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**MARYLAND
MANUAL**
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A guide to Maryland government

Maryland Manual
1985—1986

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Maryland Manual 1985-1986



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FOREWORD

This book goes to press as Maryland's 350th anniversary year draws to a close. Throughout 1984, Marylanders in all parts of the state had an opportunity to enjoy special programs and participate in commemorative events that helped remind us all of Maryland's long and proud history. The vision and sacrifices of Lord Baltimore's first colonists and the settlements and institutions they established on the bountiful shores of Chesapeake Bay are a tangible legacy for every Marylander.

Of preeminent importance in the development of Maryland was the provision in the Charter that permitted representative government. The first General Assembly of Maryland convened at St. Mary's City 350 years ago, in February 1635. Those stalwart adventurers who met in that first legislative session could not have known, nor would they have dared dream, that their experiment in self-government would last so long, or develop so fully, as we see in Maryland today.

In 1635 all freemen constituted the General Assembly. Government was close at hand. No one could plead ignorance of the laws and institutions that defined the structure and purpose of the infant colony. State government today is immeasurably more complex. A principal purpose of the *Maryland Manual* is to detail biennially the structure, organization, and personnel of Maryland state and local government. Government exists to serve the needs of the public, and the *Maryland Manual* is, above all, a reference tool. But the *Manual* also serves as a benchmark of Maryland government, a record of its composition and personnel at a given point in time. Successive editions guide the reader through the transformations and redirection of Maryland government as it changes in response to the needs of its citizens.

Maryland government is for the people, but it is also of the people. This fact is abundantly demonstrated in this volume. Early Maryland government was highly dependent upon citizens, not only to serve in the General Assembly and other prestigious provincial and local offices, but also to do the host of tasks that flesh out a vital, progressive government. Overseers of the roads and undersheriffs, coroners and tobacco inspectors, weighers of hay and jurymen are only a few of the positions occupied by citizens who gave freely of their time and talents to help make government function well. Hundreds of Marylanders do the same today. They give of their time and expertise by serving on advisory boards, commissions, and task forces, and by accepting a multitude of state and local offices to help develop policy, monitor performance, and ensure the delivery of services. Hundreds of these individuals are named in the *Maryland Manual*, and the size of the book in part, at least, attests to the altruistic services of these citizen volunteers.

Altruism of a different sort requires acknowledgement from the compilers of this book. There is no full-time staff budgeted for work on the *Maryland Manual*. Every two years those of us who work on the book turn our attention from our other duties to a new edition. We solicit help on a grand scale, from people in the smallest towns to employees of the largest state departments. Vexing exceptions occur, but most people we ask for assistance respond to our questionnaires and phone calls promptly and fully. To a large extent, the quality of the *Maryland Manual*, and its usefulness both as a reference tool and as a benchmark of Maryland government, derive directly from the cooperation and consideration we receive, often on a continuing basis, from these innumerable individuals throughout government and the private sector.

Some individuals, because of their position in government or their specialized knowledge, receive a disproportionate share of our pleas for help. We would be remiss if we did not acknowledge our particular gratitude for their assistance and patience. Constance R. Beims of the Governor's Appointments Office and her staff, consisting of Frances R. Smith, Patricia E. Joyce, Penny MacAdams, Charlene Cromwell, and Debi Leon, kept us informed of appointments that occurred since the last *Manual*, and responded to our frequent calls for additional information. Margaret Lee in the Governor's Central Files Office was, as always, unflinchingly helpful. Information on the General Assembly was supplied by Janet Davidson in the President's Office and Susan McCahan in the Speaker's Office. F. Carvel Payne, director of the Department of Legislative Reference, and Michael I. Volk, of the Legislative Division, as well as William S. Ratchford II, director of the Department of Fiscal Services, also contributed substantially to the General Assembly section. Nick Wilson of the Department of Fiscal Services kindly permitted us to use, in altered form, the text and chart illustrating how a bill becomes a law, which originally appeared in *Your Voice in Annapolis*. Finally, Elizabeth Buckler Veronis, of the Commission to Revise the Annotated Code, pointed out the glaring omission, since 1976, of the State Department of Education as one of the

principal departments of State government. Due to Ms. Veronis's diligent study of the Code, Education has now been moved from its former position as an independent agency to its rightful place as one of Maryland's fourteen principal departments.

The 1984 session of the General Assembly adopted the *Ephora quadricostata* (Say), an extinct snail, as the official state fossil shell. We are grateful to Raye N. Germon of Gaithersburg for supplying photographs of this rare fossil, and to Carla Hazard of KBH Graphics in Baltimore for the sketch of the fossil that appears in the State Symbols section of the book. The original drawing of Thomas Point Lighthouse, which appears on the cover of the volume, was drawn by Allen Bookoff of Bookoff/Yoor Studios in Baltimore. Finally, the organizational charts that appear throughout the volume, and the new chart illustrating how a bill becomes a law, were executed by Severn Graphics of Glen Burnie under the supervision of Kim Marsh.

The cover design of the book, which is notably different in appearance from former editions, was created by Carleton "B" Hayek of the Printing and Publication Division, Department of General Services. We asked for a design that would make the *Maryland Manual* look less "institutional," and thereby, perhaps, make it more palatable to the general reader. "B" Hayek proceeded, with his usual alacrity and skill, to design a cover that achieved our goal with taste and style. Will Culen, of the Division of Printing and Publication, handled the specifications and bidding for the book in his usual efficient, professional manner. Until 1 July 1984, the State Archives was part of the Department of General Services, and "B" Hayek and Will Culen were our fellow departmental employees. Now that we are an independent agency, we appreciate even more the creative resources and technical expertise these two men daily provide to the agencies of state government.

We could not have produced this book without the invaluable assistance of several interns and part-time contractual assistants who worked on various aspects of the project. The extent of the editorial work of Linda Eileen Parris is acknowledged on the title page. Beverly Davis Valcovic, who was responsible for maintaining and updating the magnetic data base and for creating new text as required, did a superb job of managing all aspects of this huge task. In the final stages of work on the book, we were fortunate to have the services of three very able and conscientious proofreaders, Renee B. Sander, Madeleine Hughes, and Debbie Mueller, who made last-minute calls and checked page proofs.

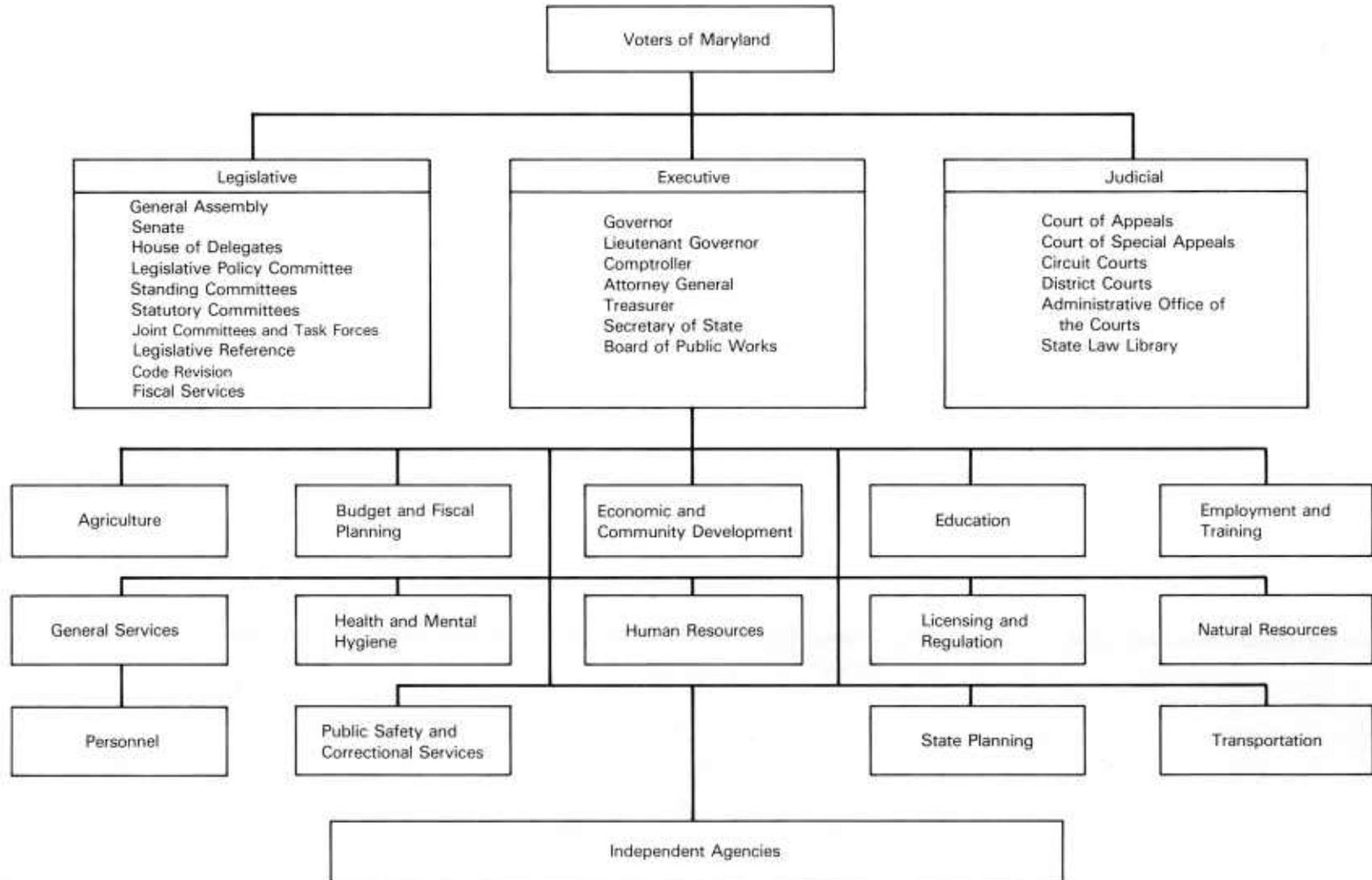
Finally, it is impossible to thank by name all of the scores of people throughout the State of Maryland who contributed to this edition of the *Maryland Manual*. We extend our deep appreciation to them all.

12 December 1984

Gregory A. Stiverson, *Editor*

***Maryland At A Glance,
Maryland Government,
Chronology,
and
State Symbols***

ORGANIZATION CHART OF MARYLAND STATE GOVERNMENT



MARYLAND AT A GLANCE

State Capital. Annapolis: The original capital was St. Mary's City. In 1694, the General Assembly designated Anne Arundel Town the capital. After Queen Mary's death in December 1694, Anne Arundel Town was renamed Annapolis for Queen Mary's sister and heiress apparent, Princess Anne. The government moved to Annapolis in February 1694/5, when the site was still known as Anne Arundel Town.

Population. 4,216,975 in 1980 census; ranked 18th among the states.

Government. The governor, elected by popular vote for a four-year term, is the chief executive of the State. Most State agencies are encompassed within one of the fourteen cabinet-level executive departments. Maryland's bicameral Legislature consists of a 47-member Senate and a 141-member House of Delegates. As of July 1984, the Senate has 41 Democrats and 6 Republicans and the House of Delegates includes 124 Democrats and 17 Republicans. The Legislature meets each year on the second Wednesday in January for 90 days to enact laws. The Maryland Judiciary consists of four court divisions: the Court of Appeals, the Court of Special Appeals, the Circuit Courts, and the District Courts. Local government exists in Maryland's 23 counties, 154 municipal corporations (including Baltimore City), and special taxing districts. Of the 50 states, Maryland is among those with the fewest number of local governments.

Area. In square miles: land, 9,837; inland water, 623; Chesapeake Bay, 1,726; total, 12,186. Ranks 42nd among the states.

Statehood. April 28, 1788, the seventh state.

Physiography. Divided into three provinces with progressively higher altitudes from east to west; Coastal Plain province extends from Atlantic Ocean to Fall Line; Piedmont or "Foothill" province from Fall Line to base of the Catoctin Mountains; Appalachian province from base of Catoctin Mountains to western boundary of State. Mean elevation, 350 feet; maximum elevation, 3,360 feet on Backbone Mountain.

Distances. Longest east-west, 198.6 miles—Fairfax Stone to Delaware Line; north-south, 125.5 miles—Pennsylvania line to Virginia line at Smith Point on south-shore mouth of the Potomac River; shortest north-south, 1.9 miles—Pennsylvania line

to south bank of Potomac River near Hancock; farthest points northwest corner to southeast corner at Atlantic Ocean, 254.7 miles.

Location. Highway distance from Central Maryland (in miles): Boston, 392; Chicago, 668; New York, 196; Philadelphia, 96; Pittsburgh, 218; Richmond, 143; Washington, D.C., 37.

Climate. Generally moderate, varies from mild to hot in summer and in winter from moderate in the east and south to very cold in the western mountains. Average annual rainfall, 42.90 inches; average seasonal snowfall, 25 inches ranging from 10 inches on the southern Eastern Shore to 110 inches in Garrett County. Average annual temperature 54.6 degrees Fahrenheit, with high temperatures in July, the warmest month, averaging in the low 80s and the low temperatures in January, the coldest month, averaging in the low 30s. Duration of the freeze-free period averages 185 days, ranging from 130 days in Garrett County to 230 days in the southern Chesapeake Bay area.

Chesapeake Bay. 195 miles long with 1,726 square miles in Maryland and 1,511 square miles in Virginia. Varies in width from 3 to 20 miles. Navigable for ocean-going ships and has two outlets to the Atlantic Ocean, one through the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal, one through the mouth of the Bay between the Virginia capes. The William Preston Lane, Jr. Memorial Bridge (Chesapeake Bay Bridge) spans 4.2 miles between Sandy Point, Anne Arundel County, and Kent Island, Queen Anne's County.

Chief Rivers. Potomac, Wye, Patuxent, Susquehanna, Choptank, Nanticoke, Elk, Magothy, Patapsco, Sassafras, South, Severn, Gunpowder, Tred Avon, Bush, Miles, Chester, Northeast, Wicomico, Pocomoke, and Great Bohemia.

Boating Waters. Twenty-three rivers and bays with more than 400 miles of water tributary to the Chesapeake Bay; Chincoteague Bay with 35 miles of water accessible to and from the Atlantic Ocean; an estimated (1984) 215 boat ramps and 31,000 boat slips.

Water Frontage. Sixteen of the 23 counties and Baltimore City border on tidal water. Length of tidal shoreline, including islands, 4,100 miles.

Forest Area. More than 2,798,000 acres, or approximately 44 per cent of the land surface. Chief forest products are lumber, pulpwood, and piling. Nine State forests and one State forest nursery cover 127,369 acres.

State Parks and Recreation Areas. Thirty-five operational State parks covering 73,159 acres; 87 lakes and ponds open to public fishing; 9 State forests and portions of 15 State parks open to public hunting; 34 wildlife management areas, covering 80,385 acres, open to public hunting; 5 natural environment areas containing 13,753 acres.

Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment, 1983. Civilian labor force, 2,211,000; total employment, 2,058,000; unemployment, 153,000, or 6.9 percent. Non-agricultural workers (in thousands): Manufacturing—durable goods, 113.2; non-durable goods, 98.4. Non-Manufacturing—services and mining, 401.1; retail trade, 323.7; State and local government, 259.3; federal government, 130.6; construction, 95.4; finance, insurance, and real estate, 97.0; wholesale trade, 93.8; transportation, communication, and public utilities, 87.1. Total non-agricultural employment, 1,699.6.

Manufacturers, 1982. Number of reporting units, 2,319; total employees, 215,318; total wages, \$4,412,028,463; total value added by manufactures in 1978 was \$7,739.2 million. Most important manufactures: food and kindred products; primary metals; electric and electronic equipment; machinery, except electrical; chemical and allied products; and transportation equipment.

Selected Industries. Maryland's ten largest private employers: Automation Industries, Inc.; Baltimore Gas & Electric; Bethlehem Steel Co.; C & P Telephone Co.; IBM Corp.; Johns Hopkins University and Hospital; Marriott Corp.; Maryland Cup Corp.; Giant Food; Westinghouse Corp.

Agriculture, 1983. 18,000 farms covering 2,750,000 acres. Total farm receipts \$1,055,000,000. Most valuable farm products: broiler chickens, \$329,000,000; field crops, \$340,000,000; dairy products, \$220,000,000. Most valuable crops: corn, \$134,000,000; soybeans, \$71,000,000; tobacco, \$28,000,000.

Mineral Production, 1983. Stone, 16,935,000 short tons, value \$73,068,000; sand and gravel, 10,000,000 short tons, value \$36,000,000; bituminous coal, 3,144,000 tons, approximate value \$86,774,400; clays (excludes ball clay), 447,000 short tons, value \$1,515,000; lime, 7,000 short tons; value of mineral production that cannot

be itemized, \$90,891,000; approximate total value of all mineral production, \$288,653,400.

Seafood Production, 1983. Fish, 11,384,000 pounds, dockside value \$3,848,000; crabs, 48,755,000 pounds, dockside value \$16,055,000; oyster meat, 6,950,000 pounds, dockside value \$10,198,185; clams, including soft-shell, hard-shell, and surf, 19,311,000 pounds, dockside value \$10,437,000; American lobster, 76,000 pounds, dockside value \$252,000. Maryland leads the nation in blue crab production.

Port of Baltimore. One of the leading ports in the United States, handling nearly 58,000,000 tons of cargo in 1981. Baltimore is the second-ranked container cargo port on the East Coast of the United States, with more than 4.4 million tons moved during 1981. Foreign commerce totalled 21,623,736 short tons in 1983. Baltimore is also one of the largest ports of entry for the importation of automobiles in the world, with 236,164 units arriving during the year. Other chief imports are ore, chemicals, petroleum products, gypsum rock, lumber, rolled and finished steel products, fertilizers and materials, unrefined copper, inedible molasses, sugar, and general cargo. Chief exports are grains, machinery, coal and coke, iron and steel scrap, iron and steel semifinished products, earth moving equipment, fertilizers, and general cargo. The World Trade Center in Baltimore, headquarters for the Port, serves as the center of international commerce for the region.

State Airports. The State owns and operates two airports, Baltimore-Washington International (BWI) and Glenn L. Martin State Airport. BWI has grown significantly, both in air service and passenger traffic. BWI reported 5,197,004 commercial passengers in FY 1983, an increase of 14.2 percent over the previous fiscal year. Twenty-five passenger airlines now serve the facility with over 570 flights a day. BWI also handles approximately 59 percent of the air freight in the Baltimore-Washington region, a total of 182,295,390 pounds in FY 1982. With several airlines now offering both passenger and cargo flights to a variety of international destinations, BWI is becoming a gateway airport for the United States, as well as serving the air transportation needs of the region. Glenn L. Martin State Airport is the largest general aviation facility on the East Coast. Handling primarily private and corporate aircraft, Martin is also the main base for Maryland's two air national guard squadrons and the Maryland State Police Aviation Division (MEDEVAC).

State Railroads. The State currently runs three commuter and six freight lines. The commuter lines include two Baltimore-Washington lines and one Brunswick-Washington line. Freight lines include four on Maryland's Eastern Shore, one in Frederick County, and one in Carroll County. The five Class I railroads presently operating in Maryland cover almost 1,000 route miles.

Incorporated Cities Over 10,000 Population, 1980. Baltimore, 786,775; Rockville, 43,811; Hagerstown, 34,132; Bowie, 33,695; Annapolis, 31,740; Frederick, 27,557; Gaithersburg, 26,424; College Park, 23,614; Salisbury, 16,429; Takoma Park, 16,231; Greenbelt, 16,000; Hyattsville, 12,709; New Carrollton, 12,632; Laurel, 12,103; Cambridge, 11,703; and Aberdeen, 11,553.

Unincorporated Areas Over 20,000 Population, 1980. Bethesda, 83,022; Silver Spring, 72,893; Dundalk, 71,293; Columbia, 52,518; Wheaton-Glenmont, 48,698; Aspen Hill, 47,445; Potomac, 40,402; Essex, 39,614; Glen Burnie, 37,263; Oxon Hill, 36,262; Parkville, 35,139; Catonsville, 33,206; Suitland-Silver Hill, 32,164; Towson, 31,085; Security, 29,553; Lochearn, 26,904; Middle River, 26,756; Randallstown, 25,927; South Gate, 24,185; Pikesville, 22,525; Ellicott City, 21,784; Carney, 21,488; Severna Park, 21,253; Milford Mill, 20,334; and Arbutus, 20,163.

Education. Public Schools (1983-84) in Maryland include 749 elementary, 189 middle/combined, and 294 high schools, with an enrollment of 683,491 students; average cost per pupil (1983-84), \$3,077. Public high school graduates, 52,446; percent intending to continue their education, 45.4. Nonpublic schools in Maryland (1983-84) include 323 kindergarten or pre-kindergarten, 305 elementary, 148 middle/combined, and 73 high schools, with an enrollment of 137,036. A tripartite system of public higher education in Maryland includes 17 community colleges, 8 four-year colleges and universities, and the University of Maryland. Among independent postsecondary institutions are 3 two-year colleges, 20 four-year colleges and universities, and approximately 206 proprietary schools. Federal funds support the U.S. Naval Academy in Annapolis.

Libraries, 1983. Twenty-four public library systems include 178 public libraries and 33 bookmobiles, with total collections of 10,664,267 items. School library media centers are located in 1,189 elementary, middle, and secondary schools, with total collections of nearly 14 million items.

The Maryland State Library Network provides resources to local libraries throughout the State. The Network is composed of the State Library Resource Center (Enoch Pratt Free Library, Central Building), three Regional Library Resource Centers (Eastern Shore, Southern Maryland, Western Maryland), four Metropolitan Referral Centers (Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Montgomery, and Prince George's counties), and academic libraries, including Catonsville and Essex Community Colleges, The Johns Hopkins University Libraries, Towson State University, and Libraries of the University of Maryland.

Medical Care, 1984. Personnel licensed to practice in the State: 11,588 physicians; 35,906 registered nurses; 9,403 practical nurses; 3,154 dentists; 1,409 dental hygienists. Licensed facilities: 84 hospitals, 201 nursing homes (comprehensive care), 20 alcoholic intermediate care facilities, 51 domiciliary care homes, 8 residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed youth, and 11 mental retardation centers.

Principal Holidays.

New Year's Day, January 1

Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s
Birthday, January 15

Lincoln's Birthday, February 12

Washington's Birthday,
Third Monday in February

Maryland Day, March 25

Good Friday

Memorial Day, May 30

Independence Day, July 4

Labor Day, First Monday in September

Defenders' Day, September 12

Columbus Day, October 12

Election Day

Veterans' Day, November 11

Thanksgiving Day,
Fourth Thursday in November

Christmas Day, December 25

MARYLAND GOVERNMENT

The government of Maryland is based on a written compact known as the Constitution of Maryland. The Constitution of Maryland, consisting of a bill of rights, the operational sections of the Constitution proper, and those amendments ratified to date, was adopted in 1867. It is the fourth constitution Maryland has had since the first was adopted in 1777 during the War for American Independence.

As Article 1 of the Declaration of Rights makes clear, the source of all power and authority for governing the state of Maryland is its citizens. The article states that "all Government of right originates from the People, is founded in compact only, and is instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their Form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient." Thus, although the responsibility for furthering the best interests of the citizens of Maryland is vested in specific officers and offices of state government, actual governing authority remains with the registered voters of Maryland. To be a registered voter, a person must be eighteen years of age or older, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of Maryland thirty days prior to the date of an election.

Recognizing that it would be too cumbersome for all persons to participate directly in the operation of government, the framers of Maryland's Constitution of 1867 followed the precedent established in earlier Maryland constitutions by providing for the delegation of power to elected representatives. To further guarantee the people's liberty, the Constitution of 1867 provided for the separation of powers of government into three distinct branches—the executive, the legislative, and the judicial—which exercise certain checks and balances on each other.

The *Executive Department*, consisting of various constitutional officers and agencies, is responsible for statewide implementation and enforcement of Maryland's laws and for providing executive direction and centralized administrative services. The chief executive officer is the governor, elected by the voters for a four-year term each even-numbered year that is not a presidential election year. The governor is responsible for ensuring that Maryland's laws are effectively executed, that certain appointments as provided by the Constitution or by law are made, that a budget is presented annually to the legislature, and as commander in chief of the military that the armed forces of the

state are able to meet whatever emergency might arise. The governor may veto legislation passed by the legislature, and it is he who appoints judges to the state judiciary. The governor is assisted by the lieutenant governor, who runs for election on a joint ballot with the candidate for governor. Duties of the lieutenant governor are limited to those assigned him by the governor. The governor and lieutenant governor must each be at least thirty years old and a resident and voter of Maryland for the five years immediately preceding their election.

Other statewide executive officers are also provided for in the Constitution. The comptroller is charged with the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the state. The treasurer is responsible for accounting for all deposits and disbursements to or from the state treasury. The secretary of state attests to the governor's signature on all public documents and oversees all executive orders, commissions, and appointments. The attorney general serves as legal counsel to the governor, the legislature, and all state departments, boards, and most commissions. Each of these executive officers serves a four-year term. The people elect the comptroller and attorney general. The treasurer is selected by joint ballot of both houses of the General Assembly, and the secretary of state is appointed by the governor. An important agency of the executive department is the Board of Public Works, composed of the governor, the comptroller, and the treasurer, which is responsible for approving all sums expended through state loans, most capital improvements, and the sale, lease, or transfer of all real property owned by the state.

Until recently, Maryland, like most other states in the union, had experienced a steady proliferation of agencies, boards, and commissions within the executive department as the need for public services increased. Between 1969 and 1972 the General Assembly passed legislation creating twelve new cabinet-level departments, encompassing within them nearly 250 separate governmental entities. In order of their creation, the twelve departments are: Health and Mental Hygiene, Budget and Fiscal Planning, Natural Resources, State Planning, Personnel, General Services, Human Resources, Public Safety and Correctional Services, Licensing and Regulation, Economic and Community Development, Transportation, and Agriculture. The Department of Education was made a principal department in 1976, and in 1983 the Department of Employment and Training was created as the fourteenth department within the executive branch.

Each state department, except for Education, is headed by a secretary, appointed by the governor with the consent of the Senate, who serves at the pleasure of the governor. Each secretary carries out the governor's policies regarding the particular department and is responsible for the department's operation. The Department of Education is headed by the State Board of Education, which appoints the state superintendent of schools to direct the department. Certain state agencies whose purpose or functions do not permit easy integration into one of the fourteen cabinet-level departments have remained independent, such as the State Department of Assessments and Taxation, the Public Service Commission, and the state universities and colleges. These permanent executive departments, agencies, and commissions are augmented by special study commissions and task forces at the discretion of the governor.

General Assembly is the legal designation of the Maryland legislature. The General Assembly is sometimes referred to as the "popular" branch of government, because its members are more directly representative of the electorate than are officials of either the executive or judiciary. Legislators are elected to both houses of the General Assembly from districts redrawn every ten years to ensure an equal representation based on the concept of "one person one vote." The geographical size of the districts varies according to population density, but in all cases are sufficiently small so that the electorate can be certain that their chosen representatives are familiar with the concerns and priorities of their specific area.

Like all states but Nebraska, Maryland has a bicameral legislature. The lower house is known as the House of Delegates and the upper house as the Senate. Representatives to both houses are elected in each gubernatorial election year for four-year terms. Candidates for the House of Delegates must be at least twenty-one years of age and those for the Senate at least twenty-five. The House of Delegates consists of 141 members, while the Senate has 47 members. Both houses convene annually on the second Wednesday in January for a 90-day session. Sessions may be extended by resolution of both houses, and special sessions may be called by the governor. The General Assembly is responsible for passing all laws necessary for the welfare of the state's citizens, for legislation dealing with the counties and special taxing districts, for determining how state funds are to be allocated, and for adopting amendments to the state Constitution. Bills may be introduced in either house, and when passed by both houses and signed by the governor they become law.

The General Assembly employs various committees—statutory, standing, and joint—to facilitate its work during and between sessions. The legislative branch also encompasses several state agencies. The Department of Legislative Reference assists in the preparation of legislation and maintains a library of material essential for legislators. The Commission to Revise the Annotated Code is involved in a multi-year reorganization and recodification of the laws of Maryland. The Department of Fiscal Services prepares financial impact statements and provides fiscal monitoring functions for the General Assembly.

One of the single most important tasks of the General Assembly, and one that requires close coordination and consultation with the Executive Department, is adoption of the annual state budget. The Constitution specifies that it is the responsibility of the governor to present the annual budget to the General Assembly within five days of the beginning of each legislative session. Unlike many other states, the budget of Maryland must not exceed anticipated revenues, thus preventing deficit spending and accounting in large part for the excellent bond rating enjoyed by the state. Reflecting the principle of separation of powers within state government, the governor must incorporate into the budget unchanged requests from the legislative and judicial departments, as well as the estimated expenses required for operating the public schools. Beyond these items and other obligations for certain state debts and the salaries of officials specified in the Constitution, the governor has considerable discretion in determining what programs and agencies to fund in the budget. The budget process is thus a major policy-shaping tool for the governor. Supplemental budgets may be submitted by the governor after adoption of the annual budget, but all requests for such funds must be matched by additional anticipated revenues. The importance and complexity of the state budget is indicated by the size of the annual request. In fiscal year 1985, total budgeted expenditures amounted to \$6,952,765,551, or more than \$1,598 for every man, woman, and child resident in the state.

The *Judiciary* is responsible for the resolution of all matters involving civil and criminal law in the State of Maryland. Judges base their decisions on statutory law, common law, or equity. As the population of Maryland has grown and society has become more complex, the judiciary has been reshaped to more effectively and efficiently deal with litigation and other matters requiring judicial determination. What has evolved is a four-tiered court system consisting of the District Courts,

Circuit Courts, the Court of Special Appeals, and the Court of Appeals.

The District Court of Maryland, implemented in 1971 on a statewide basis in every county in the state and Baltimore City, is a court of limited jurisdiction that replaced the earlier local justices of the peace and county trial magistrates. The District Courts have jurisdiction in minor civil and criminal matters and in virtually all violations of the state Motor Vehicle Law. District Court judges are appointed by the governor for ten-year terms.

Appeals from decisions in the District Court, as well as more serious criminal and civil cases, are heard in the Circuit Courts. Circuit Court judges are nominated by special judicial selection commissions and appointed by the governor with the consent of the Senate. At the first statewide election occurring at least one year after their appointment, Circuit Court judges must successfully stand for election to continue in office for the term of fifteen years.

The Court of Special Appeals is the second highest court in Maryland. Like the state's highest court, the Court of Special Appeals is an appellate court. It was established by constitutional amendment in 1966 to ease the caseload of the Court of Appeals and to facilitate resolution of cases requiring appellate adjudication. Composed of thirteen judges, members of the Court of Special Appeals are appointed by the governor with the consent of the Senate for fifteen-year terms, subject to approval of the voters at the next election after their appointment. The Court of Special Appeals has exclusive initial appellate jurisdiction over any reviewable judgment, decree, order, or other action of a Circuit Court, except for appeals in criminal cases in which the death penalty is imposed.

The Court of Appeals has a long history in Maryland, dating from the first state constitution adopted in 1777. The Court of Appeals is the state's highest court, and the cases it reviews are limited to those of major importance where the

decisions rendered bear largely on the proper constitutional interpretation of the law. The seven judges of the Court of Appeals, appointed by the governor with the consent of the Senate, serve fifteen year terms. Like judges of the Court of Special Appeals, judges of the Court of Appeals must win approval of the electorate at the first election occurring at least one year after their appointment.

Various units, boards, and commissions exist within the judiciary to facilitate operation of the department and to assist judges of the different courts. The Judicial Nominating Commissions present names to the governor when vacancies occur on any of the appellate or circuit courts. The Maryland State Law Library is the principal law reference library in the state. Also within the Judiciary Department are the State Board of Law Examiners, which conducts examinations for prospective members of the State Bar, and the Attorney Grievance Commission, charged with supervising and administering the discipline of attorneys.

These three branches of state government—the executive, legislative, and judicial—act in close harmony to preserve, protect, and extend the privileges and obligations provided to the citizens of Maryland by the state Constitution. All three branches represent the interests of the citizens of the State in their relations with other states and the federal government, and each works closely with and supplements the services of local, municipal, and county administrations. The checks and balances provided by the Constitution of Maryland ensure a certain beneficial degree of tension and proprietorship among the three branches of State government, and each carefully guards its prerogatives. The fundamental goal of State government as a whole, however, is to serve the best interests of the people. It is thus the citizens themselves who ultimately determine, through periodic elections, referenda, and amendments to the Constitution itself, the policies, functions, and extent of the government of the State of Maryland.

MARYLAND CAPSULE CHRONOLOGY TO 1968

- c.10,000 B.C. Indians known to have lived in Maryland by this date.
- c.1000 B.C. Indian introduction of pottery.
- c.800 B.C. Indian introduction of domesticated plants.
- c.1000 A.D. Permanent Indian villages established.
- 1498 John Cabot sailed along Eastern Shore off present-day Worcester County.
- 1524 Giovanni da Verrazano passed mouth of Chesapeake Bay.
- 1572 Pedro Menendez de Aviles, Spanish governor of Florida, explored Chesapeake Bay.
- 1608 Capt. John Smith explored Chesapeake Bay.
- 1629 George Calvert, 1st Lord Baltimore, left Avalon in Newfoundland, visited Virginia.
- 1631 Kent Island settled by Virginians under William Claiborne.
- 1632, June 20 Maryland Charter granted to Cecilius Calvert, 2nd Lord Baltimore, by Charles I.
- 1633, Nov. 22 The *Ark* and the *Dove* set sail from Cowes, England, for Maryland.
- 1634, March 25 Landing of settlers at St. Clement's Island.
- 1634/5, Feb. 26 First General Assembly met at St. Mary's.
- 1645 Ingle's Rebellion.
- 1647/8, Jan. 21 Margaret Brent denied right to vote in General Assembly.
- 1649, April 20 Religious toleration law enacted.
- 1650, April 6 General Assembly divided into an Upper and Lower House.
- 1652, March 29 Parliamentary commissioners hold jurisdiction over colony, curtailing proprietary authority.
- 1655, March 25 Puritans from Virginia defeated Gov. William Stone's forces at Battle of the Severn.
- 1657, Nov. 30 Lord Baltimore's claim to Maryland reaffirmed.
- 1664 Slavery sanctioned by law; slaves to serve for life.
- 1683, May 15 Headright system of land grants ended.
- 1685, Aug. 31 Printing press of William Nuthead used at St. Mary's City by this date.
- 1689, July-1690, May Maryland Revolution of 1689.
- 1690, May-1692, April Interim government of Protestant Associators.
- 1692, April-1715 Crown rule; Maryland governed as a royal colony rather than as a proprietary province.
- 1692 Church of England made the established church. Royal assent to establishment act given in 1702.
- 1694/5, Feb. Capital moved from St. Mary's City to Annapolis.
- 1696 King William's School founded at Annapolis.
- 1715 Restoration of proprietary rights to Charles Calvert, 5th Lord Baltimore.
- 1718 Catholic disenfranchisement.
- 1727, Sept. *Maryland Gazette* began publication at Annapolis.
- 1729 Baltimore Town established.
- 1732 Establishment of boundary line with three lower counties of Pennsylvania, which later became Delaware.
- 1744, June 30 Indian chiefs of the Six Nations relinquished by treaty all claims to land in colony.
- 1747 Tobacco inspection law enabled Maryland to control the quality of exports.
- 1755 Gen. Edward Braddock's expedition through Maryland to the west.
- 1763-1767 Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon surveyed boundary line with Pennsylvania.
- 1765, Nov. 23 Stamp Act resistance at Frederick.
- 1772, March 28 Cornerstone laid for State House in Annapolis.
- 1774, June 22 First Provincial Convention met at Annapolis.
- 1774, Oct. 19 Burning of the *Peggy Stewart* in Annapolis harbor.
- 1775, March 22 "Bush Declaration" signed, Harford County.
- 1775, July 26 Association of Freemen formed.

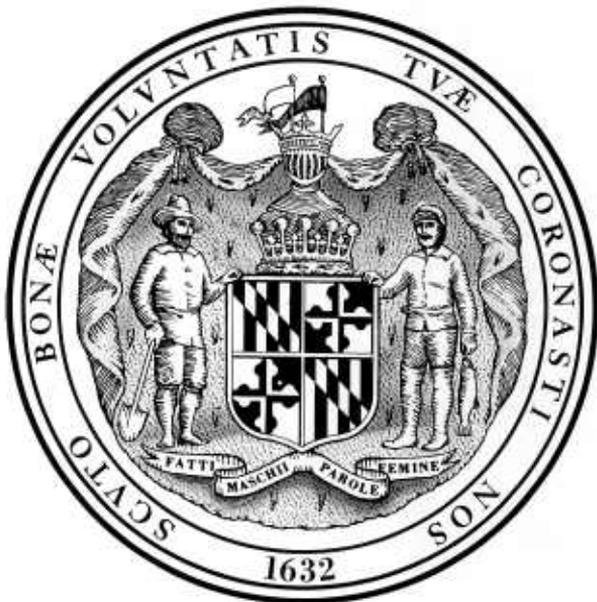
- 1776, June 26 Departure of Robert Eden, Maryland's last colonial governor.
- 1776, July 3 Maryland Convention declared independence from Great Britain.
- 1776, July 4 Declaration of Independence adopted in Philadelphia. Engrossed copy signed by Marylanders William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Thomas Stone, and Samuel Chase.
- 1776, Nov. 3 Declaration of Rights adopted by Ninth Convention. Church of England disestablished.
- 1776, Nov. 8 First State Constitution adopted by Ninth Convention.
- 1776, Dec. 20–1777, March Continental Congress met at Baltimore.
- 1777, Feb. 5 First General Assembly elected under State Constitution of 1776 met at Annapolis.
- 1781, March 1 Maryland ratified Articles of Confederation.
- 1781, Nov. 5 John Hanson elected President of the United States in Congress Assembled.
- 1782 Washington College established at Chestertown.
- 1783, Nov. 26–1784, June 3 Continental Congress met at Annapolis.
- 1783, Dec. 23 Washington resigned commission as commander in chief of the Continental Army at State House in Annapolis.
- 1784 St. John's College established at Annapolis.
- 1784, Jan. 14 Treaty of Paris ending Revolutionary War ratified by Congress at Annapolis.
- 1785, Aug. China trade begun with arrival of Canton cargo at Baltimore.
- 1785, Dec. 5 General Assembly endorsed Compact of 1785, an agreement with Virginia on navigation and fishing in the Potomac and Chesapeake Bay.
- 1786, Sept. 11–14 Annapolis Convention held to discuss revisions to Articles of Confederation. Maryland sent no representatives.
- 1788, April 26 Maryland ratified Federal Constitution.
- 1791, Dec. 19 Maryland ceded land for District of Columbia.
- 1796 Baltimore City incorporated.
- 1802 Property qualification for voting removed in local elections.
- 1803 *Viva voce* voting at elections changed to voting by ballot.
- 1807, Dec. 18 University of Maryland chartered as the College of Medicine of Maryland.
- 1810 Property qualification ended in voting for electors for president, vice-president, and congressmen.
- 1810 Free blacks disenfranchised.
- 1814, Aug. 24 Battle of Bladensburg.
- 1814, Sept. 12 British repulsed at Battle of North Point.
- 1814, Sept. 13 Bombardment of Fort McHenry, which inspired Francis Scott Key to write "Star-Spangled Banner."
- 1818 National Road completed from Cumberland to Wheeling.
- 1819, March 6 In *M'Culloch v. Maryland*, U.S. Chief Justice John Marshall interpreted Constitution to signify implied powers of federal government.
- 1824–1829 Chesapeake and Delaware Canal constructed.
- 1826 Jewish enfranchisement.
- 1827, Feb. 28 Baltimore and Ohio Railroad chartered.
- 1828–1848 Chesapeake and Ohio Canal constructed (to Cumberland by 1848).
- 1838, Oct. 3 Governor and State senators first elected by voters rather than by legislature.
- 1844, May 24 Samuel F. B. Morse demonstrated telegraph line from Washington, D.C., to Baltimore.
- 1845, Oct. 10 U. S. Naval Academy founded.
- 1850, Nov. 4–1851, May 13 . . . Constitutional Convention of 1850–1851.
- 1851, June 14 Second State Constitution adopted.
- 1854–1859 Rise of Know Nothing Party. Baltimore riots caused city to be known as "Mobtown."
- 1859, Oct. 6 Maryland Agricultural College opened at College Park.
- 1859, Oct. 16 John Brown's raid launched from site in Maryland on federal arsenal at Harper's Ferry.

1861, April 19	Sixth Massachusetts Regiment of Union troops attacked by Baltimore mob.
1861, April 26	General Assembly met in special session at Frederick while federal troops occupied Annapolis.
1861, May 13	Gen. Benjamin F. Butler's Union forces occupied Baltimore.
1862, Sept. 17	Battle of Antietam.
1863, June	Confederates invaded Maryland en route to Gettysburg.
1864, April 27–Sept. 6	Constitutional Convention of 1864.
1864, July 6	Hagerstown held for ransom by Confederates.
1864, July 9	Frederick held for ransom by Confederates.
1864, July 9	Battle of Monocacy.
1864, Oct. 12–13, 29	Gov. Bradford declared Third State Constitution adopted after soldiers' vote was added to election totals. A test oath was required of all voters.
1864, Nov. 1	Maryland slaves emancipated by State Constitution of 1864.
1867, May 8–Aug. 17	Constitutional Convention of 1867.
1867, Sept. 18	Fourth State Constitution adopted.
1876, Oct. 3	The Johns Hopkins University opened in Baltimore.
1877, Jan. 16	Maryland-Virginia boundary demarcated by Jenkins-Black Award.
1877, July 20–22	Baltimore and Ohio Railroad strike riot at Baltimore.
1886, Jan. 5	Enoch Pratt Free Library opened in Baltimore.
1888–1889	Oyster Wars; fighting between Maryland and Virginia watermen on Chesapeake Bay.
1890	Australian secret ballot in elections adopted.
1894	First child labor law passed.
1902	Workmen's compensation law enacted, first such law in U.S.
1902	Compulsory school attendance law passed.
1904, Feb. 7	Baltimore fire.
1909, April 6	Matthew Henson, of Charles County, reached North Pole with Robert Peary.
1915, Nov. 2	Referendum and County Home Rule amendments adopted.
1916, Nov. 7	Executive budget process established by Constitutional amendment mandating balanced State budgets.
1920	Merit system established for State employees.
1931, March 3	"Star-Spangled Banner" adopted as national anthem.
1937	State income tax instituted.
1937, June 1	City of Greenbelt chartered, a New Deal model community.
1941, Dec. 7	U.S.S. <i>Maryland</i> among naval ships attacked at Pearl Harbor.
1947, July 1	State sales tax instituted.
1948	Montgomery County became first county to adopt charter form of government.
1950, June 24	Friendship International Airport (later BWI) began operation.
1952, July 31	Chesapeake Bay Bridge opened.
1955, Sept.	Desegregation of public schools begun.
1956	Voting machines used for elections throughout State.
1956, Dec.	Baltimore urban renewal begun.
1957, Nov. 29	Baltimore Harbor Tunnel opened.
1964, April 7	Public accommodations law enacted.
1967, June 21	Opening of Columbia, a planned city incorporating one-tenth of the land area of Howard County.
1967, Sept. 12–1968, Jan. 10	Constitutional Convention of 1967–1968.
1968, May 14	Proposed State Constitution rejected by voters.

MARYLAND'S OFFICIAL STATE SYMBOLS

GREAT SEAL OF MARYLAND

The Great Seal of Maryland is used by the Governor and the Secretary of State to authenticate Acts of the Legislature and for other official purposes. The first Great Seal was sent from England shortly after settlement of the Colony. It remained in use, although slightly altered, until the Revolution. The State of Maryland then adopted a new seal similar in form and spirit to those of other states. One hundred years later, Maryland readopted its old seal (Joint Resolution no. 5, Acts of 1876). Only the reverse of this seal has ever been cut. The obverse, however, is still considered part of the seal and is used, among other things, for decorating public buildings.



REVERSE

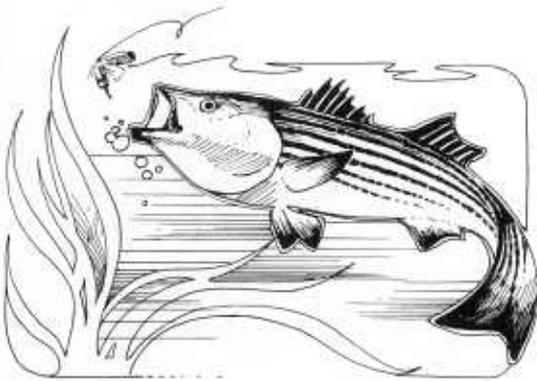
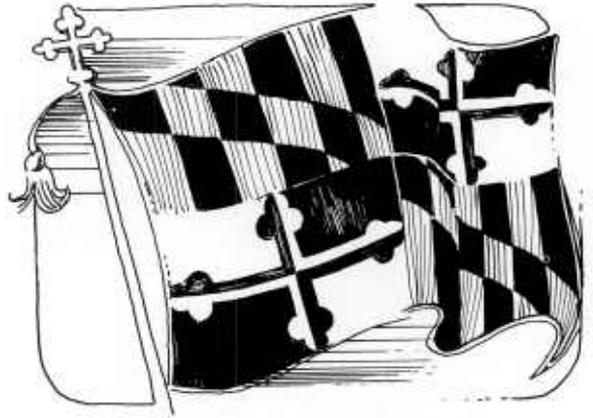
The reverse consists of an escutcheon, or shield, bearing the Calvert and Crossland arms quartered. Above is an earl's coronet and a full-faced helmet. The escutcheon is supported on one side by a farmer and on the other by a fisherman. It symbolizes Lord Baltimore's two estates: Maryland, and Avalon in Newfoundland. The Calvert motto on the scroll is "Fatti maschii parole femine," usually translated "manly deeds, womanly words." The Latin legend on the border (the last verse of Psalms 5 from the Vulgate) is translated "with favor wilt thou compass us as with a shield." The date, 1632, refers to the year the Maryland charter was granted to Cecilius Calvert, second Lord Baltimore.



OBVERSE

The obverse of the Seal shows Lord Baltimore as a knight in full armor mounted on a charger. The inscription translated is "Cecilius, Absolute Lord of Maryland and Avalon, Baron of Baltimore" (Chapter 79, Acts of 1969; Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 74A).

STATE FLAG. Maryland's flag bears the arms of the Calvert and Crossland families. Calvert was the family name of the Lords Baltimore who founded Maryland, and their colors of gold and black appear in the first and fourth quarters of the flag. Crossland was the family of the mother of George Calvert, first Lord Baltimore. The red and white Crossland colors, with a Greek cross terminating in the foils, appear in the second and third quarters. This flag was first flown in its present form on October 25, 1888, at Gettysburg Battlefield for ceremonies dedicating monuments to Maryland regiments of the Army of the Potomac. It was officially adopted by Chapter 48, Acts of 1904. Chapter 862, Acts of 1945, requires that if any ornament is affixed to the top of a flagstaff carrying the Maryland flag, the ornament must be a gold cross bottony (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 72-74).



STATE FISH. By Chapter 513, Acts of 1965, the striped bass or rockfish (*Roccus saxatilis*) was designated as the official fish of the State of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 71A).

STATE SONG. The nine-stanza poem, "Maryland, My Maryland," was written by James Ryder Randall in 1861. A native of Maryland, Randall was teaching in Louisiana in the early days of the Civil War, and he was outraged at the news of Union troops being marched through Baltimore. The poem articulated Randall's pro-confederate sympathies. Set to the traditional tune of "Lauriger Horatius" ("O, Tannenbaum"), the song achieved wide popularity in Maryland and throughout the South. "Maryland, My Maryland" was adopted as the State song in 1939 (Chapter 451, Acts of 1939; Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 79).

MARYLAND, MY MARYLAND!

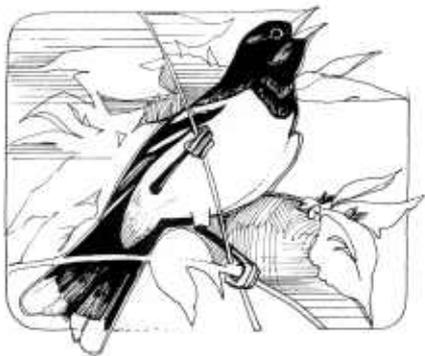
The musical score is for the song "Maryland, My Maryland!". It is written in 3/4 time and consists of three systems of music. Each system includes a vocal line with lyrics and a piano accompaniment. The lyrics are: "Maryland, My Maryland! / How beautiful is our the shore, / How beautiful is our the shore, / How beautiful is our the shore, / How beautiful is our the shore." The score is arranged in a standard musical notation with a treble clef for the vocal line and a bass clef for the piano accompaniment.

STATE TREE. Maryland has chosen for its tree the White Oak (*Quercus alba*). The magnificent specimen represented here is known as the Wye Oak, located at Wye Mills on the Eastern Shore. It is owned by the State (Chapter 731, Acts of 1941; Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 76).



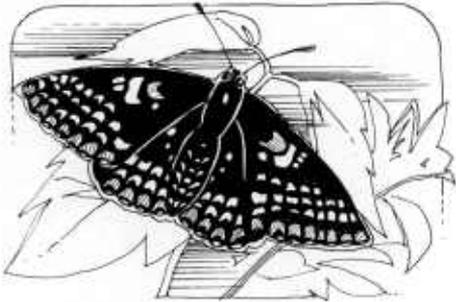
STATE DOG. By Chapter 156, Acts of 1964, the Chesapeake Bay Retriever was declared the official dog of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77B).

STATE FLOWER. The Black-Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia hirta*) is the official Maryland flower (Chapter 458, Acts of 1918). A yellow daisy, or coneflower, it blooms in late summer (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 75).



STATE BIRD. The Baltimore Oriole (*Icterus galbula*) is the official Maryland bird designated by the General Assembly (Chapter 54, Acts of 1947). Special provisions have been made for its protection (Chapter 154, Acts of 1882; Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77). The oriole's black and yellow plumage, which were the same colors as in the Calvert shield, led to its early association with the name of the proprietor. As early as 1698, "Baltimore Birds" were among the "Beasts of Curriosity" ordered sent from Maryland to grace the royal gardens (*Archives of Maryland* 23:455-56).

MARYLAND SPORT. By Chapter 134, Acts of 1962, the age-old equestrian sport of jousting is the official sport of the State of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 79A).



STATE INSECT. The Baltimore Checkerspot Butterfly (*Euphydryas phaeton*) was declared to be the official arthropodic emblem of the State by Chapter 253, Acts of 1973 (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77C).

STATE FOSSIL SHELL. The shell of the *Ephora quadricostata* (Say), an extinct snail, was designated the State fossil shell by Chapter 313, Acts of 1984 (Code State Government Article, sec. 13-311). The *Ephora* inhabited the Bay and other East Coast tidal waters 5 to 12 million years ago. It is believed an *Ephora* shell found in St. Mary's County, c. 1685, was the first North American fossil to be illustrated in European scientific works.



MARYLAND'S NICKNAMES. Maryland is known as both the Old Line State and the Free State.

According to some historians, Gen. George Washington bestowed the appellation "Old Line State" because Maryland's regular line troops served admirably in many Revolutionary War engagements.

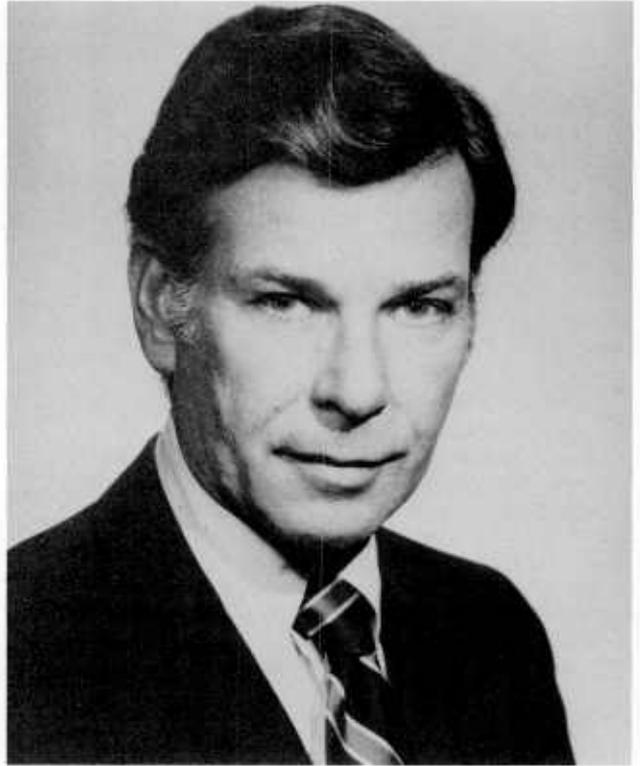
The nickname "Free State" was created by Hamilton Owens, editor of the *Baltimore Sun*. In

1923, Georgia Congressman William D. Upshaw, a firm supporter of Prohibition, denounced Maryland as a traitor to the Union for refusing to pass a State enforcement act. Mr. Owens thereupon wrote a mock-serious editorial entitled "The Maryland Free State," arguing that Maryland should secede from the Union. The irony in the editorial was subtle, and Mr. Owens decided not to print it. However, he popularized the nickname in later editorials.

Official Biographies

HARRY HUGHES

Governor of Maryland



Harry Roe Hughes was elected fifty-seventh Governor of the State of Maryland in 1978 and was re-elected in 1982. In each of these elections he received more than 700,000 votes, a total unmatched by any other gubernatorial candidate in Maryland history. His 71 percent of the vote in the 1978 election represented the greatest margin of victory by any contender for the governorship in this century. In his 1982 re-election, he received 62 percent of the vote and carried Baltimore City and 19 of the state's 23 counties.

Governor Hughes became chief executive after extensive service in the General Assembly and in the state cabinet. He had served four years as a member of the House of Delegates, twelve as a state senator, and six as Secretary of Transportation. He assumed the governorship at a critical time in Maryland history. Public confidence in the government had been shaken by criminal prosecution of several elected state officials. In addition, as reflected by a survey showing the loss of more than 40,000 manufacturing jobs in the mid-1970s, the state economy had sunk to an advanced stage of deterioration. Governor Hughes pledged to work for restoration of public faith in the political process and to dedicate greater state effort to revitalizing the economy.

Dramatic changes from the past marked his first term. Declaring a belief in the supremacy of principle over personality, he emphasized the role of the General Assembly as the policy-making arm of government and the role of the Governor as that of implementing that policy, initiating proposals on his own and in partnership with legislative leaders, and conscientiously exercising his constitutional budgetary and appointive powers.

Against this background, the first four years of the Hughes Administration brought dramatic improvement in the condition of the state. An aggressive economic development program was launched. Citizens and local governments benefited from the most massive tax relief program ever undertaken by a Maryland governor and legislature. To overhaul a long-neglected corrections system, the biggest prison construction program in state history was initiated.

In addition, nationally recognized programs were adopted for the disposal of low-level nuclear and toxic wastes. One of the most vigorous programs in the nation was enacted to combat drunk driving, significantly reducing loss of life on streets and highways. After several defeats under sponsorship by previous administrations, legislation was adopted to consolidate an antiquated, politics-

ridden Baltimore City Court system. Services to elderly citizens were greatly expanded.

Highlights of Governor Hughes's second term included his campaign to save the Chesapeake Bay from centuries of pollution and abuse. Mustering widespread popular support for this program, he successfully enlisted the aid of his fellow governors from Virginia and Pennsylvania, the mayor of the District of Columbia, and the federal government. More than 700 leaders of government, environmental groups, and the business community packed the George Mason University auditorium in Fairfax, Virginia, for a 1983 conference to unveil the save-the-Bay program.

Also featured during the second Hughes term were a year-long 1984 celebration of Maryland's 350th anniversary, the emergence of the University of Maryland among the nation's top-ranked institutions of higher learning, a record increase in state support of public education, and the establishment of a National Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence and Extremism at the Baltimore City campus of the University of Maryland.

Governor Hughes's concept for the institute on violence and extremism began taking shape shortly after his first inauguration. A group of leading citizens had brought to his attention a report of an upsurge in cross-burnings and synagogue desecrations. Shortly thereafter, in an address to the Montgomery County Bar Association, he publicly deplored such acts and called on all elected officials in Maryland to join him in speaking out against them. Later he successfully proposed state legislation providing more severe penalties for racially or religiously motivated violence and extremism, and he directed education and law enforcement officials to set up programs to combat the problem. Early in his second term he gained endorsement by the National Governors' Association of his proposal to establish the institute, and he provided initial funding for it in his budget for 1985.

Throughout his administration, Governor Hughes preserved Maryland's reputation for fiscal responsibility. Despite a prolonged national recession and accompanying reduction of a federal commitment to programs affecting less fortunate citizens, he increased state funding for children's day care, alcoholism and drug-addiction treatment, the transfer of patients to residential settings from institutions for the retarded and mentally ill, and similar programs. In aid to families with dependent children, the state rose from a national ranking of thirty-sixth to twenty-ninth; in the level of benefits

for unemployed workers, it rose from forty-second to twenty-sixth.

At the same time, Maryland retained its Triple-A bond rating from Moody's and from Standard and Poor's, a distinction that was shared by fewer than a dozen other states and that saved taxpayers millions of dollars through lower interest rates. Throughout these developments, the economy grew stronger.

Delegations headed by the Governor visited China, Europe, California, New York City, and Chicago to help attract new business and industry to the state. A special program was devised to familiarize local businesses with assistance available from the state for expansion within Maryland borders or for development of export trade. These efforts helped produce an average \$1 billion a year—four times the previous rate—in the commitment of new capital for expansion or settlement of business in Maryland. Thousands of new jobs were created, especially among high-technology firms, whose development in the Baltimore-Frederick-Washington triangle brought to that area the greatest concentration of electronic scientists and technicians in the nation. The state unemployment rate consistently ranged well below the national average. To help prepare a new generation of workers for the emerging computer and electronics industries and to ease the transition of many entering these industries from obsolescent crafts, Governor Hughes obtained legislative approval for the creation of a new Department of Employment and Training. By mid-decade, Maryland had become a leader in the rapidly developing field of high technology.

Governor Hughes was born in Easton, Maryland, a few miles from the Denton home of his parents, on November 13, 1926. He was educated in the public schools of Caroline County.

Enlisting at seventeen, he served a year-and-a-half with the U.S. Navy Air Corps in World War II. He later entered the University of Maryland and received a B.S. degree there in 1949. Before entering the University of Maryland he had attended Mercersburg Academy in Mercersburg, Pennsylvania, and Mount Saint Mary's College in Western Maryland. After receiving his undergraduate degree he entered the George Washington University School of Law and received his LL.B. degree in 1952. He was admitted to the practice of law in Maryland the same year and started practicing law in Denton in 1952.

Mr. Hughes was elected in 1954 to represent Caroline County in the Maryland House of Dele-

gates and served one four-year term. In 1958 he was elected to the Senate, where he served three terms (1959-1970), first representing Caroline County and then, after reapportionment, the Upper Shore counties.

During his term in the Senate, Mr. Hughes held a number of leadership positions, including chairman of the Committee on Taxation and Fiscal Matters, majority floor leader, chairman of the Committee on Finance, and chairman of the Commission to Study the State's Role in Financing Public Education.

In 1971, he was appointed to head the newly created Department of Transportation, serving in that post until May 1977, when he resigned in protest over the manner in which the Administration awarded a large construction management contract.

Governor Hughes is married to the former Patricia Donoho. They have two daughters, Ann, a teacher in special education, and Elizabeth, a practicing attorney in Baltimore.

J. JOSEPH CURRAN

Lieutenant Governor of Maryland



J. Joseph Curran, Maryland's third Lieutenant Governor since the office was reestablished in 1970, brings more than twenty-four years of legislative experience to the State's second highest elected office.

Lieutenant Governor Curran began his career in public service in 1958, when he won election to the House of Delegates. Although it was his first entry into the political field and he was still a law student at the time, Mr. Curran received the largest number of votes cast for a House of Delegates candidate in Baltimore City. His election continued a long family tradition of public service. His father, the late J. Joseph Curran, Sr., served twenty years on the Baltimore City Council. A brother, Martin (Mike) Curran, was named to the Council vacancy created by the father's death in 1977 and has twice been elected to that post. During his term in the House of Delegates, young Joseph Curran served on the Education Committee.

In 1962 he was elected to the State Senate, where he quickly gained a reputation as a leader on educational and judicial issues. He served on the Judicial Proceedings Committee and was elected chairman in 1967, a position he held for sixteen years.

During Mr. Curran's tenure in the General Assembly, he sponsored or was the leading spokesman for a number of significant bills. In addition to working for the creation of the Court of Special Appeals and the District Court system, he consistently sought to improve the operation of the courts and the correctional system. He supported tougher drug laws and sponsored the bill outlawing drug paraphernalia. Mr. Curran consistently supported tougher drunk driving laws and sponsored the handgun permit law. An advocate of equal rights, Mr. Curran sponsored legislation to modernize Maryland's divorce and alimony laws as well as reforms for adoption and guardianship laws. He sponsored the law to protect victims of domestic violence. The Maryland Higher Education Loan Program, which Mr. Curran first sponsored as a member of the House, was passed under his leadership while he was a member of the State Senate.

As Lieutenant Governor, Mr. Curran serves as legislative liaison for Administration bills. Appointed by Governor Hughes, he chairs the Task Force on the Drinking Driver, the Task Force to Review the Defense of Insanity, the Committee to Study Flexibility for Higher Education, the Criminal Justice Coordinating Council, and the Task Force on Victims' Services. Consistent with his

long-standing involvement in criminal justice matters and social issues, Lieutenant Governor Curran is actively working to ensure the adequate delivery of juvenile services, is involved in corrections and judicial reform, and a balanced State policy for deinstitutionalization. Lieutenant Governor Curran works with the Department of Economic and Community Development in maintaining open contact and dialogue with Maryland resident industry and is assisting in efforts to bring new industry and jobs to Maryland.

Lieutenant Governor Curran was born in West Palm Beach, Florida, on July 7, 1931. He is a graduate of Blessed Sacrament School of Baltimore, Loyola High School, the University of Baltimore, and the University of Baltimore Law School (LL.B., 1959).

In 1950, at the outset of the Korean War, Mr. Curran volunteered for military duty, serving with the United States Air Force in Japan, Okinawa, and Korea. He was honorably discharged with the rank of staff sergeant after a four-year tour of duty.

While stationed in Japan, he organized and directed the Johnson Air Force Base support of the St. Joseph Home for War Orphans.

Mr. Curran returned to Baltimore following his military service, becoming active in a number of civic organizations and political clubs. Before entering law school he worked briefly for the Lavship Steamship Line in Locust Point, and for the Bethlehem Steel Company at Sparrows Point. He was engaged in the private practice of law with the firm of Curran and Owens in Baltimore and is a member of the Maryland State Bar Association, Baltimore City Bar Association, and the Association of Defense Counsel of Baltimore City. He also served as a member of the Ethics Committee of the Baltimore City Bar Association.

Mr. Curran is married to the former Barbara Marie Atkins. They are the parents of five children, Mary Carole, Alice, Catherine, J. Joseph (Max) Curran III, and William (deceased). The Currans reside in the Homeland section of Baltimore City.



LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN

Comptroller of the Treasury

Louis L. Goldstein was born in Prince Frederick, March 14, 1913. He was educated in Baltimore City and Calvert County public schools, Washington College, Chestertown, Maryland (B.S., 1935), and the University of Maryland School of Law (J.D., 1938). From 1937 to 1942 he was an elected delegate from Calvert County to the Maryland General Assembly. In 1942 he enlisted in the U. S. Marine Corps as a private and was discharged in 1946 as a first lieutenant after service in the Asiatic and Pacific theatres.

From 1947 through 1958 Mr. Goldstein was an elected State Senator from Calvert County, and during this time he was Majority Leader (1951-1955) and President of the Senate (1955-1958). He was a member of the Legislative Council (1947-1958) and served as its Chairperson between 1955 and 1958. In 1958 he was elected Comptroller of the Treasury; he was reelected in 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, and 1982.

Mr. Goldstein is married to the former Hazel E. Horton and has three children, Philip, Louisa, and Margaret. Mr. and Mrs. Goldstein reside at Oakland Hall, Prince Frederick, Maryland.

He and his wife have shared a legal practice in Prince Frederick. He also operates several farms. He is active in veterans, charitable, and civic organizations. He served as the President of the

National Association of State Auditors, Comptrollers and Treasurers for 1969. He is Chairperson of the Board of Visitors and Governors of Washington College. He has also served as a delegate or alternate to eleven Democratic National Conventions, and was a member of the Platform and Resolutions Committee at the 1964, 1968, 1972, and 1976 conventions.

Morgan State University, Western Maryland College, Washington College, and the University of Baltimore have each awarded Mr. Goldstein honorary doctorate degrees, and he has received the President's Medal from Mt. St. Mary's College. He also received the Financial Reporting Achievement Award from the Municipal Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada for 1981, 1982, and 1983, as well as additional awards for his interest in education, historic preservation, promotion of tourism, outstanding management, and conservation.



STEPHEN H. SACHS

Attorney General

Stephen H. Sachs was born in Baltimore on January 31, 1934. He attended Baltimore City public schools, and high school at Baltimore Friends School, graduating in 1950. He received a B.A. degree from Haverford College in 1954, won a Fulbright Scholarship to Oxford University, and spent two years as an enlisted man in the U.S. Army before graduating from Yale Law School in 1960.

During his last year in law school, Mr. Sachs was an assistant instructor in Constitutional Law at Yale College. He served as a law clerk to the late Judge Henry Edgerton of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit from 1960 to 1961. In 1961, Attorney General Robert Kennedy appointed him an Assistant U.S. Attorney. He served in that capacity until 1964.

From 1964 to 1967, Mr. Sachs was an associate and partner in the law firm of Tydings, Rosenberg & Gallagher. He served as reporter to the Committee on State Finance and Taxation of the State of Maryland Constitutional Convention Commission from 1965 to 1967.

After appointment as United States Attorney for Maryland in 1967 by President Johnson, Mr. Sachs concentrated on the prosecution of cases involving white collar crime and public corruption. From 1970 until his election as Attorney General in November 1978, he was in private law practice in Baltimore.

Mr. Sachs, a Democrat, became Maryland's fortieth Attorney General on January 2, 1979, and was reelected in 1982.

Mr. Sachs was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1960 and to the Supreme Court Bar in 1965. He has served on the Boards of the Baltimore Urban Coalition, Sinai Hospital, the Baltimore Regional Red Cross, and the Baltimore Bar Foundation, Inc. He taught Criminal Procedure and Trial Practice at the University of Maryland Law School from 1969 to 1976 and served on the Board of Trustees of the Enoch Pratt Free Library.

Mr. Sachs is a fellow of The American College of Trial Lawyers. He is the recipient of awards and citations of merit from numerous civic organizations and educational institutions.

Mr. Sachs and his wife Sheila, an attorney, reside in Baltimore with their children, Elisabeth and Leon.



WILLIAM S. JAMES

State Treasurer

William S. James, the State Treasurer, was born in Aberdeen, the son of E. Roy and Mary S. James, on February 14, 1914. He attended the public schools of Cecil and Harford counties, The Tome School at Port Deposit, the University of Delaware, and the University of Maryland School of Law from which he received the degree of J.D. in 1937. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1937 and practiced law in Bel Air from that date until 1975. He served as a Trial Magistrate for Havre de Grace between 1944 and 1946, when he was elected to represent Harford County in the House of Delegates. He served in that body until 1954 when he was elected to the State Senate, serving continuously until 1975. In 1963 he was elected President of the Senate and served in that post until his retirement in 1975. Mr. James was Second Vice-President of the Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968, and in 1971 he became the Chairperson of the Democratic State Central Committee of Maryland, a position he resigned after he became State Treasurer. He was elected State Treasurer in January 1975, in January 1979, and again in January 1983 for terms of four years. Mr. James has served as Chairman of the Commission to Revise the Annotated Code since 1970.

Mr. James was married to the former Margaret Higinbotham on January 16, 1954. They have one son, Robert Roy, and a daughter, Mary Dulany

James. The James family resides at Old Bay Farm, Route No. 1, Havre de Grace.



LORRAINE M. SHEEHAN

Secretary of State

Lorraine M. Sheehan was born on May 2, 1937, in Manchester, New Hampshire, where her father and mother, Donat and Laurette Cantin still reside.

Upon moving to Prince George's County, she became active in numerous civic and political organizations. She has participated in many elec-

tion campaigns, working for candidates as well as ballot issues.

In 1974, Ms. Sheehan was elected to the House of Delegates. She was assigned to the House Judiciary Committee, 1975-1978, and the Ways and Means Committee, 1978-1983. Serving on the Joint Committee on Rape and Related Offenses, she sponsored legislation that reformed the rape laws in Maryland. Ms. Sheehan served as Deputy Whip for the House of Delegates, and vice-chairman of the Prince George's Delegation, 1978-1982. She currently chairs the Governor's Advisory Board on Rape and Sexual Offenses.

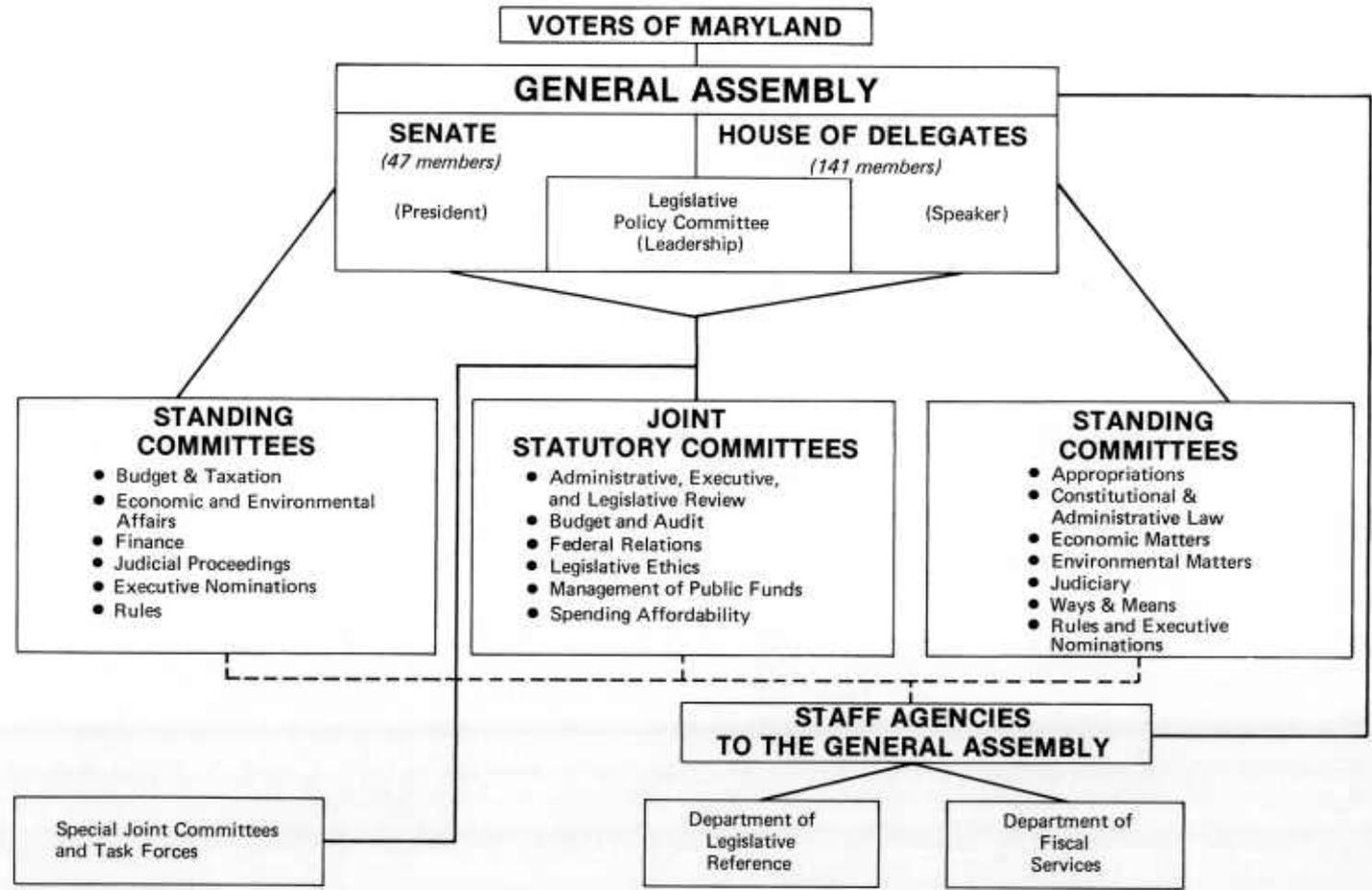
Ms. Sheehan has been active in issues dealing with health, aging, and the handicapped. She has received the Ann Landon Scott Award for legislative excellence from the National Organization for Women, the Religious Freedom Award, the Margaret Sanger Award, and awards from the Developmental Disabilities Council, the Maryland Psychological Association, the Maryland Association for the Mentally Retarded, and the Mental Health Association of Prince George's County.

She is a member of Parent-Teacher-Student Associations, the Suitland Citizens Association, the League of Women Voters, the Business and Professional Women's Club, the Kettering Civic Federation, Citizens for Branch Avenue Metro, and the National Association of Secretaries of State. She is a former board member of the Greater South East Aging Center and the Suitland Redevelopment Corporation.

She resides in Largo with her three children, Laura 19, John 18, and Neal 13. Her oldest son Peter resides in Largo with his wife Deborah.

Legislature of Maryland

Legislative Branch



LEGISLATURE

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Senate Officers

Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*
 Frederick C. Malkus, Jr., *President Pro Tem*
 Clarence W. Blount, *Majority Floor Leader*
 Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr., *Deputy Majority Floor Leader*
 Victor Cushwa, *Majority Whip*
 John A. Cade, *Minority Floor Leader*
 Howard A. Denis, *Minority Whip*
 Oden Bowie, *Secretary*
 Ann Rice, *Assistant Secretary*
 W. Gary Gray, *Journal Clerk*
 William B. C. Addison, Jr., *Assistant Journal Clerk*
 Frederick L. Kelly, *Reading Clerk*
 Mary Catherine Johnson, *Chief Page*
 Ronald L. Knight, *Sergeant-at-Arms*
 Staff to the President: Janet Davidson, *Administrative Assistant*; Alan M. Rifkin, *Legislative Assistant*

House of Delegates Officers

Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker*
 Thomas B. Kernan, *Speaker Pro Tem*
 Donald B. Robertson, *Majority Floor Leader*
 Thomas A. Rymer, *Majority Whip*
 William J. Burgess, *Deputy Majority Whip*
 Marilyn Goldwater, *Deputy Majority Whip*
 Robert R. Neall, *Minority Floor Leader*
 Lewis R. Riley, *Minority Whip*
 Jacqueline M. Spell, *Chief Clerk*
 Brenda C. Ward, *Assistant Chief Clerk*
 Mary Glenn Ballard, *Journal Clerk*
 Doris Wayson, *Assistant Journal Clerk*
 Edith Booker, *Reading Clerk*
 Cornelia Connelly, *Page Coordinator*
 Staff to the Speaker: Susan E. McCahan, *Administrative Assistant*; Geni J. Dunnells, *Legislative Assistant*

General Assembly Switchboard	841-3000
Legislative Information and Bill Status	841-3810
Office of the President of the Senate	841-3700
Secretary of the Senate	841-3908
Office of the Speaker of the House of Delegates	841-3800
Chief Clerk of the House	841-3999
Legislative Accounting Office	841-3797
Bill Room	841-3840
Mail Room	841-3841

County Delegation Information

Allegany	841-3462
Anne Arundel	841-3209
Baltimore City	841-3255
Baltimore County	841-3332
Calvert	841-3233
Carroll	841-3107
Charles	841-3247
Eastern Shore Counties	841-3425
Frederick	841-3240

Garrett	841-3435
Harford	841-3289
Howard	841-3205
Montgomery	841-3010
Prince George's	841-3098
St. Mary's	841-3247
Washington	841-3451

Note: All General Assembly telephone numbers listed are local calls from the Baltimore-Annapolis area. For toll-free calls from the Montgomery and Prince George's counties and Washington, D.C., calling area, use an 858 prefix rather than the 841 prefix listed. Numbers listed are valid for MARCOM service with the 236 MARCOM prefix.

The legislative powers of the State of Maryland are vested in the General Assembly, which consists of two distinct branches, the Senate and the House of Delegates (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 1). The General Assembly consists of 188 members, with 47 Senators and 141 members of the House of Delegates. They are elected from 47 legislative districts.

Every Senator or Delegate must be a citizen of the State and a resident of it for at least one year preceding the date of his election. For six months prior to his election he must have resided in his legislative district. A Senator must be at least twenty-five years of age at the time of his election and a Delegate at least twenty-one. No member of Congress or any person holding a civil or military office under the United States Government is eligible for election to the General Assembly (Const. 1867, Art. III, secs. 9, 10, 11). The term of each Senator and Delegate is four years from the second Wednesday of January following the date of his election (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 6). The Governor is required to appoint to any vacancy that occurs in either House through death, resignation, or disqualification a person whose name is submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, had been affiliated in the county or district from which he or she was elected. All persons so appointed serve for the unexpired portion of the term (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 13). Each House elects its own officers, is judge of the qualifications and election of its own members, and establishes rules for the conduct of its business (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 19).

The General Assembly meets annually. Sessions begin the second Wednesday in January and last for a period not longer than ninety consecutive days. The General Assembly may extend its sessions beyond ninety days, but not to exceed an additional thirty days, by resolution concurred in by three-fifths vote of the membership in each House. The Governor may call special sessions at

any time he deems it necessary (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 14), but no single special session may last longer than thirty days.

The General Assembly must pass at each regular session a budget bill that contains the budget for the State government for the next fiscal year. Upon the passage of the bill by both Houses, it becomes a law without further action (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 52). By Constitutional Amendment adopted by the people at the General Election held November 7, 1978, the General Assembly is authorized to enact laws (other than appropriation bills) that mandate the Governor, in the preparation of the annual budget, to provide for the funding of specific programs at specified levels (Const. 1867, Art. III, secs. 52(11) and (12)).

Under the provisions of a Constitutional Amendment ratified by the voters in 1972 (Chapter 369, Acts of 1972), the Senate and the House of Delegates may adopt a "consent calendar" procedure permitting bills to be read and voted upon as a single group on both second and third readings, affording members of each House reasonable notice of the bills so placed on each consent calendar (Const. 1867, Art. III, secs. 27, 28).

The General Assembly has power to pass such laws as are necessary for the welfare of the State. It also has the power to pass public local laws for counties not having home rule powers and for special taxing areas. The Home Rule Amendment of 1954 (Const. 1867, Art. XI-E) virtually prohibits the General Assembly from passing local legislation for incorporated cities and towns, although the Assembly retains its power to pass a general statewide law that affects them.

The General Assembly may establish such departments of State government as are necessary for its efficient operation and may establish special taxing districts or areas within the State for the purpose of administering a special function or functions. The General Assembly may establish

such taxes as are in accordance with the Constitution of the State and of the United States. It may propose amendments to the State Constitution, which must be embodied in a regular legislative bill passed by three-fifths of the total membership of each House. All amendments to the Constitution must be submitted to the voters at the next general election after passage.

All bills passed by the General Assembly become law when signed by the Governor, or when passed over the Governor's veto by three-fifths of the membership of each House. Laws thus approved take effect on the first day of June after the session in which they were passed, except (1) when a later date is specified in the Act, or (2) when the bill is declared an emergency measure. Emergency bills must be passed by three-fifths of the total number of members of each House, and become law immediately upon their approval by the Governor.

The General Assembly may add a referendum provision to any local bill, but may not submit a statewide bill to referendum (with the exception of a proposed amendment to the Constitution or a Soldiers' Bonus Bill). Most statewide bills, except appropriation bills, and any local bill that concerns a county or Baltimore City, may be submitted to a referendum by petition. No bill subject to a referendum is enforceable until approved by a majority of the voters at the election in which the referred bill is voted upon, except an emergency bill, which is effective immediately and remains effective thirty days following its rejection by the voters (Const. 1867, Art. XVI).

The House of Delegates has sole power of impeachment of any officer of the State. A majority of the whole number of members of the House must approve any bill of impeachment. The Senate tries all impeachment cases, and two-thirds of the total number of Senators must concur in a verdict of guilty (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 26).

Both Houses elect the State Treasurer by joint ballot. The General Assembly also elects the Governor or the Lieutenant Governor if the popular election has resulted in a tie or the winning candidate or candidates are ineligible. When a vacancy occurs in the office of Governor, the Lieutenant Governor succeeds to that office for the remainder of the term. If a vacancy occurs in the office of Lieutenant Governor, the Governor nominates a person to succeed to that office upon confirmation by a majority vote of all members of the General Assembly in joint session. If vacancies occur in both the offices of Governor and Lieutenant Governor at the same time, the General Assembly must convene and fill the office of

Governor by a majority vote of all the members in joint session. The chosen Governor then nominates a Lieutenant Governor with the same confirmation.

The President of the Senate serves as acting Governor if the Lieutenant Governor is not able to serve as acting Governor. If there is a vacancy in the office of President of the Senate when he is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the Senate must convene and fill the vacancy (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1A, 1B, 6, 7A).

THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS: HOW A BILL BECOMES A LAW

Upon request of a legislator, the Department of Legislative Reference drafts legislation in the form of a bill or a joint resolution. As a "prefiled bill," a bill or joint resolution may be introduced before the regular General Assembly session convenes in January. A bill is filed ("goes into the hopper") with the secretary of the Senate or the clerk of the House, is given a number, and is readied for its first reading on the floor.

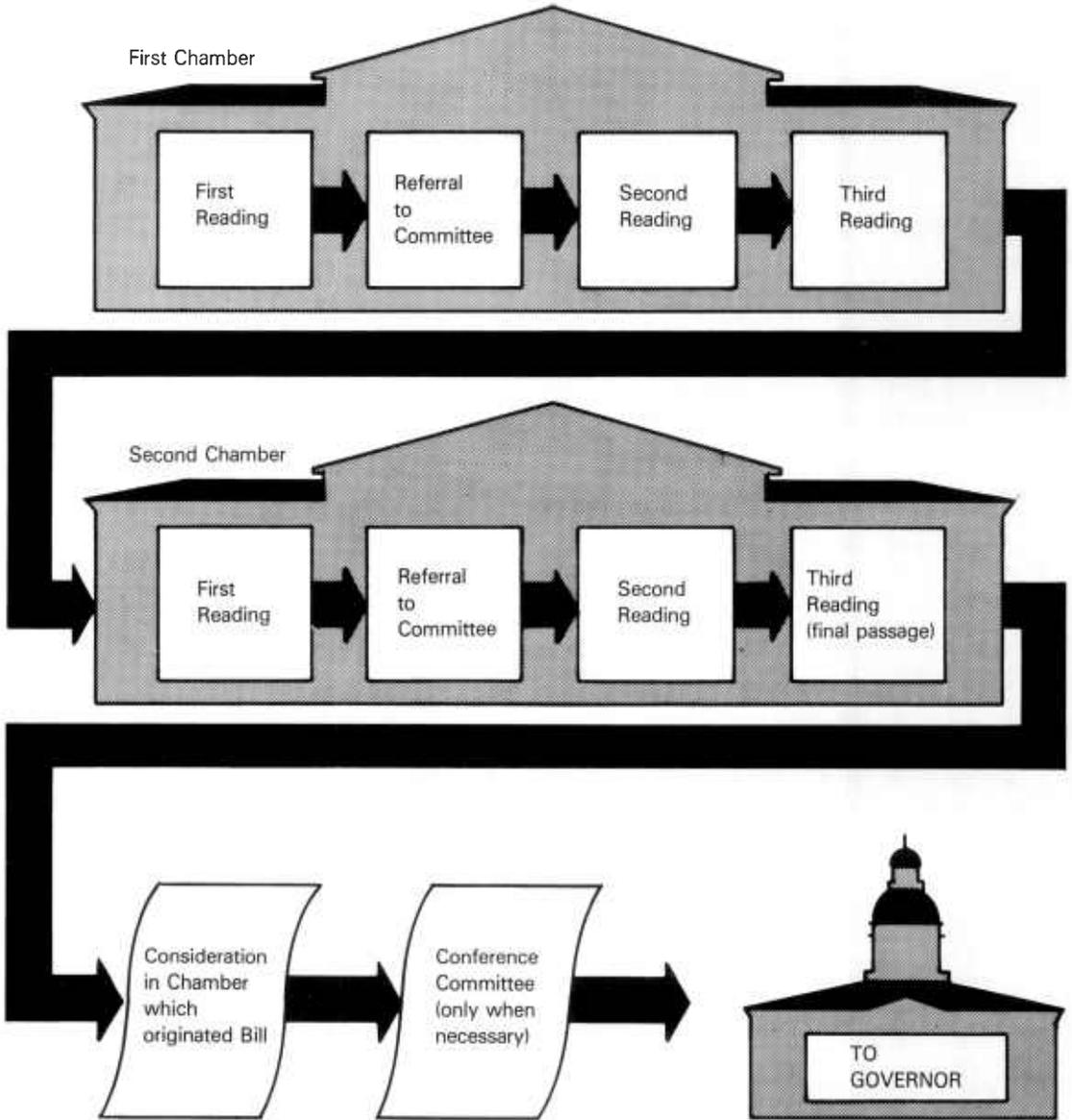
First Reading: The reading clerk, when the session has convened, first reads the title of the bill. This is the first of three readings given the bill in the house where it is introduced. Then, the presiding officer assigns the bill to a standing committee. Bills may be introduced in either chamber until the last thirty-five days of the session. Thereafter, they only may be introduced with the consent of two-thirds of the membership.

Reference to Committee: The standing committees meet daily during the session to receive testimony and take action on bills assigned. Citizens are encouraged to present their views on proposed bills by mail or by personal appearance. The Department of Fiscal Services prepares a fiscal analysis for each bill and these fiscal notes are considered during the committee deliberations.

Second Reading and Floor Consideration: The bill is reported to the floor by the standing committee to which it was assigned. The report may be favorable, unfavorable, or without recommendation. If favorable, it may be with or without committee amendment. After consideration of committee amendments, the bill is then open to amendment from the floor. There, committee action may be reversed, although this happens infrequently.

Third Reading: The bill, with any adopted amendments, is then printed for third reading. No amendments may be presented on third reading. In

THE PROGRESS OF A BILL



the chamber of origin, a vote is taken to pass or reject the bill. To pass, the bill must receive a majority vote of the elected membership.

Second Chamber: The procedure followed is identical with that of the chamber in which the bill originated, except that amendments may be proposed during third reading as well as at second reading. If not amended in the second chamber, final passage may occur without reprinting.

Consideration of Bills Originating in one Chamber and Amended in the Second: If amended in the

second chamber, the bill is returned to the chamber of origin for the sole purpose of permitting that house to accept the amendments. If the chamber of origin votes to concur with the amendments, the bill itself is voted on as amended and action is complete. The bill is reprinted, or enrolled, to include the added amendments before submitting it to the Governor.

If the chamber of origin votes to reject the amendments, the amending chamber may be asked to withdraw its amendments. If it refuses, either chamber may request that a conference committee

be appointed to resolve the differences between the two chambers.

Conference Committee: Appointed by the Senate President and the House Speaker, a conference committee consists of three members of each house. The committee reports back to both chambers where its recommendations are adopted or rejected without amendment. If the report is adopted, the bill is voted upon for final passage in each house. If the report is rejected by either house, the bill fails.

Presentation of Bills to the Governor: All bills, except the budget bill and constitutional amendments, must be presented to the Governor within twenty days following adjournment of a session. The Governor may veto such bills within thirty days after presentation to him. If he does not veto a bill, it becomes law. The budget bill, however, becomes law upon its final passage and cannot be vetoed. Constitutional amendments become law only upon their ratification by the voters at the next general election.

Vetoed Bills: The power to override a veto rests with the General Assembly. If the Governor vetoes a bill during a regular session, the General Assembly immediately considers the Governor's veto message. If the Governor vetoes a bill presented after the session, the veto message must be considered immediately at the next regular or special session of the Legislature. The General Assembly may not override a veto during the first year of a new term. A three-fifths vote of the elected membership of both chambers is necessary to override a veto.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON THE STATUS OF BILLS

Elected Officials. The most effective source of information on the status of a bill is often a constituent's State Senator or Delegate, who usually has information resources not available to the general public.

Department of Legislative Reference. The Library of the Department of Legislative Reference answers any request for information about the status of a bill.

Library (year-round) 841-3810
D.C. area: 858-3810

Information Desk, State House Ground Floor
841-3886
(during session only) D.C. Area: 858-3886

The Department of Legislative Reference offers a subscription service known as the *Bin Service* to persons or organizations with a broad continuing need for bill information. Subscriptions are filed in Room G-17 of the Legislative Services Building (Phone: 841-3883; or from D.C. area: 858-3883).

Bin Service Subscription Rates:

Picked up in Annapolis —\$20 for bills (first reader, third reader, enrolled); \$5 for synopses, proceedings, hearing schedules.

Mailed Out —\$500 for bills; \$200 for synopses; \$100 for proceedings; \$50 for hearing schedules.

Newspapers. Newspapers often publish public hearing schedules of General Assembly committees and sometimes publish articles about bills introduced.

Bibliography: *Legislator's Handbook*, Department of Fiscal Services, Annapolis, 1982, 115 pp. *Student Legislative Handbook*, Cornelia Connelly, Maryland General Assembly, Annapolis, n.d., 31 pp. *Your Voice in Annapolis*, Maryland General Assembly, Annapolis, n.d., 16 pp. *Rules of the House of Delegates of Maryland*, Maryland General Assembly, 1982, 100 pp. *Rules of the Senate of Maryland*, Maryland General Assembly, 1983, 100 pp.

1983 SESSION

The General Assembly convened on January 12, 1983, for the 386th session of the legislative branch of Maryland Government. The Legislature adjourned 90 days later on April 11.

In all, 2,456 bills were introduced (900 in the Senate and 1,556 in the House). Of the Senate bills, 295 were passed by both houses, 262 signed into law, and 33 vetoed. Of the House bills, 456 were passed by both houses, 425 signed by the Governor, and 31 vetoed.

The Governor introduced two Executive Orders pursuant to his authority under Article II, sec. 24 of the Constitution. One of these was withdrawn, and the other took effect as provided under the Constitution.

The General Assembly introduced 93 joint resolutions: 36 in the Senate and 57 in the House. Of these, 13 Senate joint resolutions and 16 House joint resolutions were passed by both houses.

The State operating budget passed for the 1984 fiscal year was \$6.4 billion, a 5.7 percent increase over the previous year's appropriation. The capital

budget (General Construction Loan of 1983) approved a total of \$99,215,000 in projects.

The 1983 session proved to be one of the quietest and least controversial in recent memory. However, of the bills enacted, some of the most significant were: revisions in the death penalty law; broadening of provisions that require smoke detectors in hotels and multi-family dwellings; tightening of drunk driving laws; a requirement that young children traveling in automobiles be placed in child safety seats; creation of a new Department of Employment and Training; passage of the Job Training Partnership Act; establishment of a "Lot-to" game under the State Lottery Commission; revision of the allocation of powers between counties and the incorporated municipalities located in those counties; broadening of local government anti-trust immunity; and a bill to deregulate consumer credit.

Twelve constitutional amendments were proposed during the session, but none were approved by the General Assembly.

There was no consideration of the vetoed 1982 bills because consideration of whether to override those vetoes was taken up during the 1982 special session of the General Assembly.

1983 SPECIAL SESSION

The Governor called the General Assembly into special session on June 12, 1983, pursuant to his powers under Article III, sec. 14 of the Constitution. This constituted the 387th session of the legislative branch of Maryland government.

Although three bills were introduced during the one-day special session, only one was acted upon. That bill, subsequently signed by the Governor, alters the law relating to the purchase of corporate stock in situations of corporate "take-overs."

Bills from the 1983 regular session that had been vetoed by the Governor were considered, but no vetoes were overridden.

1984 SESSION

The General Assembly convened on January 11, 1984. This was the 388th session of the legislative branch of Maryland government. The session concluded 90 days later on April 9.

A total of 2,813 were introduced (1,073 in the Senate and 1,740 in the House). Of the Senate bills, 342 were passed by both houses, 302 signed by the Governor, and 40 vetoed. Of the House bills, 540

were passed by both houses, 496 signed by the Governor, and 44 vetoed.

The General Assembly introduced 120 joint resolutions: 52 in the Senate and 67 in the House. Of these, 14 Senate joint resolutions and 17 House joint resolutions were passed by both houses.

The Governor did not exercise his authority to introduce Executive Orders during the 1984 session.

The State operating budget enacted for the 1985 fiscal year was \$6.9 billion, an 8.37 percent increase over the previous year's appropriation. The capital budget authorized \$117,193,000 in construction projects.

In contrast to the 1983 session, the 1984 session was one of the most controversial of recent years. Although the measure eventually passed, reform of the State pension system generated intense pressure from affected groups. Among the important enactments were: a change in the burden of proof when the insanity defense is used in criminal cases; a constitutional amendment requiring that certain elected officials be registered voters; a change in the licensing procedure for bay pilots; creation of a statewide master electrician licensing procedure; implementation of a "competitive rating" structure for casualty and automobile insurance; creation of the Maryland Economic Development Corporation; an Automotive Warranty Enforcement Act, popularly known as the "lemon law"; a work sharing unemployment insurance program for partially unemployed workers; increased workmen's compensation for coverage for seasonal and migratory farm workers; a reform of the State's pension system; a package of bills to restore the quality of the Chesapeake Bay; and a major revision of the State's system of aid to public education.

There was no consideration of 1983 bills that had been vetoed by the Governor because that constitutional duty had been performed during the 1983 special session.

STANDING COMMITTEES

SENATE

Budget and Taxation

Laurence Levitan, *Chairperson*

Clarence W. Blount, *Vice-Chairperson*

Stewart Bainum, Jr.; Raymond E. Beck; John A. Cade; John C. Coolahan; C. Bernard Fowler;

Francis X. Kelly; Frank J. Komenda; Julian L. Lapidus; Catherine I. Riley; Charles H. Smelser; Decatur W. Trotter.

Room 100, James Building Telephone: 841-3690

Considers legislation relating to State operating and capital budgets, including revenues and expenditures; supplementary appropriations; State and county bond authorizations; legislative budgetary procedures; taxation and property assessments; and creation of judgeships.

Economic and Environmental Affairs

Norman R. Stone, Jr., *Chairperson*

Arthur Dorman, *Vice-Chairperson*

John N. Bambacus; Troy Brailey; James Clark, Jr.; Victor Cushwa; John W. Derr; B. W. Mike Donovan; Sidney Kramer; Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.; S. Frank Shore.

Room 200, James Building Telephone: 841-3661

Considers legislation relating to agriculture and land preservation; natural resources; alcoholic beverages; mobile homes; elections; veterans and defense; education; fire prevention and safety; procurement; environmental health; local government; administrative law; State government reorganization and procedures; and business and occupational licensing and regulation (including health occupations).

Finance

Dennis F. Rasmussen, *Chairperson*

Thomas Patrick O'Reilly, *Vice-Chairperson*

William H. Amoss; Joseph S. Bonvegna; Thomas L. Bromwell; George W. Della, Jr.; Howard A. Denis; Leo E. Green; Nathan C. Irby, Jr.; James C. Simpson; Michael J. Wagner.

Room 100, James Building Telephone: 841-3677

Considers legislation relating to banks and financial institutions; credit regulation and consumer financing; commercial law; economic and community development; insurance; horseracing; lottery and gambling; health; pensions and retirement; State personnel; social services; transportation; utility regulation; labor and employment; unemployment insurance; and worker's compensation.

Judicial Proceedings

Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr., *Chairperson*

Walter M. Baker, *Vice-Chairperson*

F. Vernon Boozer; Jerome F. Connell, Sr.; Barbara A. Hoffman; Joseph J. Long, Sr.; Clarence M. Mitchell III; John A. Pica; Margaret C. Schweinhaut; Gerald W. Winegrad; Thomas M. Yeager.

Room 300, James Building Telephone: 841-3623

Considers legislation relating to alcoholic beverages; commercial law; consumer protection; corporations and associations; crimes and punishments; criminal and civil procedures; family law; judicial administration and court structure; juvenile justice; law enforcement officials; legal profession; legal rights and immunities; licensing and regulation (law enforcement only); real property; trusts, estates, and probate; constitutional amendments; equal rights and opportunities; ethics; and motor vehicles.

Executive Nominations

Clarence M. Mitchell III, *Chairperson*

Joseph S. Bonvegna, *Vice-Chairperson*

Clarence W. Blount; F. Vernon Boozer; John A. Cade; James Clark, Jr.; Jerome F. Connell, Sr.; John C. Coolahan; Victor Cushwa; George W. Della, Jr.; Howard A. Denis; Arthur Dorman; Sidney Kramer; Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.; Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.; Thomas Patrick O'Reilly; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Charles H. Smelser; Norman R. Stone, Jr.

Room 306, James Building Telephone: 841-3707

Examines all nominations for appointments made by the Governor and reports its recommendations to the Senate.

Rules, Organization, and Procedure

Victor Cushwa, *Chairperson*

Joseph S. Bonvegna, *Vice-Chairperson*

Clarence W. Blount; John A. Cade; Jerome F. Connell, Sr.; Laurence Levitan; Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Charles H. Smelser; Norman R. Stone, Jr.

Room H-107, State House Telephone: 841-3700

Considers proposals concerning the rules, organization, and procedures of the Senate; reviews legislation introduced after bill deadline and decides on re-referral of those bills to other committees for consideration.

Consent Calendar (appointed on an as needed basis)

Determines the bills and joint resolutions proposed for inclusion on the consent calendar.

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Appropriations

R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr., *Chairperson*

R. Charles Avara, *Vice-Chairperson*

Gary R. Alexander; John M. Ashley, Jr.; Susan R. Buswell; Louis L. DePazzo; Richard N. Dixon; John W. Douglass; George C. Edwards; Jennie M. Forehand; Donald K. Hughes; Philip C. Jimeno; Nancy K. Kopp; Samuel C. Linton; Timothy F. Maloney; Constance A. Morella; Paul D. Muldowney; Nancy L. Murphy; Robert R. Neall; Howard P. Rawlings; Eileen M. Rehrmann; Samuel I. Rosenberg; Charles J. Ryan; Robert R. Staab.

Room 131, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3407

Considers legislation relating to State operating and capital budgets, including revenues and expenditures; supplementary appropriations; State and county bond authorizations; legislative budgetary procedures; and State personnel and pensions.

Constitutional and Administrative Law

Helen L. Koss, *Chairperson*

Gerald J. Curran, *Vice-Chairperson*

Dale Anderson; J. Ernest Bell II; William C. Bevan; David Bird; Peter G. Callas; James W. Campbell; Richard F. Colburn; Michael J. Collins; John G. Gary; Michael R. Gordon; Ruth M. Kirk; Martha Klima; Charles W. Kolodziejewski; Barbara O. Kreamer; American Joe Miedusiewski; Ethel A. Murray; Frank B. Pesci, Sr.; Wendell H. Phillips; Donald B. Robertson; Sylvania W. Woods, Jr.

Room 141, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3502

Considers legislation relating to government operations; procedures of executive and administrative departments and agencies; elections; worker's compensation; energy and utility regulation; education; procurement; and amendments to the federal and State constitutions.

Economic Matters

Frederick C. Rummage, *Chairperson*

Casper R. Taylor, Jr., *Vice-Chairperson*

John S. Arnick; John C. Astle; R. Terry Connelly; Gene W. Counihan; Nathaniel Exum; Hattie N. Harrison; Christine M. Jones; Edward J. Kasemeyer; Diane Kirchenbauer; Robert H. Kittleman; George H. Littrell; Joseph Lutz; Louis P. Morsberger; Donald F. Munson; Charles Bucky Muth; Nathaniel T. Oaks; Joseph W. O'Malley; Mark O. Pilchard; Francis J. Santangelo; Ellen R. Sauerbrey; Patrick C. Scannello; Patricia R. Sher.

Room 151, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3519

Considers legislation relating to licensing and regulation of businesses and occupations; labor and employment; economic and community development; insurance and banking regulation; unemployment insurance; consumer protection; vehicle laws; and alcoholic beverages.

Environmental Matters

Larry Young, *Chairperson*

William R. McCaffrey, *Vice-Chairperson*

Thomas W. Chamberlain, Sr.; William A. Clark; Anthony M. DiPietro, Jr.; Raymond A. Dypski; W. Timothy Finan; Marilyn Goldwater; Ronald A. Guns; Sheila E. Hixson; Paula C. Hollinger; Samuel Q. Johnson III; Robert G. Kramer; Lawrence A. LaMotte; James E. McClellan; Margaret H. Murphy; John K. Parlett; Marian L. Patterson; Joan B. Pitkin; George T. Schmincke; John F. Slade III; Virginia M. Thomas; Judith C. Toth; Michael H. Weir.

Room 161, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3534

Considers legislation relating to natural resources and the environment, including related occupations and professions; land use planning and zoning; general health; mental health and retardation; and agriculture.

Judiciary

Joseph E. Owens, *Chairperson*

Arthur S. Alperstein, *Vice-Chairperson*

Mary B. Adams; Joseph Bartenfelder; William B. Byrnes; Joel Chasnoff; Elijah E. Cummings; Elmer R. Hagner, Jr.; V. Lanny Harchenhorn; William S. Horne; Ralph M. Hughes; Jerry H. Hyatt; John Leopold; Kenneth H. Masters; Richard C. Matthews; Pauline H. Menes; M. Albert Morningstar; Richard A. Palumbo; Anne S. Perkins; Jerry E. Perry; Thomas A. Rymer; Joseph F. Vallario, Jr.

Room 121, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3488

Considers legislation relating to judicial administration and court structure; legal profession; law enforcement and public safety; crimes and penalties; criminal and civil laws and procedures; juvenile justice; marriage and divorce; real property; trusts, estates, and probate; corporations; legal rights and immunities; and drunk driving.

Ways and Means

Tyras S. Athey, *Chairperson*

Gerard F. Devlin, *Vice-Chairperson*

Curtis Anderson; Mary H. Boergers; William J. Burgess; William H. Cox, Jr.; Clarence Davis; Dennis C. Donaldson; Idamae Garrott; Thomas H. Hattery; Henry R. Hergenroeder; A. Wade Kach; Thomas B. Kernan; Theodore Levin; Daniel M. Long; Lucille Maurer; Dennis C. McCoy; Thomas J. Mooney; Lewis R. Riley; Ida G. Ruben; Elizabeth S. Smith; Michael J. Sprague; Paul E. Weisengoff; Albert R. Wynn.

Room 110, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3469

Considers legislation relating to State and local taxation, including property tax credit programs and assessments; financing of State programs and services; education, health, and welfare; transportation; gambling and horse racing; and creation of judgeships.

Rules and Executive Nominations

Hattie N. Harrison, *Chairperson*

Donald B. Robertson, *Vice-Chairperson*

John S. Arnick; Tyras S. Athey; Benjamin L. Cardin; Thomas B. Kernan; Helen L. Koss; Pauline H. Menes; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Louis P. Morsberger; Robert R. Neall; Joseph E. Owens; Lewis R. Riley; Frederick C. Rummage; Thomas A. Rymer; Larry Young.

Room 323, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3325

Considers proposals concerning the rules, organization, and procedures of the House; considers proposals affecting the legislature as an institution and its agencies; examines nominations requiring House confirmation and reports its recommendations; reviews legislation introduced after the bill deadline, and decides on re-referral of those bills to other committees for consideration.

Consent Calendar (appointed on an as needed basis)

Determines the bills and joint resolutions proposed for inclusion on the consent calendar.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES

Investigation

Walter M. Baker, *Senate Chairperson*

Richard A. Palumbo, *House Chairperson*

Senate members: Joseph S. Bonvegna; F. Vernon Boozer; Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.; S. Frank Shore. *House members:* Theodore Levin; Constance E. Morella; Joan B. Pitkin; Sylvania W. Woods, Jr. Telephone: 841-3870

Inquires into abuses in expenditures of public monies when referred by resolution of either house of the General Assembly.

Protocol

B. W. Mike Donovan, *Senate Chairperson*

Anthony M. DiPietro, Jr., *House Chairperson*
Telephone: 841-3457

Organizes, plans, and schedules the social activities of the General Assembly.

Organization and Procedure

Joint meeting of those separate committees of the Senate and the House, when required.

STATUTORY COMMITTEES

LEGISLATIVE POLICY COMMITTEE

Co-Chairpersons: Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*

Members from the Senate: Clarence W. Blount; Joseph S. Bonvegna; John A. Cade; Jerome F. Connell, Sr.; Howard A. Denis; Julian L. Lapides; Laurence Levitan; Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.; Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Charles H. Smelser; Norman R. Stone, Jr.

Members from the House of Delegates: Tyras S. Athey; Hattie N. Harrison; Thomas B. Kernan; Helen L. Koss; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Robert R. Neall; Joseph E. Owens; Lewis R. Riley; Donald B. Robertson; Frederick C. Rummage; Thomas A. Rymer; Larry Young.

Michael I. Volk, *Committee Reporter*

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3870

The Legislative Policy Committee was established by Chapter 362, Acts of 1976, to replace the Legislative Council created by Chapter 62, Acts of 1939.

The Legislative Policy Committee coordinates and supervises the work of the standing committees of the General Assembly during the interim between sessions as well as during each session. The Committee studies the rules and procedures of the Senate and House, and appoints special committees and subcommittees to study any subject matter. It refers to the committees functioning during the interim any recommended subject matter it receives, holds hearings on any subject matter, and subpoenas witnesses and records as required. The Committee may prepare its own legislative recommendations, and may endorse a legislative program in the form of bills, resolutions, or other proposals to be submitted to the next regular session of the General Assembly.

The Legislative Policy Committee is required to compile and make public in a report to the General Assembly recommendations of the standing, statutory, and special committees prior to each regular session of the legislature.

The Committee consists of twenty-six members, thirteen from the Senate and thirteen from the House of Delegates. The President of the Senate, the chairpersons of the Budget and Taxation, Economic and Environmental Affairs, Finance, and Judicial Proceedings committees, the President Pro Tem, the Majority Floor Leader, and the Minority Floor Leader are members from the Senate. The President appoints five additional members to represent the various areas and interests of the State. The Speaker of the House of Delegates, the chairpersons of the Appropriations, Constitutional and Administrative Law, Economic Matters, Environmental Matters, Judiciary, and Ways and Means committees, the Speaker Pro Tem, the Majority Floor Leader, and the Minority Floor Leader are members from the House. The Speaker appoints three additional members to represent the various areas and interests of the State. The President and Speaker serve as co-chairpersons (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-401 through 2-410).

JOINT COMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE REVIEW

Senate Chairperson: Catherine I. Riley

House Chairperson: John S. Arnick

Members from the Senate: Howard A. Denis; Arthur Dorman; Sidney Kramer; John A. Pica, Jr.; Charles H. Smelser; Michael J. Wagner; Gerald W. Winegrad.

Members from the House of Delegates: Arthur S. Alperstein; R. Charles Avara; Gerald J. Curran; Gerard F. Devlin; William R. McCaffrey; Elizabeth S. Smith; Casper R. Taylor, Jr.
Telephone: 841-3852

The Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review (AELR Committee) was originally created as a joint standing committee known as the Committee on Legislative Review (Chapter 96, Acts of 1964). It was renamed the Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review by Chapters 400 and 699, Acts of 1972.

The Committee primarily reviews the rules and regulations that are adopted by any State agency as to intrusion on the legislative prerogative and as to the issue of procedural due process. The Committee also may inquire into the failure of an officer or employee of either the legislative, executive, or judicial branches of State government to comply with the statutory or constitutional law of the State. Further, the Committee sits as a legislative advisory board for the Code of Maryland Regulations and COMAR publications of the Division of State Documents of the Office of the Secretary of State.

The AELR Committee receives copies of all rules of each State agency. Unless submitted to the Committee, certain rules, regulations, or standards may be invalid.

By Chapter 1 of the Acts of the Second Special Session of 1973, the Committee is required to receive emergency energy executive orders promulgated by the Governor. This legislative authority has been updated annually.

By law, the Committee reports annually to the Legislative Policy Committee and the General Assembly.

The Committee is composed of eight Senators and eight members of the House of Delegates, all of whom are appointed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates at the beginning of each regular session. Members serve for one year. The chairperson and vice-chairperson alternate each year between the two Houses. Representation of each political party is approximately in the same proportion as their membership in each House (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-501 through 2-507).

JOINT BUDGET AND AUDIT COMMITTEE

Senate Chairperson: Julian L. Lapides

House Chairperson: John W. Douglass

Stewart Bainum, Jr., *designee of the President of the Senate*

Clarence W. Blount, *Senate Majority Floor Leader*

F. Vernon Boozer, *designee of Senate Minority Floor Leader*

Albert R. Wynn, *designee of Speaker of the House of Delegates*

Nancy K. Kopp, *designee of House Majority Floor Leader*

Ellen R. Sauerbrey, *designee of House Minority Floor Leader*

Members appointed by the President of the Senate: William H. Amoss; Raymond E. Beck; Francis X. Kelly; Frank J. Komenda; Laurence Levitan; Dennis F. Rasmussen.

Members appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates: Tyras S. Athey; William J. Burgess; Gerard F. Devlin; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Paul D. Muldowney; Frank B. Pesci, Sr.

Telephone: 841-3710

The Joint Budget and Audit Committee was created by Chapter 456, Acts of 1968. The Committee provides detailed study and review of budget analyses, the capital budget, fiscal policy, fiscal research, post audits, departmental operation and efficiency within State government, and other matters relating to fiscal matters. It receives from the Executive Department and the Department of Fiscal Services annual reports on the effect of long-term State debt on the State's financial condition. The Committee also annually reviews federally-funded projects requiring future State funds and nonbudgeted funds used for capital programs, reviews rules and regulations that require increased expenditures, establishes policies and directives for the Department of Fiscal Services, and submits an annual report to the General Assembly.

The Committee consists of twenty members, including the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and the majority and minority floor leaders. The remaining members are divided equally between legislators who serve on the fiscal committees in the Senate and the House of Delegates. The chairperson and vice-chairperson

are named by joint action of the presiding officers (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-601 through 2-606).

JOINT COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE ETHICS

Co-Chairperson: Julian L. Lapides

Co-Chairperson: Thomas A. Rymer

Members from the Senate: Howard A. Denis; C. Bernard Fowler; Leo E. Green; Thomas M. Yeager.

Members from the House of Delegates: Michael J. Collins; Donald F. Munson; Anne S. Perkins; Wendell H. Phillips.

Ex officio: Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*.

Committee counsel: Carol J. Lawson

Telephone: 841-3870

The Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics was established by Chapter 5, Acts of 1972. The Committee renders advisory opinions and promulgates rules of legislative ethics with respect to conflicts of interest governing members of the General Assembly. These rules are effective on a year-round basis.

The Committee consists of twelve members, six from the Senate and six from the House of Delegates. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates serve ex officio. They appoint the remaining members and chairpersons. At least one member of the Senate and one of the House are chosen from the party of the Minority Leader (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-701 through 2-707).

JOINT COMMITTEE ON FEDERAL RELATIONS

Chairperson: Lucille Maurer

Vice-Chairperson: Clarence M. Mitchell III

Members from the Senate: John N. Bambacus; Clarence W. Blount; Leo E. Green; Francis X. Kelly; Thomas Patrick O'Reilly; John A. Pica, Jr.; Dennis F. Rasmussen.

Members from the House of Delegates: Dale Anderson; Marilyn Goldwater; John Leopold; Timothy F. Maloney; Anne S. Perkins; Patricia R. Sher; Larry Young.

Advisory Commission on Federal-Local Relations

not yet appointed

Staff contact: Orin J. Durey

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3763

The Joint Committee on Federal Relations, formerly the Maryland Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, was created by Chapter 401, Acts of 1983. The Committee monitors and evaluates the relations between State and federal government, and the impact of proposals to alter those relationships on the State, local government, and Maryland citizens. It informs State legislative and executive officials concerning federal relations and the impact of proposals for change. The Committee serves also as a forum for the consideration of certain State-local issues. In addition, it endeavors to advance cooperation between the State and other units of government by formulating proposals for the adoption of compacts, the enactment of uniform or reciprocal statutes, the adoption of uniform or reciprocal administrative rules, the informal cooperation of governmental offices with one another, the personal cooperation of government officials and employees with one another, and the exchange and clearance of research and information.

The Committee consists of sixteen members, with eight members of the Senate appointed by the President and eight members of the House of Delegates appointed by the Speaker. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House designate the chairperson and vice-chairperson (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-901 through 2-906).

The Advisory Commission on Federal-Local Relations meets from time to time to consider issues of concern to the Joint Committee on Federal Relations. The Advisory Commission consists of an equal number of members of the Senate and House of Delegates appointed, respectively, by the President and the Speaker (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-907 through 2-909).

JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC FUNDS

Senate Chairperson: Leo E. Green

House Chairperson: Gary R. Alexander

Members from the Senate: Clarence W. Blount; Thomas L. Bromwell; Laurence Levitan.

Members from the House of Delegates: Nancy K. Kopp; Robert R. Neall; Eileen M. Rehrmann.

Telephone: 841-3710

The Joint Committee on the Management of Public Funds was created by Chapter 635, Acts of 1973. The Committee reviews policies and procedures of the State Treasurer regarding the investment and management of State funds in the Treasury, State funds not in the Treasury (excluding retirement system funds), and public funds by local government. It reports annually to the General Assembly.

