

1 DELEGATE MANDEL: Either active or permanent.

2 THE CHAIRMAN: That brings us over to Ques-
3 tion 12. We may come back to some of this. When and
4 how often should reapportionment and/or redistricting
5 occur? Can you do it after each decennial census?

6 SENATOR JAMES: What else?

7 DELEGATE HARDWICKE: Well, in fooling around
8 with congressional redistricting, I found a number of
9 states have every two years, and I think that is a
10 helpful thing in Kansas, and the Federal Court in Kansas
11 permitted the Kansas census to be used in determining
12 the congressional districts. This has a very sensible
13 effect because you don't have the jarring upset as you
14 have when the thing is done every ten years.

15 For example, if you do it every two years, the
16 change is gradual and you can make allowance for it. If
17 it's done every ten years, you suddenly find that someone
18 has gone from eight delegates to six delegates, and this
19 would help a lot with your planning and zoning people in
20 the counties and so forth. I don't know what the cost
21 would be, but I think this would be a very desirable