

1 first nine and the thirteenth, fourteenth and fifteenth
 2 amendments to the United States Constitution, and such
 3 other provisions of that Constitution as bear upon civil
 4 and personal rights and liberties.

5 In particular, the Declaration of Rights should
 6 be unencumbered by such unenforced anachronisms as the
 7 declaration that monopolies are odious. See Article 41.
 8 Many provisions in the current Declaration of Rights
 9 that are intended to accomplish the same ends as the
 10 Federal constitutional provisions should be similarly
 11 phrased, phrased as the provisions of the Federal
 12 Constitution are phrased. For example, Article 23,
 13 which concerns in essence, "Due process," should be
 14 simplified to the language of the Fifth and Fourteenth
 15 Amendments.

16 In addition, certain essential guarantees,
 17 such as protection against double jeopardy, that exist
 18 under the Federal Constitution are not currently con-
 19 templated in the Declaration of Rights; they should be
 20 incorporated. Certain other guarantees under the
 21 Federal Constitution, such as the Seventh Amendment