The Committee consists of eight members, four from the Senate and four from the House of Delegates, appointed by the President and the Speaker. The chairperson and vice-chairperson are designated by the President and Speaker jointly and serve at their pleasure (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-801 through 2-806).

SPENDING AFFORDABILITY COMMITTEE

Senate Chairperson: Laurence Levitan

House Chairperson: R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.

Members from the Senate: Raymond E. Beck; Clarence W. Blount; Leo E. Green; Dennis F. Rasmussen.

Members from the House of Delegates: Tyras S. Athey; John W. Douglass; Robert R. Neall; Donald B. Robertson.

Ex officio: Francis X. Kelly, *designee of President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*.

Telephone: 841-3736

The Spending Affordability Committee was established by Chapter 585, Acts of 1982, to study and review the status and projections of State revenues and expenditures and the status and projections of the Maryland economy. The Committee's purpose is to limit the rate of growth of State spending to a level that does not exceed the rate of growth of the State's economy.

By November 1 of each year, the Spending Affordability Committee submits a report to the Legislative Policy Committee and the Governor with recommendations for the fiscal goals of the budget to be considered at the next General Assembly session. The report includes recommended levels of State spending, new debt authori-

zation, and State personnel, and provides recommendations for the use of any anticipated surplus, and other findings or recommendations as the Committee deems appropriate.

The Committee consists of the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House of Delegates, the chairpersons of the Senate Budget and Taxation Committee and the House Appropriations Committee, the majority and minority leaders of the Senate and House or their designees, and an equal number of other senators and delegates as the president and speaker may designate (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-1001 through 2-1009).

SPECIAL JOINT COMMITTEES AND TASK FORCES

The Legislative Policy Committee periodically establishes special joint committees and task forces for particular purposes. These special committees and task forces function during the interim between sessions of the General Assembly. Each is reviewed annually at the end of the legislative session by the Legislative Policy Committee, which decides whether the committee or task force shall continue its work or cease to function. Staff for special joint committees and task forces is provided by the Department of Fiscal Services and the Department of Legislative Reference. A committees membership list is published each summer and is available on request.

Staff Contact: Michael I. Volk

Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3870

1983 Interim Special Joint Committees and Task Forces:

Special Joint Committee on Economic and Community Development Oversight

Election Laws Revision Task Force

Special Joint Committee on Health Care for the Uninsured

Special Joint Committee on Juvenile Facilities

Maryland Legislative Information System (MLIS) Steering Committee

Special Joint Committee on Pensions

Joint Committee on State Government Revision

Special Joint Committee on Transportation

1984 Interim Special Joint Committees and Task Forces:

Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas Oversight Committee

Clerks of Court Task Force

Special Joint Committee on Coal Pipeline Resources

Maryland Automobile Insurance Task Force

Maryland Legislative Information System (MLIS) Steering Committee

Special Joint Committee on Pensions

Southern Maryland Agriculture Commission

LEGISLATIVE AGENCIES

DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

F. Carvel Payne, *Director*

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3865

The Department of Legislative Reference was originally created by Chapter 565, Acts of 1906, to serve the City of Baltimore. The scope of the Department was enlarged so that it would also serve the State by Chapter 474, Acts of 1916. By Chapter 453, Acts of 1965, the State's portion of the Department was transferred to the Legislative Branch. The present Department dates its current organization from Chapter 571, Acts of 1966, which separated this Department from the department of the same name in Baltimore City.

The Department collects, compiles, and indexes information on all questions of proposed legislation. It investigates and reports on the laws of Maryland and other states at the request of the Governor, any committee or member of the General Assembly, or any State agency. At the request of a member of the General Assembly, the Department prepares or aids in the drafting of any law or resolution. Each department of State government must transmit to the Department of Legislative Reference at least two copies of each of its reports, which are used for exchange and reference purposes. The Department keeps a complete index and a complete file on all bills introduced in the General Assembly from 1918 to the present. It also keeps copies of the codes and laws of other states,

and it maintains a library of books, pamphlets, reports, periodicals, and clippings on matters of current public and political interest (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-1301 through 2-1309). The Department operates through the Office of the Director and four divisions that provide: legislative services, statutory revision, research and information services, and computer and proofreading services.

LEGISLATIVE DIVISION

Michael I. Volk, Chief Telephone: 841-3870

David S. Iannucci, *Principal Analyst for Legislative Drafting* Telephone: 841-3870

Alan F. Deanehan, *Principal Analyst for Standing Committee Staffing* Telephone: 841-3852

The Legislative Division provides several specific staff services to the General Assembly. The Division drafts or reviews nearly all bills and amendments introduced or considered by the General Assembly. In a typical year, the Division writes over 4,500 bills and joint resolutions and prepares over 10,000 amendments to them.

The Division also provides professional staff services to six of the ten major working committees of the General Assembly (4 House committees and 2 Senate committees). During the annual legislative session, these members of the Division staff work under the specific direction of the chairpersons of the committees, and under the general direction of the Division. During the interim between sessions, the Division provides staff support for several legislative statutory and special joint committees, task forces, and commissions. The Division staff also helps prepare informational materials and reports distributed by the Department to the General Assembly.

DIVISION OF STATUTORY REVISION

Geoffrey D. Cant, *Executive Director and Revisor of Statutes* Telephone: 841-3771

By Chapter 182, Acts of 1972, the Division of Statutory Revision was created within the Department of Legislative Reference. The Division is also known as the Code Revision Division. It is headed and administered by the Revisor of Statutes, appointed jointly by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Delegates. The Division's major responsibility is the direct ongoing preparation of a comprehensive revision and restatement of the statutory body of law of Maryland, the first such revision since 1888 (Code State

Government Article, secs. 2-1315 through 2-1319).

RESEARCH DIVISION

Lynda C. Davis, *Principal Analyst (Library)*

Telephone: 841-3810

Dr. Myron H. Miller, *Principal Analyst (Research)*

Telephone: 841-3875

The Research Division has two functions. Research analysts provide scientific, econometric, and policy analysis for committees, members, and staff of the General Assembly. Legislative librarians provide reference and research services to the public as well.

The Library collection of 49,758 volumes consists of Maryland laws and related legislative and legal materials, laws and publications of the other states, federal documents, and general reference materials. Reference materials do not circulate except to General Assembly members, their staff, and State agency personnel.

Bill status and other legislative information is provided by the Library and its Information Desk. Through the Library, the Department serves as an official depository for the publications of Maryland State agencies and for all the local codes published by county and municipal governments (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 32A; Art. 25A, sec. 7; Art. 25B, sec. 7, 12; State Government Article, sec. 2-1312; Education Article, sec. 23-2A-01). *Maryland Documents*, a list of State agency publications, is published monthly.

Research analysts are trained in technical disciplines and participate in a nationwide information network of universities, government, and private laboratories, research centers, and professional organizations.

COMPUTER DIVISION

Michael C. Coffin, *Principal Analyst*

Telephone: 841-3787

The Computer Division operates data processing equipment for the preparation of bills, the entry and maintenance of data into the bill status system, and the preparation of several Departmental publications. These publications include committee hearing schedules, synopses of laws, and legislative indexes. The work of the Division's proofreading staff complements the Division's data processing.

COMMISSION TO REVISE THE ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Vice-Chairpersons: Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*

Avery Aisenstark; Judith A. Arnold; Dorothy A. Beatty; P. Tyson Bennett; Bruce C. Bereano; Allan B. Blumberg; Neal D. Borden; Lowell R. Bowen; A. Gwynn Bowie, Jr.; Alice E. Brumbaugh; William O. Carr; Ward B. Coe, Jr.; Edward S. Digges, Jr.; Carl E. Eastwick; M. Albert Figinski; Judson P. Garrett, Jr.; Terry F. Hall; Edward H. Hammond, Jr.; H. Thomas Howell; Julian I. Jacobs; Gerald I. Langbaum; Henry F. Leonnig; L. Paige Marvel; Frank B. Olmsted; Thomas J. Peddicord, Jr.; Thomas E. Plank; Leslie J. Polt; Walter A. Rafalko; Roger D. Redden; Zelig Robinson; Emily M. Rody; Robert A. Rombro; Edward F. Shea, Jr.; William A. Snyder; Shale D. Stiller; Jack C. Tranter; Alan M. Wilner; James J. Winn, Jr.; Robert L. Zouck. *Terms expire 1985.*

Geoffrey D. Cant, *Executive Director and Revisor of Statutes*

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3771

The Governor appointed the Commission in 1970 to undertake the first reorganization and recodification of the *Annotated Code of Maryland* in almost 100 years. The Commission studies and revises the Public General Laws of Maryland in order to improve the organization, accessibility, utility, and clarity of laws, and to eliminate unconstitutional, obsolete, and inconsistent or conflicting statutes.

The Commission periodically submits proposals and recommendations to the General Assembly. To date, the General Assembly has enacted the following revised articles proposed by the Commission: Agriculture, Commercial Law, Corporations and Associations, Courts and Judicial Proceedings, Education, Estates and Trusts, Family Law, Financial Institutions, Health-Environmental, Health-General, Health Occupations, Natural Resources, Real Property, State Government, and Transportation.

Staff services and support for the Commission are provided by the Division of Statutory Revision within the Department of Legislative Reference (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-1318 through 2-1319).

DEPARTMENT OF FISCAL SERVICES

William S. Ratchford II, *Director*

Robert E. Brady, *Director, Division of Budget Review*

Joseph M. Coble, *Director, Division of Fiscal Research*

Legislative Services Building

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3761

Charles C. Piazza, *Legislative Auditor, Division of Audits*

Division of Audits
301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2512

The Department of Fiscal Services was established by Chapter 456, Acts of 1968, succeeding the Fiscal Research Bureau created by Chapter 605, Acts of 1947. It is the financial service arm of the General Assembly and operates under the policies and directives of the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House of Delegates, the Legislative Policy Committee, and the Joint Budget and Audit Committee. The Department provides staff services to the fiscal committees of the Legislature and to any commissions or committees that the General Assembly or the Legislative Policy Committee may appoint to study taxation or related questions.

The Department's duties also include the study and review of the State's operating and capital budgets during all phases of their development by the Executive and adoption by the Legislature, including an annual analysis submitted to the General Assembly. It prepares fiscal notes on all proposed legislation, an annual report on the fiscal impact of each legislative session, and an annual analysis of the State's bonded indebtedness. The Department studies the operation, administration, and effectiveness of State agencies and institutions, as well as State and local financial matters and fiscal interrelationships. It collects financial data on local governments, publishes an annual report on local governmental finances, and prepares evaluation reports required under the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act of 1978. Finally, the Department provides support services to the General Assembly through printing, bill distribution, telecommunications, and the intern and page programs.

The Office of Legislative Auditor, originally created as the Office of the State Auditor by Chapter 257, Acts of 1902, and Chapter 226, Acts of 1929, is responsible by law for conducting post audits of a compliance or performance nature of all departments, agencies, and institutions of State government, including the offices of clerks of court and registers of wills. Upon direction by the General Assembly or the Joint Budget and Audit Committee, the Legislative Auditor may undertake a management audit of a State agency or program or an audit of a private organization that receives State funds. The Office also reviews the audit reports of all local governments and community colleges (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-1201 through 2-1234).

GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMPENSATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: George A. Nilson

Appointed by the Governor: Naomi C. Booker; L. Russell Gobbel; Gene O'Brien; Diane E. Weaver. *Appointed by the President of the Senate:* Phyllis B. Brotman; John H. Mosner, Jr. *Appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates:* Charles Rush; John F. Shettle, Sr. *Terms expire 1986.*

Staff contact: Nicholas B. Wilson

Department of Fiscal Services
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3761

The General Assembly Compensation Commission was created by Constitutional Amendment, ratified November 3, 1970 (Chapter 576, Acts of 1970). The Commission determines the compensation and allowances due members of the General Assembly. The legislature may reduce but not increase the amounts proposed.

The Commission consists of nine members, five appointed by the Governor, two appointed by the president of the Senate, and two appointed by the speaker of the House of Delegates. Members serve four-year terms. Officers and employees of State or local governmental units are not eligible for appointment to the Commission (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 15).

STATE COMMISSION ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS

Chairperson: M. Michael Cramer, 1987

K. King Burnett, 1987; M. King Hill, Jr., 1987

200-A Monroe St., Suite 220
Rockville 20850 Telephone: 424-0677

The General Assembly, by Chapter 264, Acts of 1896, established the Commissioners for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the United States. In 1984, the Commissioners were renamed the State Commission on Uniform State Laws (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-201 through 9-206).

Every four years the Governor appoints three Commissioners who represent Maryland in the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. The Commissioners serve on committees that draft laws to be submitted to the legislatures of the several states and recommend measures for the promotion of uniform legislation.

DEFUNCT LEGISLATIVE AGENCIES

MARYLAND COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Reconstituted as the Joint Committee on Federal Relations by Chapter 401, Acts of 1983.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS AND ROSTER OF MEMBERS—1985

A Constitutional amendment (Chapter 363, Acts of 1972) ratified by the people on November 7, 1972, divided the State of Maryland into 47 districts for the election of the 188 members of the Senate and the House of Delegates. Each legislative district elects 1 senator and 3 delegates, for a total of 47 senators and 141 delegates. Each district may be divided into three delegate subdistricts or one multi-member delegate subdistrict. Each district must consist of adjoining territory, be compact in form, and of equal population (Const. 1867, Art. III, secs. 1-4). In districts that contain more than two counties or parts of more than two counties and where the delegates are elected at large by the voters of the entire district, no county or part of a county is allowed to have more than one resident delegate.

Pursuant to Article III, section 5, of the Constitution, the Governor presented his Legislative Reapportionment Plan of 1982 to the General Assembly on January 13, 1982, and it became law on February 26, 1982 (House Joint Resolution 32, Acts of 1982).

In the description of district boundaries, all references to election districts, wards, and pre-

cincts are to the geographical boundaries as they existed on June 1, 1981. Precinct boundaries are dynamic. Changes occur to reflect population shifts and to ensure convenient polling places for all voters. Local election boards can provide current information on precincts encompassed within each district. The text of the Joint Resolution should be consulted for the boundaries of districts, precincts, and wards split for the purposes of redistricting.

For voter registration statistics by legislative district *see* the Election Returns section, and by county *see* the County Government section.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 1

Sen. John N. Bambacus (R)
Del. George C. Edwards (R), 1A
Del. William B. Byrnes (D), 1B
Del. W. Timothy Finan (D), 1B

Boundaries: Garrett and part of Allegany County. *Subdistrict 1A*: Garrett County in its entirety; Allegany County Election District 10. *Subdistrict 1B*: Allegany County Election Districts 5-9, 11-14, 17-20, 22-24, 26, 28-31, 34-35. *See map*, p. 54.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 2

Sen. Victor Cushwa (D)
Del. Casper R. Taylor, Jr. (D), 2A
Del. Peter G. Callas (D), 2B
Del. Donald F. Munson (R), 2C

Boundaries: Parts of Allegany and Washington Counties. *Subdistrict 2A*: Allegany County Election Districts 1-4, 16, 21; Washington County Election Districts 4-5, 15, 23-24. *Subdistrict 2B*: Washington County Election Districts 2, 10, 12, 20, 26, and precincts 2 and 3 of District 17. *Subdistrict 2C*: Washington County Election Districts 3, 21-22, 25; and precinct 1 of District 17. *See map*, p. 75.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 3

Sen. John W. Derr (R)
Del. Paul Muldowney (D), 3A
Del. James E. McClellan (D), 3B
Del. M. Albert Morningstar (D), 3B

Boundaries: Parts of Washington and Frederick Counties. *Subdistrict 3A*: Washington County Election Districts 1, 6, 8-9, 11, 13, 16, 18-19, and 27. *Subdistrict 3B*: Washington County Election Districts 7 and 14; Frederick County Election

Districts 2-3, 6, 10, 16, 21-22, and 24. *See map*, p. 75.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 4

Sen. Charles H. Smelser (D)
Del. Thomas H. Hattery (D), 4A
Del. George H. Littrell (D), 4A
Del. V. Lanny Harchenhorn (R), 4B

Boundaries: Parts of Frederick, Carroll and Howard Counties. *Subdistrict 4A*: Frederick County Election Districts 1, 4-5, 7-9, 11-15, 17-20, 23, and 25-26. *Subdistrict 4B*: Carroll County Election Districts 1, 3, 9-13; Howard County Election District 4. *See map*, p. 64.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 5

Sen. Raymond E. Beck (R)
Del. Richard N. Dixon (D), 5A
Del. Richard C. Matthews (R), 5A
Del. Lawrence A. LaMotte (D), 5B

Boundaries: Parts of Carroll and Baltimore Counties. *Subdistrict 5A*: Carroll County Election Districts 2, 4, 6-8, 14, and precincts 1 and 2 of Election District 5. *Subdistrict 5B*: Baltimore County Election District 1, precinct 2, Election District 2, precincts 2, 11, 17, 19, and part of precinct 15, Election District 3, part of precinct 11, Election District 4, precinct 1 and part of precinct 2; Carroll County Election District 5, precincts 3 and 4. *See map*, p. 60.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 6

Sen. Dennis F. Rasmussen (D)
Del. Michael J. Collins (D)
Del. R. Terry Connelly (D)
Del. Michael H. Weir (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore County Election District 11, precincts 3-5, 11-11, and part of precinct 2, and Election District 15, precincts 4-20. *See map*, p. 57.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 7

Sen. Norman R. Stone, Jr. (D)
Del. John Arnick (D)
Del. Louis L. DePazzo (D)
Del. Robert R. Staab (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore County Election District 12 and Election District 15, precincts 1-3 and 21-24. *See map*, p. 57.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 8

Sen. Thomas L. Bromwell (D)
Del. Dale Anderson (D)
Del. Joseph Bartenfelder (D)
Del. William J. Burgess (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore County Election District 14, Election District 9, precincts 26–28, Election District 10, part of precincts 1 and 2, and Election District 11, precincts 1, 6–9, and part of precinct 2. *See map, p. 57.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 9

Sen. F. Vernon Boozer (R)
Del. Donald K. Hughes (D)
Del. Thomas B. Kernan (D)
Del. Martha Klima (R)

Boundaries: Baltimore County Election District 8, portions of precincts 4, 10, and 11, and Election District 9, precincts 3–25. *See map, p. 57.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 10

Sen. Francis X. Kelly (D)
Del. Thomas W. Chamberlain, Sr. (R)
Del. A. Wade Kach (R)
Del. Ellen R. Sauerbrey (R)

Boundaries: Baltimore County Election Districts 5–7, Election District 3, precinct 12, Election District 4, precincts 3–9, and part of precinct 2, Election District 8, precincts 1–3, 5–9, 12, and portions of precincts 4, 10, and 11, Election District 9, precincts 1–2, and Election District 10, portions of precincts 1 and 2. *See map, p. 57.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 11

Sen. Melvin A. Steinberg (D)
Del. Arthur S. Alperstein (D)
Del. Paula Colodny Hollinger (D)
Del. Theodore Levin (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore County Election District 2, precincts 1–2, 4–10, 12–14, 16, 18, and part of precinct 15, Election District 3, precincts 1–10 and part of precinct 11. *See map, p. 57.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 12

Sen. John C. Coolahan (D)
Del. Kenneth H. Masters (D)
Del. Louis P. Morsberger (D)
Del. Nancy L. Murphy (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore County Election District 13 and Election District 1, precincts 3–16. *See map, p. 57.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 13

Sen. Thomas M. Yeager (D)
Del. Virginia M. Thomas (D), 13A
Del. William C. Bevan (D), 13B
Del. Susan R. Buswell (D), 13B

Boundaries: Parts of Howard and Prince George's Counties. *Subdistrict 13A:* Howard County Election District 6, precincts 4–6, 8–14, and portions of precincts 3 and 7. *Subdistrict 13B:* Howard County Election District 1, Election District 5, precinct 6 and portions of precincts 1 and 5, Election District 6, precincts 1–2, 15, and portions of precincts 3 and 7; Prince George's County Election District 10, precincts 1–6, 8–9, and part of precinct 7. *See map, p. 67.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 14

Sen. James Clark, Jr. (D)
Del. Joel Chasnoff (D), 14A
Del. Edward J. Kasemeyer (D), 14B
Del. Robert H. Kittleman (R), 14B

Boundaries: Parts of Montgomery and Howard Counties. *Subdistrict 14A:* Montgomery County Election District 5, precincts 2, 8, 15, 17–18, and part of precinct 1, Election District 8, precincts 1, 5, and portions of precincts 2, 6, and 7. *Subdistrict 14B:* Howard County Election Districts 2–3, Election District 5, precincts 2–4, 7–10, and portions of precincts 1 and 5; Montgomery County Election District 1, Election District 8, portions of precincts 2 and 7, Election District 9, portions of precincts 20 and 21. *See map, p. 69.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 15

Sen. Laurence Levitan (D)
Del. Gene W. Counihan (D)
Del. Jerry H. Hyatt (D)
Del. Judith C. Toth (D)

Boundaries: Montgomery County Election Districts 2–3, 6, and 11–12, Election District 4, precincts 12, 20, and portions of precincts 17 and 25, Election District 9, precincts 9, 12, 17–19, and portions of precincts 1, 5, 7, 8, 11, 15, and 21, Election District 10, precincts 1–6, 8–9, and 11. *See map, p. 69.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 16

Sen. Howard A. Denis (R)
Del. Marilyn Goldwater (D)
Del. Nancy K. Kopp (D)
Del. Constance A. Morella (R)

Boundaries: Montgomery County Election District 4, precincts 10, 13, 18, and portions of precincts 17 and 28, Election District 7, precincts 3-4, 7-15, 17-20, and 22-31, Election District 10, precincts 7 and 10, and Election District 13, precinct 38. *See map, p. 69.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 17

Sen. S. Frank Shore (D)
Del. Mary H. Boergers (D)
Del. Jennie M. Forehand (D)
Del. Michael R. Gordon (D)

Boundaries: Montgomery County Election District 4, precincts 2-9, 11, 14-16, 21-24, 26-27, 29, and portions of precincts 1, 25, and 28, Election District 9, precincts 2-3, 6, 13, 16, and portions of precincts 1, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15, and 20, and Election District 13, part of precinct 26. *See map, p. 69.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 18

Sen. Margaret C. Schweinhaut (D)
Del. Helen L. Koss (D)
Del. Donald B. Robertson (D)
Del. Patricia R. Sher (D)

Boundaries: Montgomery County Election District 7, precincts 1-2, 5-6, 16, 21, and 32, Election District 13, precincts 3, 7, 16-17, 24-25, 27-32, 34, 36, 39-40, 44, 53, 58-59, 61, and portions of precincts 14, 26, and 49. *See map, p. 69.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 19

Sen. Sidney Kramer (D)
Del. Idamae Garrott (D)
Del. Lucille Maurer (D)
Del. Joseph E. Owens (D)

Boundaries: Montgomery County Election District 4, precinct 19 and part of precinct 1, Election District 8, precincts 3-4 and part of precinct 6, Election District 9, precincts 4, 14, and part of precinct 10, Election District 13, precincts 1-2, 11, 19-20, 33, 35, 37, 42-43, 45-46, 48, 51-52, 54-57, 60, and part of precinct 49. *See map, p. 69.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 20

Sen. Stewart Bainum, Jr. (D)
Del. Sheila Ellis Hixson (D)
Del. Diane Kirchenbauer (D)
Del. Ida G. Ruben (D)

Boundaries: Montgomery County Election District 5, precincts 3-7, 9-14, 16, and part of precinct 1, Election District 13, precincts 4-6, 8-10, 12-13, 15, 18, 21-23, 41, 47, 50, and part of precinct 14. *See map, p. 69.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 21

Sen. Arthur Dorman (D)
Del. Timothy F. Maloney (D)
Del. Pauline H. Menes (D)
Del. Thomas J. Mooney (D)

Boundaries: Prince George's County Election District 1, Election District 10, part of precinct 7, Election District 17, precincts 4, 6, 11-11, 13-15, Election District 19, precinct 3, Election District 21, precincts 1-2, 4-5, 7, 10, 12, and 14-15. *See map, p. 70.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 22

Sen. Thomas Patrick O'Reilly (D)
Del. David Bird (D)
Del. Richard A. Palumbo (D)
Del. Frank B. Pesci, Sr. (D)

Boundaries: Prince George's County Election District 16, Election District 2, precincts 3-6, 8-9, Election District 17, precincts 9, 12, Election District 19, precincts 1-2, 4-5, Election District 20, precincts 1-3, 6-7, and 10. *See map, p. 70.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 23

Sen. Leo E. Green (D)
Del. Gerard F. Devlin (D)
Del. Joan B. Pitkin (D)
Del. Charles J. Ryan (D)

Boundaries: Prince George's County Election Districts 7 and 14, Election District 20, precincts 5 and 9, Election District 21, precincts 3, 6, 8-9, 11, and 13. *See map, p. 70.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 24

Sen. Decatur W. Trotter (D)
Del. Nathaniel Exum (D)
Del. Francis J. Santangelo, Sr. (D)
Del. Sylvania W. Woods, Jr. (D)

Boundaries: Prince George's County Election District 2, precincts 1-2, 7, Election District 13, precincts 1-3, 5, Election District 17, precincts 1-3, 5, 7-8, Election District 18, precincts 1-3, 5, 7-8, and Election District 20, precincts 4 and 8. *See map, p. 70.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 25

Sen. B. W. Mike Donovan (D)
Del. Dennis C. Donaldson (D)
Del. Jerry E. Perry (D)
Del. Albert R. Wynn (D)

Boundaries: Prince George's County Election District 6, precincts 1, 3-7, 11-12, 15-16, Election District 13, precincts 4, 6, Election District 18, precincts 4 and 6. *See map, p. 70.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 26

Sen. Frank J. Komenda (D)
Del. Christine M. Jones (D)
Del. Marian L. Patterson (D)
Del. Frederick C. Rummage (D)

Boundaries: Prince George's County Election District 12, Election District 6, precincts 2, 8-9, 13-14, 17, Election District 9, precinct 2. *See map, p. 70.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 27

Sen. Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr. (D)
Del. William R. McCaffrey (D)
Del. Joseph F. Vallario, Jr. (D)
Del. Gary R. Alexander (D)

Boundaries: Prince George's County Election District 3, precincts 4-5, 8, 11, 15, Election District 6, precinct 18, Election District 9, precincts 1, 3-5. *See map, p. 70.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 28

Sen. James C. Simpson (D)
Del. Samuel C. Linton (D), 28A
Del. Michael J. Sprague (D), 28A
Del. John K. Parlett (D), 28B

Boundaries: Charles County and part of St. Mary's County. *Subdistrict 28A:* Charles County Election Districts 1-3, 6-7, 10, and precinct 1 of District 8. *Subdistrict 28B:* Charles County Election Districts 4-5, 9, and precinct 2 of District 8; St. Mary's County Election Districts 4-5, 7. *See map, p. 62.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 29

Sen. Bernie Fowler (D)
Del. Thomas A. Rymer (D), 29A
Del. J. Ernest Bell II (D), 29B
Del. John F. Slade III (D), 29C

Boundaries: Calvert County; parts of St. Mary's and Anne Arundel Counties. *Subdistrict 29A:* Calvert County Election District 3, Election District 2, precinct 2; Anne Arundel County Election District 7, precincts 1-2, 9. *Subdistrict 29B:* Calvert County Election District 1, Election District 2, precinct 1; St. Mary's County Election Districts 3, 6, and part of Election District 8. *Subdistrict 29C:* St. Mary's County Election Districts 1-2, 9, and part of Election District 8. *See map, p. 58.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 30

Sen. Gerald W. Winegrad (D)
Del. John C. Astle (D)
Del. Elmer F. Hagner, Jr. (D)
Del. Robert G. Kramer (D)

Boundaries: Anne Arundel County Election District 6, Election District 5, precincts 1-4, 17-18, 21-22, Election District 7, precincts 3-6, 10. *See map, p. 55.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 31

Sen. Jerome F. Connell, Sr. (D)
Del. Philip C. Jimeno (D)
Del. John Leopold (R)
Del. Charles (Stokes) Kolodziejki (D)

Boundaries: Anne Arundel County Election District 2, precincts 1, 8-10, 12-13, Election District 3, precincts 1-11, 13-14, Election District 5, precincts 9-14, 16, 23-24. *See map, p. 55.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 32

Sen. Michael J. Wagner (D)
Del. Tyras S. Athey (D)
Del. Patrick C. Scannello (D)
Del. George T. Schmincke (D)

Boundaries: Anne Arundel County Election District 1, Election District 2, precincts 2-7, 11, 15, Election District 3, precinct 12; Election District 4, portions of precincts 1 and 9. *See map, p. 55.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 33

Sen. John A. Cade (R)
Del. John G. Gary (R)
Del. Robert R. Neall (R)
Del. Elizabeth S. Smith (R)

Boundaries: Anne Arundel County Election District 2, precinct 14, Election District 4, precincts 2-8, 11-15, and portions of precincts 1 and 9, Election District 5, precincts 5-8, 15, 19, Election District 7, precincts 7-8, 11. *See map, p. 55.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 34

Sen. Catherine I. Riley (D)
Del. William H. Cox, Jr. (D)
Del. Barbara O. Kreamer (D)
Del. Eileen M. Rehrmann (D)

Boundaries: Harford County Election District 6, Election District 1, precincts 3-6, 11-11, 45, Election District 2, precincts 1, 3, 15, 19, Election District 3, precincts 11-12, 15-18. *See map, p. 66.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 35

Sen. William H. Amoss (D)
Del. William A. Clark (R), 35A
Del. Joseph Lutz (D), 35A
Del. Ethel Murray (D), 35B

Boundaries: Parts of Harford and Cecil Counties. *Subdistrict 35A:* Harford County Election Districts 4-5, Election District 1, precinct 2, Election District 2, precinct 2, Election District 3, precincts 2-5, 35. *Subdistrict 35B:* Cecil County Election Districts 6-9, Election District 5, precinct 2, and part of Election District 4. *See map, p. 66.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 36

Sen. Walter M. Baker (D)
Del. John M. Ashley, Jr. (D)
Del. Ronald A. Guns (D)
Del. R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr. (D)

Boundaries: Kent and Queen Anne's counties in their entirety; Cecil County Election Districts 1-3, Election District 5, precinct 1, and part of Election District 4; Caroline County Election Districts 1 and 7; Talbot County Election District 4, and precinct 4 and part of precinct 3 of Election District 1. *See map, p. 68.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 37

Sen. Frederick C. Malkus, Jr. (D)
Del. Richard F. Colburn (R)
Del. William S. Horne (D)
Del. Samuel Q. Johnson III (D)

Boundaries: Dorchester County in its entirety; Caroline County Election Districts 2-6, 8; Talbot County Election Districts 2-3, 5, and precincts 1, 2, and part of 3 of Election District 1; Wicomico County Election Districts 1-3, 7, 10, 12, 15-16, and part of precincts 1, 2, and 3 of Election District 9. *See map, p. 63.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 38

Sen. Joseph J. Long, Sr. (D)
Del. Daniel M. Long (D)
Del. Mark O. Pilchard (D)
Del. Lewis R. Riley (R)

Boundaries: Somerset and Worcester counties in their entirety; Wicomico County Election Districts 4-6, 8, 11, 13-14, and portions of precincts 1, 2, and 3 of Election District 9. *See map, p. 73.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 39

Sen. Clarence M. Mitchell III (D)
Del. Elijah E. Cummings (D)
Del. Ruth M. Kirk (D)
Del. Larry Young (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Wards 4, 17-18, and 22; Ward 3, precinct 2 and part of precinct 1; Ward 5, portions of precincts 1 and 2; Ward 10, precincts 3-4; Ward 11, precincts 1-2, 4-9; Ward 14, precincts 3-11; Ward 15, precincts 25, 28-30; Ward 16, precincts 1-4; Ward 19, precincts 1-2; Ward 20, precincts 1-3, 22-25; Ward 21, part of precinct 1. *See map, p. 56.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 40

Sen. Troy Brailey (D)
Del. Mary B. Adams (D)
Del. Ralph M. Hughes (D)
Del. Howard P. Rawlings (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Ward 12, precincts 5, 7; Ward 13, precincts 6-18; Ward 15, precincts 10, 17-24, 26-27, 31-42, 44-45; Ward 16, precincts 6-7 and part of precinct 5; Ward 27, precincts 92-99. *See map, p. 56.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 41

Sen. Clarence W. Blount (D)
Del. Margaret H. Murphy (D)
Del. Nathaniel T. Oaks (D)
Del. Wendell H. Phillips (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Ward 15, precincts 1-9, 11-16, 43; Ward 16, precincts 8-12 and part of precinct 5; Ward 20, precincts 4-18, 21; Ward 28, precincts 4-6, 11-11, 17, and part of precinct 12. *See map, p. 56.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 42

Sen. Barbara A. Hoffman (D)
Del. James W. Campbell (D)
Del. Benjamin L. Cardin (D)
Del. Samuel I. "Sandy" Rosenberg (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Ward 13, precincts 2-5, 19-25; Ward 27, precincts 78-91, 101-108; Ward 28, precincts 1-3, 7-9, 13-16, 18-20, and part of precinct 12. *See map, p. 56.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 43

Sen. John A. Pica, Jr. (D)
Del. Gerald J. Curran (D)
Del. Henry R. Hergenroeder, Jr. (D)
Del. Charles Bucky Muth (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Ward 26, precincts 38-45; Ward 27, precincts 8-40, 58-77. *See map, p. 56.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 44

Sen. Julian L. Lapides (D)
Del. Curtis S. Anderson (D)
Del. Dennis C. McCoy (D)
Del. Anne Scarlett Perkins (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Ward 8, precincts 1-2; Ward 9, precincts 1-7; Ward 11, precinct 3; Ward 12, precincts 1-4, 6, 8-24; Ward 13, precinct 1; Ward 14, precincts 1-2, 12; Ward 26, precincts 34-37, 46; Ward 27, precincts 2-7, 41-51. *See map, p. 56.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 45

Sen. Nathan C. Irby, Jr. (D)
Del. Clarence Davis (D)
Del. John W. Douglass (D)
Del. Hattie N. Harrison (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Ward 5, portions of precincts 1 and 2; Ward 6, precincts 2-5; Ward 7, precincts 1-7; Ward 8, precincts 3-13; Ward 9, precincts 8-17; Ward 10, precincts 1-2. *See map, p. 56.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 46

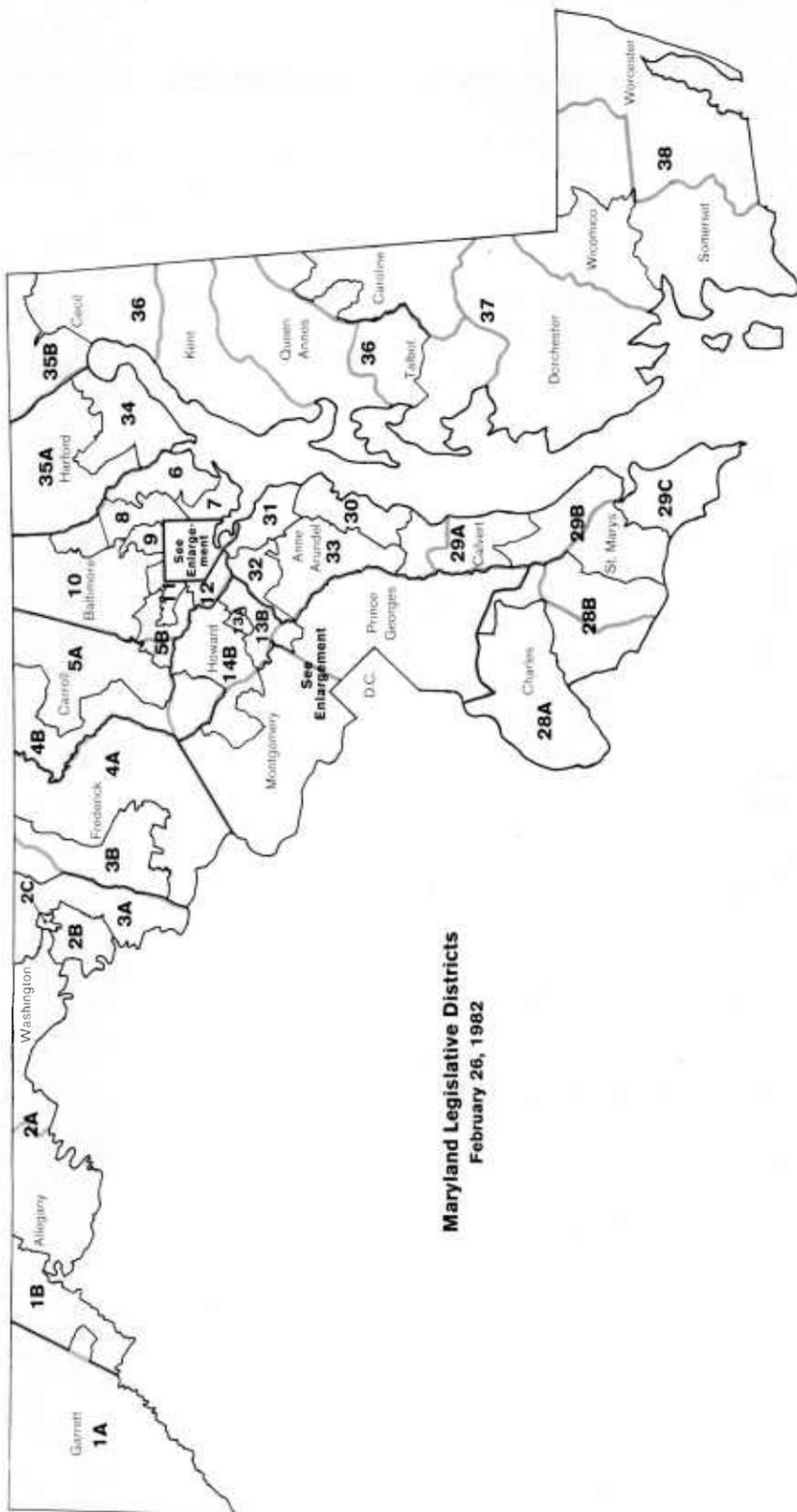
Sen. Joseph S. Bonvegna (D)
Del. Anthony M. DiPietro, Jr. (D)
Del. Raymond A. Dypski (D)
Del. American Joe Miedusiewski (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Wards 1 and 2; Ward 3, precinct 3 and part of precinct 1; Ward 6, precincts 1, 6-7; Ward 7, precincts 8-9; Ward 26, precincts 1-33, 47-51. *See map, p. 56.*

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 47

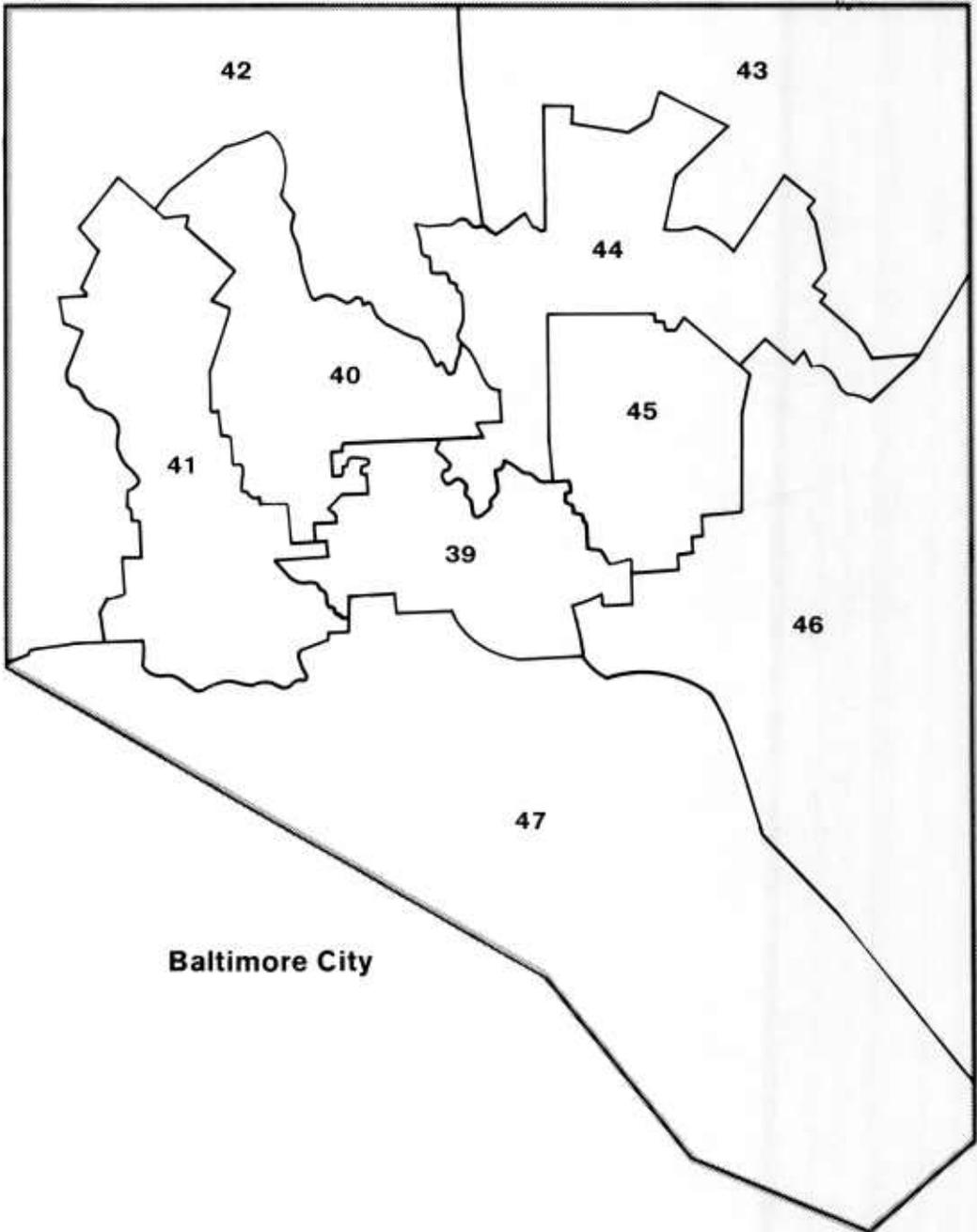
Sen. George W. Della, Jr. (D)
Del. R. Charles Avara (D)
Del. Joseph W. O'Malley (D)
Del. Paul E. Weisengoff (D)

Boundaries: Baltimore City Wards 23-25; Ward 19, precincts 3-5; Ward 20, precincts 19-20; Ward 21, precincts 2-3, and part of precinct 1. *See map, p. 56.*

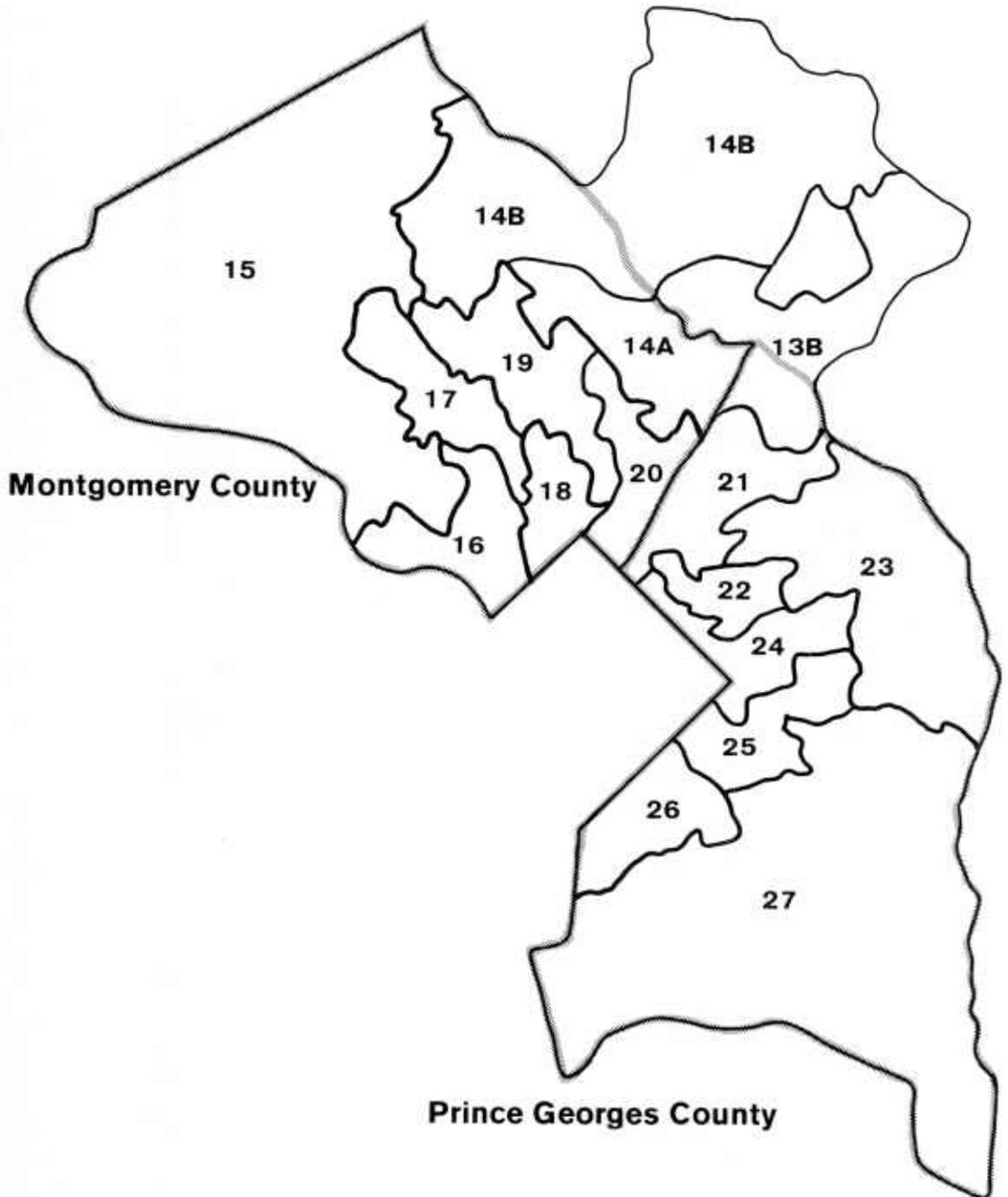


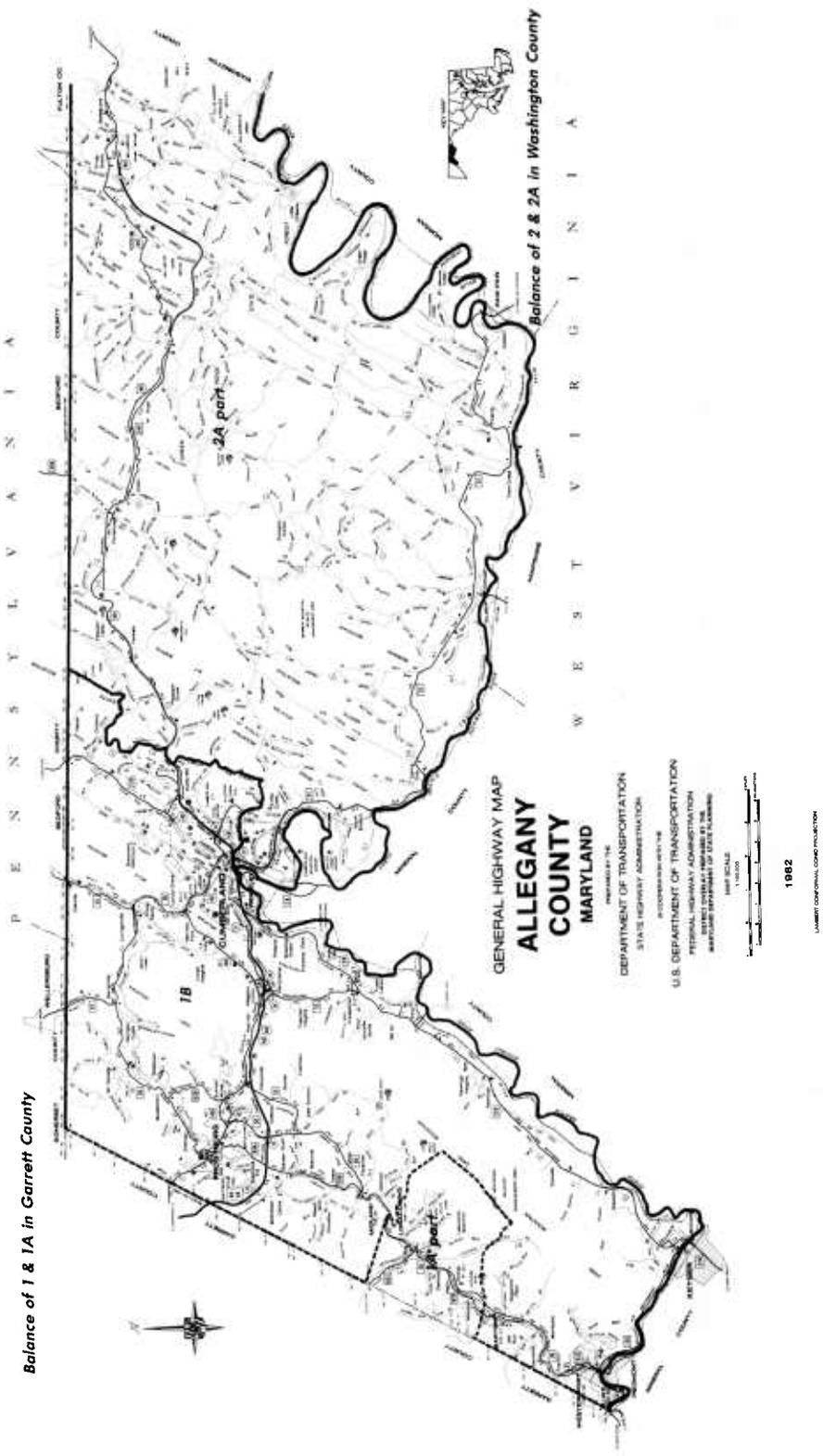
Maryland Legislative Districts
February 26, 1982

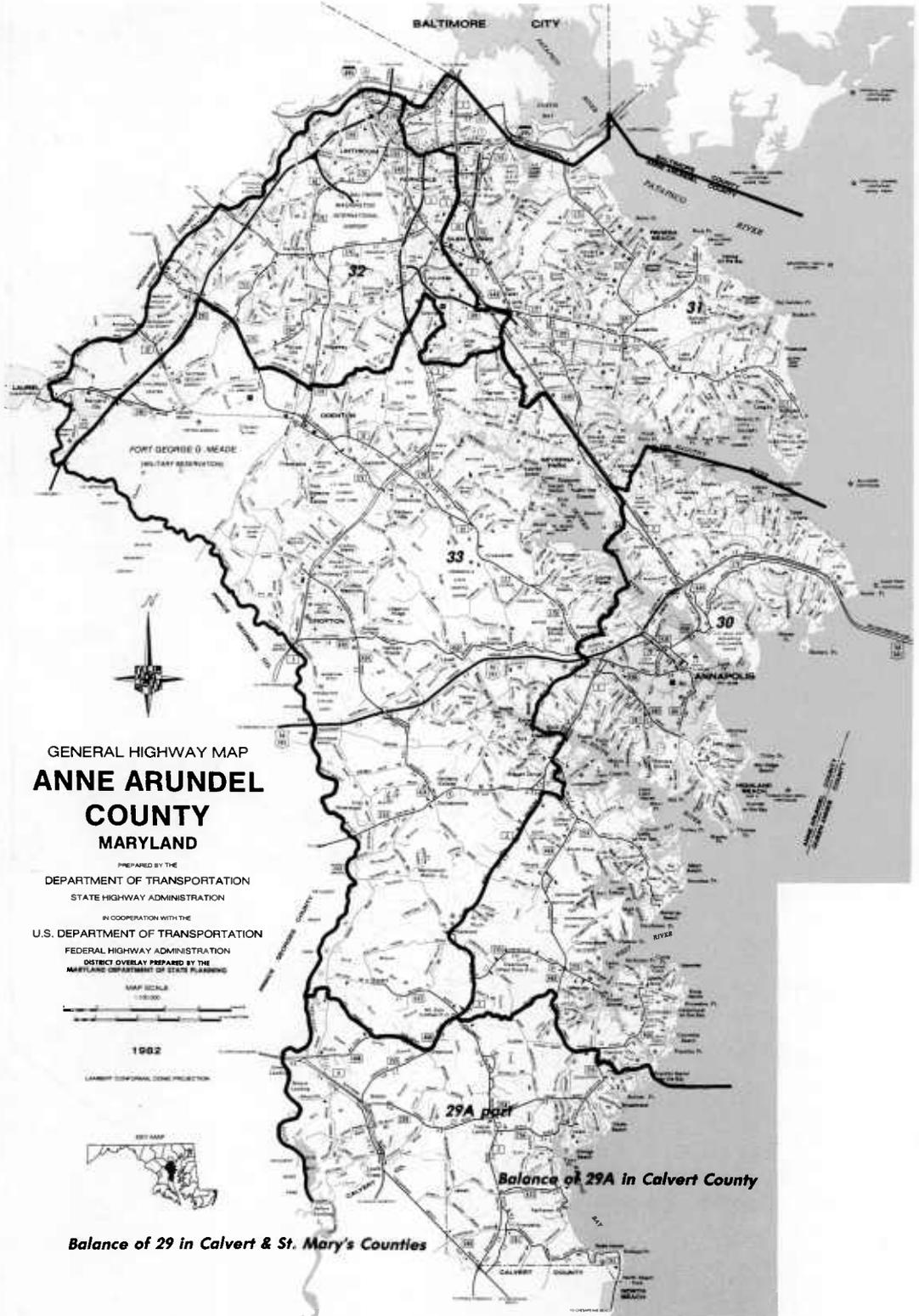
Baltimore City Legislative Districts

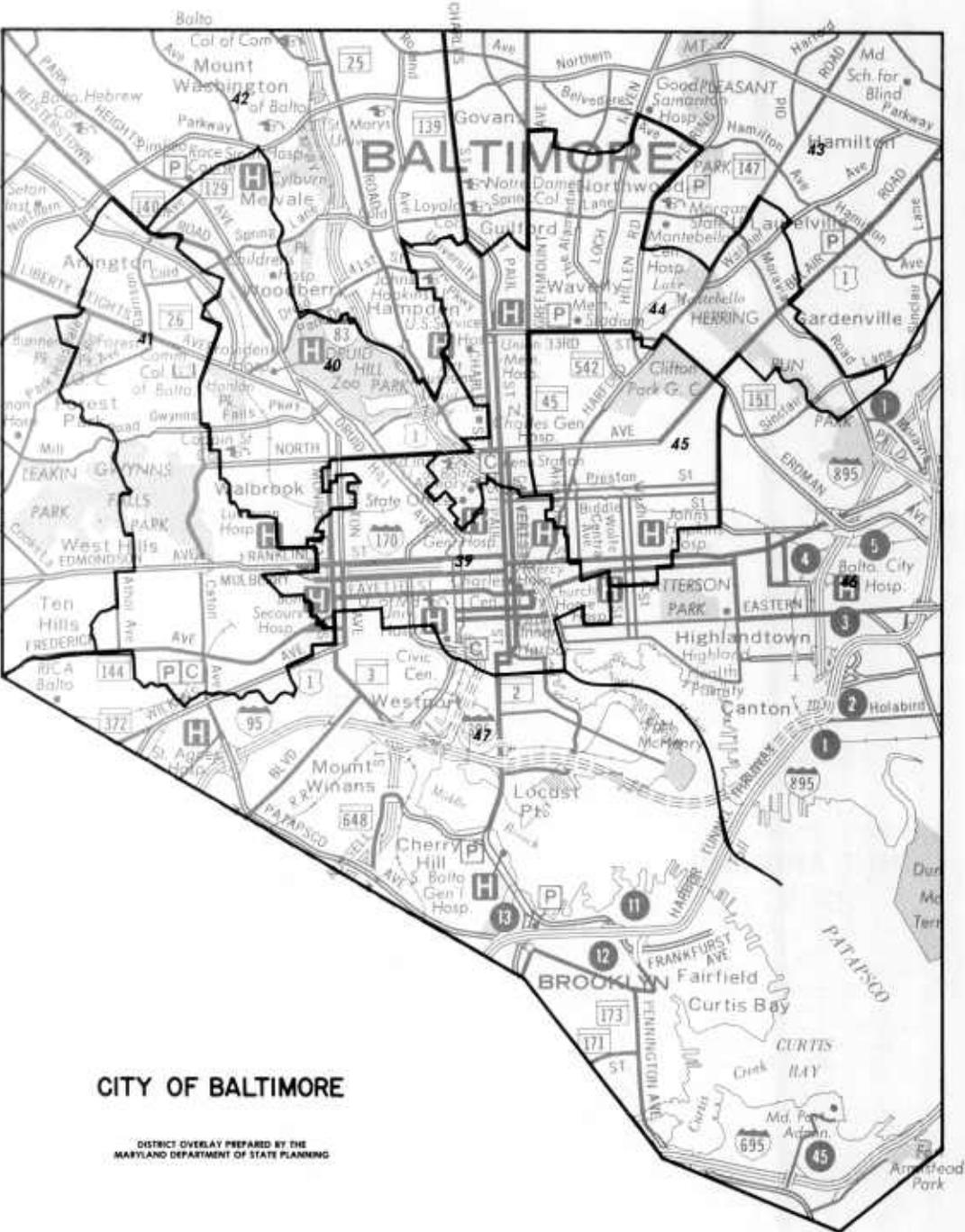


Washington Metropolitan Area Legislative Districts



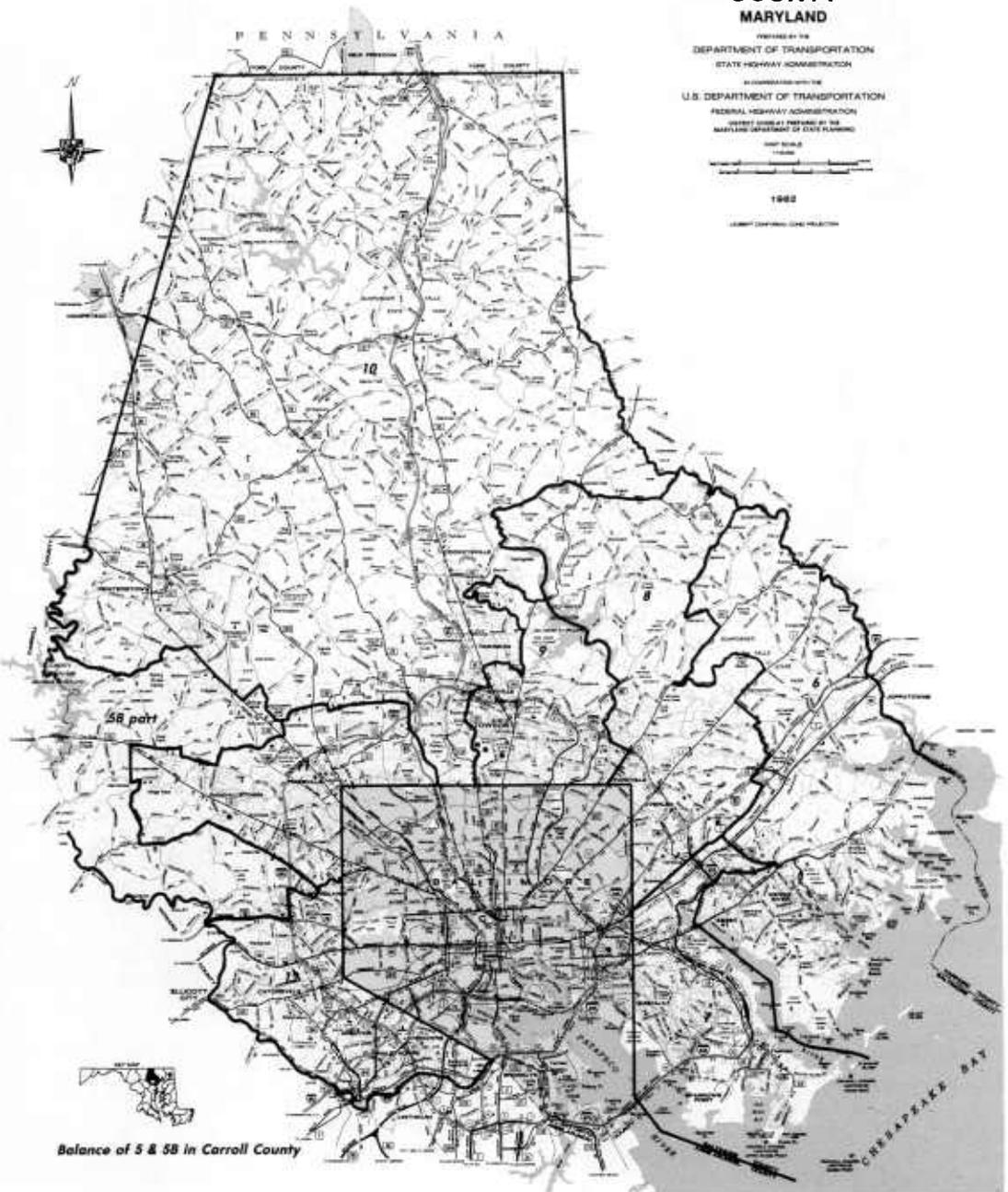






GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**BALTIMORE
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
HEAVY CONCRETE PAVED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
MAP SCALE
1:50,000
1962
LEGENT CONTAINED ON SEPARATE SHEET



Balance of 5 & 5B in Carroll County



Balance of 29 in Anne Arundel & St. Mary's Counties

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP

CAROLINE COUNTY MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

MAP SCALE

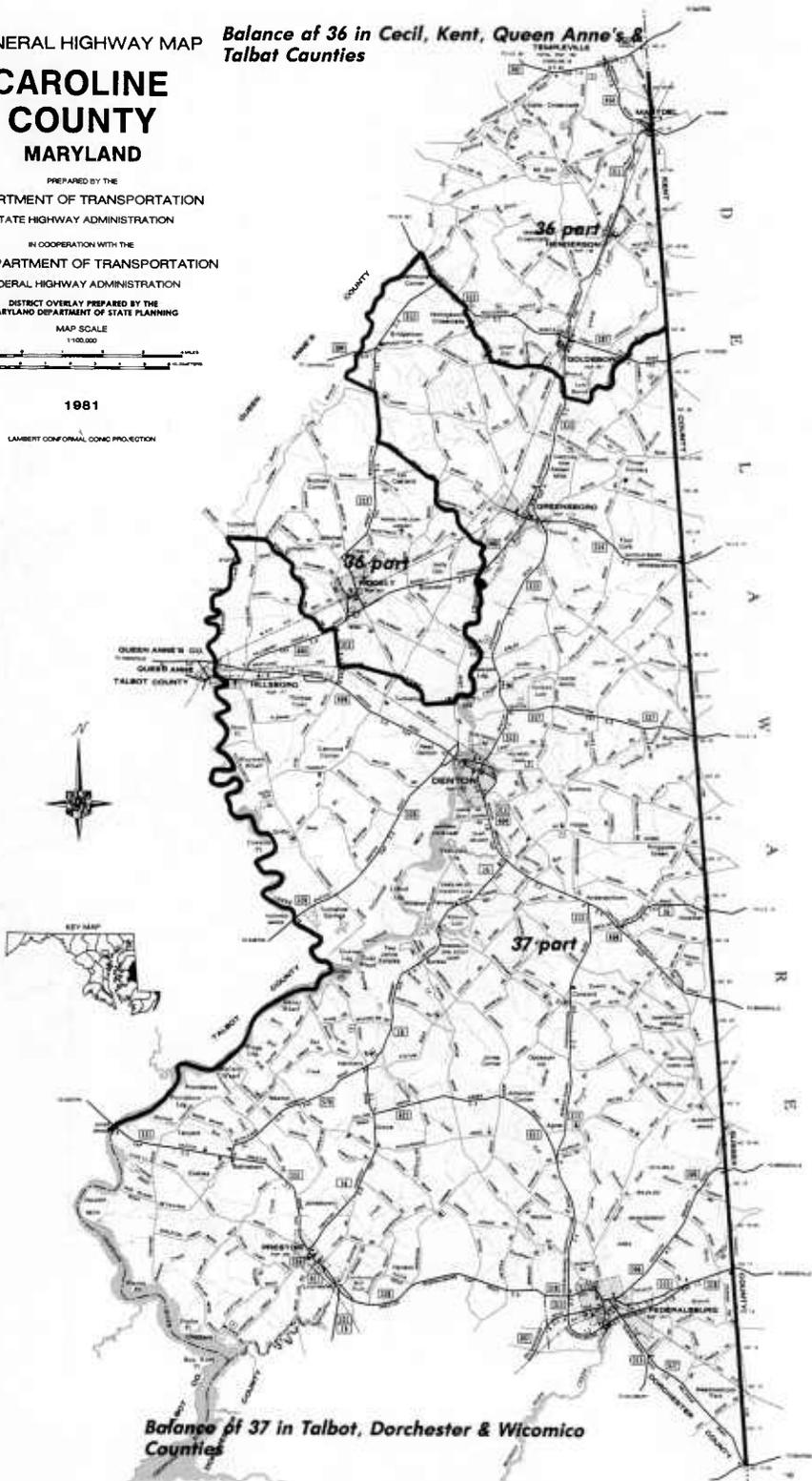
1:100,000



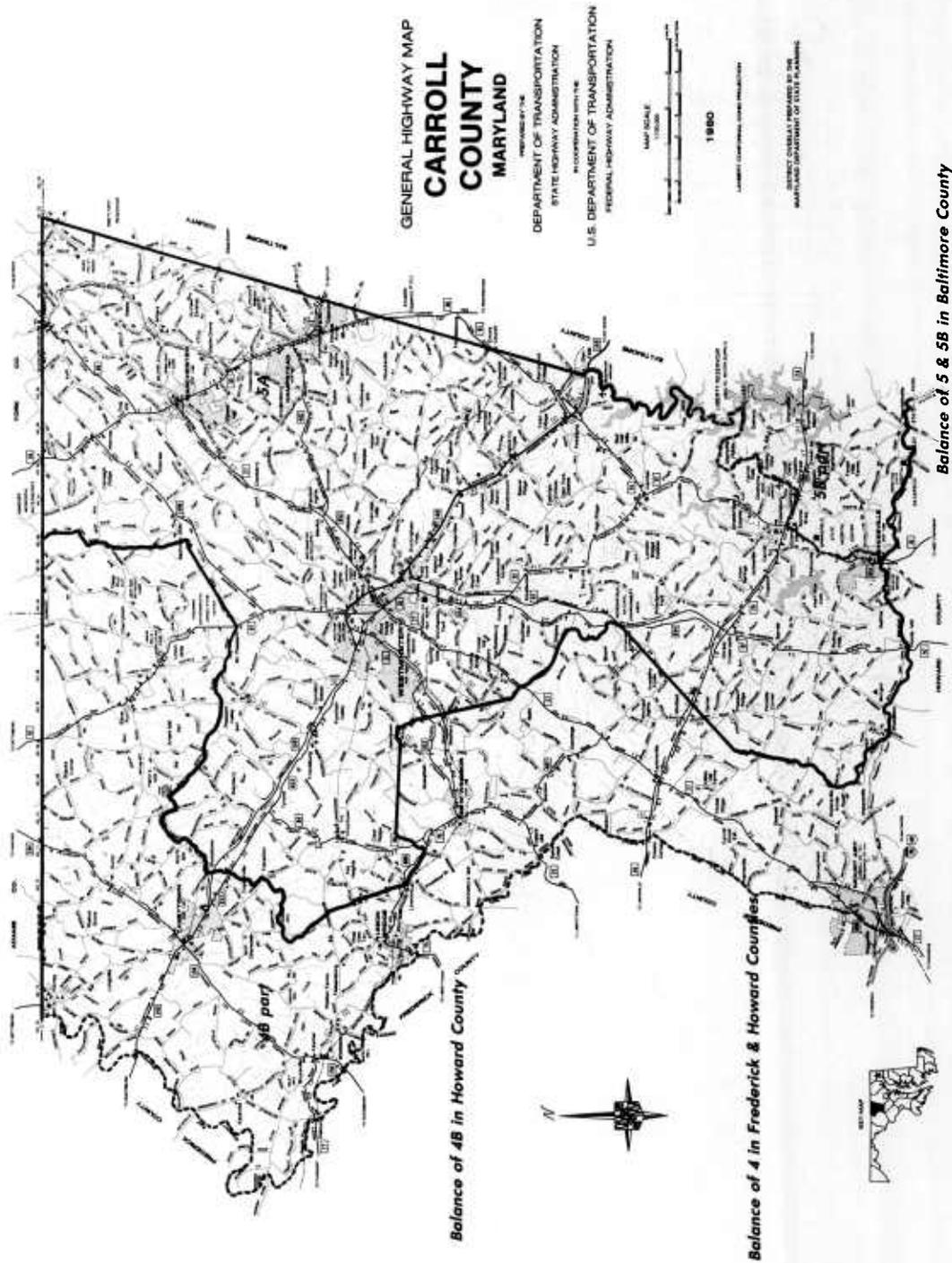
1981

LAMBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION

Balance of 36 in Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's & Talbot Counties



Balance of 37 in Talbot, Dorchester & Wicomico Counties



GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**CARROLL
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

MAP SCALE
1 INCH = 10 MILES

1980

LARGEST CIRCLES SHOW TRUCK TRAILERS

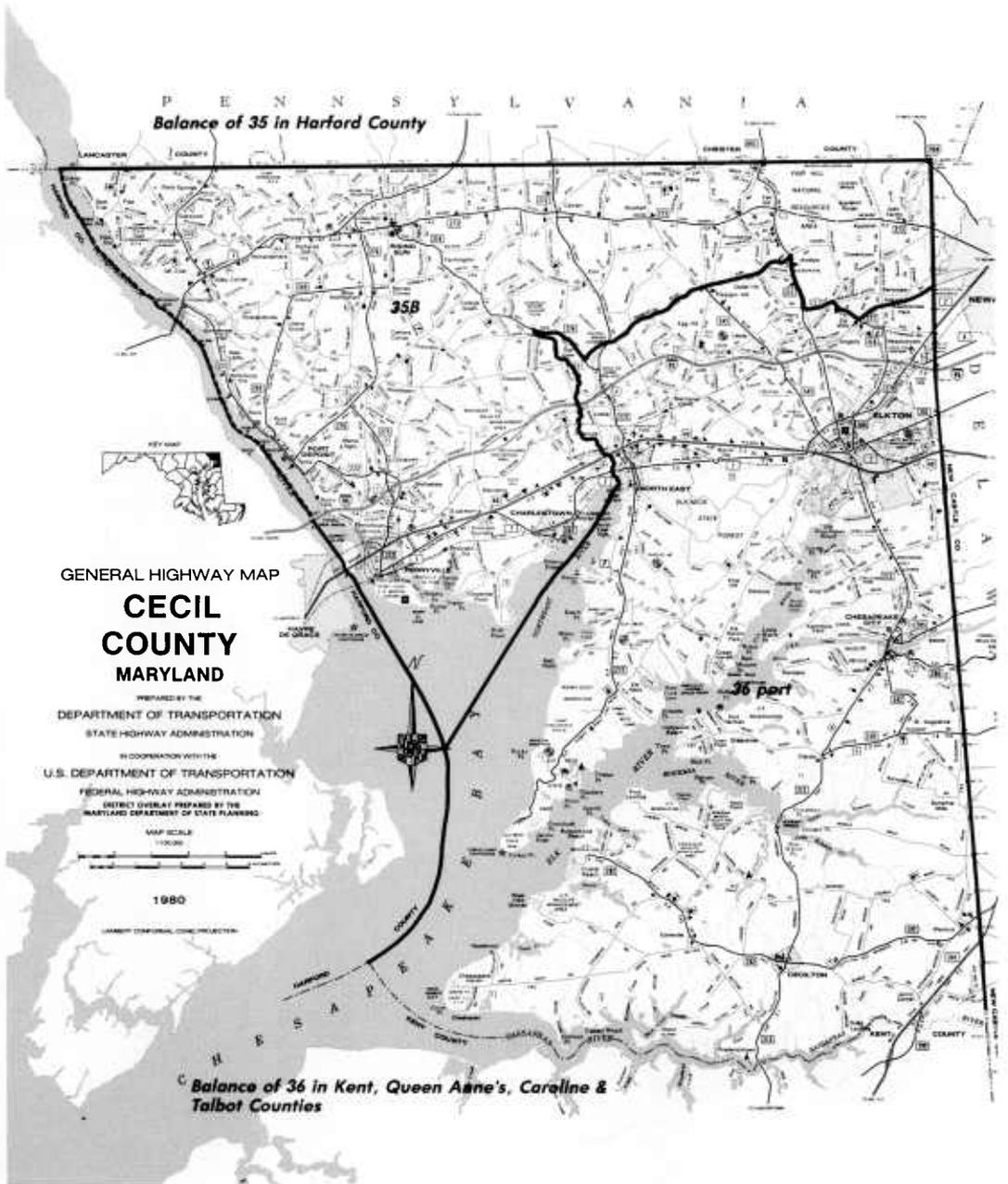
HEAVY SOLID LINES ARE THE
NATIONAL SYSTEM OF INTER-STATE

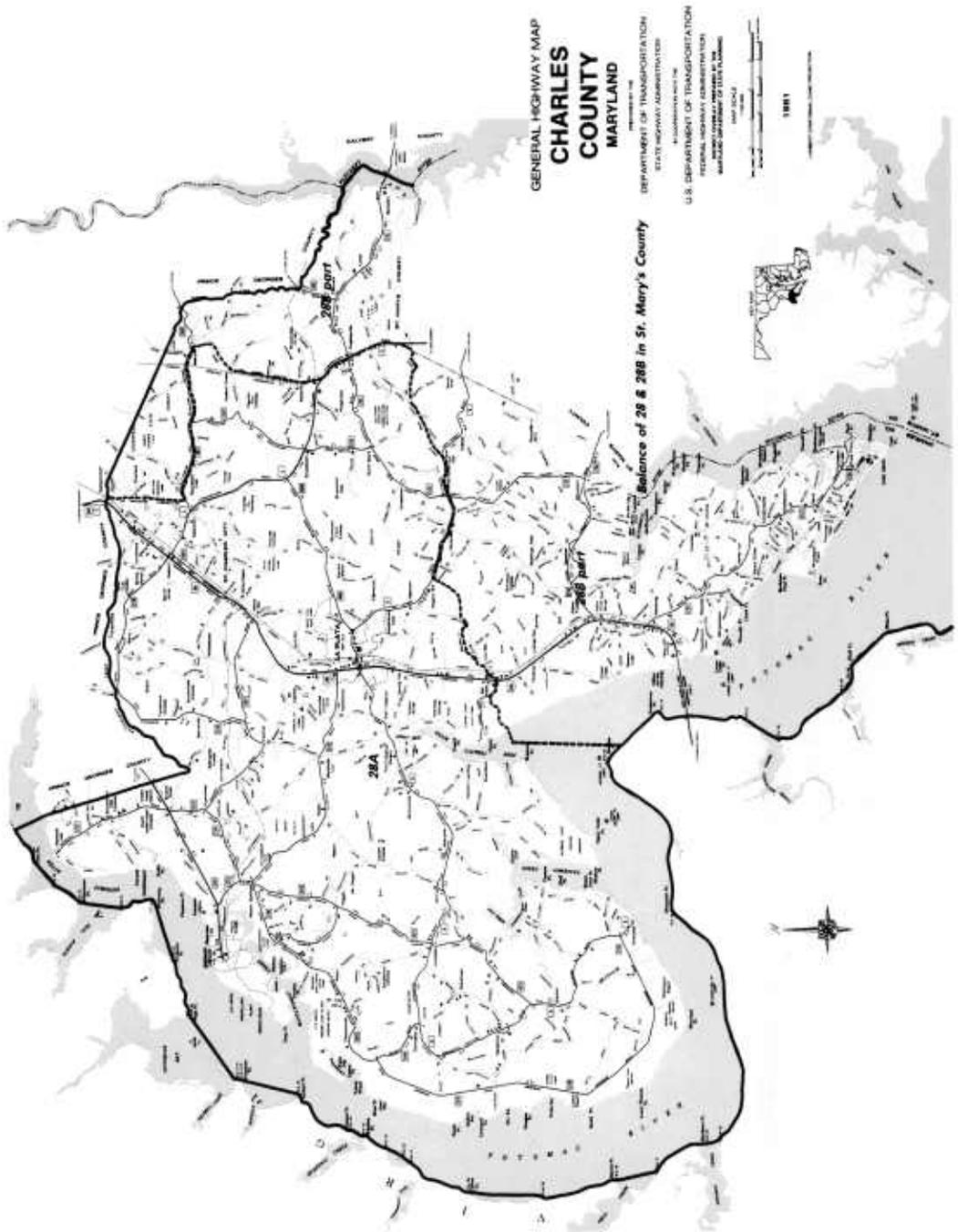
5B part

Balance of 4B in Howard County

Balance of 4 in Frederick & Howard Counties

Balance of 5 & 5B in Baltimore County





GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**CHARLES
COUNTY**
MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
MAP SCALE: 1:250,000 (1" = 20.47 MILES)

Balance of 26 & 288 in St. Mary's County

1981

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**DORCHESTER
COUNTY**
MARYLAND

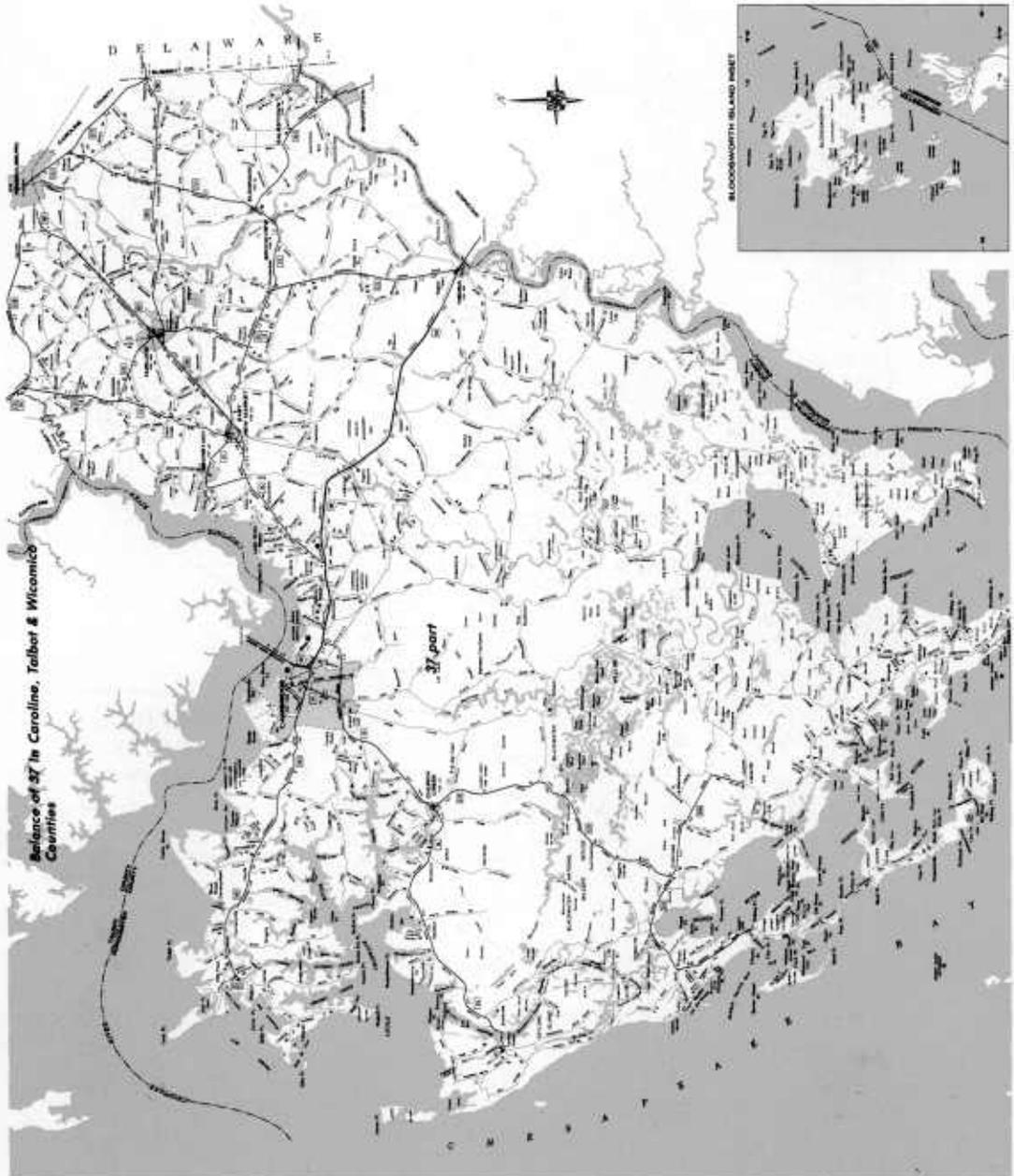
PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
U.S. HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

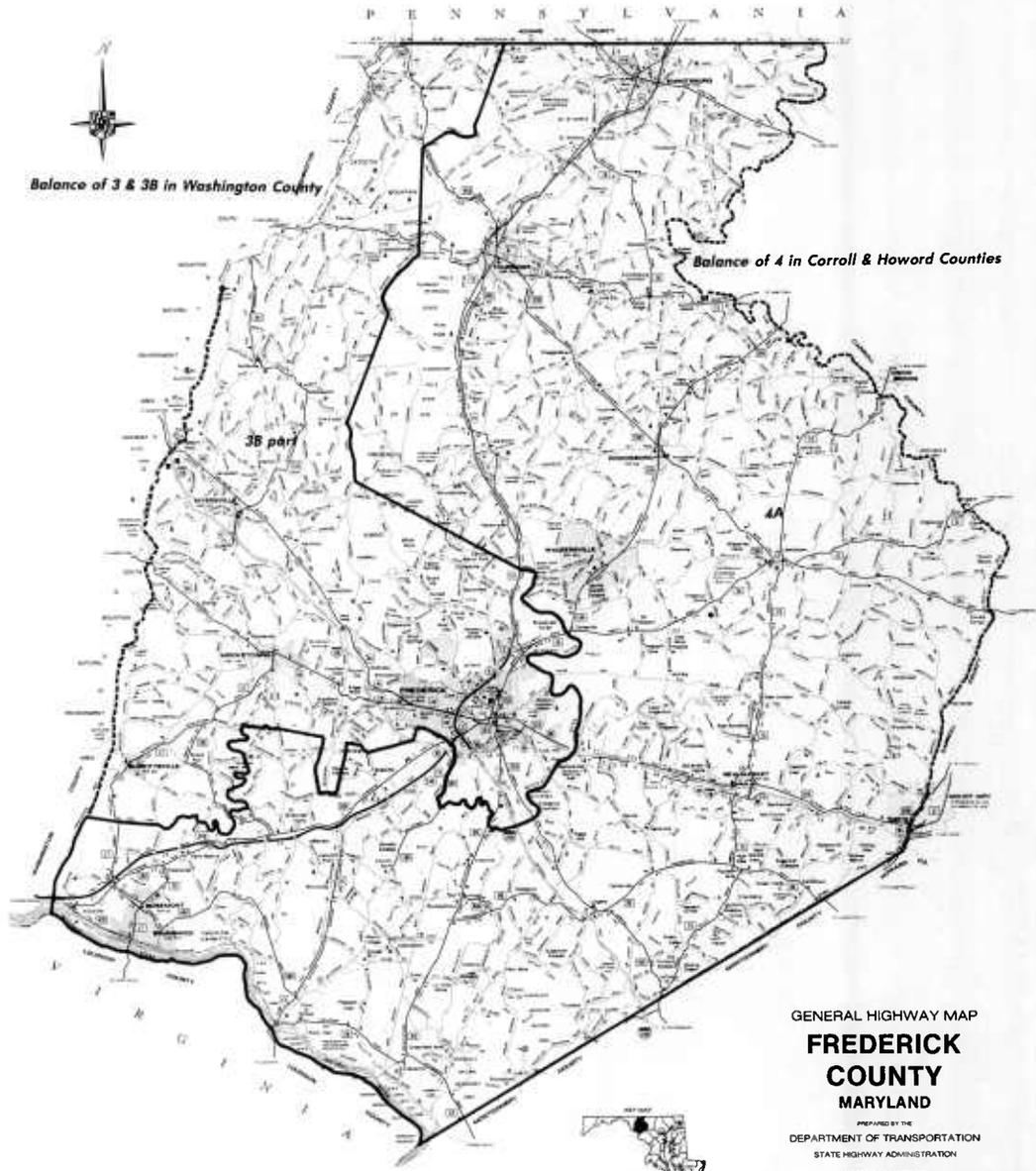
ROAD DISTRICTS OF MARYLAND
MAY 1963

1963

SCALE: 1" = 10 MILES



Balance of 37 in Caroline, Talbot & Wicomico Counties



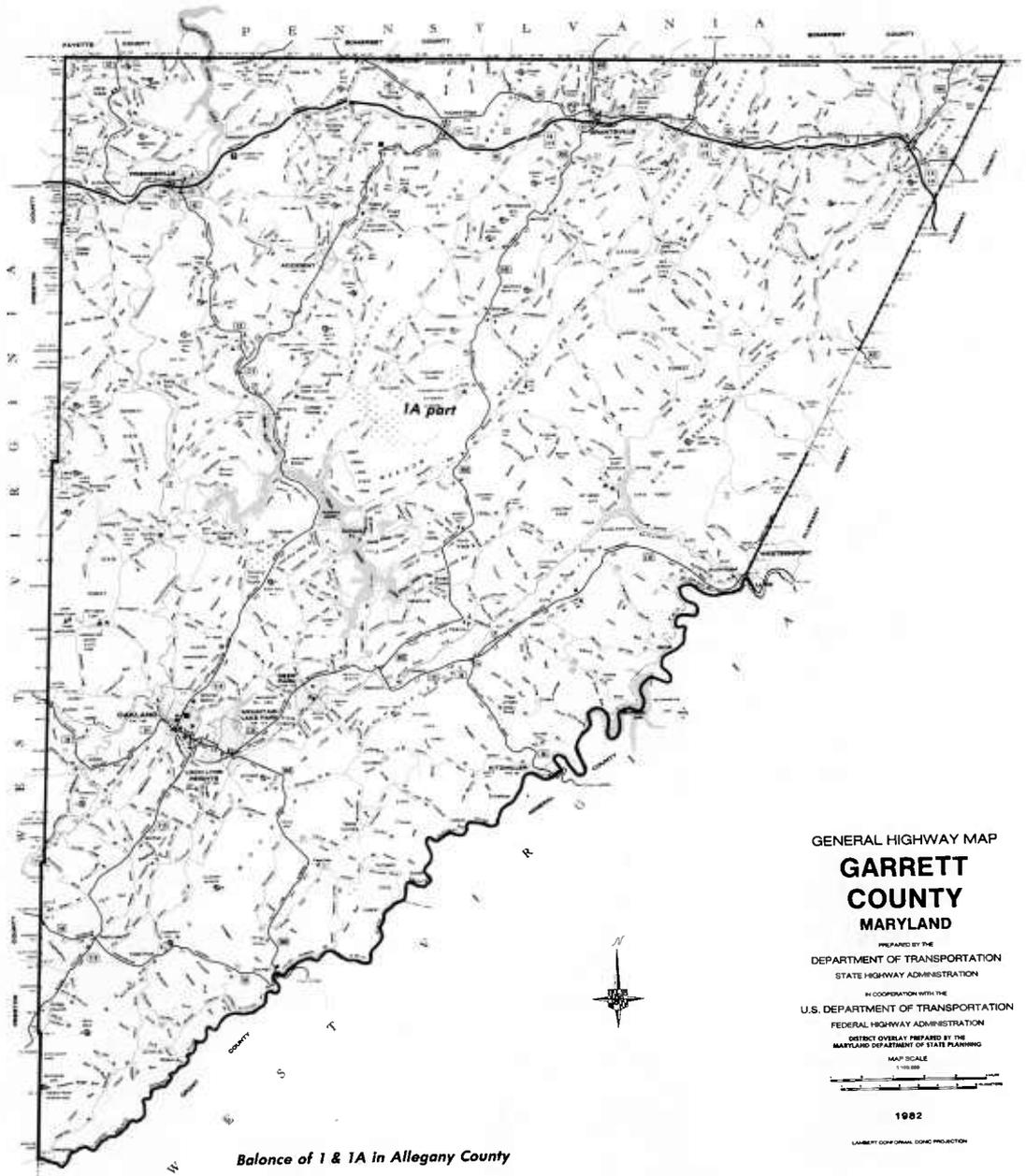
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**FREDERICK
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING



1982

LAMBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION

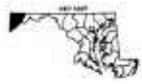


GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**GARRETT
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

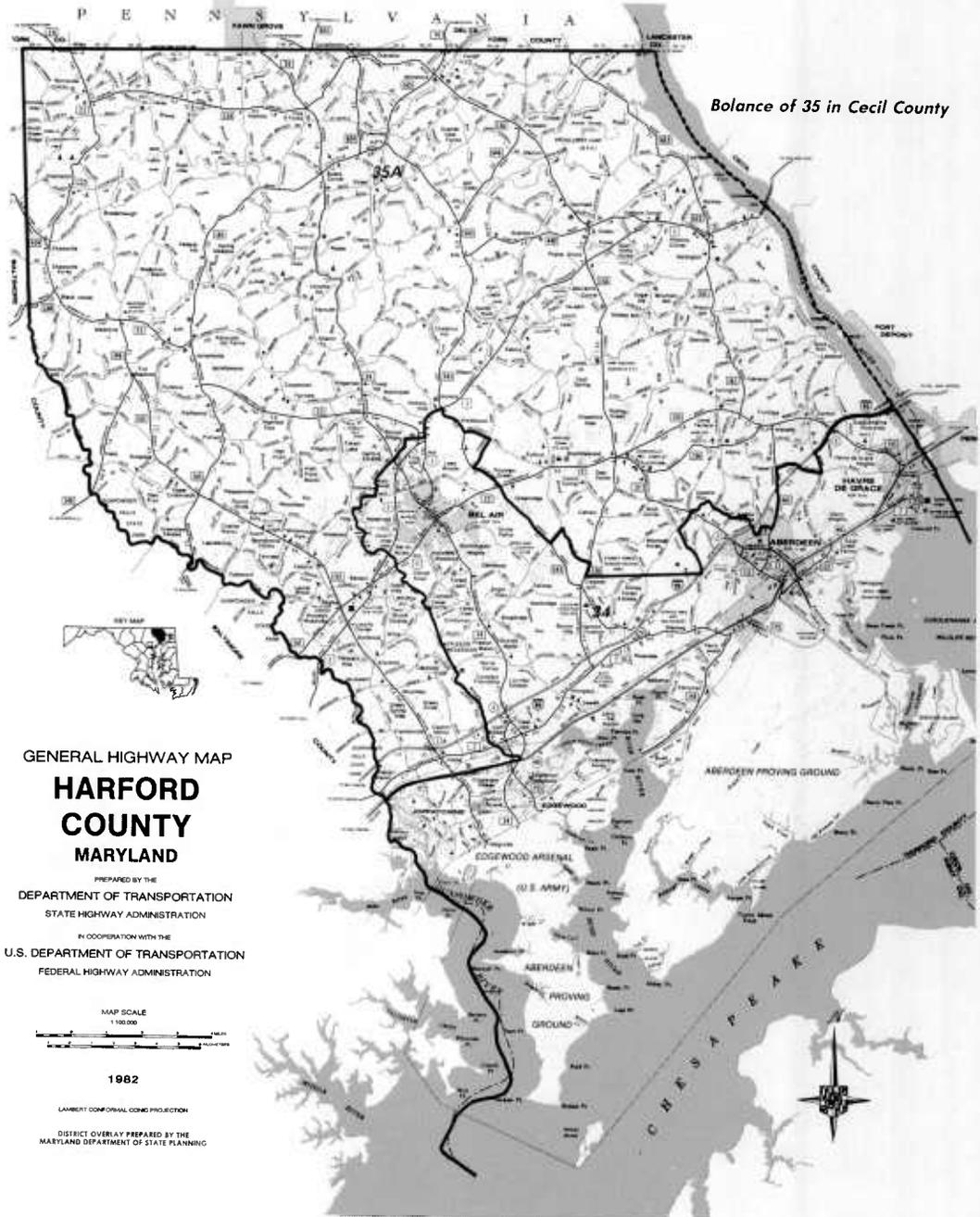
PREPARED BY THE
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IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING
MAP SCALE
1:100,000

1982

LAMBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION



Balance of 35 in Cecil County



GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
HARFORD COUNTY
MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

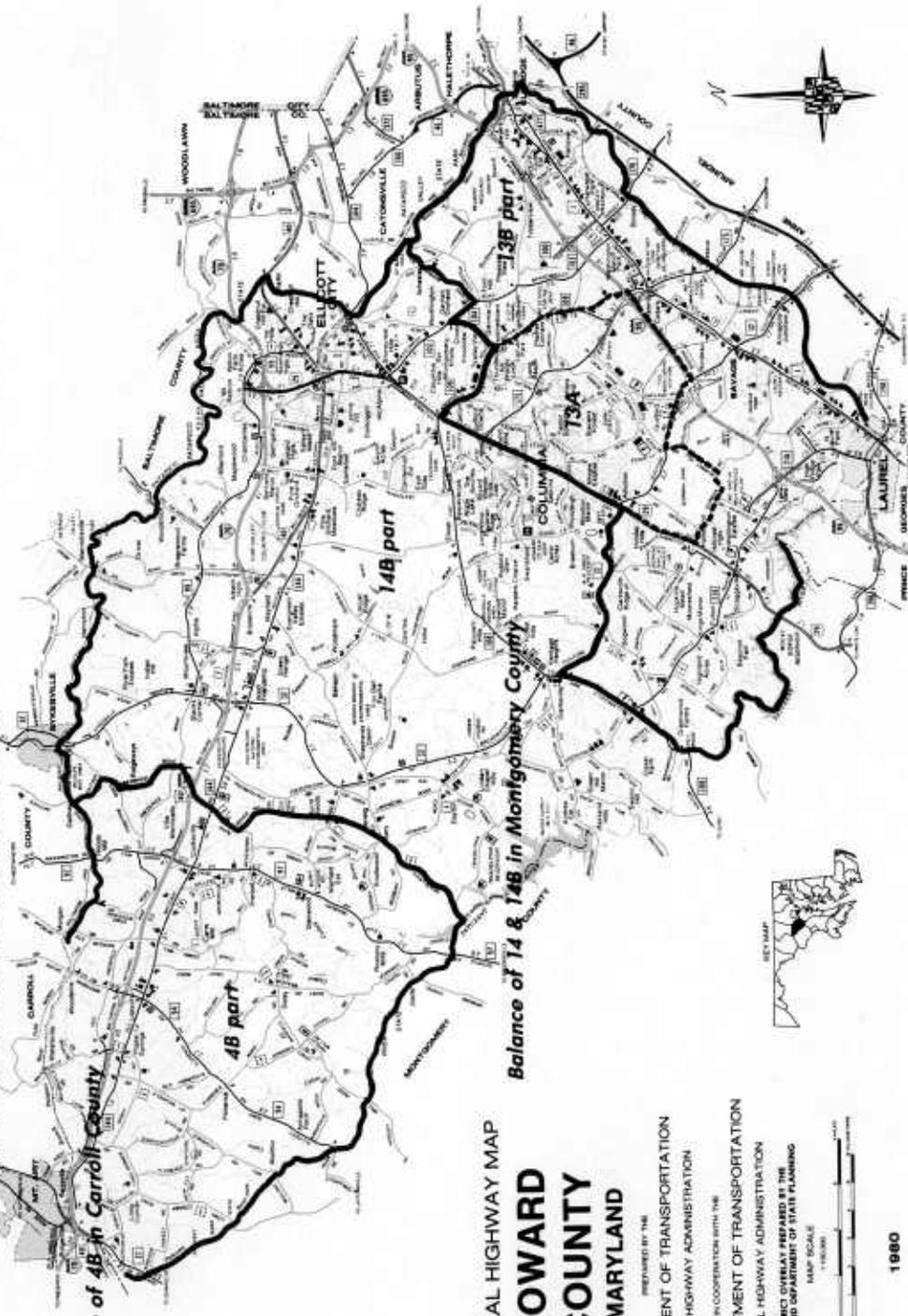


1982

LAMBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION
DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

Balance of 4 in Carroll & Frederick Counties

Balance of 4B in Carroll County



GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP

**HOWARD
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING



1980

LANBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION

Balance of 13 & 13B in Prince George's County

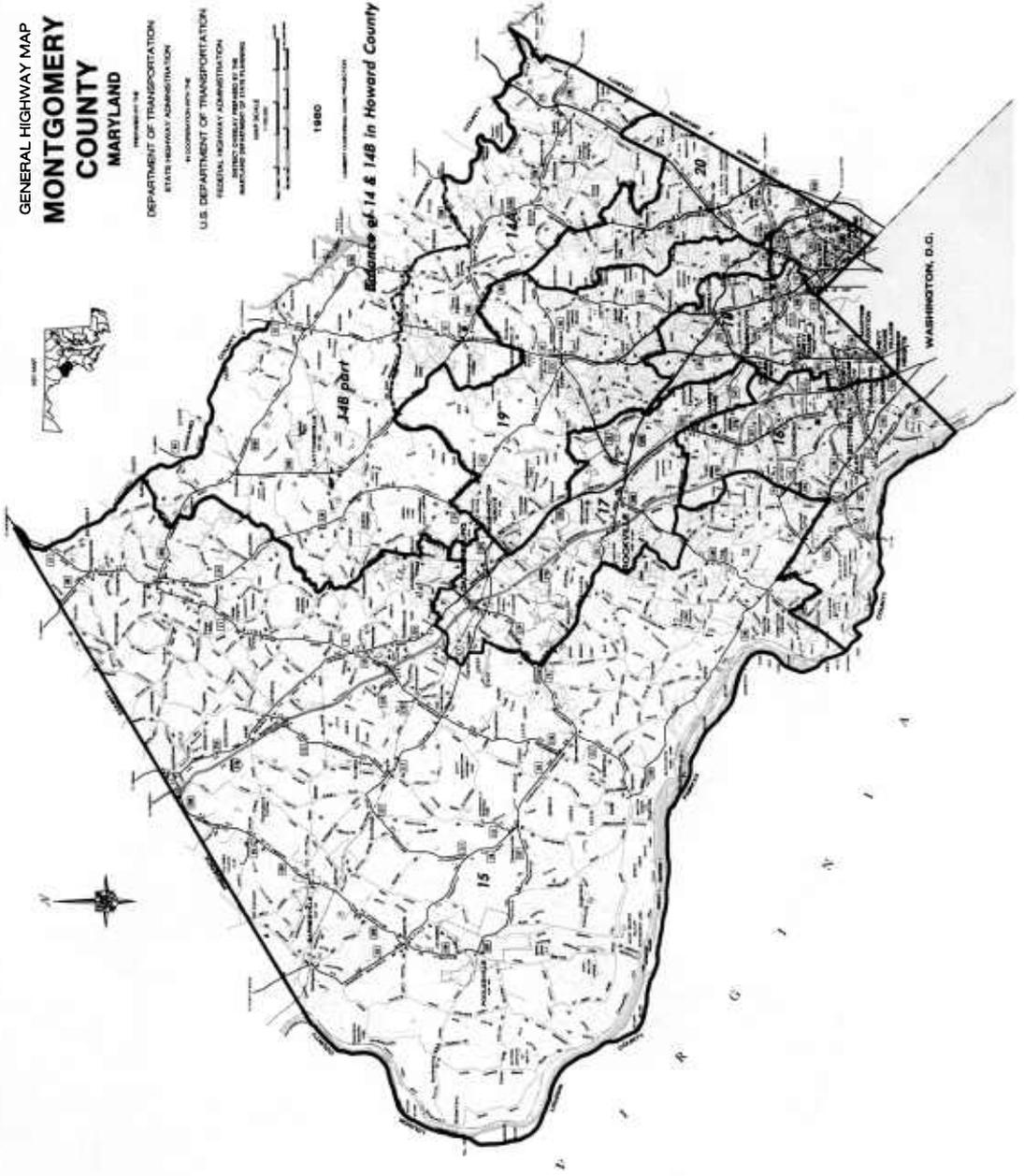
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**MONTGOMERY
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND



Boundaries of 14 & 14B in Howard County



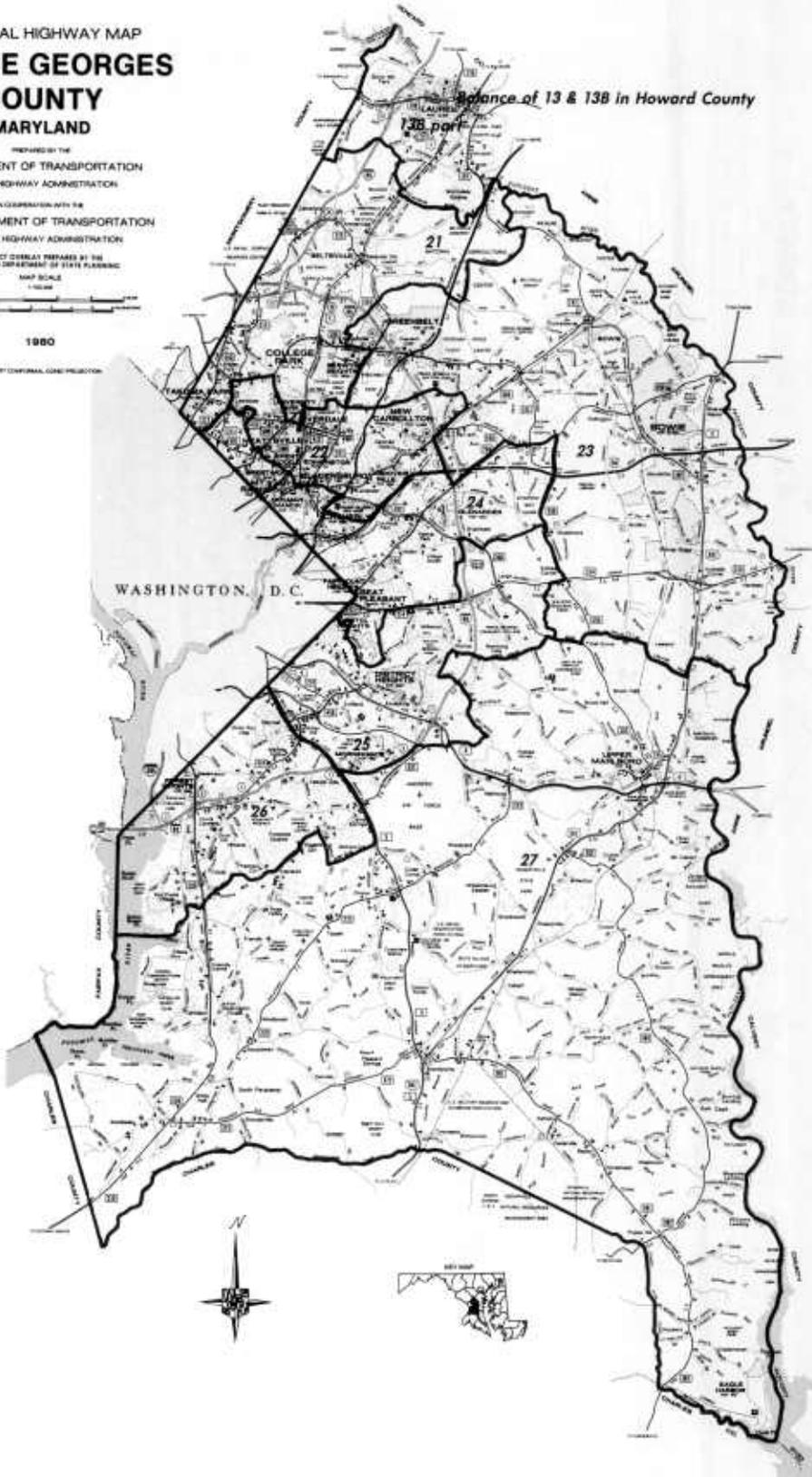
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**PRINCE GEORGES
COUNTY**
MARYLAND

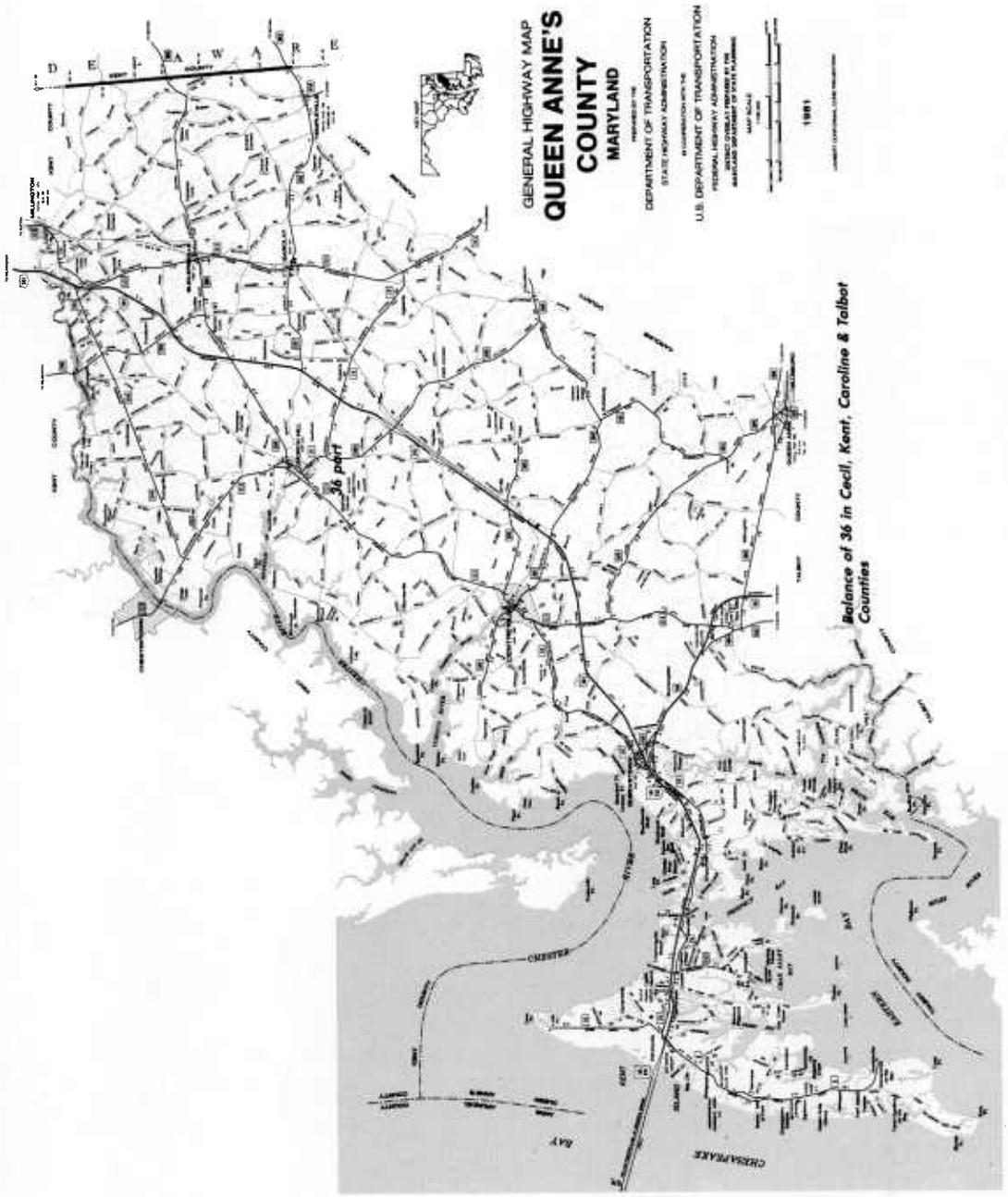
PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT OFFICE PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING
MAP SCALE
1:50,000



1980

LAMBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION





**GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
QUEEN ANNE'S
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

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STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING
MAP SCALE



1981
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

*Balance of 36 in Cecil, Kent, Caroline & Talbot
Counties*

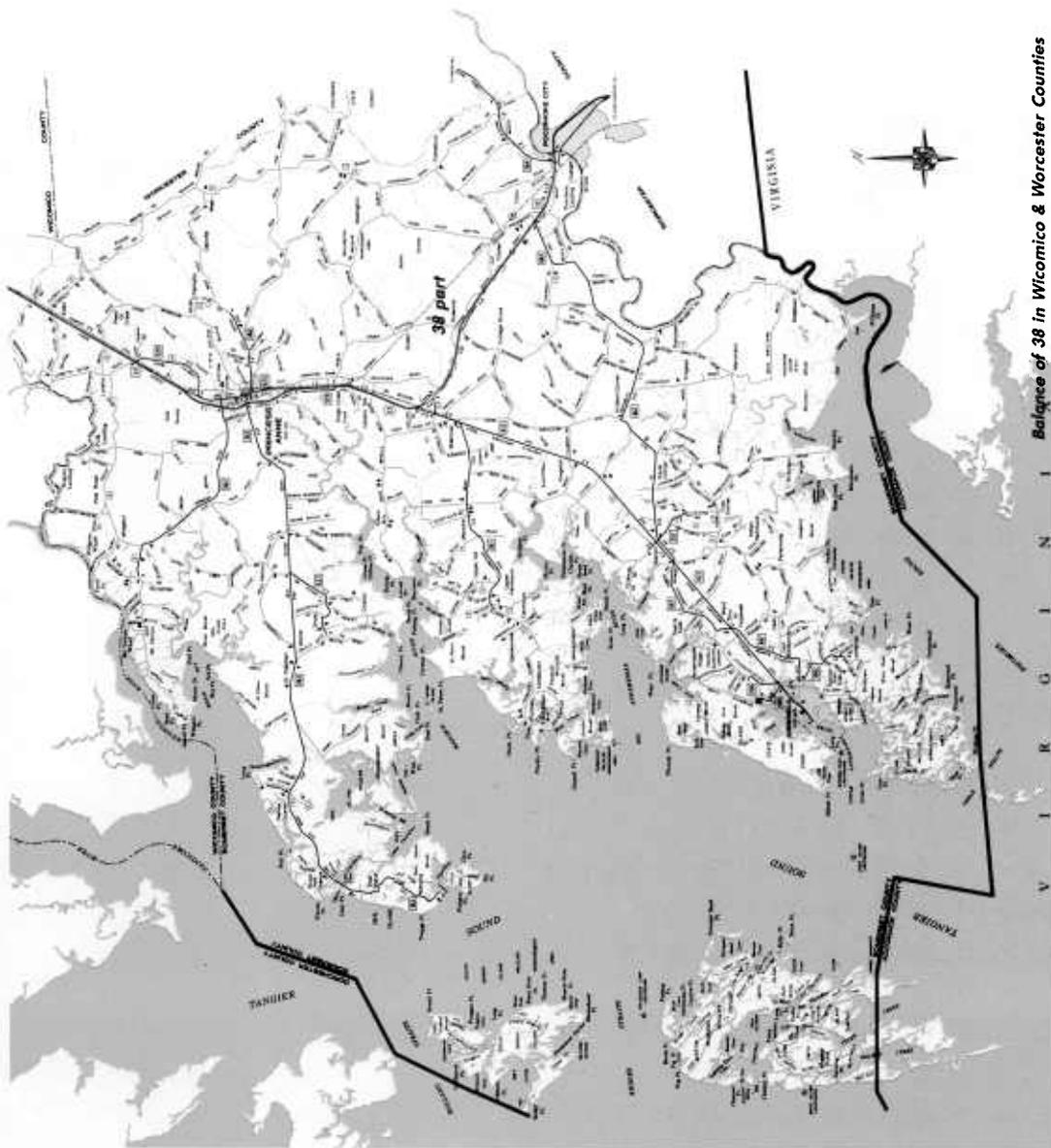
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**SOMERSET
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL COASTAL PROGRAM AS THE
MARITIME OPERATOR FOR PORT FACILITIES
1962



UNBUILT COASTAL DEVELOPMENT



Balance of 38 in Wicomico & Worcester Counties

Balance of 36 in Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's & Caroline Counties

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
TALBOT COUNTY
MARYLAND

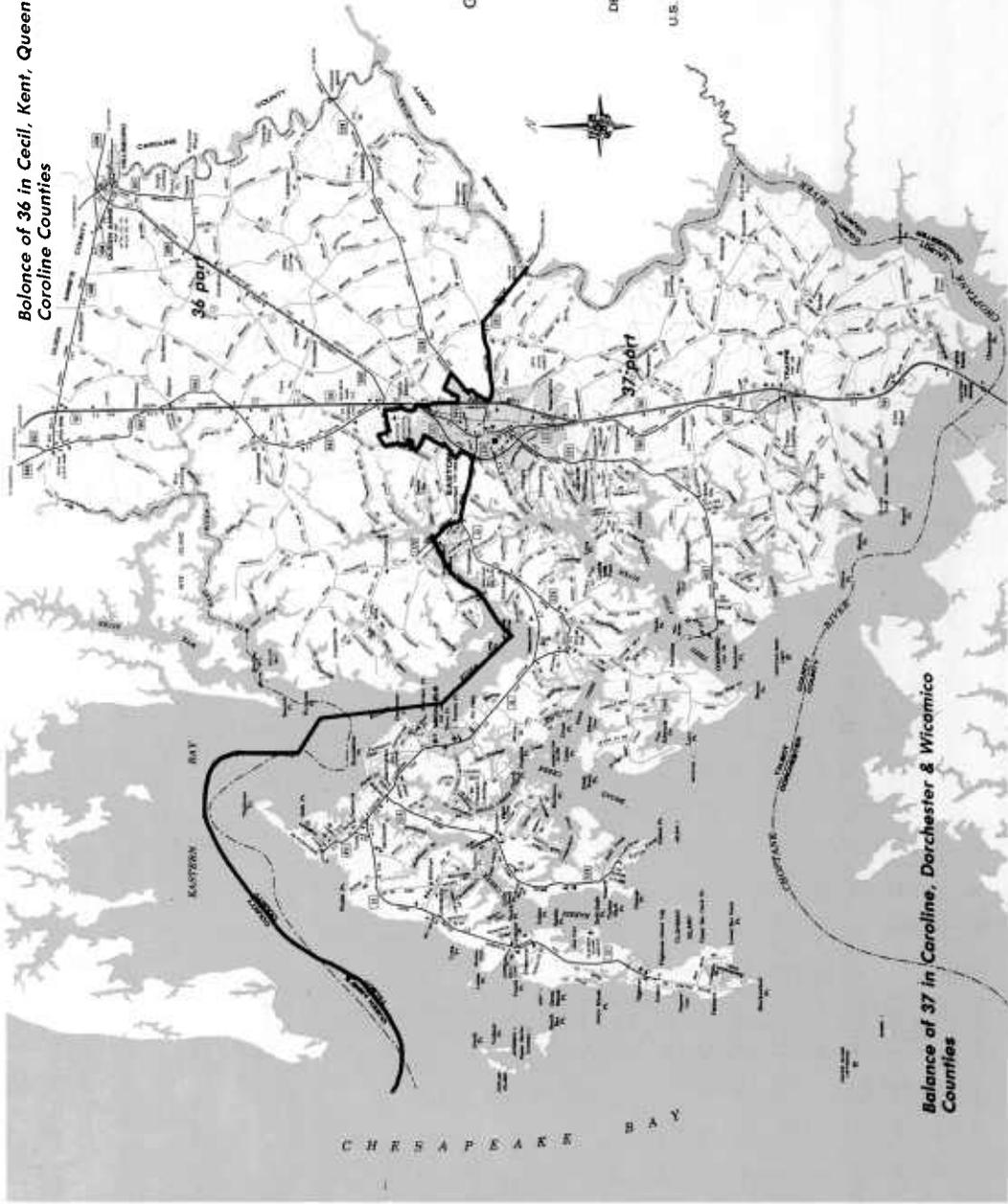
PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
BALTIMORE DISTRICT OFFICE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING



1981

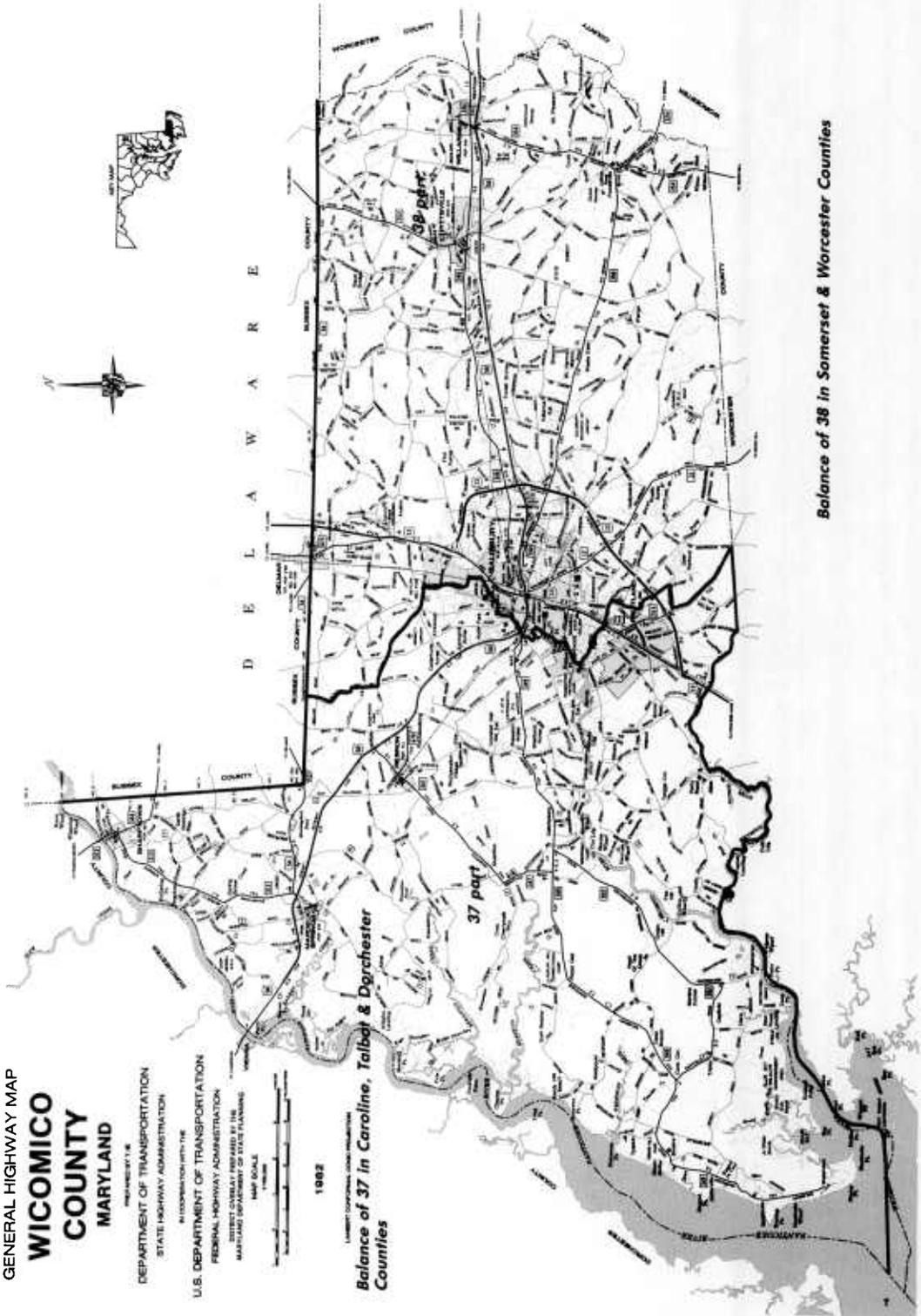
UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS INTERNATIONAL



Balance of 37 in Caroline, Dorchester & Wicomico Counties

C H E S A P E A K E B A Y





GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**WICOMICO
 COUNTY
 MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

AS AUTHORIZED BY THE
 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
 DISTRICT COVERED PREPARED BY THE
 MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

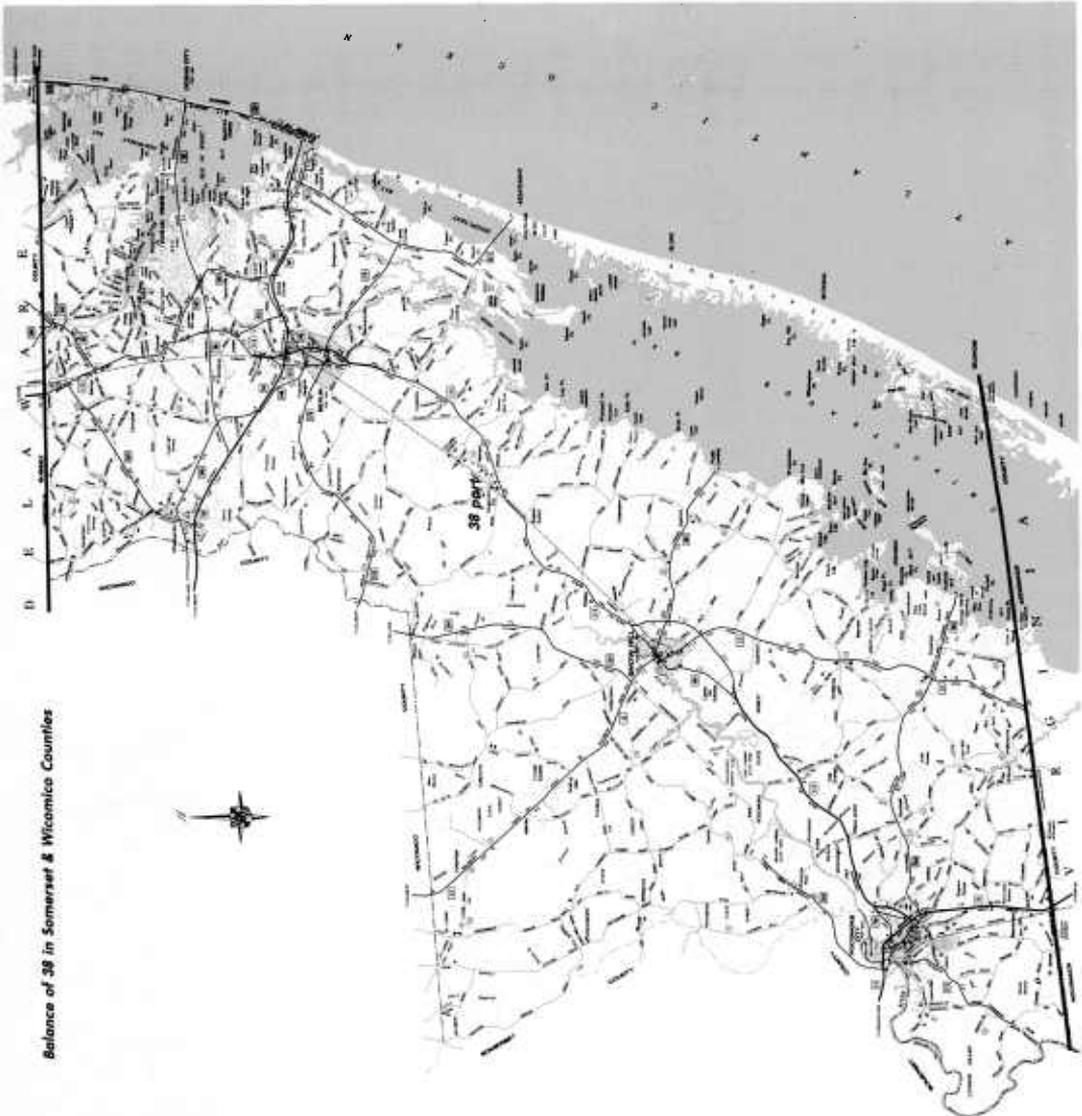
1:50,000
 SCALE

1962

*Balance of 37 in Caroline, Talbot & Dorchester
 Counties*

Balance of 38 in Somerset & Worcester Counties

Balance of 38 in Somerset & Wicomico Counties



GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**WORCESTER
COUNTY**
MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20541
MAP SCALE
1:50,000



1982

CURRENT GENERAL CORRELATION



THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

SENATE

MELVIN A. STEINBERG, Democrat, District 11. Born in Baltimore, October 4, 1933. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served with the U.S. Navy, 1952-1957. Member, State House Trust; State Commission on the Capital City; Maryland Historical Trust; Maryland Environmental Trust. Member, Board of Advisors, Maryland Vietnam Veterans Leadership Program; Maryland Veterans Home Commission. Member, Governor's Employment and Training Council; Interstate Banking Committee; Western Maryland Enterprise Study Commission. Member, B'nai B'rith; Safety Traffic Club of Baltimore; American Judicature Society; Eagle Square and Compass Club of Maryland; Yezd Grotto; Greenspring Valley Synagogue. Married. Member of the Senate since 1967. Vice-chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee, 1975-1978; chairman, Finance Committee, 1979-1982. President of the Senate since 1983. Co-chairman, Legislative Policy Committee; chairman, Rules Committee; vice-chairman, Commission to Revise the Annotated Code. Member, Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. Member, Executive Committee, Southern Legislative Conference; Pensions Committee, National Conference of State Legislatures; National Society of State Legislators. District office: 305 W. Chesapeake Ave., Suite 113, Towson, 21204; tel. 821-5516. Annapolis office: President's Office, State House, 21401; tel. 841-3700.



