

- 1646-1647 Leonard Calvert
- 1647-1648/9 Thomas Greene
- 1649-1651/2 Captain William Stone  
During absences from the Province he left the following men to act in his place: 1649, Thomas Greene; 1650, Thomas Hatton.
- 1652 Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1652-1654 Captain William Stone
- 1654-1657 Commissioners appointed by Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1657-1660 Josias Fendall  
Appointed Luke Barber to serve in his place while he was absent from the Province from June 1657 to February 1657/8.
- 1660-1661 Philip Calvert
- 1661-1676 Charles Calvert  
Left Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White and Baker Brooke as deputies governing the Colony from May 1669 to November 1670 while he was in England. On November 30, 1675, his father died, and he became Lord Proprietary.
- 1676 Jesse Wharton  
Cecilius Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was the nominal Governor from June to October 1676, but, actually, the Province was governed by the Deputy Governors.
- 1676-1679 Thomas Notley  
Succeeded Wharton as Deputy Governor, and later, in October 1676, he was commissioned as Governor by the Lord Proprietary.
- 1678/9-1684 Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary  
Calvert was definitely back in the Province by January 1678/9, perhaps earlier, but he appears to have permitted Notley to retain the title of Governor until his death in April 1679.
- 1684-1688 Council of Deputy Governors  
Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was commissioned Governor, but the duties were actually performed by the Deputies. The Deputies named in the commission were George Talbot, Thomas Tailler, Colonel Vincent Lowe, Colonel William Stevens, Colonel William Burgess, Major Nicholas Sewall, and John Darnall. Most of them served the entire period indicated, but there were a few changes.
- 1688-1689 William Joseph  
Named as President of the Council of Deputies in a commission from the Lord Proprietary.
- 1689-1690 John Coode  
Leader of the Protestant Associators who seized the government on August 1, 1689.