State of Maryland, admitted its first children in 1889. From 1912 to 1961, it was known as Rosewood State Training School. It adopted its present name by Chapter 89, Acts of 1961. The Hospital provides for the care, education, training, and habilitation of mentally retarded children from all parts of the State.

Institute for Children

George P. Brown, M.D., Director

This Center provides intensive inpatient psychiatric treatment for children who are seriously emotionally ill. The Institute consists of the Esther Loring Richards Building opened in 1958 and the Jacob E. Finesinger Building opened in 1961. Children requiring either short or long term care are admitted up to their thirteenth birth date.

The basic differences between the pathology of the mentally retarded and that of the continually disturbed make recognize sometic clinical

and that of the emotionally disturbed make necessary separate clinical programs and budgets. Nevertheless, the Center is part of Rosewood and its population, appropriations and staff are included in the figures

given below.

The budget for Rosewood is predicated upon a population of 2,930 for the fiscal year 1969, and 3,130 for the fiscal year 1970.

1970 Appropriations \$12,533,093 General Funds ... \$10,705,428 Staff, 1969: 1,598; Staff, 1970: 1,649.

SPRING GROVE STATE HOSPITAL

Bruno Radauskas, M.D., Superintendent

Telephone: 747-4400 Catonsville (Baltimore County) 21228

The Spring Grove State Hospital, established in 1797 as the Maryland Hospital, provides for the hospitalization of mentally ill patients from Baltimore City, zones 7, 23, 26, 27, 29, and 30, and Cecil, Harford, Howard, Prince George's and Baltimore counties. It adopted its present name by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912. Treatment covers a wide range of modern techniques, including individual psychotherapy, group psychotherapy, environmental (milieu), psychopharmalogical, convulsive, musical, recreational, industrial, occupational, and physical therapy therapy.

The budget is predicated upon a population of 2,390 for the fiscal year 1969, and 2,375 for the fiscal year 1970.

1970 Appropriations \$11,100,725 Staff: 1,312.

SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL

Frederick Pokrass, M.D., Acting Superintendent

Telephone: 787-2100 Sykesville (Carroll County) 21784

The Springfield State Hospital, established by Chapter 231, Acts of 1894, opened for patients in 1896. The hospital provides for the care of mentally ill patients from Baltimore City, zones 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, and 34, and Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick, Howard, Carroll and Montgomery counties, It is the facility for tuberculous mentally ill patients from the entire State.