WILLIAM H. AMOSS, Democrat, District 35. Born in Baltimore, December 2, 1936. Attended Harford County parochial and public schools; Harford Community College; University of Maryland-Overseas; Missouri School of Auctioneering. Auctioneer and appraiser. Served in the U.S. Army, 1955-1958. Member, Commission on Compensation and Personnel Policies; State Use Industries Advisory Committee; Governor's Task Force on Vounteer Fire, Rescue and Ambulance Companies. Member, Maryland Farm Bureau; Maryland and National Auctioneers Associations. Past director, Bel Air Jaycees. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Finance Committee. Member, Joint Budget and Audit Committee; Special Joint Committee on Pensions. District office: 2303 Bel Air Rd., Fallston 21047; tel. 838-7555. Annapolis office: 307 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3603.



STEWART BAINUM, JR., Democrat, District 20. Born in Takoma Park, March 25, 1946. Attended Takoma Academy; Pacific Union College, B.A. in History, 1968; University of California at Los Angeles, M.B.A., 1970; Andrews University, graduate study in theology, 1971-1972. Businessman. Chairman, Task Force on Public Transportation, Montgomery County Democratic Central Committee, 1977-1978; member, Coalition United to Reform Elections, 1975, 1977. Chairman of Executive Committee, Silver Spring Development Council, 1976-1977, vice-president, 1977-1978. Member, Silver Spring Revitalization Task Force, 1978; executive board member, Alliance for Democratic Reform, 1974-1975, 1977-1978. Treasurer, Legislative Study Group, Inc., 1980-1982. Member, State Development Council Task Force; Governor's Task Force on Violence and Extremism. Named the "Outstanding State Official" by the Young Democrats of Maryland, 1981. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates, 1979-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983. Member, Budget and Taxation Committee; Joint Committee on Budget and Audit; Subcommittee on Corrections and Transportation; Subcommittee on Capital Budget. District office: 912 Thayer Avenue, #210, Silver Spring 20910; tel. 589-3343. Annapolis office: 211 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3634.



WALTER M. BAKER, Democrat, District 36. Born in Port Deposit, September 23, 1927. Attended Perryville High School; Washington College, B.A., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Governor's Task Force to Review the Defense of Insanity; Governor's Task Force on Time-Sharing. State's attorney for Cecil County, 1963-1966. Past president and past director, Cecil County Bar Association; past president, Young Democrat Club of Washington College and Cecil County. Member, Elkton Rotary Club (past director and past president); American Legion. Recipient, Sadler Award, Washington College. Married; 2 children. Member of the Senate since 1979. Chairman, Joint Committee on Investigation; vice-chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee. District office: 153 East Main St., Elkton 21921; tel. 398-0980. Annapolis office: 204 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3639.



JOHN N. BAMBACUS, Republican, District 1. Born in Washington, D.C., May 28, 1945. Attended Montgomery Junior College; Frostburg State College, B.S., 1970; West Virginia University, M.S., 1972; University of Maryland, Ph.D. candidate, 1972-75. College professor, Frostburg State College. Served in U.S. Marine Corps as sergeant, 1964-67; Vietnam veteran. Member, Governor's Task Force on Volunteer Fire, Rescue and Ambulance Companies. Member, Frostburg City Council, 1976-78; board of directors, Tri-County Council for Western Maryland; board of directors, Allegany County Human Resources Development Commission; board of directors, Frostburg Community Hospital, 1976-; Allegany County Governmental Study Commission; board of directors, Frostburg State College Foundation, 1981-. Member, Rotary Club; American Legion; VFW. Special assistant to U.S. Senator Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.; director, Public Affairs Institute, Frostburg State College. Outstanding Young Man of America; Frostburg State College Alumni Achievement Award. Married; one son. Member of the Senate since 1983; Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Federal Relations; Maryland Legislative Information System Steering Committee. District office: P. O. Box 236, Frost Hall, College Ave., Frostburg 21532; tel. 689-4666. Annapolis office: 406 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3565.



RAYMOND E. BECK, Republican, District 5. Born in Baltimore, March 5, 1939. Attended Baltimore City and Baltimore County public schools; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1956-1959. Former secretary, Carroll County Republican State Central Committee. Member, American, Maryland State, and Carroll County Bar Associations. Member, Westminster Lions Club; Carroll County Chamber of Commerce; Taneytown Chamber of Commerce; National Federation of Independent Businesses. Member, Humane Practices Commission; State Development Council Task Force. Member of the House of Delegates, 1972-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Budget and Taxation Committee; Joint Budget and Audit Committee; Spending Affordability Committee; Special Joint Committee on Pensions; Joint Committee on State Government Revision. District office: 189 E. Main St., Westminster 21157; tel. 848-4460. Annapolis office: 405 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3683.



CLARENCE W. BLOUNT, Democrat, District 41. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Morgan State University, B.A., 1950; The Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1965; Georgetown University. Educator. Served in World War II; awarded Combat Commission. Member, Education Commission of the States; Southern Regional Education Board. Member, National Democratic Committee. Member, Academy of Political and Social Science; Baltimore Urban League; NAACP; Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity; Gamma Boule Fraternity. Member, board of trustees, Provident and Sinai Hospitals; Western Maryland College. Member, Urban Affairs Committee, NCSL; chairman, Urban Services Commission, Baltimore City. Member, League of Handicapped and Crippled Children. Member, Task Force on Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders; Advisory Committee for Educational Block Grants. Member of the Senate since 1971. Majority Leader, 1983-. Chairman, Health, Education and Human Resources Subcommittee; vice-chairman, Budget and Taxation Committee. Member, Executive Nominations Committee; Rules Committee; Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Committee on Budget and Audit; Joint Committee on Federal Relations; Spending Affordability Committee; Special Joint Committee on Transportation. District office: 4811 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore 21207; tel. 466-1197. Annapolis office: 100 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3697.



JOSEPH S. BONVEGNA, Democrat, District 46. Born in Baltimore, January 9, 1922. Attended Baltimore public schools. Served in the U.S. Army, 1942-1946. Delegate to Democratic State Convention. Chief clerk, Baltimore City Council. Man of the Year, American Legion, 1979. Director, I Am An American Day Parade, Baltimore City. Member and vice-president, 26th Ward United Democratic Club of Baltimore City. Member, Armistead Democratic Club; Fort Marshall Democratic Club; Pulaski Highway Democratic Club; Highland Clipper Club; Quo Vadis Democratic Club. Member, Board of Directors, Baltimore Braille Association. Former vice-president, American Soccer League. President, Baltimore Pompei Soccer Team; Lombard Pleasure Club. Member, Civic Democratic Club; Exchange Club of Highlandtown; Catholic War Veterans; Sons of Italy; Baltimore Area Council, Boy Scouts of America. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-1975. Member of the Senate since 1975; Finance Committee. Vice-chairman, Executive Nominations Committee; Rules Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Committee on Investigation. District office: 420 S. Highland Ave., Baltimore 21224; tel. 276-8500. Annapolis office: 311 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3598.



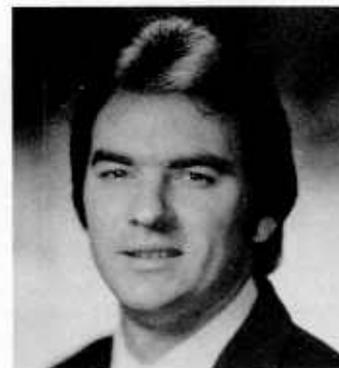
F. VERNON BOOZER, Republican, District 9. Born in Norfolk, Virginia, January 30, 1936. Attended South Norfolk High School; Duke University, A.B., 1958; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Attorney. Member, Humane Practices Commission; State Advisory Council for Handicapped Individuals; Medical Transplant Study Commission. Trial Magistrate, Baltimore County, 1967-1968. Administrator of Loan Laws, State of Maryland, 1968-1969. Married; 4 children. Member of House of Delegates, 1971-1979. Member of the Senate since 1981; Judicial Proceedings Committee; Executive Nominations Committee. Member, Joint Budget and Audit Committee; Joint Committee on Investigation. District office: 614 Bosley Ave., Towson 21204; tel. 828-0669. Annapolis office: 403 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3706.



TROY BRAILEY, Democrat, District 40. Born in Lynchburg, South Carolina. Attended Lynchburg public schools; New York University. Labor and civic leader. National vice-president, Afro-American Labor Council; state chairman and organizer for the 1963 historic march on Washington, D.C. Member, State Commission on Hereditary Disorders; Council on Toxic Substances; Child Support Enforcement Advisory Council. Member, Boy Scouts of America. Member, executive board, NAACP. Member, Prince Hall Masons. Board of Directors, YMCA; O.I.C.; Baltimore Street Car Museum. Former member, Mayor's Task Force on Employment; Apprenticeship Advisory Council; Baltimore Community Relations Commission; Apprenticeship Advisory Board; Baltimore Advisory Council on Vocational Education; Governor's Commission on Youthful Offenders. Recipient of numerous awards and citations. Married; 2 children and 1 grandson. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee, Joint Committee on Protocol. District office: 2339 W. North Ave., Baltimore 21216; tel. 523-5205 or 669-7142. Annapolis office: 202 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3656.



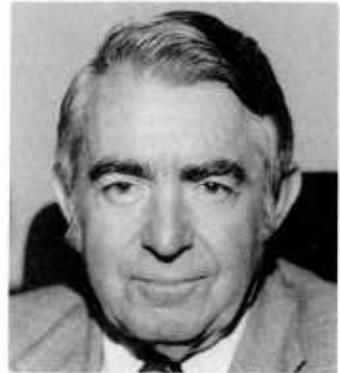
THOMAS L. BROMWELL, Democrat, District 8. Born in Baltimore, March 9, 1949. Attended Baltimore Polytechnic Institute; Essex Community College, A.A., 1972. Tavern-restaurant owner. Served in the Maryland Air Guard and U.S. Air Force. Member, Governor's Housing Task Force; Governor's Task Force on Hazardous Waste Initiatives. Member, Overlea-Fullerton Recreation Council; A.O. Civic Club; Handicapped Boy Scouts Troop 730; Nottingham Woods Community Association; Allied Community Services; Parkville American Legion; Catholic War Veterans St. Sebastian Post 832; Save-A-Heart; Poly Alumni and Essex Community College Alumni Associations; Perry Hall Elementary and Middle School P.T.A.; Maryland Football Foundation; usher, St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Fullerton; numerous Democratic Clubs in the 8th District. Elected Legislator of the Year, by Md. Association of Counties, 1984. Married; 2 sons. Member of the House of Delegates, 1979-1983. Member of the Senate since 1983; Finance Committee; Joint Committee on Management of Public Funds; Joint Committee on Professional Sports; Joint Committee on Hospital Cost Review. District office: 7503 Belair Road, 2nd Floor, Baltimore 21236; tel. 665-5470. Annapolis office: 208 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3620.



JOHN A. CADE, Republican, District 33. Born in Charleston, S.C., July 2, 1929. Attended Kentucky and Ohio parochial schools; Xavier University, B.S., 1953; Northwestern University, M.B.A., 1954; 2 years law school—Chase College and University of Maryland. Professional business and real estate consultant. Graduate of the Realtor's Institute (G.R.I.). Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1946–1948, 1950–1951. Member, Anne Arundel County Charter Board, 1962–1963. Member, Anne Arundel County Council, 1965–1970. Member, numerous commissions and committees studying state and local financing, taxation, assessments, budgets, transportation, and education. Received Distinguished Service Award, Glen Burnie Jaycees, 1963. Married. Member of the Senate since 1975. Member, Budget and Taxation Committee; Rules Committee; Legislative Policy Committee. Minority leader. Annapolis office: 407 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841–3568.



JAMES CLARK, JR., Democrat, District 14. Born in Ellicott City, December 19, 1918. Attended Ellicott City public schools; Iowa State University, B.S., 1941. Farmer. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1941–1945. Former Howard County Soil Conservation District Supervisor. First Vice-President, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967–1968. Member, Maryland Heritage Committee; Golden Age Card Task Force. Member, Rotary; V.F.W. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959–1963. Member of the Senate since 1963. Chairman, Agriculture and Natural Resources Committee, 1963–1966. Chairman, Executive Nominations Committee, 1967–1971. Vice-chairman, Finance Committee, 1971–1975. Member, Legislative Council (now Legislative Policy Committee) since 1971. Chairman, Finance Committee, 1975–1978. President of the Senate, 1979–1983. Appointed by President Carter as a member of the President's Commission on Pension Policy. Chairman of The National Balance of the Budget Amendment Committee. Member, Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee; Executive Nominations Committee; Special Joint Committee on Pensions. District office: 12400 Clarksville Pike, Clarksville 21029; tel. 854–6020 or 988–9818. Annapolis office: 216 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841–3671.



JEROME F. CONNELL, SR., Democrat, District 31. Born in Baltimore, October 17, 1927. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Army, 1946–1953. Trial Magistrate, Anne Arundel County, 1959–1960, 1962–1964. Assistant County Solicitor, Anne Arundel County, 1961–1962. Chairman, Governor's Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives and Homeowners Associations. Member, Commission on Health Care Providers Professional Liability Insurance; Governor's Commission to Study the Liability of Public Employees. Member, Lake Shore, Roland Terrace, and Stoney Creek Democratic Clubs; Trial Judges Association of Maryland; Heusler Honor Society; Elks; Board of Directors, Big Brothers. Named Big Brother of the Year, 1966. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967–1971. Member of the Senate since 1975. Member, Judicial Proceedings Committee; Executive Nominations Committee; Rules Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee. District office: 5 Central Ave., Glen Burnie 21061; tel. 761–2430. Annapolis office: 201 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841–3658.



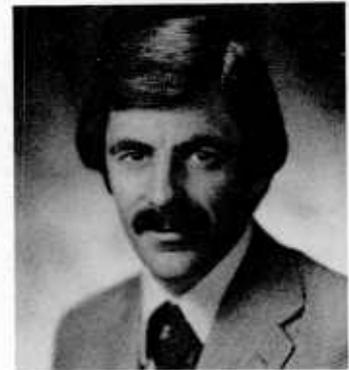
JOHN CARROLL COOLAHAN, Democrat, District 12. Born in Baltimore, October 29, 1932. Attended Mt. Saint Joseph; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1958; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1967, J.D. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1972. Served in U.S. Marine Corps, sergeant, 1951–1954; awarded purple heart, good conduct medal, Korean Service citation. Member, Task Force to Study Home Improvement Laws. Member, English Consul Democratic Club; Consolidated Democratic Club; Woodlawn Democratic Club; Ridgeway Democratic Club. Member, Arbutus Social Club; Knights of Columbus; V.F.W.; legislative committee of the American Legion. Married; 5 children. Member, House of Delegates, 1967–1970. Member, State Senate, 1971–1978 (chairman, Baltimore County delegation, 1973, 1975, 1984). Member of the Senate since 1983. Member, Budget and Taxation Committee; Executive Nominations Committee. District office: 1330 Sulphur Springs Rd., Baltimore 21227; tel. 242–5699. Annapolis office: 205 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841–3653.



VICTOR CUSHWA, Democrat, District 2. Born in Hagerstown, October 22, 1924. Attended Duke University; Harvard University; Georgetown University, B.S., 1948. Served in the U.S. Navy, WW II, Destroyers, Pacific Fleet. Twenty years Production Manager, Cushwa Brick Company. Past vice-president, Hagerstown/Washington County Industrial Park Foundation. Member, Lions; American Legion; Potomac Fish and Game Club. Home: "Cloverton," Williamsport, Md. Wife, Patricia; son, Victor Matthew. Member of the Senate since 1977. Constitutional and Public Law Committee, 1977; Economic Affairs Committee, 1978-1982; Vice-chairman, Constitutional and Public Law Committee, 1983-1985; Majority Whip, 1985-. Chairman, Rules Committee. Member, Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee; Executive Nominations Committee. District office: 24 North Jonathan St., P.O. Box 608, Hagerstown 21741; tel. 791-2900, MARCOM 228-4626. Annapolis office: 309 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3609.



GEORGE W. DELLA, JR., Democrat, District 47. Born in Baltimore, June 5, 1943. Gilman School; Southern High School; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1972. Maryland National Guard, 1965-1971. Member, Baltimore City Hospital Nursing Home Study Commission, appointed 1976; Baltimore City Council, 1976-1983 (chairman, Budget and Finance Committee, 1979-1983); Workmen's Compensation Study Committee; Mayor's Insurance Study Committee. Member, Corinthian Lodge No. 93, A.F. & A.M.; Druid R.A. Chapter No. 28; Monumental Commanders No. 3, Knights Templar; Hiram Council No. 5, R. & S.M.; Boumi Temple A.A.O.N.M.S.; Stonewall, 19th Ward, and Baybrook Democratic Clubs. Married. Member of Senate since 1983. Member, Finance Committee; Executive Nominations Committee. District office: 801 Light St., Baltimore 21230; tel. 244-8400. Annapolis office: 310 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3600.



HOWARD A. DENIS, Republican, District 16. Born November 21, 1939. Graduated Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School, 1957; Georgetown College, A.B., 1961; Georgetown Law Center, 1965. Member, Task Force on Documents. Former aide to Maryland House and Senate Minority Leaders. Member of Congregation Beth El in Bethesda, Montgomery County. One daughter. Member of the Senate since 1977. Minority whip. Member, Finance Committee; Executive Nominations Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review; Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. District office: 7735 Old Georgetown Rd., Suite 525, Bethesda 20814; tel. 656-6300. Annapolis office: 410 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3124.



JOHN W. DERR, Republican, District 3. Born in Frederick, March 18, 1941. Attended Frederick High School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1963; The American College, C.L.U., 1977. Insurance agent. Served in U.S. Army Reserves, 1963-1969. Member, Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped. Member, Republican Local Central Committee, Frederick County, 1982-1983. Past president, Frederick Jaycees, named Jaycee International Senator, 1977. Past president, Frederick County Heart Association; Frederick Life Underwriters Association; Board of Trustees, Frederick Memorial Hospital. Married, 4 children. Member of the Senate since 1983; Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee. Member, Special Joint Committee on Transportation; Joint Committee on Protocol. District office: 13 W. 2nd St., Frederick 21701. Annapolis office: 408 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3575.



B. W. MIKE DONOVAN, Democrat, District 25. Born in Baltimore. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Butler University; University of Maryland. Real estate broker. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps during World War II and until 1964. Member, Vietnam Veterans Memorial Commission. Past president, Alben Barkley Democratic Club. Member, Knights of Columbus; American Legion; V.F.W. Married. Member of the House of Delegates for twelve years; Assistant Majority Floor Leader for seven and one-half years. Member of the Senate since 1979. Assistant majority whip; co-chairman, Protocol Committee; member, Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee. District office: 6108 Old Silver Hill Rd., Suite 216, District Heights 20028; tel. 421-7050. Annapolis office: 409 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3127.



ARTHUR DORMAN, Democrat, District 21. Born in New York, October 21, 1926. Attended Brooklyn, N.Y., public schools; George Washington University; Pennsylvania College of Optometry, O.D., 1953. Optometrist. Served with U.S. Army, World War II. Member, Governor's Task Force on Hazardous Waste Initiatives; Executive Board and Legislative Advisory Committee, Southern Regional Education Board. Member, 21st Legislative District and Vansville District Democratic Clubs; Beth Torah Congregation; national, State, and local optometric associations; past president, Vision Institute of America. Maryland Optometrist of the Year, 1967; national Optometrist of the Year, 1968. Member, Beltsville Citizens' Association; Beta Sigma Kappa; American Legion; V.F.W.; Prince George's County Boys and Girls Clubs; past president, Takoma-Langley Kiwanis Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1965-75; chairman, Prince George's County delegation, 1971-75; member, Legislative Council, 1971-75; Speaker Pro Tem, 1971-75. Member of the Senate since 1975; vice-chairman, Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee. Chairman, Prince George's County Senate Delegation, 1980-81. Member, Executive Nominations Committee; Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. Home: 11107 Montgomery Rd., Beltsville 20705; tel. 937-7411. Annapolis office: 303 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3141.



BERNIE FOWLER, Democrat, District 29. Born in Baltimore, March 30, 1924. Graduate of Calvert Senior High School. Self-employed businessman. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1944-1946, receiving Asiatic-Pacific, American Theatre, and Victory medals. Member, Calvert County Board of Education, 1963-1969 (president, 4 years); Calvert County Commissioner, 1970-1982 (president, 9 years); member, Governor's Commission on Special Education; Governor's Task Force on State-Local Fiscal Relationships; Governor's Task Force on Time-Sharing; State Development Council Task Force; Patuxent River Commission. President, Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland; chairman, Tri-County Natural Resources Commission; chairman, Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice Board for Region II. Member, Prince Frederick Lodge 142; Eastern Star; American Legion; VFW; Elks; Kiwanis; Farm Bureau; Chamber of Commerce; Sportsman Club; Potomac River Association; Waterman's Association. Married; 4 children. Member of the Senate since 1983; Budget and Taxation Committee; Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. District office: Prince Frederick Shopping Center, P.O. Box 288, Prince Frederick 20678; tel. 1-800-492-8342 or 535-3366. Annapolis office: 210 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3673.



LEO GREEN, Democrat, District 23. Mt. St. Mary's College, B.S., cum laude; Georgetown University Law School, LL.B., J.D. Attorney. Member, Maryland State and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Veteran; American Legion. Mayor of Bowie, two terms. Member, Governor's Employment and Training Council. Director, Patuxent District, Boy Scouts of America; trustee, Prince George's United Way. Past member, Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges; past vice-chairman, Washington Council of Governments; board of directors, Villa Rosa Home. Past president, Associated Catholic Charities. Past chairman, board of visitors, Bowie State College; past general counsel, Eastern U.S. Postal Region. Delegate and secretary, Maryland delegation, Democratic National Convention, 1976. Distinguished Alumni Award, Mt. St. Mary's College, 1979. Married; 8 children. Member of House of Delegates, 1975-79. Member of the Senate since 1983; Finance Committee. Senate Chairman, Joint Committee on the Management of Public Funds. Member, Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics; Special Joint Committee on Pensions; Joint Committee on Federal Relations; Spending Affordability Committee. District office: 3123 Belair Dr., Bowie 20715; tel. 464-8777. Annapolis office: 214 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3631.



BARBARA A. HOFFMAN, Democrat, District 42. Born in Baltimore, March 8, 1940. Attended Forest Park High School; Towson State College, B.S., 1960; The Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1966. Supervisor of secondary school teachers, Morgan State University, 1968-1973. Executive director, Maryland Democratic Party, 1979-1983. Member, Governor's Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws. Member, Task Force on Violence and Extremism; Task Force on the Drinking Driver; Governor's Commission to Revise the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Laws. Treasurer, Baltimore Jewish Community Relations Council, 1982-1984. Served on Boards of various civic and philanthropic organizations. Past president, Hadassah, and Maryland Committee for Children, Inc. 1st vice-president, Baltimore Blews. Co-author, *Journeys in English*, an English textbook. Married; 3 children. Member of the Senate since 1983. Member, Judicial Proceedings Committee. District office: 6609 Reisterstown Rd., Suite 104, Baltimore 21215; tel. 764-3614. Annapolis office: 314 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3648.



NATHAN C. IRBY, JR., Democrat, District 45. Born in Baltimore, November 7, 1931. Attended Dunbar High School; Antioch College, B.A., 1972. City councilman, Second District, Baltimore City, 1979-1982. Member, Baltimore City Planning Commission, 1976-1982; Baltimore City Energy Conservation Commission. Member, Air Quality Control Advisory Council, 1980; Central Maryland Health Systems Agency, 1981-1982. Member, Governor's Task Force on Food and Nutrition; Governor's Housing Task Force. Married; 4 children. Member of the Senate since 1983. Member, Finance Committee. District office: 2021 E. Biddle St., Baltimore 21213; tel. 675-3000. Annapolis office: 312 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3165.



FRANCIS X. KELLY, Democrat, District 10. Born in Brooklyn, N.Y., November 18, 1939. Villanova University, B.S., Economics, 1961. President, Kelly-Chick & Associates, insurance administrators, brokers, and consultants. Member, Governor's Task Force on the Drinking Driver; Governor's Task Force on Teen Pregnancy; Governor's Task Force on Volunteer Fire, Rescue and Ambulance Companies; Board of Directors, University of Maryland Medical System Corp. Founder and first president, Maryland Foster Parents Association; co-founder and first president, Operation STOP (taxpayers' organization); past vice-president, Board of Directors, Quarterway Houses; Board of Catholic Social Services; Greater Timonium Community Council; elected, White House Conference on Families, 1980. Timonium-Cockeysville Jaycees' "Outstanding Young Man" Award, 1974. "Outstanding Legislator of the Year" Awards, MLEMSS (Shock Trauma), 1980, and Maryland Troopers Association, 1982; M.A.D.D. Award, 1983; honorary member, C.A.C.O.M. (certified alcoholism counselors), 1983. Married; 5 children. Member of the Senate since 1979; Budget and Taxation Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Budget and Audit; Spending Affordability Committee; Joint Subcommittee on Community College Financing. Chairman, Joint Committee on State Employees' Health Insurance. District office: One Shawan Road, Hunt Valley 21030; tel. 252-5025. Annapolis office: 207 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3606.



FRANK J. KOMENDA, Democrat, District 26. Born in Washington, D.C., November 25, 1934. Attended Washington, D.C., parochial schools; Prince George's County public schools; George Washington University, A.B., 1959. Vice-president, public relations firm. Served in the U.S. Army, 1954-1957. Member, Oxon Hill Democratic Club; Young Men's Democratic Club. Member, Prince George's County Board of Trade; South Gate Lions Club; Sons of Italy; Crescent Cities Jaycees; American Legion; Prince George's Chamber of Commerce; B.P.O. Elks, Camp Springs. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1982. Member of the Senate since 1982; Budget and Taxation Committee (chairman, Subcommittee on Public Safety, Transportation, Natural Resources, and Economic Development). Vice-chairman, Special Joint Committee on Transportation. Member, Joint Committee on Budget and Audit. Chairman, Transportation Committee, Southern Legislative Conference. District office: 6505 Branch Ave., Temple Hills 20748; tel. 449-3500. Annapolis office: 313 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3092 (Washington Metro area: 858-3092).



SIDNEY KRAMER, Democrat, District 19. Born in Washington, D.C., July 8, 1925. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; George Washington University. Member, Montgomery County Council, 1970-1974 (vice-president, 1974); Montgomery County representative to Region IV Board of Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, 1971-1974; chairman, Public Safety Policy Committee, Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments. Formerly vice-chairman, Executive Committee, Montgomery United Way; president, Montgomery Chamber of Commerce; director-at-large, Maryland Association for Retarded Citizens; member, board of trustees, Holy Cross Hospital; president, Rotary Club of Silver Spring; chairman, Maryland Building Code Study Commission. Member, Advisory Board on Liability 1980-1982. Member, Governor's Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws. Member of the Senate since 1978; Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee; Executive Nominations Committee. Chairman, Montgomery County Senate delegation. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review, Maryland Legislative Information System Steering Committee. District office: 11500 Gilsan St., Silver Spring 20902; tel. 593-4525. Annapolis office: 212 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3151.



JULIAN L. LAPIDES, Democrat, District 44. Born in Baltimore, September 17, 1931. Attended Baltimore public schools; The Johns Hopkins University; Towson State College, B.S., 1954; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1965. Served with U.S. Army, 1954-1956. Member, Governor's High Technology Roundtable; Maryland State Arts Council; Maryland Housing Policy Commission; State Planning Commission. President, Mount Royal Democratic Club. Member, American Antiquarian Society; The Peale Museum; Baltimore Museum of Art; Walters Art Gallery; Victorian Society in America; NAACP. Board member, Society for the Preservation of Maryland Antiquities; Lillie Carroll Jackson Museum; Council, American Antiquarian Society. Past president, Maryland Kidney Foundation; regional vice-president, National Kidney Foundation, 1970-1972. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-1967. Member of the Senate since 1967; Budget and Taxation Committee. Chairman, Baltimore City Delegation. Senate chairman, Joint Committee on Budget and Audit; co-chairman, Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. Member, Legislative Policy Committee. District office: 809 Cathedral St., Baltimore, 21201; tel. 752-4519. Annapolis office: 116 Pres. Wing, James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3686.



LAURENCE LEVITAN, Democrat, District 15. Born in Washington, D.C., October 22, 1933. Washington and Lee University, B.S., 1955; George Washington Law School, J.D., 1958. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1964. Partner, law firm of Levitan, Ezrin, West & Kerxton, Chtd. Member, board of trustees, Greater Washington Jewish Community Foundation. Member, Montgomery County Executive's Commission on Higher Education. Member, gubernatorial commissions on School Construction Programs, Agricultural Land Preservation, Condominiums, Compensation and Personnel Policies, Federal Income Tax Conformity, and Management Alternatives for Public Higher Education. Member, Southern Legislative Conference Fiscal Affairs and Oversight Committee; National Conference of State Legislatures Subcommittee on Federal Taxation. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1971-74. Member of the Senate since 1975; Rules Committee. Chairman, Budget and Taxation Committee, 1979-; chairman, Spending Affordability Committee; vice-chairman, Joint Oversight Committee on Economic and Community Development; Maryland Legislative Information System Steering Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Budget and Audit Committee; Joint Oversight Committee on Transportation. District office: 11426 Georgetowne Dr., Potomac 20854; tel. 299-6561. Annapolis office: 132 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3169.



JOSEPH J. LONG, SR., Democrat, District 38. Born in Delmar, July 19, 1921. Attended public schools in Salisbury and Delmar; Paynter Business School. Electrician (retired). Served with the U.S. Air Force, 1942-1946. Member, Salisbury City Council, 1958-1962. Member, Governor's Commission to Study Public Employee Labor Relations; Governor's Commission to Study the Revision of the Child Labor Laws; Governor's Advisory Committee on Elevators. Vice-chairman, Joint Committee to Study the State Economy. President, Young Democratic Club of Wicomico County, 1960-1961. Member, Democratic Club of Wicomico County; Salisbury Democratic Committee. Member, Farm Bureau; Moose; American Legion. Member, Bi-State Chesapeake Bay Commission, 1981-1983. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-1978. Chairman, Wicomico County Delegation, 1967-1978. Chairman, Subcommittee on Labor and Management of Economic Matters Committee, 1968-1978. Chairman, Joint Governor's Commission on Study of Mobile Homes, 1976-1981. Member of the Senate since 1979. Member, Judicial Proceedings Committee. District office: 730 S. Park Drive, Salisbury 21801; tel. 742-9032. Annapolis office: 206 James Bldg. 21401; tel. 841-3645.



FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR., Democrat, District 37. Born in Baltimore, July 1, 1913. Attended Dorchester County public schools; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1934; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1938. Served with U.S. Army during World War II. Member, State Development Council Task Force. Trustee, Western Maryland College. Married. Member of House of Delegates, 1947-1951. Member of the Senate since 1951. Chairman of the Committee on Judicial Proceedings, 1955-1966. Member of Legislative Council (now Legislative Policy Committee) since 1955. President Pro Tem since 1975. Member, Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee; Executive Nominations Committee. District office: 500 Spring St., P.O. Box 316, Cambridge 21613; tel. 228-7230. Annapolis office: 121 Pres. Wing, James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3590.



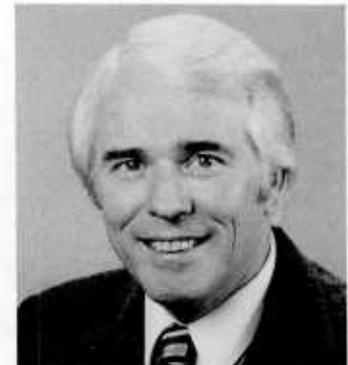
THOMAS V. MIKE MILLER, JR., Democrat, District 27. Born in Clinton, December 3, 1942. Attended Prince George's County public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Member, Surratts, Brandywine, Nottingham, Fort Washington, and Upper Marlboro Democratic Clubs. Past officer, Clinton Dads' Club; Bank of Brandywine; Southern Prince George's County Board of Trade; Clinton-Camp Springs Co-op. Recipient of Outstanding Citizen of Prince George's County Award. Married, 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1971-1975. Member of the Senate since 1975. Deputy majority leader, 1983-. Chairman, Prince George's County Delegation. Chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee. Member, Rules Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Committee on Investigation. District office: 8808 Old Branch Ave., Clinton 20735; tel. 868-6931. Annapolis office: 301 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3131 (Washington Metro area: 858-3131).



CLARENCE M. MITCHELL III, Democrat, District 39. Born in St. Paul, Minn., December 14, 1939. Attended Baltimore public schools; Gonzaga High School, Washington, D.C.; University of Maryland; Morgan State University; University of Baltimore Law School. Mortgage banker, real estate broker, and consultant. Former member, Young Democrats of Maryland; Baltimore Junior Chamber of Commerce. Member, Y.M.C.A.; NAACP; Kappa Alpha Psi; Urban League; Prince Hall Masons; and other civic and fraternal organizations. Two children, Clarence Mitchell IV and Lisa Mitchell. Recipient of many awards for outstanding leadership and citizenship from government, private industry, and community groups. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-1967. Member of the Senate since 1967 (Deputy Majority Leader, 1975-1978; Majority Whip, 1979). Chairman, Executive Nominations Committee; co-chairman, Joint Committee on Federal Relations. Member, Judicial Proceedings Committee. President, National Black Caucus of State Legislators, 1979-1981. District office: 1239 Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore 21217; tel. 523-4222. Annapolis office: 306 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3612.



THOMAS PATRICK O'REILLY, Democrat, District 22. Born in New York, N.Y., September 2, 1938. Attended Washington, D.C., and Prince George's County parochial and public schools; University of Maryland, B.S. in Electrical Engineering, 1968; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1972. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1961-1964. Law clerk for Judge Robert B. Mathias, former Associate Judge, Circuit Court for Prince George's County. Member, American, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association. Member, Advisory Board for Rape and Sexual Offenses; Child Support Enforcement Advisory Council. Member, American Legion; B.P.O.E.; Irish-American Club. Married. Member of the Senate since 1975. Vice-chairman, Finance Committee; member, Executive Nominations Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Federal Relations. District office: 5707 East West Highway, Riverdale 20737; tel. 779-2700. Annapolis office: James Bldg., Presidential Wing, 21401; tel. 841-3155.



JOHN A. PICA, JR., Democrat, District 43. 307 E. Belvedere Avenue, Baltimore 21212. Graduate of Mount Saint Joseph High School and Villanova University, B.A. (Deans List, Varsity Lacrosse); attended Johns Hopkins University and Loyola College, M.B.A.; graduate of University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1975. Practicing attorney with a Baltimore law firm. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Member, Task Force to Study Home Improvement Laws; World Trade Efforts Commission. Chosen "Outstanding Young Men of America, 1981" by National Jaycees. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1979-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Judicial Proceedings Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review; Joint Committee on Federal Relations. District office: 9 W. Mulberry St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 752-1230. Annapolis office: 302 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3145.



DENNIS F. RASMUSSEN, Democrat, District 6. Born in Essex, June 14, 1947. Essex Community College; Loyola College, B.S., 1970. Independent businessman and former bank operations officer. Chairman, Governor's Task Force to Study Arthritis; Commission on Mobile Homes. Member, Task Force on Senior Citizen Activity Centers. Board of Directors, Arthritis Foundation, Maryland Chapter. Board of Trustees, Franklin Square Hospital. Member, Essex-Middle River Chamber of Commerce; Bird River Democratic and Civic Club; Essex Improvement Assn.; Blue Ridge/Walnut Hills Improvement Assn.; Deep Creek Democratic and Civic Club; Essex-Middle River Heritage Society. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-78. Member of the Senate since 1978; Executive Nominations and Rules Committees. Chairman, Finance Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee, Joint Budget and Audit Committee, Joint Committee on Federal Relations, and Spending Affordability Committee. Member, Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas Joint Oversight Committee; Fiscal Review Committee; Md. Legislative Information System Steering Committee. Senate chairman, Special Joint Committee on Pensions. District office: 418 Eastern Blvd., Baltimore 21221; tel. 391-7800. Annapolis office: Presidential Wing, James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3642.



CATHERINE I. RILEY, Democrat, District 34. Born in Harford County, March 21, 1947. Attended Bel Air parochial and public schools; Towson State College, B.A. (Biology), 1969. Member, National Order of Women Legislators; Southern Legislative Conference, 1977; National Conference of State Legislatures, 1983. Member of many civic and political organizations. Listed in *Outstanding Young Women of America*; *Who's Who in American Politics*. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1982. Chairman, Joint Energy Committee; member, Environmental Matters Committee; Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review; Bi-state Committee on the Chesapeake Bay (chairman, 1982). Chairman, Harford County Delegation, 1976, 1980-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Budget and Taxation Committee (subcommittee on Education, Health and Human Resources). Senate chairman, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review; member, Joint Committee on State Government Revision. District office: 20 Office St., Bel Air 21014; tel. 838-7010, and 879-9813. Annapolis office: 308 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3158, 858-3158.



MARGARET C. SCHWEINHAUT, Democrat, District 18. Born in Washington, D.C. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; The George Washington University; National University Law School. Honorary Doctor of Laws degree, St. Joseph College, 1971. Chairperson, State Commission on Aging, 1959-1983. Member, Governor's Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives and Homeowners Associations, 1982-1984; Governor's Task Force on Senior Citizen Activity Centers; Golden Age Card Task Force. Member, International Gerontological Society; Montgomery Retarded Children's Association. Certificate of Merit, National Council of Senior Citizens; Outstanding Legislator, Knights of Columbus; Citation of Merit, Veterans of Foreign Wars; Outstanding Service, Bethesda-Chevy Chase Chamber of Commerce; *Montgomery County Sentinel* Legislator of the Year Award, 1983. Widow. Member of the House of Delegates, 1955-1961. Member of the Senate since 1961. Chairperson, Executive Nominations Committee, 1971-1983. Member, Legislative Council (now Legislative Policy Committee) 1971-1983. Member, Judicial Proceedings Committee. District office: 3601 Saul Rd., Kensington 20895; tel. 946-3111. Annapolis office: 304 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3137.



S. FRANK SHORE, Democrat, District 17. Born in Washington, D.C., December 3, 1935. Attended Washington, D.C., parochial and public schools; Southeastern University; Pennsylvania State University; American University Labor Studies Institute. Over twenty years employment with The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company and member of Communications Workers of America. Served in Fourth Armored Division, U.S. Army. Member, Maryland Service Corps Advisory Council; Task Force for Voter Registration. Member, Men's Guild and Health Planning Committee, Holy Cross Hospital, Silver Spring; Board of Directors, St. Luke's House, Inc.; Board of Directors, Boys and Girls Club of Greater Washington. Member, Elks; Moose; American Legion; Adult Scout of Boy Scouts of America; Knights of Columbus; honorary life membership in Eagles. St. Jude's Church and choir member. Married. Former member, Southern Legislative Conference (vice-chairman of Human Resources and Urban Affairs Committee). Member, House of Delegates, 1971-1978. Member of the Senate since 1978. Member, Economic and Environmental Matters Committee. Member, Special Joint Committee on Energy; Joint Committee on Investigation. Annapolis office: 305 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3134, D.C. area 858-3134.



JAMES C. SIMPSON, Democrat, District 28. Born in Washington, D.C., May 14, 1931. President of distribution company. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1951-1954. Chairman, Charles County Sanitary Commission, 1967-1970; president, Board of County Commissioners of Charles County, 1970-1974. Past president, Waldorf Lions Club. Past deputy district governor, Lions Club. Honorary member, Waldorf Jaycees. Member, American Legion; Knights of Columbus; Elks; Izaak Walton League; Charles County Chamber of Commerce. Selected Citizen of the Year by Waldorf Lions Club, 1974. Director, Maryland Bank & Trust Company. Married. Member of the Senate since 1975. Member, Finance Committee. District office: P.O. Box 888, Waldorf 20601; tel. 645-2235. Annapolis office: 316 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3616.



CHARLES H. SMELSER, Democrat, District 4. Born in Uniontown, Carroll County, July 4, 1920. Attended Carroll County public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1942. Dairy farmer and real estate broker. Served with the U.S. Air Force in World War II. Member, Frederick County Farm Bureau. Past president, Capitol Milk Producers Cooperative, Inc. President, New Windsor State Bank. Past president, Libertytown-Unionville Lions Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1955-1963. Member of the Senate since 1967; Budget and Taxation Committee; Executive Nominations Committee; Rules Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review; Maryland Legislative Information System Steering Committee. Annapolis office: 100 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3704.



NORMAN R. STONE, JR., Democrat, District 7. Born in Baltimore, September 8, 1935. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Member, Governor's Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws; Vietnam Veterans Memorial Commission; Governor's Task Force to Review the Defense of Insanity; Golden Age Card Task Force. Past president, North Point Improvement Association; past president St. Luke's Holy Name Society; member, Beth Council Knights of Columbus. Member, Moose; North Point Peninsula Community Coordinating Council. Member of House of Delegates, 1963-1967. Member of Senate since 1967; chairman, Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee. Member, Executive Nominations Committee; Rules Committee. Chairman, Constitutional and Public Law Committee, 1983-1984; vice-chairman, 1975-1982. Former chairman and vice-chairman, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. Chairman, Baltimore County Senate Delegation, 1968-1972. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Committee on State Government Revision. District office: 6905 Dunmanway, Baltimore 21222; tel. 288-5270. Annapolis office: 402 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3587.



DECATUR W. TROTTER, Democrat, District 24. Born in Washington, D.C., January 8, 1932. Virginia State University, B.S., 1956. Residential program supervisor. Served in the U.S. Army as a sergeant, 1950-1952. City Councilman, Town of Glenarden, 1961-1968. Mayor, Town of Glenarden, 1970-1974. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1979. Judge, Prince George's County Orphans' Court, 1982-1983. Member, Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity. Married; 2 children. Member of the Senate since 1983. Member, Budget and Taxation Committee; Special Joint Committee on Pensions. Member, Task Force to Study Flexibility for Higher Education. Annapolis office: 312 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3148, 858-3148.



MICHAEL J. WAGNER, Democrat, District 32. Born in Baltimore, October 20, 1941. Attended Glen Burnie Senior High; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1966. President, H & M Wagner & Sons, Inc. (food and restaurant supplies). Justice of the peace, Anne Arundel County, 1963-1964; committing magistrate, Anne Arundel County, 1965-1966. Member, Governor's Task Force on Food and Nutrition. Member, Masons; Elks; Moose; Linticum-Ferndale Youth Athletic Association; Greater Ferndale Improvement Association; Ferndale-Linticum Area Community Council (organizer and founder, 1975); Andover Sport Boosters; Glen Burnie Chamber of Commerce; Anne Arundel Trade Council; Wagner Baseball, Inc. (founder and Board of Directors, 1977-). Voted Outstanding Young Man, 1975, Glen Burnie Jaycees. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1977. Member of the Senate, 1977-1979 and since 1983; Finance Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. District office: 510 Arundel Center North, 101 Crain Hwy., N.W., Glen Burnie 21061; tel. 760-6453. Annapolis office: 209 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3593.



GERALD W. WINEGRAD, Democrat, District 30. Born in Baltimore, September 9, 1944. Western Maryland College, B.A., 1966; University of Maryland Law School, J.D., 1969. Attorney, firm of Hyatt, Chep and Winegrad. Counsel to the National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C., 1969-1970. U.S. Navy Judge Advocate's General Corps, 1970-1974. Military Judge. Commander in Naval Reserve. Vice-Chairman, Task Force on Child Abuse and Neglect. Member, Chesapeake Bay Commission; Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee. Member, South County, Eastport, and Greater Annapolis Democratic Clubs. Selected Outstanding Young Annapolitan, 1976; Conservation Legislator of the Year by the Maryland Wildlife Federation, 1981. Selected Legislator of the Year by Solar Action of Maryland (1982), by the Anne Arundel County Psychological Assn. (1981), by District 3 of the Maryland Nurses Assn. (1983). Awarded Certificate of Merit by Common Cause, 1984. Cited for legislative work by Maryland Recreation and Parks Assn., 1980. Married; 3 daughters. Member of the House of Delegates, 1978-1983. Member of the Senate since 1983; Judicial Proceedings Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review; Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas Legislative Oversight Committee. District and Annapolis office: 401 James Bldg., Annapolis 21401; tel. 841-3578.



THOMAS M. YEAGER, Democrat, District 13. Born September 27, 1936. University of Maryland, B.S.E.E., 1963; American University, M.B.A., 1969. District sales manager, Hewlett Packard. Served in U.S. Air Force, 1954-1957. Member, Task Force on Child Abuse and Neglect; Oil Price Overcharge Task Force. Member, Howard County Council, 1974-1982. Past president, University of Maryland Howard County Alumni Association. Member, Clarksville Lions; Howard County Striders; Howard County Bee Keepers Association; Terrapin Club; American Legion Post 60, Laurel. Married; 2 children. Member of the Senate since 1983; Judicial Proceedings Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. District office: 7437 Cherry Tree Dr., Fulton 20759; tel. 725-6957. Annapolis office: 404 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3572.



HOUSE OF DELEGATES

BENJAMIN L. CARDIN, Democrat, District 42. Born in Baltimore, October 5, 1943. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Pittsburgh, B.A. cum laude, 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1967 (first in class). Practicing attorney in Baltimore. Member, Executive Committee, National Conference of State Legislatures, and 2nd vice-chairman, Democratic State Legislative Leaders Caucus. Member, Interstate Banking Committee; Governor's Employment and Training Council; Western Maryland Enterprise Study Committee. Presidential Advisory Committee on Federalism, 1981. Chairman, State Federal Assembly (NCSL), 1980-1981. Member, Governor's Advisory Commission on Reapportionment and Redistricting, 1981-1982; vice-chairman, 1977-1978. MACO Legislator of the Year, 1984. Recipient Hadassah, Dr. Herman Seidel Humanitarian, B'nai B'rith Menorah Lodge, Save-A-Heart Humanitarian Awards. Author of "Revenue Reallocation in the Federal System," *American Federalism* (1982); "The Need for State Tax Reform," *The University of Maryland Law Forum* (1976); "The Maryland County Property Tax—A Need for Reform," *University of Baltimore Law Review* (1973). Trustee, Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore Foreign Relations Council; associate vice-chairman, Israel Bonds—New Leadership Division; past director, Associated Jewish Charities and Welfare Fund; board member, Cheswolde Neighborhood Association; Board of Trustees, University of Maryland Alumni Association—International. Married (Myrna Edelman); 2 children. Member of House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Ways and Means Committee, 1974-1978; chairman, Joint Committee for Tax Reform, 1975-1977. Speaker of the House of Delegates since 1979. Co-chairman, Legislative Policy Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Speaker's Office, State House, Annapolis 21401; tel. 841-3800.



MARY B. ADAMS, Democrat, District 40. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Morgan State College, B.A. in education, 1950; New York University, M.A., in school administration, 1955; University of Detroit, doctoral credits in corporate management and women as executives, and doctoral credits in public relations and marketing. Educator. Public information director to Baltimore City Mayor D'Alesandro, 1970. Member, Baltimore City Council, 1971-1974. Member, Governing Board, Central Maryland Health Systems Agency; Board of Directors, Lutheran Hospital; Board of Directors, Chesapeake Regional Red Cross Division; Board of Directors, United Christian Citizens, Inc. President, Greenlawn Neighborhood Association; vice-chairperson, Board of Directors, Constant Care Health Center; vice-chairperson, Community Advisory Council of Lutheran Hospital. Member, First Baptist Church, Baltimore. Received numerous distinguished community service awards. Hosted weekly radio interview program, "Neighborhood Clinic: Making Baltimore a Better Place to Live," 1970-1976. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. Chairman, Child Support Subcommittee of Women's Legislative Caucus, 1984, 1985. District office: 2414 W. Lafayette Ave., Baltimore 21216; tel. 945-7127. Annapolis office: 317 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3280.



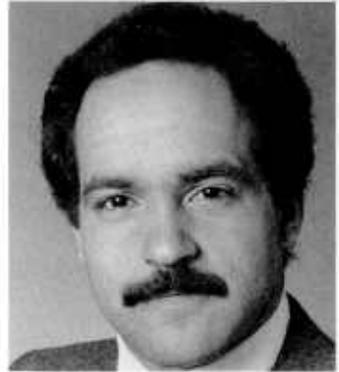
GARY R. ALEXANDER, Democrat, District 27. Born in Washington, D.C., November 16, 1942. University of Virginia, B.A., 1964; George Washington University Law School, LL.B., 1967. Lawyer. Member, American Bar Association (chairman, Special Committee on Automobile Insurance Legislation, 1978-1981); Maryland State Bar Association (chairman, Federal Law Subcommittee, 1974-1979); Virginia and D.C. Bar Associations. People's Counsel, Public Service Commission, 1974-1977. Chairman, Prince George's County Drug Advisory Committee, 1977; Alternate Fuels Task Force, 1979. Member, Prince George's County Salary Review Board, 1974; Charter Review Commission, 1976; Federal Energy Administration State Advisory Panel Executive Committee, 1976-1978; citizen representative on Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments Public Advisory Committee, 1982. Democratic Central Committee (1978—, chairman 1981—). Received Governor's Citation for Public Service, 1974, 1978; selected Outstanding Young Man, Crescent Cities Jaycees. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. House chairperson, Joint Committee on Management of Public Funds. District office: 10905 Fort Washington Rd., Suite 307, Fort Washington 20744; tel. 292-3300. Annapolis office: 206 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3083.



ARTHUR S. ALPERSTEIN, Democrat, District 11. Born in Baltimore City, October 19, 1940. Attended Baltimore public schools; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1962; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1965. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1967. Captain, U.S. Army Military Police Corps. Member, Democratic State Central Committee, Baltimore County, 1970-72. Member, Md. Highway Safety Coordinating Committee; Baltimore County General Hospital Board of Trustees; Dean's Advisory Council on Teacher Education, Towson State University; Jewish War Veterans; ZOA; American Judicature Society; National Society of State Legislators; American, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Baltimore County Bar Associations; National Defense Attorney's Association. Past president, Randallstown Jaycees. Board of Directors, Save-A-Heart Foundation; Safety First Club of Maryland; Jewish National Fund; Northwest Community Mental Health Center; Baltimore County Senior Citizens Employment Advisory Board; First Step Youth Service. Past assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City; committing magistrate, Baltimore County. Member of the House of Delegates since 1972. Vice-chairman, Judiciary Committee, 1983—. Chairman, Subcommittee on Motor Vehicle Laws; chairman, Baltimore County Delegation, 1979-82. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. District office: tel. 685-0990. Annapolis office: 310 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3342.



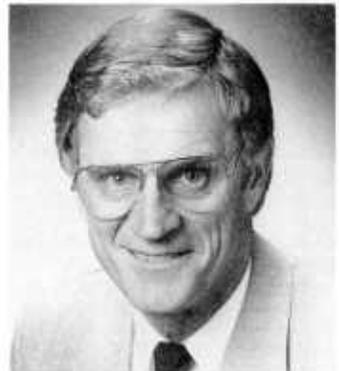
CURT ANDERSON, Democrat, District 44. Born in Chicago, Illinois, October 12, 1949. Attended Baltimore City College; Rutgers; Morgan, B.A., 1974; University of Baltimore School of Law. Broadcast journalist. Member, Board of Trustees, Provident Hospital; American Federation of Television and Radio Artists, 1974—; Baltimore Urban League; NAACP. Two children: Curtis Ian, age 6, Ambre Michelle, age 8. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 2404 N. Charles St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 467-4444. Annapolis office: 314 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3257.



DALE ANDERSON, Democrat, District 8. Born in Metropolis, Illinois, November 9, 1916. Attended Metropolis City High School; Mount Vernon Law School, LL.B., J.D., 1963. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1942-1946, with rank of captain. Real estate broker; home builder. Democratic National Committeeman for Maryland for four years; Baltimore County Councilman, 1958-1966; Baltimore County Executive, 1966-1974. Overlea Post 130, American Legion. Married; 2 children; 3 grandsons. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Federal Relations. District office: 100 Belhaven Terrace, Baltimore 21236; tel. 661-4434. Annapolis office: 307 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3365.



JOHN S. ARNICK, Democrat, District 7. Born in Baltimore, November 27, 1933. Attended Baltimore County schools; Calvert Hall School; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1956; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1956-1959. Baltimore County Magistrate at Large, 1966-1967. Member, Maryland and Baltimore County Bar Associations; Sons of Italy. Married to the former Janet Eckman. Member of the House of Delegates 1967-1979, and since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee, Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. House chairperson, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. Former chairperson, Baltimore County Delegation; majority leader, 1971-1979; chairperson, Environmental Matters Committee, 1972-1979; and member, Legislative Policy Committee. District office: tel. 285-2109. Annapolis office: 428 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3464.



JOHN M. ASHLEY, JR., Democrat, District 36. Born in Centreville, August 24, 1928. Attended Centreville High School. Served in the National Guard, rank of sergeant first class, nine years. Self employed farmer and real estate broker. County commissioner, Queen Anne's County, 1970-1978; Queen Anne's County Roads Board, 1970-1978. Member, Advisory Board, Maryland National Bank, Chestertown; Chesapeake Ruritan Club; Moose Lodge #831; Rock Hall Yacht Club; Kent Island Yacht Club; Queen Anne's County Sportsman Club; Queen Anne's County Historical Society; Kent Island Heritage Society. Married; 6 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: Route 1, Box 249-0, Centreville 21617; tel. 758-0178. Annapolis office: 405 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3410.



JOHN C. ASTLE, Democrat, District 30. Born in Charlestown, West Virginia, March 31, 1943. Attended Barboursville High School, Barboursville, W. Va.; Marshall University, B.A., 1966; Catholic University, graduate studies, 1972-1974. Employed in aviation. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, captain, 1966-1975; received 31 air medals, 2 purple hearts, presidential service badge. U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, Lt. colonel, 1976—. Member, World Trade Efforts Commission. Member, Annapolis Yacht Club; Marine Corps Reserve Officers Association; American Legion; VFW. Assigned to White House support staff for three and one-half years. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 51 Fleet St., Annapolis 21401; tel. 263-3053. Annapolis office: 212 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3211.



TYRAS S. ATHEY, Democrat, District 32. Born in Burtonsville, Montgomery County, March 30, 1927. Attended Montgomery County public schools. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1945-1947. Member, Governor's Task Force on Volunteer Fire, Rescue and Ambulance Companies. Member of the Council of State Governments, serving on the Fiscal Affairs and Governmental Operations Committee. Member, Elks; Moose. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Ways and Means Committee, 1979-; member, Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Past chairman, Anne Arundel County Delegation. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Budget and Audit Committee; Spending Affordability Committee. Past chairman, Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation. Annapolis office: 100 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3469.



R. CHARLES AVARA, Democrat, District 47. Born in Baltimore, January 11, 1932. Attended Baltimore public schools. Served in U.S. Navy, 1953-1956. Chairman, Special Committee on School Pupil Transportation; Committee to Set Minimum Standards for Police Departments; Joint Capital Budget Committee, 1971-1976. Member, Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice; Special High Impact Courts Committee; Mayor's Coordinating Council on Criminal Justice. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Vice-chairman, Appropriations Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. Annapolis office: 131 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3407.



JOSEPH BARTENFELDER, Democrat, District 8, Baltimore County. Born in Baltimore on January 3, 1957. Graduate of Calvert Hall High School, 1978; graduate of Towson State University, B.S. in Business Administration. Self-employed in family farming business in Perry Hall. Sponsor, Overlea Fullerton Recreation Council; elected area delegate, St. Joseph's Parish Council; member of 11 Democratic and civic clubs in the district; Calvert Hall Chips Scholarship Program; Calvert Hall Alumni Association; Towson State Alumni Association; Baltimore County Farmers' Produce Association; Maryland Farm Bureau; Young Farmer's Group of Maryland Farm Bureau. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 8410 Bel Air Rd., Baltimore 21236; tel. 668-2105. Annapolis office: 307 Lowe Bldg., Annapolis 21401-1991; tel. 841-3365.



J. ERNEST BELL II, Democrat, District 29B. Born in Leonardtown, April 26, 1941. Attended Ryken High School; Mount St. Mary's, B.S., 1963; Catholic University School of Law, J.D., 1966. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1970. Attorney. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, captain, 1966-1970; Navy achievement medal. Attorney, St. Mary's County Board of County Commissioners, 1975-1982; attorney, St. Mary's County Board of Election Supervisors, 1972-1982; member, State Prosecutor Selection and Disabilities Commission, 1977-1982; attorney, Commissioners of Leonardtown, 1971-1978; member, St. Mary's County Property Review Board, 1971-1982. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 10 Court House Dr., Leonardtown 20650; tel. 475-8421. Annapolis office: 217 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3314.



WILLIAM C. BEVAN, Democrat, District 13B. Born in Homestead, Pennsylvania. Attended Munhall High School, Munhall, Pennsylvania; Slippery Rock State College, B.S., 1951; University of Maryland, M.Ed. in school administration. Retired principal; realtor associate, commercial-industrial. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1945-1947. Member, American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; board of directors, Greater Laurel-Beltsville Hospital Foundation (past chairman); board of directors, Careerscope. Former offices held include president of Greenbelt Lions Club, Prince George's County Core Teachers Association, Maryland State Core Teachers Association, Prince George's County Secondary Principal's Association, and Southern Howard County Democratic Club. Past chairman of the Parents Booster Club, Laurel Beltway Wrestling Team. Past secretary, 6th District Democratic Club of Howard County. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. Chairman, Howard County Delegation, 1984-1985. Member, Special Joint Oversight Committee on Economic Development. District office: 349 Main St., Suite 22, Laurel 20707; tel. 725-0788. Annapolis office: 219 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3205.



DAVID BIRD, Democrat, District 22. Born in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 16, 1945. Attended Purcell High School, Cincinnati; Xavier University, A.B., 1967; Catholic University School of Law, J.D., 1974. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1976. Lawyer. Former high school teacher in Washington, D.C., and Charles County, Md., public schools, 1968-1970. Legal researcher and editor, Library of Congress and U.S. House of Representatives, 1971-1976. Private law practice in Prince George's County, 1976-. Active in church, civic, and arts programs. Married; 2 children. Member, Governor's Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 3402 Laurel Ave., Cheverly 20785; tel. 322-5222. Annapolis office: 203 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3058.



MARY H. BOERGERS, Democrat, District 17. Born in Hartford, Connecticut, February 19, 1946. Attended College of St. Catherine, St. Paul, Minnesota, B.A., 1968; Catholic University, M.A. in American History, 1970. Former history teacher, Rockville High School. Member, Governor's High Technology Roundtable; Government Operations Committee of the National Conference of State Legislators. Member, Montgomery County Charter Review Commission, 1977-1980. Recipient, Distinguished Service Award, Maryland Municipal League, 1982; Hornbook Award, Montgomery County Education Association, 1984. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1981; member, Ways and Means Committee. Vice-President, Women Legislators of Maryland, 1984—. District office: 4417 Puller Drive, Kensington 20895; tel. 564-0508. Annapolis office: 225B Lowe Bldg., Annapolis 21401; tel. 841-3037.



WILLIAM J. BURGESS, Democrat, District 8. Born in Boston, Massachusetts, August 11, 1923. Attended Boston public schools; The Johns Hopkins University. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corp and U.S. Navy; received Air Medal, Distinguished Flying Cross. Former member, State Commission on Assessment Problems; Baltimore County Task Force on Governmental Financing. Former president, Hillbrook-Camelot Improvement Association; Greater Rosedale Community Council. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Ways and Means Committee. Member, Joint Budget and Audit Committee. District office: 8215 Edwill Ave., Rosedale 21237; tel. 866-6547. Annapolis office: 307 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3365.



SUSAN R. BUSWELL, Democrat, District 13B. Born in Denver, Colorado, September 13, 1935. Attended Glenbard High School, Glen Ellyn, Illinois; Carleton College, Northfield, Minnesota, B.A., 1957; University of Copenhagen, 1957-1958. Chairman, Howard County Board of Education, 1979-1981 (member, 1973-1983). Member, Education Accountability Task Force, 1984; Advisory Education Committee, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act, 1981-1983; Task Force to Study State-Local Fiscal Relationships, 1979-1981. Executive Assistant to the president, Maryland Association of Elementary School Administrators, 1981-1983; president, Maryland Association of Boards of Education, 1979-1980. Honorary member, Delta Kappa Gamma; member, Howard County and Prince George's County League of Women Voters. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee (Subcommittee on Education and Human Resources). District office: 6053 Old Lawyers Hill Rd., Elkridge 21227; tel. 796-5386. Annapolis office: 219 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3205.



WILLIAM B. BYRNES, Democrat, District 1B. Born in Eckhart Mines. Attended Allegany County parochial and public schools; graduate, Frostburg State Teachers' College. Employed by Motor Vehicle Administration. District sales manager, W. K. Kellogg Co. Former teacher. Served in the U.S. Army during World War II. Member, Elks; Eagles; American Legion. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: P. O. Box 77, Eckhart Mines 21528; tel. 689-5151. Annapolis office: 430 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3454.



PETER G. CALLAS, Democrat, District 2B. Born in Hagerstown, February 15, 1926. Attended Hagerstown High School; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1949, M.Ed., 1955; University of Stockholm, Sweden, diploma, 1950; Columbia University; George Washington University, Ed.D., 1972. Retired school administrator; adjunct professor, George Washington University, West Virginia University, Hagerstown Junior College, Western Maryland College. Served in U.S. Navy in World War II, Southwest Pacific, 1944-46; Korean Campaign, 1951-52. Member, Washington County Board of Education, 1978-82; Maryland State School Bus Formula Committee, 1979-81. Education consultant in Nigeria, 1965-67; president, Selective Service Board, 1975. Life member, PTA of Maryland; vice-president, Washington County Retired Teachers Association, 1982-84; trustee, Maryland Council on Economic Education. Member, Task Force on Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders; Task Force on Documents. Member, Chamber of Commerce; NAACP; VFW; American Legion; American Veterans; Loyal Order of Moose. Past president, Health Systems Agency of Western Maryland. Member, Washington County Chemical People Committee; Washington County-Maryland Heritage Committee. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 35 Day View Dr., Hagerstown 21740; tel. 739-0212. Annapolis office: 423 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3450.



JAMES W. CAMPBELL, Democrat, District 42. Born in Baltimore City, March 14, 1947. Attended Severna Park High School; University of Baltimore, B.A., 1969; University of Maryland School of Social Work, MSW, 1976. Social Worker. Member, State Development Council Task Force; Governor's Task Force on Food and Nutrition. Active in community affairs; president, Hampden-Woodberry Community Council, 1974, 1975, 1978. Author of articles in *Baltimore Magazine* on the elderly, community organizations in Baltimore, and zero base budgeting. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 848 W. 36th St., Baltimore 21211; tel. 243-1942. Annapolis office: 320 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3297.



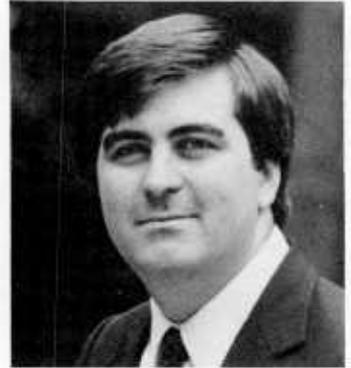
THOMAS W. CHAMBERLAIN, SR., Republican, District 10. Born in Oak Park, Illinois, June 12, 1923. Attended Springfield, Illinois, parochial schools; Springfield Junior College; George Washington University; University of Illinois, B.S., 1950. Retired Kaiser Aluminum, 28 years. World War II veteran. Real estate agent, Byrnes, Barroll & Gaines Realtors, Inc. Member, Kappa Sigma Fraternity; Pine Valley-Valleywood Community Association. Board member, Reisterstown-Owings Mills, Glyndon Chamber of Commerce; Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce; American Association of Retired Persons; National Eagle Scout Association. Board member and former president, Lutherville-Timonium Recreation Council; Boy Scout Governor of Illinois, 1939. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 307 Galway Rd., Timonium 21093; tel. 252-0543. Annapolis office: 309 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3350.



JOEL CHASNOFF, Democrat, District 14A. Born in Uncasville, Connecticut, July 18, 1936. University of Connecticut, B.A., 1957; Georgetown University Law Center, J.D., 1964. Admitted to District of Columbia Bar, 1965, and to Maryland Bar, 1970. Member, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Intelligence officer, U.S. Army Security Agency, 1958-61; special projects officer, U.S. Civil Service Commission, 1961-65; trial and appellate attorney, Office of the Solicitor, U.S. Department of Labor, 1965-69. Member, Commission on Health Care Providers Professional Liability Insurance; Governor's Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives, and Homeowners' Associations. Chairman, Board of Directors, Montgomery General Hospital. Former president, Tamarack Triangle Civic Association; president, William Tyler Page PTA; board member, Committee for Public Schools, Montgomery Muscular Dystrophy Association, 3-C and 14-A Democratic Clubs; former board member and counsel to National Health Lawyers Association. Married to Donna Theriault; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Judiciary Committee; Medical Malpractice Task Force; Special Joint Committee on Mental Health Laws. Vice-Chairman, Montgomery County Delegation. District office: 210 Olney Bldg., 17904 Georgia Ave., Olney 20832; tel. 924-4200. Annapolis office: 226 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3001, 841-3001.



WILLIAM A. CLARK, Republican, District 35A. Born in Havre de Grace, March 4, 1958. Attended Bel Air High School; Harford Community College. President, Iron-Clad Structures; vice-president, Clark Sales and Service. Member, Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association; American Legislative Exchange Council; Bel Air Rotary Club; Darlington Volunteer Fire Company; Ducks Unlimited; Harford County Chamber of Commerce; Harford County Republican Advisory Council; National Republican Legislators Association; National Rifle Association. Member of House of Delegates since 1983. Member, Environmental Matters Committee; Joint Committee on Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas. District office: 2523 Bradfield Rd., Bel Air 21014; tel. 838-9433. Annapolis office: 326 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



RICHARD F. COLBURN, Republican, District 37. Born in Easton, February 9, 1950. Attended Easton High School; Chesapeake College, A.A., 1982. U.S. Army Security Agency, sergeant, 1969-1972; top secret clearance; good conduct medal. Member, Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped. Dorchester County Republican State Central Committee, 1979-1982; chairman, Dorchester County Committee to Promote Employment of the Handicapped, 1981. Member, American Legion; Cambridge Rescue Fire Company; Cambridge Jaycees; United Food and Commercial Workers Union; Zion United Methodist Church; Elks. Chesapeake College Social Science Award, 1980; Eastern Community College Social Science Award, 1981; listed in Outstanding Young Men of America, 1981. Married; 1 daughter. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. Chairperson, Dorchester County Delegation. District office: RFD 1, Box 140A (Egypt Road), Cambridge 21613; tel. 228-0437, 822-0437, 376-3237. Annapolis office: 414 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3429.



MICHAEL J. COLLINS, Democrat, District 6. Born in Scranton, Pennsylvania, July 24, 1940. Attended Scranton Central High School; University of Scranton, B.S., 1962; The Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1966; Essex Community College; Loyola College. Educator. Member, Mobile Home Study Commission. Member, Teachers Association of Baltimore County; Maryland State Teachers Association; National Education Association; Essex-Middle River Chamber of Commerce; Bird River Democratic and Civic Club; Eastern Baltimore County Democratic and Civic Club; Mid-District Democratic and Civic Club; Fifth District Democratic Club; Deep Creek Democratic Club and Civic Association; Norris Democratic Club; Essex Improvement Association, Inc. Past president, St. Clare's Parish Council. Outstanding Contributions to Education, Teachers Association of Baltimore County, 1975. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee; Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. District office: 418 Eastern Blvd., Baltimore 21221; tel. 391-7800. Annapolis office: 303 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3384.



R. TERRY CONNELLY, Democrat, District 6. Born in Baltimore, January 28, 1946. Attended Kenwood Senior High School; McAllister Institute of Mortuary Sciences. Funeral Director, L.E.F.D. Served in the Maryland Air National Guard. Democratic State Central Committee (finance chairman, 1974-1978). Member, Democratic Club of Essex; Eastern Baltimore County Democratic and Civic Club; American Legion. Charter member, Exchange Club of Essex; manager, Essex Little League Baseball Club. 1980 Outstanding Young Men of America Award. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Economic Matters Committee. Chairman, Unemployment Insurance Subcommittee. District office: 418 Eastern Blvd., Baltimore 21221; tel. 391-7800. Annapolis office: 303 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3384.



GENE W. COUNIHAN, Democrat, District 15. Born in Cumberland, February 6, 1941. Attended Fort Hill High School, Cumberland; Frostburg State College, B.S., 1963; American University, M.Ed., 1970. Educator; assistant principal, Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School. Member, Commission on Health Care Providers Professional Liability Insurance. Member, Montgomery County Democratic Central Committee, 1978-1982; president, Montgomery Village/Gaithersburg Democratic Club, 1980-1982; president, Montgomery Village Foundation Board of Directors, 1979-1980; president, Seneca Valley High School/Community Organization, 1981-1982; consultant-trainer, Center for Creative Communications, 1971-1974; youth program director, YMCA, 1968-1970. Associate professor/instructor (part-time), American University, University of Maryland, and Federal City College, 1967-1973. Member, Phi Delta Kappa. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 9901 Dellcastle Rd., Gaithersburg 20879; tel. 977-5045. Annapolis office: 220 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3090.



WILLIAM H. COX, JR., Democrat, District 34. Born in Edgewood, July 15, 1942. Attended Harford County public schools; University of Baltimore. Real estate broker; developer. Member, Tax Appeals Court of Harford County, 1968-70; Governor's Commission to Hire the Handicapped; Harford County Educational Foundation. Past president, Young Democrats of Harford County, 1969-70. Member, Harford County Board of Realtors; Maryland Real Estate Board. Member and first State director, Bel Air Jaycees. Received Outstanding Young Man Award, 1969. Member, Elks; Moose; American Legion. Chairman, 1970-71 Heart Fund Drive. Former member, board of directors, Children's Fresh Air Society of Maryland; board of directors, Fallston General Hospital. Chairman, United Appeal Drive, Harford County, 1968. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971; member, Ways and Means Committee. Deputy Majority Whip, 1977-83. Deputy Majority Floor Leader, 1983-. Chairman, Harford County Delegation. Co-chairman, Mass Transit Oversight Committee; chairman, Special Joint Committee on Transportation. Chairman, Federal-State Affairs Committee, Southern Legislative Conference; member, State Affairs Committee, Conference of State Governments. District office: 141 North Main St., Bel Air 21014; tel. 879-9173. Annapolis office: 325 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



ELIJAH E. CUMMINGS, Democrat, District 39. Born in Baltimore, January 18, 1951. Attended City College; Howard University, B.S., 1973; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1976. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1976. Chief judge, Maryland Moot Court Board; Phi Beta Kappa; Outstanding U.S. Student Government Leader Award, Royal Arts Society of London; Major Achievement Award for Scholastic Accomplishment from Afro American News; president, Bancroft Literary Society. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. Chairman, Maryland Legislative Black Caucus, 1984. District office: 2225 St. Paul St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 366-0494. Annapolis office: 315 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3263.



GERALD J. CURRAN, Democrat, District 43. Born March 20, 1939. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Calvert Hall College High School; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1963. General agent, Bankers Security Life Insurance Society. Member, State Use Industries Advisory Committee. Member, Baltimore Life Underwriters; Knights of Columbus; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Chairman, Annual St. Patrick's Day Parade Committee. Attends St. Francis of Assisi Church. Former vice-chairman, Commission to Study Non-public Special Education. Former member, Mayor's Task Force on Education; Joint Legislative Committee on Metropolitan Mass Transit; Maryland Task Force on Welfare Reform; Archdiocesan Commission on the Aging. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Vice-chairman, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. Co-chairman, Special Joint Committee on Coal Pipeline Resources. 2901 Montebello Terrace, Baltimore 21214; tel. 426-1736. Annapolis office: 141 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3505.



CLARENCE DAVIS, Democrat, District 45. Born in Wilkes County, Georgia, September 25, 1942. Attended Paul Laurence Dunbar School, Baltimore; Morgan State College, B.A., 1968; Morgan State University, M.A., 1978. Human Service Delivery Systems Administrator/Social Scientist. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1960-1964. Member, Interim Steering Board, Model Cities, appointed 1968. Chairman, Executive Committee, American Legion Post 294; member, National Association of Concerned Veterans; VFW; regional coordinator, National Association for Black Veterans. Board of directors, NAACP, Baltimore Chapter; member, Regional Action Committee (RAC); president, Association of Black Social Workers, Baltimore; member, Groove Phi Groove Social Fellowship, Inc. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 1628 E. 32nd St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 235-9379. Annapolis office: 323 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3325.



LOUIS L. DePAZZO, Democrat, District 7. Born in Baltimore, October 11, 1932. Attended Dundalk Senior High School; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1959. Attorney at law. Served in the U.S. Marine Corp; awarded Bronze Star, Combat "V". Baltimore County assistant solicitor, 1967-1969; Baltimore County magistrate, 1969-1971; Baltimore County Public Defender Advisory Board, 1972-1976. Member and founder, Dundalk Lodge, Order of Sons of Italy. Member, Moose; American Legion; V.F.W.; Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Married; 4 children. Served in the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 38 S. Dundalk Ave., Baltimore 21222; tel. 288-9303. Annapolis office: 305 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3334.



GERARD F. DEVLIN, Democrat, District 23. Born in Dorchester, Mass., May 29, 1933. Boston College; Suffolk University, A.B. (cum laude); University of Maryland, M.A.; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D. Attorney. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1971. Admitted to practice before U.S. District Court for Maryland and U.S. Supreme Court. Served in U.S. Marine Corps, 1955-57. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Instructor in history and political science, Gonzaga College High School, Bowie State and Prince George's Community College. Professional staff member, U.S. House of Representatives and Senate. Maryland National Relations Officer, 1969-72. Founder, Maryland Commission on the Concerns of the Spanish-Speaking People, 1970. Delegate, White House Conference on Food, Nutrition and Health, 1969. Named Freshman Legislator of the Year, 1975, by Maryland Young Democrats; Legislator of the Year, 1983, by Prince George's Municipal Association. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; vice-chairman, Ways and Means Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review; Joint Budget and Audit Committee. Vice-chairman, Committee on Environmental and Natural Resources, Southern Legislator's Conference. District office: 14753 Main St., Suite 7, Upper Marlboro 20772; tel. 952-0707. Annapolis office: 208 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3098.



ANTHONY M. DiPIETRO, JR., Democrat, District 46. Born in Baltimore, March 8, 1935. Attended City College High School; University of Baltimore. Businessman. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Order of Sons of Italy in America. Past district commissioner, Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts of America. Member of various community organizations; Old Glory Democratic Club; Fort Marshall Democratic Club. Married; 3 children, 2 grandchildren. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Environmental Matters Committee. Co-chairperson, Protocol Committee. Annapolis office: 316 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3303.



RICHARD N. DIXON, Democrat, District 5A. Born on April 17, 1938. Graduate of Robert Moton School, Westminster; Morgan State University, B.S., 1960, M.B.A., 1975. Assistant Vice-President, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, Inc. Served in the U.S. Army, 1960-1968, with rank of captain; year and one-half in 101st Airborne; received bronze star in Vietnam. Member, Carroll County Board of Education, 1970-1978 (president, 1975-1977); trustee, Baltimore County General Hospital. Member, Governor's Commission on Funding of Public Education; Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority; Commission to Study the Judicial Branch of Government. Member, VFW. Life member, Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 1224 Western Chapel Road, New Windsor 21776; tel. 848-6943. Annapolis office: 306 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3371.



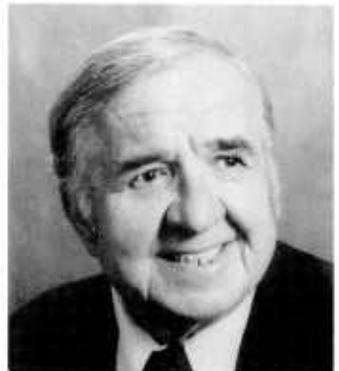
DENNIS (DENNY) C. DONALDSON, Democrat, District 25. Born in Washington, D.C., June 9, 1938. Attended Suitland Senior High School; Prince George's Community College; American University, certificate in Police Administration; Metropolitan Police, D.C., certificate, administrative, supervisory. Served in the U.S. Air Force Reserves. Chairman, Bicentennial Committee for City of District Heights, 1978; recreation coordinator, Recreation Council for City of District Heights, 1973-1978. Member, Board of Directors, District Heights Boys and Girls Club (former vice-president and president); C.Y.O.; Metropolitan Police Boys' Club, D.C.; former shop steward and Apprentice Committee chairman, International Typographical Union; Retired Policemen Association; Knights of Columbus; adult advisor, Explorers Law Enforcement Post, BSA. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Ways and Means Committee. Chairman, Bi-County Committee. Member, Energy Committee (steering committee) of the Southern Legislative Conference; Juvenile Justice Committee; Special Joint Committee on Transportation. Interim office tel. 336-5525. Annapolis office: 205 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3076.



JOHN W. DOUGLASS, Democrat, District 45. Born in Princess Anne, Somerset County, March 19, 1942. Attended Lincoln University, cum laude, A.B., 1964; The Johns Hopkins University, M.A., 1966. General contractor; former insurance broker and instructor. Industrial consultant. Clerk, Baltimore City Council, 1967-1968. Recipient of many fellowships and awards. Member and past president, American Chemical Society. Past president, Business Men's League of Baltimore; Beta Kappa Chi. Member, Associated Builders and Contractors; Baltimore Chamber of Commerce; Business Opportunities Administration. Member, Mt. Royal Democratic Club; New Democratic Club; New Democratic Coalition; Young Democrats of Maryland. Vice-president, Eastside Democratic Organization. Member, Model Cities Program; Alpha Phi Alpha; Adjacent Neighborhood Improvements Association. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971; member, Appropriations Committee. Chairman, Joint Budget and Audit Committee; member, Spending Affordability Committee. District office: 2503 E. Preston St., Baltimore, 21213; tel. 342-4414. Annapolis office: 323 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3325.



RAYMOND A. DYPSKI, Democrat, District 46. Born in Baltimore, June 21, 1923. Attended Baltimore public schools. Metallurgical tester. Served in the U.S. Merchant Marine, 1943-1945. Member, Y.M.C.A. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 2824 Dillon St., Baltimore 21224. Annapolis office: 316 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3303.



GEORGE C. EDWARDS, Republican, District 1A. Born in Grantsville, April 9, 1948. Attended Northern High School, Accident, Fairmont State College, B.S., with honors, 1970; Frostburg State College, teacher certification, 1971-1974. Personnel director for Delta Mining, Inc.; former teacher. Served in the Maryland National Guard, 1970-1976. Member, Grantsville Town Council, 1972-1974, 1980-1982; Garrett County Commissioner, 1974-1978; Board of Governors, Garrett Memorial Hospital, 1974-1982; Garrett County Development Corporation, 1974-; Legislative Committee, Maryland Association of Counties, 1975-1978; Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, 1974-1978; Deep Creek Lake-Garrett County Promotion Council, 1974-1981. Member, American Legion; Lonaconing Republican Club; associate member, FOP Lodge 40; member, PTA; Lions Club (president, 1982-1983); St. Paul's United Methodist Church. Drafted by Baltimore Colts, 1970; NAIA Football All-American Fullback. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. Chairperson, Garrett County Delegation. District office: P.O. Box 8, Grantsville, 21536; tel. 895-5720, and 746-5831. Annapolis office: 411 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3435.



NATHANIEL EXUM, Democrat, District 24. Born in Memphis, Tenn., February 28, 1940. Attended Memphis public schools; Howard University. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland Legislative Black Caucus; board of directors, Family Service of Prince George's County; member, Capital Centre; Landover Kiwanis Club; trustee, Metropolitan A.M.E. Church. Former member, Prince George's County Goals Advisory Committee. Member, Ploughmen and Fishermen of Prince George's County; 24th District Democratic Alliance; NAACP; Peppermill Village Citizens Association; Arlene Drive Block Club; Crossland Senior High School PSTA. President of Integral Construction Co., Inc., engaged in heavy construction. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Economic Matters Committee. First vice-chairman, Prince George's County delegation. District office: 5611 Landover Rd., Hyattsville 20784; tel. 277-7501. Annapolis office: 204 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3065.



W. TIMOTHY FINAN, Democrat, District 1. Born in Cumberland, August 29, 1950. Attended McDonogh School; Georgetown University, B.S., 1972; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1975. Lawyer. Member, Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Commission, 1975-1976. Assistant Attorney General, Maryland, 1976-1979. Member, Citizen's Advisory Board, Thomas B. Finan Center, 1978-1982. Former law clerk to Chief Judge Robert Murphy, Court of Appeals. Member, Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council. Member, Board of Directors, Legal Services Bureau, Inc.; Board of Directors, Cumberland Area Health Education Center, Inc.; Board of Directors, Archway Station, Inc.; Board of Directors, Sacred Heart Hospital. Member, Cumberland Jaycees, Kiwanis, Eagles; Elks. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. Chairperson, Allegany County Delegation. District office: Liberty Trust Bldg., Cumberland 21502; tel. 777-7878. Annapolis office: 429 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3462.



JENNIE M. FOREHAND, Democrat, District 17. Born in Nashville, Tennessee, December 17, 1935. Attended Charlotte, N.C., public schools; Woman's College of the University of North Carolina; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, B.S. in Industrial Relations. Former teacher, juvenile court probation counselor, and business woman. Member, Commission on Physical Fitness; Governor's Task Force on Senior Citizen Activity Centers. Former member, Montgomery County Health Services Planning Board; Maryland Community Mental Health Council; Rockville Civic Improvement Advisory Commission; Rockville Economic Development Council; Montgomery County Board of Education Medical Advisory Committee; Mid-Maryland Lung Association (board of directors); Civic Association (past president); AAUW; Women's Political Caucus; Peerless Rockville Historic Preservation, Ltd; Questers; Gaithersburg and Rockville chambers of commerce. Scout leader; member, Rockville United Methodist Church. *Who's Who of American Women*. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1978; member, Appropriations Committee; Subcommittee on Health and the Environment. Member, Joint Capital Budget Committee; Joint Committee on De-institutionalization. District office: 712 Smallwood Rd., Rockville 20850; tel. 762-4772. Annapolis office: 224 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3028, Washington Metropolitan area: 858-3028.



IDAMAE GARROTT, Democrat, District 19. Born in Washington, D.C., December 24, 1916. Attended Hyattsville High School; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1936. Montgomery County Council, 1966-1974 (president, 1971; chairperson, Planning Committee, 1970-1974); board member, Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, 1972-1974; Washington Suburban Transit Commission, 1971-1974 (chairperson, 1972); Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments (president, 1974; chairperson, Land Use Committee, 1969-1974); chairperson, Solid Waste Management Agency of Metropolitan Washington, 1969-1974. Former president, Montgomery County League of Women Voters and Montgomery County Humane Society; honorary member, Wheaton Rescue Squad (board member, 1982-1984). Honorary Doctor of Laws, Western Maryland College; John Dewey Award, 1982; Humanitarian Award, Montgomery County Humane Society, 1983; Certificate of Appreciation, Montgomery County Education Assoc., 1984. Author of *Paying Our Way, Maryland State Taxes and You*. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Ways and Means Committee; Joint Committee on Energy; Transportation Subcommittee, Montgomery County Delegation. District office: 13115 Estelle Rd., Wheaton 20906; tel. 946-4879. Annapolis office: 221 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3019.



JOHN G. GARY, Republican, District 33. Born in Baltimore, December 23, 1943. Attended Glen Burnie Senior High School; Anne Arundel Community College; University of Maryland, 1961-1962. Delegate, Electoral College, 1976; Republican National Convention, 1980 and 1984; commissioner, Anne Arundel County Board of Licensing Commissioners, 1979—. Member, Fifth District Republican Club; U.S. Chamber of Commerce; Brightwood Community Association (President, 1969-1970). "Man of the Year," Young Republicans of Anne Arundel County, 1977. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee; Special Joint Committee on Coal Pipeline Resources; Election Laws Work Group. District office: One Bojan Court, Millersville, 21108; tel. 987-0511. Annapolis office: 215 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3223.



MARILYN GOLDWATER, Democrat, District 16. Born in Boston, Mass. Attended Boston public schools; Mt. Sinai Hospital School of Nursing, R.N., 1948. Faculty Associate, University of Maryland School of Nursing. Former member, Maryland Council for Higher Education; State Department of Juvenile Services; Montgomery County Community Health Advisory Commission. Past president, Women's Suburban Democratic Club. Bio-Safety Committee, National Institutes of Health, 1978. Member, National Order of Women Legislators; Nurses Coalition for Action in Politics; Southern Regional Education Board Commission on Mental Health; League of Women Voters. Former chairperson, Human Resources Committee, National Conference of State Legislators, 1980-1981. Board member, American Nurses Association, 1984. Recipient, Honorary Recognition Award, American Nurses Association, 1980; honorary member, Sigma Theta Tau; Award for Legislative Excellence, Maryland National Organization of Women, 1979. Listed in *Who's Who in American Politics*. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Environmental Matters Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Federal Relations. Deputy Majority Whip. District office: 5508 Durbin Rd., Bethesda 20014; tel. 656-1226. Annapolis office: 224 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3031.



MICHAEL R. GORDON, Democrat, District 17. Born July 5, 1947; life-long resident of Montgomery County. Attended Northwood High School, Silver Spring; Towson State College, B.A., 1969; Georgetown University Law Center, J.D., 1972. Attorney. Reserve Army captain, 1972-1980. Member, Rockville Alternative Community Service Commission, 1981-1983; Montgomery County Fiscal Affairs Committee, 1977-1978; County Task Force on Real Estate Taxation Assessment, 1977; County Criminal Justice Commission. Past president, West End Citizens Association; Rockville Civic Federation. Member, Gaithersburg and Rockville Chambers of Commerce; Maryland State, District of Columbia, Supreme Court, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Chairman, Task Force on Human Relations, Montgomery County Democratic Central Committee, 1973. Member, Rockville Little Theatre; Peerless Rockville Historical Society. Arbitrator, American Arbitration Association and Maryland Health Claims Arbitration Office. Outstanding Young Man in America, 1983. Recipient, Distinguished Service Award, Md. Municipal League, 1983, 1984. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 416 Hungerford Dr., Rockville, 20850; tel. 294-2100. Annapolis office: 224 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3090, Washington area 858-3090.



RONALD A. GUNS, Democrat District 36. Born in Elkton, October 9, 1948. Attended Corpus Christi High School, Elsmere, Delaware; Cecil Community College; University of Maryland. Employed by C & P Telephone Company. Served in the U.S. Army, 1969-1971, with a tour in Vietnam, 1969-1970. Member, Knights of Columbus; Elks; VFW; American Legion. Former secretary, Cecil County Junior Football League. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. Chairperson, Cecil County Delegation. District office: 80 5th Ave., Elkton 21921; tel. 398-6847. Annapolis office: 404 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3442.



ELMER F. HAGNER, JR., Democrat, District 30. Born in Baltimore, April 7, 1919. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; graduate, Federal Bureau of Investigation Academy. Retired Chief of Police, Anne Arundel County. Served with the U.S. Air Force during World War II. Former member, Police Training Commission; Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. Past president and life member of Maryland Chiefs of Police Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971; member, Judiciary Committee. Chairperson, Anne Arundel County Delegation. District office: 6 Bladen Blvd., Annapolis 21401. Annapolis office: 212 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3209.



V. LANNY HARCHENHORN, Republican, District 4B. Born in Baltimore, February 15, 1943. Graduate, Carroll County public schools; Frederick Community College, A.A.; Western Maryland College, A.B.; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970, and Federal Bar, 1971. State's attorney for Carroll County, 1971-1975. Member, Carroll County and Maryland State Bar Associations. President, Carroll County Bar Association, 1981-1982. Member, Smithsonian Society; New Windsor Volunteer Fire Company; Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity; Pi Gamma Mu National Social Science Honor Society. Life member, Carroll County Historical Society. Member, Ascension Episcopal Church. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Judiciary Committee. Chairman, Carroll County Delegation. Law office: 12 N. Court St., Westminster 21157; tel. 876-3888 or 848-0914. Annapolis office: 209 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3107.



HATTIE N. HARRISON, Democrat, District 45. Born in Lancaster, South Carolina. Attended Charlotte, North Carolina, and Baltimore City public schools. Graduate of Antioch College. School teacher. Consultant to Mott Foundation, Flint, Michigan; International Community Education Association, Melbourne, Australia. President, Maryland Association for Community Education. Appointed to National Community Education Advisory Council. Former member, Baltimore City Democratic State Central Committee; Commission on Women. Member, Eastside Democratic Organization; Maryland Association for Mental Health; Citizens for Fair Housing; League of Women Voters; NAACP; Y.W.C.A.; East Baltimore Women's League; National Laboratory for the Advancement of Education. Recipient of numerous service awards. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1973; member, Economic Matters Committee. First Black woman to chair a legislative committee (Rules and Executive Nominations Committee). Member, Legislative Policy Committee. District office: 2503 E. Preston St., Baltimore 21213; tel. 342-4414 or 4415. Annapolis office: 323 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3325.



THOMAS H. (TOM) HATTERY, Democrat, District 4A. Born in Silver Spring, January 20, 1954. Attended Linganore High School; Drew University; The American University, B.A., cum laude, 1974. Vice-president, Lomond Publications, Inc.; farmer. Member, Izaak Walton League; State Democratic Committee on Constitution and Bylaws; United Democrats of Frederick County; Farm Bureau; Maryland Network Against Domestic Violence; League of Women Voters; Chamber of Commerce. Member, Frederick County Council on Alcoholism; Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association; American Legion; Kiwanis. Former research assistant, Select Committee on Intelligence, U.S. Congress. Editor/author, *Western Maryland: A Profile* (1980). Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 3 South Main St., Mt. Airy 21771; tel. 694-0123. Annapolis office: 209 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3107.



HENRY R. HERGENROEDER, JR., Democrat, District 43. Born in Baltimore, October 26, 1943. Attended Baltimore City public and private schools; Baltimore Community College; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1966; Virginia-Maryland Bankers School, 1976. Employed in private industry. Member, Maryland Commission on Functions of Government; Special Committee to Study Child Labor Laws. Director, Consumer Credit Counseling Service of Maryland, Inc.; vice-president and past treasurer, Legislative Study Group, Inc. Member, Regional Planning Council. Secretary of Equitable Bank Foundation, Inc., 1974-1984. Received McCormick Unsung Hero Award and YMCA Youth Award, 1972. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Ways and Means Committee. Annapolis office: 321 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3308.



SHEILA ELLIS HIXSON, Democrat, District 20. Born in L'Anse, Michigan, February 9, 1933. Attended L'Anse public schools. Graduated from Northern State Teachers College. Head Start teacher, Detroit, Michigan, 1960-1962; Campaign manager and aide to Michigan Congressman William D. Ford. Administrative assistant, Democratic National Committee. Member, Montgomery County Democratic State Central Committee; National Capital Democratic Club; Women's National Democratic Club; Women's Suburban Democratic Club; Eastern Montgomery, Kensington Wheaton Democratic Club; Plowmen and Fishermen, Montgomery County; NOW; Women's Political Caucus; National Professional and Business Women's Organization; National Association of Sunday School Instructors. Member, Task Force on Child Abuse and Neglect; Governor's Task Force on Time-sharing. Member of the House of Delegates since 1976; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 1008 Broadmore Circle, Silver Spring 20904; tel. 384-4739. Annapolis office: 221 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3019; Washington metro area tel. 858-3019.



PAULA COLODNY HOLLINGER, Democrat, District 11. Born in Washington, D.C., December 30, 1940. Attended Calvin Coolidge High School, Washington, D.C.; Mt. Sinai Hospital School of Nursing, New York, RN, 1961. Registered Nurse. Member, Governor's Task Force on Violence and Extremism. Member, Governor's Commission on Nursing Issues in Maryland, 1982. Delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1976; Baltimore County Commission for Women (secretary, 1977-78), 1977-. Member, Ambulatory Surgery Task Force. Former co-chairperson, Pikesville League of Women Voters; member, National Order of Women Legislators. Member, Beth Am Synagogue; B'nai B'rith Women; National Council of Jewish Women. Member, Organization for Rehabilitation and Training; Chancellor's Commission on the Status of Women at UMBC, 1979. Listed in *Notable Americans*, 1979; *Who's Who of American Women*. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Environmental Matters Committee. Vice-President, Women's Legislative Caucus, 1985-. Co-Chairman, Joint Subcommittee on Continuing Care Retirement Communities, 1984-. Chairman, Science and Technology & Resource Planning Committee, National Conference of State Legislatures, 1984-. District office: 3708 Lanamer Rd., Randallstown 21133; tel. 922-3926 or 655-2525. Annapolis office: 310 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3342.



WILLIAM S. HORNE, Democrat, District 37. Born in Easton, June 23, 1936. Attended Easton public schools; The Bolles School, Jacksonville, Florida; University of Maryland; Virginia Polytechnic Institute, B.S., 1964; Tulane University School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Served in the U.S. Army, 1956-1958. Assistant State's Attorney, Talbot County, 1968-1971; State's Attorney, Talbot County, 1971-1973. Member, American, Maryland State, and Talbot County Bar Associations; Alpha Kappa Psi; Phi Kappa Phi; Easton Memorial Hospital Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1973; member, Judiciary Committee. Chairman, Eastern Shore Delegation, 1983—. District office: P.O. Box 204, Stewart Bldg., Easton 21601; tel. 822-0470. Annapolis office: 416 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3425.



DONALD K. HUGHES, Democrat, District 9. Born in Baltimore City, November 9, 1933. Towson State University, B.S.Ed., 1957; The Johns Hopkins University, M.Ed., 1966, C.A.S.E., 1969; completed Hopkins Fellowship in Dynamics of Organizational and Community Change, 1976. Assistant principal, Baltimore County School System. Served in the U.S. Army Active Reserve. Chairman, Baltimore County Youth Commission, 1975-1978; member, Baltimore County Juvenile Task Force, 1975; Citizen's Committee to Baltimore County's Growth Management Program, 1977-1978. Outstanding Young Educator, Timonium-Cockeysville Junior Chamber of Commerce, 1969; Maryland's First Teacher of the Year, Look Magazine Award, 1971; Service Award, Y.M.C.A., 1973; Life Membership in the Congress of Parents and Teachers (PTA), 1973; recognized for Outstanding Service to Youth, Baltimore County Youth Commission, 1978; Towson's Most Distinguished Individual, 1981, Towson Jaycees. Chairman, Legislative Study Group, 1982-1983. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 1121 High Country Rd., Towson 21204; tel. 321-0760. Annapolis office: 308 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3359.



RALPH M. HUGHES, Democrat, District 40. Born in Baltimore, April 17, 1948. Attended Baltimore City College High School; Morgan State University, B.A., 1970; Howard University School of Law, J.D., 1973; The Johns Hopkins University, 1981—. Full time legislator. Served on staff of Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1973-1982. Served as legislative analyst to General Assembly; liaison to Maryland Commission on Criminal Law. Member, Monumental Bar Association. Life member, NAACP; Lillie Carroll Jackson Museum. Member, Board of Directors, Foster Grandparents Program; Board of Directors, St. Frances Academy Creative Arts Center. President, Greater Mondawmin Coordinating Council and Mondawmin Transpac. Legislative consultant, Ruxton Concerned Neighbors and Ash-Co-East. Chairman, Panway Sanitation Committee; member, Braddish Avenue Neighborhood Association. Member, Morgan State University and Howard University Alumni Associations. Producer, "The Graduates" on WEAA-FM Morgan State University Radio. Member, Mount Hope Baptist Church. Recipient of numerous citations and awards. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 2307 Braddish Ave., Baltimore 21216; tel. 669-7942. Annapolis office: 317 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3277.



JERRY H. HYATT, Democrat, District 15. Born in Damascus, September 29, 1940. Attended Damascus public schools; Washington and Lee University, B.A., 1962; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served as a Captain, U.S. Army, 1965-1968. Member, Montgomery County Property Tax Assessment Appeal Board, 1973-1974. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Judiciary Committee. Chairman, Joint Committee on the State Prosecutorial Function, 1977—; Joint Personnel Policy Committee, 1977—; Task Force on Crime, 1976—; Joint Committee on Juvenile Justice, 1978—; Joint Committee on Mental Health Laws, 1981—; Governor's Task Force on Adoption, 1979; Governor's Task Force on the Drinking Driver, 1980. District office: 26212 Ridge Rd., Damascus 20872; tel. 253-4300. Annapolis office: 222 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3001.



PHILIP C. JIMENO, Democrat, District 31. Born in Fairmont, West Virginia, May 28, 1947. Attended Fairmont Senior High School; Fairmont State College, B.S., Business Administration, 1969; Coppin State College, M.Ed., 1974. Former vice-president, Roland Terrace Democratic Club; first president, Greater Brooklyn Park Council. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee (Subcommittee on Education and Human Resources), former member, Subcommittee on Law Enforcement and Transportation. Member, Joint Committee on Juvenile Justice. Vice-chairman, Anne Arundel County Delegation, 1982 and 1985. Annapolis office: 213 Lowe Bldg., 21401-1991; tel. 841-3217.



SAMUEL Q. JOHNSON III, Democrat, District 37. Born in Salisbury, January 2, 1939. Attended Wicomico Senior High School; College of William and Mary, degree granted 1962. Farmer; former owner of seed and feed company. Served in the Maryland National Guard, sergeant, six years. Member, Governor's Task Force on Senior Citizen Activity Centers. Member, Masons; Eastern Shore Shrine Club. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: Box 200, Hebron 21830; tel. 546-2400. Annapolis office: 415 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3427.



CHRISTINE MILLER JONES, Democrat, District 26. Born in Navasota, Texas. Huston Tillotson College, B.A., 1949. Public school teacher. Member, Task Force to Study Home Improvement Laws; Task Force on Teen Pregnancy. Delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1980, 1984. Member, Oxon Hill Democratic Club; John Hanson Women's Club; Southern Prince George's Business and Professional Women's Club; Prince George's County Education Assn.; Md. State Teachers Assn.; National Education Assn. Member, Phi Delta Kappa; Delta Sigma Theta; Top Ladies of Distinction; NAACP. Board member, National Conference of Christians and Jews; Prince George's Mental Health Assn.; Southern Christian Leadership Conference; Center for Community Development. Founder and honorary member, Prince George's Coalition on Black Affairs. Recipient of awards from NAACP; Prince George's County Educators on Minority Affairs; Delta Sigma Theta; The Links, Inc.; The National Hook-Up of Black Women; Prince George's Coalition on Black Affairs; MSTA; Samuel Chase Elementary School PTA; Bethlehem Baptist Church Women's Club. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since January 13, 1982; Economic Matters Committee, Protocol Committee. District office: 6505 Old Branch Ave., Camp Springs 20748; tel. 449-3500. Annapolis office: 207 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858/841-3012.



A. WADE KACH, Republican, District 10. Born in Baltimore, July 19, 1947. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Towson State College; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1970. Mathematics teacher. Member, Baltimore City Republican State Central Committee, 1970-1973. Maryland Presidential Elector, 1972. Chairman, Maryland Federation College Republicans, 1970. Member, Teachers Association of Baltimore County; Maryland State Teachers Association; National Education Association; Parents Anonymous of Maryland; Reisterstown-Owings Mills-Glyndon Coordinating Council. Member, Child Support Enforcement Advisory Council. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 14 Folly Farms Court, Reisterstown 21136; tel. 833-3717. Annapolis office: 309 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3350.



EDWARD J. KASEMEYER, Democrat, District 14B. Born in Baltimore, July 18, 1945. Attended Howard County Senior High; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1967. Employed in real estate. Member, Howard County Democratic State Central Committee, 1978-1982; Howard County Financial Disclosure Commission, 1980-1982. Member, Ellicott City Kiwanis Club; Columbia Rotary Club; Howard County Farm Bureau; Howard County Board of Realtors; First, Second and Fifth District Democratic Clubs; Columbia Democratic Club. Board of Directors, Greater Howard County Chamber of Commerce, 1976-1982 (president, 1980). Listed in *Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities*. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. Chairman, Subcommittee on Health Insurance. Member, Subcommittee on Savings and Loan Associations; Subcommittee on Clipping. Annapolis office: 226 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3200.



THOMAS B. KERNAN, Democrat, District 9. Born in Baltimore, May 12, 1948. Attended Baltimore County parochial schools; Baltimore City public schools; University of Maryland, B.A. President of Harbour Group Corporation (independent insurance agency). Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Speaker Pro Tem, 1982-. Assistant Majority Leader, 1979-1982. Member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee, 1975-1976; Ways and Means Committee, 1977-; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee; Legislative Policy Committee. Chairperson, Special Joint Oversight Committee on Economic and Community Development, 1984. Annapolis office: 426 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3458.



DIANE KIRCHENBAUER, Democrat, District 20. Born in Baltimore, Maryland. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; University of Maryland, B.A. in Political Science (Economics minor). Congressional and State legislative staff member; legislative representative, Maryland National Organization for Women. Chosen one of the Outstanding Young Women of America, 1979. Appointed by Governor Hughes to the Judicial Nominating Commission, Sixth Circuit. Member, Governor's Task Force on Food and Nutrition. Board member, Alliance for Democratic Reform; Woman's Suburban Democratic Club. Member, Flower-Piney Branch Local Development Corporation; League of Women Voters, Woodmoor-Pinecrest Citizens Association. First V.P., American Association of University Women, Silver Spring. Steering Committee, Coalition for Excellence and Equality in Education. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee (member, Health Insurance Subcommittee). Co-chair, House/Senate Joint Subcommittee to Study the Savings and Loan Industry, 1984. District office: 10414 Lorain Avenue, Silver Spring 20901; tel. 681-8090. Annapolis office: 225 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3090, Washington area tel. 858-3090.



