State Geological and Economic Survey.1

An. Code, 1924, sec. 19. 1912, sec. 19. 1904, sec. 19. 1896, ch. 51, sec. 1. 1922, ch. 29, sec. 19 (p. 58).

There is established a state geological and economic survey, which shall be under the direction of the Regents of the University of Maryland, who shall have general charge of the survey and shall appoint as superintendent of the same a geologist of established reputation, and, upon his his nomination, such assistants and employees as they may deem necessary; and they shall also determine the compensation of all persons employed by the survey, subject to the provisions of the Budget, and may remove them at pleasure. There is also established a State Geological and Economic Survey Advisory Commission, composed of the President of the Johns Hopkins University and two other members, appointed by the Governor biennially, except that the two members first appointed under this Act shall be appointed on January 1, 1923, and hold office until the first Monday of May, 1924, and until their successors shall qualify. It shall be the duty of said Commission from time to time, to advise and counsel and to aid in connection with the said survey.

Cited but not construed in Symons v. Road Directors, 105 Md. 257; Fout v. Frederick County, 105 Md. 564; Bonsal v. Yellott, 100 Md. 497. See notes to art. 16, sec. 1, of Constitution.

An. Code, 1924, sec. 20, 1912, sec. 20, 1904, sec. 20, 1896, ch. 51, sec. 2.

The survey shall have for its object:

- (1) An examination of the geological formations of the State, with especial reference to their economic products, viz.: building stones, clays, ores and other mineral substances.
- (2) An examination and classification of the soils and a study of their adaptability to particular crops.
- (3) An examination of the physical features of the State, with reference to their practical bearing upon the occupations of the people.
- (4) The preparation of special geological and economic maps to illustrate the resources of the State.
- (5) The preparation of special reports, with necessary illustrations and maps, which shall embrace both a general and detailed description of the geology and natural resources of the State.
- (6) The consideration of such other scientific and economic questions as in the judgment of the commissioners shall be deemed of value to the people of the State.

An. Code, 1924, sec. 21. 1912, sec. 21. 1904, sec. 21. 1896, ch. 51, sec. 3.

The commissioners shall cause to be prepared a report to the legislature before each meeting of the same, showing the progress and condition of the survey, together with such other information as they may deem necessary and useful or as the legislature may require.

An. Code, 1924, sec. 22. 1912, sec. 22. 1904, sec. 22. 1896, ch. 51, sec. 4.

The regular and special reports of the survey with proper illustrations and maps shall be printed as the commissioners may direct, and the reports shall be distributed or sold by the said commissioners as the interest of the State and of science demands, and all moneys obtained by the sale of the reports shall be paid into the state treasury.

¹ Under art. 41, sec. 146, all the powers, duties, etc., of the Geological and Economic Survey vest in the Regents of the University of Md.