

## ARTICLE 14.

## BILLS OF LADING.

1. Application of this article.
2. Contents of bill. Damages.
3. What bill shall not contain.
4. Non-negotiable bill.
5. Negotiable bill. Effect of words "non-negotiable."
6. Negotiable bills not to be issued in parts or sets. Liability for violation.
7. Duplicate bills. Damages.
8. Words "non-negotiable" to be on non-negotiable bill; proviso.
9. Effect of insertion in negotiable bill of person to be notified.
10. When consignor *et al.* may not dispute bill.
11. When carrier must deliver.
12. To whom carrier may deliver.
13. Liability for wrongful delivery.
14. Delivery without taking up bill.
15. Delivery in part without taking up, or properly marking the bill.
16. Alteration in bill after its issue.
17. Procedure where bill is lost; carrier still liable.
18. Liability of carrier who marks bill "duplicate."
19. Carrier's rights against goods.
20. Interpleader.
21. Claim by party not holder of the bill.
22. Carrier's defenses.
23. To whom carrier is liable. Qualifying terms of bill.
24. Limitations upon attachment in carrier's hands.
25. Injunction to aid creditor of holder of bill.
26. Carrier's lien.
27. When carrier not liable after sale.
28. Negotiation of bill by delivery.
29. Negotiation by endorsement.
30. Transfer. Non-negotiable bill cannot be negotiated.
31. Who may negotiate bill.
32. Title of party to whom bill is negotiated.
33. Title of transferee. Notice to carrier of transfer—attachment.
34. When transferee entitled to endorsement.
35. Warranties of party who negotiates or transfers.
36. Limitations on endorser's liability.
37. For what holder of bill for security, is not liable.
38. Effect of breach of duty, fraud, etc., upon title of subsequent *bona fide* holder for value.
39. Allowing original owner to continue in possession of bill after sale, pledge, etc.
40. Terms of bill where goods are shipped on contract or order for their purchase.
41. Transmission of draft with bill attached.
42. Limitations on seller's lien and stoppage *in transitu*.
43. Mortgagee or lien holder.
44. Issue of bill without receipt of goods.
45. Issue of false bill.
46. Fraudulent issue of duplicate bills.
47. Shipping goods without title—negotiation of bill.
48. Fraudulent negotiation of bill where goods not received by carrier.
49. Fraudulently procuring issue of bill.
50. Words "non-negotiable" fraudulently left off non-negotiable bill.
51. Cases not provided for by this article.
52. Construction of this article.
53. Terms defined.
54. Application of this article, limited.
55. How cited.

As to agents, factors and consignees, see art. 2, sec. 3, *et seq.* As to negotiable instruments, see art. 13. As to the assignment of *choses in action*, see art. 8.

The provisions of this article are very similar throughout to those of art. 14A, "Warehouse Receipts."

As to fraud in connection with bills of lading, see art. 27, sec. 152, *et seq.*