

pendent Church, 18 Md., 451. State vs. Stirling, 20 Md., 516. Tyson vs. State, 28 Md., 577. State vs. Cum. & Penn. R. R. Co., 40 Md., 22. State vs. N. C. R. R. Co., 44 Md., 131. State vs. Phil. Wilm. & Balto., R. R. Co., 45 Md., 361. Appeal Tax Court vs. Rice, 50 Md., 303. Appeal Tax Court vs. Patterson, 50 Md., 354. Co. Commr. of Prince George's Co., vs. Commrs. of Laurel, 51 Md., 457. Mayor, &c., vs. Canton Co., 63 Md., 237. Daly vs. Morgan, 69 Md., 460. Commrs. Prince George's Co. vs. Commrs. Laurel, 70 Md., 269. Allen vs. Co. Commrs. Harford Co., 74 Md., 294. Wells vs. Commrs. of Hyattsville, 77 Md., 125. U. S. Electric Power Light Co., vs. State, 79 Md., 63. Rohr vs. Gray, 80 Md., 274. Short vs. The State, 80 Md., 292. Baltimore and Eastern Shore R. R. vs. Spring, 80 Md., 510. Simpson vs. Hopkins, 82 Md., 478. Faust vs. Building Ass'n, 84 Md., 186. B., C. & A. Ry. vs. Wicomico Co., 93 Md., 113. Carstairs vs. Cochran, 94 Md., 500. Corry vs. Baltimore, 96 Md., 320. M. & C. C. of Balto., vs. Johnson, 96 Md., 737. Baltimore vs. Safe Deposit and Trust Co., 97 Md., 662. Miller vs. Wicomico Co., 107 Md.

Sanguinary  
laws.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Foote vs. State, 59 Md., 264. Mitchell vs. State, 82 Md., 527.

Retrospective  
laws.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed or required.

McMeehan vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 2 H. & J., 41. C. & O. Canal Co., vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 4 G. & J., 1. State use of Washington Co., vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 12 G. & J., 399. State vs. Burke, 2 Gill, 79. Baugher vs. Nelson, 9 Gill, 302. Wilson vs. Hardesty, 1 Md., Ch., 66. Wilderman vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 8 Md., 551. Thistle vs. Frostburg Coal Co., 10 Md., 129. State vs. Norwood, 12 Md., 195. Willis vs. Hodson, 79 Md., 327. Lynn vs. The State, 84 Md., 67.

Attainder.

Art. 18. That no Law to attain particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Right to have  
Justice.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to Law of the Land.

Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 452. United States Electric Power and Light Co., vs. State, 79 Md., 63. Knee vs. City Pass. Ry., 87 Md., 624.

Trial of facts.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.