

Leaf Cluster, 1945 European Theater of Operations. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1950. Member, American, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Maritime Law Association; Coordinating Committee for Multiple Litigation, 1968-73; Judicial Conference Committee on the Administration of the Criminal Law, 1975-83 (chairman, 1978-83); Speedy Trial Planning Group for Maryland. Assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1955-57. Member, Maryland Club; Elkridge Club; Lawyers' Round Table; The Wranglers. Office telephone: 962-4655.

**JOSEPH C. HOWARD.** Associate Judge, U.S. District Court, since 1979. Born in Des Moines, Iowa, December 9, 1922. Served in U.S. Army, 1944-47, achieving rank of 1st Lieutenant. University of Iowa, B.A., 1950; Drake University Law School, LL.B., 1955, M.A., 1957. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1959. Member, American and Monumental City Bar Associations; Judicial Council, National Bar Association; World Association of Judges. Assistant State's Attorney, Baltimore City, 1964-68 (chief, trial section, 1966-67); Assistant City Solicitor, Baltimore City, 1968. Associate Judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1968-79. Advisory Board, University of Baltimore Law School, 1982—. Board of Visitors, University of Maryland Law School, 1985—. National Commission on the Future of Drake University, 1987. Board of Trustees, Drake University, 1989—. Honorary law degree, Morgan State College, 1972; first black in U.S. to be admitted to Phi Alpha Delta National Legal Fraternity; Kappa Alpha Psi Achievement Award, 1973; Man of the Year Award, National Association of Negro Business and Professional Women's Clubs, 1979; Baltimore City Council resolution in recognition of accomplishments, 1979; The Lawyers' Wives Award, 1980. Drake University's Outstanding Alumni Award, 1988. Drake Alumni of the Year Award, Black Law Students Association, 1988. Certificate of Appreciation, Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity, 1988. Baltimore's Black Living Legends, Junior Black Academy of Arts and Letters, 1989. Author, "Administration of Rape Cases in the City of Baltimore and the State of Maryland" (1968); "Why We Organize," *Journal of Public Law* (1971); "Employment Practices in the Administration of Justice Under the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City," (1975); "Racial Discrimination in Sentencing," *Judicature* (1975). Office telephone: 962-7724.

**FRANK A. KAUFMAN.** Senior Judge, U.S. District Court, since 1986. Chief Judge, 1981-1986 (Associate Judge 1966-81). Born in Baltimore, March 4, 1916. Dartmouth College, A.B., 1937; Harvard University Law School, LL.B., 1940. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1940. Member, Federal, American, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Former partner in law firm of Frank, Bernstein, Conaway and Goldman. Member, Board of Directors, American Judicature Society, 1985—; Board of Governors, American Bar Association, 1982-85. Chairman, Judicial Administration Division, American Bar Association, 1990-91. Member, Judicial Conference of the United States, 1985-91. Member, Security Committee of the Judicial Conference of the United States, 1987-91. Former lecturer on administrative law, University of Baltimore, and former lecturer on contracts, University of Maryland School of Law. Author, "The Maryland Ground Rent System," *Maryland Law Review* (1940). Office telephone: 962-4360.

**J. FREDERICK MOTZ.** Associate Judge, U.S. District Court, since 1985. Born in Baltimore, December 30, 1942.

Wesleyan University, A.B., 1964; University of Virginia School of Law, LL.B., 1967. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1968. Member, American, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American College of Trial Lawyers. Member, Serjeants' Inn; Wednesday Law Club. Law clerk to Judge Harrison L. Winter, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, 1967-68. Venable, Baetjer and Howard, 1968-69. Assistant United States Attorney, District of Maryland, 1969-71. Venable, Baetjer and Howard, 1971-81 (partner, 1976-81). United States Attorney, District of Maryland, 1981-85. Member, Board of Trustees, Friends School of Baltimore, 1970-77, 1981-88; Board of Trustees, Sheppard and Enoch Pratt Hospital, 1987—. Member, Advisory Board, Baltimore City Department of Social Services, 1973-81. Office telephone: 962-0782.

**HERBERT F. MURRAY.** Senior Judge, U.S. District Court, since 1988 (Associate Judge, 1971-88). Born in Waltham, Massachusetts, December 29, 1923. Yale University, B.A., 1947; Harvard University Law School; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1951. Served as an Air Force navigator, 1943-1945, with rank of captain at discharge; received Mediterranean Theater ribbon with four stars, Air Medal with three oak leaf clusters, and Distinguished Flying Cross. Member, American, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; honorary member of Federal Bar Association; permanent member, 4th Circuit Judicial Conference. Member, Wednesday Law Club. Law clerk to U.S. District Court Judge W. Calvin Chesnut, 1951-52. Assistant U.S. attorney for Maryland, 1954-56. Associate, then partner, Smith, Somerville and Case, 1956-71. Member, Baltimore Museum of Art; Walters Art Gallery; Maryland Historical Society; Yale University and University of Maryland Alumni Associations. Office telephone: 962-2505.

**WILLIAM M. NICKERSON.** Associate Judge, U.S. District Court, since 1990. Born in Baltimore, December 6, 1933. Baltimore Friends School; University of Virginia, B.A., 1955. U.S. Coast Guard, 1955-59. University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1962. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1962. Member, Maryland State Bar Association (chairman, committee on ethics, 1984-85). Member, Baltimore County Bar Association. Member, Review Board, Attorney Grievance Commission, 1984-85. Member, Wednesday Law Club. Associate Judge, Baltimore County Circuit Court, 3rd Judicial Circuit, 1985-90. Office Telephone: 962-9810.

**EDWARD S. NORTHROP.** Senior Judge, U.S. District Court, since 1981 (Associate Judge, 1961-81; Chief Judge, 1970-81). Born in Chevy Chase, June 12, 1911. George Washington University, LL.B., 1937. In private practice in Chevy Chase until 1941. Served in U.S. Navy, 1941-45; served in all theatres, achieving rank of commander; decorated by both Army and Navy. Later associated with law firm of Lambert, Hart, and Northrop. Member, Maryland Senate, 1955-61; majority leader, first chairman of Committee on Taxation and Fiscal Affairs; chairman, Finance Committee. Organizer of Council of Governments in the Metropolitan Area of Washington, DC, and instrumental in establishing area-wide mass transit commission. Member, Committee on Administration of the Probation System, Judicial Conference of the United States; U.S. District Court Metropolitan Chief Judges' Conference (former member, steering committee); Advisory Corrections Council of the U.S., 1977—; Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation,