

Encompasses: Baltimore County Election District 1, precincts 1–6, Election District 2, precincts 1–5, 11, and Election District 3, precinct 1; those parts of Baltimore City consisting of Wards 5, 7, 10–20, Ward 4, precincts 2–3, Ward 6, precincts 1–5, Ward 8, precincts 4–13, Ward 9, precincts 1–6, 8–17, Ward 27, precincts 41–58, 63–64, 92–101, Ward 28, precincts 2–20.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 528,036

Encompasses: Montgomery County Election Districts 4–5, 7–9, 13, Election District 10, precincts 4–6, 8, 11.

## FEDERAL JUDGES IN MARYLAND

### UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

The United States Courts of Appeals are intermediate appellate courts created in 1891 to relieve overcrowding of the U.S. Supreme Court docket. The appeals courts are empowered to review all decisions of federal district courts, certain special courts, and administrative bodies, except in those few instances where direct review by the Supreme Court is mandated. Appeals Court judges are appointed by the President of the United States with the advice and consent of the U.S. Senate.

The United States is divided into twelve judicial circuits. Maryland is in the fourth judicial circuit, which also includes Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina. Maryland's two members of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintain chambers in the U.S. Courthouse in Baltimore.

**HARRISON L. WINTER**, U.S. Court of Appeals, Chief Judge since 1981. Appointed in 1966. Born in Baltimore, April 18, 1921. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1942; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1944. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1945. Member, Maryland State and American Bar Associations; American Law Institute; American College of Trial Lawyers. Member, Order of the Coif. Assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1949–1951; deputy attorney general of Maryland, 1954–1955; city solicitor of Baltimore City, 1959–1961; judge, U.S. District Court for Maryland, 1961–1966. Married; 2 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 727-0310.

**FRANCIS D. MURNAGHAN, JR.** U.S. Court of Appeals, 1979–. Born in Baltimore, June 20, 1920. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1941; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland

bar, 1949. Active duty in U.S. Naval Reserve, 1942–1946; inactive service as lieutenant, 1946–1950. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; American College of Trial Lawyers. Chairman, Baltimore City Charter Revision Commission, 1963–1964; president, Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners, 1967–1970; president, 1964–1979, and chairman, 1979–, Walters Art Gallery; member, Board of Trustees, The Johns Hopkins University, 1976–. Author, "From Figment to Fiction to Philosophy—The Requirement of Proof of Damage in Libel Actions," 22 *Catholic University Law Review* 1 (1972). Married; 3 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-3607.

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

101 W. Lombard St.  
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 962-2600

The United States District Courts are trial courts with general federal jurisdiction. Each state has at least one district court. District court judges are appointed by the President of the United States with the advice and consent of the U.S. Senate.