RUTH M. KIRK, Democrat, District 39. Born in Baltimore, February 2, 1930. Educated in Baltimore public schools. Teacher's aide. Member, Baltimore Blueprint; National Citizens Participation Council; COIL (Community Organization to Improve Life); Self Help Housing Board; Urban Service Commission; Urban Service Advisory Council; Urban Services Center 19; Poppleton PAC (Urban Renewal Planning Action Council); University of Maryland Medical Systems Advisory Board; Committee for Cultural Arts; Greater Model Community Council; Citizens Democratic Action Organization. Member, Board of Directors, Meals on Wheels. Member, Eastern Star; Morning Star Baptist Church. Received Baltimore Best Silver and Blue Award, 1982; Frances Morton Froelicher Civic Statesmanship Award, 1982; Golden Brick Award, Baltimore Blueprint; highest hour service in District 8 (1,929 hours). Married; 6 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 320 N. Carey St., Baltimore 21223; tel. 383-1622. Annapolis office: 315 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3263.



ROBERT H. KITTLEMAN, Republican, District 14B. Born in Omaha, Nebraska, January 31, 1926. University of Oklahoma, B.S., 1947. Engineer with Westinghouse, 1947-1983, 25 years in engineering management. Presently beef cattle farmer. Served in U.S. Navy, 1943-1946. Past chairman, Howard County Republican Central Committee; past president, Howard County Republican Club; past president, Howard County Citizens Association; past president, Howard County Chapter NAACP. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 12400 Rte. 108, Clarksville 21029; tel. 854-6020 or 988-9818. Annapolis office: 226 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3200.



MARTHA S. KLIMA, Republican, District 9. Born in Baltimore, December 3, 1938. Attended Notre Dame Preparatory School; Villa Julie College, A.A. Homemaker. Member, State Planning Commission. Member, Maryland Special Olympics Advisory Board; secretary, Central Maryland Health Systems Agency; member, Executive Committee and Governing Body, Central Maryland Health Systems Agency, 1980-1983. President, School Board Nominating Convention of Baltimore County, two terms; past president, Hampton Elementary School PTA and Ridgely Junior High School PTA. Delegate, Republican National Convention, 1984; vice-president, GOP'ers, Republican Women of Baltimore County. Chairperson, Membership Relations Committee, Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce; member, Diplomats Club, Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce. Award of merit for outstanding services to community, Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce; honorary life membership, Maryland Congress of PTAs. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. Member, American Legislative Exchange Council. District office: 1403 Newport Pl., Lutherville 21093; tel. 337-2799. Annapolis office: 308-C Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3359.



CHARLES W. KOLODZIEJSKI, Democrat, District 31. Born in Baltimore, November 4, 1927. Attended Southern High School. Production supervisor. Served in Army of Occupation in the Philippines, 1946-1947; received Army of Occupation Medal, World War II Victory Medal. Chairman, Anne Arundel County State Central Committee, 1982-1983. Member, Cox Creek Sewer Facility Plan Committee, 1981-. Past President (6 terms), Powerful Stoney Creek Democratic Club. Member, Lake Shore, Roland Terrace, Severna Park, and 33rd District Democratic Clubs. Member, American Legion; V.F.W. Member, Curtis Bay Athletic Club. Married; 5 children. Member of House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 168 Carvel Beach Rd., Baltimore 21226; tel. 255-5118. Annapolis office: 213 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3217.



NANCY K. KOPP, Democrat, District 16. Born in Coral Gables, Florida, December 7, 1943. Wellesley College, B.A., cum laude; University of Chicago, M.A., Ph.D. studies. National Defense Education Fellow. Political scientist. Member, Task Force to Study Flexibility for Higher Education; Task Force on Student Financial Aid; Commission on Compensation and Personnel Policies. Chairperson, Legislative Study Group, 1977-78. Treasurer, Maryland Order of Women Legislators, 1975-79. Committee on Fiscal Affairs and Legislative Oversight, National Conference of State Legislatures, 1976-. Member, Women's Suburban Democratic Club; Woman's National Democratic Club; League of Women Voters; AAUW, Maryland Citizens' Consumer Council; American Jewish Committee. Outstanding Young Woman of Maryland, 1978. Awards and citations from AAUW; Md. Victim Advocacy Network; Md. Independent Colleges and Universities; Md. Classified Employees Assn. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on Education and Human Resources. Coordinator, Legislative Program Review and Evaluation, 1979-. Member, Joint Budget and Audit Committee; Joint Committee on Management of Public Funds; Joint Capital Budget Subcommittee. District office: 6301 Dahlonga Rd., Bethesda 20816; tel. 229-0385. Annapolis office: 223B Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3011; Washington metro area tel. 858-3011.



HELEN L. KOSS, Democrat, District 18. Born in New York, N.Y., June 3, 1922. Bennington College, A.B., 1942. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68 (Chairperson, Committee on Suffrage and Elections). Member, Board of Visitors, Bowie State College, 1970-76. Member, gubernatorial commissions on Reapportionment, Crime and Delinquency, and the Public Service Commission; Md. Highway Safety Coordinating Committee. Member, National Order of Women Legislators; AAUW. State president, League of Women Voters, 1963-67, and chairperson, Reapportionment and Constitutional Studies Committee, 1959-63. Member, NCSL Committee on Ethics and Elections; Women's National Democratic Club. Recipient, AAUW Dedicated Service Award, 1984; Md. Assoc. of Counties Leadership Award, 1983; B-CC Chamber of Commerce Public Service Award, 1982; Montgomery County Focus Women Award, 1981; AAUW, Outstanding Member Award, 1978, and Meritorious Award, 1980; Common Cause Award, 1979; Maryland NOW Ann London Scott Award for Legislative Excellence, 1978; NAACP Certificate of Merit, 1978. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Chairperson, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee since 1979. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. District office: 3416 Highview Ct., Silver Spring 20902; tel. 942-9091. Annapolis office: 141 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3502; D.C. area tel. 858-3502.



ROBERT G. KRAMER, Democrat, District 30. Born in Durham, NC, September 13, 1949. Attended Sidwell Friends School, Washington, D.C.; Harvard University, A.B., 1972; Oxford University, Oxford, England; Westminster Seminary, M. Div., 1977. Community programs specialist. President, National Federation of Parents for Drug-Free Youth, 1983-84. Director, Anne Arundel County Drug and Alcohol Program, 1979-83; member, Governor's Advisory Council on Drug Abuse. Member, Broadneck, Eastport, and Greater Annapolis Democratic Clubs. Co-author, *Drug Facts Ready Reference*, a manual for educators. Planner, moderator: "Teenage Drug Abuse: What Can Parents Do?," TV special. Script consultant, participant: "The Chemical People Project," PBS TV special. Honorary chairman, Maryland Chemical People Project. Nominee, Ten Outstanding Young Men of America, 1984. Selected one of Ten Outstanding Young Marylanders, 1984, Jaycees; Legislator of the Year, 1983, by MADD, AA County Chapter; Legislator of the Year, 1983, by AA County Psychological Assn.; cited for legislative work by American Lung Assn., Md. chapter. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983. Member, Environmental Matters Committee; Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas Joint Oversight Committee. District office: 946 Aqua Court, Annapolis 21401; tel. 757-6459. Annapolis office: 212 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3211.



BARBARA OSBORN KREAMER, Democrat, District 34. Born December 8, 1948, native of Aberdeen. Attended Aberdeen High School; Washington College, B.A., 1970; Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1975. Additional graduate courses at JHU and Washington College. Sailboat dealer. Member, Harford County Council, 1978-82; vice-president, Maryland Association of Elected Women, 1984; Maryland Commission for Women, 1977-; chairperson, Comparable Worth Task Force; Regional Planning Council; National Association of Counties Labor and Employee Benefits Steering Committee, 1979-82; chairperson of Pension Committee; Historic Site Survey Committee of the Aberdeen Appearance and Preservation Committee. President, Harford County Child Protection Council, 1981; member, Harford County Board of Estimates, 1979; alternate, Maryland Association of Counties, 1979-80. Member, AAUW; NOW; NAACP; LWV; Second District Women's, First District and Harford Democratic Clubs. Listed in *Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities* and *Outstanding Young Women of America*. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 100 Custis St., Aberdeen 21001; tel. 575-7034. Annapolis office: 326 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



LAWRENCE A. LaMOTTE, Democrat, District 5B. Born in Baltimore, March 14, 1949. Attended Baltimore City College; Community College of Baltimore; University of Maryland Baltimore County, B.A., 1971, M.P.S., 1977. Pension consultant and financial planner. Member, Baltimore County Charter Revision Commission, 1977-1978; Maryland Medical Assistance Advisory Board, 1977-1980. Chairman, Baltimore County Telecommunications Advisory Board (CATV), 1981-1982; Baltimore County Children and Youth Council, 1979-1982. Legislative chairman, State Foster Care Review Board, 1981-1982. Member, UMBC Alumni Association Board, 1980-1982; 4th District Democratic Club, Baltimore County; Baltimore Life Underwriters Association; associate member, American Society of Pension Actuaries. Member, International Association of Financial Planners. Received executive citation, Baltimore County, 1982. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: tel. 461-5548. Annapolis office: 306 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3371.



JOHN LEOPOLD, Republican, District 31. Born in Philadelphia, February 4, 1943. Hamilton College, B.A., 1964. Assistant to U.S. Senator Hugh Scott of Pennsylvania, 1965. Director of Planned Giving and Community Relations, Loyola College, Baltimore. Oahu-At-Large Member, Hawaii State Board of Education, 1968-1970; only Republican ever elected to Hawaii School Board. Hawaii State Representative, 1970-1974. Hawaii State Senator, 1974-1978. Member, National Advisory Council for the Education of Disadvantaged Children (ESEA, Title I), appointed by President Gerald R. Ford. Delegate, Republican National Conventions of 1976, 1980 and 1984 (Platform Committee member, 1980). Married to the former Leslie Peterson of Denver, Colorado. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983. Member, Judiciary Committee, Joint Committee on Federal Relations, and Accountability Task Force on State Aid to Public Education. First Republican elected to House of Delegates from District 31. District Office: 3623 Chadwick Ct., Pasadena 21122; Tel. 255-4477. Annapolis Office: 213 Lowe Bldg., 21401; Tel. 841-3206.



THEODORE LEVIN, Democrat, District 11. Born in Baltimore, August 29, 1944. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1966; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969; The Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1973. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in the U.S. Army. President, Student Government Association, University of Maryland, 1965-1966. Listed in *Who's Who Among Students in American Colleges and Universities*. Member of Suburban Orthodox and Beth Tfiloh Congregations. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Legal counsel to Committee on Economic Matters, 1970-1974; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee, 1975-1978; Ways and Means Committee, 1979—. District office: 114 Slade Ave., Baltimore 21208; tel. 486-0462. Annapolis office: 310 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3342.



SAMUEL C. LINTON, Democrat, District 28A. Born in Riverside, Md., August 21, 1923. Attended Nanjemoy High School; Charles County Community College; Armed Forces Institute, 1944-1945. Served in Army Air Force, staff sergeant, 1943-1946; served in England, Belgium, Iceland, and Germany. Owner and operator of Linton Lumber Co. and Holly Springs Farm, Inc. Member, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967-1968; Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, 1968-1980; Charles County Economic Development Commission, 3 years; Charles County Sanitary Commission, 1 year. First chairman, Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation, 1977-1982. First president, Nanjemoy Volunteer Fire Dept.; master of local Grange; director, Farm Bureau; director, Southern States Cooperative. Member, American Legion; V.F.W.; Charles County Historical Society. President, Society for the Restoration of Port Tobacco. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1958-1966, and since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee (Subcommittee on Law Enforcement and Transportation). District office: Box 110, Holly Springs Rd., Nanjemoy 20662; tel. 246-4922. Annapolis office: 216 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3247.



GEORGE H. LITRELL, JR., Democrat, District 4A. Born in Norfolk, Va., July 30, 1934. Army Security Agency, 3 years. Attended Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Atlantic Christian College, B.S., 1958; East Carolina University, M.A., 1961; University of Maryland, 1961-1965. Math teacher, guidance counselor, vice principal. Principal of Thurmont Middle School, and Brunswick, Gov. Thomas Johnson, and Linganore High Schools. Retired 1984. Deacon, First Baptist Church. Member, Lions; Elks; Jeffersonian Democratic Club; United Democrats of Frederick County; Masonic Lodge, Shrine. Member, National and Maryland Associations of Secondary School Principals. Member, Lewistown Fire Dept.; Frederick County Board of Realtors; Frederick Builders Association; National Association of Home Builders. Life member, Phi Delta Kappa. Licensed general contractor and realtor associate. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; Economic Matters Committee (Unemployment Insurance subcommittee). District office: 5209 Reels' Mill Rd., Frederick 21701; tel. 662-4367. Annapolis office: 209 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3107.



DANIEL M. LONG, Democrat, District 38. Born in Somerset County, July 29, 1947. Attended Washington High School, Princess Anne; Salisbury State College, B.A., 1970; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1974. Attorney. Executive Board, Somerset County Tourism Commission. Attorney to Pocomoke Planning Commission and Board of Zoning Appeals. Member, American, Maryland, and Worcester County (past president) Bar Associations. Member, Somerset and Wicomico Democratic Clubs. Past president, Rehobeth Ruritan Club and Eastern Shore Chapter; University of Baltimore Alumni Association. Member, Somerset County Historical Society; Somerset County Farm Bureau; Assateague Mobil Sports Fisherman's Association. Charter member, Pocomoke Jaycees. Elder, Manokin Presbyterian Church. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. Member, Governor's Task Force to Study the Funding of Public Education; Joint Committee to Study Health Care for the Uninsured; Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas Oversight Committee. District office: Route 1, Box 82, Pocomoke 21851; tel. 543-1300 and 957-3094. Annapolis office: 412 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3433.



JOSEPH V. LUTZ, Democrat, District 35A. Born in Baltimore, May 30, 1948. Attended Calvert Hall High School; Towson State University, B.S., 1970; The Johns Hopkins University, M.S., 1979. Computer salesman. Served in Maryland National Guard, 1970-1973; U.S. Army Reserve, captain, 1973-1979. Member, State Development Council Task Force. Member, Forest Hill Recreation Council; several 35th District Democratic Clubs; co-coordinator, Cedarwood Neighborhood Watch Program. Member of family-owned lumber and hardware business, 1966-1974. Teacher, Baltimore City public schools, 1970-1979. Presently, account manager, Digital Equipment Corp. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983. Member, Economic Matters Committee (Health Insurance Subcommittee; Consumer Protection Subcommittee; Savings and Loan Subcommittee). District office: 1604 Churchville Rd., Bel Air 21014; tel. 838-0900. Annapolis office: 326 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



TIMOTHY F. MALONEY, Democrat, District 21. Born in LaRochelle, France, June 12, 1956. Attended Archbishop Carroll High School, Washington, D.C.; Georgetown University. U.S. Senate summer aide, 1969, 1970; Summer Youth Employment Coordinator, Prince George's County, 1971, 1972; staff assistant, National University Extension and Continuing Education Association, 1973-1977. Member, Beltsville-Vansville Citizens Association; Knights of Columbus Council #2809; Baltimore Council on Foreign Affairs; American Council of Young Political Leaders; College Park-Adelphi Jaycees; Prince George's Mental Health Association; Voters-in-Contact. Member, Board of Directors, Regina High School; Consumer Credit Counseling Service; Catholic Charities, Archdiocese of Washington; BWI Airport Development Council. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee; chairman, Subcommittee on Law Enforcement and Transportation. Member, Joint Committee on Federal Relations. Mailing address: P. O. Box 255, Beltsville 20705; Home tel. 937-8530. Annapolis office: 210-A Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3114.



KENNETH H. MASTERS, Democrat, District 12. Born in Washington, D.C., August 16, 1943. Attended Charlotte Hall School; Towson State College, B.A., 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1972. Attorney. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Served in the U.S. Army; received Combat Infantryman's Badge, Aircraft Crewman's Badge, Vietnam Service Ribbon, Air Medal, Bronze Star with "V" Device and Oak Leaf Cluster. Member, Vietnam Veterans Memorial Commission; Governor's Task Force on Volunteer Fire, Rescue and Ambulance Companies. Baltimore County Democratic State Central Committee, 1974 (2nd vice-chairman); chairman, Democratic State Central Committee, 13th Legislative District, 1974. Member, Catonsville Business Association; American Legion; VFW; Chesapeake Bay Foundation; English Consul Democratic Club; Woodlawn Democratic Club; NDC-1. Associate member, Arbutus Community Association. Member, Catonsville Middle School P.T.S.A. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: One Newburg Ave., Catonsville 21228; tel. 747-0407. Annapolis office: 304 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3378.



RICHARD C. MATTHEWS, Republican, District 5A. Born in Hampstead, July 11, 1926. Attended Hampstead public schools; La Salle University. Auto parts jobber. Member, Power Plant Siting Advisory Board. Member, Carroll County Republican State Central Committee, 1962-1966. Alternate delegate, Republican National Convention, 1964. Member, Carroll County Economic Development Commission, 1958-1962. Past president, Hampstead Chamber of Commerce. Director, Hampstead Bank. Charter member, Hampstead Lions Club. Member, Elks; Farm Bureau; Izaak Walton League; St. John's Methodist Church. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 1309 Taylor St., Hampstead 21074; tel. 239-3400. Annapolis office: 306 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3371.



LUCILLE MAURER, Democrat, District 19. Born in New York, N.Y., November 21, 1922. University of North Carolina, A.B., 1942; Yale University, M.A., 1945. Economist. Member, Governor's Employment and Training Council. Member, Montgomery County Board of Education, 1960-68; trustee, Montgomery Community College, 1960-68; delegate, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967-68; National Conference of State Legislatures, Education Committee, 1974— (committee chair, 1978-79); member, Commission on Higher Education of Middle States Association, 1982—; U.S. Dept. of Education, Intergovernmental Advisory Council, 1980-82; Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges Advisory Committee, 1978-82; National Council on Postsecondary Accreditation, 1974-79; Education Commission of the States, vice-chair, National Planning Committee, Advanced Leadership Program, 1979-81; Institute for Educational Leadership, National Advisory Board, 1979-81. Doctor of Humanities (honorary), Hood College, 1984. *The World Who's Who of Women*, 1978—. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1969; member, Ways and Means Committee since 1971 (chair, Education Subcommittee). Vice-chair, Montgomery County Delegation, 1972-78; chair, Joint Committee on Federal Relations, 1983—. Annapolis office: 223C Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3011.



WILLIAM R. McCAFFREY, Democrat, District 27. Born in Washington, D.C., July 28, 1934. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; Southeastern University; Pennsylvania State University. Telephone company supervisor; sportscaster; sports columnist. Served in U.S. Navy Reserve. Chairman, Human Resources and Urban Affairs Committee, Southern Legislative Conference. Member, Brandywine, Ft. Washington, Surratts, Nottingham, and Marlborough Democratic Clubs. Member, Telephone Pioneers of America; Surratt Society; Legislative Study Group; Prince George's Chamber of Commerce; County United Way Executive Board; Elks; Moose; Clinton American Legion; Prince George's County Chamber of Commerce; Professional Basketball Writers Assn. of America; Home Plate Club; Society of American Baseball Research. Inducted into Washington Metropolitan Slow Pitch Softball Hall of Fame, 1983; 1978 Twentieth Coach Award; VFW Voice of Democracy Citation. Master of ceremonies, Prince George's Special Olympics. Managed 1980 Women's A.S.A. National Slow Pitch Softball Champions (Encore). Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Vice-chairman, Environmental Matters Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. District office: 12405 Lytton Ave., Brandywine 20613; tel. 372-6786. Annapolis office: 161 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3534.



JAMES E. McCLELLAN, Democrat, District 3B. Born in Frederick, March 22, 1926. Attended Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Va.; University of Maryland; University of Georgia, D.V.M., 1955. Veterinarian. Served in the U.S. Army; received E.T.O. with 3 Battle Stars, Army Occupation Medal. Past president, Maryland Board of Veterinary Examiners; past president, Board of Aldermen, Frederick City. Member, Elks; Moose; American Legion; Independent Hose Company; Catoctin Club; Cotillion Club; Farm Bureau; VFW; Jeffersonian Democratic Club; Lions Club; AMVETS; Chamber of Commerce; Camp Kanawha; Frederick County Agricultural Society. Director and founder, Francis Scott Key Bank and Trust Company; past president, Maryland Veterinary Medical Association; past president, Great Frederick Fair. Married; 6 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Environmental Matters Committee. Chairperson, Frederick County Delegation. District office: 215 Rockwell Terr., Frederick 21701; tel. 662-3804. Annapolis office: 324 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3240.



DENNIS C. McCOY, Democrat, District 44. Born in Baltimore, May 26, 1942. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1965; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1968; Loyola College, M.B.A. (Finance), 1973. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Arbitrator, American Arbitration Association. Commissioner, Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, 1969-1975. Member, Federal, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Trial Lawyers Association; Baltimore Defense Lawyers Association. Assistant treasurer, International Conference of Victims of Violent Crimes Board. Past president, Mayfield Improvement Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Ways and Means Committee. Chairman, Joint Committee on Clerks of Court. Member, Special Joint Committee on Transportation. District office: 4323 Belair Rd., Baltimore 21206; tel. 485-2112. Annapolis office: 314 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3255.



PAULINE H. MENES, Democrat, District 21. Hunter College. Economist. Maryland State Arts Council, 1968-; Commission on Aging, 1975-; president, National Order of Women Legislators, 1979-1980; founder, and president, 1977-1979, Women's Network, National Conference of State Legislatures. Member, Prince George's County Domestic Violence Task Force, 1983-; Prince George's Women's Political Caucus; Women's National Democratic Club; National Council of Jewish Women; League of Women Voters; B'nai B'rith Women of Prince George's County; College Park Business and Professional Women; Women's Club of College Park; College Park Woods Civic Association; College Park Board of Trade. Member, The Arts, Tourism and Cultural Resources Committee, 1981-. National Conference of State Legislatures. President, Maryland Order of Women Legislators, 1975-1979. Vice-president, Prisoners Aid Association of Maryland. Board member, Jewish Social Service Agency, 1978-. Ann London Scott Award for Legislative Excellence, 1976. College Park BPW Woman of the Year, 1978. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Second Vice-President, Prince George's County Delegation, 1982-. Member, Judiciary Committee, 1979-; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee, 1979-. District office: 3517 Marlborough Way, College Park 20740; tel. 935-6270 or 5093. Annapolis office: 210 Lowe Bldg., 21401; 858-3114.



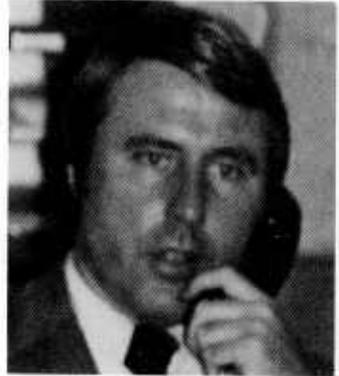
AMERICAN JOE MIEDUSIEWSKI, Democrat, District 46. Born in Baltimore, October 17, 1949. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Calvert Hall College High School; University of Baltimore, B.A. Business manager. Served in the Maryland Air National Guard. Member, Council Committee on Crime; Motion Picture and Television Development Council; Consumer Credit Counseling Service. Member, Board of Directors, Consumer Counseling Service; Neighborhood Housing Services. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee; chairman, Procurement Subcommittee. District office: 625 S. Luzerne Ave., Baltimore 21224; tel. 276-8225. Annapolis office: 316 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3303.



R. CLAYTON MITCHELL, JR., Democrat, District 36. Born in Chestertown, April 16, 1936. Attended Kent County public schools; Goldey Beacom College. Served in the U.S. Army. County Commissioner of Kent County, 1966-70. Member, Task Force on Flexibility for Higher Education. Member, Governor's Comprehensive Health Committee; Commission on Compensation and Personnel Policy; Southern Legislative Conference of State Government; chairman, Health and Environmental Subcommittee; Open Space-formula funding; Delmarva Advisory Council; Special Joint Committee to Study Driver Education Program; Vocational and Technical Education Committee; Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission; Capital Projects Subcommittee; Joint Subcommittee on Pensions. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Chairman, Eastern Shore Delegation, 1974-83. Chairman, Kent County Delegation. Chairman, Appropriations Committee since 1983 (past chairman, subcommittees on Education and Human Resources, and Health and Environment). Vice-chairman, Spending Affordability Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Budget and Audit Committee. District office: Kentmore Park, Kennedyville 21645; tel. 348-5500. Annapolis office: 131 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3407.



THOMAS J. MOONEY, Democrat, District 21. Born in Philadelphia, August 9, 1944. Attended Bishop McDevitt High School, Wyncote, Pa.; University of Pennsylvania; Temple University, B.A., 1971; Department of Government, Georgetown University. Instructor at Providence Hospital, real estate agent, and political consultant. Student body president, Temple University, 1969-1971; vice-president, U.S. National Student Association, 1971-1972. Executive director, National Youth Pro-life Coalition. Member, Knights of Columbus; vice-president, Langley Park Boys and Girls Club; president, St. Camillus Home School Association. Member, National Political Science Honor Society; Outstanding Senior, Temple University, 1971; Outstanding Young Men of America, 1979. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Ways and Means Committee. Vice-chairman, Prince George's County Bi-County Committee; member, Southern Legislative Council of State Governments. District office: 705 Elm Ave., Takoma Park 20912; tel. 270-1271. Annapolis office: 210 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3114 (toll-free).



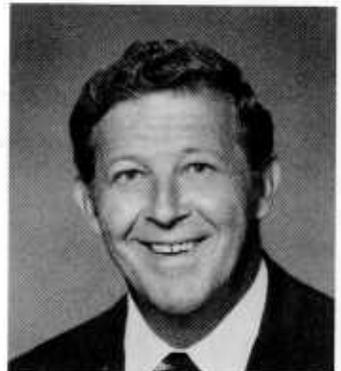
CONSTANCE A. MORELLA, Republican, District 16. Born in Somerville, Massachusetts, February 12, 1931. Attended Somerville High School; Boston University, A.A., 1950, A.B., 1954; The American University, M.A., 1967. Montgomery College English professor. Member, C & O Canal National Historical Park Advisory Commission, 1976-1982 (vice-chair, 1979-1982); trustee, Capitol Institute of Technology, 1977-; trustee, Trinity College, Washington, D.C., 1984-; member, Montgomery County Commission for Women, 1972-1975 (president 1973-1974); Living Stage-Arena Board, 1982-. Member, A.A.U.W.; Montgomery County League of Women Voters; A.A.U.P.; United Way Advisory Council. Author, "The Female Alcoholic in American History, Culture, and Jurisprudence," *The Alcoholism Digest* (1974). Received American University Distinguished Alumna Award, 1980 and 1982. Married; 3 children, 6 wards. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee (Subcommittee on Law Enforcement and Transportation). District office: 6601 Millwood Rd., Bethesda 20817; tel. 656-0400 or 229-6601. Annapolis office: 220 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3045.



M. ALBERT MORNINGSTAR, Democrat, District 3B. Born in Staunton, Va., November 15, 1946. Attended Francis Scott Key High School, Union Bridge; University of Maryland, B.S., 1968; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1973. Attorney at law. Member, American, Maryland, and Frederick County Bar Associations. Past president, Frederick County Unit of American Cancer Society, 1976-1977; Frederick County Chamber of Commerce, 1980; Frederick County Crime Solvers, 1981-1982. Serves as Pastor, Thurmont Church of the Brethren. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. Member, Medical Transplant Study Commission, 1984. District office: 146 West Patrick St., Frederick 21701; tel. 694-7777. Annapolis office: 324 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3243.



LOUIS P. MORSBERGER, Democrat, District 12. Born in Baltimore, August 26, 1929. Attended Baltimore public schools. Tavern owner. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Task Force to Study Home Improvement Laws. Chairman, Baltimore County Democratic State Central Committee of First District, 1966-1974. Alternate delegate to Democratic National Convention, 1968. Vice-president, Morsberger Development, Inc. Board member, German Children's Home. Member, Ridgeway-Consolidated Democratic Club; Catonsville Businessmen's Association; Masons; Shrine; Catonsville Hunt Club; Catonsville Historical Society; American Legion; Elks. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Economic Matters Committee; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Mailing address: 612 Hilton Ave., Catonsville 21228. District office: 1 Newburg Ave., Baltimore 21228; tel. 242-5699 or 747-0407. Annapolis office: 304 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3378.



PAUL MULDOWNEY, Democrat, District 3A. Born in Richmond, Virginia, June 28, 1935. Attended Benedictine High School, Richmond, Va.; Virginia Military Institute, B.S.E.E., 1957. Business executive. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Washington County Democratic Central Committee, two years; chairman, Washington County Economic Development Commission, three years; Hagerstown Housing Board of Appeals, five years. President, Hagerstown Jaycees; member, American Legion Post #10; Hagerstown Y.M.C.A.; Knights of Columbus; Rotary; Optimist Club; charter member, Washington County Homebuilders Association; past director, Washington County United Way. Married; 7 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Appropriations Committee. Chairman, Washington County Delegation. Member, Joint Budget and Audit Committee. District office: P. O. Box 478, Dual Highway, Hagerstown 21740; tel. 739-6080. Annapolis office: 424 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3451.



DONALD F. MUNSON, Republican, District 2C. Born in Hagerstown, December 21, 1937, and lived his early years in Hagerstown and Williamsport. Attended Washington County public schools; Capitol Page School, Washington, D.C.; The Johns Hopkins University, B.S., 1968. Served in the U.S. Army Reserves. Page in the U.S. House of Representatives under former Congressman DeWitt S. Hyde, 1953-1955. Member, Washington County Historical Society; Washington County Association for Retarded Citizens; Antietam Exchange Club; North American Rod and Gun Club; Alsatia Club; Washington County Republican Club; Advisory Council, Mason-Dixon Boy Scout Council. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Economic Matters Committee (Unemployment Insurance Subcommittee). Member, Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. District office: 28 W. Church St., Hagerstown 21740; tel. 791-4511. Annapolis office: 422 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3447.



MARGARET H. MURPHY, Democrat, District 41. Born in Baltimore. Attended Baltimore public schools; Coppin State College, B.S., 1952, Master's Equivalent; Morgan State University. Educational Associate, Office of Reading, Baltimore City Public Schools. Member, Baltimore City Democratic State Central Committee, 1978—. Board chairperson, Vanguard Political Organization, Inc.; member, Ethland Avenue Neighborhood Association; Forest Park Golf Course Neighborhood Association; Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc.; Lambda Kappa Mu; Ten Plus Social Club; Joyettes Social Club; Public School Teachers Association; National Education Association; Red Cross; NAACP; board member, Threshold, Inc. Member, Medical Transplant Study Commission. Past secretary, Maryland Legislative Black Caucus; secretary, Women Legislators of Maryland. Widowed; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1978; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 4811 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore 21207; tel. 367-3200. Annapolis office: 319 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3283.



NANCY L. MURPHY, Democrat, District 12. Attended Catonsville Senior High School; Catonsville Community College. Realtor. Elected in 1978 to Democratic State Central Committee. Member, Vietnam Veterans Memorial Commission; Citizen's Advisory Board, Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents-Baltimore. Treasurer, Maryland Association of Elected Women; director, Catonsville Business Association. Member, Business and Professional Women; Soroptomist; United Democratic Women; Independent Women's Democratic Club; English Consul Democratic Club; NDC-1; League of Women Voters; Catonsville Historical Society; Organization of Women Legislators; board member, Catonsville United Methodist Church. Woman of the Year, 1983. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983. First woman elected to represent District 12. Member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 1 Newburg Ave., Baltimore 21228; tel. 747-0407. Annapolis office: 304 Lowe Bldg.; 21401-1991; tel. 841-3378.



ETHEL MURRAY, Democrat, District 35B. Born in Bronx, N.Y., August 11, 1932. Attended Catherine McAuley Academy, Brooklyn, N.Y.; University of Maryland; Loyola College; Cecil Community College. Proprietor, State Line Liquors, Inc. Member, State Development Council Task Force. Member, American Cancer Society; Catholic Youth Organization; Crime Solvers of Cecil County; Greater Elkton Chamber of Commerce; Ladies Auxiliary of Elkton Little League; Women's Club of Elkton. Married; 6 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: Rising Sun 21911. Annapolis office: 403 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3545.



CHARLES BUCKY MUTH, Democrat, District 43. Born in Baltimore, May 3, 1937. Attended Baltimore City Public Schools; Community College of Baltimore, A.A., 1974; University of Baltimore, B.A., Political Science, 1980. Retired lieutenant, Baltimore City Fire Department. Served in U.S. Army Reserve, 1954-1955. Active service in U.S. Navy, 1955-1958, and U.S. Air Force, 1958-1959. Maintains community involvement in northeast Baltimore City civic, labor, and veterans' organizations. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. Annapolis office: 321 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3308.



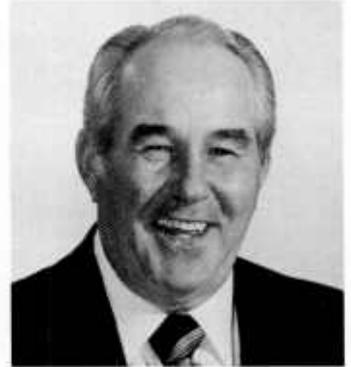
ROBERT R. NEALL, Republican, District 33. Born in Baltimore, June 26, 1948. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; U.S. Naval Academy Preparatory School; Anne Arundel Community College; U.S. Military Academy; University of Maryland, B.A., 1972; University of Baltimore Law School. Commercial banker and manager of family business. Served in U.S. Navy, 1967-1968. Legislative assistant to Minority Leader of Maryland Senate, 1973-1974. President, Anne Arundel County Young Republicans, 1973-1974. Elected Anne Arundel County Young Republican Man of the Year, 1973. Received Christian Citizen of the Year Award from United Christian Citizens, 1975. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Appropriations Committee; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Minority Whip, 1978-1982. Minority Leader since 1982. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Joint Committee on Federal Relations; Spending Affordability Committee; Joint Committee on Management of Public Funds. District office: 771 W. Central Ave., Davidsonville 21035; tel. 956-4857. Annapolis office: 312 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3401.



NATHANIEL T. OAKS, Democrat, District 41. Born in Baltimore, October 19, 1946. Attended Edmonson High School; University of Baltimore; Towson State College; Morgan State College, B.S., 1974. Member, Governor's High Technology Roundtable. Member, Electoral College of the U.S., 1976; Executive Board, Democratic State Central Committee, 1977-1978; New Democratic Coalition 5th District; financial secretary, Five in Five Democratic Club, Inc. Baltimore City Liquor License Commissioner, 1975-1983. Member, Baltimore City Fair Steering Committee, 1971-; Concerned Citizens of Edmonson Village; Edmonson Village League; Board of Governors, Citizens Planning and Housing Association; Northwest Outer Urban Coalition; Steering Committee, Edmonson-Frederic Community Coalition; secretary, Northwest Civic Forum. Member, Baltimore Life Underwriters' Association; Baltimore Chapter, National Association of Black Social Workers; NAACP; board member, Urban Scientists, Inc. Notary Public. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 4811 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore 21207; tel. 367-3200. Annapolis office: 319 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3283.



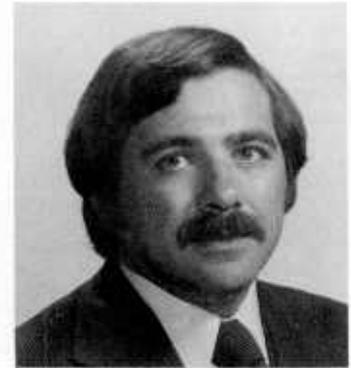
JOSEPH W. "DOC" O'MALLEY, Democrat, District 47. Born in Baltimore. Attended St. Jerome's Elementary and Southern High School. Four years night school, Business and Commercial Law. Former conductor and yard foreman, B & O Railroad. Served 18 years as local chairman, legislative representative, vice-president, and delegate to national convention and chairman, Resolutions Committee, Maryland State Legislative Board for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and United Transportation Union. Fifteen years experience serving Baltimore City Council as clerk, executive secretary, and sergeant at arms. Participated extensively in amateur sport programs in the Brooklyn-Curtis Bay area. President, Bay Brook Democratic Club. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 604 Jeffrey St., Baltimore 21225; tel. 355-4376. Annapolis office: 322 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3319.



JOSEPH E. OWENS, Democrat, District 19. Born in Washington, D.C., March 23, 1918. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; Columbus University, LL.B., 1940, LL.M., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Retired Army officer. Member, Commission to Study Judicial Branch; Equal Rights Commission; Commission to Study Sovereign Immunity; Governor's Commission to Study the Liability of Public Employees; Governor's Commission on Domestic Relations Laws. Vice-chairman, Medical Malpractice Committee. Member, Criminal Justice Information Advisory Board; Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee; Task Force on the Drinking Driver. Member, Court of Appeals Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure. Member, Sentencing Guidelines Committee. Member, 3C Democratic Club; member, Maryland State Bar Association; treasurer, Montgomery County Bar Association 1970-1971; past president, Wheaton Woods Citizens' Association. Member, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Retired Officers Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Chairman, Judiciary Committee since 1973. Member, Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Member, Legislative Council (now Legislative Policy Committee) since 1973. District office: Suburban Trust Bldg., Rockville 20850; tel. 424-9021. Annapolis office: 121 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3488.



RICHARD A. PALUMBO, Democrat, District 22. Born in Newark, N.J., August 19, 1938. Attended West Side High School, Newark, N.J.; University of Maryland, B.S., 1963; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1969. Attorney; currently in private practice. Assistant State's Attorney for Prince George's County, 1969-1974; State Democratic Central Committee, 1974-1978. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; National District Attorney's Association; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers; Maryland State's Attorneys' Association. Member, Prince George's Citizens Advisory Committee, 1971-1976. Member, Tax Assessment Appeals Board, 1977-1979. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1979-1982. Appointed to the Maryland Senate to fill vacancy and served 1982-1983. Reelected to House of Delegates in 1982; member, Judiciary Committee. Chairman, Joint Committee on Investigation. District office: 3419 Stanford St., Hyattsville 20783; tel. 422-7737; Annapolis office: 207 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3058, and 841-3075.



JOHN K. PARLETT, Democrat, District 28B. Born in Leonardtown, February 1, 1937. Attended St. Mary's Academy and Charlotte Hall Military Academy. Farmer. Corporal, Maryland National Guard, 1953-1958. Vice-president, Board of County Commissioners, St. Mary's County, 1974-1978 (served on Metropolitan Commission; Board of Recreation and Parks; Commission on Aging; Transportation Committee; County Building Committee; Greenwell State Park Advisory Committee; Tri-County Council; Maryland Association of Counties Planning Committee); county negotiator for State purchase of Charlotte Hall School property. Former member, Farm Bureau Board of Directors; Soil Conservation Service Board of Supervisors; Leonard Hall Junior Naval Academy Board of Trustees; Mechanicsville Lions Club Board of Directors. Member, Chamber of Commerce Board of Directors, 1979-; Judicial Nominating Commission, 1979-; Maryland Heritage Committee. Married; 7 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1981; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: P. O. Box 25, Charlotte Hall 20622; tel. 884-2345, 884-4337, or 274-3811. Annapolis office: 216 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3247.



MARIAN L. PATTERSON, Democrat, District 26. Born in Wilmington, Delaware. Temple University; Goddard College, B.A., 1977. Member, Task Force on Child Abuse and Neglect. Member, Prince George's County Democratic State Central Committee, 1978-1982; Board of Review, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, 1980-1982. Member, League of Women Voters; chairman of the Board, Greater Southeast Community Hospital Foundation, 1974-1977; president, Professional Health Services, 1980-1982; assistant regional director, National Conference of Christians and Jews, 1973-1976. Member, Blue Ribbon Study Committee on School Desegregation, 1972; Prince George's County Superintendent of Schools Advisory Committee on School Desegregation, 1973; Prince George's County Schools Emergency School Assistance Act Advisory Committee, 1973-1976. Member, Oxon Hill Democratic Club; John Hanson Women's Democratic Club; Democratic Club of Prince George's County; Women's Political Caucus; Prince George's County Business and Professional Women's Club; Board of Directors, Prince George's County Red Cross; Corkran Memorial Methodist Church. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 5801 Walnut St., Temple Hills 20748; tel. 894-3130. Annapolis office: 207 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3012; Washington metro area tel. 858-3012.



ANNE SCARLETT PERKINS, Democrat, District 44. Born in Baltimore, September 29, 1937. Attended Bryn Mawr School; Boston University, B.A., 1959; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1978. Attorney. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Member, Governor's Housing Task Force; Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives, and Homeowners' Associations; Task Force to Study Educational and Related Service Needs of Children in Juvenile Residential Institutions; Hall of Records Commission. Member, Democratic State Central Committee, 1973-1974; Citizens Advisory Board, Mayor's Coordinating Council on Criminal Justice, 1974-1975. President, Maryland Conference of Social Concern, 1973-1975; president, New Democratic Club, 2nd District, 1976-1977. Served on boards of Maryland Institute, College of Art; Citizens Planning and Housing Association; Baltimore City Fair; Baltimore Center for Victims of Sexual Assault; Metropolitan Senior Citizens Center; Family and Children's Society. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Judiciary Committee; Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics; Joint Committee on Federal Relations. District office: 2541 St. Paul St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 243-3904. Annapolis office: 314 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3257.



JERRY EILEEN PERRY, Democrat, District 25. Born in St. Louis, Missouri, July 23, 1944. Attended Soldan High School, St. Louis; Forest Park Community College, St. Louis; University of Missouri, St. Louis. Housing and urban affairs consultant. Board member, United Communities Against Poverty, 1978-; alternate board member, Washington Metropolitan Council of Governments Human Resources Board, 1981-; board member, Prince George's Chapter NAACP; 2nd vice-president, Top Ladies of Distinction; vice-president, Largo Civic Association; member, steering committee and vice-chair of membership & nomination, National Black Women's Political Caucus. Member, Congressional Black Caucus Brain Trust on Minority Business & Economics; National Organization of Housing and Relocation Officials; National Federation of Housing Counselors; Southern Prince George's Business and Professional Women's Club; National Council of Negro Women; League of Women Voters; Suitland Democratic Club; Prince George's Women's Caucus; Women Legislators of Maryland; Maryland Association of Elected Women. Recipient of Public Service Award from National Hook-Up of Black Women. Married to Leon N. Perry. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. District office; 2020 Brooks Dr., Forestville 20747; tel. 736-8333. Annapolis office: 205 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3076.



FRANK B. PESCI, SR., Democrat, District 22. Born in Raritan, N.J., January 6, 1929. Seton Hall University, B.S., 1953; Catholic University of America, M.A., 1956; Ph.D., 1963. University professor, higher education consultant. Member, Board of Trustees, Prince George's Community College, 1969-1971 (vice-chairman, 1969-1970). Member, Governor's Study Commission on the Structure and Governance of Education, 1973-1975. Named to Outstanding Young Men of America, 1965; Outstanding Educators of America, 1974. Member, House of Delegates since 1971; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee, 1983-. Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on Health and Education, 1973-1975. Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on Government Operations, 1975-1977. Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on Health and the Environment, 1977-1980. Member, Legislative Advisory Council, Southern Regional Education Board, 1975-(chairman, 1982-1983); Joint Budget and Audit Committee, 1979-. Chairman, Joint Oversight Committee on Deinstitutionalization, 1980-1982. Represented National Conference of State Legislatures on Board of Directors, National Center for Higher Education Management Systems, 1977-1983. District office: 8311 Fremont Pl., New Carrollton 20784; tel. 577-8424. Annapolis office: 203-B Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3058.



WENDELL H. PHILLIPS, Democrat, District 41. Born in Brooklyn, N.Y., November 19, 1934. Attended Westinghouse High School, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; Virginia Union University, B.S.; Penn State University; Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, M.Div.; University of Rochester. Ordained clergyman; pastor, Heritage United Church of Christ. President, Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance, 1977—; delegate, First Conference of Christians, Israelis, and Palestinians, 1976. Active in Civil Rights movement. Co-founder of B.U.I.L.D. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee; Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. Chairman, Baltimore City Delegation, 1984—. District office: 4811 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore 21207; tel. 367-3200. Annapolis office: 319 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3283.



MARK O. PILCHARD, Democrat, District 38. Born in Pocomoke City, March 20, 1924. Graduate of Stockton High School. Farmer and hybrid corn agent. Member, Governor's Task Force on Time-Sharing. County Commissioner at large, Worcester County, 1966-1978 (president of Board, 1974-1978). Past director, Maryland Pork Producers, Inc.; Crescent Lodge AF & AM of Pocomoke, 32 degree Mason; Shriner; past president and life member, Pocomoke City Jaycees; past vice-president, Maryland Junior Chamber of Commerce. Past director, Voters, Inc.; past member, Shad Landing Recreational Committee; past president, Delmarva Advisory Council; former member, Board of Directors, Maryland Association of Counties; former member, Legislative Committee, Maryland Association of Counties; member, Delmarva Water Transport Committee; member, Nassawango Country Club. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-1966, and since 1979; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: "Shimar," R.F.D. 3, Box 100, Pocomoke City 21851; tel. 632-0473. Annapolis office: 413 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3431.



JOAN B. PITKIN, Democrat, District 23. Born in New York City, May 11, 1932. Attended University of Vermont; Columbia University. Former director, Bowie Health Center; Bowie State College Fine Arts Society; Bowie Cultural Arts Commission; charter member, Bowie Citizens Association; Bowie Women's Club, Inc. Co-founder, Belair Cooperative Nursery School. First chairperson, PG County Children's Council; member, PG County Parks and Recreation Council. Member, League of Women Voters; Business and Professional Women's Club; Soroptomists International; Mental Health Association; Eleanor & Franklin Roosevelt Democratic Club; Bowie Democratic Club. Awards: Prince George's County School System; American Lung Association; Maryland Nurses Association; League of Conservation Voters. Member, Governor's Advisory Committee for Children and Youth; Governor's Council on Toxic Substances; White House Conference on Aging; State Department of Education Task Force on Energy, 1980-82. Four children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; Environmental Matters Committee. Member, Joint Oversight Committee on Deinstitutionalization; Humane Practices Commission. Secretary, Maryland Order of Women Legislators, 1983-84. Member, National Association of Women Legislators; Maryland Association of Elected Women. District office: 12005 Long Ridge Lane, Bowie 20715; tel. 262-0538. Annapolis office: 208 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3098.



HOWARD P. RAWLINGS, Democrat, District 40. Born in Baltimore, March 17, 1937. Attended Baltimore public schools; Morgan State University, B.S., 1958; University of Wisconsin, M.S., 1959; Ph.D. studies, University of Maryland. College teacher; mathematician. Member, Governor's Desegregation Task Force for Public Post-Secondary Education, 1973-1974; Maryland Council for Higher Education Committee for the Enhancement of the Black Colleges and Universities, 1974. Vice-president for Programs, Maryland NAACP, 1978-1979; president, Community Health Council of Maryland, 1975—; chairman, University of Maryland Hospital Community Advisory Group, 1976-1978; board member, Antioch University, Homestead-Montebello Center, 1976—. Member, Governor's Housing Task Force. Afro-American Newspaper Honor Roll, 1972, 1974; Maryland NAACP Award for Committee Leadership, 1977; UMES Chancellor's Award, 1978; Outstanding Service Award by the Maryland Association of Equal Opportunity Personnel, 1978. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on Health and the Environment. District office: 3502 Sequoia Ave., Baltimore 21215; tel. 466-4224. Annapolis office: 317 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3277.



EILEEN M. REHRMANN, Democrat, District 34. Born in Chester, Pennsylvania, November 30, 1944. Attended Immaculata College, Philadelphia. Former educator, municipal official, homemaker. Bel Air Town Commissioner, 1979-82; president, Maryland Municipal League, 1981-82; member, Solid Waste Management Commission. Delegate, 1980 Democratic National Convention; Maryland representative, National League of Cities Task Force on the 80s. Past president, Harford County League of Women Voters. Past chair, Harford County Permanent Nominating Caucus; Harford County Child Protection Council; Maryland Democratic Party's Resolutions and Issues Committee. Chair, Harford County Criminal Justice Advisory Board. Member, Discover Harford Committee, Inc.; Harford County Community Resource Board; Harford County Area Agency on Aging. Certificate of Distinguished Citizenship, 1982; Leadership Award, Maryland League of Women Voters, 1979; Honorary Citizen, Aberdeen, 1980; Soroptomist International of the Americas Women Helping Women Award. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee; Law Enforcement, Transportation Subcommittee. Member, Joint Committee on Management of Public Funds. District office: 103 N. Main St., Bel Air 21014; tel. 838-0123. Annapolis office: 326 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



LEWIS R. RILEY, Republican, District 38. Born in Parsonsburg, February 19, 1935. Graduate of Wicomico Senior High School. Farmer; poultryman; businessman. Member, Governor's Task Force on Volunteer Fire, Rescue and Ambulance Companies. Wicomico County Council (president four years; vice-president four years); president, Maryland Association of Counties, 1973; Advisory Board of Holly Center; Delmarva Advisory Council. Member and past president, Parsonsburg Volunteer Fire Department; past president, PTA. Member, Wicomico Farm Bureau; Advisory Board, First National Bank. President, Beaver Run Farms, Inc. Director, Farmers and Planters Company, Salisbury. Recipient, Wicomico Outstanding Young Farmer, 1961; American Farm Degree, 1956. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Ways and Means Committee; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee. Minority Whip, 1982—. District office: Box 130, Parsonsburg 21849; tel. 742-3999. Annapolis office: 312 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3401.



DONALD B. ROBERTSON, Democrat, District 18. Born in Washington, D.C., October 6, 1931. Oberlin College, B.A., 1953; Columbia University School of Law, LL.B., 1958. U.S. Naval officer, 1953-55. Attorney. Member of the bar: Maryland, D.C., and U.S. Supreme Court. Served on Governor's Commission to Study the Public Service Commission; Joint Committee on State Tax Structure; Ethics Committee, Maryland Democratic Party; Ethics, Elections and Reapportionment Committee, National Conference of State Legislatures; Chevy Chase Public Library Advisory Committee; Oberlin College Alumni Committee on Admissions. Past chairman, Committee on Rules, Legislative Study Group, and vice-chairman, Citizens' Committee of Chevy Chase, Section III. Co-author, "Recent Developments in Natural Gas Regulation by the FPC." Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Majority Leader, 1979—. Committees: Judiciary, 1971-73; Ways and Means, 1975-76; Constitutional and Administrative Law, 1974, 1977—. Chairman, Montgomery County Delegation, 1971-78. Vice-chairman, Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee (Legislative Management Subcommittee); Spending Affordability Committee. District office: 7003 Delaware St., Chevy Chase 20815; tel. (202) 785-2081. Annapolis office: 313 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3391; Washington Metro area tel. 858-3391.



SAMUEL I "SANDY" ROSENBERG, Democrat, District 42. Born in Baltimore, May 18, 1950. Graduated Baltimore City College, 1968; Amherst College, B.A., 1972; Columbia University Law School, J.D., 1975. Housing Program Coordinator, Baltimore City Department of Housing and Community Development, 1975-1976, 1979-1981. "Square Off" producer and assistant to program manager, WJZ-TV, 1976-1979; legal intern, Baltimore City State's Attorney's Office; legal assistant to Ronald M. Shapiro, Maryland Securities Commissioner; legislative assistant on Capitol Hill. Member, Mayor's Task Force for Liaison with the General Assembly, 1980-1981. Member, State Commission on Hereditary Disorders, 1983—. Past board member, Citizens Planning and Housing Association; Baltimore Jewish Community Relations Council. Past member, Maryland Advisory Committee, U.S. Civil Rights Commission. Baltimore Alumni Admission Coordinator, Amherst College. Member, New Democratic Coalition; Westside, Hampden and Dolfield Democratic Clubs; ACLU; Common Cause; Har Sinai Congregation. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 6609 Reisterstown Rd., Baltimore 21215; tel. 764-3614. Annapolis office: 320 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3297.



IDA G. RUBEN, Democrat, District 20. Born and attended public schools in Washington, D.C. Past president, B'nai B'rith Women District V. Past International Board Member, past International Treasurer, and past International Vice-President of B'nai B'rith Women. Former National Anti-Defamation League Commissioner and present member of the National ADL Advisory Committee. Member, NCSL State Government Issues and Organization Committee. Former member, Council of State Government Committee on Suggested State Legislation. Montgomery County Ad Hoc Committee to Study the Status of Women. Member, Child Support Enforcement Advisory Council. Legal Aid Society. Service Guild of Washington. State Democratic Party Ethics Committee. Democratic Precinct Chairperson, 1967-1974. Democratic Clubs. Active in all presidential, senatorial, congressional, gubernatorial, and local election campaigns since 1963. Married; 4 sons. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Chairman, Montgomery County Delegation. Member, Ways and Means Committee; Oversight Committee on the Administrative Release of Mental Health Patients. 1980 Convention Chairman of the National Order of Women Legislators. Current president, Maryland Women's Legislative Caucus. District office: 11 Schindler Ct., Silver Spring 20903; tel. 439-2332. Annapolis office: 222 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3001.



FREDERICK C. RUMMAGE, Democrat, District 26. Born in Hunlock Creek, Pa., March 27, 1931. Graduate of Nanticoke High School, Pennsylvania; Bloomsburg State College, B.S., 1952; University of Miami Law School, J.D., 1955. Army Intelligence, Washington, D.C., 1956-1958. Executive director and counsel, National Foundation, Washington, D.C. Legislative assistant and counsel, National Association of Electric Companies. Executive director and counsel, Prince George's County Educators' Association. Member, Washington, D.C., and Florida Bar Associations. Member, Oxon Hill and Barkley Democratic Clubs. Member, Rotary Club. President, Cystic Fibrosis Foundation. Board member, March of Dimes, Metropolitan Washington. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Vice-chairman, Economic Matters Committee, 1970-1974; chairman, Prince George's County Delegation, 1975-1979. Chairman, Economic Matters Committee, 1979—. Member, Legislative Council; Legislative Policy Committee. Residence: 6300 George Washington Dr., Camp Springs 20748; tel. 899-RUMM. Annapolis office: 151 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3519; Washington area tel. 858-3519.



CHARLES J. RYAN, Democrat, District 23. Born in Southbridge, Massachusetts, September 15, 1936. Graduate of Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, BSFS, 1958; University of Maryland, M.A., 1974. College professor. Member, PG County Democratic Committee, 1970, 1974; vice-chairman, State Democratic Party, Maryland, 1976-78. Board member, PG County Economic Development Corporation. Member, PG County Mental Health Association; National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Inc.; PG County Board of Education Superintendent's Advisory Council for Business and Industry. Legislator of the Year, PG Chapter of the Maryland Municipal League, 1984. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1978; member, Appropriations Committee (vice-chairman, Education and Human Resources Subcommittee). Member, Management Information Systems Subcommittee. Chairman, PG County Delegation. Member, Joint Legislative and Executive Committee on Pensions; Commission on Compensation and Personnel Policies; Management Improvement Plan Oversight Committee; Health Policy Workgroup; Joint Subcommittee on Trauma Care and Rehabilitation; Joint Subcommittee to Study Community College Funding. District office: 3007 Bendix Lane, Bowie 20715; tel. 262-2675. Annapolis office: 208 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3098.



THOMAS A. RYMER, Democrat, District 29A. University of Maryland; Cornell University, BCE; George Washington School of Law, J.D. World War II veteran. Town attorney for North Beach; attorney for Calvert County Board of Education; Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland. State's Attorney for Calvert County, 1966-1970. Member, Governor's Commission on Domestic Relations Laws; Task Force on the Drinking Driver. Chairman, bi-state Chesapeake Bay Commission. Civic and service memberships include State of Maryland and Calvert County Bars; Deale Elks Club; South Arundel Optimist Club; South County and Calvert County Democratic Clubs; Calvert County Chamber of Commerce; VFW; American Legion. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971; member, Judiciary Committee; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee; Legislative Policy Committee. Majority whip, 1978—. Chairman, Calvert County Delegation. Co-Chairman, Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. District office: Calvert Executive Plaza, Suite 300, P.O. Box 1700, Prince Frederick 20678; tel. 535-1070, 855-1378. Annapolis office: 214 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3231.



FRANCIS J. SANTANGELO, SR., Democrat, District 24. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 3, 1919. Attended Philadelphia public and parochial schools; LUTC. Insurance Broker. Served in the U.S. Army during World War II. Delegate to Democratic State Convention, 1958. Member, Prince George's County Democratic Organization Executive Committee. President, Kent District Democratic Club; Committee on Democratic Education. Founder and president, PACA Italian-American Club of Prince George's County. Chairman, Bladensburg Marina Task Force. President, Kentland Neighborhood Improvement Committee. Lido Civic Club; Knights of Columbus; VFW; Kentland Citizens Association. Past president and organizer, Kentland Athletic Boys Club. Former member and honorary member, Kentland Volunteer Fire Department. Former member, AFL-CIO, Transportation Workers Union, and local chairman, Brotherhood of Railroad Shop Crafts. Received Outstanding State Official of the Year Award from Maryland Municipal League, 1970. Married; resides in Landover. Member of the House of Delegates 1967-1971, 1975— (now serving his fourth term); member, Economic Matters Committee. Chairman, Prince George's County Delegation County Affairs Committee. Member, Task Force to Study Home Improvement Laws. District office: 5611 Landover Rd., Cheverly 20784; tel. 277-7502. Annapolis office: 204 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3065.



ELLEN R. SAUERBREY, Republican, District 10. Born in Baltimore, September 9, 1937. Attended Towson Senior High School; Western Maryland College, B.A., summa cum laude, 1959. District manager, U.S. Census, 1970; delegate, Republican National Convention, 1968, 1976, 1984; vice-chairman, Republican Central Committee of Baltimore County, 1966-1970. Trustee, Council on Economic Education. Former State Secretary and member of Board of Directors, Maryland Society for Multiple Sclerosis. Legislative aide, Maryland General Assembly, 1973-1978; former substitute member, Baltimore County Board of Election Supervisors; former vice-president, Maryland Federation of Republican Women; former president, Baltimore County Federation of Republican Women; U.S. Service Academies Review Board. Member, Farm Bureau; National Board of Directors and Maryland chairman, American Legislative Exchange Council. Member, Consumer Protection Committee, Southern Legislative Conference. Authored newspaper column, *Congressional Rollcall*. Member, Beta Beta Beta National Biological Honorary Society. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Economic Matters Committee; Joint Budget and Audit Committee. District office: 4122 Sweet Air Rd., Baldwin 21013; tel. 592-2200. Annapolis office: 309 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3350.



PATRICK C. SCANNELLO, Democrat, District 32. Born in Baltimore, August 24, 1936. Attended Edison Vocational/Mergenthaler. Liquor store owner/operator. Served in the Maryland National Guard and Army Reserve. Member, Arthur Slade Home School Association; North Glen Improvement Association; Ferndale Community Club; Moose; Holy Trinity Council; Knights of Columbus; Leukemia Society of Baltimore. Board member, Anne Arundel County Economic Opportunities Committee. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office telephone: 768-5678. Annapolis office: 214 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3233.



GEORGE T. SCHMINCKE, Democrat, District 32. Born in Baltimore, December 25, 1923. Attended Mt. St. Joseph High School. Served in the U.S. Navy during WW II; received European Ribbon, American Ribbon, Pacific Ribbon with two stars. Anne Arundel County Democratic Committee, 1974-1978 (chairman, 3 years). Member, Ferndale Community Club; American Legion; Knights of Columbus; Elks; District 32 Democratic Club; North Glen Democratic Club; Citizens Democratic Club (former president); North Ferndale Community Association, Inc. (former president); Greater Ferndale Community Civic Association. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1977; member, Environmental Matters Committee. Annapolis office: 214 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3233.



PATRICIA R. SHER, Democrat, District 18. Born in Washington, D.C., June 19, 1931. Attended Greenbelt High School; Montgomery Community College; University of Maryland, College of Human Ecology, Housing and Applied Design, B.S., 1983. Founder, Friends of RAP (Regional Addiction Prevention), 1971. Charter member, Montgomery County Women's Political Caucus, 1970; county coordinator, Committee to Repeal Blue Laws, 1976; Democratic precinct chairman, 1966-1978. Maryland Drug Abuse Council, 1972-1978. Hornbook Award, Montgomery County Education Association, 1982; Legislator of the Year, Maryland Psychological Association. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Economic Matters Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Management of Public Funds; Joint Committee on Federal Relations; Maryland Anti-Arson Council. Chair, National Legislative Task Force on Fire Gas Toxicity. District office: 1916 Rookwood Rd., Silver Spring 20910; tel. 589-7188. Annapolis office: 220 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3045; Washington metro area tel. 858-3045.



JOHN FRANK SLADE III, Democrat, District 29C. Born in Leonardtown, August 5, 1943. Attended Great Mills High School; St. Mary's College; University of Maryland, B.S., 1967; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1969. Attorney. Assistant public defender, 1972-1974; assistant State's attorney, St. Mary's County, 1975-1976; district public defender, District 4, 1976-1982. Member, St. Mary's County Youth Commission; St. Mary's County Community College Advisory Board; St. Mary's County Ethics Law Review Committee; Legislative Council's Special Committee on Rape and Related Offenses; Region II Planning Board of the Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: Box 15, Valley Lee 20692; tel. 994-2930. Annapolis office: 217 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3314.



ELIZABETH S. SMITH, Republican, District 33. Born in Baltimore, March 18, 1934. Educated in Ohio and Wisconsin parochial schools; California public schools. Member, Chesapeake Bay Commission, 1978-1983 (vice-chairman, 1983). Administrative Assistant to Senate Minority Leader, 1971-1974. Alternate delegate to Republican National Convention, 1972, 1976; delegate, 1980, 1984. Member, Republican Women of Anne Arundel County; 5th District Republican Club; Severna Park Republican Women's Club; Crofton Republican Women's Club. Former member, Board of Directors, Maryland State Chamber of Commerce. Past president, Greater Annapolis Chamber of Commerce; Maryland Clam Festival. Member, Annapolis Zonta Club; Ladies Auxiliary of the Anne Arundel General Hospital. Recipient of honorary life membership award for outstanding service from Annapolis Chamber of Commerce, 1968. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Ways and Means Committee. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review. District office: 3438 Merrimac Rd., Harbor Hills, Davidsonville 21035; tel. 269-0724. Annapolis office: 215 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3223.



MICHAEL J. SPRAGUE, Democrat, District 28A. Born in Indian Head, October 11, 1940. Attended Indian Head public schools; Charles County Community College; Appalachian State Teachers College, B.S., 1965. Insurance agent. Served with the U.S. Army, 1959-1961. County Commissioner, Charles County, 1970-1974. Member, Indian Head-Bryans Road Business Association; Jaycees; Lions Club; Optimist Club. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Ways and Means Committee. Chairperson, Southern Maryland Delegation. District office: P.O. Box 37, Bryans Road 20616; tel. 375-7995. Annapolis office: 216 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3247.



ROBERT R. STAAB, Democrat, District 7. Born in Baltimore County, July 30, 1938. Attended Dundalk public schools; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1961; Morgan State College, M.S., 1974; University of Indiana, Exec. Dev., 1974. Facilities and development coordinator for Baltimore County Department of Aging. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve. Member, Maryland Recreation and Parks Association; State Advisory Committee on Adult and Continuing Education; Maryland Wrestling Officials Association. Member, Southeastern Area Recreation Councils; board of directors, Welfare Fraud Task Force; Dundalk Jaycees; Dundalk Community College Advisory Board; Rotary Club of Dundalk; Holabird Hunting and Fishing Club. Dundalk's Outstanding Young Man of the Year, 1971; Dundalk Chamber of Commerce Citizen of the Year, 1977-1978. Married; 2 sons. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee. Chairman, Baltimore County Delegation. Member, Task Force to Study the Funding of Public Education. District office: 2 North Dundalk Ave., Baltimore 21222; tel. 285-8020. Annapolis office: 305 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3332.



CASPER R. TAYLOR, JR., Democrat, District 2A. Born in Cumberland, December 19, 1934. Attended Allegany County parochial schools; University of Notre Dame, B.A., 1956. Served in the U.S. Air Force R.O.T.C., 1952-1954. Past president, Allegany County Liquor Dealers. Member, Elks; Eagles; Moose; Alhambra; Knights of Columbus; Cumberland Hall of Fame; South Cumberland Business and Civic Association; Chamber of Commerce; Maryland Wildlife Federation. Past president, Dapper Dan Club. President, Academy of Political Science at Notre Dame; member, Board of Advisors, Sacred Heart Hospital. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Vice-chairman, Economic Matters Committee since 1978. Chairman, Western Maryland Delegation since 1982. Chairman, Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund Task Force. Member, Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review (Subcommittee on Unemployment Insurance). Past assignments: Governor's Task Force to Study Public Service Commission Law; Special Joint Committee on Transportation; Joint Committee on Energy; Joint Committee on Maryland Port. District office: 501 N. Mechanic St., Cumberland 21502; tel. 724-9234, 777-2359, or MARCOM 239-2359. Annapolis office: 151 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3519.



VIRGINIA M. THOMAS, Democrat, District 13A. Attended Ursuline Academy, New York City; Fairleigh Dickenson University, B.S., 1962; Rutgers University, M.S.W., 1965; A.C.S.W., 1967. Psychiatric social worker. Member, Governor's Task Force on Hazardous Waste Initiatives, and Project HOME Oversight Committee. Member, Howard County Council, 1974-82 (chair, 1975-76); Howard County Zoning Board; Howard County Board of License Commissioners (chair, 1978-82); Howard County Health Board (chair, 1977-78). Member, boards of directors: Patuxent Business and Professional Women's Club; Grassroots, 1982-84; COVIC (prisoner rehabilitation), 1982; Howard County Rape Crisis Center; Citizens Against Spousal Assault, 1977-. Member, Maryland Center for Public Broadcasting Advisory Board, 1977-; Maryland Center for Productivity and Quality of Working Life, 1981-; Maryland Childrens Aid and Adoption Service, Howard County Advisory Board, 1978-; League of Women Voters (co-chair, Housing Study Committee). Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 6153 Forty Winks Way, Columbia 21045; tel. 730-0485. Annapolis office: 219 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3205.



JUDITH C. TOTH, Democrat, District 15. Born in Rochelle, Illinois, October 21, 1937. Attended American High School Sasebo, Japan; Northwestern University, B.A., 1959; Mexico City College; Georgetown University; University of the Andes; Montgomery College; University of Maryland; Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene and Public Health. Political economist. Member, Maryland Historical Trust; Task Force on Hospital Regulations; board of directors, Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments; Humane Practices Commission; Governor's Commission on Hispanic Affairs; Governor's Commission on Gasohol. Member, advisory board, Maryland Association of Deaf; National Conference of State Legislators Task Force on Satellite Remote Sensing; NCSL State-Federal Assembly Transportation and Communications Committee. Legislative representative to the Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 7626 Westlake Terrace, Bethesda 20817; tel. 469-7749. Annapolis office: 225 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3037.



JOSEPH F. VALLARIO, JR., Democrat, District 27. Born in Washington, D.C., March 4, 1937. Attended Washington, D.C., parochial schools; Benjamin Franklin University, B.C.S. and M.C.S., 1959; Eastern College; Mt. Vernon School of Law, University of Baltimore, LL.B., J.D., 1963. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; past president, Prince George's County Criminal Trial Lawyers Association. Member, Sons of Italy; inactive member, Painters Local Union #1773. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 5206 Auth Rd., Suitland 20746; tel. 423-8100. Annapolis office: 206 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3083.



MICHAEL H. WEIR, Democrat, District 6. Born in Baltimore, March 24, 1924. Attended Baltimore County public schools; Essex Community College; University of Maryland. Masonry contractor. Served with the U.S. Army during World War II. Member, Fifth District, 15th District, Riverside, Bird River, Norris, Deep Creek, Eastern Baltimore County, Bengies-Chase, East End, and Associated Democratic Clubs; American Legion; VFW; Hawks Federation of Independent Business Men. Married; 6 children, 13 grandchildren. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Environmental Matters Committee since 1975; member, Joint Committee on Energy. Co-Chairman, Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas Oversight Committee; member, Chesapeake Bay Commission. District office: 418 Eastern Ave., Baltimore 21221. Annapolis office: 303 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3384.



PAUL WEISENGOFF, Democrat, District 47. Born in Baltimore, June 25, 1932. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; University of Maryland, B.S.; Morgan State College, M.S. Educator. Served in the U.S. Army, 1954-1956. Founder, Constellation Democratic Clubs. Member, Phi Delta Kappa education fraternity; Knights of Columbus; Holy Name Society. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Ways and Means Committee. Past chairman, Baltimore City Delegation. District office: 1904 Griffis Ave., Baltimore 21230; tel. 644-6144. Annapolis office: 322 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3319.



SYLVANIA W. WOODS, JR., Democrat, District 24. Born in Atlanta, Georgia, January 26, 1954. Attended Sidwell Friends School, Washington, D.C.; American University; University of Maryland. Member, NAACP; Ploughman and Fisherman; 24th Democratic Alliance; S.C.L.C.; National Eagle Scout Association; Prince George's County Jaycees; Board of Directors, Young Democrats of Maryland. Past member, Glenarden Town Council (vice-chairman, chairman, acting mayor); Democratic precinct chairman; Glenarden Housing Authority; Glenarden Land Purchasing Agency; Glenarden Recreation Council. Selected Outstanding Young Man in America, 1978-1981. Selected Outstanding Legislator, Maryland Municipal League, 1982; Citizen of the Year, Omega Si Phi Fraternity, 1983. Past assistant scoutmaster, scoutmaster, Boy Scouts of America. Selected Future Leader of Washington, 1982. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. Vice-chairman, Legislative Black Caucus. District office: 5611 Landover Rd., Landover 20784; tel. 277-7503. Annapolis office: 204 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3065.



ALBERT RUSSELL WYNN, Democrat, District 25. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, September 10, 1951. Attended Du Val High School, Glendale; University of Pittsburgh, B.S., 1973; Georgetown University Law School, J.D., 1977; Howard University Graduate School of Political Science. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1979. Executive director, Prince George's County Consumer Protection Commission, four and one-half years; intern for U.S. State Department, African Regional Affairs, summer 1972 and 1973. Chairman, Black American Law Student Association, Georgetown University; president, Metropolitan Washington Council of Consumer Agencies; NAACP legal assistance program; board of directors, Consumer Credit Counseling Service. Member, Coalition on Black Affairs (COBA); Ford Motor Company Consumer Appeals Board; Voter Registration and Education Coalition; Franklin Bourne Law Club; Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 8700 Central Ave., #306, Landover 20785; tel. 350-5055. Annapolis office: 205 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3076; Washington metro area tel. 858-3076.



LARRY YOUNG, Democrat, District 39. Born in Baltimore, November 25, 1949. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Maryland; Goddard College, B.A., 1973; New York University. Urban environmentalist. Member, Governor's Task Force on Hazardous Waste Initiatives. Maryland Committee for Children and Youth, 1969-1972. Chairman, Board of Directors, Citizens Democratic Action Organization, Inc., 1976-; president, Baltimore Urban Environment Chapter, IWLA, 1978; member, West Baltimore Community Health Care Corporation, Inc.; Urban League, NAACP. Former newspaper columnist for the *Afro-American*. Received "Public Service Award," MPIRG, 1978; Statesman Award, Baltimore Baptist Ministers' Conference, 1977; NAAE Annual Award, 1976; *Afro-American* Newspaper Honor Roll Award, 1971; president, Center for Urban Environmental Studies, Inc., 1978-. Energy Committee chairman, National Black Caucus of State Legislators Secretariat, 1979-. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Chairman, Environmental Matters Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee, Joint Committee on Federal Relations. District office: 516 N. Charles St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 728-0062. Annapolis office: 161 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3534.



PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS

Between 1969 and 1972, the General Assembly created twelve principal departments that combined by function the several hundred agencies, boards, and commissions then comprising the Executive Branch of State government. These twelve departments are: Agriculture, Budget and Fiscal Planning, Economic and Community Development, General Services, Health and Mental Hygiene, Human Resources, Licensing and Regulation, Natural Resources, Personnel, Public Safety and Correctional Services, State Planning, and Transportation. In 1976, the State Department of Education was designated as a principal department. In 1983 the General Assembly created a fourteenth principal department—Employment and Training.

Except for Education, the head of each department is the Secretary, who is appointed by the Governor and is subject to Senate confirmation. Each Secretary serves at the Governor's pleasure and is a member of his cabinet. Each Secretary carries out the Governor's policies regarding the particular department and is responsible for the department's operation. The Secretary is also responsible for the department's budget, the promulgation of rules and regulations, planning activities, and the appointment of required advisory boards.

The head of the State Department of Education is the nine-member Board of Education. The Board appoints the State Superintendent of Schools for a four-year term. The Superintendent directs the Department and executes the policy and enforces the regulations adopted by the Board.

TORREY C. BROWN, Secretary of Natural Resources, 1983—. Born in Chicago, Illinois, February 28, 1937. Attended Chicago public schools; Wheaton College, A.B., 1957; The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, M.D., 1961. Physician. Served with the U.S. Public Health Service, 1963–1965. Member, Alpha Omega Alpha; The Johns Hopkins Medical Society; American Heart Association; Southern Salt, Water and Kidney Club; American Federation for Clinical Research; American Society of Nephrology; American Board of Internal Medicine; Fellow of the American College of Physicians. Contributor to many medical journals. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1971–1983. Office address: Tawes State Office Building, Annapolis 21401.



WAYNE A. CAWLEY, JR., Secretary of Agriculture, 1979—. Born October 4, 1923, in Denton, Maryland. Washington College, B.A. (Economics), 1948; University of Maryland School of Law. Served in the 82nd Airborne Division's 508th Parachute Infantry Regiment in World War II, with combat service in the European Theater. Farmer for twenty-five years, currently operating with sons a 1,801-acre grain farm on the Eastern Shore. Former vice-president, Denton National Bank, and director of the bank's Farm Department. Past president of Rotary; former vice-president, Caroline County Farm Bureau. Named Caroline County's "Outstanding Farmer" in 1974. Chairperson, Governor's Task Force to Streamline State Government. Member, Emergency Management Advisory Council; State Development Council; Governor's Council on the Environment. Ex officio member, Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas Commission; Board of Regents of the University of Maryland. Vice-President, Southern Association State Departments of Agriculture. Treasurer, Southern U. S. Trade Association. Married to Barbara Wynne Cooper; 5 children. Office address: 50 Harry S. Truman Parkway, Annapolis 21401.



FREDERICK L. DEWBERRY, Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, 1984—. Born on May 9, 1921, in Baltimore. Graduated from Loyola College, A.B., 1943; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1964. Served in the U.S. Naval Reserve, lieutenant (senior grade), 1943–1946. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1966. Baltimore County Council, 1962–1966 (chairman, 1964–1966); Intergovernmental Relations Officer, Baltimore County, 1967–1973; Baltimore County Administrative Officer, 1973; Baltimore County Executive, 1974; executive assistant to the Governor, 1975–1977; executive director, Regional Planning Council, 1977–1979; deputy secretary, State Department of Transportation, 1979–1984; special assistant to the Governor, Maryland Energy Office, 1979. Chairman, Governor's Special Committee to Review the Management of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, 1976; chairman, Governor's Task Force to Evaluate Reorganization of the Executive Branch of State Government, 1976. Married; 5 children. Office address: 501 St. Paul Place, Baltimore 21202.



FRANK A. HALL, Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, 1983—. Born on March 20, 1940, in Washington, D.C. University of North Carolina, B.A., 1966; Maxwell School of Public Affairs of Syracuse University, M.P.A., 1967. U.S. Army paratrooper, 1960–1962. Administrative assistant to Commissioner (1967–1968), personnel director (1968–1970), area administrator (1970–1973), and director of program services (1973), North Carolina Department of Correction. Commissioner, Massachusetts Department of Correction, 1973–1979. Director, New York State Division of Youth, 1979–1983. Member, American Correctional Association (board of governors, delegate assembly, national correctional policy advisory committee); American Probation and Parole Association; National Association of Administrators of Juvenile Correctional Agencies; Maryland Corrections, Parole, and Probation Association; Northeastern Association of Corrections Administrators. Married; 4 children. Office address: Suite 500, One Investment Place, Towson 21204.



WILLIAM K. HELLMANN, Secretary of Transportation, 1984—. Born on March 15, 1943, in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. University of Maryland, B.S.C.E., 1965. Served in Maryland Army National Guard. State Highway Administration, 1965–1978. Chief, Interstate Division for Baltimore City, 1978–1983; transportation advisor to Baltimore City Mayor, 1979–1983; member, Baltimore City Energy Commission, 1981–1983. Associate, Rummel, Klepper & Kahl, consulting engineers, 1983–1984. Named Young Engineer of the Year, 1977, by National Society of Professional Engineers. Cited by publisher and editors of *Engineering News Record* (Feb. 1982), for his efforts pushing for the construction of the Fort McHenry Tunnel. Married; 4 children. Office address: P.O. Box 8755, BWI Airport 21240.



DAVID W. HORNBECK, State Superintendent of Schools, 1976—. Born on December 11, 1941, in Knoxville, Tennessee. Austin College, B.A., 1963; Oxford University, Theology degree, 1965; Union Theological Seminary, B.D., 1966; University of Pennsylvania, J.D., 1971. Chairman, Interagency Committee on School Construction. Member, Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission; Council of Chief State School Officers; Education Coordinating Committee (higher education); Educational Coordinating Council for Correctional Institutions; Educational Coordinating Council for State Hospitals and Juvenile Institutions; State Employment and Training Council; Private Industry Council of Baltimore; National Committee, Arts for the Handicapped; National Child Labor Committee Board; Agency for Instructional Television National Board; consultant, New World Foundation. Member, Governor's Task Force on Violence and Extremism; State Advisory Council for Handicapped Individuals; Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council; Maryland State Education Policy Seminars Program; Ad Hoc Committee on Dept. of Defense Education Cooperation; vice-president, Governor's Volunteer Council. Married; 2 children. Office address: 200 W. Baltimore St., Baltimore 21201.



BRENT M. JOHNSON, Secretary of Employment and Training, 1983—. Born on January 27, 1941, in Rochester, New Hampshire. Graduated from the University of Southern Maine, B.A.; Catholic University of America, M.A., 1970, Ph.D., 1972. Served in U.S. Air Force, 1963–1968, with rank of captain. Associate director of athletics, Federal City College, Washington, D.C., 1968–1970; assistant director, State Board for Community Colleges, 1970–1975; executive director, State Board for Community Colleges, 1975–1983; adjunct professor of higher education, Catholic University of America. Member, Governor's Employment and Training Council, and Governor's High Technology Roundtable. Married, 1 child. Office address: 1100 N. Eutaw St., Baltimore 21201.



CONSTANCE LIEDER, Secretary of State Planning, 1979—. Born on April 25, 1934, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Wellesley College, B.A., 1956; University of Michigan, A.M., 1957; Harvard Graduate School of Design, M.C.P., 1960; Princeton, M.A., 1971. Phi Beta Kappa; Durant Scholar (Wellesley); Ford Foundation Fellow (Michigan); Mellon Fellow (Princeton). Former planning and housing consultant active throughout the United States. Executive director, (Baltimore) Mayor's Task Force on Population Migration, 1978. First woman elected president of the American Institute of Planners (1977–78). Instructor, The Johns Hopkins University Evening College, 1967–1968; assistant professor, School of Social Work and Community Planning, University of Maryland at Baltimore, 1971–1973; professor, Graduate Program in Urban Planning, Morgan State University (part-time), 1975–1978. Member, American Planning Association; American Institute of Certified Planners; Council of State Planning Agencies; Women Executives in State Government. Married to Bert A. Winterbottom. Office address: 301 W. Preston St., Baltimore 21201.



RUTH WHITE MASSINGA, Secretary of Human Resources, 1983—. Born on February 5, 1940, in Baton Rouge, Louisiana. Southern University, B.A., 1961; Boston University, M.S.W., 1965. Executive director, Maryland Social Services Administration, DHR, 1979–1983; deputy executive director, Child Development Associate Consortium, Washington, D.C., 1977–1979; director, Berkeley Children's Services, Berkeley, California, 1973–1977; chair, National Council of State Administrators Task Force on Adolescent Pregnancy. Member, American Public Welfare Association; Black Administrators in Child Welfare; Women Executives in State Government, Inc. One son. Office address: 1100 N. Eutaw St., Baltimore 21201.



JOHN F. X. O'BRIEN, Secretary of Personnel, 1984—. Born on January 26, 1936, in Baltimore. Attended Eastern College of Commerce; University of Baltimore; graduated University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1964. Served in the U.S. Army, 1956–1958. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1967–1975. Served on Ways and Means Committee, 1967–1970. Vice-Chairman, House Committee on Appropriations, 1971–1975; Chairman, Joint Committee on State Personnel Management Study. Member, Joint Budget and Audit Committee; Maryland Commission on the Functions of Government; Joint Executive/Legislative Task Force on Pensions. Assistant to Chief Engineer, State Roads Commission, 1964–1966; Administrative Officer, Department of General Services, 1966–1974; Assistant Secretary, Department of Personnel, 1975–1979; legislative liaison, Office of the Governor, 1979–1983; Chief Legislative Officer, Office of the Governor, 1983–1984. Married to Marlene Foppiano O'Brien; one daughter, Kelly. Office address: 301 W. Preston St., Baltimore 21201.



EARL F. SEBODA, Secretary of General Services, 1983—. Born on August 10, 1938, in Baltimore. Graduated from the University of Maryland, B.S. in mechanical engineering, 1961; attended Rutgers University, 1965, Stevens Institute of Technology, 1965–1967, Johns Hopkins University, 1967–1969, University of Baltimore, 1984—. Served in the U.S. Navy, lieutenant, 1961–1965. Mechanical engineer. Member, U.S. Naval Institute; American Institute of Plant Engineers; Building Officials and Code Administrators International, Inc. (BOCA); Community College of Baltimore faculty (part-time), 1973–1977. Project engineer, E. I. Dupont Co., 1965–1967; plant engineer, National Brewing Co., 1967–1968. Building engineer, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, 1968–1971; chief, Capital Budget, Engineering and Maintenance, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, 1971–1977; assistant secretary, Department of General Services, 1977–1983. Married; 3 children. Office address: 301 W. Preston St., Baltimore 21201.



H. LOUIS STETTLER III, Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, 1981—. Born on June 15, 1938, in Cleveland, Ohio. Graduated from the University of Notre Dame, B.A.; Purdue University, Ph.D. Member, National Association of State Budget Officers; American Economic Association. Office address: 4th Floor, Goldstein Treasury Building, Annapolis 21401.

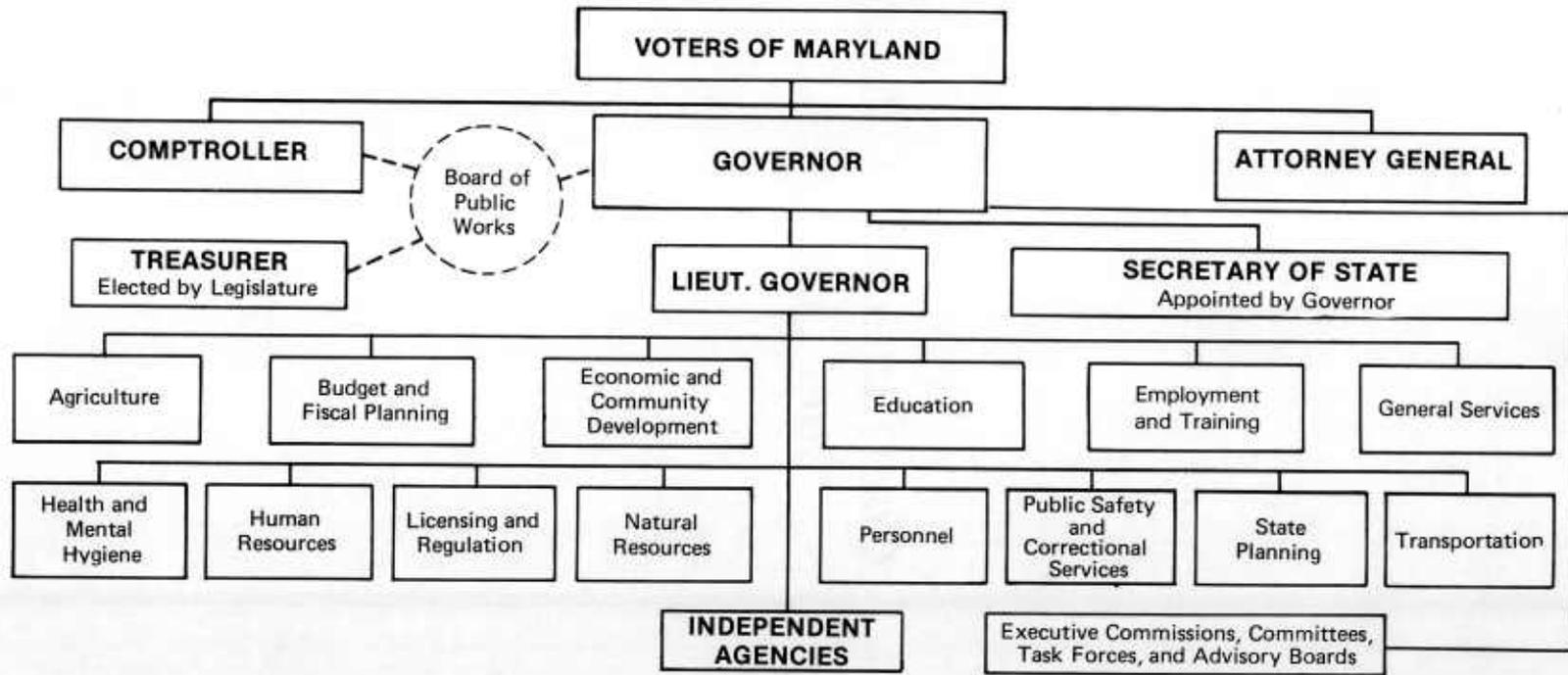


ADELE WILZACK, Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, 1983—. Born in Baltimore. Attended Mercy Hospital School of Nursing, R.N., 1957; Mt. St. Agnes College, B.S., 1959; University of Maryland School of Nursing, M.S., 1960. Assistant director of nursing services, Mercy Hospital, 1963–1965. Community Action Agency, 1965–1967. Assistant director of special home services, 1967–1972, director of special home services, 1972–1974, and director of health services for the aging, 1974–1976, Baltimore City Health Department. Assistant commissioner, Baltimore City Health Department, 1976–1979. Assistant Secretary for Medical Care Programs, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, 1979–1983. Baltimore Community Relations Commission, Humanitarian Award, 1978; Loyola College Alumna of the Year, 1978; Women in State Service, Woman Manager of the Year, 1981. Office address: Suite 500, 210 W. Preston St., Baltimore 21201.



***Constitutional Offices
and Agencies***

Executive Branch



THE EXECUTIVE

THE GOVERNOR

Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Annette Silverman, *Secretary to the Governor*

Ejner J. Johnson, *Staff Director*

Benjamin M. Bialek, *Chief Legislative Officer*

James B. Rowland, *Executive Assistant to the Governor*

Louis G. Panos, *Press Secretary*

Norm Silverstein, *Assistant Press Secretary*

Constance R. Beims, *Appointments Officer*

Frances R. Smith, *Deputy Appointments Officer*

Mark P. Kane, *Assistant Legislative Officer*

Frederick R. Millhiser, *Assistant Legislative Officer*

Jane Nishita, *Assistant Legislative Officer*

Sylvia M. Ramsey, *Executive Assistant, Economic and Community Development, Licensing and Regulation, Personnel*

Jean Tucker Adams, *Executive Assistant, Human Resources, Employment and Training*

Wayne A. McDaniel, *Executive Assistant, Transportation, Public Safety*

Ellen Fraites, *Executive Assistant, Natural Resources, Agriculture*

Sheila M. Tolliver, *Executive Assistant, Education*

Andrew B. Wigglesworth, *Executive Assistant, Health and Mental Hygiene, Aging*

F. David Schad, *Executive Assistant, National Relations Office, Washington*

Wanda M. Schloeder, *Executive Assistant, Baltimore Office*

Walter Tabler, *Director, Health Claims Arbitration Office*

John A. Lancaster, *Director, Office for Handicapped Individuals*

John Kyle, *Director, Office for Children and Youth*

Douglas B. Sands, *Director, Office of Minority Affairs*

Philip Holmes, *Director, State Coordinating Council for Residential Placement of Handicapped Children*

State House, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3431

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4950

Suite 315

444 N. Capitol Street, N.W.

Washington, D.C. 20001

Telephone: 383-4582

Washington Area: 638-2215

9300 Kenilworth Ave., Greenbelt 20770

Telephone: 474-2500

The Governor is the chief executive officer of the State and the commander in chief of its military forces. He is elected by popular vote for a term of four years, with his term of office beginning on the third Wednesday of January following his election. No person may serve as Governor for more than two consecutive terms. To be eligible for the office of Governor, a person must be at least thirty years of age and must have been for five years immediately preceding his election a resident and registered voter of the State. He receives the salary recommended prior to each election by the Governor's Salary Commission and approved by the General Assembly. Until 1986, the Governor's salary is \$75,000 per year (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 3, 5, 21, 21A).

The Governor must submit to each annual session of the General Assembly a budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. The Governor may also inform the General Assembly at any time of the condition of the State (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 19; Art. III, sec. 52(3)).

Every bill passed by the General Assembly, except the annual Budget Bill, must be presented to the Governor before it becomes law. If he approves the bill he may sign it, and if he disapproves he may veto it. Any bill that he vetoes may be passed without his signature by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house of the General Assembly, either at the current session or at the session next

following. If a bill is presented more than six days before the General Assembly adjourns and is not vetoed within six days, or if a bill is presented within six days prior to the adjournment of the General Assembly and is not vetoed within thirty days after its presentment, then the bill becomes law without the Governor's signature. The Governor has the power to veto any part of an appropriations bill, in the same manner as other bills, without vetoing it in its entirety (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 17; Art. III, sec. 52(6)).

The Governor is commander in chief of the military forces of the State—the National Guard—except when such forces are called into the national service. If the National Guard is thus called, he may establish a State Guard.

The Governor appoints all military and civil officers of the State subject to the advice and consent of the Senate, except when the election or appointment of such officers is otherwise provided for. In addition to appointing the heads of major departments, boards, and commissions of the State government, the Governor appoints certain boards and commissions in each county and the City of Baltimore as provided for by law. The Governor also commissions notaries public and appoints persons to fill vacancies in the offices of Attorney General, Comptroller, and members of the General Assembly. Any officer appointed by the Governor, excepting members of the General Assembly, is removable by him for cause.

The Governor may grant pardons to persons convicted of criminal acts against the State, commute the sentences of prisoners of the State, and remit fines and forfeitures for offenses against the State. He may extradite prisoners or persons wanted by other States upon the presentation of a writ of extradition and may issue a warrant for the arrest of any person so wanted. The Governor may also ask for the return to this State of any prisoner or person of another State wanted for the violation of the laws of Maryland (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 20).

GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Harry Hughes, *Governor*
- J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*
- Lorraine M. Sheehan, *Secretary of State*
- Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*
- H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*
- Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*
- Brent M. Johnson, *Secretary of Employment and Training*
- Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*
- Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*
- Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*
- Frederick L. Dewberry, *Secretary of Licensing and Regulation*
- Torrey C. Brown, M.D., *Secretary of Natural Resources*
- John F. X. O'Brien, *Secretary of Personnel*
- Frank A. Hall, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*

- Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*
- William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation*
- David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*
- State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3905

The Governor's Executive Council, established by Chapter 156, Acts of 1969, superseded the Governor's Advisory Council, created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1922. It was created for the purpose of coordination and effective direction and supervision of the State government. The Council consists of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Secretary of State, and all heads of principal departments, serving at the pleasure of the Governor. The Governor may designate or appoint an Executive Secretary for the Council (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 44; Code Education Article, secs. 2-303(d), 12-104).

GOVERNOR'S MILITARY STAFF

- Major General Warren D. Hodges, *The Adjutant General*
- Brigadier General James F. Fretterd, *Assistant Adjutant General for Army*
- Brigadier General Donald B. Barshay, *Assistant Adjutant General for Air*

Fifth Regiment Armory
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 728-3388

Adjutant General and not more than twelve aides selected from the Commissioned Officers of the National Guard and Naval Militia (Code 1957, Art. 65, sec. 9).

The Governor is authorized to appoint at his pleasure a military staff that may consist of the

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

Dorothy M. Wallace, *Special Assistant*

Patricia D. Storch, *Staff Counsel*

Edith C. Walters, *Secretary to the Lieutenant Governor*

State House
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2804

The office of Lieutenant Governor was created by a Constitutional Amendment ratified by the people on November 3, 1970 (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970). The Lieutenant Governor is the second-ranking officer of the State. He is elected for a term of four years by popular vote at the same election at which the Governor is elected. His term of office begins on the third Wednesday in January following his election. The eligibility requirements for Lieutenant Governor are the same as those for the Governor. The Lieutenant Governor performs duties delegated to him by the Governor (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 1A, 2). He receives an annual salary of \$62,500.

The Lieutenant Governor succeeds to the office of Governor in the event of a vacancy in that office. He also serves as Acting Governor when notified in writing by the Governor that the Governor will be temporarily unable to perform the duties of his office (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 4, 5, 6).

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

J. Basil Wisner, *Chief Deputy Comptroller*

Robert L. Swann, *Assistant State Comptroller*

Marvin A. Bond, *Director, Public Affairs*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3801

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3890

The office of the Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1851. The Comptroller is elected by popular vote for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. VI, sec. 1). There is no limitation on the number of terms he may serve. He receives such salary as may be fixed by law. As of January 24, 1983, he will receive an annual salary of \$62,500. He must give his bond and keep his office at the seat of government. He qualifies on the third Monday in January following his election, but his qualifications to hold office are not stated either in the Constitution of 1867 or in the Code. The Constitution enumerates his duties, beginning with the broad mandate to exercise "general superintendence over the fiscal affairs of the State, preparing plans for the improvement and management of revenue, for the support of the public credit." More specifically, he is to "preserve all public accounts, and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts;" to "grant, under regulations prescribed by law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury;" and to "superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenues." The Comptroller receives the Legislative Auditor's reports and contacts various departments to follow the

Auditor's recommendations. Jointly with the Treasurer he exercises supervision over the Central Payroll Bureau. The Comptroller or his deputies countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon the deposits of the State. The Comptroller prescribes the formalities for the transfer or other evidence of the State debt and countersigns such papers. He administers and collects the following specific taxes: the income tax, both personal and corporate; the retail sales and use taxes; the motor vehicle fuel tax; the road tax on motor carriers; the State tobacco tax; the Maryland estate tax; excise taxes on beer, wine, and liquor; and certain franchise taxes. The Comptroller also administers the Abandoned Property and Dormant Bank Account Laws and collects taxes on the deposits of savings banks, on the gross receipts of certain utility companies, and on the rolling stock of persons other than railroads. Revenues collected by the Maryland Racing Commission as well as motor vehicle revenues are distributed to political subdivisions by the Comptroller's Office. Admissions and amusement tax revenues are collected by the Retail Sales Tax Division, at rates set by local officials, and distributed to political subdivisions.

The Comptroller, through the Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Division, controls and regulates the manufacture, sale, transportation, and distribution of alcoholic beverages into, within, and out of the State of Maryland; issues licenses to manufacturers, wholesalers, airlines, railroads, and steamboats; and issues permits to nonbeverage dealers, nonresident dealers, transportation companies, transporters, and for public individual storage. The Maryland Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Enforcement Unit is charged with the specific enforcement of certain alcoholic beverage and tobacco tax laws.

Through the Motor Fuel Tax Division, the Comptroller registers and licenses motor fuel dealers as well as diesel fuel sellers and/or users. The Motor Fuel Inspection Unit and the Motor Fuel Testing Laboratory operate to enforce specifications designed to guarantee the quality of fuel offered for sale in the State.

Through the Retail Sales Tax Division, the Comptroller operates a Central Registration Unit, allowing individuals to register for sales tax, state income tax withholding, unemployment insurance, and admissions and amusement tax accounts on one form. The central registration form also serves as an initial registration for businesses which may require State alcoholic beverage and/or tobacco permits or which require registration with the Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax Division.

The Comptroller prescribes the form of all licenses required by the State licensing laws, which are issued through the Clerks of the Courts of the various counties. Each month the Comptroller collects license revenues, State property transfer taxes, death taxes, and real and personal property taxes from the Clerks of the Courts, Registers of Wills, and County Treasurers of each county. Distribution of certain taxes and revenue is made to the cities, towns, and counties of the State and to other State agencies as prescribed by law (Code 1957, Art. 2B, sec. 134; Art. 19, secs. 1-42; Art. 56, secs. 3-4, 137; Art. 78B, sec. 19; Art. 81, secs. 323, 410, 433, 434, 460; Transportation Article, secs. 8-401 through 8-407).

Pamphlets and booklets describing taxes collected by the Comptroller, offering advice on opening a new business, listing diesel fuel outlets in Maryland, and furnishing statistical information (including the Comptroller's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report) are available from the Public Affairs Office (telephone: 269-3885).

Alcohol & Tobacco Tax Division

William R. Pyle, *Director*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3314

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3883

Central Payroll Bureau

Edwin Greenberg, *Director*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3401

Data Processing Division

Philip G. Martin, *Director*

State Income Tax Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3634

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2577

Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax Division

Howard C. FitzGerald, *Director*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3131
Taxpayer Information: 269-2215

Motor Fuel Inspection Unit

Arthur E. Price, *Administrator*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-6126

Motor Fuel Testing Laboratory

Harwood Owings, *Supervisor*

Route 1
Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-7777

General Accounting Division

Arnold G. Holz, *Director*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3810

Income Tax Division

George H. Spriggs, Jr., *Director*

State Income Tax Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3441
Taxpayer Information: 269-3458

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201
Telephone: 383-3100 (Taxpayer Information)
TTY for Deaf, Baltimore Metro Area: 269-2609
TTY for Deaf, Washington Metro Area: 565-0450

9 Market St. Cumberland 21502
Telephone: 777-2165

Dundalk Professional Center
40 South Dundalk Ave., Suite 500
Dundalk 21222 Telephone: 284-8400

Professional Arts Building
5 Public Square
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4776

State Multi-Service Center
2 S. Bond St., 4th Floor
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 836-4890

Penn Silver Building, Suite 214
5408 Silver Hill Rd.
Forestville 20747 Telephone: 568-0222

Odd Fellows Building, Suite 100
132 E. Main St.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-6800

Wheaton Plaza North Office Building
Suite LL6
Wheaton 20902 Telephone: 949-6030
TTY for Deaf: 949-6032

Md. Route 5 at Route 236
Mechanicsville 20659 Telephone: 884-4333

State Multi-Service Center
207 South 3rd St., Room 68
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-4634

State Multi-Service Center
120 Broadway, Room 200
Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-2910

County Multi-Service Center
100 West Patrick St., Room 2110
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-1982

State Multi-Service Center
3451 Courthouse Dr., Room 1067
Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 455-8600

State Multi-Service Center
170 E. Main St.
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-2487

Miscellaneous Revenue Division

John P. Mannion, *Director*
301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4985

Retail Sales Tax Division

Stephen M. Cordi, *Director*
301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3838
Taxpayer Information: 383-3800

Central Registration Unit

Drosos M. Marcuri, *Manager*
301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6630

License Bureau

George T. Gray, *Chief License Inspector*
301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3885

Goldstein Treasury Building, Room 305
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3001

9 Market St.
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2179

Odd Fellows Building, Room 100
132 E. Main St.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-6800

Penn Silver Building, Suite 214
5408 Silver Hill Road
Forestville 20747 Telephone: 568-1555

Wheaton Plaza North Office Building
Suite LL6
Wheaton 20902 Telephone: 949-0280

Md. Route 5 at Route 236
Mechanicsville 20659 Telephone: 884-4533

STATE APPEAL BOARD

Chairperson: Vacancy

Gilbert H. McQuay; Vacancy

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3311

The State Appeal Board was established in 1933 as the "State License Bureau" (Chapter 2, Acts of the Special Session of 1933). In 1947 the General Assembly changed the name to the State Appeal Board (Chapter 501, sec. 177, Acts of 1947). The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Comptroller of the Treasury subject to the approval of the Governor. The Comptroller designates the chairperson of the Board and the Board appoints a secretary. It hears appeals from decisions of local licensing authorities in Dorchester and Somerset counties (Code 1957, Art. 2B, secs. 61, 70, 147, 154, 177, 184). The Board meets for hearings and to hear appeals within the time prescribed by law at the county seat of the county in which the action originated. The appropriation for the expenses of the Board is included in the budget of the Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Division.

BOARD OF REVENUE ESTIMATES

BUREAU OF REVENUE ESTIMATES

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

William S. James, *State Treasurer*

H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

Robert D. Rader, *Director, Bureau of Revenue Estimates, Secretary*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3882

The Board of Revenue Estimates and the Bureau of Revenue Estimates were created by Chapter 991, Acts of 1945. The Board is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer, and the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning. It studies the findings and recommendations of the Bureau and then sends to the Governor, for submission to the General Assembly, an itemized statement of anticipated revenues for the succeeding fiscal year, together with its recommendations. The Bureau studies and analyzes all sources of revenue, prepares for the Board the findings for the itemized statement of anticipated revenue, devises equitable and economical means of collection of such revenue, and devises and recommends new sources of revenue.

The Director of the Bureau of Revenue Estimates, in conjunction with the State Comptroller's Office, prepares and submits to the members of the General Assembly by the end of each January and July an itemized statement of revenue estimates for the six-month period ending on the next preceding December 31 or June 30, as the case may be. The statement shows 1) estimated revenue from all sources, by funds, for the current budget period; 2) collections for the next preceding six-month period; and 3) amount of revenues uncollected or overcollected (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 194). The appropriation for the Bureau of Revenue Estimates is included in the budget of the Comptroller of the Treasury.

STATE TREASURER

William S. James, *Treasurer*

Edwin J. Schamel, *Chief Deputy*

Bernadette T. Benik, *Deputy*

Marion B. Meidenbauer, *Deputy*

J. Robert Reigle, *Deputy*

Robert L. Richter, *Deputy*

Margaret H. Terry, *Deputy*

P. O. Box 666
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3533

Under the Constitution of 1776 there were two State Treasurers—the Treasurer of the Eastern Shore and the Treasurer of the Western Shore. In 1841 a constitutional amendment consolidated the two offices. The present constitution provides that the Treasurer shall be elected by joint ballot of both Houses of the General Assembly for a term of four years. The Treasurer is responsible for accounting for all deposits made each day by State agencies in depositories designated and authorized by him. The Treasurer prepares all checks drawn for disbursement of State cash funds, and he or one of his Deputies sign these checks, which are then countersigned by the Comptroller or one of his authorized Deputies. The Treasurer invests any unexpended or surplus funds in the State Treasury, representing both the general and special funds of the State, which are not currently required to meet State needs. He is the custodian of all stocks, bonds, or other investments of the State, as well as securities that are pledged by insurance companies, foreign building and homestead associations, and all collateral that is pledged by banks that have State funds on deposit. He administers the insurance for the State of Maryland, which includes the State Insurance Trust Fund, the self-insurance program, and private commercial insurance. The State Treasurer does the preliminary planning, preparation, and advertising for State of Maryland bond issues, receives bids and arranges for settlement, and signs and delivers State of Maryland bonds. He renders a quarterly report of cash receipts and cash disbursements to the Comptroller of the Treasury. He is by law a member of the Board of Public Works, the Board of Trustees of the Maryland State Retirement and Pension Systems, the State Board of Canvassers, the Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority, and a number of other boards and commissions, and he is also the custodian of such special deposits as may from time to time be prescribed by law (Const. 1867, Art. VI, secs. 1-6; Code State Government Article, secs. 5-101 through 5-107, sec. 12-104).

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

William S. James, *Treasurer of Maryland*

Sandra K. Reynold, *Secretary of the Board*

Goldstein Treasury Building, Room 405
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3443

The Board of Public Works is composed of the Governor, the State Comptroller, and the State Treasurer. The Constitution requires the Board to meet on the first Wednesday of January, April, July, and October in Annapolis and more often when necessary. As a matter of practice, meetings are scheduled every three weeks.

The Board exercises such powers and duties as are prescribed in the Constitution or delegated to it from time to time by the General Assembly. The Board approves the expenditures of all sums appropriated through State loans authorized by the General Assembly, as well as the expenditures of all general and

other funds appropriated for capital improvements except those appropriated for State roads, bridges, and highways. The Board approves every new lease or renewal for land, buildings, or office space before such contracts are executed by any department, board, commission, State officer, or institution of the State. It may also designate the location of any State agency, after review by the Secretary of the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning.

The Board may borrow upon the credit of the State, at any time between the sessions of the General Assembly, sums not to exceed \$50,000 to meet temporary deficits in the Treasury. In addition, the Board may borrow upon the credit of the State total amounts not exceeding \$1,000,000 in anticipation of the collection of taxes or other revenues, including the proceeds from the sale of bonds. All such loans bear interest at a rate determined by the Board, and must mature and be repaid at or before the end of the fiscal year in which the money is borrowed. Upon recommendation of the Comptroller, the Board may adopt regulations covering matters of business administration in the various departments, institutions, and agencies of the State, including the fixing of uniform rates of mileage allowance and the terms and renewals of all bonds furnished by State officials and employees. The sale, lease, or transfer of any real property belonging to any State agency or institution must be approved, and the conveyance signed, by the Board and the highest official of the agency or institution. Where no agency or institution claims the property, the Board executes the conveyance. The Board of Public Works has custody of the General Emergency Fund, which is used to supplement the budgets of the agencies and institutions of the State. The Board must also issue a license to anyone who seeks to dredge or fill in State wetlands.

The Board of Public Works is required to adopt and promulgate rules, regulations, and procedures for the administration of the State Public School Construction Program and to approve the allocations which are to be paid to each of the counties and Baltimore City.

The Board is also required to appoint a coordinator whose duties are to provide for the consolidation of administrative procedures relating to the issuance of permits for certain development and construction projects (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 34; Art. XII, secs. 1-3; Art. XVII, sec. 2; Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 11, 12; Art. 23, sec. 206; Art. 27, sec. 705; Art. 31, sec. 2B; Art. 41, secs. 59-1, 190, 196, 215, 216, 218, 221, 244-256, 266Z, 419; Art. 43, sec. 387B; Art. 73B, sec. 12; Art. 78A, secs. 1-16B, 21-22, 26-31, 43, 49, 55-67; Art. 89B, sec. 6; Art. 94A, sec. 5; Natural Resources Article, sec. 9-202; Estates and Trust Article, sec. 2-205).

ADMINISTRATION—OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

Sandra K. Reynold, *Secretary*

Goldstein Treasury Building, Room 405
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3443

This office is charged with a number of administrative functions in connection with matters brought before the Board of Public Works. It is responsible for preparing one of the several agenda considered by the Board at its meetings and for scheduling the appearance of those wishing to testify at meetings. It must notify all affected parties of actions taken by the Board. It prepares, distributes, and maintains the minutes of each of the meetings. A library of tape recordings and transcripts of each meeting is also maintained. The office provides informational services to other State agencies, news media, and the public at large, and undertakes research when requested. The operating budget of the Board of Public Works, which contains a number of grant programs to private agencies, institutions, colleges, and universities, is prepared and administered by this office.

WETLANDS ADMINISTRATION

Lawrence B. Goldstein, *Wetlands Administrator*

Old Armory Building
11 Bladen Street
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2664

Chapter 241 of the Acts of 1970 requires that anyone wishing to dredge or fill in State wetlands must first secure a license from the Board of Public Works. In order to fulfill the responsibilities assigned to it by the statute the Board has appointed a Wetlands Administrator. The duties of this office include the receipt of applications, as well as scheduling and conducting the required public hearing. After holding the hearing and considering all other information relevant to the application, the administrator then prepares a written report to the Board of Public Works, including a recommendation as to whether or not a license should be issued and if so under what terms and conditions. The approved license is also issued by this office.

The Wetlands Administrator coordinates all aspects of the program with other State, local, and federal agencies, as well as environmental groups

and the general public (Natural Resources Article, sec. 9-202).

DEVELOPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION PERMITS COORDINATION

Francis J. Aluisi, *Permits Coordinator*

Old Armory Building
11 Bladen Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2666

The Permits Coordinator is appointed by the Board of Public Works in compliance with Chapter 553, Acts of 1975. The Coordinator is required by law to have available copies of all rules and regulations and all application forms adopted or used by various State agencies with respect to the issuance of permits. He must advise persons proposing projects of the various permits that may be required and is to furnish to the applicants the relevant information concerning the required procedures for obtaining these permits. The Coordinator must cooperate with each State agency having authority to issue a permit in developing a master application form and appropriate appendices for use in applying for multiple permits. When more than one State agency is required to issue a permit for a specific project, a consolidated hearing is held and the Coordinator presides over the consolidated hearing. In addition to consolidated State hearings, the statute provides for joint hearings with local governmental agencies. The Coordinator also has the authority to make inquiry as to the reason for any delay or denial of a permit (Code 1957, Art. 78A, secs. 56-67).

SECRETARY OF STATE

Lorraine M. Sheehan, *Secretary of State*

Rosie A. Cobb, *Assistant Secretary of State*

Thomas A. Cassidy, *Executive Assistant*

State House
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3421

The office of Secretary of State was created by a Constitutional Amendment in 1837 to replace the Governor's Council. Appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, the Secretary attests to the Governor's signature on all public papers and documents as may be required (Const. 1867, Art. II). The office is the repository for all executive orders and proclamations and is responsible for their distribution. The Secretary maintains records of all commissions issued and appointments made by the Governor and annually reports this information to the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 86-88). The following functions have been assigned the Secretary of State:

PROCUREMENT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Sandra K. Reynold, *Secretary, Board of Public Works*

William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation*;
Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*;
Louis H. Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Dr. John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland.*

Counsel: Mary N. Humphries

Staff: Warren K. Wright, Jr., *Procurement Advisor, Board of Public Works*; Joanne Patmore.

Goldstein Treasury Building, Room 309
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2375

On October 13, 1983, the Board of Public Works established a Procurement Advisory Council consisting of the Secretaries of the State's procurement Departments in accordance with recommendations of the Governor's Ad-Hoc Committee to Study Article 21 - Procurement, and as authorized by COMAR 21.02.01.09. The Council advises the Board on problems with the procurement process and recommends improvements of the procurement law, regulations, and process.

Concurrently, the Board appointed a full time procurement advisor to develop and implement procurement regulations, analyze procurement problems and issues, staff the Procurement Advisory Council, and advise the Board on procurement related matters.

Trademarks: Telephone: 269-2844

Trade and service mark applications are processed for registration. Applications and registration information is available upon request (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 91-103).

Notaries Public: Telephone: 269-3420

The Secretary administers the State's notary statutes and issues notary public commissions. Applications, notary public manuals, and related information are available from this office (Code 1957, Art. 68).

Condominiums: Telephone: 269-2841

Residential condominiums offered for sale in the State of Maryland must be registered with this office. Registration forms and information are provided upon request (Code Real Property Article, Title 11).

Special Police and Railroad Police: Telephone: 269-2843

Commissions for special police and railroad police are issued by the Secretary of State on behalf of the Governor after applications have been processed by the State Police (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 60; Art. 23, sec. 256).

Extraditions: Telephone: 269-2844

The Secretary prepares and processes extraditions and requisitions issued by the Governor in cooperation with extradition officials of other states and the several State's Attorneys in Maryland.

Charitable Organizations: Telephone: 269-3425

Under Article 41, secs. 103A-103L, of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, the Secretary regulates charitable organizations that are required to register and file fiscal reports annually. Professional solicitors, fund-raising counsel and solicitors are also required to register and file fiscal reports annually.

Pursuant to an Executive Order of April 13, 1984, the Secretary of State administers the United Charity Campaign of Maryland State employees and retirees. The regulation of raffles of real property by charitable organizations is also a function of this office.

Certifications: Telephone: 269-3425

The Secretary is authorized by Article 41, sec. 84, of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, to issue certifications of incumbency, facsimile signature registrations, and official copies of documents that are a matter of record in the Secretary's office. The Secretary is also authorized to issue the apostille authenticating documents to be transmitted internationally.

Disclosures: Telephone: 269-3421

Persons doing at least \$10,000 worth of business with the State or its subdivisions in a calendar year and who have made political contributions are required to file a disclosure with this office. Corporations whose business with the State or local governments aggregate \$100,000 in any one year are required to disclose certain information to the Secretary.

Other Duties:

The receipt of petitions to bring Acts of the General Assembly to referendum, and their publication together with Constitutional Amendments to be voted upon in the general elections (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 23-9); the receipt and chapterization of bills adopted by the General Assembly and approved by the Governor (Code State Government Article, sec. 2-1511); and the advertising and recordation of all Governor's pardons and commutations. The Secretary is authorized to place upon the presidential primary ballot the names of those candidates determined to be generally advocated or recognized in the media (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 12-2). Through its Division of State Documents, all regulations promulgated by State agencies are published in the *Maryland Register* and the *Code of Maryland Regulations* (COMAR) (Code State Government Article, secs. 7-204 through 7-206).

Every two years the Secretary, with the State Archives, participates in the distribution of the *Maryland Manual* (Code State Government Article, sec. 13-502).

