

ministration or executor when he is in default; the Court cannot exercise any jurisdiction not expressly conferred; the Court can enforce its decrees by attachment and sequestration; it has jurisdiction over the real estate of testators and intestates; it must fix the commission of executors; the Court has jurisdiction over apprentices, sureties of executors and guardians; appeals allowed from all decisions of the Orphans' Court. (Articles 93, 6, 81, 90, and 5 of the Code.)

Penitentiary, Directors of.—Appointed by the Governor; six in all; two appointed biennially; term six years; appointments by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; the board of directors appoint the wardens and other State officers, and have control of the affairs and management of the State Penitentiary; salary of warden, \$2,000; per diem of directors, \$2 every day they have necessarily to attend to the business of the board; bond of warden \$10,000; other officers, guards and superintendents to bond to such an amount as the directors may fix upon. (Articles 27, 6 and 41 of the Code.)

The bonds of these several officers are to be approved by the board of directors, and shall be filed in Executive Department of the State. (Article 27, section 395, Code.)

Police Commissioners of Baltimore City.—Have power to organize and control police force, and are required to submit annual estimate of expenses of police department to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore city. The Board consists of three members, elected at the joint meeting of the General Assembly by ballot; term six years; bond \$10,000 each, to be approved by the Judge of the Superior Court of Baltimore city, and to be recorded by clerk of said court. Salary, \$2,500 each. Hold office until successors are elected, appointed and qualified; as their term of office expires, their successors are to be elected. No special time set for the election; only to be filled as the term expires. (Acts of 1874, chapter 2, volume 1, P. L. L., page 510.)

Presidential Electors.—Electors for President and Vice-President shall be elected on the first Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, preceding the time fixed by law of the United States for the choice of President and Vice President of the United States. The board of electors may fill vacancies in their number. The electors for the State shall meet in the State House in the city of