The average current expense cost in 1924 of educating a pupil in the schools of the twenty-three counties was \$47. Graded schools having three or more teachers with better trained teachers, more equipment, and expenditures for transportation cost less per pupil than rural schools having one or two teachers chiefly because the classes were larger. Transportation was provided at public expense for 6,500 pupils at a cost of \$188,500.

Two-thirds of the white high schools, nearly a third of the white elementary and three-fifths of colored schools in the counties reported that they had parent-teacher associations organized in 1924.

The index number for judging educational efficiency based on five items which evaluate attendance and five which indicate public interest as proved by financial support of schools, continues to show improvement for Maryland. For 1924 it registers 77.8 points in the entire State and 61.0 in the twenty-three counties, including both white and colored schools. In 1918 the index number for Maryland was 43.2 points. The goal is 100.

## 1924 EDUCATIONAL INDEX NUMBER FOR MARYLAND.

All Schools	White Schools	Colored Schools
1924 County Index Number	County 1924 Index Number	1924 County Index Number
Baltimore       77.8*         Allegany       74.7*         Montgomery       65.4*         Frederick       63.6*	Baltimore       80.1*         Allegany       74.5*         Montgomery       73.6*         Talbot       73.5*	Allegany 83.8* Baltimore 50.4* Frederick 45.0*
Talbot 62.6*	Queen Anne's 69.8*	Carroll
Carroll 62.3* Harford 61.7* Washington 61.3* Queen Anne's 50.5* Prince George's 60.1*	Prince George's.       66.2*         Anne Arundel.       66.1*         Kent.       65.6*         Frederick       65.6*         Harford       63.8*	Caroline       42.1*         Harford       40.7*         Anne Arundel       39.8*         Somerset       39.1*         Cecil       39.0*
Cecil     59.9*       Wicomico     59.0*       Anne Arundel     58.0*       Caroline     57.1*       Howard     56.9*	Wicomico         63.6*           Worcester         63.5*           Carroll         63.1*           Howard         62.7*           Caroline         62.2*	Prince George's 37.6*         Talbot 37.5*         Dorchester 36.0*         Washington 35.7*         Kent 33.9*
Kent     56.5*       Worcester     55.7*       Garrett     55.4*       Dorchester     53.1*       Somerset     52.5*	Cecil         62.0*           Washington         61.9*           Dorchester         60.3*           Calvert         60.1*           Somerset         59.8*	Queen Anne's     33.9*       Worcester     32.1*       Montgomery     30.3*       Charles     30.2*       Howard     29.0*
Calvert       48.9*         Charles       44.4*         St. Mary's       43.2*	Garrett       55.4*         Charles       53.2*         St. Mary's       48.1*	Calvert
County Average 61.0	County Average 65.5	County Average 38.3
Baltimore City102.1	Baltimore City102.3	Baltimore City101.4
State Average 77.8	State Average 80.6	State Average 62.8

<sup>\*</sup> For individual counties, in order to eliminate wide fluctuations from year to year, the average of capital outlay expenditures for the past four years was used instead of expenditures in 1924 only. For the last three items at the bottom of the columns, 1924 expenditures for capital outlay were used in computing the index numbers.

## Board of Education-Baltimore City.

The public school system of Baltimore is separate and distinct from the school system of the State, is controlled by a board of nine