DIVISION OF STATE DOCUMENTS

Robert J. Colborn, Jr., *Administrator*

Dennis C. Schnepfe, *Deputy Administrator*

P. O. Box 802
11 Bladen Street (Old Armory Building)
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2486

The Division of State Documents was created within the Office of the Secretary of State in 1974. The administrator is appointed by the Governor and is responsible for the administration of the State Documents Law (Code State Government Article, secs. 7-201 through 7-222, 11-101 through 11-129).

The primary duties of the Division are to print and distribute two official State publications: (1) the *Code of Maryland Regulations* (COMAR), the permanent compilation of the Governor's executive orders, all State agency regulations, and all opinions issued by the State Ethics Commission, and (2) the *Maryland Register*, a bi-weekly publication that serves as a temporary supplement to COMAR.

The *Register* prints all proposed, adopted, and emergency regulations of the State's administrative agencies, notices of public hearings and meetings, synopses of opinions of the Attorney General, proposed and adopted rules of court, hearing calendars of the Courts of Appeal, synopses of all legislation proposed, enacted, and vetoed each legislative session of the General Assembly, synopses of significant decisions by the Employment Security Administration's Board of Appeals, all

Executive Orders, all gubernatorial appointments, notices of bids requested and awards announced on all State contracts valued above \$25,000, and any other document the General Assembly requires or the Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review (AELR) permits to be published. An index to the *Register* is published quarterly, with the last quarterly index being cumulative for the year. All adopted regulations, and Executive Orders that are generally permanent in nature, are periodically taken from the pages of the *Register* and integrated into COMAR by means of published supplements.

Administrative regulations are not effective (except emergency regulations) until notice of their adoption is published in the *Maryland Register*. The text of any document appearing in the *Maryland Register* and COMAR is the only official, valid, and enforceable text of that document. Any document appearing in the *Maryland Register* and COMAR is accorded judicial notice in all court proceedings.

Subscription information and free informational brochures pertaining to both the *Maryland Register* and COMAR may be obtained by writing or calling the Division's offices.

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*

Eleanor M. Carey, *Deputy Attorney General*

Charles O. Monk II, *Deputy Attorney General*

Dennis M. Sweeney, *Deputy Attorney General*

Avery Aisenstark, *Chief Counsel, Opinions and Advice*

James G. Klair, *Chief Counsel for Administration and Counsel to the Courts*

Diana G. Motz, *Chief Counsel, Litigation*

Susan K. Gauvey, *Principal Counsel, Trial Litigation*

Ellen A. Callegary, *Special Assistant to the Attorney General*

Jeanne D. Hitchcock, *Special Assistant to the Attorney General*

Robert A. Zarnoch, *Chief Counsel, Legislation*

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 576-6300

The Attorney General is elected by the people for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. V, sec. 1). The Attorney General may be re-elected with no limit being placed on the number of terms that may be served. The Attorney General must be a citizen of the State and a qualified voter and must have resided and practiced law in Maryland for a period of at least ten years prior to election. The date on which the

Attorney General takes office is unspecified either in the Constitution or in the Annotated Code, but customarily it occurs on December 20 following the election. The Attorney General receives an annual salary of \$62,500. The Attorney General heads the Office of the Attorney General, formerly known as the State Law Department, which was established by Chapter 560, Acts of 1916.

The Attorney General serves as legal counsel to the Governor, the General Assembly, and to all departments, boards, or commissions of the State, except the Human Relations and Public Service Commissions, whose counsel is appointed by the Governor, and the State Ethics Commission, which appoints its own counsel. The Attorney General and assistants represent the State in all matters in which the interests of the State are involved. This includes litigation in the Court of Appeals of Maryland, the Court of Special Appeals of Maryland, the District Court of the United States, the United States Court of Appeals, and the Supreme Court of the United States. The Attorney General's Office represents the Clerks of Court, the Registers of Wills, the Sheriffs and the State's Attorneys of the counties and of the City of Baltimore. The Office does not represent the charter or noncharter counties, the County Boards of Education, the Boards of Supervisors of Elections (except in Baltimore City), or such other boards or officials of the counties that employ their own counsel. The Attorney General may render an opinion on any legal subject or matter upon the request of the Governor, the General Assembly (or either House thereof), or any department or agency of the State.

The administrative rules and regulations promulgated by any State officer or agency must be submitted to the Attorney General for review before they may become effective. The Office is responsible for the enforcement of the State Securities Act and for the Division of Consumer Protection and the Antitrust Division. It also directs a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, which investigates and prosecutes provider fraud.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEYS GENERAL

ANTITRUST DIVISION

Michael F. Brockmeyer, *Chief*

Alan M. Barr; Frank J. Gorman; Robert W. Hesselbacher, Jr.; Linda H. Jones; Yuri B. Zelinsky.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6470

The Antitrust Division was created by Chapter 357, Acts of 1972, and is headed by an Assistant Attorney General. The Division is concerned with enforcing the Maryland Antitrust Act, which governs restraints of trade, unfair competition, monopolies, and other acts or practices that restrain or tend to restrain trade and commerce within the State of Maryland. The Act calls for both civil and criminal enforcement of its provisions and permits the Attorney General to cooperate with officials of the federal government and the several states in the enforcement of the antitrust laws (Code Commercial Law Article, secs. 11-201 through 11-213).

CIVIL DIVISION

Dennis M. Sweeney, *Chief*

Avery Aisenstark; Ellen A. Callegary; Evelyn O. Cannon; Susan K. Gauvey; Jeanne D.

Hitchcock; Mary N. Humphries; Peter E. Keith; James G. Klair; Kathleen Howard Meredith; Diana G. Motz; Jack Schwartz; Catherine M. Shultz; Marlene Trestman; Robert M. Ward; David E. Zerhusen.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6300

Within the Civil Division are the Assistant Attorneys General who are assigned to litigation, opinions and advice, and administration. Other Assistant Attorneys General in the Civil Division, in addition to responsibilities for special legal projects, are counsel to State agencies, boards and commissions.

CONSUMER AND INVESTOR AFFAIRS

Stephen J. Cole, *Director*

DIVISION OF CONSUMER PROTECTION

Stephen J. Cole, *Chief*

William Leibovici, *Deputy Chief*

James P. Abbott; Peter V. Berns; Cathy L. Cobbs; Cheri W. Levin; Carolyn J. Rodis; Lucy A. Weisz.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 528-8662

The Division of Consumer Protection was created by Chapter 338, Acts of 1967, and is headed by an Assistant Attorney General who is Chief of the Division and Director of Consumer and Investor Affairs. The Division is concerned with the control and regulation of unfair and deceptive trade practices. It is responsible for enforcement of the civil remedies provided by the Act through court litigation, administrative hearings, mediation of complaints and arbitration. The Division also is charged with the responsibility of recommending to the Governor and the General Assembly legislation to protect the public from fraudulent schemes and promotions.

In addition to undertaking its own enforcement activities, where appropriate, the Division reports information concerning violations of laws affecting consumers to other appropriate law enforcement officers. It seeks to assist, develop, and conduct programs of consumer education and information through publications and other materials prepared for the public. The Division undertakes activities to encourage business and industry to maintain high standards of honesty, fair business practices, and public responsibility in the production, promotion, and sales of consumer goods and services (Code Commercial Law Article, secs. 13-101 through 13-501).

CONSUMER COUNCIL

Chairperson: A. Kimbrough Sherman, 1988

Leroy Bouldin, 1986; Sarah L. Jerkins, 1986; Barbara B. Gregg, 1988; Melvin A. Myerson, 1986; H. Clifton Grandy, 1990; Hardev Singh Palta, 1990; Mary Louise Speers, 1990.

Stephen J. Cole, *Chief, Division of Consumer Protection*

Caroline B. Stellmann, *Executive Director*

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 576-6550

Created in 1974 as part of the Division of Consumer Protection, the Consumer Council advises the Division on general goals, undertakes studies and reports, and fosters cooperation among federal, State, and local agencies and private groups (Chapter 609, Acts of 1974).

The Council consists of the Division Chief and nine members appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate. Three members represent

consumer groups or interests, three represent business groups or interests, and three represent the private sector. Members serve without compensation for staggered terms of six years. They select their own chairperson. The Council has a staff of one (Code Commercial Law Article, sec. 13-202).

Regular meetings of the Council are scheduled each month, September through July.

DIVISION OF SECURITIES

Susan M. Rittenhouse, *Commissioner*

Clinton R. Black IV, *Franchise Director*

Jeffrey S. Chernow; Lucy A. Weisz.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 576-6360

The Division of Securities was established in 1962 with the passage of the Maryland Securities Act. The principal executive officer of the Division is the Securities Commissioner, who is appointed by the Attorney General.

The Securities Commissioner and the Division are charged by statute with the administration and enforcement of four Maryland laws: the Maryland Securities Act (Code Corporations and Associations Article, secs. 11-101 through 11-805); the Corporate Take-Over Law (Code Corporations and Associations Article, secs. 11-901 through 11-908); the Franchise Registration and Disclosure Law (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 345-365D); and the Business Opportunities Sales Act (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 401-415).

Administration of these acts involves a substantive scheme of regulation imposed by statute and by rule requiring the registration of investment opportunities prior to their offer and sale to the public and, in addition, under the Securities Act there is imposed a licensing requirement on persons to be engaged in the sale of securities (subject to annual renewals). Enforcement of these acts is accomplished through a comprehensive statutory framework imposing administrative, civil, and criminal standards. Enforcement is conducted through the use of investigatory powers, administrative hearings and administrative orders, litigation in State and federal courts, and through cooperative efforts with State's Attorneys' Offices in criminal matters.

MARYLAND BLUE SKY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Susan M. Rittenhouse, *Chairperson*

Gerald M. Rashbaum, 1985; Arthur C. Strasburger, 1985; Mark D. Coplin, 1986; John S. Lalley, 1986; Virginia K. Adams, 1987; E. Robert Kent, Jr., 1987.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6360

The Maryland Blue Sky Advisory Committee was created by Chapter 1, Acts of 1962. The Committee meets when called by the Securities Commissioner to advise the Commissioner on any and all matters pertaining to the administration of the Maryland Securities Act, particularly on the adoption, amendment, or repeal of rules, regulations, or forms (Code Corporations and Associations Article, sec. 11-202).

The Committee consists of six members appointed by the Governor for staggered terms of three years each. The Committee functions without compensation and has no staff. It selects its own chairperson.

CRIMINAL APPEALS AND CORRECTIONAL LITIGATION DIVISION

Deborah K. Chasanow, *Chief*

Phillip M. Andrews, *Deputy Chief, Criminal Appeals; Chief, Correctional Litigation*

Gertrude C. Bartel; Glenn W. Bell; Valerie V. Cloutier; Diane G. Goldsmith; Zvi Greismann; Carmina Szunyog Hughes; Richard M. Kastendieck; Stephanie J. Lane; David Y. Li; Bernard A. Penner; Nicolotte T. H. Prevost; Richard B. Rosenblatt; Jillyn K. Schulze; Valerie Johnston Smith.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6410

The Criminal Appeals and Correctional Litigation Division represents the State and various State officials and employees in suits involving the criminal justice system. The Division handles all appeals in criminal cases in the Court of Appeals and Court of Special Appeals advocating the State's position in written briefs and at oral argument. Its attorneys represent State officials and employees who are sued in State or federal courts by inmates for asserted violations of their rights in State institutions. The Division also advises State's Attorneys and other law enforcement personnel on legal matters.

EDUCATIONAL AFFAIRS DIVISION

James J. Mingle, *Chief and General Counsel*

Ellen M. Heller, *Deputy and Principal Counsel to State Department of Education*

Michael A. Anselmi; Susan J. Mathias; James J. Raggio; Frederick G. Savage; Christine Steiner; Lawrence White.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6450

The Educational Affairs Division represents all State educational agencies, institutions, boards and commissions, including the State Department of Education, the University of Maryland, and the State University and College system. As counsel to this clientele, Division attorneys handle court litigation, administrative proceedings, day-to-day advice, and preventive law counseling.

INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

Gary P. Jordan, *Chief*

CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS UNIT

Dale P. Kelberman, *Deputy Chief*

Joseph L. Evans; Nancy P. Johnson; Bruce C. Spizler.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6380

MEDICAID FRAUD CONTROL UNIT

Stephen M. Schenning, *Chief*

Andrew C. Tartaglino, *Deputy Chief*

Gary E. Bair; Stefen D. Cassella; John-Claude Charbonneau; Carolyn J. McElroy.

7 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6522

The Investigations Division acts upon authorization from the Governor under Article V, sec. 3, of the Maryland Constitution to investigate and prosecute a broad range of criminal activity.

The Criminal Investigations Unit concentrates on crimes by State employees, fraud against the State, multi-county frauds, public corruption, and criminal violations of the State tax laws. In addition, the Unit assists State's Attorneys' Offices where they lack either resources or expertise in a field of complex criminal investigation.

The Medicaid Fraud Control Unit investigates physicians, dentists, nursing homes, hospitals, pharmacies, and other health care providers receiving Medicaid funds. Seventy-five percent of the operating funds of the Unit come from federal sources.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEYS GENERAL

Office on Aging

Deborah Bacharach

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6278

Department of Agriculture

Craig A. Nielsen, *Counsel*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5883

State Department of Assessments and Taxation

Kaye Brooks Bushel, *Counsel*

Mary Jean Lopardo; Jane E. Pilliod; David M. Tralins.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3250

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, Central Collection Unit

John K. Anderson, *Supervising Attorney*

Jean Baron; Ronald J. Rinehart; Jean K. Shaffer.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6184

Comptroller of the Treasury

Gerald Langbaum, *Counsel*

John K. Barry

Goldstein Treasury Building
P.O. Box 466
Annapolis 21401-0466 Telephone: 269-2808

Retail Sales Tax Division

Linda Koerber Boyd

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7526

Department of Economic and Community Development

Thomas E. Plank, *Counsel*

Paul K. Casey; Sandra J. Cohen; Norman E. Parker, Jr.; Judith W. Price.

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2772

Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority (MIDFA)

Barbara G. Swain; Susan Z. Whitman.

2244 World Trade Center
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4266

Department of Employment and Training

Alexander Wright, Jr., *Counsel*

Amy S. Scherr

1123 N. Eutaw St., Suite 300
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4512

General Assembly

Robert A. Zarnoch, *Chief Counsel*

Richard E. Israel; Linda H. Lamone.

Legislative Services Building
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3889

Department of General Services

Allan B. Blumberg, *Counsel*

Jean Colburn; Edward S. Harris; David M. Sheehan; Paul S. Sugar.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6884

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

Randall M. Lutz, *Counsel*

Varda N. Fink, *Deputy Counsel*

Richard M. Hall, *Deputy Counsel for
Environmental Affairs*

James P. Casey; David Chavkin; Marc K. Cohen;
Ann Marie DeBiase; Susan B. Feldman; Barbara
H. Foster; Ronald S. Gass; Jeffrey E. Howard;
James J. Lyko; Joseph P. McCurdy, Jr.; Jane B.
McEvoy; Susan S. Nathan; Donald J. O'Brien,
Jr.; Jane Perkins; Michael C. Powell; Jennifer L.

Robbins; Henry E. Schwartz; Howard L. Sollins; Judith K. Sykes; Charles R. Taylor, Jr.

300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2701

Health Services Cost Review Commission

Jay E. Levy; Stanley Lustman.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2203

Department of Human Resources

Joel J. Rabin, *Counsel*

Nancy B. Shuger, *Deputy Counsel*

Sarah R. Kaplan; Sherry L. Kendall; M. Bernadine Myles; Joseph B. Spillman; Ralph S. Tyler.

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7330

Department of Licensing and Regulation

Francis X. Pugh, *Counsel*

Robert deV. Frierson, *Deputy Counsel*

Paul W. Grimm, *Chief of Litigation and Administration*

Jonathan W. Acton III; Alma L. Borenstein-Ohly; Vincent DeMarco; Norman E. Johnson, Jr.; Jonathan R. Krasnoff; John J. Lucas; Lynn Goldman Mathias; Lynette M. Phillips; Lillie Price; Kathleen M. Sweeney; William Tutton, Jr.; Anthony K. Waters.

501 St. Paul Place, 14th floor
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6220

State Lottery Agency

Shelley S. Wasserman, *Counsel*

711 W. 40th St., Suite 350
Baltimore 21211 Telephone: 383-5310

Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund

James W. Himes

1750 Forest Dr.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-6167

Department of Natural Resources

Thomas A. Deming, *Counsel*

Judith C. Finn; M. Brent Hare; Marianne D. Mason; Pamela P. Quinn.

Tawes State Office Building

580 Taylor Ave.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2251

Maryland Environmental Service

Pamela D. Anderson; Michael J. Scibinico II.

60 West St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3354

Department of Personnel

James F. Truitt, Jr., *Counsel*

Bruce P. Martin; Illona Sheffey Rawlings.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4607

State Accident Fund

Richard A. Teitel, *Supervising Attorney*
J. Kent Leonnig; Thomas J. Michels;
Howard P. Miller; James P. O'Connor, Jr.;
W. Stanwood Whiting.

8722 Loch Raven Blvd.
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3993

Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services

Emory A. Plitt, Jr., *Counsel*

George A. Eichhorn; Steven G. Hildenbrand;
Stuart M. Nathan.

500 One Investment Place
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3835

Division of Correction

Alan D. Eason

6314 Windsor Mill Rd.
Baltimore 21207 Telephone: 944-7028

Maryland State Police

James J. Doyle III

State Police Headquarters
Executive Building
Pikesville 21208 Telephone: 653-2540

Department of State Planning

Judith A. Arnold, *Counsel*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7700

State Retirement Systems

Carol S. Sugar, *Counsel*

Gerard H. Kessler; Nancy Knisely.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4397

Subsequent Injury Fund

Sophia L. Swope, *Supervising Attorney*

George E. Barrett, Jr.; Michael H. Bereston; Irving
B. Klitzner; John J. Szymanski.

The Cranston Building
320 Hillen Rd., Suite 100
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-2940

Department of Transportation

Robert B. Harrison III, *Counsel*

Janis Ashman; Ben C. Clyburn; Thomas G. Peter.

P. O. Box 8755
Baltimore-Washington International Airport
Baltimore 21240 Telephone: 859-7144

Maryland Transportation Authority

Steven W. Vanderbosch

P. O. Box 8755
Baltimore-Washington International Airport
Baltimore 21240 Telephone: 859-7148

Contract Litigation Unit

William A. Kahn, *Deputy Counsel and Chief
of Contract Litigation Unit*

Brian Cohen; Steven J. Kmiecziak; Louis J.
Kozlakowski, Jr.

Charles Plaza, Suite 102
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-1791

State Aviation Administration

Peter W. Taliaferro

P. O. Box 8766
Baltimore-Washington International Airport
Baltimore 21240 Telephone: 859-7066

Mass Transit Administration

William B. Tittsworth, Jr.

109 E. Redwood St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-3320

Motor Vehicle Administration

Robert R. Smith; Romaine N. Williams.

6601 Ritchie Highway, N.E.
Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 768-7416

Maryland Port Administration

Emerson L. Dorsey, Jr.; Thomas K. Farley.

World Trade Center, 20th Floor
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4530

State Highway Administration

Nolan H. Rogers, *Supervising Attorney*

Louisa H. Goldstein; Stephen M. LeGendre;
Norman Polski.

Special Counsel: James R. Avnet; Richard T.
Brice IV; Sidney S. Campen, Jr.; James K.
Eagan III; Robert L. Gray; Lloyd J. Hammond;
Andrea J. Johnson; Henry F. Leonnig; Thomas
E. Marshall; Daniel F. McMullen, Jr.; Emil A.
Nichols; Clater W. Smith, Jr.; George H. White;
Frank W. Wilson.

707 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-1400

Uninsured Employers Fund

Charles R. Goldsborough, Jr.

Butler Building, 9th floor
6 N. Liberty St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-2936

Executive Departments

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*

Hugh E. Binks, *Deputy Secretary of Agriculture*

Richard H. Carter, *Assistant Secretary*

Dr. Charles W. Puffinberger, *Assistant Secretary*

Ernest C. Shea, *Assistant Secretary*

Craig A. Neilsen, *Principal Counsel*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-5880
Information: 841-5700

The Department of Agriculture traces its origin to the Maryland Agricultural College (chartered in 1856), which is now known as the University of Maryland. Trustees of the college served as the State Board of Agriculture (Chapter 326, Acts of 1888). This board was abolished in 1972, when the Department of Agriculture was created (Chapter 342, Acts of 1972). In the same year, the following agencies were abolished and their functions transferred to the Department: the State Horticultural Department, the State Entomologist, the State Pathologist, the State Horticulturist, the Department of Drainage, the State Drainage Engineer, and the Maryland State Department of Markets (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-101 through 2-107).

The Department of Agriculture consists of the following offices, boards, commissions, and agencies: Office of the Secretary, Office of Animal Health and Consumer Services, Office of Plant Industries and Pest Management, and Office of Agricultural Development and Resource Conservation.

The Office of Agricultural Development and Resource Conservation encompasses the Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation, the Maryland Agricultural Fair Board, the Maryland State Apple Commission, the State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, the State Tobacco Authority, the State Soil Conservation Committee, the State Soil Conservation Administration, and the State Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables.

The Department also has a Board of Review, and the Secretary appoints the State Chemist, State Veterinarian, and the Chief of Weights and Measures.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

Douglas H. Wilson, *Chief, Administrative Services*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5881

The Office of the Secretary is responsible for the overall executive direction and leadership of the Department.

The Secretary is the chief executive officer for the Department and is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

This office includes the Office of the Assistant Attorney General, internal audit and public infor-

mation functions, and the centralized administrative functions of the Administrative Services Section, including fiscal services, data processing, personnel, and central services (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-101 through 2-108).

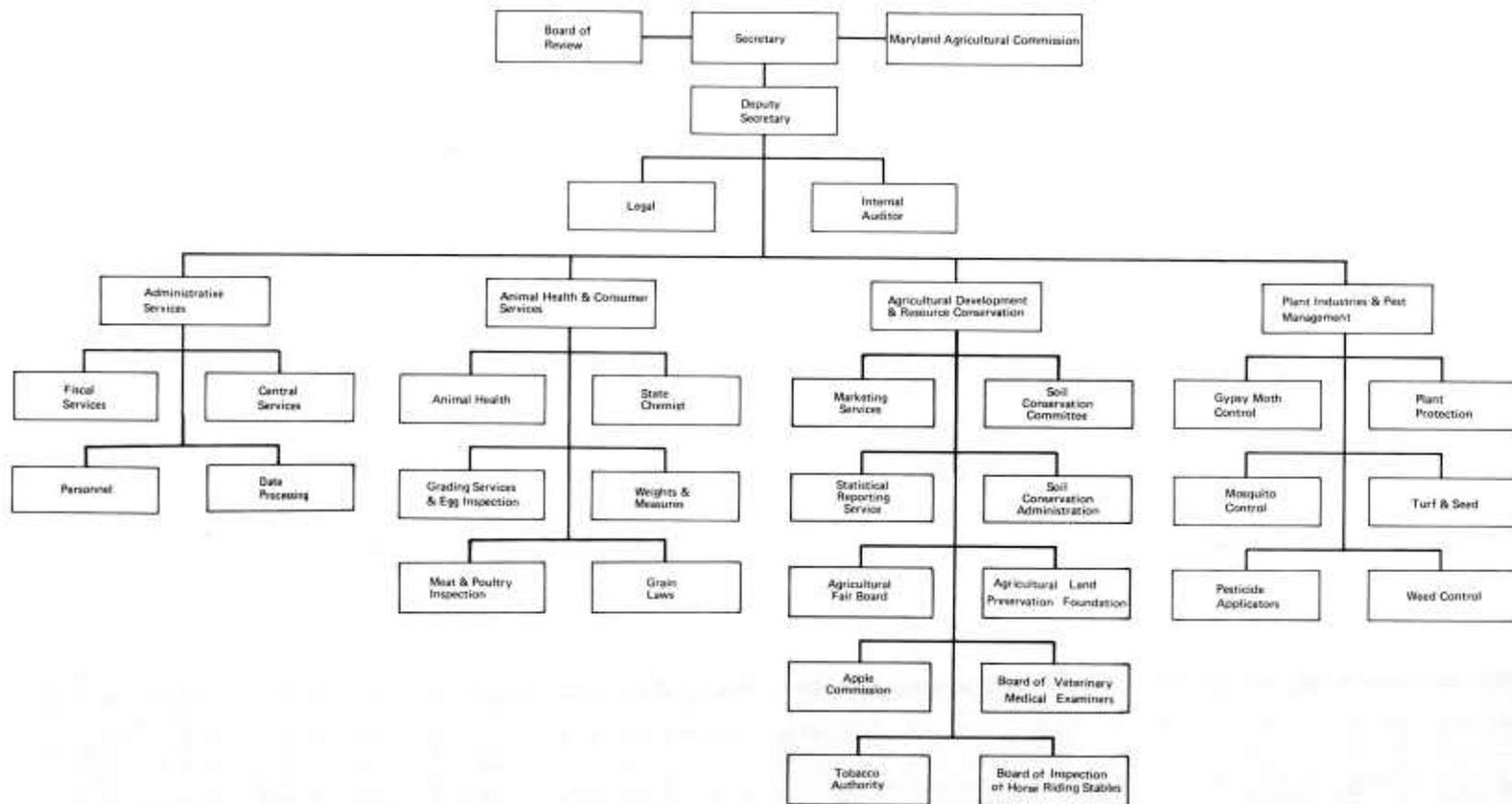
BOARD OF REVIEW

Angelo F. Palmisano, *Chairperson*, 1984

Charles E. Brown, 1986; John C. Herbst, 1986; Margaret G. Prouty, 1986; Roger L. Richardson, 1986; Paul A. Crowl, 1984; Donald A. Wilber, 1984.

(Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-401 through 2-405).

Department of Agriculture



MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL COMMISSION

Chairperson: Paul V. Twining, Jr., 1987

Samuel B. Foard, Jr., 1985; H. George Kemp, 1985; Donald E. Lippy, 1985; Warren McWilliams, 1985; William E. Sylvester, 1985; Henry A. Virts, 1985; William M. Allenberg, 1986; W. Simpson Dunahoo, 1986; Franklin E. Feeser, 1986; Guy H. Hall, 1986; John L. King, Jr., 1986; Edward Allen, 1987; Alan L. Brauer, Sr., 1987; G. Walter Ewalt, 1987; Thomas G. Mason, 1987.

Ex officio: Frank L. Bentz, Jr., *University of Maryland*

Lynne C. Hoot, *Executive Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5861

The Maryland Agricultural Commission, created by Chapter 552, Acts of 1968, succeeded the Agricultural Advisory Board established by Chapter 470, Acts of 1961. The Commission has as its chief function the advancement of Maryland agriculture and serves as an advisory body to the Secretary of Agriculture on all matters pertaining to agriculture. The Commission formulates and makes proposals for the advancement of agriculture, assists in the promotion of Maryland agricultural industries and products, and advises the Department of Natural Resources on proposed wetland regulations.

The Commission consists of seventeen members, with the principal administrative officer for agricultural affairs at the University of Maryland serving *ex officio*. The remaining sixteen members are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Two members represent the dairy segment; two the poultry segment; one the livestock segment; one the tobacco segment; one the nursery segment; one the horticulture segment; one the field crop segment; one the vegetable segment; and one from the veterinary profession. The Maryland State Grange and the Maryland Farm Bureau each nominate one member, and three are appointed at large from services related to agriculture (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-205).

OFFICE OF ANIMAL HEALTH AND CONSUMER SERVICES

Richard H. Carter, *Assistant Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5782

The Assistant Secretary for Animal Health and Consumer Services provides administrative direction to six major sections: Animal Health, Meat and Poultry Inspection, Grading Services and Egg Inspection, Weights and Measures, State Chemist, and Grain Laws. The Assistant Secretary also furnishes administrative support to the Wholesome Meat Advisory Council.

ANIMAL HEALTH SECTION

Dr. John C. Shook, *State Veterinarian*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5810

The Animal Health Section is responsible for the control and eradication of those livestock and poultry diseases that are of significant economic importance to the producer as well as those contagious diseases of livestock and poultry that pose a significant threat to the human population of Maryland due to their transmissibility from animals to humans (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 3-101 through 3-503).

GRADING SERVICES AND EGG INSPECTION SECTION

Thomas O. Meredith, Jr., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5782

This section inspects and grades fruit, vegetables, grain, soybeans, and poultry at their production sources. Graders carry out USDA grading regulations and affix federal grading stamps on products meeting quality and condition standards (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 10-501 through 10-909).

The Section is also responsible for the quality of eggs produced, distributed, and sold in Maryland, as well as for the Maryland Fresh and Maryland Fancy Egg Programs. The Egg Inspection Section is charged with enforcing the federal Egg Law and removing from sale any eggs that do not meet Federal and State standards (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 4-301 through 4-312).

In addition, the Section administers the licensing of grain buyers (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-213).

MEAT AND POULTRY INSPECTION SECTION

Dr. Gordon W. Vacura, D.V.M., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5830

The Meat and Poultry Inspection Section has the responsibility of assuring the Maryland consumer of a wholesome supply of meat and poultry products, properly labeled and prepared under sanitary conditions. This is accomplished with a staff of inspectors, supervisors, and administrative personnel. Inspection personnel are assigned to slaughtering and/or processing plants located throughout the State. Fifty percent of the cost of State meat and poultry inspection is provided by the Federal government (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 4-101 through 4-131; 4-201 through 4-230).

STATE CHEMIST SECTION

Dr. Paul Caudill, *State Chemist*

231 Chemistry Bldg.
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-2722

The State Chemist registers, examines the labels of, samples, and chemically tests and analyzes commercial fertilizers, feeds, pesticides, soil conditioners, and liming materials sold in the State to determine if they conform to standards established under Maryland laws governing quality, contents, and labeling. Appropriate measures are taken to protect the consumer and the dealer from unscrupulous or careless manufacturers.

The Section cooperates with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration in the inspection of feed manufacturing facilities that produce medicated feeds and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in the implementation of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA). Additionally, the laboratories analyze meat and toxicology samples for the Office of Animal Health; test fruits, vegetables, commercial feeds, and soils for chemical residues; and make other determinations as required by Departmental activities (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 5-101 through 5-114; 6-101 through 6-117; 6-201 through 6-220; 6-301 through 6-310).

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES SECTION

Richard L. Thompson, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5790

The Weights and Measures Section has custody of, maintains, and safeguards the State's primary standards as well as secondary standards and equipment for the enforcement of Maryland's Weights and Measures Law. It maintains supervi-

sion over weighing and measuring devices, weights and measures, and packaged commodities offered for sale, sold, or in use in the State. This supervision extends to the methodology employed in obtaining accurate measurement and providing a means for value comparisons.

The Section also licenses and tests personnel who determine butterfat content for dairy cooperatives to use in determining payment to producers. It also licenses personnel who calibrate farm milk tanks. It administers and enforces State laws designed to ensure accuracy and equity in the sale and measurement of commodity and similar transactions (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 11-101 through 11-509).

GRAIN LAW SECTION

Thomas O. Meredith, Jr., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5782

The Grain Law Section administers the licensing of grain buyers. All bone fide grain dealers in the State, as defined by law, are required to register and secure an annual license (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-213).

WHOLESOME MEAT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Alvin S. Manger

Steven J. Cole; Donald C. Essich; Franklin E. Feeser; Eugene Miller; David L. Resh, Jr.; William L. Ruppertsberger; John C. Shook, D.V.M.; Vernon L. Truth, Jr.; William Wagner; Robert M. Williar. *Terms expire 1986.*

124 S. Franklinton Road
Baltimore 21223 Telephone: 233-0126

The Wholesome Meat Advisory Council was established pursuant to the Maryland Wholesome Meat Act (Chapter 618, Acts of 1968). It was originally created for a period of three years to provide broadened representation in policy determinations with regard to meat inspection in the State, but its existence was extended indefinitely by Charter 66, Acts of 1971. The Council advises the Secretary on adopting rules and regulations relating to meat inspection and the establishment of protection standards.

Council members are appointed by the Governor from representatives of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Baltimore City Health Department, the Maryland Farm Bureau, the

Maryland Agricultural Commission, the Consumer Protection Division of the Office of the Attorney General, the Maryland Frozen Food Locker Association, Inc., and the slaughtering and processing industry. The Secretary of Agriculture designates an ex officio member (Code Agriculture Article, sec. 4-105).

OFFICE OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT AND RESOURCE CONSERVATION

Ernest C. Shea, *Assistant Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5770

The Assistant Secretary is responsible for planning, coordinating, directing, and implementing all programs and activities of the Office of Agricultural Development and Resource Conservation. Units within the Office include Marketing Services, Statistical Reporting Service, Agricultural Fair Board, State Apple Commission, State Tobacco Authority, Soil Conservation Committee, Soil Conservation Administration, Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation, State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, and State Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables. Most programs carried out within this Office are service oriented, designed to provide assistance and support to the agricultural community in the areas of marketing, product promotion, soil and water conservation, land preservation, and agriculturally related, non-point source pollution.

MARKETING SERVICES

Bradley H. Powers, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5770

Marketing Services provides programs and services designed to help all segments of the economy through the market system from producer to consumer. Programs include: market improvement projects to improve quality and presentation of agricultural commodities and to enhance consumer acceptance; international marketing; market news and statistical reporting services in conjunction with the U.S. Department of Agriculture; and an active consumer marketing information program.

The following publications are available:

Feed and Grain Report (weekly)

Baltimore Retail Food Price Report (weekly)

Food Market Basket Report (monthly)

Maryland Tobacco Report (radio tape—in season)

Maryland Hay and Straw Directory

Maryland Retail Farmers' Market Directory

Choose & Cut Christmas Tree Directory

Wholesale Directory—Maryland Christmas Tree Growers

Pick-Your-Own Fruit and Vegetable Directory

Maryland Fresh Fruits and Vegetables Users Guide

(Code Agriculture Article, secs. 10-101 through 10-204; 10-501 through 10-504; 10-601 through 10-606; 10-701 through 10-708; 10-801 through 10-807; 10-901 through 10-909).

STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

M. Bruce West, *Statistician in Charge*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5740

The Statistical Reporting Service collects, summarizes, and publishes data series relating to the production and marketing of agricultural products, agriculture prices and income, and other statistics pertinent to agriculture and agribusiness. These data include series on the acreage, yield, and production of major field crops, vegetables, fruits, livestock and poultry, monthly and seasonal or annual average prices, farm expenditures, and labor. State statistics generally are available, and for some commodities county-level data also are compiled.

The following publications are available:

Maryland Agriculture Statistics (annual summary)

Weekly Delmarva Broiler Report

Weekly Crop and Weather Report

Maryland Agri-Facts (bi-monthly)

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL FAIR BOARD

Chairperson: Robert T. Jarboe, 1989

Frank D. Brown, 1985; Joy G. Schwab, 1985; Gerald B. Truitt, Jr., 1985; John W. Barton, 1986; Frank C. Downey, 1986; Edna M. White, 1986; Philip Brendel, 1989; Joseph C. Free, 1989.

Martha Snyder, *Executive Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5861

Formerly the State Fair Board, the Maryland Agricultural Fair Board was renamed in 1980 (Chapter 463, Acts of 1937; Chapter 493, Acts of 1947; Chapter 85, Acts of 1980). The Board encourages and fosters agriculture through the promotion and assistance of *bona fide* agricultural fairs and exhibits. It extends financial assistance to qualifying organizations for premium awards to exhibitors of agricultural display.

The Board consists of nine members appointed by the Governor for five-year terms (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 10-301 through 10-303).

MARYLAND STATE APPLE COMMISSION

Chairperson: John Rinehart, 1987

Robert Black, 1985; Terry W. Hepburn, 1985; William M. Allenberg, 1986; Andrew H. Lohr, Jr., 1986; Allen Baugher, 1987; G. Laurence Moore, 1988.

Anthony "Tony" Rubino, *Executive Director*

13 West High St.
Hancock 21750 Telephone: 824-2045

The Maryland State Apple Commission was created by Chapter 628, Acts of 1947. The Commission uses advertising, education, and research to increase the demand for Maryland apples. Commercial apple growers pay a per bushel assessment to support the activities of the Commission.

The seven-member Commission is appointed to four-year terms by the Governor from a list of fruit growers approved by the executive committee of the Maryland State Horticultural Society (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 10-401 through 10-410).

TOBACCO AUTHORITY

Chairperson: John A. Prouty, 1987

David W. Cooksey, 1985; John E. Hall, 1985; James P. Bowling, Sr., 1986; Robert R. Denhy,

1986; Earl Griffith, 1986; Dr. Claude G. McKee, 1987; Joseph S. Perrie, Jr., 1987.

Stuart J. K. Carr, Jr., *Executive Secretary*

State Tobacco Warehouse
Route 301, P.O. Box 94
Cheltenham 20623 Telephone: 782-4594

The Maryland Tobacco Authority, created by Chapter 61, Acts of the Special Session of 1947, is composed of eight members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms.

The Authority may investigate and study any phase of tobacco marketing or production in the State, provide information about the tobacco price structure, and make recommendations for legislation to provide more effective handling of tobacco. Along with the buyers and commission agencies, it has a voice in fixing marketing periods, and it assures the accuracy of weights and measures used by tobacco commission selling agencies. The Authority also licenses commission agencies and purchasers, and collects a fee from the owners of tobacco sold at a commission agency.

From time to time a representative of the Tobacco Authority visits manufacturers in foreign countries, as well as in the United States, to develop markets for Maryland tobacco (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 7-201 through 7-209, 7-401 through 7-418).

STATE SOIL CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Donald L. Spickler, *Washington County*, 1984

Soil Conservation District Supervisors: Richard Wright, *Wicomico County*, 1987; W. Mitchell Digges, *Charles County*, 1985; Floyd Allred, Jr., *Cecil County*, 1987; George H. Godfrey, *Queen Anne's County*, 1988.

Ex officio: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Frank L. Bentz, Jr., *Vice-President for Agricultural Affairs, University of Maryland*; Paul V. Twining, Jr., *Chairperson, Maryland Agricultural Commission*; Lee McFarlane, *President, Maryland Association of Counties*.

Advisory non-voting members: Dr. Craig Oliver, *Director, Cooperative Extension Service*; Gerald R. Calhoun, *State Conservationist, USDA, Soil Conservation Service*.

Anne C. Sieling, *Executive Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5863

The State Soil Conservation Committee was established by Chapter 436, Acts of 1937, as amended to date. The Committee has organized soil conservation districts that cover the entire State except Baltimore City. The Committee coordinates the work of the twenty-three districts to further the application of scientifically sound and practical conservation measures to the lands in Maryland, which will result in a retardation of erosion and the advancement of soil and water conservation.

The State Committee also assists districts in securing the advice and help of State and federal agencies that have resources that can be brought to bear on soil and water problems and on certain phases of related land use programs and problems. Relevant areas of concern include agricultural non-point source pollution, watershed protection and flood prevention, siltation of streams and reservoirs, shore erosion control, highway erosion control, forest and woodland conservation and development, the protection and development of wildlife, and the development of public land areas.

The Committee consists of six ex officio and five soil conservation district supervisors representing five geographic areas of the State. District supervisor members are appointed to five-year terms by the Secretary of Agriculture from recommendations made by the districts represented (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 8-101 through 8-501).

SOIL CONSERVATION ADMINISTRATION

Rosemary Roswell, *Administrator*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5863

The Soil Conservation Administration is responsible for administering the Department's soil and water conservation program and implementing State policies that further the control of soil erosion and agriculturally related non-point source water pollution.

The Administration provides resources to the twenty-four Soil Conservation Districts in the State. Financial assistance and State personnel are made available to support programs that provide technical assistance to the agricultural community. Through these programs, soil and water conservation plans are developed for agricultural landown-

ers and farm operators, and agricultural best management practices are promoted.

The Administration includes a Water Quality Cost-Share Program, which provides financial assistance to individuals and landowners installing agricultural best management practices in order to reduce water pollution caused by nutrient and sediment erosion, animal wastes, or agricultural chemicals.

An Agricultural Water Management Program protects water quality through oversight of the design, construction, operation, and maintenance of agricultural drainage projects by public drainage associations. Financial aid is made available to public drainage associations through drainage maintenance cost-share agreements.

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL LAND PRESERVATION FOUNDATION

Chairperson: William I. Guy, 1985

William E. Burall, 1985; Bradford Reeves, 1985; Roland B. Heilman, 1987; Constance Leider, 1987; T. Allan Stradley, 1987; Erna R. Chapman, 1988; Donald Dell, 1988; Leonard E. Lowry, 1988.

Ex officio: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Gerald F. Talbert, *Executive Director*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5860

The Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation was created by Chapter 784, Acts of 1977. The Foundation implements the Agricultural Land Preservation Program. The intent of the program is to preserve productive agricultural land and woodland in Maryland, provide for the continued production of food and fiber, curb the extent of urban sprawl, and protect agricultural land and woodland as open space.

The program is voluntary on the part of landowners and is dependent upon the cooperation of local governments, which appoint five-member Agricultural Preservation Advisory Boards.

By agreement with the Foundation, landowners may initiate the creation of an Agricultural Preservation District, in which subdivision and development are restricted for at least five years. The creation of such a district results in the protection of normal agricultural activities and in the eligibility of landowners to make application to sell a

development rights easement. The Foundation may acquire easements based upon the availability of funds as allocated by the counties, in accord with a competitive formula provided by law and subject to local recommendation and appraisal. Easements thus acquired are perpetual, but may be repurchased after twenty-five years if certain procedures and requirements are met.

In addition, the Foundation may receive by gift, devise, bequest, or grant easements in gross or other rights to restrict the use of agricultural land and woodland.

The Foundation is governed and administered by a Board of Trustees composed of two *ex officio* members and nine at large members appointed by the Governor. At least five at large members must be farmer representatives from different areas of the State, and one must be a non-farm representative from the Department of State Planning. The chairperson of the Board of Trustees is appointed by the Governor from among the nine at large trustees. Upon recommendation of the Board of Trustees at large, the Secretary appoints the Executive Director (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-501 through 2-515).

STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

President: A. Cleveland Brown, D.V.M., 1989

Robert Grant Ammons, Jr., D.V.M., 1985; Carol Johnson, 1986; Alvin E. Friedman, 1987; Joseph R. McCrea, D.V.M., 1988; Sandra O. Karn, D.V.M., 1989; Dr. James B. Rutledge, Jr., D.V.M., 1984.

Susanne Bohrer, *Inspector*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5862

The State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners was established by Chapter 273, Acts of 1894, and enlarged by Chapter 635, Acts of 1974. The Board passes upon the qualifications of candidates for licenses to practice veterinary medicine in the State and examines such persons. It may conduct hearings and pass upon complaints of illegal or unethical practices or sanitarian requirements and may institute proceedings in the courts against those engaged in illegal practices.

The Board is composed of seven members. They are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. Each appointment is made from a list of at least three names for each vacancy submitted to the Governor

by the Secretary of Agriculture. Five members are veterinarians who are licensed and registered and engaged in active practice. Of these five, two must have their practices predominantly for large animals. Two members of the Board must not be veterinarians (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-301 through 2-313).

VETERINARY TECHNICIAN COMMITTEE

not yet appointed

The Veterinary Technician Committee was created in 1984 as part of the State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners (Chapter 640, Acts of 1984). The Committee, subject to the Board's approval, registers and regulates veterinary technicians. It determines the qualifications for applicants, recommends the content and form of examinations, and establishes continuing education requirements for veterinary technicians. The Committee also defines the duties and responsibilities of registered veterinary technicians.

The Committee consists of seven members appointed by the State Board, subject to the approval of the Secretary of Agriculture.

BOARD OF INSPECTION OF HORSE RIDING STABLES

Chairman: Virginia B. Thackeray, 1988

Pauline Buell, 1985; Judith E. McGaughan, 1985; Diana Lee Bobbie, 1988; Walter H. Mitchell, D.V.M., 1988.

Beverly Raymond, *Inspector*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5863

The Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables, created by Chapter 474, Acts of 1968, was transferred from the Department of Licensing and Regulation to the Department of Agriculture by Chapter 618, Acts of 1980.

The Board is empowered to license all horse riding stables where one or more horses or ponies are let for hire to be ridden or driven. It also licenses establishments that stable five or more horses for pay, sales barns, and all establishments where five or more horses are sold per year.

The Board may appoint a qualified inspector and it may designate officers of county Humane Societies, Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and licensed veterinarians to act as its agents and to make routine inspections.

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Agriculture for four-year terms. One member is a duly qualified and licensed veterinarian, two are officers of county humane societies, one is an owner of a licensed stable, and one is a public member (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-701 through 2-719).

OFFICE OF PLANT INDUSTRIES AND PEST MANAGEMENT

Dr. Charles W. Puffinberger, *Assistant Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5870

The Assistant Secretary for Plant Industries and Pest Management supervises all phases of Departmental programs related to plants, plant pests, pest management, and pesticides. The Assistant Secretary also supervises the section chiefs and coordinates Office activities with other Department programs and with local, State, and federal officials. In addition, the Assistant Secretary manages active cooperative agreements with local, county, State, and federal agencies.

GYPSY MOTH CONTROL SECTION

Robert H. Tichenor, Jr., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5922

The gypsy moth is the most destructive forest pest of the eastern United States. It causes serious problems to trees in wooded residential areas, parks, and recreation areas, and is the subject of a State and a national quarantine program. This pest has been present in Maryland since 1971, but as a result of effective control measures there has been only limited damage to trees in the State. A cooperative local, State, and federal program to manage the gypsy moth is coordinated out of the Annapolis Office. Branch offices are located in Cheltenham, Cumberland, and Fair Hill.

MOSQUITO CONTROL SECTION

Stanley R. Joseph, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5870

This Section conducts a statewide cooperatively funded program to provide mosquito control services. Branch offices are located in College Park, Salisbury, and Clements. Environmentally compatible temporary (adulticiding and larvaciding) and

permanent (water management) methods are used to control the mosquitoes. In addition to implementing control measures, this Section determines the environmental impact of the program, develops more efficacious control methods, and conducts epidemiological investigations of mosquito borne diseases (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 5-401 through 5-405).

PESTICIDE APPLICATORS LAW SECTION

David Shriver, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5710

This Section regulates the use of pesticides in the State. The program provides for licensing of businesses engaged in commercial application of pesticides; training and certification of commercial and private pesticide applicators; enforcement of the Pesticide Applicators Law and Regulations; and providing technical information on the proper and effective use of pesticides.

The Chief provides overall guidance and serves as the State's authority on matters relating to pesticide use and application (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 5-201 through 5-211).

PLANT PROTECTION SECTION

William F. Gimpel, Jr., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5920

This Section is responsible for administering programs relating to nursery inspection, plant protection and quarantine programs, integrated pest management, nuisance bird control, forest pest management, certified plant production, inspection and registration of honey bee colonies, and administration of the Interstate Pest Control Compact.

The Chief provides general supervision of the programs. Personnel in this Section serve as the State's authorities on plant pests and agricultural quarantines, and provide liaison for the Department with other State and federal regulatory officials (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 5-301 through 5-313; 5-501 through 5-507; and 1976 supplement secs. 5-701 through 5-716, and 1977 supplement secs. 5-801 through 5-805).

TURF AND SEED SECTION

Maurice H. Day, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5960

The Turf and Seed Section's primary responsibility is to assure the availability of sufficient quantities of certified turf and seed. It directs and conducts certification programs by which turf and seed are produced to meet standards of purity, variety, germination, and other quality factors. Seed or sod not meeting certification standards is rejected as a result of field inspections or laboratory analysis.

The Section also provides regulatory controls to assure accurate and complete labeling of seed and sod at the time of marketing, thus enabling the consumer to determine what is being purchased. A State Testing Laboratory is operated for both service and regulatory testing to assure compliance with label claims. The regulatory phase involves inspection, testing, reporting results, and corrective actions for each turf and seed lot found to be in noncompliance with the provisions of the Seed Law (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 9-101 through 9-110; 9-201 through 9-213; 9-301 through 9-307).

WEED CONTROL SECTION

Jesse J. Crook, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5870

The primary goal of the Weed Control Section is to control and prevent the spread in Maryland of the nuisance weeds Johnsongrass, thistles, and multiflora rose. The Weed Control Program helps landowners bring nuisance weeds under control through their own efforts and through joint efforts of county and State as provided for in cooperative agreements with the various counties. The Department encourages landowners to file Nuisance Weeds Control Plans, outlining methods and procedures for controlling these weeds on their land. The Department is authorized to take regulatory actions against landowners who allow specific nuisance weeds to set seed on their property.

The Secretary of Agriculture has legislative authority to declare other weeds noxious and place them under a control program. The Section Chief serves as the State's authority on weed control matters (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 9-401 through 9-405).

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FISCAL PLANNING

Dr. H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

Vacancy, *Deputy Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

John K. Anderson, *Principal Counsel*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2114

The Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning was established in 1969 (Acts of 1969, ch. 78). Its origins, however, date back to 1916, when the executive budget system was adopted by constitutional amendment (Acts of 1916, ch. 159, ratified Nov. 7, 1916). In 1920 the Central Purchasing Bureau was created (Acts of 1920, ch. 184); the Department of Budget and Procurement was formed in 1939 to consolidate State purchasing and budgetary functions (Acts of 1939, ch. 64). The Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning superseded the Department of Budget and Procurement in 1969. The Purchasing Bureau, formerly under the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, was transferred to the Department of General Services in 1970 (Acts of 1970, ch. 97).

The Department's major responsibilities include budget development, supervision of budget execution, revenue estimating, and coordination of State information processing. The Secretary, who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the the Senate, has executive jurisdiction over the Department and appoints all division chiefs. The Secretary serves as principal adviser to the Governor in fiscal matters and is a member of the Board of Revenue Estimates, the Board of Trustees for Maryland State Retirement and Pension Systems (ex officio), and a number of other commissions and committees. The Secretary also prepares the Department's portion of the agenda for Board of Public Works meetings (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 71).

By Executive Order the General Administration Program of the Board of Public Works was assigned to the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning in September 1981.

ADMINISTRATION

John J. Pirro, Jr., *Chief*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2116

The Division of Administration administers the internal fiscal operations of the Department, verifies budget requests and budget amendments, maintains master State position control ledgers, and prints the State Budget Book and associated publications. It prepares the Statewide Cost Allocation Plan that is filed with the federal government to obtain reimbursements for the cost of indirect State services that benefit federally funded programs. Through its Baltimore-based Central Collection Unit the Division acts upon collection of delinquent accounts receivable due the State (Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 19-21A; Art. 19, secs. 43-46; Art. 41, sec. 71).

BUDGET ANALYSIS

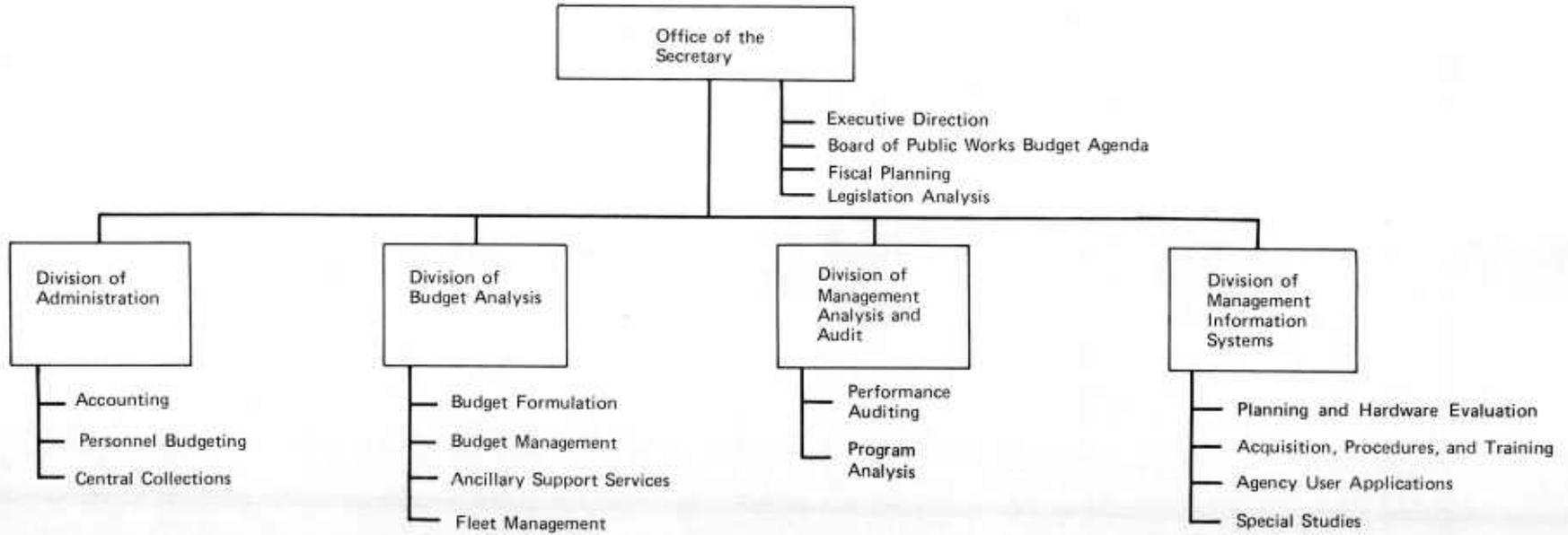
Dennis H. Parkinson, *Director*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2307

The Division of Budget Analysis aids the Secretary in the review, analysis, and formulation of the tentative annual State operating budget for the Governor's consideration. This includes the examination, testing, and evaluation of the requests for appropriations by all operating units of State government. The Division studies and makes appropriate recommendations on financial, revenue, and fiscal matters that affect the current State budget, including budget amendments, and on projected budgetary requirements. It considers the administration, organization, staffing, duties, and responsibilities of State agencies to ascertain if there is any duplication or overlapping of work, duties, or functions. The professional personnel of the Division are assigned certain areas of State government. They study and analyze budget requests, historical data, and other information involving State agencies within their assigned areas and make appropriate recommendations for adjustments. The Division also enforces numerous laws and regulations that ensure economical and efficient use of State fiscal, personnel, equipment (including State-owned motor vehicles), and other resources (Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 17-29).

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning



**MANAGEMENT ANALYSIS AND
AUDITS**

Ray N. Dearborn, *Chief*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2191

The Division of Management Analysis and Audits conducts management studies, performance audits, and program analyses of the various State agencies and programs. In addition, the Division provides technical assistance to State agencies in management, planning, program evaluation, and systems development (Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 23, 23A).

**MANAGEMENT INFORMATION
SYSTEMS**

David B. Williams, *Chief*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2280

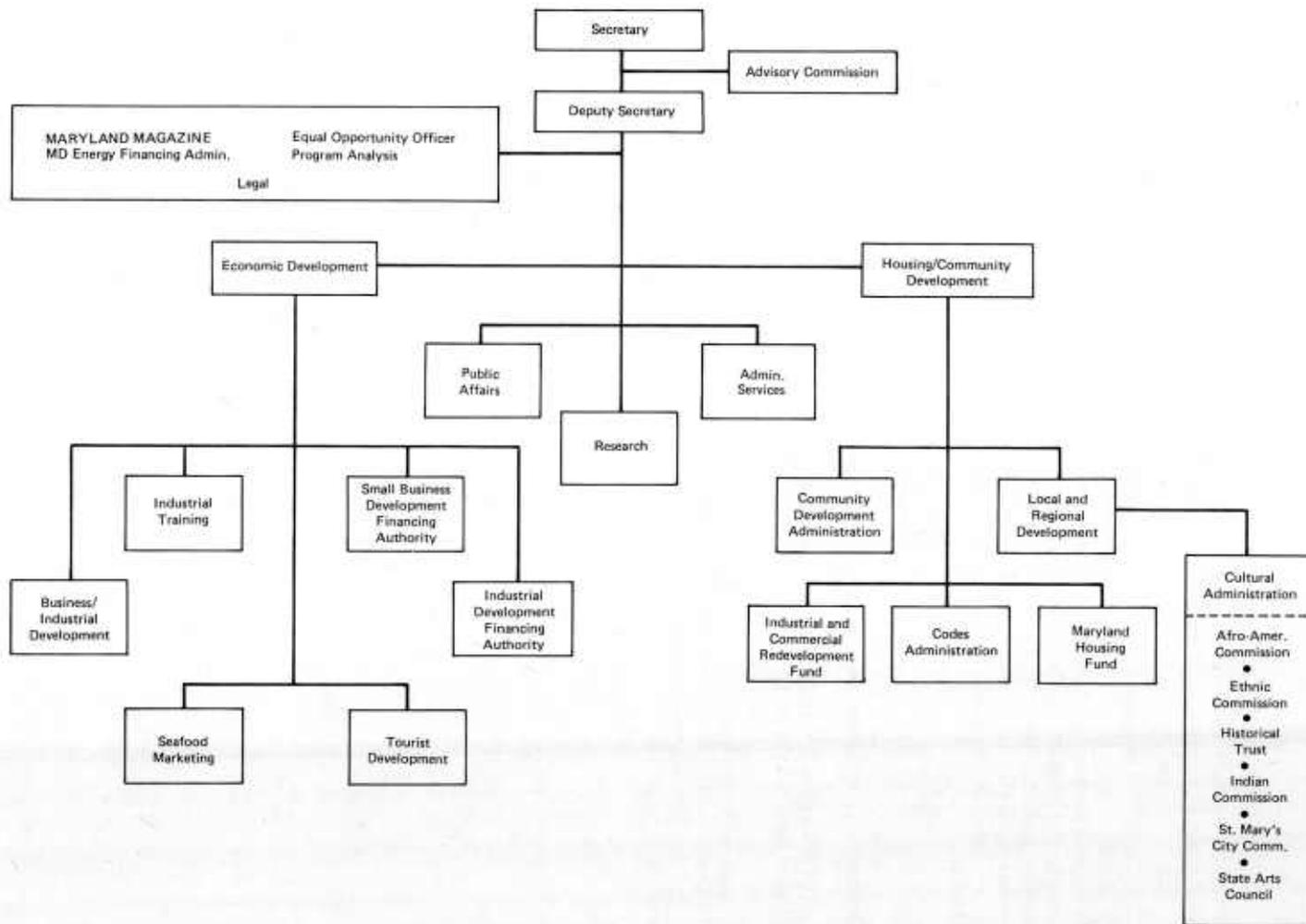
The Division of Management Information Services is responsible for automated information processing coordination and planning, and for management control of State information processing resources. The Division manages and develops State Information Processing according to a State Master Plan and through the review and approval of the Information Processing Master Plans of the various departments and agencies (Code 1957, Art. 15A, sec. 23B).

Defunct Departmental Agencies

**GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL OF
ECONOMIC ADVISORS**

Created by executive order in 1969 and assigned to the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning in 1973, the Council was abolished by executives order in August 1983.

Department of Economic and Community Development



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Thomas H. Maddux, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*

Hans F. Mayer, *Deputy Secretary*

Ardath M. Cade, *Assistant Secretary for Housing and Community Development*

Gerald L. McDonald, *Assistant Secretary for Economic Development*

Thomas E. Plank, *Principal Counsel*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3174

The Department of Economic and Community Development was created in 1970 (Acts of 1970, ch. 527). Its origins, however, date back to the formation of the Department of Information. Originally authorized by the Board of Public Works in 1948 as a division of the Hall of Records Commission, the Department of Information gained independent status in 1949 (Acts of 1949, ch. 665). By 1959 it was superseded by the Department of Economic Development (Acts of 1959, ch. 185), from which the Department of Economic and Community Development was created in 1970.

The Department of Economic and Community Development was established to advance the economic and cultural welfare of the people of Maryland (Chapter 527, Acts of 1970). The Department's enabling legislation directs it to create and preserve optimal job and income opportunities for Marylanders and to protect and enhance the social, economic, cultural, and fiscal viability of the State's communities.

The Department's more than twenty programs are organized into two principal divisions: economic development, which focuses on economic development financing and marketing, and housing and community development, which focuses on housing and community development as well as historic preservation and cultural programs.

The Division of Economic Development consists of the following agencies: the Office of Business and Industrial Development, Maryland Industrial Training Program, Maryland Small Business Development Financing Authority, Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority, Office of Seafood Marketing, and Office of Tourist Development.

The Division of Housing and Community Development consists of the following agencies: the Community Development Administration, Division of Local and Regional Development, Maryland Housing Fund, Maryland Industrial and Commercial Redevelopment Fund, and the Neighborhood Housing Fund.

The Department also includes the Maryland Energy Financing Administration, *Maryland Magazine*, the Division of Public Affairs, the Division of Administrative Services, the Division of Research, and the Day Care Facilities Loan Guarantee Fund.

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ADVISORY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Dr. Rudolph P. Lamone

Manekin; Matthew Neitzey, Bruce W. Ruark; Allen Quille; Daniel Russell III; Michael Shibata; Arlene Simons; Bernard L. Tetreault; George R. Walsh; I. Jay Warren; Ronald N. Young, Stanley Zorick. *Terms expire 1987.*

Peter E. Aylen; Warren Barley; William F. Burkley; J. Henry Butta; Elliot H. Cole; William P. Colton; Frank Collins; Mary Bell Grempler; Sue Hess; W. Paul Hicks; Frederick J. Hill; Martin G. Knott; David R. Lewis; G. J. Manderfield; J. Michael McWilliams; Harold

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3176

The Commission advises and assists the Secretary on matters relating to the functions of the Department. The Commission consists of 29 mem-

bers appointed to four-year terms by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor. The Secretary designates the chairperson and vice-chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 257D).

MARYLAND ENERGY FINANCING ADMINISTRATION

Luther B. Miller, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2711

Created in 1981, the Maryland Energy Financing Administration (MEFA) administers a program of financial assistance for energy conservation and solar energy projects (Chapter 497, Acts of 1981). MEFA also administers the Day Care Facilities Loan Guarantee Fund. The fund offers loan guarantees to day care providers who wish to establish or expand capacity (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 266LL).

DIVISION OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Gerald L. McDonald, *Assistant Secretary for Economic Development*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3944

The Division of Economic Development has its genesis in the former Department of Economic Development (Chapter 185, Acts of 1959). In 1970, the Department of Economic and Community Development was created to reflect a broadened mandate by the Maryland General Assembly (Chapter 527, Acts of 1970). In this restructuring, the former Department became the Division of Economic Development.

The Assistant Secretary for Economic Development directs six programs in the Division: the Office of Business and Industrial Development, Maryland Industrial Training Program, Maryland Small Business Development Financing Authority, Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority, Office of Seafood Marketing, and Office of Tourist Development. The goal of the Division is to create jobs, increase income, and generate new tax revenues. The Division acts to facilitate expansion of resident business and industry and to develop new business and industry. It also administers the Maryland Industrial Land Act (MILA), which helps local subdivisions acquire and develop land and shell buildings for industrial use.

The Division publishes reference and promotional materials and conducts advertising in national, regional, and trade publications, which detail Maryland's business and industrial advantages and opportunities, tourist attractions, and seafood delicacies.

OFFICE OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

Michael S. Lofton, *Program Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3514
Toll free: 1-800-OK GREEN

The Office of Business and Industrial Development (BID) creates and implements an aggressive marketing program to solicit new economic activity for the State. This program provides advice and assistance to business and industry on plant location and expansion, with particular expertise in such matters as sites, buildings, labor, industrial training, taxes, and financing. BID operates international satellite offices in Brussels and Tokyo to encourage capital investment in Maryland by foreign corporations.

Also within BID is the Maryland Business Assistance Center (MBAC), which is designed to effectively inform business about State programs and services. The Center provides the business community with a direct point of contact with State government and offers professional help to companies seeking to expand in Maryland. Central to this effort is a toll-free telephone line. The Center also serves as an advocate for business in dealing with government-related issues and problems.

MARYLAND INDUSTRIAL TRAINING PROGRAM

Ray Adcock, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2631

The Maryland Industrial Training Program (MITP) seeks to enhance the growth and development of programs for new and expanding industry locating in Maryland. To establish a new industry in the State or expand an existing one requires a trained workforce to enable a company to become productive. The Maryland Industrial Training Program provides a tailored program designed to help recruit, select, and train personnel according to a company's needs and specifications. The

Training Program is an inducement to encourage plant location in the State.

MARYLAND SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT FINANCING AUTHORITY

Chairperson: Cecil E. Flamer, 1987

Leonard Blackshear, 1987; Lloyd M. Arrington, Jr., 1988; John J. Oliver, Jr., 1989; Robert B. Williams, 1989; *two vacancies.*

Ex officio: Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development;* William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Stanley W. Tucker, *Executive Director*

World Trade Center, Suite 1353
401 E. Pratt Street
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4270

The Maryland Small Business Development Financing Authority was created in 1978 to make working capital available to businesses owned by minority or disadvantaged individuals (Chapter 879, Acts of 1978). Until 1982, assistance was aimed solely at helping minority firms fulfill contracts awarded by any level of government. Under the original program, eligible firms were required to show an inability to obtain working capital through private or commercial sources.

In 1982, the General Assembly enabled the Authority to expand its program. Now, the Authority may offer loan guarantees and, in some cases, subsidize interest costs of working capital loans from private lending institutions to minority-owned firms. The guarantees are backed by a special revolving fund created by the General Assembly. The new loan guarantee program does not limit the use of loan proceeds to work on government contracts. Loans are made at the prevailing market rate. Recipient firms, historically small in size and brief in experience, are usually considered "high risk" businesses by the private lender.

The Maryland Small Business Development Financing Authority consists of seven members appointed to five-year terms by the Governor. The Secretary of Economic and Community Development and either the State Treasurer or Comptroller, as designated by the Governor, serve *ex officio* (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-234).

MARYLAND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCING AUTHORITY (MIDFA)

Chairperson: James C. Johnson III, 1988

William J. Detweiler, 1985; Steven H. Oram, 1986; John S. Lalley, 1987; Thomas H. Mullaney, 1987; Patricia B. Bissell, 1989; Joseph Haskins, Jr., 1989.

Ex officio: Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development;* William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Benjamin L. Hackerman, *Executive Director and Secretary*

World Trade Center, Suite 2244
401 E. Pratt Street
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4262

The Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority (MIDFA) was created to provide financial assistance to enterprises seeking to locate or expand their operations in Maryland (Chapter 714, Acts of 1965).

MIDFA operates three loan programs. Under the Traditional Program and Umbrella Program, participating companies can finance land acquisition and the purchase of all types of buildings and equipment. The Bond Insurance Fund is used as reserves for financial assistance provided under the Traditional and Umbrella Programs.

Under the Conventional Loan Program, MIDFA insures many types of conventional loans made by financial institutions. The Authorized Purpose Fund is used as reserves for loans and other obligations insured under the Conventional Loan Program. MIDFA also is authorized to issue bonds under and in accordance with the Revenue Bond Act.

Through the Traditional Program and its Bond Insurance Fund, MIDFA insures all or any part of the payments of principal and interest under tax-exempt economic development revenue bonds issued by Maryland counties, municipalities, industrial development authorities, and other Maryland public bodies to finance a specific facility for a specific company. Revenue bonds are exempt from federal and Maryland income tax (but not from real estate or personal property taxes). Therefore, interest rates on these bonds are generally lower than interest rates on conventional loans.

Under its Umbrella Program, MIDFA issues, sells, and insures revenue bonds to provide long-

term, fixed-rate, tax-exempt financing to smaller companies and to provide access to regional and national tax-exempt capital markets. By pooling many small loans, MIDFA sells its own "umbrella" bonds in the public bond market and uses the sale proceeds to make loans to individual companies to finance specific facilities. In order to successfully market and sell umbrella bonds, MIDFA may insure the bonds through its Bond Insurance Fund.

Both the Traditional and Umbrella Programs benefit participating companies by providing loans that are for a higher percentage of the costs of the facility, at a lower interest rate, and for a longer term than is normally available through conventional financing.

Under the Conventional Loan Program, MIDFA may insure a loan or other obligation, insure the payment of premiums or fees necessary to obtain insurance, guarantees, or other credit support from a third party, or pay such premiums or fees. Insurance provided by the Authority may not exceed the lesser of either 80 percent of the sum of the principal amount of the loan or other obligations plus all accrued interest thereon, or \$1 million per transaction.

MIDFA may insure both asset-based and non-asset based financings. Examples of the types of loans and other obligations that may be insured by the Authority include Term Loans, Start-Up Loans, Acquisition Loans, Letters of Credit, Leasing Transactions, and Revolving Loans.

To participate in MIDFA's programs, a company must generally qualify in each of three basic categories: legal eligibility, economic impact, and credit worthiness (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 13-101 through 13-141; Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 266A through 266-1; Federal Internal Revenue Code, sec. 103).

MIDFA's policy and decision-making body is a nine-member Authority. Seven members are appointed to five-year terms by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor. The Secretary of Economic and Community Development or his designee, and either the State Treasurer or Comptroller of the Treasury, as designated by the Governor, serve *ex officio*. The Authority appoints an Executive Director who serves as Secretary.

OFFICE OF SEAFOOD MARKETING

Gordon P. Hallock, *Program Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3461

The Office of Seafood Marketing (OSM) promotes increased consumption and distribution of Maryland seafood. It also seeks efficient methods to reduce cost and improve the quality and marketability of the product.

OFFICE OF TOURIST DEVELOPMENT

Kurt P. Alverson, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2686

The Office of Tourist Development (OTD) promotes Maryland's scenic, recreational, cultural, and historic attractions. It also provides matching funds for local jurisdictions to implement programs that complement State efforts to attract new visitors to Maryland.

DIVISION OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Ardath M. Cade, *Assistant Secretary for Housing and Community Development*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2468

The Office of the Assistant Secretary for Housing and Community Development provides policy direction and oversees and coordinates the Community Development Administration, the Maryland Housing Fund, the Maryland Industrial and Commercial Redevelopment Fund, Codes Administration, and the Division of Local and Regional Development, which encompasses the historical-cultural agencies of the State. The Neighborhood Housing Service Program (which administers grant funds), the Housing Policy Commission, and the Affordable Housing Conference Committee are all staffed by this office.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Trudy McFall, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3161

The Community Development Administration (CDA), Maryland's housing finance agency, was created by Chapter 527, Acts of 1970, in recognition of a statewide housing shortage. CDA's man-

date is to increase the supply of housing for families of limited income, and for the elderly and the handicapped, as well as to foster sound community development and to stimulate the construction industry statewide. Programs are funded by the sale of tax-exempt revenue bonds and construction loans notes, and State general obligation bonds, and by federal housing subsidies.

Projects proposed for financial assistance must be consistent with local priorities and complement and supplement local community development programs and initiatives. Projects must meet eligibility criteria and financing requirements, and income limits are established as the guideline for persons served (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 257L, 266DD-1 to 266DD-8 and 266FF-1 to 266FF-4).

Single-Family Programs. The Maryland Home Financing Program (MHFP) is the oldest of the three single-family programs supervised by the Administration. The program was authorized by the General Assembly in 1972 and first funded with the sale of State General Obligation Bonds in 1973. This direct-loan program expands homeownership opportunities for low income Marylanders. It differs from the other single-family programs by virtue of its funding source: General Obligation Bonds and appropriations, and a revolving fund from prior loans under the program. MHFP is administered through outreach agents located in each major political subdivision in the State. Loans have been made in every county and the City of Baltimore (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 266FF; Code Financial Institutions Article, sec. 13-310).

The Homeownership Development Program (HDP), like the Maryland Home Financing Program, is a direct loan program. First funded in April 1979, it is the only single-family program geared to stimulate new housing construction. HDP is funded through the sale of tax-exempt revenue bonds. Funds are designated for newly constructed homes in approved subdivisions. Only a portion—an average of 31 percent—of the homes in each subdivision are assigned for CDA financing. The rest must use private financing. In this way an income mix is achieved in the development.

Using the guidelines of the Mortgage Subsidy Bond Tax Act of 1980, the Administration sets maximum income limits for participants in the Homeownership Development Program. Sales price limits are also set by CDA. They are based on both affordability within the income limits and the interest rate for the revenue bonds. Loans are given on a first-come, first-served basis (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 266DD).

Established in 1980, the Mortgage Purchase Program (MPP) was implemented in response to dwindling mortgage funds available through private lending institutions and rising mortgage rates. The MPP is the only single-family program that makes mortgage loans through participating lending institutions. In this program, CDA purchases loans made by lending institutions to eligible low and moderate-income persons.

Both newly constructed and existing homes are eligible under the Mortgage Purchase Program. MPP is designed primarily for first-time homebuyers. Applications for loans are made to a participating mortgage lender.

Recently, federal law designated targeted, generally low-income areas for which 20 percent of the funds from bond issues must be set aside. In these areas, purchase price limits are slightly higher and buyers are not required to be first-time home buyers.

The Mortgage Purchase Program is funded by the sale of tax-exempt revenue bonds. Both the acquisition cost and income limits are set by CDA using the guidelines of the Mortgage Subsidy Bond Tax Act of 1980. Acquisition costs vary by region.

Multi-Family Program. The Multi-Family Program began in 1974. It makes three types of financing available to non-profit and limited dividend developers of multi-family rental housing: construction loans, permanent financing, and combined permanent financing and construction loans.

Financing of multi-family housing developments is provided through the sale of tax-exempt revenue bonds and construction loan notes. The multi-family developments are targeted for families and elderly persons with limited incomes. In addition to tax-exempt financing through the State, developments financed under this program may receive rent subsidies, when available, under the federal government's Section 8 Program.

The Multi-Family Program accounts for roughly 60 percent of the housing financed by CDA.

Home Improvement Programs. The Maryland Housing Rehabilitation Program (MHRP) is designed to preserve the State's stock of existing housing by making direct, low-interest loans available to limited-income homeowners for use in repair and renovation. MHRP also makes direct loans available to the owners of apartment buildings of up to twenty units and commercial properties. Under the requirements of the program, recipients of loans for the renovation of

rental properties must make at least two-thirds of the units available to low-income tenants. Authorized by the General Assembly in 1975, MHRP is funded by State General Obligation Bonds.

Initiated in 1982 as a pilot program, the Residential Energy Conservation Program was replaced by the Home and Energy Loans Program (HELP), in 1983. HELP provides loans for energy conservation, home improvements, and combined energy conservation and home improvements. Loans are made directly through CDA for multi-family housing and by participating lenders in the single-family program. Funds are generated by the sale of mortgage revenue bonds.

Federal Subsidy Programs. CDA is the administering agency for federal funds which subsidize rental housing under the Section 8 Existing Program and the Moderate Rehabilitation Program. These funds are provided to the State through the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development under the Federal Housing Act of 1937 (42 USC 1437) as amended.

Under the Section 8 Existing Program, participating landlords make rental housing, which meets occupancy standards, available to low-income families. To qualify, total family income must be 80 percent or less of the median income for the area in which the housing is located. As an administering local agency, CDA accepts and reviews applications from prospective tenants for participation in the program. Families that qualify are issued Certificates of Family Participation.

Owners who agree to rent to these families sign a contract with CDA or the administering local agency that guarantees payments to the owner as long as the housing and lease adhere to federal standards. The U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, through CDA, subsidizes that part of the rent which exceeds 25 percent of the family's total income. Individual applicants must find their own housing. In this way, families may select neighborhoods that best suit their needs.

Other than the elderly, disabled, or handicapped, the only single persons automatically eligible for the Section 8 Existing Program are those displaced from their previous housing by governmental actions, or those who are the remaining member of a tenant family.

The Regional Planning Council (RPC) administers the Section 8 Existing Program in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and

Howard counties, and in Annapolis and Baltimore City.

The Moderate Rehabilitation Program is a new program designed to help improve existing multi-family rental units that need repair or renovation. It is part of the Section 8 Existing Program. Under the Moderate Rehabilitation Program, the private landlord rehabilitates the unit—often with Community Development Administration financing—and then CDA, on behalf of the tenants, commits rent subsidies to the unit for a period of fifteen years. These rent subsidies are funded by the federal government.

The Rental Rehabilitation Demonstration Program is directed at rental housing in need of repair. The program encourages owners of such housing to renovate the structures. It provides federal housing subsidies to families unable to pay market rate rents on renovated housing or helps them find alternate housing. CDA also assists owners by providing financing for rental housing rehabilitation.

MARYLAND HOUSING POLICY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Robert E. Hecht, Sr., 1987

Richard R. Clark, 1987; Jacqueline Simon, 1987; Adele Simons, 1987; Patrick J. Fennell; James I. Humphrey, Jr.; Harold L. Kramer; Vincent P. Quayle; Annette G. vanHilst; Shirley Wise.

Ex officio: Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*.

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone 269-2468

Created in 1983, the Maryland Housing Policy Commission helps the Secretary of Economic and Community Development identify ways to increase housing supply and ownership opportunities for low and moderate income people (Chapter 668, Acts of 1983).

The Commission develops, adopts, and annually updates a State housing plan, issues a policy and needs statement, and assesses departmental progress in implementing them. The Commission recommends to the Secretary innovative programs for building, financing, insuring, and managing housing for families, elderly citizens, and others not adequately served by the private market. It also assists the Secretary in creating a public information service to bring available housing resources to the attention of those in need.

As an advocate of the housing needs of low and moderate income people, the Commission appears before federal agencies, Congress, and the General Assembly. It also encourages and aids local government efforts to develop mutual and cooperative solutions to common housing problems.

The Commission consists of ten members appointed by the Governor to four-year terms. The president of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates, or their designees, serve as non-voting members. The chairperson and vice-chairperson are designated by the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 257D).

HOUSING FINANCE REVIEW COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Robert E. Hecht, Sr.

Public members: Timothy D. Armbruster, 1987;
Francis B. Francois, 1987.

Department members: Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development;* Ardath M. Cade; Hans F. Mayer; John B. Moore.

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2468

The Housing Finance Review Committee was created in 1983 to review specific loan requests or categories of loan requests, and the investment and project financing policies of the Community Development Administration (Chapter 668, Acts of 1983). After review, the Committee makes its recommendations to the Secretary of Economic and Community Development.

Appointed by the Governor, the Committee consists of four Department employees, two public members who serve four-year terms, and one public member who is the chairperson of the Maryland Housing Policy Commission.

DIVISION OF LOCAL AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

John B. Moore, Jr., *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2150

In July 1976 the Division of Local and Regional Development was established to manage and coordinate Department assistance to local governments and regional organizations in their efforts to develop and implement economic development, housing, and historical-cultural programs. In cooperation with local officials, the Division also provides

training and management systems assistance to local units of government.

The Division helps local and regional officials identify development problems and issues, assess alternative courses of action, design specific action programs, and obtain Department, other state, or federal resources to implement development programs. As a clearinghouse for Departmental services to subunits of State government, the Division coordinates State and local involvement with a number of federal programs related to community and economic development, housing, and historical-cultural matters.

The Division administers Maryland's Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) development program and grant process, ensuring full use of available ARC resources designed to stimulate economic and community development projects and activities in Western Maryland. To facilitate liaison with the three western counties of the State, the Division maintains the Department's Western Maryland Regional Development Office in Hagerstown.

The Division coordinates federal Economic Development Administration (EDA) programs in Maryland through assistance aimed at implementation of an Economic Development Planning Program. It coordinates the submission of development projects for funding by EDA.

The Division also carries out responsibilities for the Department as the Governor's designated State liaison agency with the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for implementation of the federal Community Development Block Grant Program and the Urban Development Action Grant program in Maryland. By direct technical assistance, the Division helps local governments and regional organizations develop plans and applications for these programs. In addition, the Division assists local governments in obtaining departmental housing-related resources to complement local programs using Federal Block Grant funds.

The Division serves as the Department's liaison with the U.S. Department of Agriculture rural housing and development programs, which provide resources for Maryland's local and regional development activities.

The Division administers Maryland's Enterprise Zone Program, which was created in 1982. The Program promotes private and public capital investment in projects that will create and sustain jobs for the chronically unemployed.

The Office of Cultural Administration serves as the Department's policy and administrative link with six independent commissions that deal with history, culture, and the arts.

APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION

MARYLAND REPRESENTATIVES

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Hans F. Mayer, *alternate*

THE COMMISSION

Executive Director: Francis E. Moravitz

1666 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20235
Telephone: (202) 673-7835

By Chapter 415, Acts of 1965, the Governor and the Board of Public Works were authorized to appoint a State member and an alternate to the Appalachian Regional Commission to implement the federal Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965 (Code 1957, Art. 78A, sec. 13A).

The Commission was created by the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965 (P.L. 89-4) to plan and coordinate projects and programs authorized by the Act for the development of the thirteen-state Appalachian Region, which includes the Western Maryland counties of Washington, Allegany, and Garrett.

Programs for Appalachian development authorized by the Act include the construction of a developmental highway system, access roads, health centers, vocational educational schools, and sewage treatment works; the development of land, timber, and water resources; the rehabilitation of areas damaged by strip and surface mining; and the establishment of local development districts to support economic development efforts at the local level.

The Commission's major function is to plan and coordinate programs and projects carried out by federal and state departments and agencies. The Commission can act only on those programs and projects that are submitted to it by state members (Code 1957, Art. 78A, sec. 13).

TRI-COUNTY COUNCIL FOR WESTERN MARYLAND, INC.

Chairperson: Ernest Gregg, Jr.

Executive Director: Barry LeBaron

County Office Building
3 Pershing St.
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2158

The Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, Inc., was chartered as a nonprofit corporation on July 22, 1971, to serve Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties. It replaced the Governor's Council for Appalachian Maryland, originally established in 1968. The Council consists of eighteen voting members. In 1971, the Governor certified that the Council was an entity eligible for designation as a Local Development District under the provisions of Section 301, Title III, of the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965, as amended (P.L. 89-4).

The Council functions as a cooperative economic, social, and cultural development agency within Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties. It develops a regional comprehensive development plan; provides liaison with local, State, and federal agencies; and prepares data and studies to support comprehensive development planning, including the recommendation of projects and activities to meet public service needs. It also helps implement the State's Appalachian Development Program.

DELMARVA ADVISORY COUNCIL

President: William O. Murray, Delaware

1st Vice-President: James W. Taylor, Maryland

2nd Vice-President: James C. Payne, Virginia

Treasurer: Norman W. Harrington, Maryland

Members appointed by Governor of Maryland:
Norman W. Harrington, 1985; James W. Taylor, 1985; Joseph D. Quinn, 1986; Lewis R. Riley, 1987; Carol D. Stockley, 1987.

George P. Volenik, *Executive Director and Secretary*

P. O. Box 711
106 Plaza West, Suite 301
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-9271

The Delmarva Advisory Council (DAC) was originally established in 1964 as a voluntary association by the governors of the states of Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia within the region known as the Delmarva Peninsula. By Chapter 671, Acts of 1984, Maryland joined her neighbor states in creating the Council by mutual legislation. The Council is composed of five gubernatorial appointees from each state, as well as county officials, designated municipal officials, and citizens.

The Council advances the economic and cultural welfare of the people of the Delmarva Peninsula through advice, counsel, and assistance to governmental agencies and private organizations concerned with programs and activities to develop the resources and economic opportunities of the region. DAC fosters intergovernmental cooperation and the resolution of conflict by providing a public forum to coordinate planning and decision-making for issues that cross jurisdictional boundaries.

The Council assesses recommendations of committees and Council members of each state and takes appropriate action through advice and assistance to governmental representatives at the local, county, state, and federal levels, as well as to the private sector.

OFFICE OF CULTURAL ADMINISTRATION

Jack Ladd Carr, *Cultural Administrator*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2717

The Office of Cultural Administration originally was created in 1976 as the Historical and Cultural Liaison office. It operates as part of the Division of Local and Regional Development. The Office assists the following State agencies concerned with the State's historic, cultural, and ethnic environment: the Maryland Historical Trust, St. Mary's City Commission, Maryland State Arts Council, Commission on Afro-American History and Culture, Commission on Indian Affairs, and the Maryland Ethnic Heritage Commission.

COMMISSION ON AFRO-AMERICAN HISTORY AND CULTURE

Chairperson: Phebe R. Jacobsen

Rev. James J. Fuller; Dr. R. Louis Harlan; Mary S. Johnson; William H. Kiah; Dr. Roland C. McConnell; Arthur Pierce Middleton; Elizabeth M. Oliver; Verda F. Welcome.

Carroll Greene, Jr., *Executive Director*

84 Franklin St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2893

Originally known as the Maryland Commission on Negro History and Culture, this Commission was created by Chapter 435, Acts of 1969. Chapter 627, Acts of 1971, reformed the Commission, and in 1971 the Commission was assigned to Morgan State College by executive order. In 1974 the Commission was reassigned to the Department of

Economic and Community Development and renamed the Commission on Afro-American and Indian History and Culture (Chapter 386, Acts of 1974). The single-purpose Commission on Afro-American History and Culture was created in 1976 (Chapter 120, Acts of 1976).

The Commission acts as statewide coordinator and clearinghouse in preserving evidence of the black experience in Maryland. It specializes in historical preservation and research, unearthing and collecting historical materials—art objects, memorabilia, manuscripts, photographs, and other articles of significance to black history and culture in the State. It also provides exhibits and resource materials to the community at large and to local educational systems and institutions within the State. In addition, the Commission conducts a continuing statewide historic landmark survey to locate and identify those sites and buildings significant to the black experience in Maryland.

The Commission's collection is displayed at the Banneker-Douglass Museum of Afro-American Life and History, which opened to the public in February 1984. The Museum is located at 84 Franklin St., Annapolis.

The Commission consists of nine members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms. Subject to the approval of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, the Commissioners appoint the Director. The Commission also includes an Advisory Committee consisting of a maximum of twenty-one members (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 409).

MARYLAND ETHNIC HERITAGE COMMISSION

Chairperson: Robert H. Weiner

Director: Rene L. Cochise

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2716

The Maryland Ethnic Heritage Commission was created by Chapter 116, Acts of 1984. It replaced the Commission on Ethnic Affairs, created by executive order in 1977. Through the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, the Commission advises the Governor on State programs and activities relating to Maryland's ethnic heritage. The Commission sponsors and promotes historical, cultural, and educational projects to further knowledge and appreciation of ethnic cultural history throughout the State. It recommends and stimulates the commemoration of historical

events and the official recognition of accomplishments made by individuals or organizations from ethnic communities. It also promotes research and preservation of the traditions and artifacts of Maryland's ethnic cultures.

The Commission strives to promote understanding among ethnic groups and between ethnic groups and the community at large. It maintains contact with and coordinates the activities of all ethnic communities in the State and serves as liaison between the communities and State government.

With the advice and consent of the Senate, the Governor appoints the Commission's fifteen members, who serve three-year terms. The Commission appoints the Director with the approval of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

Chairperson: Charles L. Wagandt, 1985

J. Glenn Beall, Jr., 1985; Dr. E. Burnell Duffee, Jr., 1985; Sara Walton, 1985; Katherine Black, 1986; John C. Gleason, 1986; Anthony F. Christhilf, 1987; William M. Clevenger, 1987; J. Walter Fisher, 1987; Theodore P. Dorman, 1988; Mrs. Edwin Gramkow, 1988; Mrs. Glenn Michel, 1988.

Ex officio: Sylvia M. Ramsey, *designee of the Governor*; John A. Cade, *designee of the President of the Senate*; Judith C. Toth, *designee of the Speaker of the House of Delegates*

Area Representatives: G. Bernard Callan; Audrey Delano; Tim Dugan; Dr. Ralph E. Eshelman; Mrs. George O. Kephart; J. Hurst Powell; Douglas C. Reed; Charles L. Robbins.

J. Rodney Little, *Director and State Historic Preservation Officer*

21 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2212

The Maryland Historical Trust was created in 1961 (Chapter 620, Acts of 1961). It preserves and maintains historical, aesthetic, and cultural properties, buildings, fixtures, furnishings, and appurtenances pertaining in any way to Maryland from earliest times, encourages others to do so, and promotes interest in and study of such matters. In 1970, the Trust became an agency of the Department of Economic and Community Development.

The Trust is authorized to acquire and maintain properties of historic or architectural merit by gift or by purchase. Through its easement program, it holds partial interest in such properties in order to monitor their appearance without the necessity of public ownership. This can provide certain tax advantages to the property owner. Easements are acquired by gift to the Trust or in exchange for funding assistance.

Through its State grants-in-aid funds and a revolving fund loan program, the Trust assists organizations, local governments, and individuals to restore and acquire historic properties. Matching grants-in-aid from the U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, are made through the Trust. Such grants go to properties listed on the National Register of Historic Places and to local government for survey and planning of historic sites.

An ongoing survey of Maryland's historic sites is carried out by the Trust through contract with local jurisdictions. Results of these surveys are being made available in published form. The most significant of these sites are eligible for nomination to the National Register through the Trust. Properties listed on the National Register receive a degree of protection from federally licensed or funded projects that might adversely affect them.

The Trust's community education program includes the administration of twenty-five local volunteer committees—one in each county, in Baltimore City, and in Annapolis. These volunteers assist the Trust in preservation activities in their areas and advise the Trust on preservation issues and needs throughout the State. The Trust conducts an annual conference and workshops. It sponsors special events and issues publications, including a monthly newsletter. It also maintains a library of archival and photographic material relating to Maryland's historic architecture.

The Board of Trustees of the Maryland Historical Trust is composed of fifteen members. Of these, the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Delegates, or their representatives, serve *ex officio*. The Board is self-perpetuating and members serve four-year terms. Trustees appoint eight area representatives to serve one-year terms. The Board also appoints the Director.

Maryland's State Historic Preservation Officer, appointed by the Governor pursuant to the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, is a member of the Trust staff. Preservation activities as required by the federal government are carried

out by the State Historic Preservation Officer in concert with the Trust (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 181A-181K).

GOVERNOR'S CONSULTING COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES IN MARYLAND

Chairperson: Robert M. Vogel

David Chase; Dr. E. Burnell Duffee, Jr.; June L. Evans; John W. Hill; Mark P. Leone; Edward C. Papenfuse; Nancy Miller Shamu; Michael Trostel.

21 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2438

The Governor appointed this committee in 1967 to carry out the terms of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (P.L. 89-665). The law requires that the State of Maryland nominate properties to be on the National Register of Historic Places. These nominations must be reviewed and approved by the Consulting Committee prior to their submittal to the National Park Service.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR THE JEFFERSON PATTERSON HISTORICAL PARK AND MUSEUM

Chairperson: Charles T. Akre

William M. Clevenger; Joseph M. Coale III; Ailene Hutchins; Joan F. Koven; Mary Marvin Breckinridge Patterson; Thomas W. Richards; Dr. George J. Weems; *two vacancies.*

Star Route 2, Box 50 A
St. Leonard 20685

Telephone: 586-0050

In October 1983, the Governor created this committee under the Maryland Historical Trust. The Committee is to provide oversight and advice regarding operational and development planning of the Jefferson Patterson Historical Park and Museum at St. Leonard, Calvert County. Opened to the public in 1984, the Historical Park and Museum extends along 2 1/2 miles of shoreline on the Patuxent River and St. Leonard's Creek. It is located on the 512-acre Point Farm, which was deeded to the State by Mary Marvin Breckinridge Patterson in honor of her husband, Jefferson Patterson. Here scientists have found evidence of pre-historic Indian sites, 10 to 12 million-year-old invertebrate fossils, and remnants of early European settlements. The Park and Museum will be developed over the next ten years as an educational, research, and recreational facility.

COMMISSION ON INDIAN AFFAIRS

Chairperson: Carl A. Durkee, 1986

Kenneth O. Lowery, 1985; Elizabeth C. Proctor, 1985; Ms. Mervin A. Savoy, 1985; Patricia L. Salcido King, 1986; Colmorene Evans Wilson, 1986; George M. Foster, Jr., 1987; Sara Helen B. Heckwolf, 1987; DeVera Inez Lynn, 1987.

Director: Rene L. Cochise

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2716

Originally created in 1974 as part of the Commission on Afro-American and Indian History and Culture, the Commission became a separate agency by Chapter 148, Acts of 1976.

The Commission is charged with undertaking a comprehensive study of indigenous American Indian tribes and their influence upon Maryland history and culture. The study includes, but is not limited to, the Crees, Creeks, Cherokees, Chippewas, Choptanks, Delawares, Haliwas, Lumbees, Nanticokes, Piscataways, Potomacs, Rappahannocks, Seminoles, Susquehannas, and Wicomicos. The Commission also studies the economic and social needs of Indians in Maryland and makes recommendations for the alleviation of such needs.

The Commission consists of nine members, a majority of whom must be members of the Native American Indian communities of Maryland. Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, members serve three-year terms. They must have knowledge of Indian culture and history and be sensitive to the problems of the Indian communities. Subject to the approval of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, the Commission appoints the Director (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 409-I).

ST. MARY'S CITY COMMISSION

Chairperson: John Hanson Briscoe, 1985

Francis E. Burch, Sr., 1985; Marianne Ellis Alexander, 1986; Henry P. Turner, 1986; Richard D. Weigle, 1987; Beatrice Wright, 1987; A. Jeannette Curran, 1988; Roy N. Staten, 1988; John T. Daugherty, 1989.

Daniel J. Reed, *Director*

P. O. Box 38

St. Mary's City 20686

Telephone: 994-0779

The St. Mary's City Commission was created by Chapter 115, Acts of 1966, to preserve, develop, and maintain Historic St. Mary's City, Maryland's first settlement and for sixty-one years its colonial capital. Historic St. Mary's City park was completed by 1984, the year Maryland celebrated its 350th anniversary. The goal of the Commission is to preserve, study, and interpret the site of Maryland's first capital in the context of the Chesapeake Bay region from pre-history to the present, with a primary emphasis on the early colonial period. The Commission is empowered to acquire historical and cultural properties necessary for the proper use and administration of the park. The Commission may accept private gifts, as well as federal, State, and local government grants.

The Commission consists of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor for five-year terms. Two Commissioners must be residents of St. Mary's County and at least five must be Maryland residents. Commissioners are selected on the basis of ability, public spirit, and historical and professional interest. Subject to the approval of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, the Commission appoints the Director (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 365-374).

MARYLAND STATE ARTS COUNCIL

Chairperson: Julianne E. Alderman, 1986

Barbara M. Curran, 1985; Huot Fisher, 1985; George Udel, 1985; Dominique-Rene de Lerma, 1986; William B. Dunham, 1986; Nancy Stevens Carsey, 1987; Eliot Pfanstiehl, 1987; *one vacancy.*

Ex officio: Julian L. Lapidés, *State Senate*; Pauline H. Menes, *House of Delegates*

Hank Johnson, *Executive Director*

15 W. Mulberry St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 685-6740

The Maryland State Arts Council was created by Chapter 644, Acts of 1967, to replace the Governor's Council on the Arts in Maryland, which had been established by Executive Order on March 30, 1966, in conformity with the provisions of the National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities.

The Council provides technical and consultative assistance to other arts organizations throughout the State and designs new or expanded arts programs. The Council makes grants to county arts councils and other arts organizations. It also

operates programs of its own such as the State Folklore Program. The State Folklorist coordinates a statewide program of research, educational development, and public presentation designed to encourage wider public and institutional awareness, understanding, and support of Maryland traditional culture.

The Council receives an annual grant from the National Endowment for the Arts for program support.

The Council consists of eleven members. The Governor appoints nine members for three-year terms. Two members must be members of the General Assembly, one of whom is appointed by the president of the Senate and the other by the speaker of the House of Delegates. Council members are chosen because of their participation in civic, educational, and professional organizations concerned with or engaged in the production of the performing visual or creative arts. Members must also represent all geographic sections of the State (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 396-404).

MARYLAND INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL REDEVELOPMENT FUND

Marion J. McCoy, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2064

The Maryland Industrial and Commercial Redevelopment Fund (MICRF) became operational in 1980. To provide supplemental financing that supports local commercial or industrial redevelopment efforts, the Fund administers State loans, grants, and loan guarantees to local governments.

Fund money is used to encourage private investment in industrial and commercial redevelopment projects that retain jobs, create new jobs, and increase tax revenues. MICRF funds may be expended directly by a local jurisdiction, or passed through to a third party committed to carrying out the project.

CODES ADMINISTRATION

David M. Hammerman, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2701

The Codes Administration is responsible for the Industrialized Building Code, the Mobile Homes Construction Standards Code, the Model Performance Building Code, the Maryland Building

Code for the Handicapped, administration of the Maryland Safety Glazing law, and guidelines for energy conservation.

The Industrialized Building Code, established by Chapter 662, Acts of 1971, offers certification standards for any building, building sub-system, or component that is manufactured or partially assembled off-site to be used in a Maryland structure. The intent of the Code is to encourage and enable expanded industrialized building activity in the State. Buildings and building sub-system components that are certified by the State under this Code can be used or erected anywhere in Maryland, regardless of local building codes, as long as they comply with local zoning laws. The Codes Administration also inspects mobile homes offered for sale in Maryland to help enforce the HUD standard under the provisions of Article 41, Section 266EE-7.

The Model Performance Building Code was adopted by Chapter 663, Acts of 1971. The basis of the State's Model Performance Code is the Building Officials and Code Administrators International Basic Building Code (BOCA). It is the intent of the General Assembly that this code eventually be adopted throughout the State to allow builders to adapt their construction practices to a single set of modern, performance-oriented standards. Provisions to promote energy conservation in building construction were established by the Legislature in 1981 by adoption of the Maryland Energy Conservation Building Standards Act (Code 1957, Art. 78, sec. 54-I).

The Codes Administration administers the Safety Glazing law (Chapter 116, Acts of 1973). The law requires the use of safety glazing in all hazardous locations (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 266GG-1 to 266GG-6).

The Statewide Building Energy Conservation Standards, adopted in 1978, authorizes the Codes Administration to develop statewide standards for energy conservation in new buildings (Article 41, sec. 257M).

CODE ENFORCEMENT CERTIFICATION BOARD

Chairperson: Henry P. Wojtanowski

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2701

The Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Act of 1971 prescribed that certification and inspection of industrialized buildings and mobile homes be done in part by accredited local enforce-

ment agency personnel. The Act authorized the Secretary of the Department of Economic and Community Development to establish a program of training and accreditation of such personnel (Chapter 662, Acts of 1971). In order to assist the Secretary, the Maryland Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Code provides for the appointment of a Code Enforcement Certification Board by the Secretary.

The Board recommends standards for certification of code enforcement personnel, examines and certifies qualified applicants, reviews qualifications for certification, and revokes certification where warranted. The Department maintains a current list of certified code enforcement officials.

The Board consists of nine members. Three are certified code enforcement officials and one member each is chosen from the following groups and agencies: licensed architects, registered engineers, educators, the Department of Economic and Community Development, the Advisory Commission on Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes, and the building industry (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 266EE-4).

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ENERGY UTILIZATION IN BUILDINGS

Linda MacDermid, *Chairperson*

John L. Brunner; Violet Chell; David R. Conover; Stanley Crain; James R. Novak; Andrew J. Parker; David Raymer; William W. Reinhardt; John R. Reisinger; Henry P. Wojtanowski.

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2701

Established in 1978, the Advisory Commission on Energy Utilization in Buildings makes recommendations to the Secretary of Economic and Community Development on the promulgation of statewide energy use guidelines and their application (Chapter 332, Acts of 1978).

The Commission is composed of fifteen members appointed by the Secretary. Members represent the building code enforcement agencies, architectural and engineering professions, public utilities, the commercial construction industry, legislative bodies of local government, and the public.

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INDUSTRIALIZED BUILDING AND MOBILE HOMES

Chairperson: Arnold M. Kronstadt

John F. Bender; Vivian L. Benjamin; Carl Benna; Margaret E. Cheseldine; M. Robert Gemmill; Glenn Hall; Len Homa; Morton J. Macks; Marshal McCord; Samuel Mortimer; Harold S. Navy, Sr.; Gene A. Rowland; Arlene Simons; Carl J. Thornton; J. Bernard Vallandingham.

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2701

The Advisory Commission on Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes was created in 1971 (Chapter 662, Acts of 1971). It makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Department of Economic and Community Development on the promulgation and enforcement of rules and regulations prescribing standards for the construction of industrialized building units and mobile homes. The same Act provided for the inspection of the manufacturing facilities and the assemblies being produced.

The Commission submits an annual report to the Secretary regarding rules, regulations, and programs relating to the Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Act of 1971.

The Commission consists of fifteen members appointed to three-year terms by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development. The Commission includes representatives of industries and professions involved in the development and construction of industrialized buildings and mobile homes. Persons are selected from building code enforcement agencies, architectural and engineering associations, building construction trades, the contracting and manufacturing industry, legislative bodies of local government, the financial industry, and the public (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 266EE 1-4, 7, 8).

MARYLAND HOUSING FUND

Roger W. Windsor, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2875

The Maryland Housing Fund was established by Chapter 669, Acts of 1971. Its primary objectives are to assist State citizens of all income levels to become homeowners through a program of mortgage insurance for the construction of multiple units and single-family housing, and to stimulate the flow of private investment capital into the State for this purpose.

The Fund accomplishes these objectives through ten different innovative mortgage insurance programs. These include the insurance of single-family

mortgage loans up to 100 percent of purchase price, and the insurance of both construction and permanent multi-family mortgage loans. The Fund operates through a large number of lending institutions across the State and through local housing agencies (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 257K).

DIVISION OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Glorian D. Dorsey, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2051

The Division of Public Affairs was created in July 1974 to expand the Department's liaison with representatives of the general, industrial, and other news media and with public relations personnel of business and industry and other groups located in Maryland. The Division's primary objective is to create a better public understanding of Department programs. It strives to accomplish this by disseminating information to representatives of the news media and through Departmental publications, including the *Directory of Maryland Manufacturers* (biennially, even years). The Division also includes the Motion Picture and Television Development Office.

MOTION PICTURE AND TELEVISION DEVELOPMENT OFFICE

ADVISORY COUNCIL

Frank J. Ayd III; Douglas Bailey; Lee Bonner; Peter A. Garey; Stephen D. LeHuray; Warren S. Park, Jr.; David Peeler; Martha B. Royall; Shifra M. Rubin; Fontaine Sullivan. *Terms expire 1986.*

Legislative members: B. W. Mike Donovan, *State Senate*; American Joe Miedusiewski, *House of Delegates.*

Jack K. Smith, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3577

Created by Chapter 5, Acts of 1980, the Motion Picture and Television Development Office, also known as the Maryland Film Commission, promotes the production of motion picture and television films in Maryland. The General Assembly's action resulted from previous success in attracting movie makers to the State through part-time efforts connected with the Public Affairs Division's visual communications program.

The Office prepares and distributes materials promoting desirable film locations in the State and provides production companies with a wide range of logistical assistance, such as location scouting, securing permits, casting, film crew housing, catering, and equipment rental.

The Office has assisted in the filming of several feature motion pictures that used Maryland locations, including "The Seduction of Joe Tynan," "And Justice for All," "Diner," a CBS television special, "The Voyage of the Mayflower," "Space," a thirteen-hour mini-series by Paramount Productions, and Columbia's production of "Violets are Blue."

The Motion Picture and Television Development Advisory Council serves as an advisory body to the Department of Economic and Community Development. The Council consists of twelve members representing both government and the State's television and movie industry. Ten are appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate. Two are General Assembly members, appointed by the speaker of the House and the president of the Senate.

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Leonard E. Albert, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2120

Established by order of the Secretary in April 1976, the Division of Administrative Services provides advice, guidance, and technical support to the Department's senior program directors and operating components in various areas of administrative management. It bears prime responsibility for developing Departmental budget proposals and projections, maintaining fund accounts, all personnel activities, and purchasing and procurement of products and services required for Departmental activities.

The Division also provides comprehensive mail-room services, maintains liaison with building

management to assure repair and upkeep of grounds and facilities, and monitors use of Departmental motor vehicles. It reviews requests for proposals and contract awards for compliance with State purchasing regulations. Additionally, the Division coordinates data processing and word processing activities, and operates the Department's central computer.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH

Robert Schoeplein, *Director*

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3629

The Division of Research was created to provide analytical support for Departmental economic policy-making and development planning. It also collects and maintains a data base for the research needs of the Department of Economic and Community Development, other government agencies, and the private sector. The Division represents the Department on numerous statewide committees and task forces and prepares, and in some cases presents, testimony on behalf of the Department.

The primary responsibility of the Division is to study the performance of the State's economy to provide quantitative and analytical bases for economic policy-making. The Division also responds to the research needs of the other Department divisions.

The second major responsibility of the Division is to gather and compile technical information. It functions as a statewide information center for Maryland socioeconomic and demographic data and serves as a major contact point between State government and data sources, which include the U.S. Bureau of the Census, the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Federal Reserve Districts, trade associations, non-profit organizations, and various State and local organizations. The Division converts basic information into compilations specifically designed for business, industry, and the general public, and prepares a monthly series of economic indicators.

Defunct Departmental Agencies

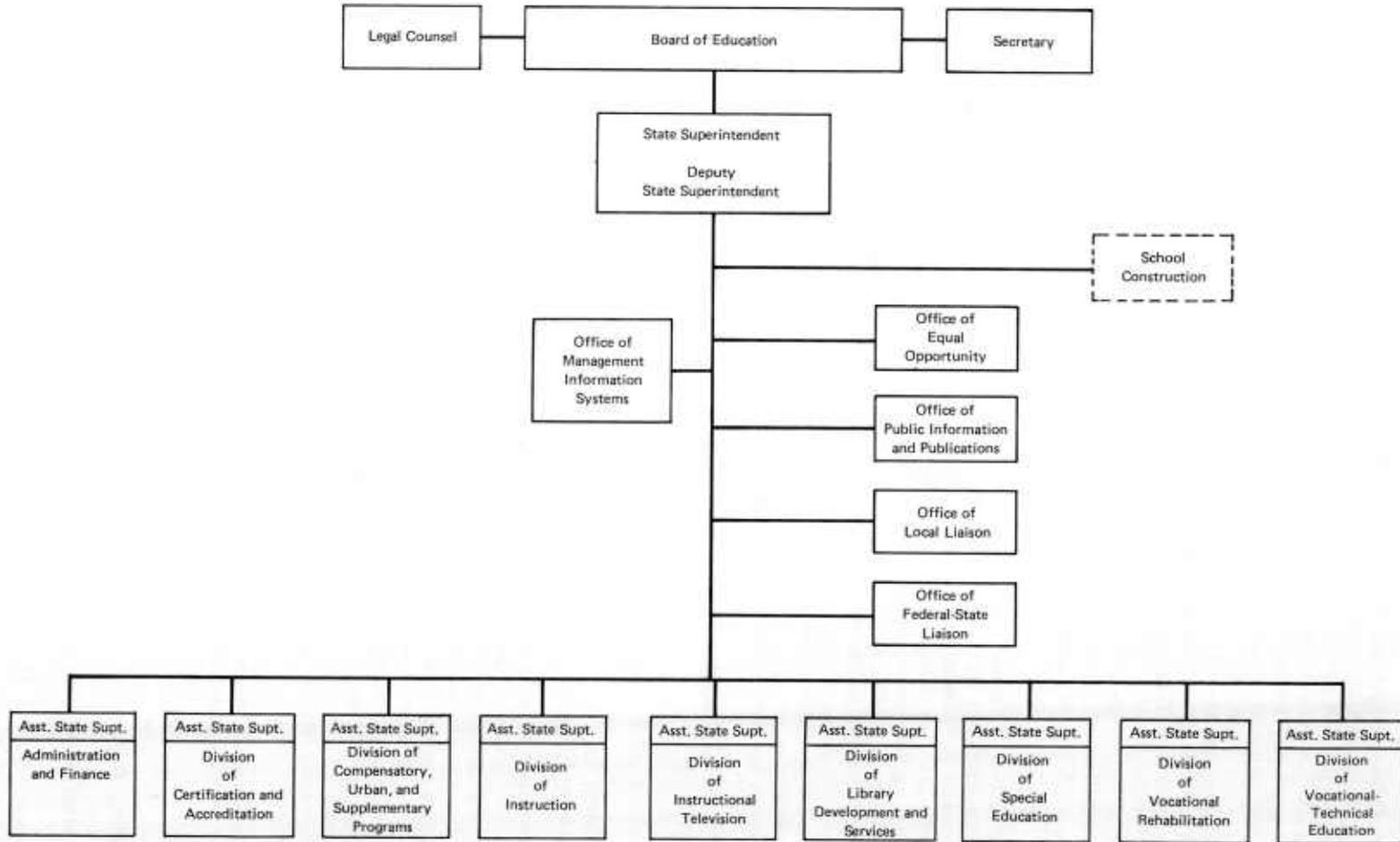
COMMISSION ON ETHNIC AFFAIRS

Replaced by the Maryland Ethnic Heritage Commission in 1984.

TRI-COUNTY COUNCIL FOR SOUTHERN MARYLAND

Designated an agency independent of the Department by Chapter 373, Acts of 1984.

State Department of Education



STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

President: Frederick K. Schoenbrodt, 1985

Joanne T. Goldsmith, 1985; Rosetta G. Kerr, 1986; Albertine T. Lancaster, 1986; G. George Asaki, 1987; Herbert L. Fishpaw, 1987; Mary Elizabeth Ellis, 1988; May B. Bolt, 1989; Lawrence A. Shulman, 1989.

David W. Hornbeck, *Secretary-Treasurer of the Board and State Superintendent of Schools*, 1988

Ellen M. Heller, *Principal Counsel*

200 W. Baltimore Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 659-2000
Public Information: 659-2205

A centralized administration of the Maryland public schools was attempted in 1865, but the General Assembly did not establish the State Board of Education until 1870 (Ch. 311, Acts of 1870). The Board makes policy for the public school system and passes the bylaws and regulations that govern it. The Board's nine members are appointed by the Governor for staggered five-year terms. Chapter 539, Acts of 1976, made the State Department of Education, headed by the Board of Education, a principal department of State government (Code Education Article, secs. 2-101 through 2-205).

The State Board of Education appoints the State Superintendent of Schools for a four-year term. The Superintendent directs the State Department of Education and executes the policy and enforces the regulations adopted by the Board (Code Education Article, secs. 2-301 through 2-303).

The State Department of Education consists of the State Superintendent of Schools and the professional staff employed by the Board to assist him. The organization of the Department includes the Office of Administration and Finance; Division of Certification and Accreditation; Division of Compensatory, Urban, and Supplementary Programs; Division of Instruction; Division of Instructional Television; Division of Library Development and Services; Division of Special Education; Division of Vocational Rehabilitation; and Division of Vocational-Technical Education. Also within the Department are the Office of Management Information Systems, the Maryland Advisory Council on Libraries; the Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped, the Attendant Care Program Advisory Committee, and the Accountability Task Force.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE

John E. Tritt, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2648

The Office of Administration and Finance develops and implements State Department of Education policies, procedures, and systems for administrative operations in such areas as Personnel Services, Information Systems, and General Services, as well as pupil transportation and school food services.

DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

Herman E. Behling, Jr., *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2141

The Division of Certification and Accreditation both regulates and administers functions relating to the certification of teachers and the accreditation of nonpublic schools. Its four branches include Teacher Education and Certification, Staff Development, Nonpublic Schools Accreditation, and General Education Development.

The Division issues certificates to teachers in the public, nonpublic, and independent schools and in various other institutions of the State. It interprets certification standards and administers interstate reciprocity in certification of teachers. The Division also provides an advisory and consultative service on school staffing.

The Division evaluates teacher education programs offered by State colleges and universities and provides consultative services for the improvement of such programs.

The Division interprets and implements State statute and State Board of Education bylaws relating to the approval of all levels of nonpublic education from nursery school through secondary school. Certificates of approval are issued to approved schools.

The Division administers the General Education Development (GED) testing program that leads to the attainment of the Maryland high school diploma. It also administers the Maryland Professional Development Academy and internal staff development programs.

DIVISION OF COMPENSATORY, URBAN, AND SUPPLEMENTARY PROGRAMS

Velma R. Speight, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2400

The Division of Compensatory, Urban, and Supplementary Programs administers and supervises federal and State programs designed to improve the education of economically and socially deprived children. The Division coordinates the State leadership and administrative responsibilities of these programs so as to provide maximum support and supplementary services to Maryland's local school systems.

The array of federal educational programs necessitates coordination at the State level to ensure that these supplementary services achieve legislative intent and benefit to the greatest degree the school children of Maryland. To carry out this work, the Division is organized in four branches: Early Childhood Education, Compensatory Education, Migrant Education, and Pupil Services.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION

Richard J. Deasy, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2328

The Division of Instruction develops and recommends to the State Superintendent policy guidelines for elementary and secondary school programs and services. These guidelines include curriculum and adult continuing education in all public schools and State agency educational programs. The Division evaluates education programs to include the accountability program; ensures the implementation of policies, guidelines, programs, and services through staff development, program audits, and supervision; and conducts conferences of personnel of the county school systems on matters relating to content, needs, and improvements of schools. The Division prepares and

publishes pamphlets to stimulate public interest, promote the work of education, and foster professional insight and efficiency in teachers. It also cooperates with the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene to develop public standards and guidelines for school health programs.

The Division consists of five branches: Language and Learning Improvement, General Curriculum, Adult and Community Education, Program Assessment, and Career and Employability Development.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTIONAL TELEVISION

Michael F. Sullivan, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 337-4101

The Division of Instructional Television provides innovative and timely instruction, via television and media services, that contributes to the achievement of public education priorities in Maryland. Its three branches include Production, Instructional Services, and Field Services.

The Division works with local education agencies (LEAs), State Instructional Television Regional Advisory Boards, State ITV Curriculum Committees, ITV coordinators, divisions within the State Department of Education, and the Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission to serve State education priorities.

DIVISION OF LIBRARY DEVELOPMENT AND SERVICES

Nettie B. Taylor, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2113

The Division of Library Development and Services is responsible for the administration, direction, and budgetary development of State and federal programs for improving library services in public schools and public libraries throughout the State. This includes: identification of needs; planning and development of recommendations for library legislation; monitoring and evaluation of ongoing programs; and dissemination of information (Code Education Article, sec. 23-102 through 23-105).

