

boundary of Maryland and attacks against the colony's charter finally necessitated his return to England in 1684; his deputies lacked Calvert's ability to defuse attacks and govern smoothly; Calvert lost his colony in the royal settlement following the Glorious Revolution, during which he was charged with outlawry and treason, charges that were later dropped; he made many unsuccessful efforts to regain the colony in the subsequent twenty-five years; he broke off relations with his son *Benedict Leonard Calvert, 4th Lord Baltimore* (1679–1715) upon the latter's conversion to Protestantism. **WEALTH AT DEATH.** **DIED:** on February 20, 1714/15; estate size unknown.

CALVERT, CHARLES (?–1733/34). **IMMIGRATED:** in 1720. **RESIDED:** in Annapolis, Anne Arundel County. **FAMILY BACKGROUND.** **AUNT:** Margaret, who married Henry Lazenby, of Anne Arundel County. **MARRIED** on November 21, 1722, Rebecca (1706–1734/35), daughter of John Gerard (1678–1715), of Prince George's County, a merchant and planter, and wife Elizabeth. **CHILDREN.** **SON:** Charles (1723–1723/24). **DAUGHTERS:** Ann (1726–by 1748); Elizabeth (1729/30–1798), who married *Benedict Calvert* (ca. 1724–1788) and was a goddaughter of *Benedict Leonard Calvert* (1700–1732). **PRIVATE CAREER.** **EDUCATION:** literate. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** Anglican, St. Anne's Parish, Anne Arundel County. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** Esq., 1722; Hon., 1722. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** placeman; took the position as chancellor in 1725 stating that he wished to better provide for his family. **PUBLIC CAREER.** **LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Upper House, 1727 (appointed before the 4th session), 1728–1731, 1732–1733 (died before the convention). **OTHER PROVINCIAL OFFICES:** governor, 1719/20–1727 (commissioned February 1719/20; presided over the Assembly, October 1720); chancellor, 1720, 1725–1727; surveyor general, Eastern Shore, 1720–1726; surveyor general, Western Shore, 1726–1733/34; Council, 1727–1733/34 (qualified on July 12, 1727; president, 1730–1733/34); commissary general, 1727–1728, 1730–1733/34. **LOCAL OFFICE:** St. Anne's Parish Vestry, Anne Arundel County, in office 1721–1728. **MILITARY SERVICE:** probably an ensign, First Grenadier Guards, by 1709; captain, by 1720. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME.** **SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH:** patented ca. 1,200 acres in Prince George's and Anne Arundel counties in 1724 (acquired 918 acres of this through his marriage). Held 2 mortgages that were forfeited, which yielded him 150 acres in Anne Arundel County,

plus 1 lot and a house in Annapolis. Purchased at least 100 additional acres in Anne Arundel County, plus 1 lot and 10 acres in Annapolis. Shortly before his death he took out a warrant for 5,000 acres. **WEALTH AT DEATH.** **DIED:** on February 2, 1733/34, in Annapolis. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** TEV, £151.3.11 gold, £1,288.18.0 sterling, £2,984.13.11 current money (including 577 oz. plate, family portraits, and a fiddle, flutes, and music books); FB, £69.4.2 gold, £1,217.3.4 sterling, £2,245.15.10 current money. **LAND:** 1,962 acres in Anne Arundel and Prince George's counties, plus 2 lots and a house in Annapolis and a warrant for 5,000 acres. **IDENTIFICATION PROBLEMS.** *Charles Calvert, 3rd Lord Baltimore* (1637–1714/15), granted 1,000 acres of manor land to a Charles Calvert Lazenby in 1701. Lazenby sold the land in 1709, shortly before a Charles Calvert began his career in the First Grenadier Guards. Sources indicate that *Charles Calvert* (?–1733/34) and Charles Calvert Lazenby may have been the same man.

CALVERT, CHARLES, 5TH LORD BALTIMORE (1699–1751). **BORN:** on September 29, 1699, in England; eldest son. **IMMIGRATED:** in December 1732. **RESIDED:** in England; in Maryland from December 1732 until July 1733 when he returned to England. **FAMILY BACKGROUND.** **FATHER:** *Benedict Leonard Calvert, 4th Lord Baltimore* (1679–1715). **STEPFATHER:** Christopher Crewe. **MOTHER:** Lady Charlotte Lee (?–1721). **BROTHERS:** *Benedict Leonard Calvert* (1700–1732); *Edward Henry Calvert* (1701–1730); and Cecilius (1702–1765). **SISTERS:** Charlotte (1702–1744); Jane (1703–?); Barbara (1704–died young); and Anne. **ADDITIONAL COMMENTS:** His parents were divorced in 1705. **MARRIED** in 1730 Mary (?–1748), daughter of Sir Theodore Janssen (ca. 1658–1748), who immigrated from France to England in 1680, was naturalized in 1685, and became a baronet in 1714, and wife Williamsa (?–1731); granddaughter of Sir Robert Henley, M.P. Her brothers included Abraham (?–1765); Henry (?–1766); Stephen Theodore (?–1777), lord mayor of London; and William (?–ca. 1740/41), principal secretary of Maryland from February 1732/33 until death. Her sisters included Barbara, who married *Thomas Bladen* (1698–1780). **CHILDREN.** **SONS:** *Frederick Calvert, 6th Lord Baltimore* (1731/32–1771); Charles (1737–died young). **NATURAL SON:** *Benedict Calvert* (ca. 1724–1788). **DAUGHTERS:** Frances Dorothy (1734–1736); Louisa, who married John Browning (?–1792); and Caroline, who married *Robert Eden* (1741–1784). **PRIVATE CA-**