

Elam v. Neilson, 2 Pet. 253. Buckner v. Finley, 2 Pet. 586. Worcester v. State of Georgia, 6 Pet. 515. Kennett et al. v. Chambers, 14 How. 38. Lodge v. Woolsey, 18 How. 331. State of New York v. Dibble, 21 How. 366. Ableman v. Booth and United States v. Booth, 21 How. 506. Sinnot v. Davenport, 22 How. 227. Foster v. Davenport, 22 How. 244. Haver v. Yaker, 9 Wall. 32. Whitney v. Robertson 124 U. S. 190. In re Neagle, 135 U. S. 1. Cherokee Nation v. Kansas Ry. Co., 135 U. S. 641. Cook Co. v. Calumet & Chicago Canal Co., 138 U. S. 635. Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Rwy. Co v. Hefley, 158 U. S. 98. In re Quarles v. Butler, 158 U. S. 532. Storti v. Massachusetts, 183 U. S. 138.

The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious Test shall ever be required as a Qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

Ex parte Garland, 4 Wall. 333. Davis v. Beason, 133 U. S. 333.

ARTICLE VII.

The Ratification of the Conventions of nine States shall be sufficient for the Establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the Same.

DONE in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty seven and of the Independence of the United States of America the Twelfth. In Witness whereof We have hereunto subscribed our Names,

Go WASHINGTON—

*Presidt and deputy from Virginia.*

*New Hampshire.*

JOHN LANGDON

NICHOLAS GILMAN

*Massachusetts.*

NATHANIEL GORHAM

RUFUS KING

*Connecticut.*

WM SAML JOHNSON

ROGER SHERMAN

*New York.*

ALEXANDER HAMILTON

*New Jersey.*

WIL: LIVINGSTON

WM PATTERSON

DAVID BREARLEY

JONA: DAYTON