The Division also coordinates the State Library Network, the center of which is the Enoch Pratt Free Library. Three Regional Resource Centers include the State Library Resource Center, the McKeldin Library of the University of Maryland, and the Eisenhower Library of Johns Hopkins

University (Code Education Article, secs. 23-201, 23-202).

MARYLAND ADVISORY COUNCIL ON LIBRARIES

Chairperson: Offie E. Clark, 1986

Katherine Goldsworthy, 1985; Katharine Hurrey, 1985; Greta T. Henry, 1986; Dorothy M. Beaman, 1988; Isabelle Lynch, 1989.

Ex officio: James A. Gary, *Enoch Pratt Free Library*; Howard Harris, *State Board for Higher Education*; Ann MacLeod, *University of Maryland*; Jo Ann Pinder, *Maryland Library Association*; Nettie B. Taylor, *State Department of Education, Secretary*; Harry R. Bock, *Maryland Educational Media Organization*.
Telephone: 659-2113

The Maryland Advisory Council on Libraries was created by Chapter 770, Acts of 1971, to gather information pertaining to the needs of libraries throughout the State; render advice for consideration by the Division of Library Development and Services, the State Superintendent of Schools, the State Board of Education, and the Governor; and engage in other activities to promote continued improvement of library services in the State.

The Council consists of twelve members. Five are *ex officio* members and seven are appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. Of the appointed members, one must be a library trustee and one a professional librarian. The Governor designates the chairperson. The Assistant Superintendent for Libraries of the State Department of Education acts as Secretary to the Council (Code Education Article, sec. 23-106).

DIVISION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION

Martha J. Irvin, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2489

The Division of Special Education is responsible for the overall administration, management, and budgetary development of State and federal programs for handicapped children and youth. The Division helps local education agencies (LEAs) provide educational programs for all handicapped children and youth in Maryland in compliance with State and federal mandates. The Division ensures compliance with State and federal laws that mandate service be provided for all handicapped children. The Division offers assistance to parents seeking a free, appropriate, special education for their handicapped children, and cooperates

and collaborates with other State agencies to provide a comprehensive service network to handicapped children.

The Division provides programmatic assistance to LEAs in such areas as individual educational plans, non-discriminatory testing, early childhood programs, personnel development, and program evaluation. It also supervises educational programs and services in approved nonpublic and State institutions and the administration of assessment of children having profound or complex handicaps.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Richard A. Batterton, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2294

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation is responsible for the supervision of a program of direct services to handicapped persons; the development of a statewide plan to provide rehabilitation services to all the State's handicapped citizens; and the implementation of plans for establishing, staffing, and supervising workshops and rehabilitation facilities (Code Education Article, sec. 21-303).

The Division offers services at regional and local offices located throughout the State. The primary purpose is to provide diagnostic counseling, physical restoration, training, and placement services for every Maryland resident with a vocational handicap resulting from disability.

The Division also administers and operates the Maryland Rehabilitation Center. At the Center eligible handicapped persons may undergo a comprehensive program of evaluation, counseling, and training while residing on the premises.

Consultative services are available to workshops and facilities that may be used for federally funded programs.

GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE ON EMPLOYMENT OF THE HANDICAPPED

Chairperson: Maisie H. Wood, 1987

John A. Clinton; William B. Fox; John A. Lancaster; Donald B. Loeschke; Robert Matthews; George McDevitt; Audrey Randell; John F. Strahan, M.D.; Frank A. Tarbutton; David Thompson. *Terms expire 1985.*

J. Donn Aiken; Stephanie G. Brady; Alfred A. Davis; Walter M. Dickerson; Peggy K. Martin;

Horace Murphy; Emanuel Orenberg; Catherine Raggio. *Terms expire 1986.*

Richard A. Batterton; George L. Bowler; Richard F. Colburn; John W. Derr; Pierre H. Ossman; Erma Perry; Phyllis T. Shelton; Elizabeth S. Smith; M. Eugene Spurrier; Stanley W. Stocker; H. Pat Walker. *Terms expire 1987.*

Telephone: 659-2264

Established in 1947 as the Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Handicapped, this agency was renamed and is now known as the Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped. It is a part of the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation (Executive Order 01.01.1980.12). The Governor appoints members for three-year terms and designates the chairperson.

The Committee serves primarily as an educational and public relations vehicle. It works to create a public awareness of the problems faced by handicapped individuals in finding employment; cooperates with all groups, public and private, in promoting services for the handicapped; and initiates and promotes programs to stimulate hiring the handicapped.

Local committees exist in each county and in Baltimore City. To coordinate the program and keep committees informed on State and national activities, an internal publication, entitled *Newsworthy*, goes out to State committee members and local committee chairpersons. A quarterly newsletter, *Mainstreamer*, is distributed to citizens and employers interested in the goals and objectives of the Committee and to others upon request.

The Committee sponsors annual conferences, awards programs, and poster and journalism contests to promote public awareness of the employment and rehabilitation programs for Maryland's disabled citizens.

The Committee meets quarterly and task forces meet during the interims to develop programs and projects to accomplish Committee goals. The Committee's purpose is to 1) promote meaningful employment opportunities for qualified mentally, physically and emotionally disabled individuals as defined by the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended; 2) develop a climate of public awareness and understanding of barriers to employment that disabled individuals face and of the laws that ensure equal opportunity; and 3) promote an understanding among handicapped individuals of opportunities available for habilitation and rehabilitation so that more will develop marketable job skills.

ATTENDANT CARE PROGRAM ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Richard A. Batterton, *Assistant State Superintendent in Vocational Rehabilitation*

Adrian Bergin, Rhoda Eskwith, Daniel Hill, JoAnn Iglehart, Eileen Leaman, Donald B. Loeschke, Karen Mallam, Celestine Morgan, Patricia Murphy, Catherine Raggio.

200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 659-2294

In accordance with Chapter 515, Acts of 1982, the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation established an Advisory Committee to provide guidance to the Division in the development of the Attendant Care Program. The Program provides financial assistance to eligible physically disabled individuals.

The Attendant Care Program Advisory Committee consists of consumers and representatives from the Medicaid Personal Care Program, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; the Non-retarded Developmentally Disabled Program Division of the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; the Department of Personnel; the Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped; the Maryland Planning Council on Developmental Disabilities; the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, State Department of Education; and advocacy organizations.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL EDUCATION

Addison S. Hobbs, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2075

The Division of Vocational-Technical Education is responsible for the administration, supervision, and evaluation of vocational-technical education in the State. In carrying out this responsibility, the Division provides leadership and assistance to educational and related agencies, institutions, organizations, business, industry, and commerce in the planning, development, improvement, evaluation, and expansion of educational and training programs.

Programs administered by the Division are offered in both public and private institutions and are available to both school age students and adult citizens of Maryland.

ACCOUNTABILITY TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Lawrence D. Shubnell, 1987

Jo Ann T. Bell, 1985; William J. Cotten, 1985; Dr. George J. Funaro, 1985; Clarence W. Blount, 1986; Susan R. Buswell, 1986; John Leopold, 1986; Catharine I. Riley, 1986; Mary Redmond, 1987; Frederick K. Schoenbrodt, 1987; I. Q. Slusher, 1987.

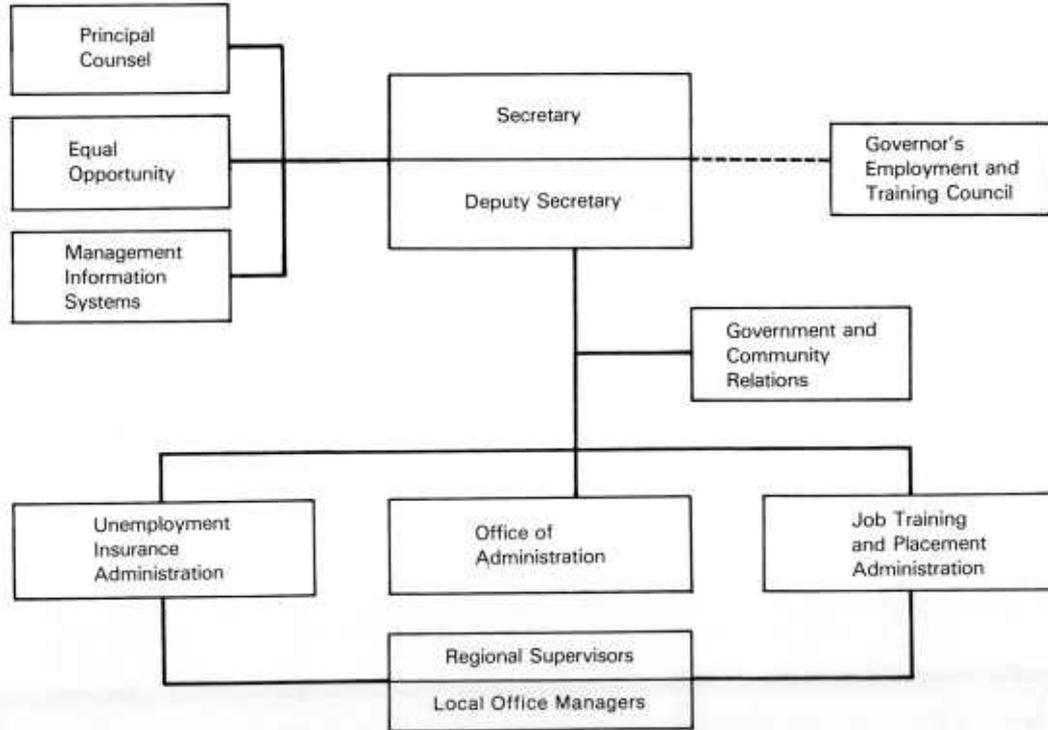
200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 659-2204

The Accountability Task Force, also known as the Education Expense Accountability Task Force, was created by Chapter 85, Acts of 1984. The Task Force reviews annual accountability plans of county boards of education. These plans concern instructional objectives and expenditures. Their purpose is to improve classroom instruction and student performance. Annually, the Task Force also reviews their implementation.

The Task Force consists of eleven members appointed by the Governor. Members serve terms that do not exceed three years. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code Education Article, secs. 5-401 through 5-407).

Department of Employment and Training



DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING

Brent M. Johnson, *Secretary of Employment and Training*

Rosemary Malcolm-Rodgers, *Deputy Secretary*

Joseph D. Burruss, Jr., *Assistant Secretary for Administration*

James E. Callahan, *Assistant Secretary for Job Placement and Training*

Joel G. Lee, *Assistant Secretary for Unemployment Insurance*

Alexander Wright, Jr., *Principal Counsel*

1100 N. Eutaw Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5070

Created by Chapter 64, Acts of 1983, the Department of Employment and Training began operation October 1, 1983. It consolidates areas of responsibility formerly under the Department of Human Resources and the Department of Licensing and Regulation. The Department coordinates the State's public and private resources for employment and job training. It functions through an Office of Administration, the Job Training and Placement Administration, the Maryland Job Service, the Apprenticeship and Training Council, and the Unemployment Insurance Administration.

THE SECRETARY

The Secretary is chief executive officer of the Department and is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary sets policy, promulgates rules and regulations, and determines the strategies necessary to efficiently and effectively fulfill the Department's mandate. The Secretary is responsible for the budget of the Department and for the budgets of the boards, commissions, and offices that are under the Department's jurisdiction.

The Secretary is assisted in the administration of the Department by the Deputy Secretary, three Assistant Secretaries, and four staff support units: Principal Counsel, Equal Opportunity, Management Information Systems, and Government and Community Relations.

OFFICE OF GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Luther W. Starnes, *Director*

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4796

The Office of Government and Community Relations serves as the liaison between the Department and the public, the General Assembly, and the U.S. Congress. The Office promotes employment and training services in the State, and provides information regarding these services. In addition, the Office coordinates the Department's

legislative activities, responds to constituent requests, and produces and distributes Departmental publications.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

Joseph D. Burruss, Jr., *Assistant Secretary*

Henry P. Hammann, *Director*

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4515

The Office of Administration directs, coordinates, and evaluates delivery of administrative services throughout the Department. Its primary functions are to administer budgeting, finance, and procurement procedures; maintain office facilities, equipment, and security; provide technical experience to recruit, classify, train, and counsel employees; and collect, analyze, and disseminate labor market information.

The Office consists of four divisions: Budget and Finance, General Services, Personnel, and Research and Analysis.

JOB TRAINING AND PLACEMENT ADMINISTRATION

James E. Callahan, *Assistant Secretary*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5107
Jobs Hotline: 1-800-422-JOBS

The Job Training and Placement Administration (JTPA) was established to provide organization, coordination, and long-term planning for the total employment and training system in Maryland. These responsibilities are exercised through the administration of federal Job Training Partnership Act programs, the Maryland Job Service, and the Apprenticeship and Training Council.

The Job Training Partnership Act programs offer training and employment opportunities to economically disadvantaged adults and youth and to dislocated workers. Under the federal Act, the State has administrative responsibility for the employment/training programs operated within the State. These programs include vocational training, counseling, and on-the-job training, as well as summer programs such as the Maryland Youth Conservation Corps (MYCC). They also include those operated by local Service Delivery Areas/Private Industry Councils (SDA/PIC).

In accordance with the federal law, the Governor designated ten local Service Delivery Areas, which consist of a county or group of counties. Each area has a Private Industry Council that decides what particular employment and training services are needed in its area. Appointed by local governing bodies, the Private Industry Councils consist of representatives of community colleges, local government, private industry, and State agencies.

MARYLAND JOB SERVICE

Stuart O. Douglass, *Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5353

The Maryland Job Service provides a statewide public labor exchange to match employers with persons who are seeking employment. Other programs carried out by the Job Service include: Alien Registration, National Job Bank, Targeted Jobs Tax Credit, Statewide Vocational Counseling and Testing, Disabled Veterans Outreach, Local Veterans Employment Representative, Unemployment Insurance Work Test, Work Incentive Program, Migrant and Seasonal Farm Worker Program, and the Food Stamp Registration Program.

JOB SERVICE EMPLOYER COMMITTEE

STATEWIDE STEERING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Stephanie Moore

James Douglas; Jack Kralle; Wayne Norwood; Phyllis Patterson; Pat Perluke; Frank Wilson.

The Job Service Employer Committee consists of a statewide steering committee and 19 local committees that audit and advise local Job Service offices.

APPRENTICESHIP AND TRAINING COUNCIL

Employer Representatives: Richard L. Kershner, 1985; Mary E. Biehusen, 1987; Jack F. Beck, 1988.

Employee Representatives: Wilmer S. Webster, 1986; Bernard A. Carpenter, 1988; Edwin K. Legg, 1987.

Public Members: Joseph Boston, Jr., 1986; Lawrence A. Miller.

Lawrence A. Miller, *Director of Apprenticeship and Training*

5200 Westland Boulevard
Baltimore 21227 Telephone: 247-4702

Created by Chapter 671, Acts of 1966, the Apprenticeship and Training Council was established within the Department by Chapter 64, Acts of 1983. The Council reviews and approves apprenticeship programs and fosters their development. It provides standards for the establishment and operation of apprenticeship programs registered with the Council. Periodically, the Council also reviews the programs and reports on their progress and success to the government and the public.

The Council consists of eight members appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor. Members serve four-year terms.

Appointed by the Secretary, the Director of Apprenticeship and Training promotes apprenticeship and other forms of on-the-job training with the assistance of the U.S. Dept. of Labor's Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training and other federal and State agencies (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 207-207G).

APPRENTICESHIP INFORMATION CENTER ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: James Protzman

Stanley P. Allen; Armilda Beard; Wylie A. Campbell, Jr.; L. Thelma Cook; Lorene Costantino; Elizabeth Dyett; Lawrence Emge, Sr.; James Goodwin; Isaac Harmon; David Hertel; Howard R. Hunt; Joseph D. Jones; Edward Kareski; James A. Kelly; Kenneth King; Dennis W. Lanahan; Jack Lawlor; James

Maddox; Velma Martin; Lawrence A. Miller; Louis Nemerofsky; Paul O'Donnell; Frederick Ramsey; Henry Rolle; Richard Scott; Ellen Smith; Gregory Styles; Frank Sutton; Michelle Taylor; Allan R. Tustin; Wilmer S. Webster; Charles Welker; Linda Wilkins; Vera I. Wilson; J. W. Zebley, Jr.; C. E. Bo Zerhusen.

L. Thelma Cook, *Director*

Apprenticeship Information Center
1100 N. Eutaw St., Room 204
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5532

The former Department of Employment Security established an Apprenticeship Information Center in 1964 under the direction of the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training. In conjunction with the opening, the Governor and the Mayor of Baltimore City jointly appointed a Citizens Advisory Committee. The Governor reactivated the Committee in 1970 as the Apprenticeship Information Center Advisory Committee.

The Committee reviews laws and official decisions that effect the apprenticeship system. It also promotes employment opportunities for youth as apprentices, consults and advises groups concerning apprenticeship, and advises and assists in problem areas where there is resistance to equal opportunity practices. The Committee promotes the establishment of formal apprenticeship programs, and studies ways and means of encouraging and accelerating apprenticeship job opportunities.

Appointed by the Governor, the Committee consists of representatives from employer groups, labor, minorities, the general public, and State and local government.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ADMINISTRATION

Joel G. Lee, *Assistant Secretary*

Maurice C. Ashley, *Director*

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5502

The Unemployment Insurance Administration supervises the Unemployment Insurance Program carried out by local offices. The Administration also collects contributions from employers covered by the Maryland Unemployment Insurance Law, collects quarterly wage information on covered employees, determines weekly benefit amounts in accordance with this wage information, and issues benefit checks to eligible claimants. It reviews

benefit payments to determine if any were improperly made, recovers improper payments, and pays benefits to individuals who formerly worked in Maryland but now reside in other states. As provided by reciprocal interstate agreement, the Administration also collects Maryland residents' claims against employers in other states.

By an experience rating system, the Unemployment Insurance Law allows a reduced contribution for employers who maintain steady employment. All funds collected under the law are deposited with the federal Treasury for the credit of the Unemployment Insurance Trust Fund of Maryland and may be used only for the payment of benefits.

Four divisions make up the Administration. The Appeals Division hears cases that have been appealed by claimants and employers following administrative review. The Benefits Division administers the taking and processing of claims, adjudication of ineligible claims, and fraud detection and prosecution. The Contributions Division establishes employer tax accounts and assigns rates, charges benefits, and collects taxes on each account. This division also collects all delinquent accounts and maintains the Unemployment Insurance Trust Fund. The Special Programs Division oversees interstate combined wage and federal unemployment benefit programs.

STATE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Harold G. Johnson, 1986

Representing the Public: Homer E. Favor, 1985; Dr. Jerusa C. Wilson, 1987.

Representing the Employer: Samuel W. Christine III, 1985; William K. Weaver, 1985; Edward J. McNeal, 1987.

Representing the Employee: Edward Gorman, 1985; Edward A. Mohler, 1985; Philip H. Van Gelder, 1985.

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5502

The State Advisory Council, also known as the Unemployment Insurance Advisory Council, aids the Secretary in formulating policies and resolving problems concerning the administration of the Unemployment Insurance Law. The Secretary of Employment and Training appoints the Council consisting of an equal number of public, employer, and employee representatives (Code 1957, Art. 95A, sec. 12).

BOARD OF APPEALS

Chairperson: Thomas W. Keech, 1987

Hazel A. Warnick, 1985; Maurice E. Dill, 1989.

Severn E. Lanier, *Appeals Counsel*

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5032

The Board of Appeals, also known as the Unemployment Insurance Board of Appeals, hears appeals on claims for unemployment insurance benefits. It also hears appeals that arise under the taxing provisions of the Unemployment Insurance Law and other matters that require appellate adjudication, such as appeals associated with the migrant and seasonal farm worker program. The Board's three members are appointed for six-year terms by the Secretary of Employment and Training with the approval of the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 95A, secs. 7, 11).

Under the Board's jurisdiction is the Appeals Division. The Division conducts hearings on all claimants' or employers' appeals from unemployment insurance claims determinations in the Department's local offices. Claimants may appeal determinations disqualifying them for benefits, and employers may appeal determinations allowing benefits. An appeals referee hears all such appeals. Any aggrieved party may appeal to the Board of Appeals. Final appellate recourse is to the courts of Maryland.

LOCAL OFFICES

The Department operates twenty-seven full-time field offices to help the public apply for the Job Service, file claims for unemployment insurance, or register for the Work Incentive Program. Telephone numbers are for Job Service (JS), Unemployment Insurance (UI), or both. Inquiries concerning the Work Incentive Program may be directed to the Job Service (JS) number.

Allegany County
239 N. Mechanic St.
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2169 (JS)
777-2124 (UI)

Anne Arundel County
101 Old Solomons Island Road
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3920 (JS)
269-3942 (UI)

7500 Ritchie Highway
Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 787-2330 (JS)
787-2340 (UI)

Baltimore City
1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6465 (JS)
383-5186 (UI)
383-7063 (WIN)

5242 Park Heights Ave.
Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 383-7870 (JS)
383-7850 (UI)

Baltimore County
7930 Eastern Ave. at Rolling Mill Road
Baltimore 21224 Telephone: 288-9050 (JS)
288-9181 (UI)

1228 E. Joppa Road
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-4063 (JS)
321-4055 (UI)

Calvert County
Fourth St. (adjacent to Court House)
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-1556

Caroline County
4th and Randolph Sts.
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-1160

Carroll County
532 Baltimore Boulevard
Route 140
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-9440

Cecil County
170 E. Main St.
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-3810 (JS)
398-7900 (UI)

Charles County
Annapolis Federal Savings & Loan Building
2nd and 3rd floors
Waldorf 20601 Telephone: 645-8710 (JS)
645-8714 (UI)

Dorchester County
503 Race St.
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0700

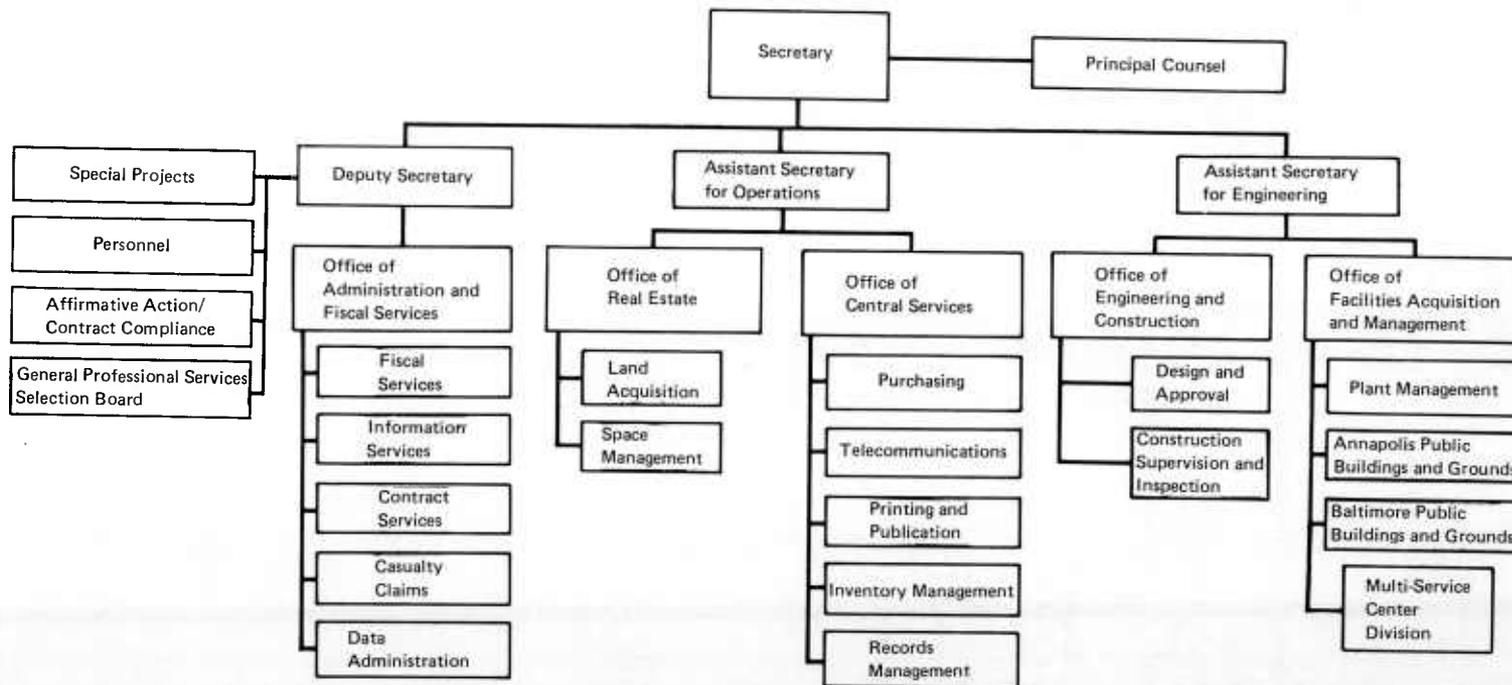
Frederick County
100 W. Patrick St.
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-2181 (JS)
694-2186 (UI)

Garrett County
216 E. Alder St.
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-3972

Harford County
2 S. Bond St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 836-4602 (JS)
836-4600 (UI)

- Howard County
John Carroll Building
3450 Court House Drive
Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 461-3535 (JS)
461-1477 (UI)
- Kent County
218 E. High St.
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 788-3525
- Montgomery County
Wheaton Plaza Shopping Center
Lower Level South
Wheaton 20902 Telephone: 949-5624 (JS)
949-5300 (UI)
- Prince George's County
6321 Greenbelt Road
College Park 20740 Telephone: 441-2110
- St. Mary's County
Longobardi Building
Church and Lawrence Sts.
Leonardtown 20650 Telephone: 475-8300 (JS)
475-5595 (UI)
- Somerset County
930 W. Main St.
Crisfield 21817 Telephone: 968-0440
- Talbot County
341 N. Aurora St.
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-3030
- Washington County
401 E. Antietam St.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4700 (JS)
791-4710 (UI)
- Wicomico County
Parkway Shopping Center
Route 50 and Cypress St.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-6640
- Worcester County
702 N. Philadelphia Ave.
Ocean City 21842 Telephone: 289-6177
- 422 W. Market St.
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1886

Department of General Services



DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*

Jerome W. Klasmeier, *Deputy Secretary*

Eric S. Walbeck, *Assistant Secretary for Engineering*

Robin J. Zee, *Assistant Secretary for Operations*

Allan B. Blumberg, *Principal Counsel*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3960

Created in 1970, the Department of General Services traces its origins to the formation of the Central Purchasing Bureau in 1920 (Chapter 184, Acts of 1920). Its immediate predecessor agency was the Department of Public Improvements, established in 1947 (Chapter 171, Acts of 1947). The Department of General Services was created by Chapter 97, Acts of 1970. The Department combined the functions of several state agencies, including the Central Purchasing Bureau, the Board of Architectural Review, the Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds, the Department of Public Improvements, and the Bureau of Control Surveys and Maps.

The Department has organized its programs and services under the Deputy Secretary and two Assistant Secretaries. The Deputy Secretary has direct responsibility for the Office of Administrative and Fiscal Services and general oversight of the Special Projects Unit, General Professional Services Selection Board, Personnel Division, and Affirmative Action/Contract Compliance. Under the Assistant Secretary for Operations is the Office of Real Estate and the Office of Central Services. The Assistant Secretary for Engineering is responsible for the Office of Engineering and Construction and the Office of Facilities Management.

THE SECRETARY

The Secretary is chief executive officer of the Department and is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary provides overall leadership for the Department and has total authority and responsibility for assuring that the Department's programs and services successfully meet the needs of the agencies served. The Secretary sets policy, promulgates rules and regulations, and determines the strategies necessary to efficiently and effectively fulfill the Department's mandate. The Secretary is responsible for the budget of the Department and for the budgets of the boards, commissions, and offices that are under the Department's jurisdiction.

Special duties of the Secretary include presentation of the Department's portion of the Board of Public Works agenda at the bi-monthly Board meetings and serving as a member of the Interagency Committee on School Construction, the Executive Management Board for the State Multi-Service Centers, the Hall of Records Commission, Maryland Food Center Authority, Council on the State Capital, the State Use Industries Advisory Committee, the Commission on Correctional Standards, and the General Professional Services Selec-

tion Board. The Secretary is also responsible for appointing the seven members of the Board of Architectural Review, and the five State members of the War Memorial Commission.

The Secretary is assisted in the administration of the Department by the Deputy Secretary, two Assistant Secretaries, and four staff support units: Principal Counsel, Special Projects, Personnel, and Affirmative Action/Contract Compliance.

DEPUTY SECRETARY

Jerome W. Klasmeier, *Deputy Secretary*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3956

The Deputy Secretary advises the Secretary, manages strategic planning, and has overall responsibility for fiscal control of the Department. Under the general direction of the Deputy Secretary is the Special Projects Unit, Personnel, Affirmative Action/Contract Compliance, the General Professional Services Selection Board, and the Office of Administrative and Fiscal Services.

SPECIAL PROJECTS

Robert J. Byrd, *Administrator*

Telephone: 383-3984

This unit is responsible for the coordination and development of the Department's Resource Requirements Report and Annual Report; the preparation of the Department's rules and regulations; and the submission of fiscal note impact statements to the Department of Fiscal Services on all legislation introduced in the General Assembly that involves the Department. This unit is also assigned special projects by the Secretary and Deputy Secretary.

PERSONNEL

Louis V. LaRicci, *Personnel Administrator*

Telephone: 383-6041

This unit administers personnel management functions relating to all phases of personnel management, including recruitment, promotion, position classification, disciplinary procedures, grievances, discrimination complaints, incentive awards, and pay administration. The unit also advises Department of General Services employees in both Baltimore and Annapolis on personnel matters.

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION/CONTRACT COMPLIANCE

Ricardo Robinson, *Affirmative Action Officer*

Telephone: 383-6294

Avon J. Evans, *Contract Compliance Officer*

Telephone: 383-7726

The Affirmative Action Unit administers the internal and external execution of the Governor's Executive Order relating to the Code of Fair Practice. The Contract Compliance Unit helps minority businesses identify contract opportunities with the Department of General Services and the State of Maryland.

GENERAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES SELECTION BOARD

Chairperson: John W. Peach, *public member*, 1987

Richard M. Foose, Jr.; Marshal McCord; Albert Weinstein, *public member*, 1987; Eric S. Walbeck, *alternate member*.

Robert J. Byrd, *Administrator*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2066

The General Professional Services Selection Board was established by Chapter 732, Acts of 1974. The Board provides an equitable method for awarding architectural and engineering contracts on certain State-financed capital projects for which the design fee exceeds \$50,000. The Selection Board assures, on a project by project basis, that contracts are awarded at the best available price to the most competent architect or engineer.

The Board consists of four permanent members and one floating member. Permanent members are the Secretary of General Services or his designee, one member chosen by the Governor from within the Department of General Services upon recommendation of the Secretary, and two members chosen by the Governor from the general public, at least one of whom may not be an engineer or architect. Public members serve five-year terms. The floating member is the head of the using authority, or his designee, that presents a proposal to the Board for procuring architectural or engineering services (Code 1957, Art. 21, secs. 9-201 to 9-218).

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND FISCAL SERVICES

John C. White, *Director*

301 W. Preston St.
altimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2497

The Office of Administrative and Fiscal Services provides the Department with capability in the areas of accounting, budgeting, contract awards, agenda preparation, casualty claims, data systems, and word processing. The Office is organized into three operating sections—Fiscal Services, Information Services, and Contract Services—and two staff units, one for Casualty Claims and one for Data Systems Administration.

FISCAL SERVICES DIVISION

Basil Lambros, *Chief*

Telephone: 383-3940

The Fiscal Services Division maintains all accounting records of the Department; formulates accounting policies, procedures, and internal control standards; and monitors compliance with such policies, procedures, and standards. Resources of the Division are organized to process accounting transactions of two types: 1) operating budget transactions and capital improvement project transactions affecting the general construction loan (GCL), and 2) other bond bills for which the Department is responsible.

In addition to accounting services, the Division provides a broad range of services to the operating programs of the Department. The Division orders office materials and supplies, performs budget analyses, provides budgetary reports to all levels of Department management, and prepares the Department's annual operating budget.

INFORMATION SERVICES

Janet Bast, *Chief* Telephone: 383-2364

Information Services manages computer and word processing operations within the Department and works closely with the Data Systems Administration Unit. The nature of hardware and software associated with computer and word processing systems makes security and centralized managerial control over these resources essential.

The Section manages the processing of accounting transactions from all programs within the Department. These transactions are received by the Fiscal Services Division, pre-audited, and dispatched to the Information Services Section for computer processing. Agenda item preparation and editing are handled in a similar manner. Agenda items are created at the program level in word processing media. Upon creation, the agenda item is captured by the word processing network's central processing unit, thereby making it electronically accessible to word processing operators in the Information Services Section for subsequent editing.

CONTRACT SERVICES

Dorothy N. Neimeyer, *Chief* Telephone: 383-3048

Contract Services is responsible for the management of all capital construction bidding activities, as well as the preparation and distribution of the Department's portion of the Board of Public Works' Action Agenda and the Department of General Services' Procurement Review Board Agenda. The Department of General Services' Procurement Review Board consists of the Department's two Assistant Secretaries, who meet to review and approve procurement transactions delegated to the Secretary of General Services by the Board of Public Works pursuant to COMAR Title 21. The resources of this section are organized primarily to manage the two agendas, with each agenda requiring a complete cycle of activities, ranging from preparation of agenda items, compilation of the agenda, disposition of each item as a result of Board action, preparation and execution of contract documents, notification of using agencies and contractors, and establishment of contract files. Action Agendas for the Board of Public

Works are generally prepared twice a month; Department of General Services' Procurement Review Board Agendas are prepared weekly. This section also maintains files for both agendas, including architectural and engineering specifications.

CASUALTY CLAIMS

Baker Harward, *Chief* Telephone: 383-3981

The Casualty Claims Unit represents the Department and assists the State Treasurer's Office in the settlement of losses on insured property, both real and personal, owned by or in the custody of the State. The Unit's Claims Administrator investigates State property losses, determines the nature and scope of any necessary repairs, and arranges for repair or replacement of the damaged property. The Unit also reviews plans and specifications of newly completed projects in order to reduce insurance premiums, and writes specifications for projects involving structure demolitions.

DATA SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATION

J. Larry Gelineau, *Chief* Telephone: 383-3145

The Data Systems Administration Unit was established in Fiscal Year 1980 to provide data processing coordination for the Department. The Unit plans and evaluates all potential data processing and word processing applications within the Department, and acts as consulting liaison with the central data processing organization of the State.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR OPERATIONS

Robin J. Zee, *Assistant Secretary*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2440

The Assistant Secretary for Operations is responsible for the management and general direction of the Office of Real Estate and the Office of Central Services. The Assistant Secretary coordinates the development and implementation of policies, procedures, regulations, and standards to assure that programs and services effectively meet the needs of the agencies served. The Assistant Secretary for Operations and Assistant Secretary for Engineering constitute the Department's Procurement Review Board.

OFFICE OF REAL ESTATE

Klaus P. Heinemeyer, *Director*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6063

The Office of Real Estate was administratively formed by the Department of General Services in July 1978. The Office combines the Space Management Division and the Land Acquisition Division under one Director. This consolidation improves coordination and efficiency of the State's real estate activities.

LAND ACQUISITION DIVISION

Norman M. Baer, *Chief*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6737

The Land Acquisition Division acquires and disposes of real property for State agencies with the exception of the Department of Transportation. The majority of the Division's work is for the Department of Natural Resources. It involves acquisition of Open Space property for State parks, wildlife preserves, and natural environment areas. Acquisition activities include obtaining independent appraisals, conducting negotiations with owners, securing purchase options, and requesting Board of Public Works approval on proposed purchase terms. The Division also processes requests to obtain or grant rights of way, public utility, preservation, and scenic easements. Property transfers between State agencies and the disposition of excess property are also processed by the Division and presented for approval to the Board of Public Works.

SPACE MANAGEMENT DIVISION

Lawrence Gleason, *Chief*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6562

The Space Management Division manages space assignments in State-owned facilities, acquires leased facilities for all State agencies, approves space modifications, establishes standards for the allocation of space, negotiates the leasing of State property (except Port and Aviation facilities), and conducts surveys of State space requirements. The Division also negotiates certain concession agreements and makes recommendations to the Board of Public Works on the need for State office space construction.

OFFICE OF CENTRAL SERVICES

Frank C. Robey, *Director*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7490

The Director provides policy and administrative direction for supportive services that are generally independent of one another and are necessary for the effective operation of State agencies. The Office is organized into divisions according to functional responsibility: Purchasing Bureau, Telecommunications, Printing and Publication, Inventory Management, and Records Management.

PURCHASING BUREAU

James F. Mann, *Chief*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3644

The Purchasing Bureau is responsible for the procurement of all materials, supplies, and equipment used by State agencies. The Bureau annually purchases commodities ranging from office supplies to medicines and food stuffs. Total purchases annually exceed \$135 million.

State agencies must submit requisitions to the Bureau for all purchases, except those costing less than \$1,000 or those designated exempt commodities. The requisition identifies both the commodity and quantity requested. The commodity may be supplied by 1) drawing it from the State warehouse in Waterloo, 2) ordering it through an open-ended contract that has been developed by the Bureau, 3) bidding the commodity through the Bureau as an individual requirement, or 4) ordering it as part of the Bureau's scheduled purchase program. Emergency procurements can also be made by an agency whenever the purchase is necessary to preserve human life or State property.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS DIVISION

Lawrance H. Mitchell, *Telecommunications Coordinator*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4493

This division is responsible for meeting the needs of State agencies for voice, teletype, radio, and other communication-related services. The Division's activities also include management of the State's telephone system, MARCOM (Maryland Communications and Information System). The Division provides direction, assistance, and recommendations to other State agencies in the area of telecommunications procurement.

PRINTING AND PUBLICATION DIVISION

Kenneth B. Webster, *Manager*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3261

This division is responsible for operating two reproduction centers, including graphic art services and commercial printing and equipment. The Division advises and assists State agencies in matters relating to their in-house duplicating, graphic communication formats, materials, and production methods to ensure quality reproduction at the lowest possible costs. The Division also operates both a typewriter repair service for State agencies located in the Baltimore metropolitan area and a mail/courier service for State agencies located within the Baltimore and Annapolis areas.

INVENTORY MANAGEMENT DIVISION

William T. Robel, *Manager*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7422

This division was authorized by the 1977 General Assembly to provide efficient use of the capital invested in statewide inventories. The Division plans and controls inventories of materials, supplies, and foodstuffs. It establishes investment standards and controls for individual agencies to minimize the capital needed to satisfy their inventory requirements. The Division issues policies, regulations, and guidelines and provides technical assistance to State agencies on all matters involving controls, planning, storage, and distribution of inventories. The Division also manages the physical inventory and personal property disposal programs.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT DIVISION

Philip F. Schneider, *Records Administrator*

State Records Management Center
Routes 175 and U.S. 1
Waterloo 20794 Telephone: 799-1379

The Records Management Division develops programs and policies for the efficient management of the records of all departments and agencies of Maryland State government and provides assistance in the preparation of records retention and disposal schedules.

The Division operates a central Records Center located at Waterloo for the storage of inactive State records, which must be retained for specified

periods of time to meet the State's legal and administrative needs.

Chapter 981, Acts of 1978, gave the Records Management Division responsibility for coordinating the State's Forms Management Program and the forms management plans of each Department or agency to assure that the Department or agency uses only those forms which are necessary for its effective or efficient operation. At the close of each fiscal year, the Division prepares a consolidated annual report on forms management activities and submits it to the General Assembly's Joint Budget and Audit Committee.

The Division also offers cost reimbursable microfilm services to all State agencies, including both source document and computer output micro-filming.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ENGINEERING

Eric S. Walbeck, *Assistant Secretary*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3992

The Assistant Secretary for Engineering is responsible for the management and general direction of the Office of Engineering and Construction and the Office of Facilities Management. The Assistant Secretary coordinates the development and implementation of policies, procedures, regulations, and standards to assure that programs and services effectively meet the needs of the agencies served. The Assistant Secretary for Engineering and the Assistant Secretary for Operations constitute the Department's Procurement Review Board.

OFFICE OF ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION

Marshal McCord, *Director*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2444

The Office of Engineering and Construction provides State agencies with professional and technical services related to the design and construction of State public improvements, except those of the Department of Transportation. The functions of this Office are assigned to two divisions—Design and Approval and Construction Supervision and Inspection.

DESIGN AND APPROVAL DIVISION

Thomas H. Hamer, *Assistant Director*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3971

The Design and Approval Division provides efficient architectural, engineering, and site planning services to State agencies other than the Department of Transportation. The Division's workload includes consultant-designed projects and in-house designed projects. Five staff groups, each headed by a registered architect, engineer, or landscape architect, monitor, coordinate, and review all consultant-designed projects. The in-house group provides design services on projects designated as those that can be more economically accomplished by the Department of General Services. An in-house project usually does not exceed a total construction cost of \$1,000,000.

CONSTRUCTION SUPERVISION AND INSPECTION DIVISION

John Hartlove, *Chief*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6363

The Division monitors the construction of new building projects, including alterations or renovations to existing structures, in order to ensure that these projects are completed in accordance with approved designs and specifications. It also monitors the construction inspection of public schools constructed through the State's Public School Construction Program.

OFFICE OF FACILITIES MANAGEMENT

Richard S. Nietubicz, Ph.D., *Director*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2443

The Office of Facilities Management provides technical assistance to physical plant personnel throughout the State in the operation and maintenance of State facilities. It operates and protects the Annapolis and Baltimore State Office Centers and the State's Multi-Service Centers. The Office is organized into four functional divisions: Plant Management; Annapolis Public Buildings and Grounds; Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds; and the Multi-Service Centers.

PLANT MANAGEMENT DIVISION

Donald E. Schaefer, *Chief*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3345

The Plant Management Division implements the State's Comprehensive Maintenance and Repair Program. On a regular basis, it inspects all State facilities included in the Maintenance and Repair Program in order to identify preventive maintenance tasks and confirm the operational status of the facilities. In addition, the Division administers a program of preventive maintenance and operational reviews of all public school buildings through the secondary school level. At the request of the Board of Public Works and as a Service to the Interagency Committee on School Construction, the Division prepares an annual report on the condition of the public schools it has inspected throughout the State. This report is used to identify and correct any maintenance deficiencies found at the schools.

The Division assists physical plant superintendents in establishing maintenance guidelines, provides engineering and technical advice on maintenance projects, prepares plans and specifications for certain maintenance projects, and reviews all maintenance contracts prior to their submission to the Department of General Services' Procurement Review Board or to the Board of Public Works. This review ensures that work being requested is justified, contract specifications are accurate, and prices are competitive.

The Division also operates an energy conservation program. Under this program, the Division monitors monthly field reports from each State facility to identify abnormal energy consumption. Any irregularities in energy consumption are investigated and corrective measures are recommended in the Division's Annual Maintenance Status Report.

ANNAPOLIS PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS DIVISION

Paul Woods, *Superintendent*

William W. LaViolette, *Assistant Superintendent*

Central Services Building
29 St. John's St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3611
Nights & Holidays: 269-3411

This Division is responsible for the operation, maintenance, and security of the State Office Center in Annapolis. The Center consists of 16 State-owned buildings and one leased building on 29 acres of landscaped areas and 11.6 acres of parking lots. The Division also maintains the Governor's residence, which has a separate operating budget. Under the Division's oversight are several buildings of important historic value. They

require regular care to maintain them as show places and attractions for the public.

The Division provides both preventive and routine maintenance, major repairs, alterations, improvements, and housekeeping services to preserve facilities and equipment. The Division's special police and guards provide around-the-clock security. In addition, the Division operates a comprehensive supply system for equipment and materials needed to maintain the Center and some of its vehicles. The Division also dispatches and controls the operation of pool cars and other assigned vehicles.

The Division's telephone section provides general telephone information and is responsible for the installation, service, and billing of all State agencies within the 269-telephone and 224-MARCOM exchanges.

BALTIMORE PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS DIVISION

Frederick W. DeJong, *Superintendent*

John C. Reese, *Assistant Superintendent*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4486
Nights and Holidays: 383-4448

This Division is responsible for the operation, maintenance, and security of the State buildings in Baltimore City at 301 West Preston Street (SB#1), 300 West Preston Street (SB#2), 2100 Guilford Avenue (SB#3), and 201 West Preston Street (SB#4).

The Division provides both preventive and routine maintenance, major repairs, alterations, improvements, and housekeeping services to preserve facilities and equipment. The Division's special police and building guards provide around-the-clock security. In addition, the Division operates a comprehensive supply system for equipment and materials needed to maintain the buildings and some State vehicles. The Division also dispatches and controls the operation of pool cars and other assigned vehicles.

The Division's telephone section provides general telephone information and is responsible for installation, service, and billing for all State agencies within the 383- and 659-telephone and 222- and 223-MARCOM exchanges.

MULTI-SERVICE CENTERS DIVISION

Robert B. Sivert, *Administrator*

301 W. Preston St., Room 1302
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2026

The Multi-Service Centers Division operates, maintains, and provides security for eight District Court/Multi-Service Center buildings. These buildings are located in Essex/Rosedale and Arbutus/Catonsville in Baltimore County, Centreville in Queen Anne's County, Denton in Caroline County, Ellicott City in Howard County, Glen Burnie in Anne Arundel County, Bel Air in Harford County, and Elkton in Cecil County. The Division's oversight will extend to nine structures when construction is completed on the Wabash Avenue building in Baltimore City in 1985.

The Division provides both preventive and routine maintenance and oversees the contractual provision of repairs, alterations, improvements, housekeeping, and security services to preserve facilities and equipment. These tasks are accomplished through contractual arrangements with private companies under the supervision of Division personnel. The Division also operates a comprehensive supply system for equipment and materials needed to maintain the buildings.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

BOARD OF ARCHITECTURAL REVIEW

Chairperson: Edwin F. Ball

Pasqual T. Astore; Stanford R. Britt; Robert A. Cyr; Lonnie O. Overton; Antonio C. Ramos; Van Fossen Schwab. *Terms expire 1988.*

Marshal McCord, *Coordinator*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2444

The Board of Architectural Review was established by Chapter 80, Acts of 1949. It consists of seven members appointed for four-year terms by the Secretary of General Services from lists of nominees submitted by the Baltimore Chapter, the Potomac Valley of Maryland Chapter, and the Chesapeake Bay Chapter of the American Institute of Architects. The Board reviews architectural designs and drawings and recommends any changes necessary to make proposed buildings functional and practical for the use intended (Code 1957, Art. 78A, sec. 23).

WAR MEMORIAL COMMISSION

Chairperson: Robert B. Watts, 1986

Appointed by the Secretary of General Services: Norris J. Walbert, 1985; W. Leroy Maddox, 1986; Roscoe Burman, 1987; Meyer Sokolow, 1988; Charles A. Kreatchman, 1989.

Appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore: Ruth S. Levy, 1985; John E. Brandau, 1986; John A. Jarosinski, 1988; John A. Micklos, 1989.

Executive Secretary: Norman L. Gring

War Memorial Building
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 685-7530

The War Memorial Commission was created in 1924 (Chapter 537, Acts of 1924). The Commission has custody and supervision of the War

Memorial Building and the War Memorial Plaza, which were erected to honor the men of Maryland who fought in World War I. The maintenance cost of this facility is shared equally by the State and the City of Baltimore. The building is open and available for meetings of veterans' groups and patriotic societies, and for civic gatherings, provided that no collection or donation is taken or any admission charged.

The Commission consists of ten members. Five are appointed by the Secretary of General Services with the approval of the Governor, and five are appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore City. Each member serves a five-year term and must be a Maryland war veteran (Code 1957, Art. 65, secs. 78-82).

Defunct Departmental Agencies

PUBLIC SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION DIVISION

The responsibilities of this division were transferred in Fiscal Year 1983 to the Construction Supervision and Inspection Division.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE

Adele Wilzack, R.N., M.E., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*

Brian Biles, M.D., M.P.H., *Deputy Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*

William M. Eichbaum, *Assistant Secretary for Environmental Programs*

Deborah Lewis-Idema, *Assistant Secretary for Health Regulation and Policy Analysis*

Jesse E. Williams, *Assistant Secretary for Administration*

Trevor R. Hadley, Ph.D., *Assistant Secretary for Mental Health, Mental Retardation, Addictions, and Developmental Disabilities*

Thomas F. Krajewski, M.D., *Acting Assistant Secretary for Health*

Douglas H. Morgan, *Assistant Secretary for Medical Care Programs*

Randall M. Lutz, *Principal Counsel*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2600
Public Information: 383-2683

Although the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene was created in 1969, its historical development began in the nineteenth century. The Department of Health originally was established in 1874 (Chapter 200, Acts of 1874). The separate development of the Department of Mental Hygiene, however, dates from 1886, when the State Lunacy Commission was formed (Chapter 487, Acts of 1886). In 1922 the Commission was abolished and replaced by the Board of Mental Hygiene (Chapter 29, Acts of 1922). The Board, in turn, was replaced by the Department of Mental Hygiene in 1949 (Chapter 685, Acts of 1949). By 1961 the State Board of Health and Mental Hygiene was created to maintain authority over the Department of Health and the Department of Mental Hygiene (Chapter 841, Acts of 1961). The present Department of Health and Mental Hygiene replaced the State Board in 1969 (Chapter 77, Acts of 1969).

The mission of the Department is to assure the people of Maryland their inherent right to a healthful environment and a high level of physical, mental, and social health. Through the development of a comprehensive, continuous, and accessible system of health services for the State, the Department emphasizes the promotion of health and the prevention of disease and disability.

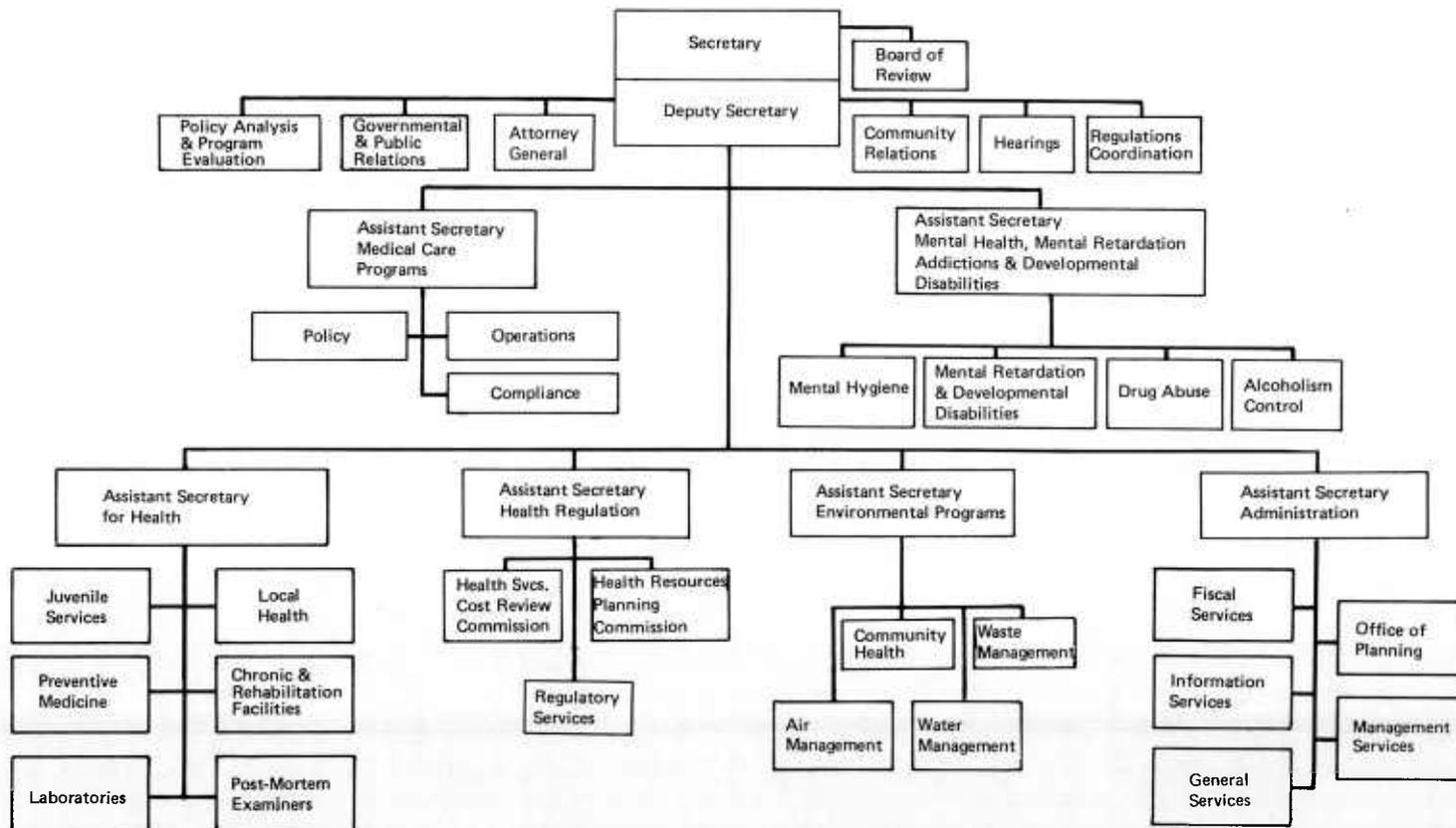
Many programs are by their nature public functions and cannot be performed effectively by the private sector. Prime among these is the responsibility for dealing with the epidemiological dimensions of hazards to health affecting the community, such as environmental pollution and communicable disease, and the organization of community efforts to prevent or control their impact.

Twenty-four local health departments report to the Assistant Secretary for Health and have access to all Departmental officials as well. The local health departments are the focal point in the delivery of services.

The Department provides or purchases direct care services primarily through residential and outpatient care for the mentally ill, the mentally retarded, the chronically ill, including those with tuberculosis, the impaired elderly, persons with addictive conditions, and court-referred youths. It provides several preventive medicine services directly. It develops programs for the rehabilitation of troubled youth and provides comprehensive health care services for the indigent and medically indigent.

The Department is organized under six assistant secretaries who are responsible for distinct programmatic areas. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene also directs and coordinates numerous boards, commissions, and various citizen advisory groups.

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene



Informational brochures and other publications useful to the general public are available from the various subdivisions within the Department. These may be obtained either at no cost or for a small fee by contacting the appropriate administration.

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2701

The Office of the Attorney General serves as the legal advisor to the Secretary and the Department.

OFFICE OF GOVERNMENTAL AND PUBLIC RELATIONS

Fran Tracy, *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2843

Under this office are the divisions concerned with liaison between the Department and legislative bodies, both state and federal; media and public relations; coordination of statewide volunteer activities; and appointment of members to departmental boards and commissions.

DIVISION OF GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Fran Tracy, *Acting Chief* Telephone: 383-2970

The Division of Governmental Relations conducts legislative liaison between the Department and the General Assembly, and the U.S. Congress, and evaluates pending legislation that affects Departmental activities. The Division also maintains pertinent legal data on health legislation and helps develop, coordinate, and present Departmental initiatives and responses associated with the legislative process.

DIVISION OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

F. de Sales Meyers, *Acting Chief*
Telephone: 383-2618

The Division directs public affairs activities of the Department and coordinates them with appropriate departmental officials and local health officers. The Division also arranges special events and disseminates employee information.

DIVISION OF VOLUNTEER SERVICES

Eleanor Glauser, *CAVS, Chief*
Telephone: 383-2620

This division develops, directs, coordinates, and evaluates the Department's forty-four volunteer services programs statewide. These programs offer citizens and community groups the opportunity to aid and enhance the lives of residents of DHMH centers and of regional community based and deinstitutionalized clients.

The Division Chief, representing the Department's concern for public voluntary action, serves on the Governor's Task Force for State Volunteers' Recognition and the Governor's Volunteer Council. The Chief also serves as liaison to the Department's Council of Auxiliaries, a private, non-profit service organization.

DIVISION OF APPOINTMENTS

Roslyn P. Goldner, *Chief* Telephone: 383-2970

Nominations and recommendations for membership on Department boards and commissions are coordinated by this division for approval by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and by the Governor, as appropriate.

BOARD OF REVIEW

Chairperson: Paul M. Vettori, 1985

J. Patrick Jarboe, 1985; Alice Pinderhughes, 1986; Harold F. Wolff, 1986; Jane S. Buckley, 1987; Richard K. C. Hsieh, Ph.D., 1987; Joan H. Phillips, R.N., 1987.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2964

The Board of Review was created by Chapter 77, Acts of 1969. Its seven members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Board makes recommendations to the Secretary on the operation and administration of the Department. It also hears appeals as provided by law (Code Health-General Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-207).

OFFICE OF POLICY ANALYSIS AND PROGRAM EVALUATION

Marsha Gold, Sc.D., *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2704

Located in the Office of the Secretary, the Office of Policy Analysis and Program Evaluation is responsible for policy analysis and evaluation required within the Department. The Office analyzes and designs department-wide initiatives and conducts technical analyses needed to address departmental, gubernatorial, or legislative concerns. It provides evaluation and other support services for policy decisions on direction, policy coordination, legislative and budget requests, and design of innovative options and program alternatives. The Office also is responsible for the Center for Health Statistics.

CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS

Jean Warthen, Ph.D., *Director*

Telephone: 383-2850

The Center for Health Statistics publishes annual vital statistics and population estimates for the State. To highlight significant trends and findings, the Center analyzes and reports annually on the health status of Maryland residents. It provides statistical analysis to support departmental priorities and specialized statistical advice to programs on studies and systems development. The Center publishes annual and special reports on these topics.

OFFICE OF COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Michael R. Carter, *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2604

Under Title VII of the federal Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Office of Community Relations is responsible for Department minority community relations activities. It ensures that equal employment opportunity is provided in accordance with State and federal directives.

OFFICE OF HEARINGS

William F. Clark, *Chief*

300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2716

The Office of Hearings provides a central hearing office where persons may appeal administrative decisions. It assures such persons an independent, fair, and impartial hearing from which recommendations are made to the Secretary for action. The Office conducts quasi-judicial hearings affecting all organizational components of the Department,

local health offices, and various institutions on a statewide basis.

OFFICE OF REGULATIONS COORDINATION

Harry W. Langmead, *Regulations Coordinator*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2964

The Office of Regulations Coordination provides a central clearinghouse for health regulations. Here, regulations are reviewed and revised under the Secretary's authority (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 206(k)). The Office provides technical assistance to the administrative units of the Department.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL CARE PROGRAMS

Douglas H. Morgan, *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-6327

The Assistant Secretary for Medical Care Programs plans, directs, and evaluates the State/federal Medical Assistance Program.

The Medical Assistance Program, also known as Medicaid, provides access to health care services for categorically and medically needy residents throughout Maryland. Health care services include hospital inpatient and outpatient services, laboratory and X-ray services, nursing facility services, physician services, and home health care services. Additional health care services are available as indicated in the Medical Assistance State Plan. The Program is implemented by the Policy, Compliance, and Operations Administrations.

Health care expenses of the Program are federally matched on a 50/50 basis for approximately 90 percent of the recipients. For the remaining 10 percent, Program services are funded totally by State and local funds (Code Health-General Article, secs. 15-101 through 15-128).

POLICY ADMINISTRATION

Charles C. Putnam, *Director*

300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-6339

The Policy Administration reviews and develops Medicaid policies and regulations that establish eligibility criteria, define services, detail coverage, specify limitations, and determine reimbursement

rates. In addition, it maintains an up-to-date State Plan and obtains federal approval for Program changes to assure the continued availability of federal matching funds.

The Administration works through four Divisions: Long Term Care, Acute Care, Eligibility Services, and Specialized Health Services.

COMPLIANCE ADMINISTRATION

Lawrence R. Payne, *Director*

300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6367

By developing and implementing procedures to monitor and control the delivery of health care services, the Compliance Administration assures that Medicaid benefits are effectively used. It designs computer applications to detect aberrant practices; administers systems to preauthorize costly or abused services; and investigates and refers fraudulent activities for prosecution. By recovering reimbursements from all liable third parties, the Administration also ensures that Medicaid is the payor of last resort.

The Administration is organized into four Divisions: Field Investigation, Health Services Review, Medical Assistance Recoveries, and Special Health Programs.

OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION

Melvina C. Ford, *Acting Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2628

The Operations Administration develops and maintains systems for prompt and accurate reimbursement of claims submitted by providers of health care services. It maintains files of approved providers of services and of Maryland residents certified as eligible to receive services through the Medical Assistance Program. The Administration also manages the Maryland Pharmacy Assistance Program. This state-funded program helps pay for prescriptions, insulin, and certain medical supplies for low-income families and individuals who are not eligible for Medicaid.

The Administration consists of four Divisions: Systems and Support Services, Invoice Processing, Programs and Liaison, and Medicaid Information Systems.

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Douglas H. Morgan

Provider Representatives: Richard Buck, 1985; Darrell R. Cammack, Jr., 1985; Harry Klinefelter, M.D., 1985; Helen B. McAllister, M.D., 1985; Maureen McCleary, 1985; Allen Bennett, P.D., 1986; Lee Bernhardt, 1986; Peter Borchardt, 1986; Benjamin J. Kimbers, Jr., D.D.S., 1986; Edward Matricardi, 1986; Judith Ratliff, 1986; John Braxton, Jr., M.D., 1987; William Hankins, 1987; Joseph LaAsmar, 1987; Regina M. Phillips, R.N., 1987; Melvin Rubin, 1987; Jackie J. Vickers, 1987.

Consumer Representatives: Mildred Bright, 1985; Phyllis Colston, 1985; Ronald Harris, 1985; Rosalyn Hurwitz-Hartman, 1985; Cecilia Moore, 1985; Gladys Moran, 1985; Jack Bovaird, 1986; Helen Bridges, 1986; Loretta Brown, 1986; Eileen Leaman, 1986; Millie Tyssowski, 1986; Eva Brown, 1987; Jean Dockhorn, 1987; Felicia Martin, 1987; Ethel Pace, 1987.

Ex officio: Douglas H. Morgan, *for the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene;* Gloria Washington, *for the Secretary of Human Resources.*

The Medical Assistance Advisory Committee was created for the Medicaid Program by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene in accordance with sec. 902 A(22) of the federal Social Security Act. The Committee advises and consults with the Assistant Secretary for Medical Care Programs. Composed of health care provider and consumer representatives, the Committee is appointed for three-year terms by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Members serve on one of several subcommittees, which review pending legislation, Five-Year Plan objectives, or special programs.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH, MENTAL RETARDATION, ADDICTIONS, AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Trevor R. Hadley, Ph.D., *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7130

The Assistant Secretary for Mental Health, Mental Retardation, Addictions, and Developmental Disabilities is responsible for the Mental Hygiene, Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, Drug Abuse, and Alcoholism Control

Administrations. The Office of Education and Training for Addiction Services and a Deinstitutionalization Staff and Preventive Law Staff also report to the Assistant Secretary.

The Assistant Secretary coordinates the development and implementation of policies, procedures, regulations, and standards that assure delivery of improved health services. The Assistant Secretary develops and promotes collaborative working relationships among the organizations and programs assigned as well as with other units within the Department.

OFFICE OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR ADDICTION SERVICES

Ludwig Lankford, *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3690

The Office of Education and Training for Addiction Services (OETAS) was created in 1976. It provides alcohol and drug abuse training for health care workers and administrators who are in contact with addicts. The Office's primary responsibility is to provide this training to agencies functioning under the auspices of the Alcoholism Control Administration and the Drug Abuse Administration. It also provides addiction training to community organizations, as well as to other State and local agencies, such as local school systems. Training is offered in courses, workshops, seminars, and specially designed agency programs (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 206D).

OFFICE OF CENTRAL COMMITMENT

Robert Stephens, *Chief*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2358

The Office of Central Commitment implements a comprehensive services delivery program for youth committed to the custody of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene (Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 3-801 through 3-833). The Office develops departmental placement plans and services for youth in coordination with the Juvenile Services, Mental Hygiene, Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, Local Health, Drug Abuse, Alcoholism Control, and Preventive Medicine Administrations.

MENTAL HYGIENE ADMINISTRATION

Alp Karahasan, M.D., Ph.D., *Director*

Barbara Smith Hamer, *Deputy Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2695

The Mental Hygiene Administration, formerly the Department of Mental Hygiene, was established in 1949 to supersede the Board of Mental Hygiene (Chapter 685, Acts of 1949). The Board, created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1922, had carried on and expanded the functions of the State Lunacy Commission, established in 1886, to inspect public and private institutions for the insane and to advise their boards of managers. The 1949 law abolished not only the Board of Mental Hygiene, but also the separate governing boards of the State mental hospitals, and gave the Department of Mental Hygiene responsibility for the custody, care, and treatment of mentally ill persons.

The Administration is headed by a Director, certified in psychiatry by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology and appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Director is responsible for duties assigned by the Secretary and for supervision of the hospitals and facilities within the Administration.

Under the provisions of the Maryland Community Mental Health Services Act of 1966, the Director of Mental Hygiene, with the approval of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, is empowered to make State grants-in-aid to further community mental health services (Chapter 125, Acts of 1966). The Director supervises the programs receiving these grants-in-aid. The Act also provided for the establishment of local mental health advisory committees (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-208).

To improve continuity of care between community and hospital programs, the Administration has adopted a regionalized structure. Assistant Directors serve Eastern, Western, Southern and Central Maryland. Their regional offices implement policies to shorten length of hospital stays, and improve community mental health programs for the severely psychiatrically ill.

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON MENTAL HYGIENE

Chairperson: Marjorie Sue Diehl, 1987

Lewis M. Garmize, Ph.D., 1985; Gregory M. Hunter, 1985; Josephine L. Kohn, 1985; Ronald J. Taylor, M.D., 1985; Terezie S. Bohrer, 1986; Anna Granofsky, 1986; Bilha D. Marcus, 1986; Saunders Marshall, Jr., 1986; Evelyn M. McElroy, Ph.D., 1986; Mrs. Jeff Van Sickle, 1986; Diane Cabot, 1987; Joseph Cowen, M.D., 1987; Carol W. Howe, 1987; Sheppard G. Kellam, M.D., 1987; Patricia A. Newton, M.D., 1987; *two vacancies*.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2703

The Advisory Council on Mental Hygiene was created by Chapter 746, Acts of 1976. It advises the Administration in carrying out policies regarding the social, economic, and medical problems of mental hygiene.

The Council consists of eighteen members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms (Code Health-General Article, secs. 10-301 through 10-305).

WALTER P. CARTER CENTER

Patricia F. Whitmore, Ph.D., *Administrator*

Jose D. Arana, *Medical Director, Mental Health Component*

George A. Lentz, M.D., *Director, Mental Retardation Component*

630 W. Fayette St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-2139

The Walter P. Carter Center began offering community mental health services to Baltimore City residents in 1967. These services now include inpatient and outpatient care, partial hospitalization, and emergency services.

The Center also maintains three units at other sites that provide treatment for adults, adolescents, and children: Carruthers Clinic, Marley Street Clinic, and Cherry Hill Clinic. Psychiatric emergency service is available to area residents twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week. Consultation and education services are provided to various community agencies.

The Mental Retardation Facility at the Carter Center offers an intensive behavior management program for clients with special behavior problems. The program seeks to eliminate the need for returning developmentally disabled persons to institutional care. The Facility also provides diagno-

sis and evaluation services (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

Citizens Advisory Board for Walter P. Carter Center

Chairperson: Vacancy

Mental Retardation: Betty Seidel, 1985; Ossie L. Lee, 1987; Kenneth N. Oliver, 1987; Raymond M. Puryear, 1987; Judy Volkman, 1987; *two vacancies*.

Mental Hygiene: Gwendolyn Johnson, 1985; Joseph McDonald, 1986; Sr. Mary Kenneth McGuire, 1987; Elaine M. Bowen, 1983; Daniel R. Callahan, 1984; *two vacancies*.

The seven members of each Board are appointed by the Governor to four-year terms.

CROWNSVILLE HOSPITAL CENTER

Robert G. Jacobs, *Administrator*

Crownsville 21032 Telephone: 987-6200

Crownsville Hospital Center, established by Chapter 250, Acts of 1910, as the Hospital for the Negro Insane of Maryland, was opened to patients in 1911. It adopted its present name by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912. Chapter 685, Acts of 1949, omitted reference to race.

The hospital admits mentally ill patients from Anne Arundel, Charles, Calvert, and St. Mary's counties as well as some patients from Baltimore City. The facility is licensed for 625 patients and offers programs for the mentally retarded and alcoholic (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

Citizens Advisory Board for Crownsville Hospital Center

Chairperson: Margaret B. Ulle, 1988

James Parrell Murphy, 1985; Doris L. Mason, 1986; Paul Nieves, 1986; Anne H. Anderson, 1987; Lois D. Randall, 1988; Gleaton F. Rickenbaker, 1988; Russell Wilson, 1988; *one vacancy*.

Appointed by the Governor, the Board's nine members serve four-year terms.

EASTERN SHORE HOSPITAL CENTER

David W. Leap, *Administrator*

Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0800

Eastern Shore Hospital Center, established by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912, admitted its first patients in 1915. This hospital provides for the care of mentally ill patients who are residents of the Eastern Shore. The facility is licensed for 462 patients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

Citizens Advisory Board for Eastern Shore Hospital Center

Chairperson: Vacancy

Elma Gates-Ruehl, 1985; George K. Miles, 1985; Elizabeth Hall, 1986; Margaret S. Temple, 1986; George R. Ames, Jr., 1987; G. Daniel McAllister, 1987; Donald E. Andrews, 1988; Audrey Z. Archer-Shee, 1988; Lester C. Leonard, 1988; Anne G. Logan, 1988; *one vacancy.*

The Board's eleven members are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms.

THOMAS B. FINAN CENTER

Robert R. Grooms, Ph.D., *Director; Assistant Director, Western Maryland Region*

P. O. Box 1722
Country Club Road
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2240

Opened in October 1978, the Thomas B. Finan Center provides services to children and adolescents, and adult and aged individuals with mental disabilities. The Center also provides services for substance abusers and mentally retarded persons. Licensed for 300 residents, it serves Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

Citizens Advisory Board for Thomas B. Finan Center

Chairperson: Robert L. Brandt, 1986

Dorothy B. Leighton, 1985; Harry J. Bunch, 1986; Thomas F. Francis, 1986; Mary I. Love, 1986; Dharl L. Wilfong, 1988; William T. Finan, 1984.

HIGHLAND HEALTH PSYCHIATRIC UNIT

Bruce Hershfield, M.D., *Medical Director*

5200 Eastern Ave.
Baltimore 21224 Telephone: 276-7005

The Highland Health Psychiatric Unit provides psychiatric treatment for residents of Baltimore City in close coordination with the three local community mental health programs in their designated areas. It is presently licensed for 48 beds (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

CLIFTON T. PERKINS HOSPITAL CENTER

Stuart Silver, M.D., *Superintendent*

P. O. Box 1000
Dorsey Run Road
Jessup 20794 Telephone: 792-4022

The Clifton T. Perkins Hospital Center was established by Chapter 814, Acts of 1959, as Maximum Security Hospital. It adopted its present name in 1960. The facility is designed to provide active treatment programs within a setting of maximum security.

The Center receives patients who are referred by the courts of Maryland for pretrial psychiatric evaluation. It provides a residence for individual offenders who have been found not guilty by reason of insanity, as well as a hospital for inmates of penal institutions who become mentally ill and require involuntary psychiatric hospitalization. From other State psychiatric hospitals, the Center also accepts transfer patients whose illness requires maximum security treatment for a period of time. The Center is designed for a capacity of 246 patients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

Citizens Advisory Board for Clifton T. Perkins Center

Chairperson: H. David Boyter, 1987

Elizabeth Williams, 1985; Milton Schwartzman, 1986; Leo Howard Lubow, 1987; Dorothy G. Navarro, 1987; *one vacancy.*

MARYLAND PSYCHIATRIC RESEARCH CENTER

William T. Carpenter, M.D., *Director*

P. O. Box 3235
Maple and Locust Sts.
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-7101

Opened in 1968, the Maryland Psychiatric Research Center is located on the grounds of Spring Grove Hospital Center (Chapter 558, Acts of 1967). The University of Maryland operates the

Research Center under an agreement with the Department.

The Center conducts a program of basic and applied interdisciplinary research into mental illness. It also offers training in psychiatric and behavioral sciences research for graduate and post-graduate students (Code Health—General Article, sec. 10-425).

REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS—BALTIMORE

Clifford Palmer, *Administrator*

605 S. Chapel Gate Lane
Baltimore 21229 Telephone: 455-7152

The Regional Institute provides intensive inpatient and outpatient psychiatric care for children who are seriously emotionally ill. The Institute, which opened in 1958, is licensed for 80 residential patients, with a day treatment capacity for 24 adolescents.

Citizens Advisory Board for Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents—Baltimore

Chairperson: George W. Jones, 1987

Eileen Furletti, 1987; Nancy L. Murphy, 1987; Ralph A. Straley, 1987; *three vacancies.*

The Board consists of seven members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor.

REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS—CHELTENHAM

Larry H. McAvoy, *Director*

Cheltenham 20623 Telephone: 372-6121

The Regional Institute was authorized by Chapter 891, Acts of 1982. It provide a regional institute for the severely emotionally disturbed youth of Prince George's, St. Mary's, Calvert, and Charles counties.

Citizens Advisory Board for Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents—Cheltenham

Chairperson: Thomas E. Goodrich, 1987

William D. Amonett, 1985; Otis Ducker, 1985; Lynn Rees-Finn, 1986; Beatrice Rodgers, 1986; Paul V. Lemkau, 1987; Gertrude Russell, 1987; Mary Jane Kelley, 1988; Carole A. Pinckney, 1988; *two vacancies.*

Appointed by the Governor, the Board consists of eleven members who serve four-year terms.

REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS—ROCKVILLE

John L. Gildner, *Administrator*

15000 Broschart Road
Rockville 20850 Telephone: 251-6800

The Regional Institute at Rockville provides treatment services for emotionally handicapped children from Montgomery and Frederick counties. It offers an intensive diagnostic and treatment unit, residential treatment, and day treatment. Educational services are provided by the Montgomery County Department of Education.

Day treatment is provided for 50 children between the ages of 13 and 18 (day treatment capacity 120). The facility is currently licensed for 56 beds (capacity 80).

Citizens Advisory Board for Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents—Rockville

Chairperson: Jennie M. Forehand, 1988

Jean Robert Herdt, M.D., 1985; Barbara Burklew, 1986; Ellis Flores, 1987; Dorothy A. K. Cockrell, 1988; *two vacancies.*

The seven-member Board is appointed to four-year terms by the Governor.

SPRINGFIELD HOSPITAL CENTER

Jonathan Book, M.D., *Acting Superintendent*
Sykesville 21784 Telephone: 795-2100

Established by Chapter 231, Acts of 1894, Springfield Hospital Center opened for patients in 1896. The Center admits mentally ill patients from Baltimore City and from Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Howard, and Montgomery counties. The facility is licensed for 1,650 patients (Code Health—General Article, sec. 10-406).

Citizens Advisory Board for Springfield Hospital Center

Chairperson: Janice C. Becker, 1986

Eva Solomon, 1985; Joanne Falconer, 1987; Alexander F. Kiefer, 1988; Barbara Larcom, 1988; Evelyn W. Muzyk, 1988; *one vacancy.*

The Governor appoints the seven members of the Board to four-year terms.

SPRING GROVE HOSPITAL CENTER

John M. Hamilton, M.D., *Superintendent*

Wade Avenue
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-7181

Spring Grove Hospital Center originally was established in 1797 as the Maryland Hospital (Chapter 102, Acts of 1797). It adopted the name of Spring Grove by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912. The Center admits mentally ill patients from Baltimore, Harford, and Prince George's counties. The facility is licensed for 1,475 patients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

Citizens Advisory Board for Spring Grove Hospital Center

Chairperson: Grace Sommerhof, 1988

Wynn C. Mauler, Jr., 1985; Josephine P. McCarthy, 1986; Vivian J. Brown, 1987; Mary Ann Lilly, 1988; Mary Berry Panneton, 1988; Alvin Polan, 1988.

The Board consists of seven members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor.

UPPER SHORE COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH CENTER

William W. Tubman, Jr., *Administrator*

Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-6800

The Upper Shore Community Mental Health Center, which opened in 1982, is a multipurpose mental health hospital. The Center maintains 72 beds and provides psychiatric services for all qualified persons 16 years of age and older from Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot counties. The Center also provides a 15-bed juvenile detention center and a 20-bed intermediate care unit for alcoholics over the age of 18 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

MENTAL RETARDATION AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ADMINISTRATION

Lois Meszaros, Ph.D., *Director*

Adrian G. Bergin, *Deputy Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3354

The Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration plans, develops, and directs a statewide comprehensive system of services for mentally retarded and developmentally disabled persons and their families. Developmental disabilities services include programs for disorders such as cerebral palsy, spina bifida, epilepsy, and severe communicative disorders. The Administration coordinates its activities with other government, voluntary, and private health, education, and welfare agencies.

The Administration consists of six Divisions: Administration and Management; Program Development and Regulation; Licensing, Evaluation, Training, Research and Development; Access and Eligibility; Mental Retardation; and Developmental Disabilities Services.

The Administration operates residential facilities and also provides funds for purchased care, group homes and apartments, small residential centers, and activity programs for mentally retarded persons. In addition, the Administration includes Crippled Children's Services and Supplementary Security Income Eligible/Disabled Children's Programs, Family Support Services, and Continuum of Care Teams. These teams initiate, coordinate, and evaluate programs in five designated regions of the State. Team members provide consultation and assistance to local governments and other local resources agencies in the development of plans, program priorities, and requests for funds (Code Health-General Article, Title 7). The Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration operates nine facilities:

BRANDENBURG CENTER

Carolyn K. Brown, *Program Administrator*

P. O. Box 1722
Country Club Road
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2250

Opened on October 23, 1978, as the Thomas B. Finan Center—Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Unit, the Brandenburg Center adopted its present name in 1981. The Center serves the residential needs of retarded adults in Allegany and Garrett counties (Code 1957, Art. 59A, sec. 19). Brandenburg Center is a multipurpose health facility. The Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Unit provides occupational, physical, speech, and hearing therapies, social services, and medical supervision to its clients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

The major goal of the Unit is to habilitate clients so they might return to a community setting of a less restrictive nature. Service capability is for fifty clients.

Citizens Advisory Board for Brandenburg Center

Chairperson: Lawrence V. Kelly, 1987

Victor E. Kelbaugh, 1985; Betty June Dougan, 1986; C. Fleurette Brandenburg, 1987; Albert E. Brant, 1987; Albert Coviello, 1987; Joseph F. Yutzy, 1988.

The Governor appoints the Board's seven members to four-year terms.

VICTOR CULLEN CENTER

Steven M. Haigh, *Program Administrator*

Sabillasville 21780 Telephone: 241-3131

Origins of the Victor Cullen Center date to 1908, when the State Sanatorium was established. In 1949 the Board of Public Works renamed the Sanatorium as the Victor Cullen State Hospital, a tuberculosis hospital under the oversight of the State Department of Health. In 1965 the Victor Cullen Center was established as a training school for male minors under the State Department of Public Welfare (Chapter 818, Acts of 1965). It was transferred to the Juvenile Services Administration on July 1, 1967. In January 1974 the Victor Cullen School was transferred from the jurisdiction of Juvenile Services to what is now the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration. It was then redesignated as the Victor Cullen Center.

The Center is oriented toward a nonmedical model of education, training, and habilitation for all of its severely and profoundly retarded residents. The goal of the program is to prepare residents to return to the community within a five-year period. Individualized programs are prepared to implement this long-range goal, and residents use the generic services provided by doctors, dentists, speech therapists, occupational therapists, physical therapists, and pharmaceutical services in the local community. More than half of the residents attend day training in the community. The Center is budgeted for ninety residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

Citizens Advisory Board for Victor Cullen Center

Chairperson: Vacancy

Alfred A. Pansa, 1985; Samuel W. Inmon, 1987; Mary V. Schnurr, 1987; Dr. Eileen Steele, 1987; *three vacancies.*

The Board's seven members are appointed to four-year terms by the Governor.

GREAT OAKS CENTER

Clifford P. Lockyer, *Director*

12001 Cherry Hill Road
Silver Spring 20904 Telephone: 595-5000

Great Oaks Center was established by Chapter 556, Acts of 1967, as the Metropolitan Washington Retardation Center. It adopted its present name in 1971. Great Oaks Center opened in the fall of 1970 to serve mentally retarded and developmentally disabled persons from Calvert, Charles, Montgomery, Prince George's, and St. Mary's counties. Great Oaks was the first regional center established by the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration. The Center can provide care and training for 470 mentally retarded residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

Retarded and developmentally disabled individuals receive a full range of comprehensive and diversified services and programs, including respite care. Education, training, and habilitation services and programs for the facility's retarded residents are offered in both the Center and in the community.

A day care program integrates programs and services offered by Great Oaks. A Continuum of Services Team serves several outreach functions in the community, such as training parents in their homes to deal with the special problems of their children so that institutionalization may be averted. The team also works with teachers in local schools to aid them with the education and training needs of their mentally retarded and developmentally disabled students. County health departments and community agencies are assisted in the development of resources for the mentally retarded and developmentally disabled. The team also provides follow up services for discharged residents to assist them in the community.

Citizens Advisory Board for Great Oaks Center

Chairperson: Harold L. Flannagan, 1985

Mildred Parker, 1985; Monroe Karasick, 1986; Scott Daughhetee, 1988; Barbara L. Kane, 1988;

Marion Sterling, 1988; Mary Linda Wegner, 1988.

The Governor appoints the Board's seven members to four-year terms.

HENRYTON CENTER

Edward F. Orndorff, *Project Manager/Acting Director*
Henryton 21080 Telephone: 795-2400

The Henryton Center was established in 1922 for the care of tuberculosis patients (Chapter 464, Acts of 1922). In 1963, the hospital was transferred to the Department of Mental Hygiene (Chapter 110, Acts of 1963). The training and habilitation program at Henryton Center is being phased out, and the facility is scheduled to close in mid-1985 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

Citizens Advisory Board for Henryton Center

Chairperson: Vacancy

Nancy H. Bennett, 1985; Lloyd R. Helt, Jr., 1986; *five vacancies.*

HIGHLAND HEALTH FACILITY

Deloris M. Miller, *Director*

5200 Eastern Ave.
Baltimore 21224 Telephone: 276-7000

The Highland Health Facility opened in 1972. The Facility provides intensive habilitation for physically handicapped, mentally retarded, and developmentally disabled persons between three and sixteen years of age. The major emphasis is on mobilization training for both nonambulatory and partially ambulatory individuals. A special education program focuses on the special problems and needs of mentally retarded and developmentally disabled residents.

The Facility is budgeted for ninety-nine mentally retarded and developmentally disabled residents and forty-seven psychiatric residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

Citizens Advisory Boards for Highland Health Facility

Chairperson for Mental Retardation: Kathleen M. Zeidler, 1985

Seth B. Canion, M.D., 1985; Dominic M. DiPietro, 1985; Jean M. Taylor, 1985; R. Terence Farrell, 1986; Dr. Robert C. Lloyd, 1987; *one vacancy.*

Chairperson for Mental Hygiene: Gerald H. O'Connor, 1988

Jessie K. Wallace, 1985; Louise M. Kapela, 1986; Mark T. Purvis, 1986; Thelma D. Ray, 1986; Beatrice S. Timchula, 1986; Barbara Baynes, 1987.

Each Board's seven members are appointed by the Governor for four-year terms.

HOLLY CENTER

Frank W. Gibson, Ph.D., *Superintendent*

P. O. Box 2358
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 546-2181

The Holly Center was established by Chapter 435, Acts of 1968, as the Regional Mental Retardation Center—Eastern Shore. It is designed to provide living and programming space for 250 residents. A full range of comprehensive and diversified services is offered to all retarded individuals and their families residing in the nine counties of the Eastern Shore. Education, training, and habilitation services and programs are provided in both the Center and the community for the facility's retarded residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

Citizens Advisory Board for Holly Center

Chairperson: Ercell S. Dove, 1985

Winfield F. Corriston, 1986; Jerome Framptom, Jr., 1986; William P. Hytche, Ed.D., 1986; Lewis R. Riley, 1986; Barbara Webster, 1987; Avery W. Hall, 1988.

The seven members of the Board are appointed to four-year terms by the Governor.

POTOMAC CENTER

Steve Smith, *Program Administrator*

1380 Marshall St.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4650

The Potomac Center was established to serve the residential needs of mentally retarded and developmentally disabled persons residing in Frederick, Washington, Allegany, and Garrett counties (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305). The Center provides comprehensive habilitative services to expedite the return of clients to a less restrictive environment.

The Center serves mentally retarded and developmentally disabled persons of all ages functioning

at all levels of retardation, with the exception of those with severe medical and/or behavioral problems. Its licensed capacity is 150, which includes 25 infirmary beds.

Citizens Advisory Board for Potomac Center

Chairperson: William F. Fantone, Jr., 1988

Ruth B. Hamilton, 1985; Joseph F. Gulley, 1987; Jacob L. Hoffman, 1987; Lee U. Michael, 1987; Foster G. Warren, 1987; *one vacancy.*

The Governor appoints the Board's seven members to four-year terms.

ROSEWOOD CENTER

Linda Gustafson, Ph.D., *Superintendent*

Owings Mills 21117 Telephone: 363-0300

Rosewood Center originally was established as the Asylum and Training School for the Feeble Minded of the State of Maryland (Chapter 183, Acts of 1888). The Asylum and Training School admitted its first children in 1889. From 1912 to 1961 it was known as Rosewood State Training School. Chapter 89, Acts of 1961, designated Rosewood as a State Hospital, and with the consolidation of the departments of Health and Mental Hygiene in 1969 it was assigned its present name. The Center provides for the care, education, training, and habilitation of mentally retarded children from all parts of the State. Rosewood is licensed for 1,250 residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

Citizens Advisory Board for Rosewood Center

Chairperson: Joseph R. Petr, 1988

Paul Walter, 1985; Verna Glisson, 1986; H. Eugene Hamilton, 1987; Virginia Lambrow, 1987; Henry William Prodoehl, 1987; *one vacancy.*

The Board's seven members are appointed to four-year terms by the Governor.

DRUG ABUSE ADMINISTRATION

Richard L. Hamilton, *Director*

Howard B. Silverman, *Deputy Director, Grants, Administration and Planning*

Eugene V. Farrell, Sc.D., *Deputy Director, Management Information and Certification*

Everett H. Wilson, *Deputy Director, Field Services*

201 W. Preston St.

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3959

The Drug Abuse Administration, created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1971, succeeded the Drug Abuse Authority, established by Chapter 404, Acts of 1969. The Director of the Administration is appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Administration engages in a planning process that identifies needs, policies, and strategies aimed at the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of drug abuse in the State. The Administration funds projects based on need, and encourages initiatives toward unique programming for the prevention of drug abuse or the treatment of chemical substance abuse. This grant-in-aid program emphasizes many kinds of public or private non-profit projects. Current strategies coordinate Administration efforts with those of local health departments and Health Systems Agencies to meet local needs. The Administration also maintains treatment and rehabilitation facilities in local communities.

The Administration monitors all drug abuse treatment programs in the State and certifies these programs annually. No drug abuse treatment or prevention program, either public or private, can operate within Maryland without certification by the Administration.

The Administration cooperates with the Department's Office of Education and Training for Addiction Services to assure competent program personnel and adequate information dissemination. Annually, the Administration publishes a comprehensive plan for drug abuse treatment and prevention (Code Health-General Article, Title 9).

STATE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON DRUG ABUSE

Chairperson: Neil Edward Axel, 1987

Laurie C. Butler, 1985; Noel D. List, M.D., 1985; Virginia Campbell Tysinger, 1985; Robert G. Kramer, 1986; Dr. Wallace Mandell, 1986; Tony Tommasello, 1986; Mary E. Clayburn, 1987; Isadore Jack Parks, 1987.

Ex officio: David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Trevor R. Hadley, *Assistant Secretary for Mental Hygiene, Mental Retardation, Addictions, and Developmental Disabilities*; Dominic N. Fornaro, *Commissioner of Labor and Industry*; Arnold J. Hopkins, *Commissioner of Correction*; William J. Devance, *Acting Director, Division of Parole and*

Probation; William J. Kunkel, Chairperson, Maryland Parole Commission; Rex C. Smith, Director, Juvenile Services Administration; Richard L. Hamilton, Director, Drug Abuse Administration; William Donald Schaefer, Mayor of Baltimore City.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3626

The State Advisory Council on Drug Abuse was created by Chapter 404, Acts of 1969. It advises the Governor, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and the Drug Abuse Administration on the formulation of a comprehensive long-range development plan to prevent and control drug addiction. The Council also assists in the promotion of drug abuse programs and evaluates existing and planned programs and facilities administered by the Drug Abuse Administration.

The Council consists of nine ex officio members and nine members representing the general public. Members are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms (Code Health-General Article, secs. 9-301 through 9-305).

ALCOHOLISM CONTROL ADMINISTRATION

John Bland, *Director*

Shirley Cooke, *Deputy Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2977

The Alcoholism Control Administration, created by Chapter 746, Acts of 1976, succeeded the Division of Alcoholism Control of the Mental Health Administration.

The Alcoholism Control Administration serves as a clearinghouse for information relating to alcoholism. It develops, encourages, and fosters statewide, regional, and local plans and programs in the field of alcoholism. It provides technical assistance and consultation on alcoholism prevention and treatment and rehabilitation of alcoholics to political subdivisions of the State.

The Alcoholism Control Administration also seeks assistance from public and voluntary health, education, welfare, and rehabilitation agencies in a concerted effort to prevent and treat alcoholism. The Administration encourages alcoholism rehabilitation programs in businesses and industries in the State (Code Health-General Article, Title 8).

STATE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON ALCOHOLISM CONTROL

Chairperson: Gary C. Colston, 1987

Nancy L. Conners, 1985; Robert E. Doyle, 1985; Frances Fitch, 1985; Perry Gaidurgis, 1985; Dr. Abraham M. Schneidmuhl, 1985; Mary Killeen Smith, 1985; Margaret Mary Stephenson, 1985; George R. Ames, Jr., 1986; Catherine L. Lutz, 1986; Robert M. Marine, M.D., 1986; Wendy Maters, 1986; John Clarence North, 1986; Frank G. Pappas, 1986; Virginia Bowens, 1987; Dr. Dorothy Brewster-Lee, 1987; Michael J. Brockmeyer, 1987; Walter M. Dickerson, 1987; George M. Digman, 1987; George W. Hubley, Jr., 1987; Michael V. Kildow, 1987; Ralph E. Phillips, 1987; Emory W. Wolfe, 1987.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2782

The State Advisory Council on Alcoholism Control was created in the Alcoholism Control Administration by Chapter 746, Acts of 1976. The Council advises the Administration on various matters, including the formulation and execution of the comprehensive intoxication and alcoholism control plan.

The Council consists of twenty-four members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. It includes representatives from the courts, police, probation authorities, clergy, labor, management, beverage control, the beverage industry, legal and medical groups (Code Health-General Article, secs. 8-304 through 8-308).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR HEALTH

Thomas F. Krajewski, M.D., *Acting Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6196

The Assistant Secretary for Health is responsible for the organization, management, and direction of four Administrations—Juvenile Services, Preventive Medicine, Laboratories, Local Health—and the Office of Chronic and Rehabilitation Facilities. He also provides administrative support and guidance for the Department of Postmortem Examiners.

The Assistant Secretary develops and implements policies, procedures, regulations, and standards that ensure delivery of improved health services. He promotes collaborative working rela-

tionships within the Department. Twenty-four local health departments report directly to the Assistant Secretary.

JUVENILE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Rex C. Smith, *Director*

Robert G. Wolford, *Acting Deputy Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3773

Created in 1966, the Department of Juvenile Services is the central coordinating administrative agency for juvenile investigation, probation, and after-care services and for State juvenile diagnostic, training, detention, and rehabilitation institutions (Chapter 126, Acts of 1966). It is known as the Juvenile Services Administration. The Director is appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Acting Deputy Director is appointed by the Director with the approval of the Secretary.

The Administration certifies for operation within the State the public and private institutions, organizations, and agencies that deal with the Department in the area of juvenile delinquency.

The Administration supervises two State training schools: Boys' Village of Maryland, and Maryland Training School for Boys. It develops and promulgates regulations, standards of care, and policies affecting their operation and management.

The Administration also supervises the State's four Youth Centers for delinquent boys: Backbone Mountain, Green Ridge, Maple Run, and Savage Mountain. These Centers were formerly known as Forestry Camps. Boys who can benefit from such care are transferred to the Centers from Boys' Village, Montrose School, and the Maryland Training School for Boys, and through direct commitment from various State courts and jurisdictions.

The Administration supervises intake, probation, and after-care post-institutional supervision and counseling staff to all juvenile courts. Probation and after-care are separate functions. Probation involves the supervision of youngsters who are adjudicated delinquent but not institutionalized. After-care includes the supervision and counseling of youngsters for a prescribed period of time after their release from an institution (Code Health-General Article, Title 6).

STATE ADVISORY BOARD OF JUVENILE SERVICES

Chairperson: Frances L. Mickel, 1987

Mary K. Albritten, 1985; Henry Harbin, 1985; Alfred R. Himmelrich, Jr., 1985; Charlotte King, 1985; Frederick C. Wright III, 1985; Obren V. Barnes, 1986; Leaston V. Booker, 1986; Patricia L. Krongard, 1986; Geraldine Mendelson, 1986; Theodore Moyer, 1986; Wendy S. Murrill, 1986; Kathleen Bailey, 1987; Phyllis Diggs, 1987; Melvin Holmes, 1987; John Patterson, 1987; Edgar P. Silver, 1987; Robert J. Woods, 1987.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2709

Originally created by Chapter 126, Acts of 1966, the Board recommends to the Director of the Juvenile Services Administration policies and programs designed to improve State juvenile services. The Board also participates in interpreting Administration objectives to the public as well as in planning for development and use of resources to meet Administration needs.

The Board consists of eighteen members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene from the general public and representatives of the State Department of Education, the Mental Hygiene Administration, the Social Services Administration, the Maryland State Police, the judiciary, and child welfare agencies. Three members must be between the ages of sixteen and twenty-five and at least one must have been under the jurisdiction of the Juvenile Services Administration (Code Health-General Article, secs. 6-104 through 6-108).

BOYS' VILLAGE OF MARYLAND

Harold L. Johnson, *Superintendent*

Cheltenham 20623 Telephone: 372-8556

Boy's Village of Maryland originally was established in 1870 as the House of Reformation for Colored Boys (Chapter 392, Acts of 1870). In 1937 it became known as the Cheltenham School for Boys (Chapter 70, Acts of 1937). The present name was adopted in 1949 (Chapter 692, Acts of 1949).

Boys' Village provides for the care and detention of boys awaiting further court disposition. Working in close cooperation with the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration, the Juvenile Services Administration has allocated one cottage for the care and treatment of

selected mentally retarded youngsters. Facilities are also available for both day and in-residence treatment and education for emotionally disturbed boys referred from the school systems of Prince George's, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

J. DeWEESE CARTER YOUTH FACILITY

Phillip L. Colbert, *Supervisor*

P. O. Box 229
Scheeler Road
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-6800
ext. 289

The J. DeWeese Carter Youth Facility, a detention center for ten boys and five girls, serves the entire nine counties of the Eastern Shore. The Facility opened in 1982 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS

James M. Dean, *Superintendent*

2400 Cub Hill Road
Baltimore 21234 Telephone: 668-3300

This institution was established by Chapter 374, Acts of 1850, as the House of Refuge. In 1910 it was renamed Maryland School for Boys. Chapter 300, Acts of 1918, changed its name to Maryland Training School for Boys. The School provides for the care and training of delinquent boys (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

Citizens' Advisory Committee for Maryland Training School for Boys

Chairperson: Philip J. Campagna

Dennis Andreone; Florine Bailey; Marion A. Bell; Edward L. Blanton; Elizabeth Brownell; Joy Koletar; William Lowe; Pat McFaul; Donald Raynor; Robert L. Toor; Katherine Tyler.
Terms expire 1987.

The Governor appoints the Committee's twelve members (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-119.1).

MONTROSE SCHOOL

Leonard F. Gmeiner, *Superintendent*

13700 Hanover Road
Reisterstown 21136 Telephone: 833-1500

Montrose School originally was established in 1886 as the Female House of Refuge (Chapter 156, Acts of 1886). It became the property of the State in 1918 (Chapter 303, Acts of 1918). The School adopted its present name in 1922 (Chapter 215, Acts of 1922). In 1962 the Barrett School for Girls merged with the Montrose School for Girls (Chapter 37, Acts of 1962). The School became coeducational in 1973 and now provides services for both delinquent girls and boys (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

ALFRED D. NOYES CHILDREN'S CENTER

Arla A. Ely, *Administrator*

9925 Blackwell Road
Rockville 20850 Telephone: 762-7800

The Alfred D. Noyes Children's Center was established by Chapter 101, Acts of 1970, and by Chapter 179, Acts of 1972, as modified in the General Construction Loan Act of 1974.

Opened in September 1977, the Noyes Center is a regional detention facility that serves male and female youths from Montgomery and Western Maryland counties. The Center offers secure temporary care for youths who are alleged to be or have been adjudicated delinquent. It has the capacity to serve thirty young people (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

THOMAS J. S. WAXTER CHILDREN'S CENTER

James Mizelle, *Superintendent*

375 Red Clay Road, S.W.
Laurel 20810 Telephone: 247-0011

Opened in November 1963, the Thomas J. S. Waxter Children's Center was first known as the Southern Maryland Children's Center (Chapter 38, Acts of 1962). The Center received its present name by Chapter 131, Acts of 1963 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

The Waxter Children's Center is a juvenile detention and evaluation facility. Housing forty male youths, the Center serves mainly Anne Arundel and Howard counties, and Baltimore City.

JUVENILE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION YOUTH CENTERS

Robert G. Wolford, *Superintendent*

Headquarters

326-328 Queen City Drive
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2162

The Juvenile Services Administration operates five Youth Centers in Western Maryland. Authorized by Chapter 370, Acts of 1955, the Centers serve older boys who are committed by various State courts and jurisdictions or who are transferred from the Maryland Training School for Boys and the Montrose School. Boys selected for transfer must be at least 15-1/2 years of age, in good physical health, and interested in an active outdoor work and living experience.

Since 1969, each Center has offered a work-study program. Students are required to attend a one-half day of school at the Center and work one-half day either at the Center or in the community.

The present names for the Youth Centers (formerly known as Boys Forestry Camps) were approved by the Board of Public Works on September 20, 1977. The Centers are combined into a single administrative unit with one budget and one central business management unit located in Cumberland (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

BACKBONE MOUNTAIN YOUTH CENTER

Francis P. Scarcelli, *Supervisor*
Swanton 21561 Telephone: 359-9190

In 1964 the General Assembly appropriated funds to establish a permanent center at Backbone Mountain in Garrett County with facilities for thirty-five boys (Chapter 159, Acts of 1964). Backbone Mountain Youth Center opened in 1966.

GREEN RIDGE YOUTH CENTER

John E. Kerr, *Supervisor*
Flintstone 21530 Telephone: 478-2930

In May 1955 Green Ridge Youth Center was established in Allegany County. Originally, the Center was operated by the State Department of Public Welfare (now the Social Services Administration) in cooperation with the State Department of Forests and Parks (now the Forest, Park and Wildlife Service). It accommodates thirty-five boys.

MAPLE RUN YOUTH CENTER

Donald L. Carter, *Supervisor*
Flintstone 21530 Telephone: 478-2511

The 1965 General Assembly appropriated funds to establish a permanent center at Maple Run in the Green Ridge State Forest, Allegany County (Chapter 743, Acts of 1965). The Center opened in 1967 with facilities for thirty-five boys.

MEADOW MOUNTAIN YOUTH CENTER

Donald L. Carter, *Supervisor*

P.O. Box 75
Grantsville 21536 Telephone: 895-5669

The Meadow Mountain Youth Center opened in Garrett County in October 1984. It has facilities for thirty boys.

SAVAGE MOUNTAIN YOUTH CENTER

Boyd D. Hoyle, *Supervisor*
Lonaconing 21539 Telephone: 463-2244

The success of the first youth center at Green Ridge prompted the General Assembly to appropriate funds for additional facilities (Chapter 98, Acts of 1956). Savage Mountain Youth Center opened in 1957, and now accommodates thirty-five boys.

MARYLAND JUVENILE JUSTICE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Clementine L. Kaufman

Robert M. Bell; Peter D. Blauvelt; Robbie Callaway; Charles O. Fischer, Jr.; Eddie Harrison; Thomas E. Hickman, 1986; Reginald J. Howard, 1985; Aaron Knight; John E. Kyle; Douglass H. Moore; Theodore S. Moyer; Joseph E. Owens; Alexander J. Palenscar; Frank G. Pappas; Dorothea L. Rees; John Rouse, 1988; Mary Seng, 1987; Rex C. Smith, 1986; Adrienne E. Volenik; Gerald W. Winegrad; Harvey C. Byrd III, 1985; Michael M. Gimble, 1986; Martina Green, 1987; Calvin Street, 1987; Lenny Moore, 1988.

Staff contact: Linda Koban

c/o Juvenile Services Administration
201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone 383-3771

The Maryland Juvenile Justice Advisory Council was established in 1984 as an independent unit within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (Executive Order 01.01.1984.08). The Council advises the Governor and appropriate

State agencies on all matters pertaining to the juvenile justice system and delinquency prevention. The Council is the designated State agency to receive formula grant funds under provisions of the federal Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-415), as amended by the Juvenile Justice Amendments of 1980 (P.L. 96-509). The Council's responsibilities include developing an annual plan in accordance with the federal Act, establishing grant procedures, and making grant awards. Fiscal administration of grant funds is provided by the Juvenile Services Administration.

The Council consists of from fifteen to thirty-three members appointed by the Governor. Members who do not serve by virtue of their office are appointed to four-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson.

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE ADMINISTRATION

Eric Fine, M.D., M.P.H., *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2732

The Preventive Medicine Administration provides and promotes preventive health services to preclude or ameliorate disease or disability. The Administration works through five units: the Office of Infant, Child and Adolescent Health Services; the Office of Maternal Health, Family Planning and Hereditary Disorders; the Office of Epidemiology and Disease Control; the Office of Adult Health Services; and the Office of Services to the Aging.

The Administration's staff is representative of many professions. It includes physicians qualified in the specialties of pediatrics, obstetrics, and epidemiology; public health nurses with special preparation and training in obstetrics and pediatrics; and nutritionists, public health veterinarians, social workers, public health investigators, and health educators.

The Preventive Medicine Administration provides technical and professional assistance and consultation, as well as some direct services, to other Administrations under the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and to the subdivisions, primarily local health departments.

LABORATORIES ADMINISTRATION

J. Mehse Joseph, Ph.D., *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2880

The Laboratories Administration has broad responsibilities for making a wide variety of laboratory tests to assist physicians and health officials in the prevention, diagnosis, and control of human diseases. The Administration makes examinations in connection with the enforcement of the State's health laws, and the chemical, microbiological, and radiological surveillance of the environment related to foods, waters, sewage, air, pharmaceuticals, bedding, hazardous wastes, and upholstery. It licenses all blood banks and clinical laboratories that comply with minimum standards and qualifications. It also certifies laboratories that examine water and dairy products involved in shipments out of Maryland, and periodically inspects all such laboratories to assure compliance.

In addition to the Central Laboratory in Baltimore, there are eight branch laboratories throughout the State.

LOCAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

Ruth H. Singer, M.D., *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2640

In Maryland's 23 counties and Baltimore City, local health departments serve the public through their staffs of public health nurses, sanitarians, and other health workers. The Local Health Administration assists local health officers in program development.

OFFICE OF CHRONIC AND REHABILITATION FACILITIES

Patricia M. Smith, M.D., M.P.H., *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2723

The Office directs three chronic and rehabilitative hospital centers—Deer's Head Center, Western Maryland Center, and Montebello Center—and the Tawes-Bland Bryant Nursing Home.

DEER'S HEAD CENTER

Edward G. Phoebus, J.D., *Director*

P.O. Box 2018
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-2164

Authorized by Chapter 994, Acts of 1945, Deer's Head Center was established in 1950. It is the

regional facility for chronically ill and elderly adults in need of physical medicine and rehabilitation services, or general medical care for chronic disease or terminal illness. The Center also operates a kidney dialysis facility for area residents.

Deer's Head Center provides the services of a chronic disease hospital (including a small hospice service) and a comprehensive care facility, as well as out-patient and end-stage kidney dialysis, and out-patient rehabilitation therapy. The licensed capacity for the Center is 235 patient beds (Code Health-General Article, sec. 19-502).

Citizens Advisory Board for Deer's Head Center

Chairperson: William T. Middleton, 1988

Mary Elizabeth Ellis, 1985; Adah Elaine Brown, 1986; Oscar J. Chapman, Ph.D., 1987; Barbara Jeffries, 1988; W. Norris Ward, 1988; William D. Waters, Sr., 1988.

The Board's seven members are appointed to four-year terms by the Governor.

MONTEBELLO CENTER

Stephen L. Forstenzer, *Director*

2201 Argonne Drive
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 889-3080

Montebello Center, authorized by Chapter 412, Acts of 1951, opened in 1953. It is the principal unit of the chronic hospital system. The Center provides hospitalization for chronically ill and aging adults who need physical medicine and rehabilitation services. It also provides out-patient rehabilitation medicine services (Code Health-General Article, sec. 19-502).

Citizens Advisory Board for Montebello Center

Chairperson: Vacancy

Morris N. Throne, 1985; Anna L. Parker, 1986; Mary Kennedy Behning, 1988; Bette G. Shipman, 1988; *three vacancies.*

The Governor appoints the Board's seven members to four-year terms.

WESTERN MARYLAND CENTER

Roy A. Lint, *Acting Director*

1500 Pennsylvania Ave.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4400
MARCOM: 228-4400

Western Maryland Center originally was established as Western Maryland State Hospital (Chapter 53, Acts of 1952). It opened in 1957.

The Center provides chronic hospital and comprehensive care facility in-patient care, out-patient end-stage kidney dialysis, adult day treatment services, and out-patient rehabilitation services. Currently, it has 139 licensed hospital beds and 36 licensed skilled nursing home beds for rehabilitation services and the care of the chronically ill. An outpatient unit provides hemodialysis for patients with chronic kidney disease (Code Health-General Article, sec. 19-502).

Citizens Advisory Board for Western Maryland Center

Chairperson: Rev. Robert S. Passarelli, 1985

Donald F. Munson, 1986; Cornelia Eubanks, 1987; Jack M. Goldman, 1988; Roberta Niklewski, R.N., 1988; James R. Stanton, 1988; *one vacancy.*

The Board's seven members are appointed to four-year terms by the Governor.

TAWES-BLAND BRYANT NURSING HOME

Haywood R. Ammons, *Administrator*

P.O. Box 3235
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-7603

Located on the grounds of Spring Grove Hospital Center, the Tawes-Bland Bryant Nursing Home opened in 1974. It provides nursing home care to geriatric patients who have been in-patients of State hospitals and cannot be placed in private facilities.

DEPARTMENT OF POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS

STATE POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Benjamin Trump, M.D., *University of Maryland School of Medicine*

Robert H. Heptinstall, M.D., *Department of Pathology, The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine*; Susan R. Guarnieri, M.D., *Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City*; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., *Superintendent, Maryland State Police*; Thomas M. Thomas, *Health Officer, Harford County, and designee of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.*

Thomas D. Smith, M.D., *Acting Chief Medical Examiner*

111 Penn St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 396-3823

The Department of Postmortem Examiners was created in 1939 to replace a decentralized system of local coroners (Chapter 69, Acts of 1939). Now, deputy medical examiners in each county investigate violent and suspicious deaths or deaths unattended by physicians. They file with the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner reports of all deaths investigated. Records of the Department are open for inspection to the family of the deceased and are acceptable in court as evidence of the facts contained (Code Health-General Article, sec. 5-309).

The Department is directed by the State Postmortem Examiners Commission composed of four ex officio members and a representative of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene selected by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Commission appoints all professional personnel (Code Health-General Article, sec. 5-302 through 5-312).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR HEALTH REGULATION

Deborah Lewis-Idema, *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4595

The Assistant Secretary for Health Regulation brings together the principal health regulatory functions of the Department and provides leadership and guidance for the Department's regulatory and licensing programs.

The Assistant Secretary coordinates the activities of the State Health Services Cost Review Commission and the State Health Resources Planning Commission and assures that both receive adequate administrative support.

With the assistance of a program evaluation staff, the Assistant Secretary develops recommendations for implementation by the Secretary to modify and shape the role of the Department. The Assistant Secretary assists in defining health problems, evaluating new and existing Department programs, and developing and applying knowledge of federal and other external trends so as to advise the Secretary on program emphasis and Department direction. The major organizational components of the Assistant Secretariat for Health Regulation are the State Health Services Cost Review Commission, the State Health Resources Planning

Commission, and the Office of Regulatory Services.

STATE HEALTH SERVICES COST REVIEW COMMISSION

Chairperson: David P. Scheffenacker, 1985

Dr. Carl J. Schramm, 1985; Stephen W. McNierney, 1986; Roland Smoot, M.D., 1986; Richard M. Woodfin, 1986; Don S. Hiller, 1987; Earl J. Smith, 1987; Virginia B. Layfield, 1988.

Harold A. Cohen, Ph.D., *Executive Director*

Jack Keane, *Deputy Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6804

The State Health Services Cost Review Commission was established by Chapter 627, Acts of 1971, to monitor all matters relating to the fiscal affairs of Maryland's hospitals and related institutions. This enables the Commission to cause public disclosure of each hospital's financial position, its verified total costs incurred in rendering health services, and the level of reasonableness of its rates as determined by the Commission's review and certification. It also provides information to determine the adequacy of each institution's financial resources to meet its financial requirements. The Commission concerns itself with solutions when these resources are inadequate.

The Commission assures purchasers of hospital health care services that total costs are reasonably related to the total services offered by the hospital, that aggregate rates are set in reasonable relationship to the hospital's aggregate costs, and that rates are set equitably among all purchasers of services without undue discrimination.

The Commission consists of seven members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor. Authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1993 (Code Health-General Article, secs. 19-201 through 19-222).

STATE HEALTH RESOURCES PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Carville M. Akehurst, 1986

James T. Estes, M.D., 1985; Charlene Connolly Quinn, 1985; Dominic B. Raino, 1985; Harvey R. Wertlieb, 1985; Spencer Foreman, M.D., 1986; Richard Hug, 1986; Nick Rajacich, 1986; Otis Warren, Jr., 1986; Vivian C. Bailey, 1987;

Pamela Brewington, 1987; Philip L. Jones, 1987; F. Perry Smith, Jr., 1987.

Ex officio: Deborah Lewis-Idema, *designee of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.*

Robert W. Higgins, *Executive Director*

Edward A. Pigo, *Deputy Director*

201 West Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2430

In 1982 the State Health Resources Planning Commission was established to promote the development of a health care system that provides access to quality health care at a reasonable cost for all citizens (Chapter 108, Acts of 1982). The Commission plans the development of quality health services within each health service area to meet current and future health care needs; identifies the resources essential to meet defined needs; promotes through plans and policies appropriate use of those resources; and advocates policies and systems for efficient access to services, including acute, long-term, mental health, primary care, and community alternatives. The Commission coordinates its work with the State Health Services Cost Review Commission, and provides for assessment of the impact of plans and projects on total health care costs to Maryland and to its citizens. Among major Commission programs are preparation of the State Health Plan and conducting the Certificate of Need program to assure that facilities meet standards of public need before building or constructing new services.

The Commission consists of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene or his designee, and thirteen members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor. Five members represent local health planning agencies, six represent health care providers, and two represent the general public. The Executive Director is appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary.

The law creating the Commission also established local health planning agencies to serve gubernatorially designated health service areas. These agencies are required to assure broad citizen representation on their boards and in their activities, to develop local health plans, to provide input into the development of statewide criteria and standards for Certificate of Need and health planning, and to provide input into evidentiary hearings on the evaluation of Certificate of Need applications. There are at present five such agencies. They are: 1) Health Systems Agency of Western Maryland, serving Garrett, Allegany, Washington, and Frederick counties; 2) Montgom-

ery County Health Systems Agency; 3) Southern Maryland Health Systems Agency, serving Prince George's, Charles, Calvert, and St. Mary's counties; 4) Central Maryland Health Systems Agency, serving Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard counties; and 5) Health Planning Council of the Eastern Shore, serving Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Caroline, Dorchester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Worcester counties (Code Health-General Article, secs. 19-103 through 19-122).

OFFICE OF REGULATORY SERVICES

Joseph R. Noll, Sr., *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6197

The Office of Regulatory Services licenses, certifies, or accredits health facilities and community health programs. It examines and licenses health professionals and assures equal access to health care services. It also registers establishments authorized to manufacture, dispense, or administer controlled dangerous substances.

As advocate for the developmentally disabled, the Office furnishes administrative support and guidance to the Developmental Disabilities Council.

DIVISION OF LICENSING AND CERTIFICATION

Henry E. Schwartz, *Chief*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2517

The Licensing and Certification Division licenses all hospitals and health-related institutions in Maryland. The Division is also responsible for certification recommendations for all facilities participating in the Medicaid and Medicare Programs. It inspects facilities and provides consultation and education for all health facility staffs. The Division initiates administrative action against those facilities not in compliance with State rules and regulations.

