

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS:¹
METHODS OF SELECTION *

State or other jurisdiction	Secretary of State	Attorney General	Adjutant General	Treasurer	Auditor	Comptroller	Overall Revenue and/or Taxation	Finance and Administration	Budget	Personnel	Public Works and Buildings	Central Purchasing	Public Instruction	Health	Mental Health
ALABAMA	CE	CE	GS	CE	CE	DG	G	DG	DB	CO	DG	CE	DB	DB	
ALASKA	CE	GB	GB	—	LA	—	GB	—	—	GB	—	GB	GB	—	
ARIZONA	CE	CE	CE	CE	CE	—	SE	—	—	—	—	CE	DB	DB	
ARKANSAS	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	G	GS	—	DG	—	—	G	DB	BG	—
CALIFORNIA	CE	CE	GS	CE	—	CE	—	G	—	GS	—	GS	CE	G	GS
COLORADO	CE	CE	GS	CE	CE	CE	GS	—	—	GS	—	GS	DB	CS	GS
CONNECTICUT	CE	CE	CE	CE	SL	CE	GE	—	DG	G	GE	DG	DB	GE	GE
DELAWARE	GS	CE	GS	CE	CE	None	—	—	—	None	None	None	DB	DB	TR
FLORIDA	CE	CE	GS	CE	GS	CE	CO	None	GO	DB	DB	CO	CE	G	DB
GEORGIA	CE	CE	G	CE	SL	CE	GS	—	G	DB	—	GS	CE	DB	DD
HAWAII	None	CE	GS	—	CL	GS	GS	—	—	—	—	—	DB	GS	—
IDAHO	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	None	G	—	G	CO	G	G	CE	DB	DB
ILLINOIS	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	GS	GS	—	GS	GS	DD	DD	CE	GS	GS
INDIANA	CE	CE	—	CE	CE	None	G	—	—	DB	—	—	CE	G	G
IOWA	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	GS	GS	—	—	DG	—	—	GS	—	DB
KANSAS	CE	CE	GS	CE	CE	DG	G	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
KENTUCKY	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	None	G	G	DD	G	DD	DD	CE	DB	G
LOUISIANA	CE	CE	GS	CE	SL	CE	G	G	—	CO	GS	—	CE	GS	—
MAINE	CL	CL	G	CL	SL	BG	BG	—	—	DB	BG	DB	GC	DB	G
MARYLAND	GS	CE	GS	L	G	CE	—	None	G	G	DD	DD	DB	G	DB
MASSACHUSETTS	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	GC	GC	G	DG	DG	GC	GC	DB	GC	GC
MICHIGAN	CE	CE	G	GS	LA	G	CS	—	G	CS	CS	CS	DB	GS	GS
MINNESOTA	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	None	—	—	DD	BS	DD	DD	DB	DB	—
MISSISSIPPI	CE	CE	GS	CE	CE	—	GS	—	CO	—	SO	—	CE	DB	—
MISSOURI	CE	CE	GS	CE	CE	GS	GS	—	—	G	GS	GS	DB	GS	CO
MONTANA	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	G	GS	—	G	DB	DD	DD	CE	DB	DB
NEBRASKA	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	—	GB	—	—	(e)	—	—	GB	DB	GB
NEVADA	CE	CE	G	CE	LA	CE	CO	—	—	DG	DB	DG	DB	DG	DD
NEW HAMPSHIRE	CL	GC	GC	CL	None	GC	SC	—	—	CGC	GC	DGC	DB	GC	GC
NEW JERSEY	GS	GS	GS	GS	CL	—	GS	—	—	GS	—	—	GS	GS	BG
NEW MEXICO	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	None	—	—	—	DD	—	—	GS	DB	DD
NEW YORK	GS	CE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	GS	GS	GS	SL	GS	GS
NORTH CAROLINA	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	—	G	—	—	DD	DB	DD	CE	DB	BG
NORTH DAKOTA	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	None	CE	—	—	—	—	—	CE	G	—
OHIO	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	—	—	—	—	DD	GS	—	DD	GS	DD
OKLAHOMA	CE	CE	GS	CE	CE	—	GS	—	—	G	DB	GS	DB	CE	DB
OREGON	CE	SE	G	CE	—	None	G	G	—	CO	—	—	CE	DB	DB
PENNSYLVANIA	GS	GS	GS	CE	CE	—	GS	G	—	G	—	—	GS	GS	—
RHODE ISLAND	CE	CE	G	CE	—	—	DD	GS	—	DD	DD	DD	DB	DB	—
SOUTH CAROLINA	CE	CE	CE	CE	DB	—	CE	—	—	—	DB	DB	DB	CE	CO
SOUTH DAKOTA	CE	CE	GS	CE	CE	SL	GS	—	—	GS	G	GS	CE	GO	DB
TENNESSEE	CL	SC	G	CL	None	CL	G	—	—	CO	G	—	G	G	G
TEXAS	GS	CE	GS	CE	L	CE	—	—	—	—	—	—	DB	DB	DB
UTAH	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	—	GS	—	—	DG	DG	DG	DB	BG	DB
VERMONT	CE	CE	SL	CE	CE	—	GS	—	—	GS	GS	GS	CG	BG	—
VIRGINIA	GB	CE	GB	GB	CL	—	GB	—	—	—	—	—	GB	GB	GB
WASHINGTON	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	—	G	—	—	G	—	—	DD	CE	DD
WEST VIRGINIA	CE	CE	G	CE	CE	—	GS	—	—	G	None	—	DB	DB	GS
WISCONSIN	CE	CE	G	CE	GS	—	GS	—	—	CS	CS	CS	CE	DB	DD
WYOMING	CE	GS	G	CE	CE	None	DB	—	—	G	G	G	CE	DB	DD
PUERTO RICO	GB	GS	GS	GS	None	GB	—	—	—	G	GS	GS	None	GS	DD

