

Art. 38⁸ Vacant.

Art. 39. That the manner of administering an oath or affirmation to any person, ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

Art. 42. That no title of nobility or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Art. 43.⁹ That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the ex-

ension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general melioration of the condition of the People. The Legislature may provide that land actively devoted to farm or agricultural use shall be assessed on the basis of such use and shall not be assessed as if sub-divided.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this state, apply, as well in time of war, as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good Government, and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

Art. 46.¹⁰ Equality of rights under the law shall not be abridged or denied because of sex.

CONSTITUTION**ARTICLE I.****ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.**

SECTION 1.¹¹ All elections shall be by ballot. Every citizen of the United States, of the age of 18 years or upwards, who is a resident of the State as of the time for the closing of registration next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote in the ward or election district in which he resides at all elections to be held in this State. A person once entitled to vote in any election district, shall be entitled to vote there until he shall have acquired a residence in another election district or ward in this State.

SEC. 2.¹² The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform. Registration of the names of all voters in this State, who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of Election of the right of every person, thus registered, to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote, at any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the City of Baltimore, unless his name appears in

the list of registered voters; the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

SEC. 3.¹³ The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent at the time of any election in which they are entitled to vote and for voting by other qualified voters who are unable to vote personally and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 4.¹⁴ The General Assembly by law may regulate or prohibit the right to vote of a person convicted of infamous or other serious crime or under care or guardianship for mental disability.

⁸Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified November 7, 1978.

⁹Thus amended by Chapter 65, Acts of 1960, ratified November 8, 1960.

¹⁰Added by Chapter 366, Acts of 1972, ratified November 7, 1972.

¹¹Thus amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified November 7, 1978.

¹²Originally Article I, sec. 5, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified November 7, 1978.

¹³Originally Article I, sec. 1A, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified November 7, 1978.

¹⁴Originally Article I, sec. 2, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified November 7, 1978.