

years remaining on it, (2) has an intellectual deficiency or emotional unbalance, (3) is likely to respond favorably to the programs and services provided at Patuxent Institution, and (4) can be better rehabilitated through those programs and services than by other incarceration. Persons may be referred for evaluation by the Commissioner of Correction upon recommendation of the sentencing court, upon application by the State's Attorney of the jurisdiction in which the person was last sentenced, upon application of the person himself, or upon recommendation of his staff. Each person so referred is transferred to the Institution for evaluation by an evaluation team consisting of at least three professional employees of the Institution, including at least one psychiatrist, one psychologist, and one social worker or behavioral scientist. The evaluation team assembles and reviews all available relevant information about the person and conducts its own examination of that individual. Based on its own examination and the information assembled, the team determines whether this individual is an eligible person and states its findings in a report to the Director. If the individual is determined not to be an eligible person, he is returned to the Division of Correction to continue his sentence. If the individual is determined to be an eligible person, he remains at Patuxent Institution for treatment.

The Director is the Chief Administrative Officer of the Institution. There are three Associate Directors, one of whom must be a psychiatrist and one of whom must be a behavioral scientist. These two Associate Directors assist primarily in discharging the diagnostic and treatment functions of the Institution. The third Associate Director assists primarily in discharging the custodial function of the Institution. By statute, the staff must also include at least three additional psychiatrists or clinical psychologists, at least four trained social workers, a physician, and a dentist. The Institution offers complete medical, psychiatric, psychological, and social casework services. There is a complete program of academic, vocational, recreational, and religious services. Treatment services are also provided for individuals on pre-parole and parole status. All such programs are directly under the administration of the Institution and are supervised by the same staff members who worked with the inmate while he was at the Institution. To provide for continuation of treatment in these programs, the Institution operates a community clinic in Metropolitan Baltimore. In addition to continued psychotherapy, the clinic staff also provides job and family counseling and social casework services for the individual and his family. In conjunction

with the clinic, the Institution operates a halfway house at the same location. This residential unit provides housing and supportive services for parolees who have inadequate personal or family resources to support them in the community. Additionally, the Institution houses all pre-parole inmates located on the grounds of the Institution. This forty-bed facility is staffed by a trained social worker and officer-counselor who provide continuous counseling and supervision.

Institutional Board of Review

Chairperson: Dr. Norma B. Gluckstern, *Director, Patuxent Institution*

Forrest Calhoun, Jr., *Associate Director, Patuxent Institution*; Arthur Kandel Ph.D., *Associate Director, Patuxent Institution*; Werner A. Kohlmeyer M.D., *Associate Director, Patuxent Institution*; Olive W. Quinn, Ph.D., *Sociologist*; Minor B. Crager, *Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Baltimore School of Law*; Edward A. Tomlinson, *Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Maryland Law School*

The Institutional Board of Review was originally created by Chapter 467, Acts of 1951. The Board was continued under Chapter 678, Acts of 1977. The Board is composed of the Director, the three Associate Directors, the Professor of the University of Maryland School of Law, the Professor of the University of Baltimore School of Law, and one of the two members of the Board of Patuxent Institution who are members of the Maryland Bar, and a sociologist appointed by the Board from the faculty of an accredited institution of higher education in Maryland. The Board of Review is charged with reviewing at least once each year the status of each eligible person and his progress under a written treatment plan. The Board of Review makes appropriate written recommendations for the future treatment and status of the person following each review. The Board is authorized to grant leave or parole to eligible persons if it concludes that such leave or parole will not impose an unreasonable risk to society and will assist in the treatment and rehabilitation of the eligible person. The Board may attach reasonable conditions to the leave or parole and may revoke the status if it finds that the person has violated such conditions. If the person has successfully completed three years on parole without violation and the Board of Review concludes he is safe to be permanently released, it may petition the court to suspend the remaining sentence under conditions the court deems appropriate or to vacate the remaining sentence. If in its review the Board concludes that the person is