# PROPRIETARY ASSEMBLY OF 1646-1646/47

Cecilius Calvert, 2nd Lord Baltimore, proprietor
Leonard Calvert, governor
Edward Hill, deputy governor 1 (Ds-2)

FIRST SESSION: Fall 1646 <sup>1</sup> SECOND SESSION: December 29, 1646–January 2, 1646/47

# **UPPER HOUSE**?

John Lewger

Thomas Greene

Thomas Gerard

#### LOWER HOUSE '

(No definite record of membership)

The first session of this Assembly, called by Deputy Governor Edward Hill, apparently met in the fall of 1646 following Hill's commission in July of that year. The Assembly's legality was later questioned because Hill's appointment was invalid due to his not being a councilor. The second session, also challenged later because it met under the same summons from Hill, was chaired by Leonard Calvert, who had returned to Maryland by the late fall of 1646.

<sup>2</sup> This was the first Assembly to meet in two houses; the division had occurred at least by the second session.

## PROPRIETARY ASSEMBLY OF 1647/48

Cecilius Calvert, 2nd Lord Baltimore, proprietor Thomas Greene, governor

# A GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF ALL FREEMEN

January 7; January 17-March 4, 1647/48

#### SPECIAL WRIT

Giles Brent, of the Council

### FREEMEN IN ATTENDANCE

John Price Robert Vaughan Cuthbert Fenwick Thomas Bradnox Philip Conner Thomas Thornborough Francis Brookes Thomas Allen Richard Banks Barnaby Jackson George Saphyr George Akerick John Medley Walter Waterlin Walter Pakes (Peake)

Edward Packer

Francis Posey John Hatch William Thompson John Wyatt Edward Cotten

John Halfehead

William Bretton

Robert Clarke

George Manners Robert Percy Margaret Brent Nicholas Gwither "& divers other inhabitants"

### Committee Service

ACCOUNTS G. Brent Vaughan Price Saphyr Jackson Packer

DEFENSE Bretton Hatch Banks Saphyr Jackson

Denied the right to vote by Governor Greene.

The Assembly of 1649 would charge that "the whole house of Commons (two or three only excepted) consisted of that Rebelled Party and his [Calvert's] Professed Enemies." It is very likely that the membership included the nine men who swore to the oath of fealty to the proprietary government on January 2, 1646/47 along with Lewger, Gerard, and Greene, the three known members of the Upper House at the second session. Those men and their probable constituencies were: Francis Gray (St. George's Hundred), John Hampton (probably Kent Isle), John Hatch (St. Mary's Hundred), Francis Pope (probably Newtown Hundred), William Thompson (Newtown Hundred), William Bretton (Newtown Hundred, probably clerk of the Assembly), Nathaniel Pope (St. Mary's Hundred), Thomas Sturman (St. Michael's Hundred), John Hollis (St. Mary's Hundred). Of these men, at least Sturman, Gray, and Hampton were "rebels."

Denied the right to vote when Cuthbert Fenwick claimed that Gwither still owed him service on an indenture.