

boats, providing that such policemen must be citizens of the State of Maryland.¹

A steamboat or railroad company is liable for an unauthorized arrest made by a policeman appointed under this section, if such arrest was made for the purpose of protecting property or of recovering it back; *contra*, if arrest is made for the purpose of punishing person arrested, unless arrest is previously authorized or subsequently ratified. In other words, the liability of the company depends upon whether the policeman was acting at the time as an employee of company, within scope of his employment, or as an officer of the state. Case properly submitted to the jury. *B., C. & A. Ry. Co. v. Ennalls*, 108 Md. 78; *B. & O. R. R. Co. v. Strube*, 111 Md. 126; *Tolchester Co. v. Scharnagl*, 105 Md. 210; *B. & O. R. R. Co. v. Deck*, 102 Md. 669; *Tolchester Co. v. Steinmeier*, 72 Md. 315.

An. Code, 1924, sec. 339. 1912, sec. 407. 1904, sec. 403. 1888, sec. 289. 1880, ch. 460, sec. 222.

338. The governor, upon such application, may, if he thinks it proper so to do, appoint such persons, or so many of them as he may deem proper, to be such policemen; and shall issue to each person so appointed a commission, and shall transmit such commission to such clerk's office in the State as may, by such corporation or corporations, be designated, and he may revoke and annul any such appointments at his pleasure.

See notes to sec. 337.

An. Code, 1924, sec. 340. 1912, sec. 408. 1904, sec. 404. 1888, sec. 290. 1880, ch. 460, sec. 223.

339. Every policeman so appointed shall, before entering upon the duties of his office, take and subscribe before a justice of the peace of the county or city in which his commission may be received, the oath or affirmation prescribed by the fourth section of the first article of the constitution, which oath or affirmation shall be recorded in the clerk's office of such county or city; and every such policeman so appointed, after the recording of the oath or affirmation to be by him taken as aforesaid, shall possess and exercise in the counties and cities in which the railroads, canals, collieries, furnaces, rolling-mills and premises of the corporation for which he may have been appointed are respectively situated all the authority and powers held and exercised by constables at common law and under the statutes of this State, and also all the authority and powers conferred by law on policemen in the city of Baltimore.

See notes to sec. 337.

An. Code, 1924, sec. 341. 1912, sec. 409. 1904, sec. 405. 1888, sec. 291. 1880, ch. 400, sec. 224.

340. Every such policeman shall, when on duty, except when on detective duty, wear a metallic shield with the word "police" inscribed thereon, and said shield shall always be worn in plain view, except when he is employed as a detective.

An. Code, 1924, sec. 342. 1912, sec. 410. 1904, sec. 406. 1888, sec. 292. 1880, ch. 460, sec. 225.

341. The compensation of every such policeman shall be paid by the party or parties upon whose recommendation he was appointed, and neither the State nor any county therein shall be responsible for any part of such compensation.

See notes to sec. 337.

¹ By the act of 1906, ch. 471, the board of police commissioners of Baltimore City was authorized to appoint special policemen upon the application of any corporation or person in the city of Baltimore.