

*v. Broadnax*, 14 Pet. 67. *Cook v. Maffat et al.*, 5 How. 295. *Dred Scott v. Sandford*, 19 How. 393. *Hanover Nat. Bank v. Moyses*, 186 U. S. 181.

To coin Money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures ;

*Briscoe v. The Bank of the Commonwealth of Kentucky*, 11 Pet. 257. *Fox v. The State of Ohio*, 5 How. 410. *United States v. Marigold*, 9 How. 560.

To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States ;

*Fox v. The State of Ohio*, 5 How. 410. *United States v. Marigold*, 9 How. 560.-

To establish Post Offices and post Roads ;

*State of Pennsylvania v. The Wheeling and Belmont Bridge Company*, 18 How. 421. *Homer v. U. S.*, 143 U. S. 207. *In re Rapiere*, 143 U. S. 110. *In re Debs*, 158 U. S. 564.

To promote the progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries ;

*Grant et al v. Raymond*, 8 Pet. 218. *Wheaton et als. v. Peters et als*, 8 Pet. 591. *Crown Cork and Seal Co. v. State*, 87 Md. 687,

To constitute Tribunals inferior to the supreme Court ;

To define and punish Piracies and Felonies committed on the high Seas, and Offenses against the Law of Nations ;

*United States v. Palmer*, 3 Wh. 610. *United States v. Wiltberger*, 5 Wh. 76. *United States v. Smith*, 5 Wh. 153. *United States v. Pirates*, 5 Wh. 184. *United States v. Arizona*, 120 U. S. 479.

To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water ;

*Brown v. United States*, 8 Cr. 110. *American Insurance Company et al. v. Canter* (356 bales cotton), 1 Pet. 511. *Mrs. Alexander's Cotton*, 2 Wall. 404. *Miller v. United States*, 11 Wall. 268. *Tyler v. Defrees*, 11 Wall. 331. *Stewart v. Kahn*, 11 Wall. 493. *Hamilton v. Dillin*, 21 Wall. 73. *Lamar, ex. v. Browne et al.*, 92 U. S. 187.

To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two years ;

*Crandall v. State of Nevada*, 6 Wall. 32.

To provide and maintain a Navy ;

*United States v. Bevans*, 3 Wh. 336. *Dynes v. Hoover*, 20 How. 65.

To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces ;