

a compensation for the discharge of his official duties, except in cases specially provided in this Constitution.

*Banks vs. State*, 60 Md., 305. *Goldsborough vs. Lloyd*, 86 Md., 376. *State vs. Green*, 120 Md. *Cecil & Beasley vs. Co. Commrs. Anne Arundel Co.*, 121 Md.

SEC. 2. The several courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at law and in equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said courts shall be so superseded, all causes then depending in said courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several courts, by which they may be respectively superseded.

SEC. 3. The Governor and all officers, civil and military, now holding office under this State, whether by election or appointment, shall continue to hold, exercise and discharge the duties of their offices (unless inconsistent with or otherwise provided in this Constitution), until they shall be superseded under its provisions, and until their successors shall be duly qualified.

*Smith & Davis vs. Thursby*, 28 Md., 244.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the judges of law, as well as of fact.

*Franklin vs. State*, 12 Md., 236. *Phipps vs. State*, 22 Md., 380. *League vs. State*, 36 Md., 257. *Wheeler vs. State*, 42 Md., 563. *Broll vs. State*, 45 Md., 356. *Beard vs. State*, 71 Md., 275. *Cochran vs. State*, 119 Md.

SEC. 6. The right of trial by jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several courts of law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

*Gittings vs. State*, 33 Md., 458. *Capron vs. Devries*, 83 Md., 220. *City Pass. Ry. Co. vs. Nugent*, 86 Md., 349. *Caledonian Fire Insurance Co. vs. Frank*, 86 Md., 93. *Knee vs. City Pass. Ry.* 87 Md., 624.

SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

*Wells vs. Monroe*, 86 Md., 451.