

1 court of Denver, Colorado. All of those are by consti-  
2 tutional provision or by statute. Then, in addition,  
3 it is being used on a voluntary basis in the City of  
4 New York by Mayor Lindsay, now following along after  
5 Mayor Wagner. And the latest addition of the list is  
6 Puerto Rico, where Puerto Rico's new Governor Sanchez  
7 Valega has established a commission, on a voluntary  
8 basis, to advise him. So, there are pretty close to a  
9 dozen states which actually are using them and eight or  
10 nine of them by law.

11 MR. MARTINEAU: Did you mention Kansas?

12 MR. WINTERS: I guess I missed Kansas there,  
13 with respect to the Supreme Court.

14 THE CHAIRMAN: How many of those states also  
15 have the non-competitive election?

16 MR. WINTERS: All right. That is in use in  
17 Missouri, Kansas, Iowa, Nebraska, Alaska, Florida, to  
18 the extent I mentioned, and then Illinois, which does  
19 not have the other feature, the county court of Denver,  
20 Colorado, the Utah juvenile courts have the nominating  
21 commission, but they have reappointment rather than the