EQUAL ACCESS COMPLIANCE OFFICE

Leonard H. Yorke, *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2725

As part of the regulatory services function, this Office exercises Department-wide responsibilities to ensure that no client of any federally assisted

program is discriminated against because of race, color, or national origin.

DIVISION OF DRUG CONTROL

Charles H. Tregoe, *Chief*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2729

The Division of Drug Control is responsible for enforcing the provisions of the Controlled Dangerous Substance Act (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 276-302). The Division's programs deal primarily with physicians, dentists, veterinarians, pharmacists, manufacturers, distributors, non-pharmacy establishments, and pharmacies. The Division ensures the availability of drugs for legitimate medical and scientific purposes and works to prevent their abuse.

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES COUNCIL

Chairperson: Jerry Kiracofe

Adrian Bergin; Harvey Bloom; Michael Brill; Ellen A. Callegary; Rosemary DiCrispino; Irene Dixon; John Folkemer; Charlotte Glick; Darrell L. Griswold; Lawrence Levinson; Ulysses G. Lupien; Carol M. Mallonee; Michelle Marlow; Sheridan Neimark; Joseph Onder; Gerald G. Pantaleo, Jr.; Margene Reeder; Kathleen Rollason; Dr. Thomas Rose; Charles R. Russell; Mary Salkever; Jacqueline Shields; Dr. Lois M. Shofer; Gary Smith; Judith R. Volkman.

Catherine A. Raggio, *Executive Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3358

The Governor originally appointed the Developmental Disabilities Council in 1971 to carry out provisions of the federal Developmental Disabilities Services and Facilities Construction Act as amended. The Council was reconstituted in 1973 to enable the State to qualify for certain federal grants.

The Council membership consists of one-half parent-consumers, of which one-third must be primary consumers, and one-half professionals. Members serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

DIVISION OF BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Margaret E. Mason, *Coordinator*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2709

The Division of Boards and Commissions is responsible for the examination, licensing, and surveillance of health professionals in Maryland. Numerous boards and commissions, established to regulate a wide range of health professionals, are given assistance and support by the Division.

STATE ANATOMY BOARD

Chairperson: Lloyd Guth, M.D.

Mark Burchette, M.D.; E. B. Hall-Craggs, M.D.; Donald B. Newman, M.D.; Vincent D. Provenza, M.D.; Michael N. Sheridan, M.D.; Allan Walker, M.D.

29 S. Greene St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 547-1222

The State Anatomy Board, an ex officio body, was created by Chapter 669, Acts of 1947. The Board's purpose is to ensure the proper distribution of cadavers to qualified hospitals, medical schools, and other agencies engaged in medical education and research. The Board also carries out the legal provisions regulating Consent to Post Mortem Examination (Chapter 315, Acts of 1961) and the Anatomical Gift Act (Chapter 467, Acts of 1968). Bodies are distributed chiefly to The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine and the University of Maryland Schools of Medicine and Dentistry.

The Board consists of two representatives from each of the departments of anatomy of medical schools in the State of Maryland and one representative of the Department of Anatomy of the University of Maryland School of Dentistry. Members of the Board are designated by the administrative officers of each school (Code Health-General Article, secs. 5-401 through 5-409).

LICENSING AND REGULATORY BOARDS

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR AUDIOLOGISTS

Chairperson: Roger J. Walters, Sc.D., 1985

Adrian E. Velthuis, 1985; Paulette R. Stalling, 1986; Ira H. Kolman, Sc.D., 1987; Dorothy Shannon, Ph.D., 1987; David W. Kennedy, M.D., 1989.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6461

Created by Chapter 547, Acts of 1972, the State Board of Examiners for Audiologists evaluates the qualifications of audiologists in the State and issues licenses to those who fulfill the requirements. Licenses are renewed annually.

The Board consists of six members appointed for five-year terms by the Governor on recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Three members must be professional audiologists, one must be a professional speech pathologist, and another must be a person licensed to practice medicine in Maryland and hold an American Board of Otolaryngology certificate of qualification. One member must be a consumer, appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-206).

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Chapter 81, Acts of 1983).

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

President: D. Brent Owens, 1987

James S. Brownfield, D.C., 1985; Frank L. Roberts, D.C., 1986; Mary E. Schweizer, 1986.

8003 Flower Ave.
Takoma Park 20012 Telephone: 589-2121

The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, created by Chapter 666, Acts of 1920, examines applicants for licenses, investigates all complaints, and reports them to the State's Attorney if necessary. The Board holds two examinations each year in March and September. It has power to investigate and ascertain whether schools of chiropractic meet the requirements of the law. Each person holding a chiropractic license in Maryland must renew it annually with the secretary of the Board (Code Health Occupations Article, sec. 3-304).

The Board consists of four members. Three must be practicing chiropractors, who are appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene from a list of five names submitted by the Maryland Chiropractic Association. The fourth member is a consumer appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate. Members serve three-year terms.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 170, Acts of 1981).

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS

President: James A. Williamson, 1986

William E. Ferris, 1985; Marshal R. Frazer, D.D.S., 1985; Kenneth W. Prentice, D.D.S., 1985; George F. Woodland, D.D.S., 1985; Stanley E. Block, D.D.S., 1987; Don Neil Brotman, D.D.S., 1987; J. Laws Nickens, Sr., D.D.S., 1987; Noel Eyring Slotke, 1988; Richard E. Bolyard, D.D.S., 1989; Luther A. Mathias, D.D.S., 1989; Dennis M. Sullivan, D.D.S., 1989.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7534

Established by Chapter 150, Acts of 1884, the State Board of Dental Examiners regulates the practice of dentistry by testing the qualifications of candidates for licenses in dentistry and in dental hygiene.

All applicants for license to practice dentistry must be graduates of dental colleges duly incorporated to grant degrees in Dental Surgery by the laws of one of the United States or Canada. All applicants for a license to practice dental hygiene must be graduates of a school for dental hygienists approved by the State Board of Dental Examiners. Examinations, held twice every year, are both written and practical. Every dentist and every dental hygienist must register annually.

The Governor appoints the Board's ten members for six-year terms with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 4-201 through 4-208).

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

STATE BOARD OF ELECTROLOGISTS EXAMINERS

Chairperson: Judith R. Gettleman, 1986

Steven M. Stoltenberg, 1985; Ruth C. Allen, 1986; Lorenzo Felder, 1987; Roberta Griffin, 1987; William Shriver, 1987.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7024

The State Board of Electrologists Examiners was created by Chapter 851, Acts of 1978, as amended by Chapter 715, Acts of 1979. The Board adopts and revises standards of electrology practice performed by registered electrologists and prescribes standards for educational programs that prepare

persons for licensure. The Board examines, licenses, and renews the licenses of qualified applicants. The Board also conducts hearings on charges calling for discipline of a licensed electrologist by penalty, denial, revocation, or suspension of a license, and causes the prosecution of all persons in violation of the Electrology Practice Act. Annually, the Board reports to the Governor and to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and evaluates all areas concerning the practice of electrology in the State, including unscrupulous principles and fraudulent acts.

The Board consists of five registered electrologists and two public members who serve three-year terms. Upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Governor appoints members of the Board with the advice and consent of the Senate.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 5-101 through 5-702).

STATE BOARD OF ENVIRONMENTAL SANITARIAN REGISTRATION

Chairperson: Earl Wayne Asplen, 1985

Tresa S. Fleisher, 1986; Norma C. Maiden, 1986; Colin Thacker, 1987; Donald L. Elmore, 1988; Edgar A. Woods, 1989; *two vacancies.*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7024

The State Board of Environmental Sanitarian Registration was created by Chapter 434, Acts of 1969, and adopted its present name by Chapter 560, Acts of 1984. The Board issues certificates of registration to applicants who qualify as registered environmental sanitarians. Registered environmental sanitarians carry out essential inspections and investigational services to promote and maintain environmental health.

The Board consists of eight members appointed to five-year terms by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Seven members must be registered environmental sanitarians, and one member must be a consumer who cannot have training as a registered environmental sanitarian or have a financial interest in a related field. The Board selects its own officers, conducts examinations, and keeps a register of all applicants for registration.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1985 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 5.5-101 through 5.5-502).

STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

President: Daniel I. Welliver, M.D., 1986

C. Earl Hill, M.D., 1985; Karl F. Mech, M.D., 1985; Arthur T. Keefe, M.D., 1986; Oscar J. Chapman, Ph.D., 1987; Chris Papadopoulos, M.D., 1987; Jacquelyn Hardy, 1988.

Executive Director: Hilda Stevan

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2020

The practice of medicine was first regulated in Maryland by Chapter 429, Acts of 1888, which required that the State Board of Health license all physicians. By Chapter 296, Acts of 1892, the General Assembly created two Boards of Medical Examiners to carry on this function, one to represent the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty and the other the State Homeopathic Society. The Legislature of 1957 abolished the Homeopathic Board. The practice of medicine in Maryland is now regulated solely by the State Board of Medical Examiners.

The Board tests and licenses physicians for the practice of medicine in the State and for certain causes may revoke the license of any physician. Candidates for licenses must be graduates of medical schools approved by the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges or of foreign medical schools that offer an equivalent education. All graduates of foreign medical schools who apply must pass the examination given by the Educational Council for Foreign Medical Graduates. The Board determines qualifications for practice by the FLEX examination (Federal Licensing Examination), endorsement of licenses obtained in a reciprocating state, or endorsement of a certificate of the National Board of Medical Examiners. FLEX examinations are held in June and December of each year.

The Board also regulates the practice of medicine without a license by physicians' assistants, psychiatrists' assistants, cardiac rescue technicians, aviation trauma technicians, unlicensed medical practitioners in approved medical training programs, and acupuncturists.

Since 1967 the Board has licensed certain osteopaths on the basis of endorsement, depending upon

their qualifications (Code Health Occupations Article, sec. 14-310).

Composed of ten members, the Board includes eight physicians in active practice elected from and by the members of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty (State Medical Society). Two of these members are elected each year to serve four-year terms. The two remaining members are consumers who cannot have been trained in medicine or have financial interests in a related field. Consumer members are appointed by the Governor on recommendation of the Secretary of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 14-101 through 14-802).

ACUPUNCTURE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Ralph M. Coan, M.D., Dianne M. Connelly, Ph.D., Robert M. Duggan, Warren M. Ross, M.D., Grace Wong, M.D. *Terms expire 1986.*

Established by Chapter 644, Acts of 1982, the Acupuncture Advisory Council provides advice to the State Board of Medical Examiners on the adoption of rules and regulations concerning the licensing of acupuncturists and the performance of acupuncture in the State.

The Council consists of five members appointed by the Governor. Of these, two are licensed physicians and three are acupuncturists who are not licensed physicians (Code Health Occupations Article, sec. 14-605).

STATE BOARD OF MORTICIANS

President: Walter G. Dabrowski, 1987

Maggie Christine Lane, 1986; Doris K. McCully, 1986; Donald V. Borgwardt, 1987; Susan A. Cohen, 1987; Leroy O. Dyett, 1987; George J. Gonce, 1987; Kenneth H. Law, 1987; Stanley Theodore Levinson, 1987; John R. Merceron, 1987; James F. Scarpelli, Sr., 1987.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3546

The State Board of Morticians originally was established as the State Board of Undertakers by Chapter 160, Acts of 1902. In 1937 the Board was renamed the State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers. The Board received its present name by Chapter 8, Acts of 1981.

Every person in the business of funeral directing and embalming in the State must register with and procure a license from the Board. The Board renews licenses annually, and it has the power to suspend or revoke any license. The Board makes regulations for the enforcement of provisions in the laws regarding funeral directing and embalming.

Upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and by and with the consent of the Senate, the Governor appoints the Board's eleven members for four-year terms. Nine members are practicing licensed morticians or funeral directors and two members are consumers who have no training or substantial financial interest in the profession. Five members must be residents of Baltimore City and six must be residents of the counties.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1992 (Code Health Occupations Article, 6-101 through 6-602).

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES

President: Kathleen H. Sabatier, R.N., 1986

June D. Cooper, 1985; Paul J. Fineman, 1985; Rosemarie E. Liberatore, R.N., 1985; Grace D. Monroe, 1985; Shelley T. Goode, 1986; Mary Esther Krum, 1986; Mickie W. Crimone, R.N., 1987; Jane Geer, L.P.N., 1987; Madeline K. Turkeltaub, Ph.D., 1987; *one vacancy.*

Donna Dorsey, *Executive Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2084

The State Board of Examiners of Nurses was created in 1904 (Chapter 172, Acts of 1904, amended by Chapter 122, Acts of 1973). The Board examines all applicants for registration as registered nurses and as licensed practical nurses and issues the proper certificates. It keeps a register of the names of all registered nurses and all licensed practical nurses. The Board renews registered nurse and licensed practical nurse licenses biennially. It prescribes standards for nursing education programs and surveys such programs as are necessary in order to meet the requirements of the Board.

The Board cooperates with the National League for Nursing in the preparation of its State Board Test Pool Licensing Examinations and uses these examinations.

Upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Governor appoints the Board's eleven members for three-year terms. Three members must be licensed practical nurses and six must be registered nurses. As vacancies occur the Maryland Nurses Association and the Maryland Licensed Practical Nurses Association, as the case may be, submit to the Governor and to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene the names of five of its members from which the Governor selects appointees. Two members are consumers appointed by the Governor on the recommendation of the Secretary of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 7-101 through 7-802).

CERTIFIED NURSE-MIDWIVES ADVISORY COUNCIL

Janet Epstein; Janet Monshower; Eileen Olesker.
Terms expire 1986. Telephone: 383-2084

Appointed by the State Board of Examiners of Nurses, the Certified Nurse-Midwives Advisory Council was created in 1983. The Council advises the Board on matters relating to the practice of nurse-midwifery. It consists of at least three certified nurse-midwives who serve three-year terms (Code Health Occupations Article, sec. 7-504).

JOINT COMMITTEE ON NURSE- MIDWIFERY

Jeanne Brinkley; Frank Kaltreider, M.D.; J. Cortland Robinson, M.D.; Kathleen Sloane; Linda Walsh; Annelise S. Zachary, M.D. *Terms expire 1986.* Telephone: 383-2084

Created in 1983, the Joint Committee on Nurse-Midwifery reviews and makes recommendations on all written agreements between nurse-midwives and physicians. The Committee consists of three nurse-midwives and three physicians. The State Board of Examiners of Nurses appoints Committee members to three-year terms (Code Health Occupations Article, sec. 7-504).

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSING HOME ADMINISTRATORS

Chairperson: Elizabeth R. Baird, 1987

Vice-Chairperson: Karen J. Jones, 1985

Mary Agnes Fahrland, 1985; Benjamin S. Neufeld, 1985; John F. Richardson III, Ph.D., 1985; J.

Blaine Fitzgerald, M.D., 1986; Willie Runyon, 1986; Nancy E. Stocks, 1986; Juanita Mills, R.N., 1987; Samuel Roberts, 1987.

Howard E. White, *Executive Secretary*

201 W. Preston St.

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2547

The State Board of Examiners of Nursing Home Administrators was established in 1970 to examine, license, and register nursing home administrators (Chapter 262, Acts of 1970). The Board establishes reasonable fees for the issuance of licenses and biennial registrations and enforces standards. It also develops appropriate techniques and procedures for the issuance of licenses and, if necessary, may establish procedures for the revocation or suspension of any license. In addition, the Board conducts a continuing study of nursing homes and administrators of nursing homes. The Board arranges for examinations and determines the subjects to be included in examinations for licensure as well as the training program necessary for prospective administrators.

The Board consists of nine members appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for three-year terms. Membership includes four individuals who are actively engaged in the management and operation of a nursing home, four persons other than nursing home administrators who are actively engaged in professions concerned with the care of the aged and the chronically ill, and two consumer members appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate who cannot have been trained as nursing home administrators or have financial interests in a related field. The Governor designates the chairperson and vice-chairperson, while the Board appoints the executive secretary.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 8-201 through 8-502).

STATE BOARD OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY PRACTICE

President: Thomas J. Filip III, 1986

Secretary: Bonnie Moy, 1985

Panelpha L. Kyler-Hutchison, 1985; Nancy H. Rehmeier, 1986; Elizabeth H. Hoffman, 1987.

201 W. Preston St.

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2709

By Chapter 909, Acts of 1978, the State Board of Occupational Therapy Practice was created to administer, coordinate, and enforce the provisions of the Maryland Occupational Therapy Practice Act. The Board evaluates the qualifications of applicants for licensure, and supervises the examinations of applicants. It keeps a current list of licensed occupational therapists and occupational therapy assistants.

The Board consists of five members appointed for three-year terms by the Governor on the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Board includes three licensed occupational therapists, one licensed occupational therapy assistant, and one consumer member, appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate, who cannot have been trained as an occupational therapist or have a financial interest in a related field. Occupational therapy members are appointed from a list of nominees submitted by the Maryland Occupational Therapy Association.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 9-201 through 9-502).

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY

President: James Poland, O.D., 1988

Secretary: Sanford E. Blas, O.D., 1985

Harold S. Glazier, 1985; Egan R. Werthamer, O.D., 1985; Ivan Tellis, O.D., 1987; Wendy S. Rothman, O.D., 1989; Gustav C. Zucco, 1989.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6461

Created by Chapter 652, Acts of 1914, the Board of Examiners in Optometry administers the optometry laws of the State and regulates the practice of optometry. It examines, licenses, and registers applicants, and for just cause the Board may revoke any certificate of registration or examination.

The Board consists of six persons appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms from a list submitted by the Maryland Association of Optometrists. The sixth member is a consumer, appointed by the Governor on the recommendation of the Secretary with the advice and consent of the Senate, who cannot have training as an optometrist or a financial interest in a related field.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 10-201 through 10-602).

STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY

President: Bernard B. Lachman, 1986

Robert E. Snyder, 1985; Estelle Cohen, 1986; Leonard J. De Mino, 1986; Paul Freiman, 1987; Anthony G. Padussis, 1988; William E. Adams, 1989; Ralph A. Small, Jr., 1989.

Executive Director: Roslyn Sheer

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7245

The State Board of Pharmacy, created by Chapter 179, Acts of 1902, licenses pharmacists by examination and reciprocity. It also conducts a biennial re-registration program for pharmacists. The Board issues permits for the operation of retail pharmacies and for the manufacture of drugs, medicines, toilet articles, dentifrices, and cosmetics. The Board also licenses jobbers, distributors, and wholesalers or manufacturers of dangerous (prescription) drugs. In cooperation with the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Board enforces the pharmacy and drug laws of the State.

Board members and duly authorized agents of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene inspect all pharmacies or other places where prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products, or domestic remedies are compounded or sold. They also inspect prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products, or domestic products exposed for sale. Druggists and pharmacists are required to keep in their places of business a suitable book or file in which to preserve for a period of not less than five years every prescription compounded or dispensed.

The Board consists of eight members. Six are skilled pharmacists and two are consumer representatives. All are appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms. Each pharmacist member of the Board is selected from a list of recommendations submitted by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association. The consumer members are appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate and cannot have had training as a pharmacist or have a financial interest in a related field. Two members must be residents of Baltimore City, two must be residents of the counties of the State, and three must be from the State at large. The Board may designate an executive director.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 12-101 through 12-802).

STATE BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY EXAMINERS

Chairperson: Donald Lee Hiltz, P.T., 1989

Aloha J. McCullough, 1985; Dilys A. Williams, 1986; Lamont B. Smith, 1987; Marilyn G. Booher, 1988; William D. Hodges, 1989.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3248

Created by Chapter 606, Acts of 1947, the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners examines, licenses, and registers physical therapists and physical therapy assistants who wish to practice in Maryland.

The Board consists of six members who serve five-year terms. Five members are physical therapists licensed to practice physical therapy in the State, and one is a consumer member. The Governor appoints the physical therapist members from lists submitted to him and the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene by the American Physical Therapy Association of Maryland. Appointment of the consumer member must be with the advice and consent of the Senate. The consumer member cannot have training as a physical therapist or have a financial interest in a related field.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1992 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 13-101 through 13-502).

STATE BOARD OF PODIATRY EXAMINERS

President: Herbert P. Rosen, D.P.M., 1985

Murray J. Politz, D.P.M., 1986; Marc D. Lenet, D.P.M., 1987; Michael L. Michetti, D.P.M., 1988; Gwendolyn Brooks Stewart, 1988; Lawrence D. Block, M.D., 1989.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6461

The State Board of Podiatry Examiners, originally created by Chapter 173, Acts of 1916, received its present name by Chapter 416, Acts of 1965. The Board examines all persons who wish to practice podiatry in the State. Applicants must have at least two years of education in a recognized college of arts and sciences and be graduates of a college of podiatric medicine recognized by the

American Podiatry Association. The examinations, which may be written, oral, or practical, are given twice yearly. The Board also issues annual licenses to all podiatrists engaged in active practice within the State. The Board may, after a hearing, revoke the license of any podiatrist who is charged with malpractice or unethical conduct.

The Board consists of six members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene from a list of qualified podiatrists submitted by the Maryland Podiatry Association. The sixth member, a consumer, is appointed by the Governor on the recommendation of the Secretary with the advice and consent of the Senate, and cannot have training as a podiatrist or have a financial interest in a related field. Members serve five-year terms.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1992 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 15-101 through 15-602).

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PSYCHOLOGISTS

Chairperson: S. Michael Plaut, Ph.D., 1985

Evelyn F. Hill, Ph.D., 1985; Anna M. Rosenberg, Ph.D., 1985; Rev. Daniel S. Eshleman, 1986; Bernard Liberman, Ph.D., 1986; Sherman Ross, Ph.D., 1986; Lois Powell, Ph.D., 1987.

Roslyn Blankman, *Administrator*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7535

The practice of psychology in Maryland is regulated by the State Board of Examiners of Psychologists, established by Chapter 748, Acts of 1957. The Board evaluates the qualifications of psychologists in the State and issues certificates to those who fulfill the requirements. Certificates must be renewed annually. The Board administers examinations to qualified applicants for certification at least once each year. The Board maintains a roster of certified psychologists in the State.

The Board consists of six members. Five are psychologists appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and with the advice and consent of the Senate from a list of nominees presented by the Maryland Psychological Association, Inc. The sixth member is a consumer appointed by the Governor on recommendation of the Secretary with the advice and consent of the Senate. Board members serve three-year terms. The Board may designate an administrator.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 16-201 through 16-502).

STATE BOARD OF SOCIAL WORK EXAMINERS

Chairperson: Stanley Weinstein, 1985

Jacqueline D. Fassett, 1986; Frances P. Simsarian, D.S.W., 1986; Rosalind E. Griffin, D.S.W., 1987; Herbert H. Levy, 1987.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7247

The State Board of Social Work Examiners was created by Chapter 453, Acts of 1975. The Board issues licenses to Social Work Associates, Graduate Social Workers, and Certified Social Workers. Under certain conditions the Board may take disciplinary measures to reprimand, suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew the license of a licensee.

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Four members must be licensed social workers. One member is a consumer appointed on recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate. The consumer member cannot have training as a social worker or have a financial interest in a related field.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 18-201 through 18-502).

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR SPEECH PATHOLOGISTS

Chairperson: Virginia Duke Jacobs, 1986

Annette Howard Hall, 1985; Christine J. Moore, 1985; Hiroshi Shimizu, M.D., 1985; Constance E. Lynch, 1987; Paul Rao, 1987; Philander B. Briscoe, M.D., 1989.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6461

Created by Chapter 547, Acts of 1972, the State Board Examiners for Speech Pathologists evaluates the qualifications of speech pathologists in Maryland and issues licenses to those who fulfill the requirements. Licenses are renewed annually.

The Board consists of six members appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms. Three members must have had paid work

experience in speech pathology for at least five years, hold the American Speech and Hearing Association certificate of clinical competence in speech pathology or the equivalent, and be approved by the Maryland Speech and Hearing Association. One member must have had paid work experience in audiology for at least five years, hold the American Speech and Hearing Association certificate of clinical competence in audiology or the equivalent, and be approved by the Maryland Speech and Hearing Association. One member must be a person licensed to practice medicine in Maryland and hold a certificate of qualification from the American Board of Otolaryngology. One member must be a consumer, who has no training or financial interest in the field of speech pathology.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 19-101 through 19-502).

STATE BOARD OF WATERWORKS AND WASTE SYSTEMS OPERATORS

Chairperson: Robert W. Pierce, 1986

Darryl W. Palmer, 1985; Milton G. McGauhey, 1986; Robert T. Mohr, 1986; Henry Silbermann, 1986; Norman R. Connell, 1987; Wayne C. McGinnis, 1988; Oktay M. Ertugrul, *Health and Mental Hygiene; one vacancy.*

Office of Environmental Programs
201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6395

The State Board of Waterworks and Waste System Operators was created by Chapter 430, Acts of 1967. The Board certifies superintendents and operators of waterworks and waste systems to protect the public health and to prevent pollution. The Board evaluates applications, prepares and authorizes examinations, and issues certificates to qualified persons.

The Board consists of nine persons representing one or more of the following constituencies or disciplines: municipal government, county government, sanitary or metropolitan commissions, waterworks supervision, wastewater or industrial wastewater works supervision, agriculture, and one engineer representative each from the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the Department of Natural Resources. Members serve four-year terms, except for the representative of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene who serves at the pleasure of the Secretary.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1991 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 20-101 through 20-602).

STATE BOARD OF WELL DRILLERS

Chairperson: Carroll F. Sauer

George F. Easterday; Leo P. Ford; Joseph H. Gribble; Edgar R. Kauffman; Raymond W. Ludlow, Jr.; Charles A. Wheeler. *Terms expire 1986.*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4536

The State Board of Well Drillers was created by Chapter 584, Acts of 1968, and transferred to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene in 1980 (Executive Order 01.01.1980.04). The Board administers the licensing program for well drillers. It issues licenses in the following categories: Master well driller; journeyman well driller; apprentice well driller, classes A and B; pump installer; water conditioning installer; well driver; and well digger. The Board requires that all licensed individuals meet statutory requirements of insurance and bonding. The Board receives complaints against well drillers, holds hearings, and may revoke or suspend licenses for violation of the Board's rules and regulations. Any rule or regulation concerning the drilling of wells proposed by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene must be referred to the Board for comment.

The Board consists of seven members who serve two-year terms. They are appointed by the Governor, with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member each represents the Eastern Shore, Central Maryland and Baltimore City, Southern Maryland, and Western Maryland. The regional members must be licensed well drillers, actively engaged in the well drilling business in the State at the time of their appointment. Of the remaining three members, one must represent the public at large and serve as Board chairperson. One member represents the Department of Natural Resources and one the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1991 (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 21-101 through 21-602).

SUBJECT AREA ADVISORY BOARDS

AIR QUALITY CONTROL ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Charles E. Billings, Ph.D., 1985

Thomas X. White, 1985; Maurice H. Weeks, 1986; Clyde O. Humbert, 1987; Genevieve E. Matanoski, 1987; Robert W. Clark, Jr., 1989; Richard R. Cole, 1989; William V. Lauterbach, 1989; Jack R. Lodge, 1989; Hilda Pemberton, 1989; James C. Tuminello, 1989; James D. Wood, 1989; *one vacancy.*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2779

The Air Quality Control Advisory Council was created by Chapter 143, Acts of 1967, to supersede the Air Pollution Control Council, which had been created by Chapter 806, Acts of 1963. The Council advises the Department on proposed rules and regulations for the control of air pollution in the State.

The Council consists of not more than thirteen members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Membership must include a mechanical engineer, a chemical engineer, two members chosen from a list submitted by the Maryland Chamber of Commerce, one physician, and one person actively engaged in farming who is knowledgeable in farm and rural pollutant problems. Four members are selected one each from lists submitted by the University of Maryland, The Johns Hopkins University, the Council of Governments of Metropolitan Washington, and the Maryland State AFL-CIO. One member is a member of the Regional Planning Council recommended to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene by the Regional Council. The remaining member is appointed from a list submitted by the Maryland Association of Counties. Terms of members are five years, except for the member representing the Regional Planning Council who sits only as long as he or she remains a member of the Planning Council (Code Health-Environmental Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-206).

ENVIRONMENTAL NOISE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Ajax Eastman, 1986

Cyrus Blanchard, M.D., 1985; William H. Walston, Ph.D., 1987; Georges R. Garinther, 1988; *one vacancy.*

The Council was originally created as the Noise Pollution Control Advisory Council by Chapter 709, Acts of 1973, and renamed the Environmental Noise Advisory Council by Chapter 287, Acts of 1974. It advises the Department on proposed environmental noise standards and sound level limits.

The Council consists of five members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-years terms. One member is appointed from a list of three names submitted by the Acoustical Society of America. One member must be a physician, specializing in hearing, appointed from a list of at least three names submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. The third member is appointed from a list of three names submitted by the president of the University of Maryland. Two members are appointed by the Secretary from suggestions made by the Maryland State Chamber of Commerce, the Maryland Transportation Federation, the Maryland Environmental Trust, and such other environmental groups as he may select (Code Health-Environmental Article, secs. 3-201 through 3-205).

CONTROLLED HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Nancy H. Hill, 1987

David H. Shriver, 1985; Gary L. Smith, 1985; Dennis J. Brady, 1986; Thomas P. Broumel, 1986; John D. Seyffert, 1986; Sanford M. Shapiro, 1986; Gary R. Fuhrman, 1987; Dr. Thomas G. Mitchell, 1987; Dr. Curtis M. Snow, 1987; Marsha G. Perry, 1988; Dr. David H. Rosenblatt, 1988; Raymond E. Lloyd, Jr., 1990.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3123

The Controlled Hazardous Substance Advisory Council was created by Chapter 618, Acts of 1976, to advise the State in matters relating to the management of designated hazardous substances. Chapter 550, Acts of 1981, expanded Council responsibilities to include advising and assisting in the development of rules and regulations on low-level nuclear waste disposal (Code Health-Environmental Article, secs. 7-211 through 7-215).

Appointed by the Governor, the Council consists of thirteen members who serve six-year terms. Ten members are appointed with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and three public members are selected with the advice and consent of the Senate.

STATE COMMISSION ON HEREDITARY DISORDERS

Chairperson: Marvin Cornblath, M.D., 1985

Susan R. Panny, M.D., 1985; Reed E. Pyeritz, M.D., 1985; Robert L. Dennis, 1986; Ann Gore Spencer, 1986; Anne C. Zehner, 1987; Joan Y. Case, 1988; Mary R. Larson, 1988; *one vacancy.*

Legislative Members: Troy Brailey, *State Senate*, 1987; Samuel I. "Sandy" Rosenberg, *House of Delegates*, 1987.

Ex officio: William B. Landis; Annelies S. Zachary, M.D.; J. M. Joseph, M.D.; Margaret Needham, Neil A. Holtzman, M.D.

Cynthia DeLeaver-Coates, *Executive Director*
201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7035

The State Commission on Hereditary Disorders was created by Chapter 695, Acts of 1973. The Commission aids in the gathering and the dissemination of information on the treatment of hereditary disorders in the State. It also establishes and promulgates rules, regulations, and standards for the detection and management of hereditary disorders. On a continuous basis, it evaluates the need for and efficiency of State programs on hereditary disorders. The Commission also institutes and supervises educational programs and counseling on hereditary disorders, its treatment and prevention, for the public and providers of health services.

The Commission evaluates the entire hereditary disease program annually and reports its evaluation and recommendations to the Governor.

The Commission is composed of eleven members appointed for four-year terms. One member is a senator appointed by the president of the Senate, and one is a delegate appointed by the speaker of the House of Delegates. The Governor appoints five members who are not health professionals or involved in the administration or ownership of any health care institution or health insurance organization, or the spouse of a health professional, administrator, or owner. Four members are licensed medical physicians knowledgeable in the diagnosis and treatment of hereditary disorders who are appointed from a list of three names submitted by the Monumental Medical Society of Baltimore, the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, the faculty of the University of Maryland School of Medicine, and the faculty of The Johns Hopkins University Medical Institutions. If

the list is not submitted, the Governor appoints at his sole discretion.

The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene appoints five representatives of the Mental Hygiene Administration to serve as ex officio, non-voting members of the Commission. One of these must represent the State Health Resources Planning Commission (Code Health-General Article, secs. 13-103 through 13-109).

STATE HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE COMMISSION

Chairperson: Donald O. Fedder, Pharm. B.S., Dr. P.H., 1987

Rosa Marie Cain, R.N., 1985; Bonita L. Cartwright, R.N., M.S., 1985; Hilary T. O'Herlihy, M.D., 1985; Elijah Saunders, M.D., 1985; George Entwisle, M.D., 1986; C. C. Haley, Jr., 1986; Martha N. Hill, 1986; David Morris Levine, M.D., 1986; Helen M. Shaw, 1986; Vivian C. Bailey, 1987; Donald Harting, M.D., 1987; Rose D. Nohe, 1987; Sidney Edwards, 1988; J. Brett Lazar, M.D., 1988; Valeria A. Tocci, 1988; *one vacancy*.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7263

The State High Blood Pressure Commission was created by Chapter 792, Acts of 1976, to establish guidelines for the effective management and treatment of high blood pressure.

The Commission consists of sixteen members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. Six members are appointed at his discretion while the remaining ten members represent the American Heart Association—Maryland Affiliate, Inc., the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, the Maryland Conference of Health Officers, the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Maryland Hospital Association, the Maryland Nurses Association, the Monumental City Medical Society, the University of Maryland School of Medicine, and The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine (Code Health-General Article, secs. 13-202 through 13-206).

STATE ADVISORY BOARD ON HOSPITAL LICENSING

Chairperson: Virginia Layfield, 1987

Karen B. Demsky, 1985; Lawrence Misanik, M.D., 1985; Jerry Washington, 1985; Thomas M. Holcomb, M.D., 1986; Lena Aleksandrowicz, 1987; Emmanuel S. Francois, M.D., 1987;

Rayna Keyser, 1987; Stephen Loescher, 1987; *two vacancies*.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2517

The State Advisory Board on Hospital Licensing was originally established in 1945. It assists in the issuance or denial of licenses, the establishment of minimum regulations, and the approval of applications for hospital construction.

The Board consists of eleven members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms (Chapter 866, Acts of 1965). Three members are appointed from a list submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, one from a list submitted by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association, four from a list submitted by the Hospital Council of Maryland, Inc., and one (an owner or administrator of a licensed nursing home) appointed from a list submitted by the Health Facilities Association. Two members are appointed from a list submitted by the Maryland Nurses Association. The list of names submitted by the Hospital Council of Maryland, Inc., must include a trustee of a Maryland hospital and a member of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland engaged in the private practice of medicine. At least two members must reside in Baltimore City and at least two in the counties (Code Health-General Article, secs. 19-303 through 19-306).

STATE COMMISSION ON KIDNEY DISEASE

Chairperson: Lee B. Bernhardt, M.D., 1986

James T. Estes, M.D., 1985; John H. Sadler, M.D., 1985; Jose T. Solano, M.D., 1985; Louise P. Cavagnaro, 1986; Robert W. Roys, 1986; David L. Bowers, 1987; Georgia Payne, 1987; Nancy B. Price, 1987; Lawrence D. Bohan, M.D., 1988; W. Gordon Walker, M.D., 1988; John D. Young, M.D., 1988.

Executive Director: Joan Adams

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6460

The State Commission on Kidney Disease, created by Chapter 492, Acts of 1971, establishes a program of State assistance throughout Maryland for persons with chronic renal disease.

The Commission gathers and disseminates information on the treatment of chronic renal disease in the State. It also sets physical and medical stan-

dards for the operation of dialysis and renal transplantation centers, and sets standards for the acceptance of a patient into the treatment phase of such programs. Patients accepted into the treatment phase of the program are eligible for State medical assistance. The Commission also institutes and supervises educational programs on kidney disease and its treatment and prevention for the public and providers of health services. The Commission evaluates the entire kidney disease program annually and reports such evaluation to the Governor.

The Commission consists of twelve members, six of whom are appointed at the discretion of the Governor. The remaining six members are appointed from lists of at least three names each submitted by the Kidney Foundation of Maryland, the Regional Medical Programs of Maryland, the medical faculties of the University of Maryland and The Johns Hopkins University, and the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Of the members appointed at the Governor's discretion, four must be lay members to the field of medicine, while two represent the medical insurance industry. No member may serve more than two consecutive four-year terms. The Commission appoints the executive director (Code Health-General Article, secs. 13-303 through 13-307).

COMMISSION ON MEDICAL DISCIPLINE OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: Hilary T. O'Herlihy, M.D., 1986

Reynaldo L. Lee-Lacer, M.D., 1985; Karl F. Mech, M.D., 1985; Alexander Williams, Jr., 1985; Margaret F. McKean, 1986; Merton White, M.D., 1986; Robert L. Young, Jr., M.D., 1986; Thomas C. Cimonetti, M.D., 1987; *one vacancy.*

Ex officio: J. D. Drinkard, M.D., 1985; Donald T. Lewers, M.D., 1986.

Executive Director: Avon Bellamy

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7058

The Commission on Medical Discipline of Maryland was created by Chapter 469, Acts of 1968.

The Commission refers any case coming to its attention to the appropriate local county society or committee of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland for investigation and report. The report must be acted upon within ninety days unless there is a time extension granted by the Commission. The report must contain such

recommendations as the investigation reveals might be necessary for adequate disciplinary procedures. The recommendations are then considered by the Commission.

The Commission consists of eleven members appointed for three-year terms. The president-elect of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, and the Faculty's Council chairperson serve *ex officio*. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene appoints seven members, including six practicing licensed physicians and one member of the Board. The Governor appoints two consumer members with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and the advice and consent of the Senate (Code Health Occupations Article, secs. 14-401 through 14-512).

STATE COMMISSION ON PHYSICAL FITNESS

Chairperson: Beverly B. Byron, 1985

Morton Diamond, 1985; Jennie M. Forehand, 1985; Norman Locksley, 1985; Judith C. Mero, 1985; Nelson Butler, 1986; Arthur V. Curtis, Jr., 1986; Diane Lawrence, 1986; James E. Narron, 1986; Shirley Stewart, 1986; Eleanor M. Tickner, 1986; Stephen P. Yeagle, Ph.D., 1986; Harold Cordts, 1987; George W. Gephart, 1987; Harold J. Jennifer, Jr., 1987; Rita Knox, 1987; Jerlyn A. Manuel, Ed.D., 1987; Lois M. Shofer, Ph.D., 1987; Carl E. Smith, 1987; Heinz W. Lenz, 1988; Sandra J. Queen, 1988; Helen M. Stemler, 1988; Agnes M. Taylor, 1988; Genie L. Wessel, 1988; Gregory B. Wright, 1988; Robert G. Zeigler, 1988.

Executive Director: Linda Vanderhoff

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4040

The State Commission on Physical Fitness was created by Chapter 606, Acts of 1963, to protect and improve the physical fitness of the residents of this State. It disseminates information about physical fitness, and collects and assembles information from State departments and agencies. To further its work, the Commission maintains liaison with the State Department of Education, the City of Baltimore and county Boards of Education, private and parochial schools, and physical fitness commissions.

The Commission consists of twenty-five members appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Members serve four-year terms and are chosen for their interest or experience in physical

fitness for both youth and adults. The Commission appoints the Executive Director.

The Governor also appoints in each county and the City of Baltimore a local Physical Fitness Commission, composed of from fifteen to twenty-five residents of the particular political subdivision. The Governor designates the chairperson of each Commission (Code Health-General Article, secs. 13-403 through 13-411).

RADIATION CONTROL ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Edward U. Buddemeyer, Sc.D., 1986

James A. Deye, Ph.D., 1985; Dr. Jon K. Park, 1985; H. B. Staab, 1985; Edward O. Tremper, 1985; Sandra L. Warner, 1985; Harry L. Berman, 1986; Joyce P. Davis, 1987.

Secretary: Robert Corcoran

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2744

The Radiation Control Advisory Board was established by Chapter 88, Acts of 1960. It consults with and renders its advice to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene on problems, procedures, and matters relating to radiation. The Board's ten members are appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for four-year terms (Code Health-Environmental Article, secs. 8-201 through 8-205).

MARYLAND STATE SCHOOL HEALTH COUNCIL

Chairperson: John M. Krager, M.D., M.P.H.

Vice-Chairperson: Joan Stine, M.H.S.

c/o Baltimore County Health Department
401 Bosley Ave.
Towson 21204 Telephone: 494-2717

Formally reorganized in 1966, the Maryland State School Health Council advises the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the State Department of Education on the school health program. The Council helps develop and maintain programs to provide a healthful school environment, health and safety instruction, and school health services. It also serves as a forum for the two State departments that it advises, their local counterparts, and other groups concerned with the health of school-age children.

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor designated the Council to develop a communicable diseases detection and prevention program to safeguard public school children (Joint Resolution no. 36, Acts of 1968).

The general body of the Council includes two representatives appointed by each of the 24 local health and education departments. The Executive Board consists of five elected members of the general body and representatives of State and local government health and education agencies, medical associations, and education organizations.

COUNCIL ON TOXIC SUBSTANCES

Chairperson: Robert P. Goodman, Ph.D.

Thomas C. Andrews; Thomas P. Broumel; Peter Chodoff, M.D., M.P.H.; Morton Corn, Ph.D.; Robert E. Dade; Max Eisenberg, Ph.D.; Edward A. Emmett, M.D., Katherine Farrell, M.D., M.P.H.; Robert P. Goodman, Ph.D.; Sgt. Kenneth R. Harry; Erroll B. Hay; Frank M. Hoot, M.P.H., M.S.E.; Irving I. Kessler, M.D.; Brian McCoy; Cassandra H. Marshall; Rebecca F. Moreland; Beverly Paul; Thomas W. Powers; Donald J. Roop, M.D., M.P.H.; John R. Sherwood III; David Shriver; Edward O. Tremper; Benjamin F. Trump, M.D.; Marjorie P. Wilson, M.D. *Terms expire in 1985.*

Legislative members: Troy Brailey, *State Senate*;
Joan B. Pitkin, *House of Delegates*.

Jon C. Crosby, *Secretary*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3115

The Council on Toxic Substances was established by Chapter 370, Acts of 1979. The Council collects and evaluates all available data pertinent to toxic and carcinogenic substances, including asbestos in schools and public buildings, and advises the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene on short-range and long-range courses of action. The Council assists appropriate State agencies and private individuals or organizations on the development of grants proposals relating to toxic and carcinogenic substances. The Council evaluates the economic impact of proposals relating to toxic and carcinogenic substances and develops an effective communication system for dealing with emergencies involving these substances. The Secretary of the Department is to refer to the Council all significant issues involving toxic and carcinogenic substances.

The Council consists of twenty-five members appointed by the Governor from a list of persons

recommended by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, one senator appointed by the president of the Senate, and one delegate appointed by the speaker of the House. Each Council member must be knowledgeable or have a serious interest in toxic and carcinogenic substances. The Council is comprised of representatives from the Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene, Natural Resources, Agriculture, Licensing and Regulation, Transportation, State Planning, Economic and Community Development, the State Fire Marshal, the Maryland State Police, the State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency, the AFL-CIO, the Maryland Chamber of Commerce, The Johns Hopkins University Medical Institutions, the University of Maryland Medical Institutions, and any other private or governmental entity that the Governor deems appropriate.

The Council reports to the Governor and the General Assembly annually (Code Health-Environmental Article, secs. 6-102 through 6-106).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAMS

William M. Eichbaum, *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7328

The Assistant Secretariat for Environmental Programs is responsible for all major environmental programs in Maryland (Executive Order 01.01.1980.04).

The mission of the Assistant Secretariat is to foster and protect the public health and well-being by providing an environment free of the uncontrolled release or disposal of toxic, hazardous, or undesirable substances or emissions, and by affording the consumer safe and wholesome food, drugs, and other consumable products. To achieve these goals, the Assistant Secretariat is organized into four major programs and three support units, identified collectively as the Office of Environmental Programs (OEP). The major programs are Air Management Administration, Community Health Program, Water Management Administration, and Waste Management Administration. The support units are Administrative Services, Planning and Analysis, and Science and Health Advisory.

AIR MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION

George P. Ferreri, *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2779

The Air Management Administration develops air resources management plans and program strategies. It develops and enforces regulations for control of emissions from stationary and other sources. It also maintains a statewide comprehensive air monitoring system to provide current information on ambient pollutant levels in order to institute regular and emergency procedures for their control.

COMMUNITY HEALTH PROGRAM

David L. Resh, Jr., *Administrator*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2754

The Community Health Program assures safe and wholesome products and protects the public health through regulation of the manufacture, distribution, and sale of milk, food, and other consumer products, and through the regulation of controlled dangerous substances or drugs with an abuse potential. It also regulates the control of dangerous emissions from ionizing and non-ionizing radiation sources and protects the public from dangerous levels of noise pollution through regulation and inspection.

WATER MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION

Richard B. Sellars, Jr., *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2737

The Water Management Administration is responsible for the development and implementation of efforts to provide safe and adequate public drinking water supplies and to protect State waters by appropriate planning, compliance, permitting, and monitoring actions.

The Administration issues municipal discharge permits, monitors water quality, and conducts technical analysis, including mathematical modeling of water quality problems. It reviews and revises sewerage control plans, conducts needs surveys, and develops priority listings for the construction of sewerage facilities. It monitors the operation and maintenance of community water supplies and publicly owned sewage treatment plants. It also awards federal and State grant funds for construction of treatment facilities, reviews and approves design plans for water and sewerage treatment construction, and conducts initial and

final inspection of such construction. In addition, the Administration is responsible for the protection of shellfish-growing and recreational waters, and for residential on-site water and sewerage facilities.

WASTE MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION

Ronald Nelson, *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3123

The Waste Management Administration provides for the safe collection and disposal of solid wastes, the regulation and inspection of industrial wastewater treatment facilities, and the control of transportation, storage, and disposal of hazardous substances. It issues permits required for the discharge of industrial wastes and the disposal of designated hazardous substances in order to limit the quantity and quality of such discharges. It administers the Resource Conservation and Recovery Planning Act and conducts inspections to assure compliance with the conditions of permits, certifications, and licenses that have been issued. The Administration also investigates reported water and related pollution violations.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Jesse E. Williams, Jr., *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5520

The Assistant Secretary for Administration is responsible for improving the management capability of the Department.

The Assistant Secretary assists the Secretary and Deputy Secretary in general policy and program development and in addressing matters that involve other State agencies, the legislature, the gubernatorial staff, and the federal government. The Assistant Secretary plans, organizes, directs, coordinates, and evaluates a wide range of professional, technical, and administrative services. Goals and objectives are established and pursued in order to contribute to a timely, responsive health delivery system. The Assistant Secretary provides Department-wide support services in planning, budgeting, expenditure control, personnel management, data processing, staff training, grants administration, and capital construction.

Under the Assistant Secretariat are three administrations: Fiscal Services, General Services Ad-

ministration, and Information Services; and the Offices of Planning and Management Services.

FISCAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Harry G. Beck, Jr., *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2841

The Fiscal Services Administration plans, organizes, and directs the activities of the divisions of Budget Management, General Accounting, Audit Operations, Grants Administration, Cost Accounting, and Personnel. The director and staff analyze and provide all necessary fiscal, budget, accounting, and personnel services for a statewide operation of ten major program administrations and twenty-seven health care and juvenile facilities. The Administration develops Department-wide systems, policies, and procedures for fiscal management in coordination with regulatory/control agencies, the legislature, and the federal government.

INFORMATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Sylvia H. Law, *Acting Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2840

The Information Services Administration plans, organizes, and directs the activities of the divisions of Data Processing, and Vital Records, and the Kidney Disease program. The director and staff provide highly technical support services, computer programming, and data processing. These services are provided to the entire Department, the general public, and other agencies, and are statewide in scope.

Through a reimbursement program, the Maryland End-State Kidney Disease Program ensures access to needed services for all patients suffering from irreversible kidney disease.

Division of Vital Records

Julia Davidson Randall, *State Registrar of Vital Records*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2671

Within the Information Services Administration, the Division of Vital Records provides direct services to the public. All births, deaths, marriages, and divorces that occur in the State are registered.

Copies of birth, death, and marriage records are issued to authorized persons for a fee of \$2.00 per copy (checks to be made payable to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene).

The Division has birth and death records for Baltimore City from January 1, 1875, and for the twenty-three counties of Maryland from August 1898. State marriage registration began on June 1, 1951, and divorce registration began in June 1961. For marriages prior to June 1951 and for divorces, regardless of the year, copies may be obtained from the clerk of the Circuit Court in the county where the marriage or divorce occurred.

GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

H. William Bauersfeld, *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2411

The General Services Administration plans, organizes, and directs the activities of the divisions of Central Services, Contracts, Dietary Services, Engineering and Maintenance, Nursing, and Reimbursements. The director and staff provide support services in such areas as supplies and procurement, space allocation, fleet management, service contract supervision, and capital construction. Coordination and technical assistance are provided state-wide to dietary, maintenance, and engineering projects. The Administration also is responsible for the recovery of costs of health care provided by the Department from legally responsible persons, third-party payors, and federal sources.

OFFICE OF PLANNING

Elizabeth G. Barnard, *Director*

Defunct Departmental Agencies

AGED AND CHRONICALLY ILL ADMINISTRATION

In 1984, reorganized with units transferred to the Preventive Medicine Administration and the new Office of Chronic and Rehabilitation Facilities under the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health.

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2831

The Office of Planning organizes and directs Department-wide planning. The director and staff annually prepare the Executive Plan, the Five-Year Capital Improvement Plan, the Master Facilities Plan, Three-Year Unit Plans, and twenty-seven individual facility plans. Coordination of capital budget, funding priorities, Departmental goals, legislative mandates, and other agency initiatives are performed. The planning of capital projects in this area relates directly to public health institutional needs.

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT SERVICES

Vacancy, *Director*

201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4556

The Office of Management Services develops Department-wide management systems and organizational structures to ensure efficient operations. It develops, coordinates, and promulgates internal operating policies. It also plans and conducts systems and program analysis and cost/benefit studies. The Office, additionally, is responsible for the Division of Staff Development and Training, and the Health Education Center.

The Health Education Center is responsible for Project KISS (Kids in Safety Seats) and the Healthy People Project, a heart disease prevention program. The Center also serves as the Department's educational media unit. It provides graphic arts services and maintains a public health library for the Department. The Center's health films library is used by State and local health agencies.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATION

Under the Assistant Secretary for Administration, the agency was renamed the Management Services Administration in 1984, and the Information Services Administration in 1985.

**MANPOWER RESOURCES
ADMINISTRATION**

The functions of the Manpower Resources Administration were consolidated within three other administrations under the Assistant Secretary for Administration in 1984.

PHILLIPS UNIT

The Phillips Unit of the Metal Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration formerly was located on the grounds of Crownsville Hospital Center. In 1984, the Phillips Unit closed. The Unit's Intensive Behavior Management Program was transferred to the Walter P. Carter Center in Baltimore.

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES

Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*

James J. Traglia, *Deputy Secretary*

Joel M. Matz, *Assistant Secretary for Administration*

Mark Friedman, *Assistant Secretary for Program Planning and Evaluation*

Joel J. Rabin, *Principal Counsel*

1100 N. Eutaw Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5528
Public Information: 383-5644

The Department of Human Resources was created in 1970 as the Department of Employment and Social Services (Chapter 96, Acts of 1970). It adopted its present name in 1975 (Chapter 382, Acts of 1975).

The oldest functions of the Department involve public assistance and employment services, including unemployment compensation. While county relief efforts date back to colonial times, the State did not assume public assistance responsibilities until this century. The Department's responsibilities for public assistance originated with the Board of State Aid and Charities in 1900 (Chapter 679, Acts of 1900). This board was superseded by the Department of Public Welfare in 1939 (Chapter 99, Acts of 1939). In 1968 the Department was renamed the Department of Social Services (Chapter 702, Acts of 1968).

The Department of Human Resources' responsibilities in the area of employment stem from the Depression, when the first public employment offices in Maryland were established as a result of federal law. In 1936 the State authorized an Unemployment Compensation Board. During World War II, from January 1942 to November 1946, the Maryland State Employment Service was loaned to the federal government and operated by the War Manpower Commission. In 1946 the Service was returned to State control. Along with the Unemployment Compensation Board, the Service was put under the Department of Employment Security in 1947. That Department in 1970 was renamed the Employment Security Administration.

The Department of Human Resources consists of four administrations: Social Services, Child Support Enforcement, Income Maintenance, and Community Services.

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Samuel J. Keker, 1987

Sr. Catherine Arata, 1985; Michael Cenci, 1985; Bailey E. Fine, 1985; Herman M. Gonzalez, 1985; Barbara L. Himmelrich, 1985; Margaret E. Myers, 1985; Thomas P. Perkins III, 1985; John W. Rhoads, 1985; Ruth Spector, 1985; Bert Booth, 1986; Arnold E. Gillespie, 1986; Winette Sherrard Hynson, 1986; Carol E. Jordan, 1986; Ruth U. Keeton, 1986; Victor C. March, 1986; Michael Reisch, 1986; Carl William Struever, 1986; Richard B. Willson, 1986; Weptanomah Carter, 1987; Rev. William E. Johnson, 1987; James H. McLean, 1987; Bishop John Ricard, 1987; Edward E. Watkins, 1987; James L. Zamoiski, 1987.

The Advisory Council was created by Chapter 421, Acts of 1984. The Council advises the Secre-

tary of Human Resources on program plans, grant levels, eligibility requirements, and the Department budget. The Council also acts as a forum for public comment and implements procedures to keep local boards informed of Council and other local board activities. The twenty-five members are appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

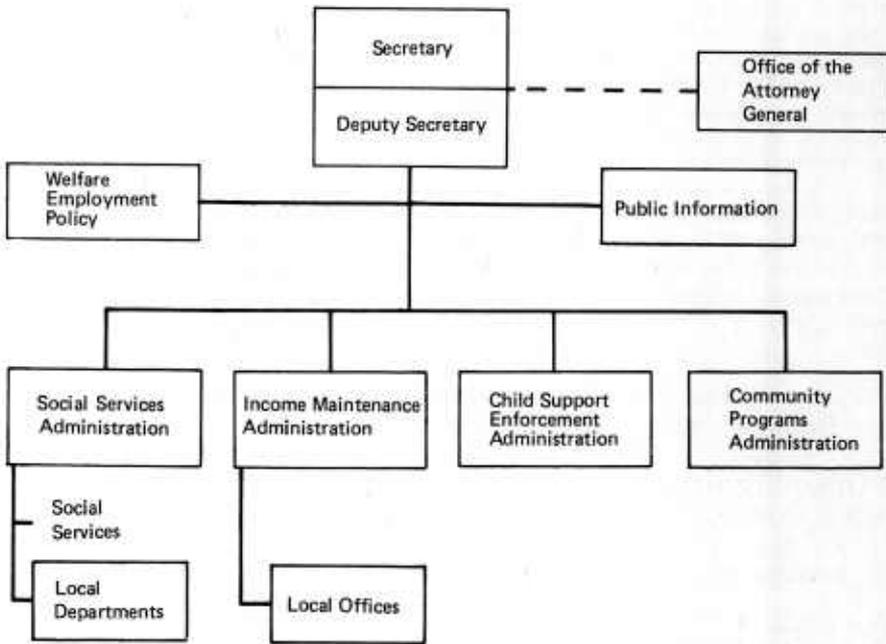
Wanda L. Dobson, *Director*

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5644

The Office of Public Information coordinates contacts between the communications media and the Department, issues news releases and other printed materials, and produces exhibits and audio visual presentations to inform the media and the public about DHR's programs and services.

Department of Human Resources



Pamphlets and informational material for all Department of Human Resources programs are available, free of charge, from the Office.

OFFICE OF WELFARE EMPLOYMENT POLICY

David Siegel, *Director*

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2166

The Office of Welfare Employment Policy (OWEP) was created from the Employment Initiatives Program in 1984. The Office provides the Department with a focal point for analysis of employment and training issues and develops programs to help welfare clients become self-supporting.

Review and analysis of existing programs enables the Office to identify barriers to employment and recommend legislative and administrative means to remove them. The Office also identifies ways to redirect programs and resources to promote client self-support.

The Office oversees work programs, including the Employment Initiatives Program that provides employment and training to help Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) applicants and recipients secure work. Remedial education, skills, training, on-the-job training, work experience and job search assistance are available to clients and tailored to meet their particular needs.

SOCIAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Frank Farrow, *Executive Director*

Frank Blanton, *Deputy Director*

300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 576-5200

The Social Services Administration was originally established as the State Department of Public Welfare by Chapter 99, Acts of 1939, to supersede the Board of State Aid and Charities established by Chapter 679, Acts of 1900. By Chapter 148, Acts of 1967, the General Assembly modernized the law, bringing it into conformance with practice and clarifying the responsibilities of the boards and directors of the State and local departments. The name of the agency was changed to the Department of Social Services by Chapter 702, Acts of 1968. The Administration adopted its present name by Chapter 96, Acts of 1970 (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 205F (b)).

The Social Services Administration is the central coordinating and directing agency of all social service activities in the State. These include adoption, foster care, protective services to children and families, child day care services, protective services to adults, homemaker services and community home aides, services to families with children, and services to single parents. To administer these services, the Administration is organized into five units: the Office of Child Welfare, Office of Adult and Family Services, Office of Day Care and Special Projects, Office of Administrative Services, and Office of Program Support.

The Social Services Administration is responsible for the development and coordination of its services, for determining the factors that seem to contribute to social and family problems, and for recommending changes or new programs to meet some of the problems. In carrying out this responsibility, the Social Services Administration calls upon the local social services departments for leadership within their communities and for participation in statewide activities. In Baltimore City and in each county there is a local department of social services whose director administers these social services activities within the respective locality subject to the supervision, direction, and control of the State Administration.

The Social Services Administration supervises all public and private institutions that have the care, custody, or control of dependent, abandoned, or neglected children, except those placed under the supervision of another agency. It licenses agencies and institutions having the care and custody of minors, and registers private homes giving day care services to children. The Administration maintains a central registry of reported child abuse cases.

The Executive Director of Social Services is appointed by the Secretary of Human Resources (Code 1957, Art. 88A, sec. 2).

Each local department of social services has a nine-member board of social services. In each county, board members are appointed to three-year terms by the local governing authority. One member is a member of the local governing body, designated to serve *ex officio*. In Baltimore City, the board is called the social services commission. The Mayor appoints its members to six-year terms. The Mayor and the Commissioner of Health serve *ex officio* (Code 1957, Art. 88A, secs. 1, 2, 4, 14, 14A).

ADVISORY BOARD OF THE SHELTER, NUTRITION, AND SERVICE PROGRAM

Chairperson: William F. Sprenger

Amey L. Epstein; Maggi G. Gaines; Helen Reed; R. Rex Rehfeld; Leigh Ann Strawn; Rebecca R. Wagner; Brenda L. Welburn. *Terms expire 1985.*

Jane Harrison; James F. Lathan; Lewis W. Jones; Kenneth C. Montague, Jr.; John R. Morrison; Thomas G. Parlett, Sr.; May Ruth Seidel; Ruth Spector. *Terms expire 1986.*

Staff contact: Harriet Goldman

c/o Social Services Administration
300 W. Preston St., 4th floor
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 576-5271

Within the Department of Human Resources, the Governor established a shelter, nutrition, and service program for homeless people (Chapter 777, Acts of 1984). The Program is coordinated by an advisory board. Appointed by the Governor, the Board consists of sixteen members who serve two-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 88A, secs. 131-137).

MARYLAND CITIZEN BOARD FOR REVIEW OF FOSTER CARE FOR CHILDREN

Chairperson: Carolyn Wainwright

Samuel Della Vecchia; Ronald Harris; John E. Kyle; Patricia Latkovski; Raymond E. Leidinger, Jr.; Valerie Davis Miller; David O'Hara; William Simms; Gerard P. Uehlinger; Barbara Whitehead.

Alice P. Williams, *Administrator*

11 E. Mount Royal Ave.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6342

The Maryland Citizen Board for Review of Foster Care for Children was established in 1978 to coordinate the activities of local citizen review boards (Chapter 980, Acts of 1978). The State Board promulgates policies and procedures relating to the functions of local review boards. It also makes recommendations to the General Assembly on foster care policies and procedures (Code Family Law Article, secs. 5-535 through 5-547).

The State Board is composed of eleven members. Each local review board of Judicial Circuits 1 through 7 elects a member to the State Board. From Judicial Circuit 8, three State Board mem-

bers are chosen by the local review boards of that circuit. The Governor also appoints one member from his staff. Members serve two-year terms concurrent with their individual terms on the local review board.

The Administrator is appointed by the State Board with the approval of the Secretary of Human Resources. The Administrator is responsible for the administration of the Foster Care Review Board program and for the appointment of its personnel.

Local review board members are appointed by the Governor for four-year terms. There are five members and two alternates on each local board.

Every six months, the local citizen review boards review cases of children who have resided in foster care for more than six months to determine what efforts have been made to secure permanent and stable placement for the children. For each child reviewed, a recommendation is sent to the local department of social services and to the juvenile court. With the concurrence of the Social Services Administration, the State Board may establish categories of foster children for whom a satisfactory permanent arrangement has been made and who may be exempt from the local review process.

INCOME MAINTENANCE ADMINISTRATION

Ernestine Jones, *Executive Director*

300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-5400

The Income Maintenance Administration, formerly part of the Social Services Administration, was established by Executive Order in 1980. The Income Maintenance Administration is the central coordinating and directing agency of all public assistance activities in the State, including Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Medical Assistance, General Public Assistance, and Food Stamps. It has responsibility for the certification of low income families for Medical Assistance. In agreement with the U. S. Department of Agriculture, the Administration administers the Food Stamp program, which is available in all political subdivisions of the State.

The Administration sets policy for local departments of social services to determine eligibility for financial assistance, Medical Assistance, and Food Stamps. In carrying out this responsibility, the Administration calls upon the local departments of social services for leadership within their communities and for participation in statewide activities.

In Baltimore City and in each county there is a local department of social services whose director administers these public assistance activities subject to the supervision, direction, and control of the Income Maintenance Administration.

Six major units are included in the Administration: the Offices of Public Assistance, Administrative Services, Program Integrity, Program Support, Corrective Action, and Legislative and Audit Liaison. The Administration also includes Fair Hearings, Quality Control, and Special Investigations units.

The Executive Director is appointed by the Secretary of Human Resources.

SOCIAL SERVICES AND INCOME MAINTENANCE LOCAL OFFICES

- Allegany County
P. O. Box 1420
218 Paca St.
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-5500
- Anne Arundel County
Westgate Building, 2nd floor deck
80 West St.
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5600
120 N. Langley Road
Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 760-3400
- Baltimore City
1510 Guilford Ave.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 234-2201
- Baltimore County
Investment Building
620 York Road
Towson 21204 Telephone: 494-2811
- Calvert County
Calvert Executive Plaza
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-1642
- Caroline County
P. O. Box 100
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-0890
- Carroll County
95 Carroll St.
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 876-2190
- Cecil County
216 E. Pulaski Highway
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-1414

- Charles County
8 Kent Ave.
LaPlata 20646 Telephone: 934-2700
- Dorchester County
P. O. Box 217
774 Cambridge Plaza, Rt. 50
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-5100
- Frederick County
P. O. Box 237
118 N. Market St.
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 662-6151
- Garrett County
P. O. Box 151
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-9461
- Harford County
P. O. Box 269
119 S. Hayes St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6121
- Howard County
8950 Route 108
Columbia 21045 Telephone: 730-9520
- Kent County
P. O. Box 217
County Office Building
217 E. High St.
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-0820
- Montgomery County
5630 Fishers Lane
Rockville 20852 Telephone: 468-4314
- Prince George's County
6525 Belcrest Road
Hyattsville 20782 Telephone: 927-4600
- Queen Anne's County
205 N. Liberty St.
Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-0440
- St. Mary's County
P. O. Box 317
Leonardtown 20650 Telephone: 475-2821
- Somerset County
P. O. Box 369
Mount Vernon Road
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-0311
- Talbot County
P. O. Box 1479
10 S. Hanson St.
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-1617

Washington County
P. O. Box 1419
112 W. Baltimore St.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 739-6370

Wicomico County
P. O. Box 2298
Route 50 & Cypress St.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-9411

Worcester County
P. O. Box 239
424 W. Market St.
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-2705

CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION

Ann C. Helton, *Executive Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4773

The Child Support Enforcement Administration was created in 1983 to administer the child support enforcement and collection functions formerly exercised by the Income Maintenance Administration and the Social Services Administration (Chapter 61, Acts of 1983).

The Child Support Enforcement Administration has responsibility for child support enforcement activities for families receiving public assistance. All recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) must assign to the State all rights to support. Through local departments of social services, the Administration uses local, State, and federal locator services to find absent parents owing such support, and court orders are then secured requiring payment to the State. Monies collected through this program are used to reimburse the State and federal government for assistance costs. The Administration also serves as the public agency through which child support payments are channeled.

In addition, the Administration provides child support services for custodial parents who do not receive public assistance.

The Executive Director is appointed by the Secretary of Human Resources (Code Family Law Article, secs. 10-106 through 10-117).

COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Lawrence E. Hunt, *Executive Director*

1123 N. Eutaw Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5617

The Community Services Administration began as the Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity, created by Executive Order in 1964. The Office was made a part of State government by Chapter 306, Acts of 1965, and renamed the Maryland Office of Community Services by Chapter 50, Acts of 1979. By Executive Order, the Community Programs Administration was merged in 1982 with the Office. The Office became the Community Services Administration in 1984 (Chapter 196, Acts of 1984).

The Community Services Administration administers a variety of programs serving the poor, disadvantaged, and others in need. It provides technical assistance and other support to community based organizations, delivers energy assistance through fuel and weatherization grants, provides services to women facing crisis in their lives, and coordinates and provides technical support to commissions and special programs.

The Administration works through eight units: Maryland Energy Assistance Program, Weatherization Assistance Program, Community Services Block Grant Program, Maryland Service Corps, Women's Services Program, Maryland Commission for Women, Governor's Commission on Migratory and Seasonal Labor, and the Governor's Commission on Hispanic Affairs.

MARYLAND ENERGY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

Shirley Marcus, *Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2500

The Community Services Administration administers the Energy Assistance and Information Program Act. This law authorizes programs designed to help low-income Maryland residents with energy conservation, fuel, or utilities problems (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 490-496).

The Department of Human Resources administers the Maryland Energy Assistance Program (MEAP) through the Community Services Administration. The Administration subcontracts with twenty local agencies (departments of social services, governments, and community action agencies) to provide energy assistance to eligible low-income households across the State. Under this program, vendors provide a combination of fuel oil, electricity, gas (natural and/or propane), wood, and coal to eligible households statewide.

Eligibility for assistance is based on household size, income, fuel type, and geographic location. Households with the greatest need receive the highest level of assistance. Benefits reflect a fixed portion of average fuel consumption based on fuel type. They range from a low of 19 percent of average consumption to a high of 35 percent. Both renters and home owners are eligible for assistance under the Program.

The Program also offers Emergency Energy Assistance to households certified eligible for regular MEAP benefits. This assistance, provided on a one-time-only basis, is for fuel deliveries, utility cut-offs, emergency repairs, blankets, emergency space heaters, or emergency shelter. It may not exceed \$200. Benefits provided are paid directly to energy vendors selected by the eligible household. Vendors deliver fuel to a household until that household's benefit amount is exhausted. Vendors that participate in the Program do so under contract with the State.

WEATHERIZATION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

Allan Hobby, *Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2543

The Weatherization Assistance Program funds local community based service organizations to help low-income, elderly, and disabled/handicapped persons conserve energy. The Program contracts with seventeen local administering agencies (county governments, community action agencies, offices on aging, non-profit organizations) to provide this weatherization assistance.

For eligible households, the Program provides up to \$1,000 in direct weatherization materials installed free of charge by certified workers. Eligibility for assistance is determined by family size and income. The major energy conservation measures for these homes are planned to improve thermal efficiency. Most commonly, they include insulation, storm windows, weatherstripping, caulking, hot water heater jackets, pipe insulation, and clock thermostats. Recipients stay warmer while spending less money on fuel. The Program promotes community awareness of energy conservation, provides jobs, and stimulates the weatherization industry.

COMMUNITY SERVICES BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM

Brenda Townsend-Milton, *Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3718

The Community Services Block Grant Program funds and technically assists eligible anti-poverty community action programs, which work, through a variety of mechanisms, to increase the self-sufficiency of low-income people. The Program also serves as a clearinghouse of information on and access to other State and federal programs useful to community action organizations.

The Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) was created by the federal Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981. It replaced earlier categorical grants made by the federal Community Services Administration to local community action agencies. Funds from the CSBG are allocated to twelve community agencies and four limited purpose agencies operating in the State. The funds are granted for administrative and program costs to enable local agencies to serve primarily the elderly poor, near poor, and working poor of their communities. The State of Maryland accepted responsibility for the anti-poverty program during fiscal year 1982.

Community Services Block Grant funded agencies include: Allegany County Human Resource Development Commission, Inc.; Anne Arundel County Economic Opportunity Committee, Inc.; Baltimore City Urban Services Agency; Human Resources Development Agency of Baltimore County, Inc.; Dorchester Community Development Corp.; Frederick Community Center; Garrett County Community Action Committee, Inc.; Howard County Community Action Council, Inc.; Montgomery County Community Action Council, Inc.; Washington County Community Action Council, Inc.; Shore Up!, Inc.; Southern Maryland Tri-County Community Action Committee, Inc.; United Communities Against Poverty; Maryland Food Committee; Maryland Rural Development Corp.; and Spanish-Speaking Community of Maryland, Inc.

MARYLAND SERVICE CORPS

Advisory Council

Chairperson: Charles M. Ross

Woodrow M. Allen; Willia Bland; Robert D. Herzog; Lousonia Jefferson; Philip C. Jimeno; Ronald P. Milligan; Sheila Moscow; Marion Pines; Mary E. Robinson; S. Frank Shore; Joan M. Sewell; Duane Yoder.

James C. Thomson, Jr., *Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3079

The Maryland Service Corps was created in 1972 to promote and support a statewide program of voluntarism and citizen participation that strengthens the capability of public and private non-profit agencies to provide certain services.

The Corps facilitates volunteer recruitment and training and, through agreements with host agencies, places volunteers directly with county departments of social services, health departments, commissions on aging, community action programs, and a variety of other programs. The Corps also provides technical assistance to agencies in order to enhance the quality and effectiveness of voluntarism and citizen participation in Maryland. This assistance includes the development and presentation of workshops and conferences, as well as the development and distribution of resource material relating to special issues and interests in the field of voluntarism.

The nine-member Corps Advisory Council is appointed by the Governor. It includes a representative of the general public, three local government representatives, three representatives from private organizations, a member of the House of Delegates, and a member of the Senate. In addition, one representative each is appointed from the departments of Human Resources, Health and Mental Hygiene, Economic and Community Development, Natural Resources, and Education by the respective departmental secretary and by the superintendent of the State Department of Education (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 364A-364E).

MARYLAND COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

Chairperson: Sally T. Grant, 1986

Barbara J. A. Gordon, 1985; Minnie M. Kenny, 1985; Barbara Osborn Kreamer, 1985; Elizabeth S. Morrison, 1985; Paula J. Peters, 1985; Phyllis Trickett, 1985; Ardyth D. Coleman, 1986; Bernita E. Fuller, 1986; Edward J. Lee, 1986; Dixie J. Miller, 1986; Ada R. Pena, 1986; George E. Allen, 1987; Malcolm Funn, 1987; Roberta B. Hochberg, 1987; James W. Hubbard, 1987; Lisa H. Jablon, 1987; Sally Myers Johnson, 1987; Lorraine Q. Cecil, 1988; Kandyce M. Douglas, 1988; Alice C. Hall, 1988; Terry C. Hamblin, 1988; Edna M. McLellan, 1988; Maisie Hodes Wood, 1988.

Martha Clark McIntyre, *Executive Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5608

The Commission was originally appointed by the Governor in 1965 as the Governor's Commission on the Status of Women. As part of a continuing effort to promote human understanding and to solve pressing social problems, the Commission was reactivated in 1968 as the Maryland Commission on the Status of Women. The Governor directed the Commission to review the previous Commission's recommendations on education, employment, and community and civic participation, and to take steps to implement those most pertinent. The Commission also was directed to seek the cooperation of existing organizations on the State and local levels in identifying problems and to work toward increasing the opportunities for women to serve in a variety of fields.

By Chapter 57, Acts of 1971, the Commission on the Status of Women became a statutory agency, assigned to the Department of Human Resources. The Commission adopted its present name by Chapter 119, Acts of 1976.

The Maryland Commission for Women promotes the study and review of the status of women in the State. To strengthen home life, it directs attention to critical problems confronting women as wives, mothers, homemakers, and workers. The Commission recommends methods of overcoming discrimination against women in public and private employment and encourages women to become candidates for public office. In addition, the Commission promotes effective methods for enabling women to develop their skills, continue their education, and be retrained.

The Commission consists of twenty-four members appointed by the Governor from among persons interested in the improvement of the status of women. Its membership includes both men and women and represents various fields of interest to women of different age groups and geographic regions of the State. Members serve four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 49C, secs. 1-8).

WOMEN'S SERVICES PROGRAM

Linda Heisner, *Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5617

The Women's Services Program was created in 1983 by the Department and the Community Services Administration. The Program coordinates the Battered Spouse Program, the Displaced

Homemaker Program, the Rape Crisis Program, and the Shelter for Homeless Women Program.

The Battered Spouse Program provides services to battered spouses and their children who are forced to leave their homes to safeguard their lives and welfare. The Program began as a model shelter in 1971. It was expanded in 1980 to assist community based programs. Through a network of fourteen community organizations, the Program offers temporary shelter or help in obtaining shelter, counseling, information, referral, and rehabilitation (Code Family Law Article, secs. 4-513 through 4-516).

The Displaced Homemakers Program was created as a model program in 1976. State legislation in 1979 established the model as a permanent project with statewide focus. The Program provides services to homemakers who are displaced due to the death or disability of, or divorce, separation, or abandonment by, a family member upon whom they depended for income. A statewide network of nine community based organizations helps displaced homemakers overcome barriers to self-sufficiency. A statewide office coordinates services and provides technical assistance to the network (Code Family Law Article, secs. 4-601, 4-602).

Established in 1983, the Rape Crisis Program helps provide specialized support services to victims of rape and sexual offenses. Through this program, the Department of Human Resources allocates federal Preventive Health Services Block Grant funds to eleven community based organizations, which provide hotline and counseling services. The Program offers technical assistance to areas of the State without such services.

The Homeless Women's Shelter Program provides shelter, meals, and counseling to homeless women ineligible for other available housing. The Program originated from legislation enacted in 1980 to establish a model crisis shelter for homeless women. Funded by the Department of Human Resources, the model shelter opened in 1981. Currently, the Program maintains a Baltimore City home, which provides temporary residence and counseling for clients from the metropolitan area.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON MIGRATORY AND SEASONAL FARM LABOR

Chairperson: Leon Johnson

Jean Adams; Nancy B. Burkheimer; Ronald E. Friend; Father Arthur P. Gildea; Milton

Godfrey; Terry W. Hepburn; Jan LeVeque Houbolt; Brent M. Johnson; Lewis W. Jones; Edwin D. Long, Jr.; John C. Miller; Sidney C. Miller; Edward Mohler; Albert R. E. Payne; Leigh Anne Strawn; Frank Sullivan; Maurice M. Turner; Chester L. Wickwire; Edith L. Wilson, R.N., Ph.D.

1123 N. Eutaw St., Suite 310
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2248

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created this Commission in 1959 as the Governor's Committee for the Regulation and Study of Migratory Labor in Maryland. It is authorized to develop and recommend standards to ensure that out-of-state farm laborers are imported, maintained, and employed in Maryland under satisfactory conditions of housing, sanitation, health, and welfare (Joint Resolution no. 9, Acts of 1959). By Executive Order, the Committee was assigned to the Department of Social Services in 1971 and reassigned in 1976 to the Department of Human Resources. An Executive Order of 1981 reconstituted the Commission under its present name within the Department of Human Resources and expanded its mandate to include seasonal farm workers within the State.

The Commission consists of representatives from State agencies, labor, grower, and management organizations, and the general public.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON HISPANIC AFFAIRS

Chairperson: Emilio Perche-Rivas, 1986

Ernesto J. Laszlo, 1986; Emilia Badillo Montes, 1986; Julio Navarro, 1986; Raul Nieves, 1986; Nuria M. Alvarez, 1987; Reynaldo Arriazola, 1987; Arturo Hernandez, 1987; Judith C. Toth, 1987; Pedro C. Vazquez, 1987; Juan Diaz, 1984; Rev. Dalton D. Downs, 1984; David L. Duarte, 1984; Dr. Donald W. O'Connell, 1984; Michael Trias-Fraticelli, 1984.

Ex officio: Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development;* Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene;* Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources;* David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools;* F. David Schad, *Executive Aide to the Governor;* Antonio Suarez-Simon, *Commission Chairperson Emeritus.*

Carlos E. Anzoategui, *Executive Director*

Globe Building, Suite 404

817 Silver Spring Ave.
Silver Spring 20910

Telephone: 565-3211

The Commission was originally appointed by the Governor in 1971 as the Commission on the Concerns of Spanish-Speaking People. It was renamed the Governor's Commission on Hispanic Affairs in 1978.

The Commission advises the Governor, the General Assembly, and agencies within the Execu-

tive Department on matters relating to the Hispanic peoples of Maryland. It works with the Hispanic population, community leaders, private groups, and agencies of State and local government to serve and represent the State's Hispanic population.

The Commission consists of fifteen members appointed to three-year terms by the Governor and five ex officio members.

Defunct Departmental Agencies

COMMUNITY PROGRAMS ADMINISTRATION

Reorganized in October 1982 into the Office of Community Services (Executive Order 01.01.1982.11).

OFFICE OF COMMUNITY SERVICES

Renamed the Community Services Administration by Chapter 196, Acts of 1984.

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

Abolished by Chapter 64, Acts of 1983.

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ADMINISTRATION BOARD OF APPEALS

Abolished by Chapter 64, Acts of 1983.

BOARD OF SOCIAL SERVICES

Abolished by Chapter 421, Acts of 1984.

DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATION

Frederick L. Dewberry, *Secretary of Licensing and Regulation*

Edward E. Cline, *Deputy Secretary*

Daniel J. Minnick, Jr., *Assistant Secretary*

Francis X. Pugh, *Principal Counsel*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6200
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Department of Licensing and Regulation, created in 1970, consolidated over thirty State agencies and boards responsible for licensing and regulating businesses, professions, and trades. The oldest of these date back to the nineteenth century: the Insurance Department (1872), the Bureau of Statistics and Information (1884), the State Board of Examining Engineers (1892). In 1951 the Central License Office was authorized to house five boards (Chapter 280, Acts of 1951). The Office was abolished when the Department was created in 1970 (Chapter 402, Acts of 1970). The Department supervises many of the State's licensing and regulatory boards.

The Department is organized into five Divisions. The Insurance Division supervises all aspects of insurance services that are used by Maryland residents. The Division of Financial Regulation controls the operation of banks, savings and loans, credit unions, consumer loan companies, sales finance companies, mortgage companies, and collection agencies.

Protection for workers is provided by the Division of Labor and Industry, which establishes safety standards and promotes harmony among employers and their employees. This Division also protects public safety through the inspection of railroads, boilers, elevators, and amusement rides.

The Division of Sports and Recreation regulates boxing and wrestling matches and horse racing. Standards of performance for other businesses are enforced by the Division of Occupational and Professional Licensing. This Division supervises a variety of specialized occupations including accountants, architects, engineers, cosmetologists, barbers, home improvement contractors, and real estate brokers.

The Office of the Secretary in the Department assists the operation of the five Divisions by performing services such as complaint adjudication, fiscal accountability, personnel management, data processing, management analysis, printing, and legal assistance (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 221-221E).

STATE INSURANCE DIVISION

Edward J. Muhl, *Insurance Commissioner*

Thomas P. Barbera, *Deputy Insurance Commissioner*

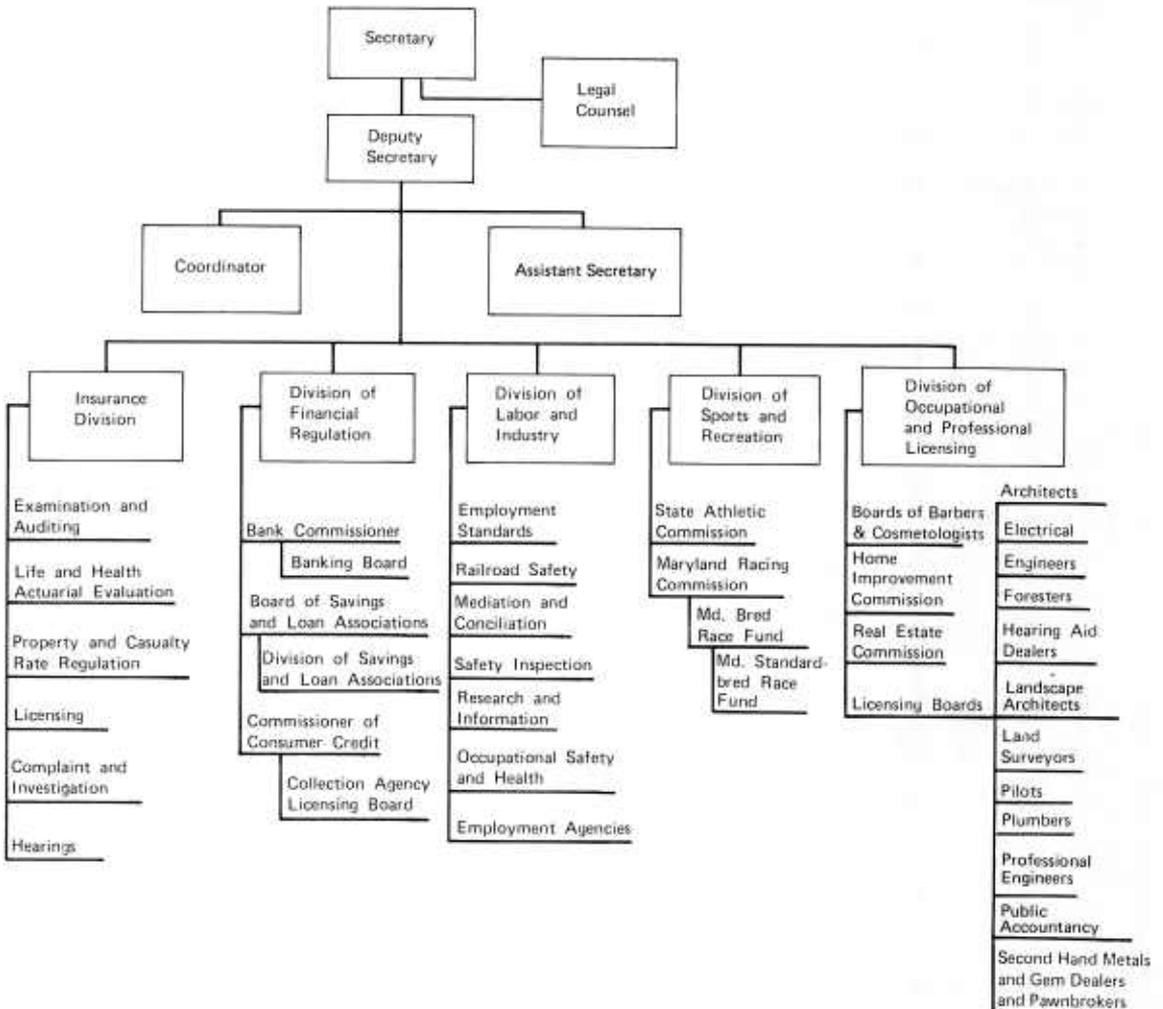
501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202
Telephone: 659-6300
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6116

The State Insurance Division was first created in 1872 as a part of the office of the Comptroller of the Treasury (Chapter 388, Acts of 1872). The Division became an independent agency by Chapter 106, Acts of 1878. It is under the direction of the Insurance Commissioner, who is appointed by

the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor and advice and consent of the Senate (Code 1957, Art. 48A, sec. 15).

The Commissioner ensures that all the laws of the State governing insurance companies or relating to the business of insurance are faithfully executed. He authorizes and licenses insurance companies, agents, brokers, approved attorneys, and advisors for fire, casualty, life, accident, health, title, and other insurance and annuities. The Commissioner also approves all policies for insurance offered for sale in the State by authorized companies, authorizes rating bureaus and advisory organizations, and approves or disapproves the rates for most lines of insurance.

Department of Licensing and Regulation



The Insurance Division conducts periodic examinations of all companies organized under the laws of Maryland and from time to time participates in the examination of non-resident companies doing business in the State. The Division also investigates and resolves consumer complaints and questions concerning all insurance companies doing business in the State.

Authorization for the State Insurance Division and the Insurance Commissioner continues until July 1, 1993 (Code 1957, Art. 48A, secs. 1-580).

DIVISION OF FINANCIAL REGULATION

BANK COMMISSIONER

Margie Muller, *Bank Commissioner*

Charles R. Georgius, *Deputy Bank Commissioner*

34 Market Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6262
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The office of the Bank Commissioner was created by Chapter 219, Acts of 1910. The Bank Commissioner is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor, and holds office at the pleasure of the Secretary. The Commissioner's office has general supervision over all banking institutions in the State other than national banks. It must examine each institution at least once every twelve months, at such other times as the Commissioner may deem expedient, and at any time upon request of the Board of Directors of the institution. These examinations can be made in conjunction with federal regulatory agencies.

Every bank, trust company, and mutual savings bank is required to submit under oath to the Bank Commissioner at least two reports in each calendar year. Such reports must exhibit in detail the resources and liabilities of the institution. These reports are published in the local newspapers.

All new State banking institutions must organize under the supervision of the Commissioner and must obtain a certificate before opening for business. The Bank Commissioner must approve all applications for a branch office made by a State bank, trust company, or mutual savings institution, and must pass upon all amendments to their charters. The Commissioner also must approve any mergers or voluntary liquidations. On June 30 of each year the Commissioner submits a written report to the Governor (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 2-101 through 5-809).

The General Assembly of 1929 passed the Credit Union Law. This law provides that any seven or more Maryland residents who share common occupational, residential, or social experiences or characteristics may act as incorporators to form a credit union and apply to the Bank Commissioner for permission to organize.

The Bank Commissioner supervises all State chartered credit unions and is required to examine these institutions at least once each year. All credit unions must report annually to the Bank Commissioner (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 6-101 through 6-704).

State chartered credit unions must be insured by the Maryland Credit Union Insurance Corporation (Chapter 658, Acts of 1973). The Bank Commissioner must certify to the Corporation a credit union's financial affairs, solvency, management, and directorship as being approved for insurance of its members' share and deposit accounts (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 7-101 through 7-117).

The Sellers of Money Orders and Traveler's Checks Law, formerly the Maryland Currency Exchange Law, requires the Bank Commissioner to supervise and regulate persons issuing checks, drafts, and money orders for a fee. Persons who wish to transact such business in Maryland must procure an annual license from the Bank Commissioner. All such persons must report periodically to the Bank Commissioner as to agents' charges, financial structure, and other conditions relative to their functions under the Sellers of Money Orders and Traveler's Checks Law (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 12-401 through 12-424).

The Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation and the Development Credit Corporation of Maryland are subject to supervision by the Bank Commissioner (Code Education Article, secs. 18-1001 through 18-1014 and Chapter 826, Acts of 1982).

Mortgage brokers or mortgage bankers are required to be licensed with the Bank Commissioner and pay an annual license fee. The Commissioner may reprimand a licensee and deny, suspend, or revoke a license (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 12-501 through 12-512).

The department also handles consumer complaints against the various persons and institutions under its jurisdiction.

Authorization for the Bank Commissioner continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 374, Acts of 1981).

BANKING BOARD

H. Furlong Baldwin, 1985; Michael H. Weinman, 1986; H. Lee Boatwright III, 1987; Kathryn C. Holdt, 1988; Saretha Gaskins Green, 1988; Reese F. Cropper, Jr., 1989; Herbert Goldman, 1990.

Ex officio: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

The Banking Board was established by Chapter 489, Acts of 1935, and amended by Chapter 753, Acts of 1981. Members of the Banking Board advise the Bank Commissioner on any matter concerning the business of any State banking institution. The Board assists the Commissioner on the approval or disapproval of applications by a banking institution and foreign banking corporation (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-204). If the Bank Commissioner does not follow the Banking Board's advice, the Commissioner must notify the Board in writing of the reason for the action (Chapter 753, Acts of 1981).

The Board is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury and seven members appointed to six-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. One member represents the Baltimore Clearing House, one the Associated Mutual Savings Bank of Baltimore, and one a certified public accountant, neither of whom may be employed by any banking institution. Two members represent the general public.

BOARD OF SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION COMMISSIONERS

Chairperson: W. Thomas Grisriel, 1985

Jay FitzGerald, 1985; Charles K. Rittenhouse, 1985; Robert L. Stocksdale, 1985; Frank L. Hewitt, Jr., 1986; John M. Balder, 1987; Joanne Kerstetter Hull, 1987; Nathan A. Pitts, 1987; Nancy Erwin, 1988.

34 Market Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6330
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board was originally created in 1961 as the Board of Building, Savings and Loan Association Commissioners (Chapter 205, Acts of 1961). By Chapter 856, Acts of 1980, it received its present name.

The Board recommends to the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation the names of three persons qualified to be Director. The Board of the

Division of Savings and Loan Associations advises and makes recommendations to the Director on questions within the scope of his authority and submits to the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation proposed amendments to the savings and loan association laws. It establishes methods and standards to be used in making examinations of associations for the evaluation of their assets and for their advertising and promotional activities. The Board also adopts and amends such rules and regulations as may be reasonable and necessary.

The Board of Savings and Loan Association Commissioners consists of nine members appointed for four-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member must have been a resident and registered voter of the state for at least five years immediately preceding his appointment. Three of the industry members must have been actively engaged as officers or directors of, or attorneys for, a Maryland savings and loan association insured by the Maryland Savings Share Insurance Corporation. Two of the industry members must have been actively engaged as an officer or director of, or attorney for, a Maryland association insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation. The remaining four members of the Board are selected from the public at large. Public members must not have served during the twelve months prior to their appointment as officers of, directors of, or attorneys for, any association, and shall not serve in that capacity while they are Board members.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 8-101 through 10-117).

DIVISION OF SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

Charles H. Brown, Jr., *Director*

William S. LeCompte, Jr., *Deputy Director*

34 Market Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6330
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Division of Savings and Loan Associations was originally created by Chapter 205, Acts of 1961, as the Department of Building, Savings and Loan Associations. It received its present name by Chapter 856, Acts of 1980.

The Division supervises and regulates the organization and operations of State-chartered savings and loan associations. At least once every two

years, or at any time the Director requires, the Division must examine the affairs of each association to determine compliance with the Act.

Provisions are made in the law with respect to investments, withdrawal of accounts, taxation, promotional activities, management, and functions of such businesses, including class and type of securities, and allocation of profits, reserves, and dividends. Provisions are also outlined for new charters, branching, consolidation, merger, and dissolution of associations.

The Director of the Division is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor. With the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, the Director appoints the Deputy Director, the examiners, and additional employees.

Authorization for the Division continues until July 1, 1988 (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 8-101 through 10-117).

COMMISSIONER OF CONSUMER CREDIT

Alan T. Fell, *Commissioner*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6340
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The office of the Commissioner of Consumer Credit was originally established as the Administrator of Loan Laws by Chapter 289, Acts of 1941, superseding a similar office established under the jurisdiction of the Bank Commissioner (Chapter 741, Acts of 1939). It adopted the name of Commissioner of Small Loans by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970, and its present name by Chapter 457, Acts of 1974. The Commissioner is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor (Code Financial Institutions Article, sec. 11-103).

The Commissioner is responsible for licensing consumer loan companies, sales finance companies, installment lenders, and second mortgage lenders. The agency conducts regular investigations and audits of these companies to discover violations of the law. Following a formal hearing, the Commissioner may suspend or revoke a license upon a finding of illegal activity (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 11-101 through 11-419).

Upon the filing of a written complaint and after a formal hearing, the Commissioner has the authority to protect the consumer (under the Retail Credit Accounts Law, the Retail Installment Sales

Act, and the Credit Deregulation Act of 1983) by the issuance of an order against a seller or credit grantor to cease and desist from a practice in violation of these laws (Code Commercial Law Article, secs. 12-514, 12-631, 12-916, 12-1016).

The office also administers the Maryland Fair Credit Reporting Act and the Maryland Equal Credit Opportunity Act, except that the office of the State Banking Commission has sole jurisdiction for administration of banking institutions (Code Commercial Law Article, secs. 12-701 through 12-708, 14-1201 through 14-1218).

Authorization for the Commissioner of Consumer Credit continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 367, Acts of 1981).

COLLECTION AGENCY LICENSING BOARD

Chairperson: Alan T. Fell

Paul E. Hartman; James J. Jones; Noelia Miller;
Leon I. Snyder. *Terms expire 1986.*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6340
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Collection Agency Licensing Board, which is part of the office of the Commissioner of Consumer Credit, was created by Chapter 319, Acts of 1977. The Board issues, suspends, and revokes licenses; reprimands licensees; and receives written complaints from consumers. It holds hearings on allegations of violations of the Consumer Debt Collection Act by a debt collection agency, and mediates disputes between consumers and debt collection agencies, including suggesting monetary compensation to the consumer. It may subpoena witnesses for attendance and testimony.

The Board consists of five members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member is the Commissioner of Consumer Credit who serves as chairperson. Two members represent debt collection agencies. Two members represent consumers and must be either an officer or board member of a recognized consumer group or an employee of a county or other local consumer protection agency of the State. The Board serves without compensation.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1992 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 323-329C).

DIVISION OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Dominic N. Fornaro, *Commissioner*

Nancy B. Burkheimer, *Deputy Commissioner*

Raymond E. Lloyd, *Assistant Commissioner, Maryland Occupational Safety and Health*

Hilmar B. Christianson, *Assistant Commissioner, Railroad Safety and Health*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4179
Toll Free: 1-8001-492-6226

Established in 1884 as the Bureau of Statistics and Information, the Division of Labor and Industry is one of the oldest governmental agencies in this field in the United States, antedating the U.S. Department of Labor by one year (Chapter 211, Acts of 1884). After 1892 the Department was known as the Industrial Bureau. A reorganization in 1916 renamed it the State Board of Labor and Statistics and gave it enforcement powers for all factory acts. The General Assembly made further changes by Chapter 747, Acts of 1939, and created the present Division in 1945 as the Department of Labor and Industry (Chapter 938, Acts of 1945). It adopted its present name by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970.

The Commissioner is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor and holds office at the pleasure of the Secretary. Under the direction of the Commissioner, the Division enforces laws and regulations affecting workers and employers and promotes harmony between industry and labor through mediation and arbitration of labor disputes and the holding of consent collective bargaining elections.

The Division is organized into seven sections which administer the following laws:

Employment Standards: Hours of Labor (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 25 and 26), Employment of Minors (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 4-14), Equal Pay for Equal Work (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 55A-55H), Farm Labor Contractor Registration (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 80A-80F), Wage and Hour Law (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 81-93), Lie Detector Tests (Code 1957, Art. 100, sec. 95), Medical Questions (Code 1957, Art. 100, sec. 95A), Contracts for Public Works (Code 1957, Art. 21, secs. 8-501 through 8-515), Wage Payment and Collection (Code 1957, Art. 100, sec. 94).

Railroad Safety: Railroad Safety and Health (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 82-99).

Mediation and Conciliation: Arbitration of Labor Disputes (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 1-13).

Safety Inspection: Boiler and Pressure Vessel Safety (Code 1957, Art. 48, secs. 167-180); Smoking on Elevators (Code 1957, Art. 89, sec. 64); Amusement Park Safety (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 65-81); Elevators, Dumbwaiters, Escalators, and Moving Walks (Code 1957, Art. 89, sec. 49B).

Research and Information: Registration of Workshops and Factories (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 324-333).

Occupational Safety and Health: Occupational Safety and Health (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 28-49C).

Employment Agencies: Fee Charging Employment Agencies (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 161-170).

Authorization for the Division continues until July 1, 1994 (Chapter 222, Acts of 1984).

AMUSEMENT RIDE SAFETY ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: N. William Miller, 1988

Howard M. Mosner, Jr., 1985; Edward D. Hilbert, 1986; Richard E. Marchant, 1986; Emil Germanos, 1987; Granville D. Trimper, 1987; Michael H. Jones, 1988; Melvin J. Kodenski, 1988; Ralph E. Shaw, 1988.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4181
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Amusement Safety Advisory Board was created by Chapter 844, Acts of 1976. It was renamed the Amusement Ride Safety Advisory Board by Chapter 476, Acts of 1979. The Board makes recommendations and proposes reasonable regulations and standards to the Commissioner for the prevention of conditions detrimental to the public in the use of amusement rides and attractions and for the protection and safety of the public.

The Board consists of nine members appointed for six-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member represents the amusement ride manufacturers, one the carnival owners, two the amusement park owners, and one the State or county fairs. One member must be a mechanical engineer. Three members represent

the general public, one of whom is designated as chairperson.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 65-81).

BOARD OF BOILER RULES

Chairperson: Joseph B. Bullock, 1986

John J. Barranger, 1985; Ridgely H. Dorsey, 1985; Charles T. Mansfield, Sr., 1985; Russell I. Mulligan, 1986; William M. Goodwin, Jr., 1988; Louis A. Koehler, Jr., 1988; Dr. Dirse W. Sallet, 1988.

Ex officio: Dominic N. Fornaro, *Commissioner of Labor and Industry*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4182
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Board of Boiler Rules was originally established by Chapter 676, Acts of 1920. The Board formulates definitions, rules, and regulations for the safe construction, use, installation, maintenance, repair, and inspection of boilers and pressure vessels for sale or for use in Maryland.

The Board is composed of seven members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Of the appointed members, one each represents the owners and users of power boilers, the owners and users of heating boilers, the owners and users of pressure vessels, the manufacturers or assemblers of boilers or pressure vessels, and a company licensed to insure boilers or pressure vessels. One must be a mechanical engineer on the faculty of a recognized engineering college, and one must be a licensed professional engineer having boiler or pressure vessel experience.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 48, secs. 167-180A).

EMPLOYMENT AGENCY ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Katharine R. Bruce, 1985

Employment agencies representatives: Donald Michael Boswell, 1985; Wayne F. Squier, 1987; *one vacancy.* *Public members:* Katharine R. Bruce, 1985; Albert Kaufman, 1985; Michael J. Ames, 1987; Carmen S. Valdejulli, 1988.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4211
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Employment Agency Advisory Board was established by Chapter 431, Acts of 1969. The Board assists the Commissioner of Labor and Industry in the formulation of rules and regulations for the licensing, regulation, and inspection of private, fee-charging employment agencies, including theatrical agencies that operate in Maryland.

The Board consists of seven members appointed to four-year terms by the Commissioner of Labor and Industry with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Three members represent employment agencies, and four represent the public. The Secretary of Licensing and Regulation designates a public member to serve as chairperson.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 161-170).

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Howard E. Marshall, 1985

William J. Barkley, 1985; Teresa Breza, 1985; Bernard R. Ebberts, 1985; William Overholt, 1985; J. Melvin Schemm, 1985; Harry A. Veditz, 1985; Donald J. Roop, M.D., 1986; Leon Bielat, 1988; Edward M. Rainier, 1988; Katherine Farrell, M.D., 1989.

Ex officio: Dominic N. Fornaro, *Commissioner of Labor and Industry*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4192
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Occupational Safety and Health Advisory Board, originally established by Chapter 44, Acts of 1955, as the Occupational Safety Advisory Board, adopted its present name by Chapter 530, Acts of 1968.

The Occupational Safety and Health Advisory Board formulates and proposes to the Commissioner of Labor and Industry rules and regulations for the prevention of accidents and occupational diseases in every employment or place of employment in Maryland.

The Board consists of eleven members appointed for six-year terms by the Commissioner of Labor and Industry with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Two members represent

industry, two represent labor, two represent health professions, one represents agriculture, one represents businesses regulated by the Public Service Commission, and three represent the general public. The Commissioner designates a public member as chairperson. Members are selected for their experience and competence in the field of occupational safety and health. The members representing the health professions are recommended for appointment by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Secretary of the Department of Agriculture recommends for appointment the member representing agriculture. The Chairperson of the Public Service Commission recommends for appointment the member representing businesses regulated by the Public Service Commission.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 28-49B).

WAGE AND HOUR ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Victor A. Pyles III, 1985

Employer representatives: Samuel W. Christine III, 1987; Albert H. Evans, 1989; Wilfred M. Seaborne, 1989. *Employee representatives:* Stanley E. Zorick, 1985; Alma P. Bell, 1987; Robert E. Petersen, 1989. *Public members:* Mary E. Byrne, 1985; Mrs. Sherman Ross, 1987.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4184
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Wage and Hour Advisory Committee was established by Chapter 697, Acts of 1965. The Committee assists the Commissioner of Labor and Industry in the formulation of rules and regulations necessary to implement the State minimum wage law. The Committee must hold public hearings every two years to review regulations and recommend changes of rates, coverage, or administrative regulations.

The Committee consists of nine members appointed for six-year terms by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor. Three members represent employers, three are representatives of employees, and three represent the general public. The Secretary of Licensing and Regulation designates a public member as chairperson.

Authorization for the Committee continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 81-93A).

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON PREVAILING WAGE RATES

Chairperson: Irving L. Kidwell

Management representatives: Irving L. Kidwell, 1985; A. C. Seeman, Jr., 1986. *Labor representatives:* James Christas, 1985; Charles H. Rush, 1986. *Public members:* Marietta Lois Allen, 1984; Anthony Johns, 1984.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4178
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Advisory Council on Prevailing Wage Rates was created by Chapter 558, Acts of 1969. It advises the Commissioner of Labor and Industry and submits recommendations to him on hourly wage rates applicable to contracts and subcontracts for public works within the State. The Council establishes certain standards for hours of work and rates of pay, conditions of employment, and duties of certain public officials under certain contracts and subcontracts for public works in the State. The Council also calls upon other agencies of State and local government for statistical data and reports.

The Council consists of six members appointed to three-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and the advice and consent of the Senate. Two members represent management in the building and construction industry, two represent labor in the building and construction industry, and two are public representatives. The Governor annually designates a chairperson.

Authorization for the Council continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 96-107A).

DIVISION OF SPORTS AND RECREATION

STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Chairperson: D. Chester O'Sullivan, 1987

William I. Garner, Jr., 1985; Ben Alperstein, 1987; Robert H. Thompson, 1987; Albert J. Flora, 1989.

Dennis L. Gring, *Acting Executive Secretary*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6313
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The State Athletic Commission, established by Chapter 710, Acts of 1920, consists of five mem-

bers appointed to six-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. The Commission supervises all boxing shows, wrestling matches, and closed circuit or subscription telecasts scheduled and held in the State of Maryland. It enacts and enforces such rules as are necessary to govern these bouts. It licenses all corporations, associations, or persons sponsoring such bouts, and all referees, managers, seconds, and participants. The Commission collects from all sponsors of boxing and wrestling matches a fee equal to ten per cent of the gross gate receipts and also ten per cent of the sale of radio, television, or motion picture rights to boxing and wrestling events. The fees are deposited as general funds with the Comptroller.

Authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1991 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 109-126).

MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

Chairperson: E. William Furey, 1987

Ordell Braase; Dr. Ernest J. Colvin; Eric Frederick; Joseph B. Hickey, Jr.; Roger I. Scullin, D.V.M.; Francis X. Wells.

Executive Director: William M. Linton

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6267
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland Racing Commission was established by Chapter 273, Acts of 1920, and reorganized in 1959, 1977, and 1984 (Chapter 500, Acts of 1984). It licenses all persons, associations, or corporations that hold any racing meet within the State where horseracing is permitted for any stake, purse, or reward. The Commission makes all regulations necessary to govern the races. It may also regulate the size of the purse, the price of admission, or the charge made for any article or service sold at the meets. All persons engaged in racing in Maryland under assumed names must register with the Commission and receive its permission for the use of such name. The Commission has power to revoke or suspend the license of any person or corporation engaged in racing within the State that violates the racing laws or Commission rules.

The Commission is composed of seven members appointed for four-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. No more than five members may belong to the same political party. At least two members must be knowledgeable or experienced in some aspect of

thoroughbred racing, and at least two in some aspect of harness racing. The Governor designates the chairperson. The Secretary of Licensing and Regulation appoints the Executive Director.

Authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1991 (Code 1957, Art. 78B).

MARYLAND-BRED RACE FUND ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Dr. Roger I. Scullin

Charles J. Lang; John C. Mobberly; Howard M. Mosner, Jr.; Katharine M. Voss. *Terms expire 1985.*

The Maryland-Bred Race Fund Advisory Committee was created by Chapter 137, Acts of 1962, to administer the Maryland-Bred Race Program and the Maryland-Bred Race Fund. The Fund is supported by an assessment on each thoroughbred track licensee of a portion of the mutuel pool of all its races during the year. The Fund is then used as a purse for races involving Maryland-bred horses (Code 1957, Art. 78B, sec. 16).

The Committee consists of five members appointed by the Maryland Racing Commission with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Two members represent the Maryland Horse Breeders' Association, one represents the mile track associations, and one the half-mile track associations. One is a member of the Maryland Racing Commission (Code 1957, Art. 78B, sec. 18A).

Authorization for the Committee continues until July 1, 1991 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

MARYLAND STANDARDBRED RACE FUND ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Eric Frederick, 1985

Dick Hathaway; Martin Jacobs; James Steele; Dorothy Wade. *Terms expire 1988.*

The Maryland Standardbred Race Fund Advisory Committee was created by Chapter 771, Acts of 1971. The Committee assists and advises the Maryland Racing Commission on the administration of the Standardbred Race Program, the Standardbred Race Fund, and the Standardbred Sires Stakes Program. The Standardbred Race Fund is supported by an assessment on each harness track licensee of a portion of the mutuel pool of all its races during the year. This fund is then used as a purse for races involving Standardbred horses.

The Committee consists of five members. Two members are operators of standardbred breeding farms, two are harness track licensees, and one is a member of the Commission. Four members are appointed to four-year terms and the chairperson to a one-year term by the Maryland Racing Commission with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation (Code 1957, Art. 78B, sec. 17A).

Authorization for the Committee continues until July 1, 1991 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSING

Joseph M. Roggenkamp, *Commissioner*

Judith A. Black, *Deputy Commissioner*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6209
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Commissioner of the Division of Occupational and Professional Licensing is responsible for the administrative direction, oversight and coordination of thirteen boards, two commissions, one agency, and an investigative unit within the Division. The Commissioner plans, coordinates, and directs the daily administrative, fiscal, and technical functions of the agencies supervised and administers all aspects of the licensing laws of those agencies.

BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS

President: Stanford D. Hess, 1989

Salvatore J. Culotta, Jr., 1985; Phillip S. Mazza, 1985; John B. Brooks, 1988; Joseph P. Derrico, 1988; John O. Gatton, Sr., 1989; Dolores O'Connell, 1989.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6320
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board of Barber Examiners was created by Chapter 226, Acts of 1904. The Board examines and registers all applicants for barber licenses in the State. It has authority to appoint subboards, with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, to assist in its inspection and licensing activities. The Board also has the power to make such rules and regulations as are reasonably necessary for the performance of its duties.

The Board consists of seven members appointed to five-year terms by the Governor with the advice

of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Five members must have been barbers for the last five years prior to their appointment. Two members represent the public. The Governor designates the president, secretary, and treasurer.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1991 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 428-443).

STATE BOARD OF COSMETOLOGISTS

Chairperson: Esther G. Zander, 1986

Leora M. Hash, 1985; Patricia A. Connors, 1986; Dorothy W. Tross, 1986; Jacqueline J. Vickers, 1987.

Eunice R. Alper, *Executive Director*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6320
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

Created by Chapter 282, Acts of 1935, as the Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists, the State Board of Cosmetologists received its present name by Chapter 278, Acts of 1961. The Board examines, licenses, and regulates all persons engaged in the operation, practice, and teaching of beauty culture within the State. The Board conducts examinations at least twice weekly throughout the year in Baltimore City.

The Board consists of five members appointed for three-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Three members must have had at least five years practical experience in hairdressing or beauty culture. They may not be affiliated with any firm manufacturing or selling any merchandise or commodity used in beauty shops, nor be directly or indirectly connected with any school of beauty culture. No two members shall serve at the same time who are graduates of the same school of beauty culture.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1991 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 479-507).

MARYLAND HOME IMPROVEMENT COMMISSION

Chairperson: Milton Bates, 1986

H. Morton Rosen, 1985; Michael J. Travieso, 1986; Carl W. Struever, 1987; Ernest Stokes II, 1988.

Thomas R. Hannon, *Executive Director*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6309
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland Home Improvement Commission was established by Chapter 133, Acts of 1962. The Commission licenses and regulates contractors and salesmen in the home improvement industry, investigates complaints filed by homeowners against individuals operating as home improvement contractors, and takes administrative or legal action when violations of the law are found.

The Commission consists of five members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Two members must be from the home-improvement industry, one from the field of banking or finance, and two from the general public.

Authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1992 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 245-269A).

REAL ESTATE COMMISSION OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: Donald E. Howard, 1988

William C. Harloff, 1985; James C. Latham, 1985; Michael P. Goodfellow, 1986; Robert E. Mitchell, 1986; Albert L. Jones, 1987; Daniel W. Spaulding, 1987; John J. Moran, Jr., 1988.

Executive Director: Charles G. Chambers

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6230
Toll Free: 1-801-492-7521

Originally established by Chapter 351, Acts of 1939, the Real Estate Commission of Maryland licenses all real estate brokers and salespersons doing business in Maryland. Each applicant for a real estate salesperson's or broker's license must complete courses relating to the principles of real estate in order to qualify for examination.

The Commission has the power to revoke, refuse, suspend, issue an official notice of reprimand, and/or impose a penalty of up to \$2,000 per violation to the license of any person for violating the real estate laws or for unethical conduct. By Chapter 648, Acts of 1971, the Commission administers the Real Estate Guaranty Fund of Maryland, which in essence bonds all licensees.

The Commission is composed of eight members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and

Regulation and the advice and consent of the Senate. Of the members, one each represents the Eastern Shore, Central Maryland, Baltimore City, Southern Maryland, and Western Maryland, and three represent the State at large. The at large members cannot be engaged in the real estate business. All members must be citizens and residents of the area for which they were appointed for not less than five years, and, except for the at large members, they must have been actively engaged in the real estate business for ten years prior to appointment (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 212-232).

Authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1992 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

REAL ESTATE HEARING BOARD

The Real Estate Hearing Board was created by Chapter 89, Acts of 1968. The law permits the Real Estate Commission to appoint, with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, three of its members to sit as a real estate hearing board. The Commission designates one of its members as Board chairperson, while all Commission members serve on the Board on a rotating basis.

The Commission may refer charges or complaints made by itself or other persons to the Board for hearings. The Board holds hearings on all matters referred to it and submits its findings and recommendations to the Commission (Code 1957, Art. 56, sec. 224A).

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 375, Acts of 1981).

LICENSING BOARDS

Executive Director: John A. Evans

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Executive Director of the Licensing Boards provides centralized administrative staff for the Maryland Architectural Registration Board; Maryland Statewide Master Electrical Licensing Board; State Board of Examining Engineers; State Board of Registration for Foresters; Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers; Maryland Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects; Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots; The State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing; State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers; State Board of Registration for Professional Land Surveyors; Maryland State Board of Public Accountancy; and the Licensure of Secondhand

Precious Metals and Gem Dealers and Pawnbrokers.

MARYLAND ARCHITECTURAL REGISTRATION BOARD

Chairperson: Gilbert D. Cooke, 1989

George Bushey, 1985; Donald B. Ratcliffe, 1986; Lowell E. Nelson, 1987; Daniel W. Bennett, Jr., 1988; Margot W. Milch, 1988; Ann ReWalt, 1989.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland Architectural Registration Board, originally established as the Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects by Chapter 309, Acts of 1935, adopted its present name by Chapter 463, Acts of 1968. The Board passes upon all matters pertaining to the registration of architects in Maryland. All persons, corporations, or partnerships seeking to practice architecture in the State must submit their qualifications to the Board or pass its examination before being registered and licensed to practice.

The Governor appoints the Board's seven members to five-year terms with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Five members must be architects who have engaged in independent practice for at least ten years. At least three members must be graduates of approved schools of architecture. Two members represent the public. The Governor designates the chairperson.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 463-478).

MARYLAND STATEWIDE ELECTRICAL LICENSING BOARD

Chairperson: James Brown, 1986

Jack W. McCorkle, 1985; Calvin Mims, 1985; Francis X. O'Connor, 1985; Robert R. Miley, 1986; Donald L. Stegner, 1986; Loren Goodman, 1987; Susan Green, 1987; Rudolph C. Worch III, 1987.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322

The Maryland Statewide Electrical Licensing Board was created by Chapter 731, Acts of 1984. The Board examines and licenses master electricians

desiring to work on a statewide or multi-county basis.

With the advice and consent of the Senate, the Governor appoints the Board's nine members. Six members are master electricians and three represent the public. Initially, three members serve one-year terms, three serve two-year terms, and three serve for three years. Thereafter, members will be appointed to terms of three years (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 530-542).

