

REER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Catholic, converted to Anglican. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: fellow of the Royal Society. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Thomas Carlyle (1795–1881) described Calvert “as something of a fool, to judge by the face of him in portraits, and by some of his doings in the world,” but a modern historian credits him as being “a careful and fairly successful administrator.” OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: proprietor of Maryland, 1715–1751. PUBLIC CAREER. PROVINCIAL OFFICES: governor, 1732–1733; chancellor, 1732–1733. OUT OF COLONY SERVICE: cofferer to H.R.H. Frederick, Prince of Wales; lord of the Admiralty, 1741; M.P., Surrey, England. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. As proprietor Calvert’s private income included duties enacted by the provincial legislature for his benefit, such as a 14 pence sterling per ton duty on shipping, plus up to £10,000 sterling per year in land revenues. Calvert owned all unpatented land in Maryland. He personally owned twenty-one manors in various locations in the colony, plus reserves around each manor to prevent encroachment by patentees. Manor and reserved lands totaled at least 103,000 acres. By 1751 manor lands amounted to ca. 111,500 acres. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: on April 24, 1751; size of estate unknown.

CALVERT, EDWARD HENRY (1701–1730). BORN: on August 31, 1701, in England; third son. IMMIGRATED: ca. 1728. RESIDED: in England; Annapolis, Anne Arundel County. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: *Benedict Leonard Calvert, 4th Lord Baltimore* (1679–1715). STEPFATHER: Christopher Crewe. MOTHER: Lady Charlotte Lee (?–1721). BROTHERS: *Charles Calvert, 5th Lord Baltimore* (1699–1751); *Benedict Leonard Calvert* (1700–1732); and *Cecilius* (1702–1765). SISTERS: Charlotte (1702–1744); Jane (1703–?); Barbara (1704–died young); and Anne. NEPHEWS: *Frederick Calvert, 6th Lord Baltimore* (1731/32–1771); *Benedict Calvert* (ca. 1724–1788). NIECE: Caroline Calvert, who married *Robert Eden* (1741–1784). ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: His parents were divorced in 1705. MARRIED Margaret Lee, who subsequently married James Fitzgerald, Esq. CHILDREN. Died without progeny. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Anglican. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: Esq.; Hon. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: assisted in the administration of his family’s provincial affairs. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Upper House, 1728–1729 (did not attend the 1st session; died before the 3rd session). OTHER PROVINCIAL OFFICES: Council,

1728–1730 (appointed on June 19, 1728; qualified on February 6, 1728/29; president 1728/29–1730); commissary general, 1728/29–1730 (commissioned June 1728; sworn February 1728/29; died in office, 1730). WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND: none in his own name in the province; probably lived with relatives or rented a furnished house in Annapolis. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: on April 24, 1730, in Annapolis. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, at least £388.19.0 current money (including 1 servant, 157 oz. plate, and a violin).

CALVERT, FREDERICK, 6TH LORD BALTIMORE (1731/32–1771). BORN: on February 6, 1731/32, in England; only surviving legitimate son. RESIDED: in England and on the European continent; never visited Maryland. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: *Charles Calvert, 5th Lord Baltimore* (1699–1751). GUARDIANS: Arthur Onslow, speaker of the House of Commons; John Sharpe, Esq. (?–1756), brother of *Horatio Sharpe* (1718–1790); Hon. *Cecilius Calvert* (1702–1765); Hugh Hammersley, Esq. (?–1789), principal secretary of Maryland from 1765 to 1776. MOTHER: Mary Janssen (?–1748). UNCLES: *Benedict Leonard Calvert* (1700–1732); *Edward Henry Calvert* (1701–1730). AUNT: Barbara Janssen, who married *Thomas Bladen* (1698–1780). BROTHER: Charles (1737–died in infancy). HALF BROTHER: *Benedict Calvert* (ca. 1724–1788). SISTERS: Frances Dorothy (1734–1736); Louisa; and Caroline, who married *Robert Eden* (1741–1784). MARRIED on March 9, 1753, Lady Diana (1732–1758), daughter of Scroop Egerton, duke of Bridgewater. CHILDREN. NATURAL SON: by Hester Whalen, of Ireland, *Henry Harford* (ca. 1759–1834). NATURAL DAUGHTERS: by Hester Whalen, Frances Mary Harford (ca. 1760–1822), who married William Frederick Wyndham (1763–1828); by Elizabeth Dawson, of Lincolnshire, England, twins. Sophia Hales (1765–?) and Elizabeth Hales (1765–?); by Elizabeth Hope, of Munster, Germany, Charlotte Hope (1770–?). PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Anglican. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Modern historians have noted that he “took little part in the government of his province” and characterized him as “a dissolute, but generous man.” He was the author of *Tour in the East in the Years 1763 and 1764 with Remarks on the City of Constantinople and the Turks, Also Select Pieces of Oriental Wit, Poetry and Wisdom, Gaudia Poetica Latina, Anglica, et Gallica Lingua composita, and Caelestes et Inferi*. In 1768 he was tried in England on a charge of raping a young woman, but he was acquitted.