

	Art.	Sec.	Page
<i>Involuntary servitude</i> , except as a punishment for crime, abolished in the United States. Slavery and. [Amendments]	13	1	50
J.			
<i>Jeopardy</i> of life or limb for the same offense. No person shall be twice put in. [Amendments].	5	—	46
<i>Journal</i> of its proceedings. Each House shall keep a	1	5	21
<i>Judges</i> in every State shall be bound by the Constitution, the laws made in pursuance thereof, and treaties of the United States, which shall be the supreme law of the land	6	—	42
<i>Judges</i> of the Supreme and inferior courts shall hold their offices during good behavior	3	1	36
Their compensation shall not be diminished during their continuance in office	3	1	36
<i>Judicial power of the United States.</i> Congress shall have power to constitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court.	1	8	26
The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior courts as Congress may from time to time ordain and establish.	3	1	36
It shall extend to all cases in law and equity arising under the Constitution, laws and treaties of the United States	3	2	36
To all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls	3	2	37
To all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction	3	2	37
To controversies to which the United States shall be a party	3	2	37
To controversies between two or more States	3	2	37
To controversies between a State and citizens of another State	3	2	37
To controversies between citizens of different States.	3	2	37
To citizens of the same State claiming lands under grants of different States	3	2	37
To controversies between a State or its citizens and foreign States, citizens or subjects.	3	2	37
In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a State shall be a party, the Supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction	3	2	38
In all other cases before mentioned it shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as Congress shall make	3	2	38, 39
The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury.	3	2	39