

Art. 42. That no title of nobility or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Art. 43. That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general amelioration of the condition of the people.

This article seems to have been intended to impress upon the legislature the necessity of exercising for the public good the various powers which it possesses. This article referred to in construing article 8, section 1, of the Md. constitution—see notes thereto. *Clark v. Md. Institute*, 87 Md. 663. See article 77 of the Annotated Code.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply as well in time of war as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good government and tends to anarchy and despotism.

This article referred to in construing article 3, sections 29 and 32, of the Md. constitution—see notes thereto. *McPherson v. Leonard*, 29 Md. 392 (dissenting opinion).

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.