

Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

Trial by jury. SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the judges of law, as well as of fact.

Franklin vs. State, 12 Md., 236. Phipps vs. State, 22 Md., 380. League vs. State, 36 Md., 257. Wheeler vs. State, 42 Md., 563. Broll vs. State, 45 Md., 356. Beard vs. State, 71 Md., 275. Cochran vs. State, 119 Md.

Right to jury. SEC. 6. The right of trial by jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several courts of law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

Gittings vs. State, 33 Md., 458. Capron vs. Devries, 83 Md., 220. City Pass. Ry Co. vs. Nugent, 86 Md., 349. Caledonian Fire Insurance Co. vs. Frank, 86 Md., 93. Knee vs. City Pass. Ry, 87 Md., 624.

General elections. SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 451.

Notice. SEC. 8. The Sheriffs of the several counties, of this State and of the city of Baltimore shall give notice of the several elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing laws for elections to be held in this State, until said laws shall be changed.

Terms of office. SEC. 9. The term of office of all judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall, except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the term of office of the State Librarian and of Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

Qualifications of officers. SEC. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the