

contest was far below voter turnout in prior years and in elections for other offices. Mild contests also took place in the First District (St. Mary's, Charles and Prince George's) and Seventh District (Queen Anne's and Kent).

1820 ELECTION SUMMARY

Candidate (Party)	Popular Vote		Electoral Vote	
	Md.	U.S.	Md.	U.S.
John Q. Adams		(not available)		1
James Monroe (DR)	4,812	"	11	231
Others	560	"		

FOOTNOTES

¹See note 12, Chapter I, *supra*.

²Chilton Williamson, *American Suffrage from Property to Democracy 1760-1860*, (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1968).

³The caucus system is outlined in Congressional Quarterly, Inc., *National Party Conventions 1831-19*, 3rd ed., (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1979), pp. 1-6.

⁴*Laws of Maryland*, 1801, Chapter 90 and *Laws of Maryland*, 1802, Chapter 20. This suffrage was extended to Federal elections by *Laws of Maryland*, 1809, Chapters 83 confirmed by *Laws of Maryland*, 1810, Chapters 33.

⁵J.R. Pole, "Suffrage and Representation in Maryland From 1776 to 1810: A Statistical Note and Some Reflections," *Journal of Southern History*, (1958), Vol. 24, pp. 218-225.

⁶Within Maryland the location of the nation's capital was a significant political issue as noted in Richard K. MacMaster and Ray Eldon Hiebert, *A Grateful Remembrance. The Story of Montgomery County, Maryland*, (Rockville, MD: Montgomery County Historical Society, 1976), p. 66, and Lee W. Formwalt, "A Conversation Between Two Rivers: A Debate on the Location of the U.S. Capital in Maryland," *M.H.M.*, Fall 1976, Vol. 71, pp. 310-321.

⁷Offices held by Marylanders in early presidential administrations included three Supreme Court Justices (Thomas Johnson, 1791-1793; Samuel Chase, 1796-1811 and Gabriel DuVall, 1811-1835), two Attorney Generals (William Pinkney, 1812-1814 and William Wirt, 1817-1829), two Secretaries of War (James McHenry, 1796-1800 and Benjamin Stoddert, 1800) two Secretaries of the Navy (Benjamin Stoddert, 1798-1801 and Robert Smith, 1801-1809) and one Secretary of State (Robert Smith, 1809-1811).

⁸All of these labels were utilized in varying degrees by the press and political factions. The phrase "Jacobins" is a reference to a group of eighteenth century radical French revolutionaries. In this book as in other survey publications, the label "Democratic-Republican" is utilized to identify the party of Jefferson which was not synonymous or directly related to the Jackson Democrats.

⁹Thomas Jefferson was President from 1801-1809 and the first Secretary of State serving from 1789-1793 under Washington. James Madison was President from 1809-1817 and Secretary of