

for a net gain of 150 acres, both in Queen Anne's County; acquired one-half interest in 596 acres in Talbot County by 1766; patented 34 acres in Queen Anne's County, 1771; gave 3,332 acres in Queen Anne's and Kent counties to his son Edward and 326 acres recently purchased in Queen Anne's County to his daughter Anna, 1774; purchased 150 acres of confiscated British property in Queen Anne's County, 1782; acquired 672 acres in Kent County and 541 acres in Queen Anne's County by 1783; gave 200 acres in Queen Anne's County to his daughter Mary, 1785; had contracted to buy an unspecified amount of land in Queen Anne's County shortly before his death. **WEALTH AT DEATH.** **DIED:** on October 9, 1785, in Queen Anne's County. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** size of estate unknown. **LAND:** probably ca. 6,765 acres in Queen Anne's, Dorchester, Caroline, and Kent counties, plus one-half interest in 596 acres in Talbot County and possibly 1 lot in Oglethorpe.

**TILGHMAN, JAMES** (1716–1793). **BORN:** on December 6, 1716, at the "Hermitage," Queen Anne's County; fifth son. **NATIVE:** third generation. **RESIDED:** in Talbot County by 1743; Philadelphia by May 1764; Chestertown, Kent County, ca. 1777–death. **FAMILY BACKGROUND.** **FATHER:** *Richard Tilghman* (1672/73–1738/39). **MOTHER:** Anna Maria (1677–1748), daughter of *Philemon Lloyd* (1646–1685). **UNCLES:** *Edward Lloyd* (1670–1718/19); *Philemon Lloyd* (ca. 1674–1732/33); and *James Lloyd* (1679/80–1723). **AUNTS:** Rebecca Tilghman (?–1725), who married *Simon Wilmer* (ca. 1656–1699); Margaret Lloyd (1683–1747), who married *Matthew Tilghman Ward* (ca. 1676–1741). **BROTHERS:** Philemon (1704–died young); Richard (1705–1766); *William Tilghman* (1711–1782); *Edward Tilghman* (1713–1785); and *Matthew Tilghman* (1717/18–1790). **SISTERS:** Mary (1702–ca. 1736), who married *James Earle, Jr.* (ca. 1694–1739); Henrietta Maria (1707–1771), who married first, *George Robins* (1697–1742), and second, *William Goldsborough* (1709–1760); and Anna Maria (1709–1763), who married first, *William Hemsley* (1703–1736), and second, *Robert Lloyd* (ca. 1712–1770). **FIRST COUSINS:** *Matthew Tilghman Ward* (ca. 1676–1741); *Lambert Wilmer* (1682–1732); *Simon Wilmer* (1686–1737); *Edward Lloyd* (1711–1770); *Richard Lloyd* (ca. 1717–1786); Dorothy Blake, who married *Charles Carroll* (1691–1755); Henrietta Maria Lloyd (?–1766), who married second, *Daniel Dulany* (1685–1753); *Robert Lloyd* (ca. 1712–1770); Henrietta Maria Lloyd (ca. 1711–1748), who married *Samuel*

*Chamberlaine* (1698–1773); Margaret Lloyd (1714–ca. 1785), who married *William Tilghman* (1711–1782); and Anne Lloyd (ca. 1723–1794), who married *Matthew Tilghman* (1717/18–1790). **NEPHEWS:** *Michael Earle* (1722–1787); *Richard Tilghman Earle* (1728/29–1788); *Peregrine Tilghman* (ca. 1741–1807); *James Tilghman* (1743–1809); *William Hemsley* (1736/37–1812); *Richard Tilghman, Jr.* (1740–1809); and *Matthew Tilghman* (1760–1801). **NIECES:** Anna Maria Earle (1725–1795), who married *Thomas Ringgold* (1715–1772); Henrietta Maria Earle (1730–1767), who married *William Hemsley* (1736/37–1812); Anna Maria Robins (1732–1806), who married *Henry Hollyday* (ca. 1725–1789); Margaret Robins (1734–1808), who married *William Hayward* (?–1791); Henrietta Maria Robins (1736–1791), who married *James Lloyd Chamberlaine* (1732–1783); Deborah Lloyd (?–1810), who married *Peregrine Tilghman* (ca. 1741–1807); and Margaret Tilghman (1742–1817), who married *Charles Carroll, Barrister* (1723–1783). **MARRIED** shortly before November 2, 1743, Ann (1727–?), daughter of *Tench Francis* (1701–1758) and wife Elizabeth (ca. 1708–?). Ann was the granddaughter of *Foster Turbutt* (1679–1720/21). She was the niece of *Richard Francis* (?–?); Sarah Turbutt (1706–1773), who married *Nicholas Goldsborough* (ca. 1689–1766); and Anne Turbutt (1715–1766), who married *John Goldsborough* (1711–1778). Her brothers were John (ca. 1725–?); Tench (1731–1800); Turbutt (1740–1797); and Philip (1748–?). Her sisters were Mary (1729–?); Elizabeth (1733–1800); Margaret (1735–1794); and Rachel (1737–?). Her first cousins were *Howes Goldsborough* (1747–1797); *William Goldsborough* (1750/51–1801); *Thomas Goldsborough* (ca. 1728–1793); Elizabeth Goldsborough (1735–ca. 1786), who married second, *Benson Stainton* (?–1781); Mary Goldsborough (1755–1796), who married first, *Benedict Brice* (1749–1786); and Ann Goldsborough (1732–?), who married *Edward Oldham* (1709–1773). **CHILDREN.** **SONS:** Tench (1744–1786), who married his first cousin Anna Maria (1755–1843), daughter of *Matthew Tilghman* (1717/18–1790); Richard (1746–1796), who attended Eton and Middle Temple, returned to England before the Revolution, and later traveled between England and India during the 1780s; *James Tilghman, Jr.* (ca. 1748–1796); *William Tilghman* (1756–1827); Philemon (1760–1797), an officer in the British Navy during the Revolution who returned to Maryland after the war; and Thomas Ringgold (1765–1789). **DAUGHTERS:** Anna Maria (?–1817),