- 1730. Beginning of settlement of Western Maryland by German immigrants.
- 1730. Baltimore City laid out.
- 1755. General Braddock's expedition starts from Maryland.
- 1756. Fort Frederick built to protect frontier from Indians.
- 1763. Mason and Dixon's line survey began.
- 1764. The log meeting house, called Strawbridge Methodist Chapel, built in Frederick county, the first Methodist Church in America.
- 1765. March 22-Passage of Stamp Act.
- 1766. March 18-Repeal of Stamp Act.
- 1767. May 13-Duty imposed on tea.
- 1769. June 22-Maryland Conventions met.
- 1772. The second State House was torn down, and the foundation of the present State House was laid by Governor Robert Eden. The dome was added after the Revolution.
- 1774. The present State House completed.
- 1774. October 19-Burning of the "Peggy Stewart."
- 1775. July 26-Formation of "Association of Freemen."
- 1776. July 3-Maryland declared her independence.
- 1776. November 10-First State Constitution adopted.
- 1777. March 21-Thomas Johnson, first State Governor, inaugurated.
- 1781. March 1-Maryland entered the Conferedation.
- 1782. Washington College, Chestertown, incorporated.
- 1783. November 26-Continental Congress met in Annapolis.
- 1783. December 23—Washington resigned his military commission to Congress in old Senate Chamber of Capitol, Annapolis.
- 1784. Saint John's College, Annapolis, chartered.
- 1784. January 14-Treaty of Peace with Great Britain ratified.
- 1784. Christmas conference of Methodist in Lovely Lane, Baltimore. Francis Ashbury and Thomas Cole made the first Bishops.
- 1784. Cokesbury College, the first Methodist institution for higher education in the world, opened at Abingdon, Harford County.
- 1785. December 11—First steamboat in the United States, invented by James Rumsey, made trial trip on Potomac river, near Shepherdstown.
- 1786. September 11—Convention of six States to inaugurate movement for a percursor of the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Appropria
- tion met in Annapolis.

 1786. The Pope appointed Rev. John Carroll Apostolic Vicar, afterwards Bishop of Baltimore. He became later the first Archbishop of the United States.
- 1788 April 28—Maryland ratified Federal Constitution.
- 1791. Maryland ceded the District of Columbia to the United States.
- 1792. September—Rev. Thomas John Claggett consecrated the first Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Maryland.
- 1796. Baltimore City incorporated.
- 1810. Property qualification for Electors abolished.
- 1814. September 12—Battle of North Point.
- 1814. September 13—Bombardment of Fort McHenry, during which Francis Scott Key wrote "The Star-Spangled Banner."
- 1824. Religious tests for office removed.
- 1825. Jewish disabilities removed.