Legend: S — Statutory
 CE — Constitutional, Elected
 CL — Constitutional, Elected by Legislature
 SE — Statutory, Elected
 SL — Statutory, Elected by Legislature
 LA — Legislative Auditor performs function

Appointed by
 G — Governor
 GS — Governor
 GE — Governor
 GB — Governor
 GO — Governor
 GC — Governor
 L — Legislature
 CS — Civil Service
 SC — Judges of Supreme Court

Appointed by
 DD — Director of Department
 DG — Director
 DS — Director
 DB — Departmental Board
 BG — Board
 CGC — Commission
 DGC — Controllor
 BS — Board
 CO — Commission
 CC — Commission
 CG — Commission
 TR — Trustees
 TG — Trustees
 SO — Secretary of State
 EC — Executive Council

Approved by
 Governor
 Senate
 Governor and Council
 Governor and Council
 Governor
 Senate
 Governor
 Commission

Welfare	Highways	Corrections	Conservation—Natural Resources	Agriculture	Civil Defense	Police—Public Safety	Labor	Commerce	Banking	Public Utility Regulation	Insurance	Mines and Minerals	Land	State or other jurisdiction
DB	G	DB	G	CE	G	G	G	—	GS	—	SG	DD	CS	ALABAMA
—	GB	—	GB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	ALASKA
DB	CO	GS	—	CO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	ARIZONA
G	CO	BG	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	ARKANSAS
CS	—	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CALIFORNIA
—	CS	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	COLORADO
GE	GE	DB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CONNECTICUT
DB	—	DB	CO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	DELAWARE
DB	GS	DB	DB	CE	CO	DB	G	G	—	—	—	—	—	FLORIDA
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	GEORGIA
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	HAWAII
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	IDAHO
GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	—	GS	—	GS	GS	GS	GS	—	ILLINOIS
G	G	G	G	SE	G	G	(a)	—	G	G	G	G	—	INDIANA
GS	CO	DB	DB	—	DB	GS	(a)	—	GS	CO	GS	G	—	IOWA
—	—	DD	—	DB	G	—	—	—	—	G	SE	—	—	KANSAS
G	DB	G	G	CE	—	G	G	G	G	GS	—	G	None	KENTUCKY
DB	G	DB	GS	CE	—	GS	CE	CE	CE	DB	CE	DB	CE	LOUISIANA
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MAINE
DB	G	GS	DB	DB	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	(b)	GC	MARYLAND
GC	—	GC	DB	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	None	None	MASSACHUSETTS
GS	CO	CO	CO	CO	—	GS	GS	GS	DD	GS	GS	None	CS	MICHIGAN
GS	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MINNESOTA
GS	SE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MISSISSIPPI
GS	CO	GS	CO	GS	GS	GS	CG	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	—	MISSOURI
DB	CO	DB	None	GS	DD	DB	None	GS	SE	—	—	—	—	MONTANA
GB	GB	GB	DB	GB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	NEBRASKA
DB	DB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	NEVADA
GC	—	TG	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	None	—	NEW HAMPSHIRE
DB	GS	—	GS	GC	GC	GC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	NEW JERSEY
DB	GS	DB	None	DB	DB	CO	G	GS	GS	CE	G	CE	—	NEW MEXICO
GS	—	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	G	—	NEW YORK
BG	G	DB	G	CE	G	DG	CE	BG	G	GS	CE	DD	DG	NORTH CAROLINA
DB	G	G	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	NORTH DAKOTA
GS	GS	—	GS	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	OHIO
CO	CO	CE	DB	DB	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	OKLAHOMA
CO	CO	—	(a)	—	G	G	SE	—	DB	G	DB	DB	—	OREGON
GS	GS	—	GS	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	PENNSYLVANIA
DB	CO	DB	CO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	RHODE ISLAND
G	CO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	SOUTH CAROLINA
G	G	G	G	DD	G	G	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	SOUTH DAKOTA
BS	CO	DB	CO	SE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TENNESSEE
GS	CG	BG	None	GS	BG	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TEXAS
BG	BG	BG	BG	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	UTAH
GB	GB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	VERMONT
G	CO	DD	G	G	G	G	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	VIRGINIA
GS	GS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	WEST VIRGINIA
—	GS	CS	CO	DB	G	(a)	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	CO	WISCONSIN
DB	CO	CB	BG	DB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	WYOMING
DD	—	—	—	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	DD	GS	DG	—	—	PUERTO RICO

¹ XVI COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS, THE BOOK OF THE STATES, 1966-67, 138 (1966).
 *In all states the Governor is an elective official. In thirty-eight of the thirty-nine states providing for a Lieutenant Governor he is elected by the people. In Tennessee, the Lieutenant Governor is elected by the state Senate from its membership.
 The first six headings for categories of officials refer to specific state officials. In subsequent columns the information is for the chief administrative officers in charge of the functions named. (See Supplement II, July 1965, to the previous edition of The Book of the States for titles of administrative officers classified by functions.)

"None" signifies no official of that category.
 — Signifies no information available.
 † Signifies that the responsibility for function belongs to another administrative official.
 (a) No single agency or official.
 (b) Ex officio.
 (c) Approved by heads of four agencies receiving federal funds, in consultation with Governor.
 (d) Appointed by the Governor and the Adjutant General.
 (e) Appointed by State Corporation Commission.