

P. G. L., (1860,) art 54, sec. 11 1852, ch. 361, sec. 1.

18. Before issuing any patent under the preceding section, the said commissioner shall order the party applying therefor to cause to be inserted in one or more newspapers published in the county or city where the land lies, if there be a newspaper published therein, at least once a week for three successive weeks, an advertisement setting forth the object of the application, and describing therein by metes and bounds, and such other description of the land for which the patent is sought, as he may direct, so that the land may be known, and also particularly describing the claim of the applicant for such patent, and containing a notification of the day and hour on which the applicant will apply to the commissioner to issue such patent, which day shall be at least sixty days from the day of filing the application, and warning all parties interested to appear before said commissioner on the day and hour therein designated, to show cause, if any they have, why such patent should not be issued.

Ibid. sec. 12. 1852, ch. 361, sec. 1.

19. If no person appears to contest the said application on the day so appointed, a patent shall issue to the applicant; but if opposition be made to the issue of such patent, the party making such opposition shall, by a day to be designated by the commissioner of the land office, not exceeding thirty days, file in the land office his objections in writing to the issue of said patent.

Ibid. sec. 13 1852, ch 361, sec. 1.

20. The said commissioner shall fix some day, not less than ten nor more than twenty days after the objections are filed, to hear such application, and shall then hear the respective parties, if they appear before him, and if not, he shall proceed to determine *ex parte* the rights of the parties claiming to be interested, and shall, within thirty days after such hearing, decide in favor of or reject the application as to him shall seem right and proper, filing his reasons therefor in writing.

Ibid. sec. 14. 1781, ch 20, sec 6. 1789, ch 35, sec. 4.

21. The said commissioner shall have full power and authority to hear and determine all disputes which may arise concern-