Resolved further, That this Province hath always hitherto had the L. H. J. Liber No. 48 Common Law, and such general Statutes of England, as are securita-December 13 tive of the Rights and Liberties of the Subject, and such Acts of p. 11 Assembly as were made in the Province to suit it's particular Constitution, as the Rule and Standard of it's Government and Judicature; such Statutes and Acts of Assembly being subject to the like Rules of Common Law, or equitable Construction, as are used by the Judges in construing Statutes in England; which happy Rules have, by his Majesty and his Royal Ancestors, and also by his Lordship and his Noble Ancestors, or some of them, been hitherto approved, by having the Commissions of Judicature, to include Directions of that Nature to the several judicial Magistrates; unless those Words have at any Time been casually or carelessly omitted by the Officers in this Province, that drew such Commissions.

Resolved, That the levying and taking the Sum of Twelve Pence Sterling per Hogshead, by the Right Honourable the Lord Proprietary of this Province, on all Tobacco exported out of the same, under Pretence and Colour of the Act of 1704, is not warranted by Law. Resolved, Nemine contradicente, That if the above Act of 1704 had been in Force from the Restoration of the Government by the Crown to the Right Honourable the Lord Proprietary, to this Time; yet, the Sum of Three Pence Sterling, Part of the said Twelve Pence Sterling, agreeable to the plain Construction of the abovementioned Act of 1704, and her late Majesty Queen Anne's Instructions to her Governor here when the said Act was in Force, ought to be applied towards the purchasing of Arms and Ammunition for the Defence of this Province.

The House adjourns till 2 of the Clock Afternoon.

Post-Meridiem.

The House met according to Adjournment, &c.

On motion of a Member, Resolved, That the Thanks of this House be given to the Reverend Mr. James Sterling, for his Sermon preached this Day before his Excellency the Governor and the Members of the Upper and Lower Houses of Assembly.

Ordered, That Col. Fitzhugh, Mr. Buchanan, Col. John Henry, Mr. Hicks, Mr. Casson, and Capt. Williamson, do wait upon him and return him Thanks, on Behalf of the House, and acquaint him, that he is requested, by this House, to allow the same to be printed.

The House adjourns till the Morrow Morning at 9 of the Clock.

December 14

Saturday, December 14, 1754.

The House met according to Adjournment, &c. all appeared as Yesterday, &c., The Proceedings were read.