

hospitals, receiving financial aid from the State, and making recommendations as to appropriations for them—all monies appropriated to them to be paid on a per capita basis at the rates and subject to the rules and regulations established by the State Board of Public Welfare.

The State Department is empowered to adopt rules and regulations necessary to carry out its duties; to issue licenses to institutions, agencies, societies and individuals having the care, custody, and control of children (with certain exceptions), and to revoke the same, subject to appeal; to license any person or institution maintaining a home in which two or more persons beyond the age of 65 shall be cared for and for which a charge is made, except with respect to persons caring for relatives; and it is the official representative of the State in regard to charitable matters and has the administration of the laws regarding the placement of children in this State by out-of-State agencies, and the supervision of the law prohibiting the separation of infants from their mothers during the first six months after birth.

Chapter 797 of the Acts of 1943 provides for a Bureau of Child Welfare in the State Department of Public Welfare, having responsibility for insuring proper standards of child care for all children in need thereof, and for a Division of Institutions within the Bureau. Provision is made for the appointment of personnel under the State Merit System. Through this Bureau, the Department is responsible for the supervision, direction and control of the four training schools. The State Department is directed to establish by rules and regulations, standards of care, policies of admission, transfer and discharge, to order desirable changes in the policies, conduct or management of the institutions, and to develop a program within each training school, including provision for after-care supervision. Subject to limitations in the new law, each of the institutions is to remain under the general management of its Board of Managers.

Chapter 818 of the Acts of 1943 vests in the Circuit Court of Baltimore City jurisdiction in juvenile and related causes in Baltimore City, and directs the judge of that Court, if he determines that a child is in need of care or treatment by reason of dependency or neglect, to commit the child to the State Department, which is given sole power to decide the type of care or treatment to be given. In those cases in which the child is determined to be in need of care or treatment for other reasons, the Judge is given discretion to commit the child to the State Department for such placement as it believes to be for the best interests of the child. The State Department has the sole power to determine the length of time during the minority of the child during which any commitment to it by the Judge shall continue, but must report semi-annually to the Judge on each child committed to it.

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