

causes then depending in said courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several courts, by which they may be respectively superseded.

SEC. 3. The Governor and all officers, civil and military, now holding office under this State, whether by election or appointment, shall continue to hold, exercise and discharge the duties of their offices (unless inconsistent with or otherwise provided in this Constitution), until they shall be superseded under its provisions, and until their successors shall be duly qualified.

*Smith & Davis v. Thursby*, 28 Md., 244.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

Trial by jury. SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the judges of law, as well as of fact.

*Franklin v. State*, 12 Md., 236. *Phipps v. State*, 22 Md., 380. *League v. State*, 36 Md., 257. *Wheeler v. State*, 42 Md., 563. *Broll v. State*, 45 Md., 356. *Beard v. State*, 71 Md., 275.

Right to jury. SEC. 6. The right of trial by jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several courts of law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

*Gittings v. State*, 33 Md., 458. *Capron v. Devries*, 83 Md., 220. *City Pass Ry. Co. v. Nugent*, 86 Md., 349. *Caledonian Fire Insurance Co. v. Frank*, 86 Md., 93. *Knee v. City Pass. Ry.*, 87 Md., 624.

General elections. SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

*Wells v. Monroe*, 86 Md., 451.

Notice. SEC. 8. The Sheriffs of the several counties of this State and of the city of Baltimore shall give notice of the several elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing laws for elections to be held in this State, until said laws shall be changed.

Terms of office. SEC. 9. The term of office of all judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution,