

Dec. 1813. William Bond Martin, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, Alexander Contee Magruder.

Dec. 1814. Alexander Contee Magruder, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, John Murray.

Dec. 1815. Alexander Contee Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, William H. Ward.

Dec. 1816. William Potter, Henry H. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, William H. Ward.

Dec. 1817. Daniel Murray, John Stoops, John E. Howard, Jr., Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones.

Dec. 1818. John E. Howard, Jr., Henry H. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.

Dec. 1819. James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson.

Dec. 1820. John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Butcher, James Nabb.

Dec. 1821. Israel D. Maulsby, James Butcher, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.

Dec. 1822. Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.

Dec. 1823. Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer, Nicholas Brewer.

Dec. 1824. Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joshua Prideaux.

Jan. 1826. Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts (dead when elected), Daniel Martin, John N. Steele (elected *vice* Roberts January 3, 1826).

Jan. 1827. Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Daniel Martin, Otho Scott, Arnold E. Jones.

Jan. 1828. Daniel Martin, William Steuart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.

Jan. 1829. Thomas Davis, Rezin Estep, Luke Tiernan (declined), Littleton James Dennis,

Thomas S. Thomas, George R. Richardson (elected *vice* Tiernan January 27, 1829).

Jan. 1830. Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott (resigned), Benjamin E. Mackall, Robert Wason, John Forwood (elected July 14, 1830).

Jan. 1831. George Howard, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Henry Page, William Potter.

Jan. 1832. William Potter, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, George W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.

Jan. 1833. Samuel Turner, Thomas C. Worthington, John S. Martin, Robert W. Bowie, William Potter.

Jan. 1834. Samuel Mass, George C. Washington, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey, Robert W. Bowie.

Jan. 1835. Thomas W. Veazey, George C. Washington, Nathaniel F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwinn Harris.

Jan. 1836. Gwinn Harris, John McKenny, William F. Johnson, Nathaniel F. Williams, John C. Henry (resigned), William L. Jones (elected *vice* Henry July 27, 1836).

Jan. 1837. Gwinn Harris (deceased), Nathaniel F. Williams, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, William L. Jones, Benedict I. Heard (elected *vice* Harris October 17, 1837).

Jan. 1838. Thomas G. Pratt, Benedict I. Heard, William Johnson, John McKenny, Thomas Holliday Hicks.

SECRETARIES OF STATE

The office of Secretary of State was created in 1838 by a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, Ch. 197, sec. 17; Acts 1837, Ch. 84).

1838	.....	Thomas Culbreth
1838	.....	Joseph H. Nicholson
1839	.....	Cornelius McLean
1840	.....	James Murray
1841	.....	Thomas Wright III
1842	.....	Henry Hobbs ²⁰
1842	.....	John Carrol LeGrand
1844	.....	John N. Watkins ²¹

²⁰Acting secretary of state January 4-February 1, 1842.
²¹Ad interim secretary of state March 2-8, 1844.