

entrepreneur. **PUBLIC CAREER.** PROVINCIAL OFFICE: proprietor of Maryland, 1632–1675. OUT OF COLONY SERVICE: M.P., 1634. STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: became increasingly disenchanted with the Jesuits and their adherents in the late 1630s and early 1640s; skillfully lobbied in England with the merchant community and Puritan government to save his colony during the years of the English Civil War and Commonwealth government; shrewdly distributed patronage in colony to maintain support among Protestants as well as Catholics; active promoter of religious toleration. **WEALTH AT DEATH.** DIED: on November 30, 1675, in Middlesex, England; size of estate unknown.

CALVERT, CECILIUS (1667–1681). BORN: in 1667 in St. Mary's County; first son. NATIVE: second generation. RESIDED: in St. Mary's County. **FAMILY BACKGROUND.** FATHER: *Charles Calvert, 3rd Lord Baltimore* (1637–1714/15). MOTHER: Jane Lowe Sewall (?–1700). BROTHER: *Benedict Leonard Calvert, 4th Lord Baltimore* (1679–1715). HALF BROTHER: *Nicholas Sewall* (ca. 1655–1737). SISTERS: Clare (1670–by 1694); Anne (1673–1731). HALF SISTERS: Jane Sewall; Elizabeth Sewall; Anne Sewall (?–1693); and Mary Sewall (?–1693/94). **PRIVATE CAREER.** RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Catholic. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** son and heir of the proprietor; died before he came of age. **PUBLIC CAREER.** PROVINCIAL OFFICES: lieutenant general and governor, 1676–1679; held these offices nominally, with real power being executed by Deputy Governors *Jesse Wharton* (?–1676) and *Thomas Notley* (1634–1679) and his father, Lord Baltimore. **WEALTH AT DEATH.** DIED: in 1681; size of estate unknown.

CALVERT, CHARLES, 3RD LORD BALTIMORE (1637–1714/15). BORN: on August 27, 1637, in England; oldest surviving son. IMMIGRATED: in 1661 as a free adult with his wife. RESIDED: in St. Mary's County; returned to England, 1684. **FAMILY BACKGROUND.** FATHER: *Cecilius Calvert, 2nd Lord Baltimore* (1605–1675). MOTHER: Anne (?–1649), daughter of Sir Thomas Arundell, of Wardour, England. UNCLÉS: *Philip Calvert* (1626–1682); *Leonard Calvert* (ca. 1606–1647). BROTHER: George (1634–1636). SISTERS: Anne; Mary (1630–1663); and Elizabeth. FIRST COUSINS: *William Calvert* (ca. 1642/43–1682); *George Talbot* (?–?); and *William Talbot* (?–1691). MARRIED first, ca. 1650 Mary, daughter of Ralph Darnall, of Loughton, Herefordshire, England. MARRIED second, in 1666 Jane (?–1700), widow of

Henry Sewall (?–1665); daughter of Vincent Lowe, of Denby, England. Her brothers were *Vincent Lowe* (?–1692); Nicholas; Henry (?–1700), and John (1616–?). Her sisters were Dorothy; Grace; Anne; and Mary. MARRIED third, in 1701 Mary Thorpe (?–1710). MARRIED fourth, Margaret (?–1731), daughter of Thomas Charleton, of Hexham, Northumberland, England. She subsequently married in 1718 Lawrence Eliot. CHILDREN. SONS: *Cecilius Calvert* (1667–1681); *Benedict Leonard Calvert, 4th Lord Baltimore* (1679–1715), who married in 1698 Charlotte, daughter of Edward Henry Lee (1663–1716); and Charles (1680–1733). STEPSON: *Nicholas Sewall* (ca. 1655–1737), who married Susanna, daughter of *William Burgess* (ca. 1622–1686/87). DAUGHTERS: Clare (1670–by 1694), who married in 1690 Edward Maria Somerset; Anne (1673–1731), who married first, in 1694 Edward Maria Somerset, and second, William Parton, of Hoxton, Gloucestershire, England. STEPDAUGHTERS: Jane Sewall, who married *Philip Calvert* (1626–1682); Elizabeth Sewall, who married first, *Jesse Wharton* (?–1676), and second, *William Digges* (ca. 1650–1697); Anne Sewall (?–1693), who married first, *Benjamin Rozer* (?–1681), and second, *Edward Pye* (?–1696); and Mary Sewall (?–1693/94), who married first, William Chandler (1652–1685), son of *Job Chandler* (?–1659), and second, George Brent. **PRIVATE CAREER.** EDUCATION: literate, probably had extensive schooling. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Catholic. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** arrived as governor and heir-apparent to the proprietorship of the colony; married the widow of his close friend *Henry Sewall* (?–1665), who immigrated with him; established a residence at Mattapan. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: placeman; colonial entrepreneur. **PUBLIC CAREER.** PROVINCIAL OFFICES: receiver general, 1660; governor, 1661–1675; secretary, 1665–1666, 1667–1669, 1673–1673/74; collector of Patuxent, 1673–1675/76; proprietor of Maryland, 1675–1714/15 (without governing rights, 1689–1714/15). STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: expressed frequent discontent in the 1660s and the 1670s with the caliber and social standing of the Council; often at odds with his uncle *Philip Calvert* (1626–1682) and the latter's protégée, *Henry Coursey* (ca. 1629–1695); continued his father's policy of religious toleration, and in particular reached accommodation in the 1680s with the Quakers; fashioned a close circle of political leaders, almost exclusively Catholics, who were usually bound to him by blood kinship or marriage, especially in the case of his Sewall stepchildren; his struggles with William Penn over the northern