

To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions ;

*Houston v. Moore*, 5 Wh 1. *Martin v. Mott*, 12 Wh. 19. *Luther v Borden*, 7 How 1. *Crandall v. State of Nevada*, 6 Wall. 35. *Texas v. White*, 7 Wall. 700.

To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress ;

*Houston v. Moore*, 5 Wh. 1. *Martin v. Mott*, 12 Wh. 19. *Luther v. Borden*, 7 How. 1.

To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings ;—And

*Hepburn et al v. Ellzey*, 2 Cr. 444. *Loughborough v Blake*, 5 Wh. 317. *Cohens v. Virginia*, 6 Wh. 264. *American Insurance Company v. Canter* (356 bales cotton), 1 Pet 511. *Kendall, Postmaster-General, v The United States*, 12 Pet 524. *United States v. Dewitt*, 9 Wall. 41. *Dunphy v. Kleinsmith et al*, 11 Wall. 610. *Willard v. Presbury*, 14 Wall 676. *Phillips v. Payne*, 92 U. S. 130. *United States v. Fox*, 94 U S 315. *National Bank v. Yankton County*, 101 U. S 129. *Ft. Leavenworth R. Rd. Co v. Howe*, 114 U. S. 525. *Benson v U S*, 146 U. S. 325. *Shoemaker v U S*, 147 U. S. 282. *Chappell v. U. S.*, 160 U. S. 499.

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

*McCulloch v The State of Maryland*, 4 Wh. 316. *Wayman v. Southard*, 10 Wh. 1. *Bank of United States v. Halstead*, 10 Wh. 51. *Hepburn v. Griswold*, 8 Wall. 603. *National Bank v. Commonwealth*, 9 Wall 353. *Thomson v. Pacific Railroad*, 9 Wall. 579. *Parker v. Davis*, 12 Wall. 457. *Railroad Company v. Johnson*, 15 Wall. 195. *Railroad Company v Peniston*, 18 Wall. 5. *Legal Tender Case*, 110 U. S. 421. *In re Coy*, 127 U. S 731. *Stoutenburgh v Hennick*, 129 U S. 141. *Chinese Ex. Case*, 130 U. S 581. *In re Neagle*, 135 U. S. 1. *St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Ry. Co. v. Phelps*, 137 U. S 528. *Homer v. U. S.*, 143 U. S, 570. *Logan v. U. S.*, 144 U. S 263. *Fong-Yue Ting v U. S*, 149 U. S. 698. *Lees v. U S*, 150 U. S.