CIRCUIT COURTS

The Circuit Courts are the highest common law and equity courts of record exercising original jurisdiction within Maryland. Each has full common law and equity powers and jurisdiction in all civil and criminal cases within its county, and all the additional powers and jurisdiction conferred by the Constitution and by law, except where jurisdiction has been limited or conferred exclusively upon another tribunal by law (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, sec. 1-501).

The Circuit Court is a trial court of general jurisdiction. Its jurisdiction is very broad but generally covers major civil cases and more serious criminal matters. Circuit Courts also may decide appeals from the District Court and certain administrative agencies. These courts are grouped into eight geographical circuits: the first seven circuits each contain two or more counties; the eighth consists of Baltimore City.

Presently, there are 116 Circuit Court judges, with at least one judge for each county. Unlike other Maryland courts, the Circuit Court has no chief judge. Instead, eight circuit administrative judges perform administrative duties in each of their respective circuits. Appointed by the chief judge of the Court of Appeals, circuit administrative judges are aided by county administrative judges. Within each circuit, the judge who has served longest on the court is designated chief judge of the circuit.

Each Circuit Court judge is appointed by the Governor and then must stand for election. The judge's name is placed on the ballot in the first general election that occurs at least one year following the vacancy the judge was appointed to fill. The judge may be formally opposed by one or more qualified members of the bar, with the successful candidate being elected to a fifteen-year term (Const., Art. IV, secs. 19-26).

1ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico & Worcester Counties— 7 Judges	3RD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT Baltimore & Harford Counti Frank E. Cicone, Chief Judge Administrative Judge
Lloyd L. Simpkins, Chief Judge & Circuit Administrative Judge	Maurice W. Baldwin, Jr. Alfred L. Brennan, Sr. William R. Buchanan, Sr. William O. Carr Edward A. DeWaters, Jr. John F. Fader II A. Owen Hennegan J. William Hinkel Barbara Kerr Howe
Courthouse Princess Anne, MD 21853 651-1555	Leonard S. Jacobson
2ND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's & Talbot Counties— 6 Judges	James T. Smith, Jr
Donaldson C. Cole, Jr., Chief Judge Cecil, 1995 J. Owen Wise, Circuit Administrative Judge	County Courts Building 401 Bosley Ave. Towson, MD 21204
William S. Horne	4TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT Allegany, Garrett & Washing Judges
Courthouse P. O. Box 356 Denton, MD 21629 479-2303	Frederick A. Thayer III, Chief J. Frederick C. Wright III, Circu Administrative Judge

Baltimore & Harford Counties—18 Judges		
Frank E. Cicone, Chief Judge & Circuit		
Administrative JudgeBaltimore, 198	39	
Maurice W. Baldwin, Jr Harford, 200)3	
Alfred L. Brennan, SrBaltimore, 199	90	
William R. Buchanan, SrBaltimore, 199		
William O. Carr Harford, 200)1	
Edward A. DeWaters, JrBaltimore, 199	91	
John F. Fader IIBaltimore, 199	97	
A. Owen HenneganBaltimore, 199	99	
J. William HinkelBaltimore, 199	97	
Barbara Kerr HoweBaltimore, 199		
Leonard S. JacobsonBaltimore, 199		
Dana M. LevitzBaltimore, 200)1	
Joseph F Murphy, JrBaltimore, 200)1	
William M. NickersonBaltimore, 200	01	
James T. Smith, JrBaltimore, 200		
John G. Turnbull IIBaltimore, 200		
Stephen M. Waldron Harford, 199	90	
Cypert O. Whitfill	99	

I JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

gany, Garrett & Washington Counties— 6

erick A. Thayer III, *Chief Judge* ... Garrett, 1993 erick C. Wright III, Circuit dministrative Judge...... Washington, 1995

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