

issue any protest not previously stamped by the Comptroller. Article 68 of the Code.

Orphans' Court.—Three judges of each of the Orphans' Courts are elected by the people; term, four years. The Governor fills vacancies with consent of the Senate. Constitution, Article IV, section 42. They receive six dollars per diem each day they attend court in Baltimore City, and four dollars in the counties of the State; no bond required; two may act as a court; the court has jurisdiction in testamentary affairs; they can enforce obedience to their decrees in the same manner as courts of equity; they may remove guardians; may issue summons to any part of the State; may compel witnesses to testify; may attach and sequester property; may order investment of money; may order money brought into Court; may compel discovery of concealed property; may compel administrators to furnish additional list of assets; if any are held back may send issues to courts of law; may revoke letters of executor or administrator; may compel account upon revocation; and also compel delivery of property; may appoint trustee where trustee under special law has died or been removed; may direct plenary proceeding by bill and petition, where sequestration of property has followed refusal to answer; must give judgment upon issues as found by a jury; may compel payment of costs; the orders and decrees of the court must be in writing; the court has power to arbitrate; the court can revoke, if necessary, letters of administration or executor when he is in default; the court cannot exercise any jurisdiction not expressly conferred; the court can enforce its decrees by attachment and sequestration; it has jurisdiction over the real estate of testators and intestates; it must fix the commissions of executors; the court has jurisdiction over apprentices, sureties of executors and guardians; appeals allowed from all decisions of the Orphans' Court. Articles 93, 6, 81, 90, and 5 of the Code.

Penitentiary, Directors of.—Appointed by the Governor; six in all; two appointed biennially; term six years; appointments by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; the board of directors appoint the wardens and other officers, and have control of the affairs and management of the State Penitentiary; salary of warden, \$2,000; per diem of directors, \$2 every day they have necessarily to attend to the business of the board; bond of warden \$10,000; other officers, guards and superintendents to bond to such an amount as the directors may fix upon. Articles 27, 6 and 41 of the Code.

The bonds of these several officers are to be approved by the board of directors, and shall be filed in the executive department of the State. Article 27, section 395, Code.

Police Commissioners of Baltimore City.—Have power to organize and control police force, and are required to submit