

(1) Where the check or draft of the drawee or payor bank upon another bank received in payment therefor shall not be paid in due course;

(2) Where the drawee or payor bank shall without request or authority tender as payment its own check or draft upon itself or other instrument upon which it is primarily liable;

(3) Where the drawee or payor bank shall give an unrequested or unauthorized credit therefor on its books or the books of another bank; or

(4) Where the drawee or payor shall retain such item without remitting therefor on the day of receipt or on the day of maturity if payable otherwise than on demand and received by it prior to or on such day of maturity.

Provided, however, that in any case where the drawee or payor bank shall return any such item unpaid not later than the day of receipt or of maturity as aforesaid in the exercise of its right to make payment only at its own counter, such item cannot be treated as dishonored by non-payment and the delay caused thereby shall not relieve prior parties from liability.

Provided further that no agent collecting bank shall be liable to the owner of an item where, in the exercise of ordinary care in the interest of such owner, it makes or does not make the election above provided or takes such steps as it may deem necessary in cases (2), (3) and (4) above.

1929, ch. 454, sec. 94.

94. Notice of Dishonor of Items Presented by Mail. In case of the dishonor of an item duly presented by mail as provided for in the next preceding section, notice of dishonor of such item to prior parties shall be sufficient if given with reasonable diligence after such dishonor; and further in the event of failure to obtain the return any such item notice of dishonor may be given upon a copy or written particulars thereof, and delay in giving notice of dishonor caused by an attempt with reasonable diligence to obtain return of such item shall be excused.

See art. 13, sec. 108. *et seq.*

1929, ch. 454, sec. 95.

95. Insolvency and Preferences. (1) When the drawee or payor, or any other agent collecting bank shall fail or be closed for business by State Bank Commission or by action of the board of directors or by other proper legal action, after an item shall be mailed or otherwise entrusted to it for collection or payment but before the actual collection or payment thereof, it shall be the duty of the receiver or other official in charge of its assets to return such item, if same is in his possession, to the forwarding or presenting bank with reasonable diligence.

(2) Except in cases where an item or items is treated as dishonored by non-payment as provided in Section 11,¹ when a drawee or payor bank has presented to it for payment an item or items drawn upon or payable by or at such bank, and at the time has on deposit to the credit of the maker

¹ Sec. 93 evidently intended.