BOARD OF EXAMINING ENGINEERS

Chairperson: John H. Thornton

Sara Giles Jerkins; John F. Pasko; Vincent J. Rose, Jr.; Lawrence L. Vallario. *Terms expire 1985.*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

Established by Chapter 448, Acts of 1892, the Board examines applicants for certificates of proficiency to operate stationary or portable engines in Baltimore City. All such certificates must be renewed biennially. The Board also has authority to inspect industries and places of business where licensed engineers are employed to ensure compliance with the law.

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Three members must be engineers with at least ten-year's practical experience operating steam engines, boilers, and stationary or portable engines. They must have resided in Maryland for at least five years prior to appointment. From May 1, 1985, two members will serve one year, two members will serve two years, and one will serve three years. Thereafter, all members will be appointed to three-year terms (Public Local Laws of Baltimore City, 1969, Art. 4, secs. 1-6).

STATE BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR FORESTERS

Chairperson: Samuel S. Dyke, 1987

John F. Kundt, 1985; James H. Parsons, 1986; William H. Parr, 1988; John E. Brodie, 1989; Henry C. Daniels, 1989; John C. Houser, 1989.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The State Board of Registration for Foresters was created by Chapter 638, Acts of 1972, and

assigned to the Department of Licensing and Regulation in 1974 (Chapter 4, Acts of the Special Session of 1973). The Board examines and licenses persons wishing to engage in the practice of forestry in Maryland.

The Board consists of seven members appointed to five-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Five members must be registered professional foresters appointed from nominees recommended by the Maryland Chapter, Society of American Foresters. They must have engaged in the practice of forestry for at least ten years prior to appointment.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 299-319A).

BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR HEARING AID DEALERS

Chairperson: Thomas A. Fisher, 1989

John M. Adams, 1986; Phillip B. Miller, 1987; Victor Gladstone, M.D., 1988; M. Elizabeth Froehlinger Powell, 1988; Dr. James Gerlach, 1989.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers was created by Chapter 634, Acts of 1969. The Board registers and regulates persons furnishing hearing aids. It also tests audiometric testing equipment and inspects the facilities of persons who practice the fitting of hearing aids.

The Board consists of six members appointed to five-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. One is a public member who is hearing-impaired. One member must be licensed to practice medicine in Maryland and hold an American Board of Otolaryngology certificate of qualification. One member must hold an American Speech and Hearing Association certificate of competence in audiology and have had at least four years of paid work experience in audiology prior to appointment. The remaining three members must be persons experienced in the sale of hearing aids and be recommended by the Maryland members of the Hearing Aid Dealers Association of Maryland, the District of Columbia, and Delaware. The Governor designates the chairperson.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1984 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 523-529).

MARYLAND BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS

Chairperson: Jack R. Daft, 1987

Elmina J. Mayberry, 1985; David G. Boschert, 1986; Samuel G. Crozier, 1986; Rose Marie Kramer, 1986.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects was established by Chapter 645, Acts of 1971. The Board became part of the Department of Licensing and Regulation by Chapter 4, Acts of Special Session of 1973. The Board licenses landscape architects who desire to practice in Maryland. It holds examinations at least once a year and determines who may be exempt from the provisions of the law.

The Board consists of five members appointed to three-year terms by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the advice and consent of the Senate. Three members must be registered landscape architects of recognized standing and must have engaged in the practice of landscape architecture in Maryland for at least five years prior to appointment. Additional members representing the interests of consumers may be appointed by the Governor.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code 1957, Art. 56, sec. 277-281A).

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND PILOTS

Chairperson: Joanne L. Suder, 1986

Brian H. Hope, 1985; John W. Perry III, 1985; John P. Kreul, 1986; Carolyn I. Polowy, 1986; Harry S. Prechtel, 1986; Charles E. Scarlett III, 1986; Michael R. Watson, 1986; Daniel J. Minnick, Jr., *designee of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation.*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots was created by Chapter 575, Acts of 1969, to license pilots. The Board establishes rules and regulations as necessary to ensure the safety of the pilotage services. By Chapter 727, Acts of 1984, the

responsibility for setting pilotage fees and charges was transferred from the Board to the Public Service Commission.

The Board consists of nine members appointed for two-year terms by the Governor. The Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, or his designee, serves on the Board and the eight remaining members are appointed with his advice. Four members must be licensed or retired pilots with at least five years experience. Two must be members of the steamship industry who actively employ pilots, and two are consumers from the public.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1986 (Code 1957, Art. 74, secs. 1-20).

THE STATE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

Chairperson: Milton Snyder

Helen Burwell; Robert S. Collins; Elmer Doan;
David J. Granek; John E. Mertens; Charles J.
Morgan, Jr.; Andrew Oravetz; Edwin E.
Schanken. *Terms expire 1985.*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The first board for the examining and licensing of plumbers in Maryland was established by Chapter 439, Acts of 1886, with jurisdiction limited to Baltimore City. The State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing was created by Chapter 436, Acts of 1910. The Board examines and certifies journeymen and master plumbers. It serves as the regulatory agency for the plumbing trade and business.

The Board is composed of nine members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and the advice and consent of the Senate. The members include seven practical and skilled plumbers, from various regions of the State, and two public members. From May 1, 1985, three members will serve one-year terms, three will serve two-years, and three will serve three years. Thereafter, all members will be appointed to three-year terms.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 444-462A).

STATE BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS

Chairperson: Paul D. Belz, 1986

Earl L. Hagan, 1985; Charles B. Mudd, 1987;
Joyce E. Ottenheimer, 1987; Benjamin L.
Harris, 1988; Dr. Arthur S. Jensen, 1989.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers was established by Chapter 752, Acts of 1939. Professional engineers, corporations, and partnerships wishing to practice in Maryland must apply to the Board for a certificate. With their application, they must furnish evidence of their qualifications both in experience and training.

The Board has powers to enforce the provisions of the registration law or to restrain any violation of it. It can investigate charges as well as hear complaints of violations, subpoena witnesses, require the submission of documents or other pertinent data, and apply for relief by injunction.

The Board consists of six members appointed to five-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Two members represent the public. Four members are professional engineers who may be selected from lists of nominees recommended by the Maryland Chapter of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, or the American Institute of Chemical Engineers.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code 1957, Art. 75 1/2, secs. 1-21).

STATE BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL LAND SURVEYORS

Chairperson: Charles E. Maloy, 1987

John R. Lautenberger, 1985; Russell E. Lowman,
1985; Joseph R. Newland, 1987.

Consumer representatives: Ralph H. Donnelly,
1989; Nancy D. O'Donnell, 1989.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The State Board of Registration for Professional Land Surveyors was established by Chapter 763, Acts of 1977. All persons seeking to practice surveying in Maryland must submit their qualifications to the Board or pass the examination before being issued a certificate of registration to practice.

Through the cooperation of local chapters of the surveying fraternities, the Board seeks to secure voluntary compliance with the law and maintain the ethical standards of the profession. The Board also has specific powers to enforce the provisions of the registration law or to restrain any violations of it. It can investigate charges, as well as hear complaints of violations, subpoena witnesses and the submission of documents or other pertinent data, and apply for relief by injunction.

The Board consists of six members appointed to five-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Two members are selected from the public at large, three are professional land surveyors, and one is a property line surveyor. The professional land surveyors and property line surveyor may be selected from nominees recommended by the Maryland Society of Surveyors. The Board is a member of the Maryland Society of Professional Land Surveyors, which aids in the reciprocal licensing of surveyors and seeks to promote uniform standards of licensing in all states.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 330-344A).

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANCY

Chairperson: Robert W. Black, Jr., 1985

Elizabeth Haynes, 1985; Robert J. Aumiller, 1986; Charles B. Edelson, 1986; Charles J. Fleming, 1986; George O. Sparks, Jr., 1986; Pamela D. King, 1987.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland State Board of Public Accountancy was established by Chapter 719, Acts of 1900. The Board examines applicants for certificates as certified public accountants, passes on applications by certified public accountants of other states for reciprocal certificates, and enrolls certified public

accountants, corporations, and partnerships engaging in certified public accounting services.

Examinations are held in May and November of each year. The Board issues certificates to those persons who pass the examinations or whose applications for reciprocal certificates are approved. The Board may for specified causes revoke or suspend any such certificate, registration, or enrollment after written notice to the holder and reasonable opportunity for a hearing. The 1970 General Assembly established minimum educational requirements for applicants and gave the Board jurisdiction over professional ethics.

Consisting of seven members, the Board is appointed to three-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Three members must be currently-enrolled certified public accountants. Two members represent the public. One member must be a full-time college professor in the field of accounting at an accredited institution and hold a Maryland public accountancy certificate. One member must be a practicing attorney who is not a certified public accountant.

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 75A, secs. 1-23A).

LICENSURE OF SECONDHAND PRECIOUS METALS AND GEM DEALERS AND PAWNBROKERS

Executive Director: Judith A. Black

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

In 1981 the General Assembly authorized the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation to license every individual dealer in secondhand precious metals and gems in the State (Chapter 436, Acts of 1981). This licensure was extended in 1982 to cover pawnbrokers (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 416-427).

Defunct Departmental Agencies

APPRENTICESHIP AND TRAINING COUNCIL

Transferred to Department of Employment and Training by Chapter 64, Acts of 1983.

BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS

Placed under the jurisdiction of Baltimore City, effective April 30, 1983 (Baltimore City Council Ordinance no. 931).

HARNESS RACING BOARD

Abolished by Chapter 500, Acts of 1984.

THOROUGHBRED RACING BOARD

Abolished by Chapter 500, Acts of 1984.

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*

John R. Griffin, *Deputy Secretary*

Verna E. Harrison, *Assistant Secretary*

Thomas C. Andrews, *Assistant Secretary*

Herbert M. Sachs, *Assistant Secretary*

Fred L. Eskew, *Assistant Secretary*

Thomas A. Deming, *Principal Counsel*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2230

Created in 1969, the Department of Natural Resources can trace its origins to the nineteenth century. The first State Geological Survey operated from 1834 to 1841. In 1896 the State Geological and Economic Survey was formed (Chapter 51, Acts of 1896). The State Game Warden's Office was created in 1896 and in 1916 became part of the newly formed Conservation Commission (Chapter 293, Acts of 1896; Chapter 682, Acts of 1916). By 1906 the State Board of Forestry was established (Chapter 294, Acts of 1906). In 1941 several new agencies concerned with conservation were created to supersede these older agencies: the Board of Natural Resources; the Department of Tidewater Fisheries; the Department of Game and Inland Fish; the Department of State Forests and Parks; the Department of Geology, Mines, and Water Resources; and the Department of Research and Education (Chapter 508, Acts of 1941). In 1969 these departments were further consolidated and became the present Department of Natural Resources (Chapter 154, Acts of 1969).

The Department of Natural Resources consists of the following agencies: Capital Programs Administration, Chesapeake Bay Critical Area Commission, Energy Administration, Forest, Park and Wildlife Service, Maryland Environmental Service, Maryland Environmental Trust, Maryland Geological Survey, Hazardous Waste Facilities Siting Board, Natural Resources Police Force, Scenic and Wild Rivers Review Board, Tidewater Administration, and Water Resources Administration. The Department also includes the Upper Potomac River Commission, Land Reclamation Committee, Program Open Space Committee, and other advisory bodies. The Department is responsible for the Maryland membership units of the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, Susquehanna River Basin Commission, Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Potomac River Fisheries Commission, Interstate Oil Compact Commission, Interstate Mining Commission, Potomac River Basin Advisory Committee, Ohio River Basin Commission, Coastal States Organization, and the Southern States Energy Board (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-101 through 1-104).

BOARD OF REVIEW

Chairperson: John W. Neumann, 1987

William H. Corkran, Jr., 1985; Phillip S. Thompson, 1985; Edward H. Higgins, 1986; Lem E. Kirk, 1986; John Hanson Briscoe, 1987; Stanley S. Fine, 1987.

The Board of Review advises the Secretary of Natural Resources. In addition, the Board hears and determines appeals from those decisions of the Secretary or any unit within the Department that are subject to judicial review under the Adminis-

trative Procedures Act or under any other provision of law.

The seven members of the Board are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary and the advice and consent of the Senate. At least four must be members of the general public (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-106 through 1-107).

ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Erwin C. Hannum

Department of Natural Resources



Ralph A. Bitely; Joseph B. Browne; Dr. William F. Bruther; James B. Coulter; Carlton E. Dize; Germaine Gallagher; Ralph A. Gray; Jordan L. Harding; W. Dorsey Hines; C. Porter Hopkins; Woody Jackson; Charles H. Milton, Jr.; William H. Parker; J. Landon Reeve; Carl Del Signore; Larry W. Simms; Victor P. Skruck, Sr.; Hubert I. Snyder; Dorothy P. Stancill; R. Thomas Thayer; V. Edwin Unger.

By Chapter 154, Acts of 1969, the Secretary of Natural Resources was authorized to create an advisory board for the Department of Natural Resources. The Secretary determines the size of the Board. Members serve indefinite terms and represent the different professional areas or fields of endeavor with which the Department is concerned (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-105).

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

Under the direct supervision of the Office of the Secretary are the following services: Executive Direction, Assistance and Information Services, and General Administration.

Executive Direction provides for the establishment, coordination, administration, and direction of departmental policy, and has final responsibility for management policy. Executive Direction also maintains liaison with various legislative bodies.

Assistance and Information Services informs the public of Department policies and activities.

General Administration is responsible for fiscal affairs, personnel, federal aid coordination, data processing services, and management of registration and titling of boats.

<i>Assistance and Information</i>	269-3683
<i>Boat Titling and Registration</i>	269-3211
<i>All Licenses</i>	269-3211

BOAT DEALER ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Bess Crandall

Appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources, the Council advises the Secretary on boating laws and how they affect the boating industry in Maryland (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

MARYLAND REMOTE SENSING STEERING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: John Garber, *Department of State Planning* Telephone: 383-3066

Department of Natural Resources Contact: James Burtis, Jr. Telephone: 269-3776

The Committee coordinates remote sensing activities in Maryland. It acts as liaison for the remote sensing user community and offers technical review of proposed projects while facilitating efficient and economical use of related personnel, equipment, and products (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102 (d)).

CHESAPEAKE BAY CRITICAL AREA COMMISSION

Chairperson: Solomon Liss

Ann Sturgis Coates; Parris N. Glendening; Donald P. Hutchinson; John Wood Logan; Robert S. Lynch; Barbara W. O'Neill. *Terms expire 1986.*

William J. Bostian; Clarence "Du" Burns; J. Frank Raley, Jr.; Harry T. Stine; Lloyd S. Tyler III; Albert W. Zahniser. *Terms expire 1987.*

James E. Gutman; Shepard Krech, Jr.; Florence Beck Kurdle; John Luthy, Jr.; Robert R. Price, Jr.; Samuel E. Turner, Sr.; Mary Roe Walkup. *Terms expire 1988.*

Ex officio: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; William M. Eichbaum, *designee of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning.*

Executive Director: Dr. Sarah J. Taylor

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2230

The Chesapeake Bay Critical Area Commission was created by Chapter 794, Acts of 1984. The Commission oversees the preparation of land-use plans by local governments to regulate undeveloped land use along the Bay's shores and tributaries. The Commission is concerned with a 1,000-foot strip around the Bay and its tributaries. It is this planning area that is critical to the survival of the Bay's tidal waters, fish, wildlife, and plant habitats.

The Commission has authority to intervene in local development plans if it determines the Bay may be endangered.

Commission members are appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. They number twenty-five members, including five ex officio, voting members or their designees. Periodically, the Commission meets with the Joint Committee on Chesapeake Bay Critical Areas (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 8-1801 through 8-1816).

UPPER POTOMAC RIVER COMMISSION

Chairperson: John J. McMullen, Jr., 1989

Robert L. Kalbaugh, *Allegany County*, 1989; John Adams, Jr., *Garrett County*, 1989.

Maryland Avenue Extended
Westernport 21562 Telephone: 359-3944

The Upper Potomac River Commission was established in 1935 (Chapter 409, Acts of 1935). It supervises the Savage River Dam, which regulates the flow of the Potomac River. The Commission has jurisdiction over the water resources of Allegany County and of Election District 4 (Bloomington) in Garrett County.

The Commission consists of three members appointed for six-year terms. The Governor appoints the chairperson, and the Allegany County and Garrett County Boards of County Commissioners each appoint one member.

CAPITAL PROGRAMS ADMINISTRATION

Fred L. Eskew, *Assistant Secretary*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3947

The Capital Programs Administration operates five programs: Land Planning Services, Shore Erosion Control, Program Open Space, Land Management and Recreational Services, and Capital Development.

Land Planning Services provides planning, mapping, environmental review, and capital budget services for the Department's acquisition, development, and resource management of public lands and scenic rivers. These services are offered through five primary projects: Resource Planning, Wild and Scenic Rivers, Acquisition Graphics and

Research, Natural Heritage and Environmental Review, and Capital Budget Planning.

The Resource Planning Project develops master plans for new State parks or for a recreation use and modification of existing State parks. Resource Planning also conducts detailed property reviews for proposed new DNR areas, environmental reviews for many DNR projects and lands, and master facilities plans for areas without approved master plans.

The Wild and Scenic Rivers Project prepares resource management plans for the nine rivers that comprise the scenic and wild rivers system. It promotes the wise use of the rivers' land and water resources, and improves resource conservation measures. Planners work with local citizen advisory boards to develop resource recommendations that local governing bodies may use.

The Acquisition Graphics and Research Project researches property records (deeds, surveys, land patents) and prepares project boundary maps for all DNR lands. These maps include properties in the authorized acquisition program, as well as properties owned by the Department and lands not yet acquired. Acquisition Graphics reviews and updates all project boundary maps it prepares.

The Natural Heritage and Environmental Review Project systematically collects, records, and analyzes the State's natural vegetation and aquatic diversity, including rare, endangered, or threatened species.

The Capital Budget Planning Project prepares the Department's annual Capital Budget request. The Project organizes and coordinates development project proposals submitted to Capital Programs Administration by management agencies within DNR. Projects are evaluated and placed into the the Five Year Capital Improvements Program according to priority and category. Supporting data is collected, including cost data and justification, and meetings and budget hearings are required throughout the process.

Land Planning Services adheres to the Natural Resources Article, which requires all State agencies to conduct their affairs with an awareness that they are responsible for protection of the environment for both present and future generations (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-302).

Shore Erosion Control Program provides technical assistance to property owners, communities, and counties experiencing shore erosion problems. The Program administers the Shore Erosion Control Revolving Loan Fund, which provides inter-

est-free loans for project construction to qualified applicants. It designs and provides construction supervision for State financed projects. The Program also evaluates the effectiveness of new materials and methods developed to control erosion, and provides public education on the causes and prevention of shore and bank erosion. The Program makes assessments and recommendations on the overall erosion problem in the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries.

Program Open Space has as its primary objective acquiring outdoor recreation and open space areas for public use. This Program administers the funds made available to local communities for open and recreational space under the provisions of the Outdoor Recreation Land Loan of 1969 and from the National Park Service, Land and Water Conservation Fund, U.S. Department of the Interior. Program Open Space coordinates the acquisition of DNR lands for the use of all departmental agencies.

Established in 1983, *Land Management and Recreation Services Program* is comprised of four primary projects: Land Management, Real Property Review and Evaluation, Recreation and Leisure Services, and Enterprise Development.

The Land Management Project operates properties identified for enterprise development, major capital improvement, or innovative natural resources management. They include the Merkle Wildlife Sanctuary, Somers Cove Marina, and the Fair Hill and Patuxent River Natural Resources Management Areas.

Real Property Review and Evaluation executes all leases, rights-of-ways, easements, and use agreements initiated by the Department for the use of its real property. In addition, this section maintains a Real Property Inventory for the Department, and processes all requests for disposal, razings, or change in use of properties.

Recreation and Leisure Services offers technical assistance in planning and conducting recreation activities and programs to agencies of State, local, and municipal governments, as well as private corporations, organizations, and members of the general public. This section responds to requests regarding grant sources, land acquisition, program development, lectures, and workshops.

Enterprise Development is a new project whereby State lands are developed by private interests in an enterprise that generates benefits and revenues for both the public and private sectors. These enterprises will be established in a manner that will preserve the integrity of our natural resources,

while enhancing their recreational potential and fiscal productivity.

Capital Development Program provides design and construction services to other DNR agencies, evaluates facilities for capital budget planning purposes, and assists in the preservation of DNR-owned historic properties.

The following special committees work through the Capital Program Administration:

Catoctin Furnace Local Advisory Board

G. Eugene Anderson, *Chairperson*

The Board advises the Department on matters concerning Catoctin Furnace (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

Deep Creek Lake Advisory and Review Committee

DeCorsey E. Bolden, *Chairperson*

The Committee reviews and advises the Secretary of Natural Resources on all matters relating to the Deep Creek Lake Recreation Maintenance and Management Fund and the Deep Creek Lake Management Program (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 5-216).

Gunpowder Local Advisory Board

A. Louise Matzinger, *Chairperson*

The Board advises the Department on matters concerning Gunpowder Falls State Park (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

Helen Avalynne Tawes Garden Advisory Committee

W. Offutt Johnson, *Chairperson*

The Committee plans and develops the Tawes Garden, a barrier-free Annapolis garden which features plants characteristic of Maryland (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

Program Open Space Allocation Committee

James Clark, Jr., *Chairperson*

R. Charles Avara; Lem Kirk; Laurence Levitan; R. Clayton Mitchell; L. Clements Nixon; Lorne C. Rickert; Hugh B. Robey; Francis J. Santangelo, Sr.; Charles H. Smelser.

Appointed by the Governor, the Committee prepares and adopts an apportionment formula for the percent of total funds that each subdivision will

receive (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 5-903(c)).

Rosaryville State Park Advisory Committee

Catherine Koehler, *Chairperson*

The Committee advises the Department on the master plan of Rosaryville State Park (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

Seneca Creek State Park Advisory Committee

Thomas M. Anderson, Jr., *Chairperson*

The Committee advises the Department on planning and development of Seneca Creek State Park (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

SCENIC AND WILD RIVERS REVIEW BOARD

Chairperson: Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*

Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; one member of the Garrett County Commissioners.

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3656

The Scenic and Wild Rivers Review Board was created by Chapter 85, Acts of 1968. The Board reviews all inventories, studies, plans, rules, and regulations prepared in accordance with the Scenic and Wild Rivers law. In the review, full consideration is given to the recommendations of the Secretary, local governing bodies, and local advisory boards. The Board also recommends to the General Assembly resource management plans for the rivers, shorelines, and related lands included in the scenic and wild rivers program, and recommends additional rivers and tributaries for the program.

With the advice and consent of the appropriate local governing body, the Review Board appoints a local Scenic and Wild River Advisory Board for each river in the Scenic and Wild River Program.

The Board consists of the Secretaries of Agriculture, Health and Mental Hygiene, Natural Resources, and State Planning, and a Garrett County Commissioner who votes only on matters pertaining to the wild portion of the Youghiogheny River.

The following local advisory boards have been appointed by the Secretary:

Anacostia River Local Advisory Board
David Bourdon, *Chairperson*

Monocacy River Local Advisory Board
Dr. James Gilford, *Chairperson*

Pocomoke River Local Advisory Board
Edward Phillips, *Chairperson*

Severn River Local Advisory Board
Clifford A. Falkenau, *Chairperson*

Youghiogheny River Local Advisory Board
not yet appointed

ENERGY ADMINISTRATION

Dr. Paul Massicot, *Director*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2788

The Energy Administration was originally incorporated into the Department as part of the Energy and Coastal Zone Administration by Chapter 320, Acts of 1976. It became a separate administration in 1979. It includes all energy-related agencies in the Department. The common purpose of these agencies is to evaluate the production and conservation of energy while keeping adverse environmental and fiscal effects to a minimum.

The three operating programs within the Administration are Power Plant Siting and Research, Bureau of Mines, and the Energy Office.

POWER PLANT SITING PROGRAM

Dr. Randy Roig, *Director* Telephone: 269-2261

The Power Plant Siting Program, created by Chapter 31, Acts of 1971, is responsible for the administration of a long-range electric power plant environmental research program, assessing the impact of existing power plants, evaluating proposed sites, and acquiring standby sites for a land bank. *Impact Assessment* monitors, assesses, and models the actual environmental impact of existing power plants. *Site Evaluations* calculate the impact of future power plants at proposed sites. On the basis of site evaluation work, recommendations relating to the design, construction, and operation of power plants are made to the Public Service Commission for conditions that are necessary for the protection of the environment.

Research develops the understanding of Maryland's environmental resources and socio-economic structure necessary to site and operate power

plants successfully with a maximum benefit to society and minimum detriment to the ecosystem.

Site Acquisition identifies, investigates, acquires, and holds in a land bank an inventory of sites suitable for the construction and operation of power plants.

The Power Plant Siting Program is served by three committees:

Environmental Research Guidance Committee

Dr. Charles Epifanio, *Chairperson*

The Committee identifies research needs of the Power Plant Siting and Research Program. It invites proposals for individual research projects, reviews those proposals, and reviews the technical progress of ongoing research projects. The Committee also prints and distributes the final research reports (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-102(d), 3-303).

Power Plant Siting Advisory Committee

Joseph J. DiNunno, *Chairperson*

Appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources, the Committee advises the Secretary on the goals and policies of the Power Plant Siting Program (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-102 (d), 3-303).

Western Maryland Power Plant Siting Study Advisory Group

Contact: Dr. Paul Massicot

This study group serves as an advisory body to the Power Plant Siting Program in conducting a power plant site selection study in Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, and Washington counties. Members are appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

BUREAU OF MINES

Anthony Abar, *Director*

69 Hill St.
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-4136

The Bureau of Mines has two distinct areas of responsibility: environmental control of active mines and restoration of abandoned mines.

Active Mines. The Bureau evaluates mining plans for proposed deep and strip coal mines. Environmental controls are established and reclamation

plans for the land must be approved before the mining operation can begin. Active mines are monitored for compliance with the law and agreement with the approved plans.

Abandoned Mines. Recent legislation makes possible the restoration of abandoned mines, which for decades have presented serious environmental problems. Money collected from a surcharge on mined coal is used to repair the environmental damage caused by abandoned mines. In addition, abandoned mines are reclaimed in conjunction with the Active Mining Program (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 7-201 through 7-203).

ENERGY OFFICE

Dr. Donald E. Milsten, *Director*

301 W. Preston St., Room 903
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6810

The Energy Office implements the State Energy Conservation Plan, funded under the National Energy Policy and Conservation Act. A State Energy Conservation Board was formed to assist in this effort. The Office sponsors a variety of training programs aimed at energy consumers in the residential, commercial, industrial, transportation, and government areas. It implements the federal Institutional Conservation Program, and its Energy Extension Service is the lead agency for the Residential Conservation Service.

The Energy Office is responsible for fuel allocations and contingency planning for energy supply emergencies (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 11-101 through 11-211).

The Energy Office is served by three committees:

Energy Conservation Board

Dr. Donald E. Milsten, *Chairperson*

Appointed by the Energy Office Director, the Board evaluates and coordinates energy related policies and activities of all agencies of the executive branch of State government, and monitors the energy savings accrued by energy management and conservation efforts undertaken by State agencies (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 11-102).

Citizens' Energy Advisory Committee

Kathleen Ellett, *Chairperson*

Appointed by the Energy Office Director (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 11-102).

Local Government Steering Committee

Marvin R. Long, *Chairperson*

The Committee was established under the State Energy Conservation Plan to respond to the needs of local jurisdictions. Appointed by the Energy Office Director, the Committee assists with conferences and roundtables and advises on literature and programs (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 11-102).

FOREST, PARK AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

Donald E. MacLauchlan, *Director*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3776
Camping Information: 768-0895

The Forest, Park and Wildlife Service was created in 1984 by combining the Forest and Park Service and the Wildlife Administration (Chapter 136, Acts of 1984). The new Service works to serve the forest management and recreational needs of the people of Maryland. It also is responsible for the maintenance, management, and protection of birds, land-based reptiles and amphibians, and mammals. This includes game species, non-game species, and threatened and endangered wildlife. The Service manages Maryland's natural, cultural, historical, and recreational resources through four programs: General Direction, Cooperative Forestry, Forest and Park Management, and Wildlife Management.

The *General Direction Program* provides direction, administrative support, and services to the other three programs. Budget, personnel, purchasing, training, fleet management, radio communications, safety, equal opportunity, and public information functions directly serve the cooperative forestry, forest and park, and wildlife management programs.

The *Cooperative Forestry Program* provides assistance to private forest landowners, municipalities, and other governmental units in the management of their forests and individual trees. The goal of the program is to improve and maintain the economic, aesthetic, recreational, and environmental contributions of trees, forests, and forest related resources for the benefit of people. The program has five major elements: cooperative forest management, resource utilization, resource planning, resource protection, and urban and community forestry.

The Cooperative Forestry Program provides forest management expertise to private landowners and the political subdivisions of the State. Forest fire prevention and control, forest insect and disease control, forest land management, forest watershed management, reforestation, and urban and community forestry represent the main thrusts of the program. While such programs as fire prevention and control, reforestation, and the application of technical forestry to individual forest acreages have a long history in the Service, urban and community forestry is, in part, new. The new program emphasizes working with developers, builders, architects, and city and county planners in careful developmental planning and large-scale forestry projects. Supervision of utility trimming and municipal tree care programs continues to be an important facet of urban and community forestry. The urban forestry concept includes individual shade tree consultations to private landowners, as time permits.

The *Forest and Park Management Program* administers and manages Maryland's State forests, parks, scenic preserves, historic monuments, and natural environment areas. While providing recreational opportunities throughout the State, the Management Program preserves the natural resources, and ensures multiple use and a sustained yield of forest resources.

The program is comprised of fifty-three management projects, including four State forests, ten multi-use parks, fourteen general recreation parks, seven waterfront parks, six natural environment areas, ten historic or scenic sites, one roadside picnic area, and three natural resource management areas.

Parks and recreational activity brochures are available at each park and upon request from the Forest, Park, and Wildlife Service.

The *Wildlife Management Program* applies modern professional wildlife management techniques to both control and assure continuing wildlife production while affording a maximum of public recreational opportunities compatible with the welfare of those resources. The Service engages in field surveys and research projects to evaluate public demands on wildlife resources, wildlife populations, harvesting parameters, and relevant environmental factors. It constructs ponds (primarily waterfowl habitat) and plants food and cover vegetation.

Among the Service's projects and programs are the development and management of thirty-two state-owned Wildlife Management Areas (Public

Hunting Areas) located throughout the State. The Service also manages, administers, and controls recreational use of cooperative wildlife areas and some State park areas.

The Forest, Park, and Wildlife Service is aided by eleven advisory boards:

Elk Neck State Park Board

Herrington Manor State Park Board

Martinak State Park Board

Patapsco Valley State Park Board

Point Lookout State Park Board

Rocky Gap State Park Board
(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

Susquehanna State Park Advisory Board

Monroe I. Duke, *Chairperson*

Walter Buck, Jr.; Willard Clark; Thomas W. Coudon; William Cox, Jr.; Leland S. DeVore; William Foreaker; E. Ralph Hostetter; William S. James; Sidney D. Kreider, M.D.; Richard Mackie; William B. Reese; Catherine I. Riley; James A. Seaman; James A. Thomas; Mrs. Frederick J. Viele; James T. Wollon, Jr.

Appointed by the Governor (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

Forest and Park Advisory Commission

Edward J. Bender; John Davis; Sam Dyke; Meredith M. Homet; Walter Hoyer; Leonard Hudson; Wes Johnson; F. Richard Malzone; William H. Parker; J. Adam Plummer; Victor P. Skruck, Sr.; Philip Tawes; Arnold Williams; Joseph Yockus.

Appointed by the Governor (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

Duck Release Program Advisory Committee

William S. James, *Chairperson*

Charles B. Allen; Lee A. Brohawn; Elbridge Newt Cropper; Alonzo G. Decker, Jr.; E. Hugh Galbreath; Ladd Johnson; Alfred S. Mattingly; J. Lee Potterfield; Ronald Webster; John Zouck.

Appointed by the Governor, the Committee works with the Service to develop a superior duck release program (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

Trapping Advisory Committee

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Appointed by the Director of the Forest, Park and Wildlife Service the Committee advises the Service on trapping matters (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-103(3)).

Wildlife Advisory Commission

John W. Barton, *Chairperson*

Charles B. Allen; William K. Brendle; C. A. Porter Hopkins; Kenneth F. Thompson.

The Governor appoints the Commission which advises the Service and the Secretary of Natural Resources on wildlife matters (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITIES SITING BOARD

Chairperson: Dr. Robert H. Roy, 1985

Christine V. Eccles, Ph.D., 1985; Charles R. Baker, 1987; Richmond W. Hill, 1987; Burton L. Mobley, 1987; Suzanne M. Pogell, 1987; Donald A. Jackson, 1988; John L. Menke, 1988.

William M. Sloan, *Secretary*

60 West St., Suite 200
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3432

The Hazardous Waste Facilities Siting Board was created by Chapter 528, Acts of 1980, and placed under the Department of Natural Resources by Chapter 388, Acts of 1983. The Board provides a means of establishing properly designed and regulated hazardous waste facilities in Maryland. It offers an alternative to local approval of hazardous waste facilities. If, after careful study of environmental and community impact, the Board issues a Certificate of Public Necessity for a facility, local zoning and regulation no longer apply.

The Board does not seek out sites. It reviews applications for certificates submitted by public or private developers. If a developer can gain local approval, he is not required to seek a certificate from the Board. All facilities must also obtain a facility permit from the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, as well as other required State or federal permits.

The Board must consider, in addition to site suitability and impact of the facility, the statewide need and problems associated with hazardous

waste management. The Board therefore has adopted, and periodically reviews, regulations stating the treatment and disposal needs of the State. The regulations present the Board's findings on facilities needed and conditions that might be imposed in a certificate. These regulations are intended to inform the public and provide guidance to potential applicants.

The Siting Board permits and encourages public participation in the review process through publication of site applications, public informational meetings and hearings, and adjudicatory hearings.

The Board consists of eight members appointed by the Governor. The Maryland Association of Counties, Maryland Municipal League, and Maryland Chamber of Commerce each nominate one member. Of the remaining four members, two must be from the scientific community, one of whom is a geologist, and two must be members of the general public, one of whom has a demonstrated record of involvement in environmental matters. The Board represents the various geographical regions of the State. No two members may be from the same county (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 3-701 through 3-713).

A brochure describing the Board's membership, purpose, powers, statutory considerations, and review process, as well as certain technical publications, are available from the Secretary.

MARYLAND ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICE

Board of Directors

John D. Seyffert, *Director*

Dr. R. Kenneth Barnes, Jr., *Secretary*

Edward A. Griffith, *Treasurer*

60 West St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 224-7221

The Maryland Environmental Service (MES) was created by Chapter 240, Acts of 1970. The Service is a quasi-public agency established to help private industry and local governments manage liquid, solid, and hazardous wastes. In 1972, the Service was also authorized to provide water supply and related facilities to private industry and local governments.

The Service manages and operates 110 sewage and water treatment facilities, as well as the Hawkins Point Hazardous Materials Landfill and the Hart and Miller Island Dredge Disposal Facili-

ty. MES plans, develops, and implements major resource recovery facilities, solid waste management plans, and hazardous waste management plans. The Service is a nationally recognized leader in the field of resource recovery.

MES may provide for the issuance of revenue bonds, water supply projects, solid waste disposal projects, or wastewater purification projects.

The MES Corporation is governed by a three-member Board of Directors consisting of a Director, a Secretary, and a Treasurer who are appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources with the approval of the Governor (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 3-101 through 3-132).

MARYLAND ENVIRONMENTAL TRUST

Chairperson: John C. Murphy, 1988

William B. C. Addison, 1985; George O. Kephart, 1985; Jack F. Witten, 1985; K. King Burnett, 1986; Brice M. Clagett, 1986; Norman E. Johnson, Jr., 1986; Ellen H. Kelly, 1986; James B. Wilson, 1986; Ajax Eastman, 1987; Judith C. Johnson, 1987; Herbert D. Morrison, 1988.

Ex officio: Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Gerald W. Winegrad, *designee of the President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*.

Robert L. Beckett, *Director*

501 St. Paul Place, Suite 1310
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6440

The Maryland Environmental Trust was created by Chapter 648, Acts of 1967, to conserve, improve, stimulate, and perpetuate the aesthetic, natural, health and welfare, scenic, and cultural qualities of the Maryland environment. The Trust also encourages the people of the State to appreciate the environment and promotes their continued interest in its care.

The Trust's main program is to obtain donations of conservation easements to the State on certain lands and to preserve them from development. By 1983, the Trust had secured eighty-five conservation easements on 17,530 acres.

The Trust consists of fifteen trustees, three of whom serve *ex officio*. Each year the remaining twelve trustees elect three of their own successors for four-year terms. The Trust selects the Director (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 3-201 through 3-211).

MARYLAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver, *Director*

711 W. 40th St., Suite 440
Baltimore 21211 Telephone: 338-7066

The Maryland Geological Survey was established by Chapter 73, Acts of 1964, to supersede the Department of Geology, Mines, and Water Resources, created by Chapter 508, Acts of 1941, which superseded the State Geological and Economic Survey Advisory Commission, the Water Front Commission, and the Water Resources Commission. The Survey was placed in the Department of Natural Resources by Chapter 154, Acts of 1969.

The Survey supervises topographic, geologic, hydrographic, and geophysical surveys. It prepares topographic, geologic, and such other maps as may be necessary to meet specific needs. It makes reports on the extent and character of the State's geologic, mineral, and water resources. The Survey periodically publishes *County Reports*, *County and Quadrangle Atlases*, *Reports of Investigations*, *Basic Data Reports*, *Bulletins*, *Educational Series*, and *Information Circulars*. The Survey also publishes county topographic maps, county geologic maps, a State geologic map, a State planimetric map, and other miscellaneous maps and charts.

In cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey, the Maryland Geological Survey maintains a large data base and conducts applied research on the surface and ground water resources of the State. It also cooperates with the federal Survey in certain geological and geophysical mapping projects. The Survey carries out research and investigations of coastal and estuarine geology related to erosion and sedimentation in the Chesapeake Bay and along the ocean shoreline. As part of its applied earth science research on the Bay, the Survey was one of the principal investigators on the federal Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Chesapeake Bay Program. A 42-foot research vessel, the *RV Discovery*, is used in continuing Bay research projects.

The Survey is headed by a Director appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Natural Resources (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-203).

COMMISSION OF THE MARYLAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Dr. M. Gordon Wolman, *Chairperson*

S. James Campbell; James F. Coffroth; Richard W. Cooper; Dr. John C. Geyer.

The Commission on the Maryland Geological Survey advises the Director on matters concerning the Survey. It consists of five members appointed by the Secretary (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 2-204.)

DIVISION OF ARCHEOLOGY

Tyler J. Bastian, *State Archeologist*

Telephone: 338-7236

Created by Chapter 541, Acts of 1968, the Division of Archeology researches the archeology of the State and encourages and coordinates archeological research and investigation undertaken by other societies, institutions, museums, and organizations. The Division is headed by the State Archeologist (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 2-302, 2-303).

The Maryland Geological Survey, through its Division of Archeology, grants permits for archeological investigation on lands owned or controlled by the State to any person or institution who, in the judgment of the Survey, is properly qualified to conduct such investigations and excavations.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ARCHEOLOGY

Chairperson: Paul Cresthull

Dr. June Evans; Dr. Robert L. McFarlin; Donald G. Shomette; Garry W. Stone.

The Advisory Committee on Archeology was created within the Maryland Geological Survey by Chapter 541, Acts of 1968. It advises the Survey on archeological matters and formulates rules and regulations regarding archeological matters for review and publication by the Survey.

Appointed by the Director of the Maryland Geological Survey, the Committee consists of five members with skill and knowledge in archeological matters, including representatives of reputable museums, institutions of higher education, and recognized scientific and/or historical societies or institutions (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 2-304).

LAND RECLAMATION COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver, Director, Maryland Geological Survey

Tim Carney, *Allegany County*, 1985; June Neder, *Allegany County*, 1985; John E. Carey, *mining industry*, 1987; James M. Coffroth, *mining industry*, 1987; Frances Pope, *Garrett County*, 1987; Hugh B. Trimble, *Garrett County*, 1987.

Craig Hartsock, *Allegany County Soil Conservation District*; Shaun Sanders, *Garrett County Soil Conservation District*; Edward J. Golden, Stephen Layton, Paul Mateer, *Department of Natural Resources*; Robert V. Creter, *Department of Health and Mental Hygiene*.

Executive Secretary: Anthony F. Abar

c/o Bureau of Mines
69 Hill Street
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-4136

The Land Reclamation Committee, originally established by Chapter 144, Acts of 1967, had its functions expanded in 1969, 1973, and 1982. The Committee studies, recommends, and approves procedures for reclamation, conservation, and revegetation of areas affected by open-pit mining within the State. The Committee also reviews all mining and reclamation plans, progress reports, and final reports. It establishes plans and methods of procedure, as well as practical guidelines, for the prompt and adequate reclamation, conservation, and revegetation of all lands disturbed by open-pit mining of bituminous coal within the State.

The Committee consists of thirteen members. Four members of the Department of Natural Resources, including a chairperson of the Committee, are appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources. One member represents the Allegany County soil conservation district, and one the Garrett County soil conservation district. Two members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms to represent the mining industry. The Planning and Zoning Commissions of Allegany and Garrett Counties are each represented by a member who serves a three-year term. The Secretary of Natural Resources appoints for three-year terms two members from the community who do not have an interest in any mining operation. One of these must reside in Allegany County and the other in Garrett County. One member of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene is appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 7-205, 7-501 through 7-505, 7-509, 7-510, 7-515).

NATURAL RESOURCES POLICE FORCE

Roy W. Rafter, *Superintendent*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2247/3181

Created by Chapter 348, Acts of 1972, the Natural Resources Police Force traces its beginnings to 1868, when the State Oyster Police Force was formed to enforce oyster laws of the State. Legislation enacted in 1874 brought all forces afloat under the Commission of Fisheries and named the new unit the State Fishery Force. In 1922 the Force became a part of the Conservation Department and was known as the Maryland Patrol and Inspection Fleet. This provided the foundation for the present-day marine enforcement activity of the Natural Resources Police Force.

From a wildlife and inland fisheries standpoint, the creation of the post of State Game Warden in 1896 was the benchmark for a system that would bring greater uniformity to the enforcement of conservation laws across the State. Following the appointment of a State Game Warden, government programs began that are responsible for today's inland enforcement activity of the Natural Resources Police. In 1922 the post of State Game Warden became a part of the Conservation Department along with the State Fishery Force (renamed the Maryland Patrol and Inspection Fleet). In 1939, the Conservation Department was split into two separate departments: the Department of Tidewater Fisheries, and the Game and Inland Fish Commission (later the Department of Game and Inland Fish). The Marine Enforcement Fleet was then named the Division of Inspection and Patrol, and later renamed the Maryland State Marine Police in 1962 as the agency widened its responsibilities to include enforcement of the Maryland Boat Act of 1960. Following the abolishment of the Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs and the Department of Game and Inland Fish, the Natural Resources Police Force was created in 1972.

The Natural Resources Police Force enforces State laws and regulations pertaining to commercial seafood harvesting and sport fishing, boating, waterways pollution, and wildlife conservation. It also conducts boating and firearms training and hunting safety educational programs.

The Force inspects boats for conservation and boating violations. It also inspects seafood processing houses and trucks carrying seafood cargo. It arrests and issues warnings to violators of boating

and conservation laws. The Force also investigates boating accidents and reports them to the U.S. Coast Guard.

Through enforcement of hunting and wildlife conservation laws, the Force provides the primary law enforcement service for a number of remote areas in the State, as well as emergency services when required. The Force is also the primary search and rescue agency on the waters of the State.

The Force operates the Natural Resources Police Academy at Matapeake, a central maintenance and supply facility, and an aviation unit to provide airborne surveillance and rescue services to the enforcement programs and other agencies of the Department.

TIDEWATER ADMINISTRATION

Lee E. Zeni, *Administrator*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2926

The Tidewater Administration was created by Chapter 601, Acts of 1979. The agency combined Tidal Fisheries, Coastal Zone Management, and Waterway Improvement into one organizational unit.

The *Waterway Improvement Program* was created by the State Boat Act (Chapter 348, Acts of 1972). The Program serves the general boating public. It places and maintains navigational aids, clears debris and obstructions from waters of the State, removes derelict vessels, engages in ice breaking and dredging, and constructs regional boating facilities and local small-boat launching ramps, piers, and ancillary facilities.

The *Fisheries Division* carries out duties of the former Fisheries Administration, created by Chapter 348, Acts of 1972. The Division is responsible for the preservation, enhancement, development, and use of all fishery resources in Maryland. Its fishery management program includes planting oyster shells for propagation purposes, transplanting seed oysters on public oyster bars, and monitoring blue crab movement to determine fluctuations in annual harvest. The program involves investigation of fish mortalities, an annual survey of young fish to determine reproductive success, monitoring anadromous fish reproduction and harvesting, support of striped bass hatcheries for research and release, pond and reservoir fishery development, as well as environmental review of permit applications, disease and parasite investigations, resurveying the Bay bottom, and obtaining

statistics needed for management decisions. The Division strives to provide the greatest amount of public trout fishing within existing habitat while trying to preserve, enhance, and improve the natural trout resources within the State.

In 1984, the General Assembly authorized the Department to begin an "Adopt a Rockfish" Program (Chapter 687, Acts of 1984). Under this program, any person may "adopt" a rockfish by paying \$5.00 to the Department. This "adoption" entitles the person to a certificate of appreciation for helping to save the rockfish, the State fish. Revenues received are used to manage striped bass and inform the public of the importance of ecological management techniques.

The *Coastal Zone Management Program* was transferred from the former Energy and Coastal Zone Administration to the Tidewater Administration. In 1973, the Governor designated the Department of Natural Resources as the agency authorized to receive and administer federal grants pursuant to the Federal Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972. In 1978 the Governor signed an Executive Order stating that the Coastal Zone Management Program constitutes State policy with regard to activities in Maryland's coastal areas. The Program is based upon the laws, regulations, authorities, expertise, and perspectives of six State Departments (Agriculture, Economic and Community Development, Health and Mental Hygiene, Natural Resources, State Planning, Transportation), sixteen coastal counties and Baltimore City, two regional planning agencies, and numerous federal agencies. The Coastal Resources Division administers the Program with grants from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Its primary function is to coordinate the many Program participants, ensuring that all State and federal actions are consistent with the State's coastal resources policy, providing technical and financial assistance to local governments and State agencies, improving the quality and extent of coastal decision-making information, and providing for a balance in the management of the State's coastal resources.

The Tidewater Administration is served by the following advisory committees:

Boat Act Advisory Committee

Edwin J. Wolf, *Chairperson*
(Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 8-701 through 8-727)

Clam Advisory Committee

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1032)

Coastal Resources Advisory Committee

David Carroll, *Chairperson* Telephone: 396-4343
(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d))

Estuarine Sanctuary Management Committee

Scott Brumburgh, *Sanctuary Manager*
(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d))

Statewide Oyster Dredgers Committee

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1106)

Statewide Oyster Tongers Committee

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1106)

Sport Fisheries Advisory Commission

Jack Barnhart, *Chairperson*

Charles E. Elliott; Dr. James Gilford; Paul C. Helm; Ronald A. Moser; Eugene Shoemaker.
(Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-102, 4-204)

Tidal Fisheries Advisory Commission

Robert P. Eurice, *Chairperson*

Ellsworth L. Brown; Russell Dize; W. Hopkins Fisher; Dr. James Gilford; Levin Harrison; Joseph E. Heim; Francis J. Russell; Ricks E. Savage; Larry W. Simms; Edwin Smith III; Calvert Tolley. *Terms expire 1986.*

Appointed by the Governor (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-102, 4-204).

MARYLAND CONSERVATION CORPS

Director: Jonathan Underwood

69 Prince George St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3664

Authorized by Chapter 297, Acts of 1982, the Maryland Conservation Corps was funded and began operation in 1984 (Chapter 510, Acts of 1984). The Corps is within the Tidewater Administration.

The Corps provides Maryland youths, aged 16 to 24, with meaningful and productive employment to develop and maintain the State's natural resources. Corps projects conserve, improve, or develop natural resources or enhance, preserve, and maintain environmentally important lands and waters.

WATER RESOURCES ADMINISTRATION

James Peck, *Director*

Tawes State Office Building

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3846

Oil Spill Emergencies—

weekdays: 269-3551

evenings, weekends, holidays: 269-3181

The Water Resources Administration, formerly the Department of Water Resources, was created by Chapter 348, Acts of 1972. The agency is concerned with the protection, management, and development of the water resources of the State.

The Water Resources Administration conducts ten programs. *Waterway Permits* manages watersheds by regulating activities in non-tidal streams and floodplains. *Wetland Permits* protects tidal wetlands through permit and license requirements. *Surface and Groundwater Appropriations* manages water supply through a permit program. *Water Supply Planning* plans for the development of future water supplies. *Sediment Control* manages a statewide program including training of construction industry and local government personnel. *Surface Mine Reclamation* manages through permits and licenses areas affected by the mining of minerals other than coal. *Oil Control* strives to prevent oil spills through a permit and licensing program that supports an emergency oil spill response capability. *Flood Management* funds and develops flood management studies and capital projects for local jurisdictions. *Dam Safety* assures safe dams through a field inspection program. *Stormwater Management* directs a statewide program that includes grant funds to local jurisdictions.

The Technical Services Division provides laboratory services, field surveys, and subsurface drilling support for WRA and other DNR programs.

By inspection and monitoring, the Administration enforces all permits and licenses issued by the other Water Resources Divisions. The Water Resources Administration operates a twenty-four hour a day oil spill emergency number (Code Natural Resource Article, sec. 8-201).

Water Resources Advisory Commission

Dr. R. Lamar Green, *Chairperson*

Dr. Donald A. Emerson; Robert J. McLeod; Nicholas Pelagatti.

Appointed by the Governor, the Commission advises the Director of the Water Resources Administration (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102, 8-202).

State Water Quality Advisory Committee

James E. Gutman, *Chairperson*

Telephone: 647-8965

The Committee advises both the Department of Natural Resources and the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene's Office of Environmental Programs on programs and activities designed to improve and protect water quality in Maryland (Federal regulations 40CFR, Part 25).

Defunct Departmental Agencies

**ANADROMOUS FISH ADVISORY
COMMITTEE**

An advisory body to the Tidewater Administration, the Committee concluded its work in 1983.

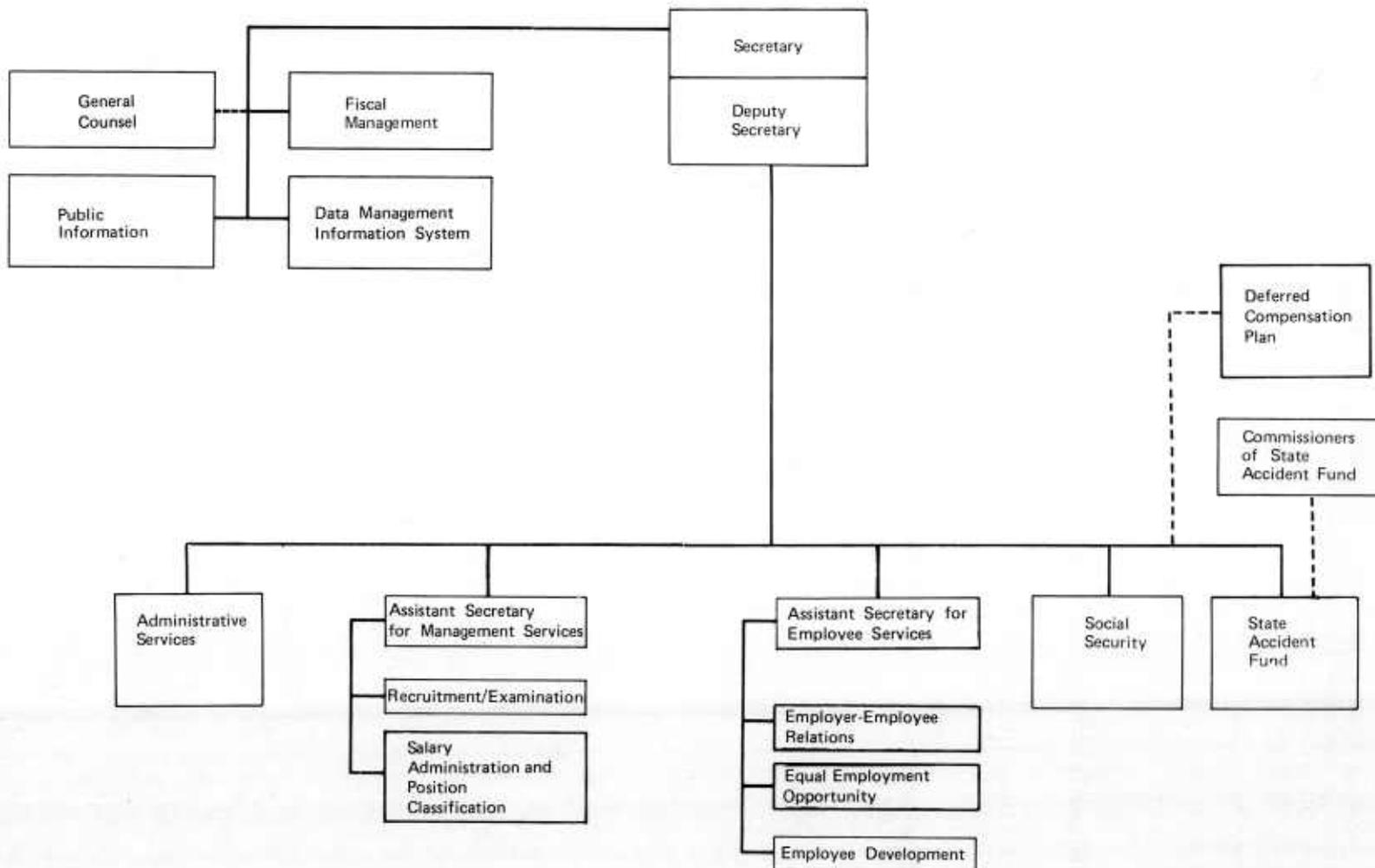
FOREST AND PARK SERVICE

Renamed the Forest, Park and Wildlife Service by Chapter 136, Acts of 1984.

WILDLIFE ADMINISTRATION

Renamed the Forest, Park and Wildlife Service by Chapter 136, Acts of 1984.

Department of Personnel



DEPARTMENT OF PERSONNEL

John F. X. O'Brien, *Secretary of Personnel*

Donald Tynes, Sr., *Deputy Secretary of Personnel*

James F. Truitt, Jr. *Principal Counsel*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4610

The Department of Personnel, formerly the Office of the Commissioner of Personnel, was created by Chapter 98, Acts of 1970.

The Department develops and maintains a personnel system that recruits, trains, and strives to retain an efficient, qualified work force to perform the work necessary to carry out public policy compatible with the requirements of federal and State laws, regulations, and published policies. Additionally, the Department is responsible for the administration of the State Accident Fund and the Maryland State Employees Deferred Compensation Plan (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 213-217).

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary advises the Governor on all matters assigned to the Department and is responsible for carrying out the Governor's policies with respect to such matters. The Office of the Secretary consists of the following:

GENERAL COUNSEL

James F. Truitt, Jr., *Principal Counsel*
Telephone: 383-4607

The Office of General Counsel advises and represents the Department and the State Accident Fund in all legal matters.

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

George Redtman, *Director*

Fiscal Management has responsibility for overall general accounting for all units in the Department. It also maintains revolving funds to pay fringe benefits for all employees of the State.

DATA MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS

George E. Lyons, *Director*

Data Management Information Systems provides information on personnel positions to the Department, other State agencies, and political subdivisions. The Division plans, develops, implements, and maintains a centralized automated information system for all Divisions of the Department, the Social Security Division, the State Retirement Systems, and the State Accident Fund.

PUBLIC INFORMATION

Leo E. Berger, *Public Information Officer*
Telephone: 383-4987

Public Information is responsible for liaison between the Department and the news media to promote and provide information regarding departmental activities and to publish the Department's magazine, *The Marylander*.

PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

Administration of the State Merit System is carried out through six divisions of the Department: Administrative Services, Recruitment and Examination, Salary Administration and Position Classification, Employer-Employee Relations, Employee Development, and Equal Employment Opportunity. Additionally, the Department is responsible for the administration of the Social Security Division.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DIVISION

Leeda Kiprow, *Director* Telephone: 383-4601

The Administrative Services Division is responsible for the development, dissemination, and interpretation of personnel regulations, policies, and procedures; compliance review of personnel transactions in terms of appertaining laws and rules; and central services for the Department, such as mail and purchasing. The Division administers the Employee Identification Program and an Unemployment Insurance Program for State employees; conducts employment and special medical exami-

nations; and operates a First Aid Unit for employees in the Baltimore State Office Building.

MANAGEMENT SERVICES

Gary C. Abrams, *Assistant Secretary*
Telephone: 383-6364

The Assistant Secretary of Management Services is responsible for two divisions: Recruitment and Examination, and Salary Administration and Position Classification.

RECRUITMENT AND EXAMINATION DIVISION

Nelson L. Sutton III, *Director*
Public Information: 383-4661
383-4614
383-4676

The Recruitment and Examination Division recruits, accepts applications, tests candidates, and issues eligible lists for State Merit System positions. General information concerning Maryland State employment opportunities and applications may be obtained by calling the Division.

SALARY ADMINISTRATION AND POSITION CLASSIFICATION DIVISION

Anne Hearn, *Director* Telephone: 383-4643

The Division determines the appropriate classification for all State positions under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of Personnel, conducts job analysis of individual positions, and systematically maintains the classification plan. It also conducts the Annual Salary Review process, develops salary and benefits data and costs for pay recommendations, maintains the State Salary Plan, and recommends emergency salary actions.

EMPLOYEE SERVICES

William J. Smearman, *Assistant Secretary*
Telephone: 383-6927

The Assistant Secretary of Employee Services is responsible for three Divisions: Employer-Employee Relations, Equal Employment Opportunity, and Employee Development.

EMPLOYER-EMPLOYEE RELATIONS DIVISION

Charles R. Hennick, *Director*
Telephone: 383-4658

The Employer-Employee Relations Division provides for the conduct of administrative hearings regarding employee grievances and disciplinary actions, and provides training and technical assistance to operating agencies. Major functions are first, to increase the effectiveness of the dispute resolution machinery for all State agencies, and second, to improve management competence at all levels of State government in areas of employer-employee relations.

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY DIVISION

Walter M. Dickerson, *Director*
Telephone: 383-4671

The Equal Employment Opportunity Division initiates, monitors, and maintains a Statewide program in equal employment opportunity and affirmative action. The Division also is responsible for investigating and settling charges brought under the Employee Disclosure and Confidentiality Protection Act (Chapter 850, Acts of 1980).

The goals of the Division are twofold. Within the State Merit System, the Division implements an effective employment system to assure a work force that reflects the available civilian labor force in the State. The Division also protects the rights of employees who direct attention to instances of alleged mismanagement and improprieties committed by officials in Maryland State employment.

EMPLOYEE DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

Wylie A. Campbell, Jr., *Director*
Telephone: 659-6417

The Employee Development Division provides comprehensive training and development activities for State employees to increase their efficiency and productivity. The Division's programs are administered by two specialized cost-reimbursable training units—the Management Development Center and the Clerical Training Institute—and two other units—Special Projects and Employee Assistance. Additionally, the State's Health Insurance Program is a function of this Division.

SOCIAL SECURITY DIVISION

William A. Goldsborough, *Director*
Telephone: 383-2400

The Social Security Division is charged with the administration of Section 218 of the federal Social Security Act in accordance with the State's agree-

ment of December 3, 1951, with the U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare (now the U. S. Department of Health and Human Services). The Division serves as the State agent in all matters pertaining to social security coverage.

THE STATE ACCIDENT FUND

COMMISSIONERS

Chairperson: Paul E. Gaeng, 1986

Paul T. O'Malley, 1985; John Howard Burbage, 1987; William E. Claridge, 1988; Joseph M. Coale III, 1988; Richard K. Coggins, 1988; Margaret A. Barnes, 1989.

Donald W. Potter, *Superintendent*

8722 Loch Raven Blvd.
Baltimore 21204 Telephone: 321-3993
Toll Free 1-800-492-0197

Originally part of the State Industrial Accident Commission, the State Accident Fund was established as a separate agency by Chapter 504, Acts of 1941 (Code 1957, Art. 101, secs. 70-84). The Fund insures those employers who are unable or elect not to obtain insurance from private carriers, and who are not self-insurers. The Fund is also the Workmen's Compensation Insurance carrier for all State employees.

Through the Fund, employers carry insurance for the payment of claims that may arise from accidents and injuries to their employees as allowed under the Workmen's Compensation Law. All expenses of the Fund are paid out of income from premiums paid and interest on Fund investments. The State Treasury is prepaid for operating expenses of the Fund. The Fund is directed by seven commissioners appointed to five-year terms by the Secretary of Personnel with the approval of the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 101, secs. 70-71).

MARYLAND STATE EMPLOYEES DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

Board of Trustees

Chairperson: Dr. H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

John F. X. O'Brien, *Secretary of Personnel*; Yovonda D. Brooks, 1985; Edwin S. Crawford, 1986; Joseph H. Langhirt, 1986; Arthur Caple, *Maryland Classified Employees Association*, 1985; William S. Hudson, Jr., *President, MSEC-AFSCME, AFL-CIO*, 1985.

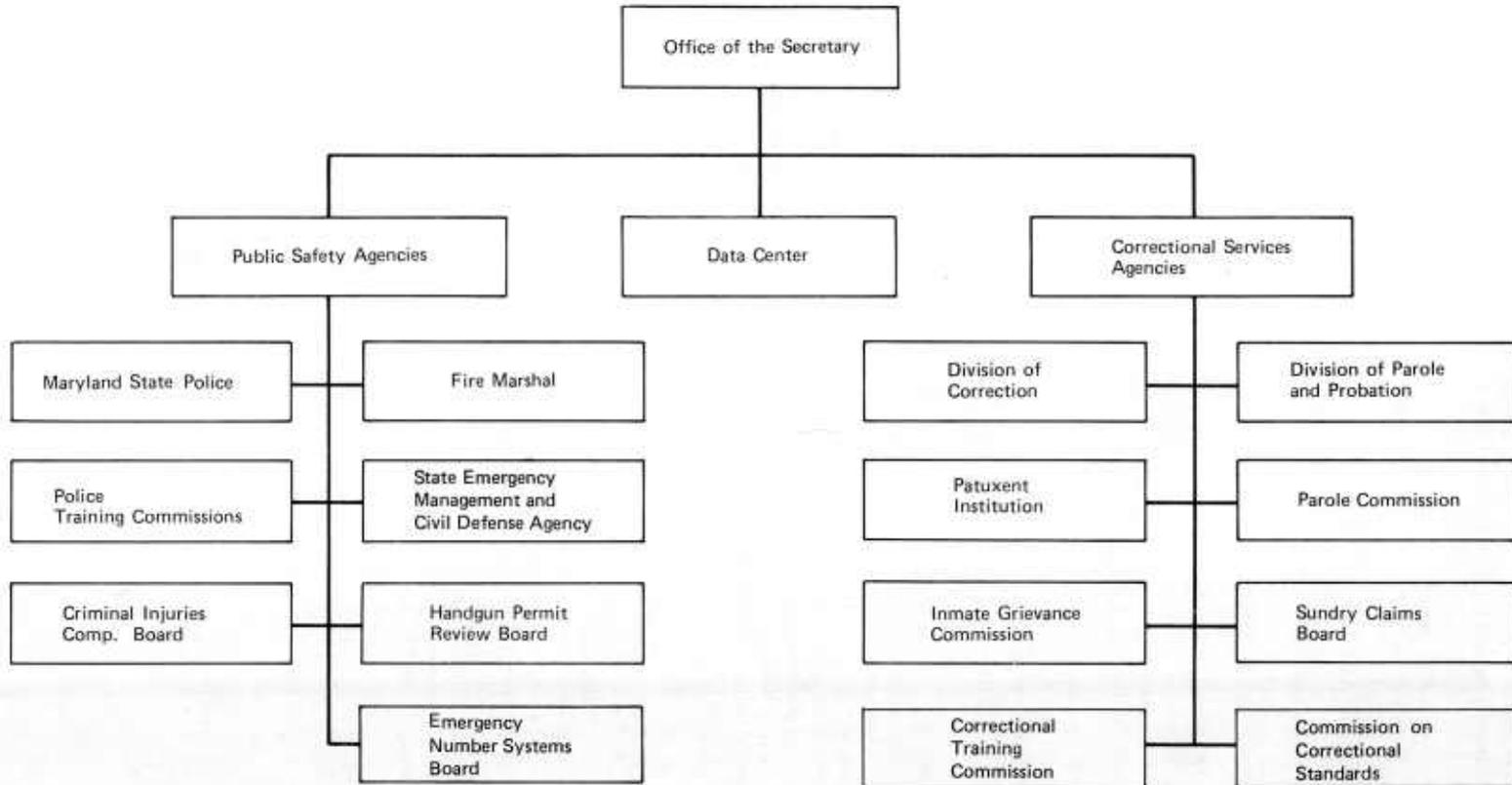
Leo E. Berger, *Secretary*

301 West Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4987

The Maryland State Employees Deferred Compensation Plan was established by Chapter 433, Acts of 1974. The Plan develops a deferred compensation plan for State employees that meets the criteria for approval by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service. The Plan allows employees to set aside a portion of their earnings in a tax-sheltered savings and retirement program. Money invested is tax free and basically allows employees to defer present income for long-term savings to supplement retirement and other benefits.

The Board of Trustees was created by Executive Order in 1974, and altered by Chapter 818, Acts of 1980, and Chapter 627, Acts of 1982. The Board consists of seven members appointed by the Governor. At least two members must have experience with deferred compensation plans and two must be State employees. Members serve two-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 73B, secs. 66-70).

Public Safety and Correctional Services



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

Frank A. Hall, *Secretary of Public Safety and*

Calvin A. Lightfoot, *Deputy Secretary*

Emory A. Plitt, Jr., *Principal Counsel*

One Investment Place, Suite 500
Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3686

The Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services was created in 1970 (Chapter 401, Acts of 1970), but its origins date to the early nineteenth century, when the the Maryland Penitentiary opened in 1811 (Resolution No. 32, Acts of 1804). The Maryland House of Correction was authorized in 1874 and opened in 1879 (Chapter 233, Acts of 1874). The Maryland State Police, however, were not organized until 1935 (Chapter 303, Acts of 1935). The Maryland Civil Defense Agency, although not established until 1949, was predated by the Maryland Council of Defense, 1917-1920, 1941-1945 (Chapter 24, Acts of Special Session 1917; Chapter 567, Acts of 1941; Chapter 602, Acts of 1943; Chapter 563, Acts of 1949).

The Department includes the following agencies, boards, and commissions: State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency; Emergency Management Advisory Council; Emergency Number Systems Board; Division of Correction; State Use Industries Advisory Committee; Advisory Board for Correction, Parole and Probation; Commission on Correctional Standards; Correctional Training Commission; Criminal Injuries Compensation Board; Explosives Advisory Council; State Fire Prevention Commission; State Fire Marshal; Handgun Permit Review Board; Inmate Grievance Commission; Division of Parole and Probation; Maryland Parole Commission; Patuxent Institution; Board of Patuxent Institution; Maryland State Police; Police Training Commission; and Sundry Claims Board.

The Department administers the Data Center for public safety, law enforcement, and correctional agencies within the State. The Data Center provides data processing services to the State Police, Division of Correction, Division of Parole and Probation, Patuxent Institution, State Fire Marshal, and a number of federal and local criminal justice agencies. It provides computer terminal and computer-to-computer data transmission between these agencies and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, State Motor Vehicle Administration, and the National Law Enforcement Telecommunications System.

STATE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AND CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY

Edward Murray, *Director*

State Emergency Operating Center
Reisterstown Road and Sudbrook Lane
Pikesville 21208 Telephone: 486-4422

EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Major General Warren D. Hodges,
Adjutant General of Maryland

Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture;*
Vacancy, Secretary of Economic and Community
Development; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of*
Health and Mental Hygiene; Ruth Massinga,
Secretary of Human Resources; Torrey C.

Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources;* Frank A. Hall, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services;* Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning;* William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation;* Dr. R. Adams Cowley, *Director, Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Services Systems;* John W. Hogle, *Director, Fire and Rescue Institute;* Dr. David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools;* Edward Murray, *Director, State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency;* Daniel H. Mahan, Jr., *Maryland Civil Defense and Disaster Services Association;* Robert W. O'Connor, *Maryland Municipal League;* Capt. William D. Poole, *Maryland Association of Counties;* Charles W. Riley, *Maryland Fire-Rescue Education and Training Commission;* Rocco J. Gabriele, *Fire Marshal;* Elliott Robinson, *American Red Cross;* Thomas Sharp, *State Firemen's Association;* Col. Wilbert T.

Travers, Jr., *Superintendent, Maryland State Police*; Paul E. Welsh, *Public Affairs Consultant*.

The State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency's principal mission derives from the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950 (Public Law 920, 81st Congress) as amended. The act outlines the intent of Congress to provide a civil defense system to protect life and property from attack and provide relief and assistance to people struck by disasters other than those caused by enemy attack.

Known as the Maryland Civil Defense Agency from 1950 to 1970, the Agency, in its earliest years, was primarily concerned with statewide nuclear attack preparedness and related missions (Chapter 563, Acts of 1949).

With the passage of the federal Disaster Relief Acts of 1969 (Public Law 91-79), 1970 (Public Law 91-606), and 1974 (Public Law 93-288), increased emphasis was placed on natural disaster preparedness under the direction of the Federal Disaster Assistance Administration (FDAA), Department of Housing and Urban Development. Changes in State law and the Agency name reflect this shift in focus: Maryland Civil Defense and Emergency Planning Agency (1970-74) and Maryland Civil Defense and Disaster Preparedness Agency (1975-80). The emphasis on non-nuclear attack preparedness was further enlarged by the creation of the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) in 1979. FEMA assumed responsibility for civil defense functions of the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency (DCPA), disaster relief functions of the FDAA, and emergency resources management functions of the FPA. At the same time FEMA absorbed the Federal Insurance Administration and the National Fire Prevention and Control Administration. By this consolidation, the Agency's responsibilities increased to include floodplain management, flood insurance initiatives, community preparedness programs for weather emergencies, earthquake hazard reduction, dam safety, emergency broadcast system, emergency warning, and terrorist incidents.

The 1970s also brought changes in the Agency's nuclear attack preparedness missions. In 1972 the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency was established in the U.S. Department of Defense. At this time, increased awareness of the U.S.S.R.'s impressive crisis evacuation capability contributed significantly to the development of the present Population Protection Program (PPP). This planning is adaptable to all natural disasters, peacetime emergencies, and nuclear attack. In-place shelter protection is to be used when time does not permit implementation of relocation.

The Three Mile Island Incident of 1979 resulted in additional federal emphasis on radiological emergency planning. During 1980 and 1981 the Agency expended considerable effort in the production of radiological emergency plans to cope with accidents at the Calvert Cliffs Nuclear Power Plant and the Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station. These plans were tested in 1981 and 1982. The State Radiological Plan is tested annually with a full-scale operational exercise.

Chapter 505, Acts of 1981, expanded the emergency powers of the Governor and changed the Agency's name to the State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency (MEMCDA). The law makes the Governor responsible for emergency management in the State. Now, the Governor has additional emergency powers to temporarily suspend State statutes, direct evacuations, control access, clear debris, and use private property when necessary. When the Governor declares a state of emergency, the Director of the State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency is responsible for coordinating the emergency activities of the offices of the State government and those of political subdivisions included in the declaration. The law also established the Emergency Management Advisory Council to advise the Governor on all matters pertaining to State emergency management and civil defense. The Council is appointed by the Governor and includes representatives from major State Departments, local government, and volunteer organizations, such as firefighters and rescue squads.

The Integrated Emergency Management System (IEMS) was initially implemented at all levels of government, statewide, in 1984. The System consists of three components: Hazard Analysis, Capability Assessment, and Multi-Year Development Planning. Its objective is to apply emergency preparedness and response resources to all hazards, and to take advantage of similarities that exist in planning and response function for peacetime and nuclear attack.

EMERGENCY NUMBER SYSTEMS BOARD

Chairperson: John G. Rouse III, 1987

Lt. James T. Almony, 1985; Maj. Gary R. Grant, 1985; Harold F. Rodenhause, 1985; Naomi Hurley Stewart, 1986; Theodore I. Weintraub, 1986; Russell E. Wroten, 1986; William Hathaway, 1987; Samuel R. Housley, 1988; John B. Humphries, 1987; James B. Lyons, 1988.

Marilyn E. Farndon, *Secretary*

c/o Department of Public Safety and
Correctional Services
One Investment Place, Suite 500
Towson 21204-4187 Telephone: 321-3832

The Emergency Number Systems Board was created in 1979 (Chapter 730, Acts of 1979). The Board coordinates installation and enhancement of county 911 systems. A "911 system" automatically connects a person dialing the digits 911 on a telephone to an established public safety answering point from which police, fire, ambulance, or other public safety services may be dispatched on a 24-hour basis. On or before July 1, 1985, all counties and Baltimore City are to have in operation a "911 system," an emergency telephone number service.

The Board issues guidelines for county 911 system plans, and establishes review procedures for approval or disapproval of these plans. It sets criteria for costs reimbursement to counties from the original 911 Trust Fund and for reimbursement from ongoing funding.

The Board transmits all 911 related information and procedures to the county executive and county council, or to the president of the board of county commissioners of each county, and/or their designated 911 committee representative. Annually, it provides the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with an installation schedule and funding requirements estimate.

The Board consists of eleven members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member represents a telephone utility company operating in Maryland. One member each represents the Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Services, the Maryland State Police, the Maryland Public Service Commission, and the Association of Public Safety Communications Officers. Of two members representing county fire services in Maryland, one represents the career fire services and the other the volunteer fire services. Two members represent police services in Maryland, and two represent the public. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 204H-1 through 204H-8).

DIVISION OF CORRECTION

Arnold J. Hopkins, *Commissioner*

Elmanus Herndon, *Deputy Commissioner*

6314 Windsor Mill Rd.
Baltimore 21207 Telephone: 944-7028

Prior to 1916, the Maryland Penitentiary and the Maryland House of Correction were autonomous institutions operating under the jurisdiction of a separate Board of Directors and a Board of Managers appointed by the Governor. By Chapter 556, Acts of 1916, these institutions were administered by the State Board of Prison Control. By Chapter 29, Acts of 1922, the Board of Welfare superseded the Board of Prison Control and administered the prisons. By Chapter 69, Acts of 1939, the Department of Correction and the Board of Correction assumed all rights, powers, and duties that had formerly been vested in the Board of Welfare.

By Chapter 758, Acts of 1953, the Superintendent of Prisons became the administrator of the Department. The Board of Correction established departmental policies and appointed executive personnel of institutions under the jurisdiction of the Department on recommendations made by the Superintendent of Prisons (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 667, 669-71, 675, 677). By Chapter 123, Acts of 1962, the administration of the Department of Correction changed. That act established an Advisory Board and created the office of Commissioner of Correction. In 1968 the Department of Correction became the Department of Correctional Services (Chapter 137, Acts of 1968).

Effective July 1, 1970, all State correctional responsibilities were assigned to the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services (Chapter 401, Acts of 1970). The Department of Correctional Services was reestablished as the Division of Correction and continued exercising central administrative control over adult correctional facilities subject to the authority of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The same act also abolished the Advisory Board of the Department of Correction, the Advisory Board of the Division of Parole and Probation, and the Advisory Council for Correctional Services, and created a single advisory board for corrections, parole, and probation.

The Commissioner of Correction is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate. The Commissioner is in sole and active charge of the Division of Correction and of its several institutions and agencies, subject only to his responsibility to the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services and to the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 673-674).

The staff of the Division of Correction plans, establishes, and directs programs of administration for State correctional facilities. The institutions carry on programs of classification, education, vocational training, employment, substance abuse counseling, psychological/psychiatric intervention, security, and all necessary support services for residential housing.

The institutions and pre-release units have well-developed programs of employment. Inmates are assigned to a wide variety of institutional maintenance tasks, as well as to the diversified State Use Industries Program. Opportunities for the development and reactivation of useful and economically profitable occupational skills are available. These programs also provide necessary goods and services to the public agencies eligible to purchase them. Several institutions operate laundries which serve both the institutions and other State facilities.

By Chapter 285, Acts of 1963, the Work Release Program was established. Prisoners sentenced to an institution under the jurisdiction of the Division of Correction may leave actual confinement during necessary and reasonable hours to work at gainful employment in the community. They return to the institution at the end of the work day. Chapter 551, Acts of 1968, extended this privilege to include attendance at school as part of a Work Release Program. Under certain conditions, the Commissioner of Correction may authorize special leave for prisoners to seek employment or participate in special community rehabilitation programs. Weekend leaves also may be granted under certain conditions (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 700A, 700C).

The institutions provide educational activities including academic instruction on both elementary and secondary school levels, varied opportunities for advanced and specialized study, and vocational and on-the-job training programs. Pre-release facilities offer instruction that prepares inmates to obtain high school equivalency certificates.

Chapter 535, Acts of 1980, provided that a county or counties deciding to build or maintain a regional detention center may apply to the Commissioner of Correction for financial aid to construct or enlarge the facility. When the Commissioner approves county construction plans, the State pays part of the costs. The Commissioner, when he approves plans which require financial assistance, enters into written agreement with the county or counties involved setting forth the rights, powers, duties and responsibilities of all parties. A convicted offender may be sentenced to a regional detention center, if the sentence is for period of not more than 18 months.

Chapter 464, Acts of 1972, provided for the establishment of Community Correctional Centers. Chapter 234, Acts of 1976, renamed them Community Adult Rehabilitation Centers (CARC). By this Act, the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the assistance and advice of the Commissioner, evaluates and determines the need for one or more community adult rehabilitation centers in each county or multi-region of the State. Effective July 1978, the community adult rehabilitation centers were placed under the Correctional Pre-Release System as pre-release units.

By Chapter 534, Acts of 1980, when the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services establishes the need for a CARC, the State pays costs associated with the start-up of the CARC. These costs are determined by agreement between the Secretary and the jurisdiction where the CARC is to be located. The Secretary, with the advice of the Commission on Correctional Standards, sets minimum standards for the Centers.

RECEPTION, DIAGNOSTIC AND CLASSIFICATION CENTER

Merry Coplin, *Warden*

550 Madison St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 332-0970

The Reception, Diagnostic and Classification Center for male inmates was established in 1967 (Chapter 695, Acts of 1967). Inmates at the Center are diagnostically evaluated, classified, and assigned to an institution of the Division of Correction. The Center has a rated capacity of 400 inmates (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 689(g)-700(a)).

MARYLAND PENITENTIARY

Howard N. Lyles, *Warden*

954 Forrest St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 837-2135

The Maryland Penitentiary, authorized by Resolution No. 32, Acts of 1804, and opened in 1811, was the second institution of its type established in the United States. It is Maryland's oldest State prison. The Penitentiary is a maximum security institution for the confinement of long-term prisoners. In 1829 buildings containing workshops were constructed, thereby permitting the establishment of industrial activities. In 1845 an educational program was introduced, with the prison's chaplains teaching the inmates. Over the years a great deal of construction and demolition has

taken place, with the most recent additions being made in 1956 when the old administration building and one of the original cell houses were razed to provide a site for a sixty-bed general hospital to serve male inmates in the correctional system. A new maximum security section for the confinement of prisoners awaiting execution and a new execution chamber (lethal gas) were also erected in 1956. The last execution in the Maryland Penitentiary took place in June 1961.

**CITIZENS' ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS—
BALTIMORE REGION**

not yet appointed

**MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL
TRAINING CENTER**

William E. Gossard, *Acting Warden*

P. O. Box 3333
Route 3
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-7200

The Maryland Correctional Training Center was authorized by Chapter 385, Acts of 1966. The Center places emphasis upon educational and vocational training. Inmates who are not amenable to treatment programs either remain in or are transferred to the Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown.

A Work Release Center occupies a separate facility on the institutional grounds. It has a rated capacity of seventy-five beds and houses those inmates on the Work Release Program and several inmates who are part of the institutional cadre. Another minimum security unit, opened in 1977, has a rated capacity of 128 beds.

**ROXBURY CORRECTIONAL
INSTITUTION**

Jon P. Galley, *Warden*

Roxbury Road
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 797-2250

The Roxbury Correctional Institution is a 721-bed medium security prison, which opened in December 1983.

**MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL
INSTITUTION—HAGERSTOWN**

Wayne B. Winebrenner, *Warden*

Route 3, Box 2000
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 733-2800

The Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown, originally established as the Maryland Institution for Males, is a medium security institution established by Chapter 519, Acts of 1945. It replaced the Maryland State Penal Farm established by Chapter 366, Acts of 1931. Between 1962 and 1964, it was known as the Maryland Institution for Men. It adopted its present name on June 1, 1964.

Two housing areas have been added to the Institution. In 1980, the Roxbury Emergency Housing Unit (EHU) opened with a 128 bed capacity. The Western Program Development Center, a second emergency housing unit of 420 beds, opened in 1983.

**CITIZENS' ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS—
HAGERSTOWN REGION**

Walter W. Teach, 1985; Arthur E. Cline, 1986; Mike E. Vicklein, 1986; Marjorie Grumbacher, 1987; Robert L. Shoemaker, 1987; Paul C. Waggoner, 1987.

**MARYLAND HOUSE OF
CORRECTION**

Harold A. Kane, *Acting Warden*

Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-0100

The Maryland House of Correction is the second oldest prison in the State. Established by Chapter 233, Acts of 1874, and opened in 1879, it is a medium security institution for male offenders serving sentences of three months or longer.

**MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL
INSTITUTION FOR WOMEN—JESSUP**

Sharon Johnson, *Warden*
Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-5550

The Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup was originally established by Chapter 71, Acts of 1941, as the Women's Prison of the State of Maryland. By Chapter 520, Acts of 1945, it was renamed Maryland State Reformatory for Women. In 1962, it became the Maryland Institution for Women. Its present name was adopted in 1964.

Prior to the erection of this institution, female prisoners were lodged in a section of the Maryland House of Correction. Before the opening of the

House of Correction in 1879, they had been housed in quarters reserved for them at the Maryland Penitentiary.

The Reception-Diagnostic Classification Center at the Institution receives all adult women serving sentences ranging from three months through life imprisonment who have been convicted of felonies and misdemeanors and sentenced to the jurisdiction of the State. Upon completion of classification procedures at the Center, female inmates are transferred to the proper Maryland correctional institution to complete their sentences.

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION—JESSUP

Sebastian Valenti, *Warden*

Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-7610

The Maryland Correctional Institution at Jessup was opened in 1981. Originally an annex to the Maryland House of Correction, it is now a separate facility sharing certain services with the House of Correction. It is a medium security facility with a rated capacity of 512 inmates serving sentences of three months or longer.

CITIZENS' ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS—JESSUP REGION

Chairperson: Clayton L. Jacobson, 1984

John K. Gardner, 1984; Benjamin L. Hebron, 1985; Jerome R. Weber, Jr., 1985; Doris E. Hofmann, 1986; Joseph E. Keegin, 1986; Charles A. Rounds, Jr., 1986.

First appointed by the Governor in December 1983 (Chapter 194, Acts of 1982).

CITIZENS' ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS—SOMERSET COUNTY

Michael N. Hall, 1985; Lauren C. Taylor, 1985; H. DeWayne Whittington, 1985; Robert W. Murphy, 1986; Donald Ramsay, 1986; Ellsworth Hoffman, 1987; Jerry W. McCready, 1987.

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL PRE-RELEASE SYSTEM

George H. Collins, *Warden*

Administration Building
Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-1363

Pre-Release Units:

Central Laundry Minimum Security Unit
Sykesville, Carroll County

Baltimore Pre-Release Unit
Baltimore City

Baltimore City Correctional Center
Baltimore City

Pre-Release Unit for Women, St. Ambrose
Baltimore City

Eastern Pre-Release Unit
Church Hill, Queen Anne's County

Poplar Hill Pre-Release Unit
Quantico, Wicomico County

Southern Maryland Pre-Release Unit
Hughesville, Charles County

Jessup Pre-Release Unit
Jessup, Anne Arundel County

The Division of Correction operates seven minimum security pre-release units that provide work and other rehabilitative opportunities for men, and one that provides the same services for women. These facilities house mainly inmates who are participating in the Work Release Program. Before assignment to one of the pre-release units, inmates are carefully screened either at the Reception Center or at the institutions to which they are assigned.

The minimum security pre-release units were originally established as work camps in 1955, and subsequently were known as correctional camps (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 689f). They were renamed pre-release units in September 1978. The Central Laundry Facility was established in 1960 to serve the laundry needs of institutions under the jurisdiction of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Sandy Point Correctional Camp was relocated in Jessup and its name changed to the Maryland Correctional Camp Center by Chapter 385, Acts of 1966. Effective July 1978, the two Pre-Release Units established under the Community Adult Rehabilitation Centers (CARC) legislation—the Community Corrections Center for Women in Baltimore and the CARC Center on Greenmount Avenue in Baltimore City—were placed under the jurisdiction of the new correctional pre-release system (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 706-710E).

In 1979, the camp known as the Maryland Correctional Camp Center was converted to a medium security facility. This facility, now the

Brockbridge Correctional Facility, however, continues to be operated by the Maryland Correctional Pre-Release System.

The Baltimore City Correctional Center opened in July, 1984, as part of the Pre-Release System. With a capacity for 250 inmates, the Center is located at 901 Greenmount Avenue.

STATE USE INDUSTRIES ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Gerald J. Curran, *House of Delegates*

Henry H. Edwards, Jr., 1987; Louis B. Knecht, 1987; James C. Tuminello, 1984.

Ex officio: Arnold J. Hopkins, *Commissioner of Correction*; Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*; Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*; James D. Tschechtelin, *Executive Director, State Board for Community Colleges*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; William H. Amoss, *State Senate*.

Daniel J. Moore, *Executive Secretary*

6314 Windsor Mill Rd.
Baltimore 21207 Telephone: 944-7028

The State Use Industries Advisory Committee was created in 1981 (Chapter 661, Acts of 1981). The Committee is responsible for recommending the establishment and maintenance of industrial plants and service centers within the Division of Correction. These plants and centers are used to implement the State Use Industries programs developed by the Commissioner of Correction and the general manager of State Use Industries. The sites are operated primarily with inmates in a manner beneficial to the State and to the training of inmates. State Use Industries provides services and produces goods needed and used by 1) State institutions or agencies; 2) political subdivisions of the State; 3) any federal institution or agency; 4) any institution, agency, or political subdivision of another state; and 5) any charitable, civic, educational, fraternal, or religious association, institution, or agency for its own use and not for resale to others within one year of purchase.

The Advisory Committee consists of eleven ex officio members and four representatives of private industry appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The General Manager of State Use Indus-

tries serves as executive secretary (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 681A).

ADVISORY BOARD FOR CORRECTION, PAROLE AND PROBATION

Chairperson: Dr. Charles F. Wellford, 1987

Frank Stanley Kinney, 1985; Robert M. Bell, 1986; Margaret M. Dudley, 1986; Yerby Holman, 1987; Arthur H. Katz, 1987; Robert J. Tracy, 1987; Eli M. Lippman, 1988; Marianne Burt, 1984; Roberta Roper, 1984; Owen Wilson, 1984; *two vacancies*.

Ex officio: Calvin A. Lightfoot, *Deputy Secretary, Public Safety and Correctional Services*; Arnold J. Hopkins, *Commissioner of Correction*; William J. Kunkel, *Chairperson, Maryland Parole Commission*; William J. Devance, *Acting Director, Division of Parole and Probation*.

One Investment Place
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3686

The Advisory Board for Correction, Parole and Probation was created by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, to succeed the Advisory Board for Correction, formed in 1962, and the Advisory Board for Parole and Probation, established in 1968. The Board regularly reviews the operation of the correction, parole, and probation systems in the State, including current practices and procedures, agency plans, and budgets. The Board advises the Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Commissioner of Correction, the Chairperson of the Maryland Parole Commission, and the Director of the Division of Parole and Probation on issues and problems pertaining to corrections, parole, and probation.

The Board consists of seventeen members. Four serve ex officio and thirteen are appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor for four-year terms. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor, designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 204E).

CORRECTIONAL TRAINING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Calvin A. Lightfoot, *Deputy Secretary*

H. Allan Blizzard, *Sheriff, Kent County*, 1985; William J. Kunkel, *Chairperson, Maryland Parole Commission*, 1986; W. Wayne

McAllister, *Washington County Sheriff's Department*, 1987.

Ex officio: Arnold J. Hopkins, *Commissioner, Division of Correction*; William J. Devance, *Acting Director, Division of Parole and Probation*; Paul J. Davis, *Warden, Baltimore City Jail*; Thomas A. Rosazza, *President, Maryland Correctional Administrators Association*; Shirley B. DeStefano, *President, Maryland Probation, Parole and Corrections Association*; Lt. Dominic J. Mele, *President, Maryland State Sheriffs' Association*; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*; Joseph W. Burrell, *Federal Bureau of Prisons*; Dr. Calvin W. Burnett, *President, Coppin State College*, appointed by the State Board for Higher Education.

John A. Schuyler, *Executive Director*

3085 Hernwood Lane
Woodstock 21163

Telephone: 442-2700

The Correctional Training Commission was created by Chapter 213, Acts of 1971, to improve the administration of the correctional system by raising standards of training and education. Subject to the authority of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Commission prescribes standards for and certifies all schools that offer correction, parole, or probation training courses. It may revoke a school's certification for cause. It prescribes minimum qualifications for instructors and certifies qualified instructors for approved training schools. The Commission certifies correctional officers who have satisfactorily completed training programs. It also operates approved correctional training schools.

The Commission is authorized to make a continuous study of correctional training methods and procedures for all correctional schools and to consult with and accept the cooperation of any recognized federal, State, or municipal correctional agency, educational institution, and other departments and agencies of the State concerned with correctional training.

The Commission consists of thirteen members. With the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate, the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services appoints three members from correctional, parole, or probation officers of different geographical regions for three-year terms. The remaining ten members serve ex officio and may be represented by alternates. With the approval of the Secretary, the Commission appoints the Executive Director (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 70B).

COMMISSION ON CORRECTIONAL STANDARDS

Chairperson: Marie C. Henderson, 1986

David M. Doxzen, 1985; Robert H. Fosen, 1985; John W. O'Rourke, 1985; Florence C. Welch, 1986; Paul J. Davis, 1987; Elmanus Herndon, 1987; Ralph W. Packard, 1987.

Ex officio: Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*; Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*.

Thomas A. Rosazza, *Executive Director*

One Investment Place, Suite 206
Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3273

The Commission on Correctional Standards was created by Chapter 535, Acts of 1980, to improve standards for correctional facilities and programs and to ensure compliance with standards for the public health, safety, and welfare. The Commission advises the Secretary regarding standards for State and local correctional facilities; provides technical assistance to jurisdictions; audits facilities to determine compliance with applicable correctional standards; and determines schedules for remedial action of jurisdictions in noncompliance with standards. The Commission may, after a public hearing, order the closing of a correctional facility determined to be in noncompliance with established standards. It also reviews and acts on appeals of staff audit reports. The Commission is authorized to consult and coordinate with national bodies promulgating correctional standards to make State and national standards reasonably compatible; consult and cooperate with other State agencies and local jurisdictions on correctional standards; and establish advisory boards.

The Commission is composed of eleven members. Eight are appointed for three-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. They include two Maryland citizens who are not directly employed in the field of corrections, one official or employee of the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections or a similar national correctional accreditation organization, one local elected official, two State government correctional personnel, and two local government correctional personnel. Three members serve ex officio. With the approval of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Commission appoints the Executive Director.

CRIMINAL INJURIES COMPENSATION BOARD

Chairperson: Russell C. Milburn, 1988

Marshall M. Meyer, 1986; Jeffrey R. Schmieler, 1987

Martin I. Moylan, *Executive Director*

One Investment Place, Suite 701
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3364

The Criminal Injuries Compensation Board was authorized by Chapter 455, Acts of 1968, to assist victims of crime. The Board administers a compensation program for innocent persons suffering physical injury or death as a result of criminal acts or in their efforts to prevent crime or apprehend persons committing or attempting to commit crimes. The Board maintains an office and staff to hear claims for awards filed with it.

The Board consists of three members appointed for five-year terms by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate. No more than two members may belong to the same political party. One member must have been admitted to the practice of law in Maryland for not less than five years prior to appointment. With the approval of the Governor, the Secretary designates the chairperson. The Board appoints the executive director through the State Merit System (Code 1957, Art. 26A).

EXPLOSIVES ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: not yet appointed

Members: G. Alan Foster, 1987; James E. Kaza, 1987; Donald H. Matthews, 1987; N. W. Meritt, 1987; William D. Ramsey, 1987; Leslie B. Thompson, 1987; C. Oscar Baker, 1988; John E. Carey, 1988; Ruthie J. Divel, 1988; Anthony P. Fabrizi, 1988; Cathy Herndon, 1988; Lawrence Lundy, 1988; Paul Douglas Curtis, 1989; Robert W. Dempsey, 1989; Rocco J. Gabriele, 1989; John Wayne Moser, 1989; Frank T. Turner, 1989; Charles A. Wheeler, 1989.

c/o Department of Public Safety and
Correctional Services
One Investment Place
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3686

Created in 1984, the Explosives Advisory Council advises, assists, and recommends to the Department rules and regulations for the storage, use, manufacture, and transportation of explosives ma-

terial (Chapter 694, Acts of 1984). The Council reviews Department rule and regulation proposals that affect the manufacture, use, or distribution of explosives, and recommends changes in State laws regulating them. On a continual basis, it reviews new developments in the explosives industry, including safety precautions, techniques for blasting, and federal regulations.

The Council consists of not more than 19 members. They are appointed to five-year terms by the Governor. The Council reports annually to the Governor, the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, and the Fire Marshal (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 204D-1).

FIRE PREVENTION COMMISSION AND FIRE MARSHAL

FIRE PREVENTION COMMISSION

Chairperson: C. Oscar Baker, 1985

Earl W. Smith, 1986; McDaniel Baker, 1987; Wayne Smith, 1987; Jack T. Dorsey, 1988; Daniel B. Smith, Sr., 1988; Michael C. Gibbons, 1989; Merhl D. Remsburg, 1989.

FIRE MARSHAL

Rocco J. Gabriele, *Fire Marshal*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2520

The Fire Prevention Commission was established by Chapter 46, Acts of 1964, to replace the position of ex officio Fire Marshal held by the Insurance Commissioner by Chapter 521, Acts of 1916. The Commission promulgates regulations for the safeguarding of life and property from fire and explosion. It also serves as a board of appeals for matters connected with the enforcement of the Fire Code and interpretation of conflicts with local codes.

The Commission consists of nine members appointed for five-year terms by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor. Membership must be geographically representative of the State.

Appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the State Fire Marshal enforces all laws of the State dealing with fire prevention, electrical safety, and the storage, sale, and use of explosives and combustibles. He also enforces all State laws on installation and maintenance of fire detection and control equipment, fire

exits in public buildings, and suppression of arson (Code 1957, Art. 38A).

HANDGUN PERMIT REVIEW BOARD

Chairperson: Donald A. Westcott, 1987

Oscar T. Jobe, 1985; Elmer E. Horsey, 1986; H. Theodore Frantum, Jr., 1987; Rev. Mervin C. Gray, 1987.

One Investment Place, Suite 500
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3835

The Handgun Permit Review Board was created by Chapter 13, Acts of 1972.

Any person whose application for a handgun permit or renewal of a permit has been rejected or whose permit has been revoked or limited may ask the Board to review the decision of the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police. The Board can either sustain, reverse, or modify the decision of the Superintendent, or conduct a hearing to establish the facts.

From the general public the Governor appoints the Board's five members with the advice and consent of the Senate. Members serve three-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 36E).

INMATE GRIEVANCE COMMISSION

Chairperson: Paulette Tudor Wirsching, 1988

Joseph S. Matricciani, 1985; James L. Thomas, 1985; Clarence E. Hawkins, 1986; Herbert Matz, 1987; John S. Ward, 1987; Donald A. Millard, 1988.

Marvin N. Robbins, *Executive Director*

One Investment Place, Suite 206
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3872

The Inmate Grievance Commission was formed in 1971 to adjudicate inmate grievances and complaints (Chapter 210, Acts of 1971). Any person confined to an institution within the Division of Correction, or otherwise in the custody of the Commissioner of Correction or confined to the Patuxent Institution, may submit any grievance or complaint against any official or employee of the Division of Correction or Patuxent Institution to the Inmate Grievance Commission.

The Commission consists of seven members appointed for four-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services. At least two members

are lawyers qualified to practice law in the State, and at least two are persons of knowledge and experience in one or more of the fields under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Governor designates the chairperson with the advice of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The Secretary, with the advice of the Commission and approval of the Governor, appoints the Executive Director (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 204F).

DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION

William J. Devance, *Director*

Donald Atkinson, *Executive Assistant Director*

One Investment Place, Suite 702
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3666

The Division of Parole and Probation was originally created by Chapter 406, Acts of 1939, to administer State parole and probation laws. By Chapter 653, Acts of 1953, the Division changed its name to the Department of Parole and Probation. The Division was further reorganized by Chapter 457, Acts of 1968, with the creation of a Division of Parole and Probation separate from the Board of Parole. The Division adopted its present name by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970.

The Director of the Division of Parole and Probation is the head of the agency. The Director is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate, and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Division supervises the conduct of parolees and adult probationers. It regularly informs the Maryland Parole Commission of parolees' activities and notifies the District or Circuit Courts of probationers' activities. The Division recommends, at its discretion, that the Commission issue warrants for the retaking of parolees charged with violation of parole. Warrants are also requested from the courts for the apprehension of probationers charged with violation of the conditions of their probation.

The Division uses a case management system that classifies offenders based upon their risk of continued criminal activity and their need for services. Services to clients include counseling, casework, diagnosis of substance abuse and other problems, and referrals to community treatment programs. The Division also uses citizen volunteers to aid in the counseling and supervision of parolees and probationers.

The Division conducts various types of investigations for the courts of Maryland, the Parole Commission, and the Office of the Governor when requested. Unless otherwise ordered, a presentence investigation is completed for the court when the sentencing of a defendant convicted of a felony in a Circuit Court may result in the defendant being remanded to the jurisdiction of the Division of Correction or referred to Patuxent Institution. When requested by the Governor or his designee, the Division conducts investigations and prepares reports on persons who apply for pardon, commutation of sentence, or clemency. Investigations are conducted for the Parole Commission to aid them in determining whether parole should be granted to persons sentenced under Maryland law. The Division also investigates the home and employment proposals of parolees and probationers from other states who want to live in Maryland under the Uniform Out-of-State Parolee Supervision Act, and at the direction of the Court of Special Appeals, investigates, reports, and makes recommendations regarding applications for review of criminal sentences. A victim impact statement is included as part of the presentence investigation where a felony offense caused physical, psychological, or economic injury; and a victim impact statement is done when a misdemeanor offense has caused serious physical injury or death.

The Division maintains field offices throughout the State in close proximity to the residences of large segments of the client population. Offices are located in Annapolis, Arbutus/Catonsville, Baltimore City, Bel Air, Beltsville, Brentwood, Cambridge, Centreville, Chestertown, Cumberland, Denton, Dundalk, Easton, Elkton, Ellicott City, Essex/Rosedale, Frederick, Gaithersburg, Glen Burnie, Hagerstown, La Plata, Leonardtown, Oakland, Prince Frederick, Princess Anne, Rockville, Salisbury, Silver Spring, Snow Hill, Suitland, Towson, Upper Marlboro, and Westminster (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 117A-131A).

MARYLAND PAROLE COMMISSION

Chairperson: William J. Kunkel, 1988

Jasper R. Clay, Jr., 1985; Harry J. Traurig, 1986; Leronia A. Josey, 1987; Maceo M. Williams, 1988; Marjorie A. Jennings, 1989; John W. Wolfgang, 1989.

Janet Q. Bacon, *Administrator*

One Investment Place, Suite 601
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3644

The Maryland Parole Commission was created by Chapter 540, Acts of 1976, to replace the Board of Parole. The previous board had been established by Chapter 457, Acts of 1968, to replace the Board of Parole and Probation.

The Commission uses hearing examiners to hear certain cases for parole release. The Commission itself has the exclusive power to hear certain serious cases for parole release and to conduct hearings for revocation of parole. The jurisdiction of the Commission extends to persons sentenced under State law to any penal or correctional institution, including local jails and detention centers. It has the power to issue warrants for the return to custody of alleged violators of parole and to suspend or revoke parole upon a showing of its violation.

Decisions of its hearing examiners, if concurred in by the Commission on summary review, become final. A final decision of the hearing examiner may be appealed to a panel of Commission members for review upon the record. The decision of the appeal panel is final.

The Commission of its own initiative must request the Division of Parole and Probation to make such investigation as may enable the Commission to determine the advisability of granting parole to persons sentenced for a term of 6 months or more to the jurisdiction of the Division of Correction, or to any other place of confinement or detention of violators of State criminal laws, whenever the prisoner shall have served one fourth of the term or consecutive terms in confinement. The Commission evaluates information on the activity of parolees as reported to it by the Division of Parole and Probation. In addition, it causes investigations to be made by the Division of Parole and Probation for the purpose of making recommendations to the Governor for his granting of pardons, commutations of sentences, and parole of persons sentenced to life imprisonment. The Commission is also authorized to negotiate and execute tri-party contracts for the release on parole of an inmate at a predetermined future date, conditioned upon the fulfillment of the conditions specified in the agreement. The signatories to such mutual agreements are the Parole Commission, the Commissioner of Correction, and the inmate.

The Commission is composed of a chairperson and six commissioners. All are appointed for six-year terms by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correc-

tional Services designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 107-117).

PATUXENT INSTITUTION

Dr. Norma B. Gluckstern, *Director*

Jessup 20794

Telephone: 799-3400

Authorized by Chapter 476, Acts of 1951, Patuxent Institution opened in 1955 under the administrative control of the Department of Correction. By Chapter 629, Acts of 1961, the Institution became an autonomous agency under the control of the Board of Patuxent Institution. By Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, the Institution became a part of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. Its status continued as an institution separate from the Division of Correction, and it retained its own board.

Patuxent Institution is to provide efficient and adequate programs and services for the treatment and rehabilitation of eligible persons. The Commissioner of Correction may refer a person to Patuxent Institution for evaluation when this is recommended by the sentencing court, by the State's Attorney of the jurisdiction in which the person was last sentenced, or by the staff of the Division of Correction. The Commissioner may also refer a person in response to an application by the person himself. Each person so referred is transferred to the Institution for evaluation by an evaluation team consisting of at least three professional employees of the Institution, including at least one psychiatrist, one psychologist, and one social worker or behavioral scientist. The evaluation team assembles and reviews all available relevant information about the person and conducts its own examination of that individual. Based on its own examination and the information assembled, the team determines whether this individual is an eligible person and states its findings in a report to the Director. If not eligible, the person is returned to the Division of Correction to continue his sentence. If eligible, the person remains at Patuxent Institution for treatment.

The Institution offers medical, psychiatric, psychological, and social casework services, as well as academic, vocational, recreational, and religious services. Treatment services are also provided for individuals on pre-parole and parole status. All such programs are directly under the administration of the Institution and are supervised by the same staff members who worked with the inmate while he was at the Institution.

To provide for continuation of treatment in these programs, the Institution operates a community clinic in Metropolitan Baltimore. In addition to continued psychotherapy, the clinic staff also provides job and family counseling and social casework services for the individual and his family. At the community clinic, the Institution operates a halfway house. This residential unit provides housing and supportive services for parolees who have insufficient personal or family resources to support them in the community. The Institution also houses all pre-parole inmates located on the grounds of the Institution. This forty-bed facility is staffed by a trained social worker and officer-counselors who provide continuous counseling and supervision.

The Director is the Chief Administrative Officer of the Institution. Of three Associate Directors, one must be a psychiatrist and one a behavioral scientist. They assist primarily in the areas of diagnosis and treatment. The third Associate Director assists primarily in the field of custody. By law the staff also must include at least three additional psychiatrists or clinical psychologists, at least four trained social workers, a physician, and a dentist.

Board of Patuxent Institution

Chairperson: Rev. Marcus G. Wood

Fred S. Berlin, M.D.; Robert E. Cahill; Minor B. Crager, Ph.D.; Robert A. Gordon, Ph.D.; Robert B. Levinson, Ph.D.; Mose Lewis III; Peter R. Maida, Ph.D.; Olive W. Quinn, Ph.D.; Uthman Ray, Jr., M.D.; James L. Roberts; Edward A. Tomlinson, Ph.D.; Eugene J. Zander; *one vacancy. Terms expire 1985.*

Ex officio: Alp Karahasan, M.D., *Administrator, Mental Hygiene Administration;* William J. Devance, *Acting Director, Parole and Probation;* Arnold J. Hopkins, *Commissioner of Correction.*

Telephone: 799-3400

By Chapter 284, Acts of 1975, the Board of Patuxent Institution and the Advisory Board for Defective Delinquents (Chapter 476, Acts of 1951) were merged into a single board, known as the Board of Patuxent Institution. The Board consults and advises the Director and the Secretary with respect to the operation, programs, services, personnel, and rules and regulations of Patuxent Institution.

The Board of Patuxent Institution includes three ex officio and fourteen appointed members. Appointed members include a professor of psychiatry

at the University of Maryland Medical School appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the University president; a professor of psychiatry at The Johns Hopkins University Medical School appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the University president; a competent sociologist or criminologist from the University of Maryland faculty appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the University president; a competent sociologist or criminologist from The Johns Hopkins University faculty appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the University president; a full-time professor of constitutional or criminal law at the University of Maryland Law School appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the Law School dean; a full-time professor of constitutional or criminal law at the University of Baltimore Law School appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the Law School dean; two practicing members of the Maryland Bar with at least five years experience in the trial of civil or criminal cases; and six persons from the general public, appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate. Appointed members serve four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 31B, secs. 1-16).

Institutional Board of Review

Chairperson: Dr. Norma B. Gluckstern, Director, Patuxent Institution

Minor B. Crager, Ph.D.; Frank Eisenberg, M.D.; Mose Lewis III; John J. Murry; Ralph W. Packard; Olive W. Quinn, Ph.D.; Edward A. Tomlinson, Ph.D.

Telephone: 799-3400

The Institutional Board of Review was created by Chapter 467, Acts of 1951. At least annually, the Board reviews the status of each inmate at Patuxent Institution. It may grant leave or parole, and if it determines that the individual is no longer eligible for the Institution's programs it may order him transferred to the jurisdiction of the Commissioner of Correction. If a person has successfully completed three years probation without violation, the Board may petition the court to suspend or vacate the remaining sentence.

The Board is composed of the Director, the three Associate Directors, the Professor of the University of Maryland School of Law, the Professor of the University of Baltimore School of Law, one of the two members of the Board of Patuxent Institution who are members of the Maryland Bar, and a sociologist appointed by the Board from the facul-

ty of an accredited institution of higher education in Maryland.

MARYLAND STATE POLICE

Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., *Superintendent*

Lt. Col. Edward M. Evans, *Deputy Superintendent*

Headquarters
Pikesville 21208

Telephone: 486-3101

The Maryland State Police originally was established by Chapter 303, Acts of 1935. The Agency is charged with enforcement of State motor vehicle and criminal laws, and with safeguarding the lives and safety of all persons within the State, protecting property, and assisting all persons to secure the equal protection of law. The Agency also has the responsibility to preserve the public peace; detect and prevent crime; enforce the laws and ordinances of the State and its local subdivisions; apprehend and arrest criminals and those who violate or are lawfully accused of violating such laws and ordinances; and preserve order in public places. It maintains the safe and orderly flow of traffic on public streets and highways, and cooperates with and assists law enforcement agencies in carrying out their duties.

The Agency has statewide jurisdiction except in incorporated municipalities. Within municipalities the Agency may exercise jurisdiction, under certain conditions, as regulated by statute (Code 1957, Art. 88B, secs. 3, 4, 20, and 23). The State Police also enforce the laws relating to controlled dangerous substances (narcotics) throughout the State without any limitation as to activities within municipal corporations or other subdivisions (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 298 (g)).

The Superintendent directs the State Police. He is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to serve at the pleasure of the Governor. With the approval of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Superintendent may designate two deputy superintendents (Code 1957, Art. 88B, secs. 14, 16).

LOGISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU

The Logistical Services Bureau includes agency support functions such as Training, Supply and Motor Vehicle, as well as the Criminal Records Central Repository, the Central Accident Records Division, and the Electronic Services Division. The Criminal Records Central Repository compiles and analyses statistics on criminal activity received from all law enforcement jurisdictions in the State.

Analysis of figures indicating trends and other pertinent statistical data appear in quarterly reports and an annual report entitled *Crime in Maryland* (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 742-755). Under the State Police, the Criminal Records Central Repository is responsible for the collection, storage, and dissemination of criminal history record information.

The Central Accident Records Division is responsible for receipt compilation, analysis and distribution of motor vehicle accident reports from all Maryland law enforcement agencies. Aggregate accident data is provided to the State Highway Administration, and police agencies; individual records are provided as requested to individuals.

The Electronic Services Division maintains communication equipment for State Police and allied State, federal, and local agencies. The Division maintains electronic devices, including VASCAR and RADAR for the State Police, and assists other agencies when equipment is of similar design.

The State Police operates a Police Academy for the training of its personnel. These facilities are available to all other law enforcement agencies throughout the State.

SPECIAL OPERATIONS BUREAU

The Special Operations Bureau is responsible for specialized investigation functions, specific industry regulatory activities and certain statewide law enforcement support functions.

The Special Services Division gathers information pertaining to organized crime, and investigates violations of narcotics and dangerous drug laws, as well as gambling, bookmaking, and other vice crimes. The Division concentrates on long range and covert investigations that affect large scale dealers and distributors.

The Investigation Division of the State Police has the responsibility to conduct requested criminal investigations that occur anywhere within Maryland. This responsibility includes detection and arrest of criminal offenders, recovery of lost and stolen property, handling extradition proceedings, and performing other investigations as directed by the Superintendent.

The Licensing Division is charged with licensing private detectives and security guards (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 75-92) and Maryland railroad police (Chapter 469, Acts of 1979). It also registers firearms (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 441-448) and issues special police commissions (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 60-70). The Division is responsible for

investigating all applicants desiring to wear, carry, or transport a handgun (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 36). The Division also operates a voluntary firearms registration service for those acquiring or owning firearms that are not controlled by other statutes.

The Automotive Safety Enforcement Division is responsible for licensing Motor Vehicle Inspection Stations, including investigation of complaints, initial certification, routine inspections and revocations. The Division also processes all safety equipment repair orders issued by police agencies to ensure compliance or vehicle registration suspension.

The Executive Protection Division provides security for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, and Comptroller as required. The Security Services Unit provides security to other members of the Executive Branch and the leaders of the General Assembly.

The Truck Enforcement Division enforces Motor Vehicle Code provisions pertaining to size, weight, and load of vehicles (Code Transportation Article, secs. 24-101, 24-112). It also enforces laws governing motor fuel tax (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 135-157) and fraud resulting from the sale of motor fuels and lubricants (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 231-233).

The Aviation Division provides helicopter service throughout Maryland twenty-four hours a day to evacuate seriously injured highway and other victims requiring immediate transport to medical assistance. Other missions include search and rescue, criminal investigation support, traffic control, and support in disasters and civil disturbances.

The Crime Laboratory Division analyzes evidence submitted by all Maryland law enforcement agencies pursuing the investigation or prosecution of a criminal or motor vehicle offense. Division personnel analyze controlled dangerous substances, blood alcohol, arson propellants, questioned documents, and other physical evidence. The Division maintains mobile evidence collection units in each troop area.

By contractual agreement with the State Aviation Administration, the State Police provide security and investigative and patrol services for Baltimore-Washington International Airport.

FIELD OPERATIONS BUREAU

The Field Operations Bureau includes Headquarters support staff units and seven regional

troops of two or more separate installations. Headquarters units are described below.

The State Police Local Division provides police services on contract to local governments in Maryland. Under agreements, the State Police assume responsibility for all or a portion of a local police force for a county or municipality (Code 1957, Art. 88B, sec. 63). In addition, the Superintendent of the State Police administers the State Aid for Police Protection Fund (Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 35-39).

The Special Tactical Assault Team Element (STATE) and the Hostage Recovery Team (HRT) are comprised of personnel skilled in special tactics to respond to barricade and hostage situations, sniper incidents, rescue operations, and other extraordinary occurrences.

The State Police maintains trained K-9 teams throughout the State. The primary purpose of the trooper/K-9 teams is crime prevention and detection. All teams are trained in basic police procedures, and a number have received special training in the detection of explosive substances, narcotics, and firearms. Bloodhounds also are used to search for lost and wanted persons.

The Crime Prevention Unit conducts crime prevention surveys of commercial and residential properties. The Unit provides training to State Police field personnel and all other Maryland law enforcement agencies. It also offers lectures, demonstrations, and literature for civic, business, and other target groups.

The Agency carries on its field operations through barracks and detachments located throughout the State:

Baltimore Metropolitan Troop	268-6101
Annapolis Barrack	269-3301
Glen Burnie Barrack, headquarters	761-5130
Security Barrack	298-3101
Valley Barrack	828-5101
Washington Metropolitan Troop	345-3100
College Park Barrack, headquarters	345-3101
Forestville Barrack	568-8101
Rockville Barrack	424-2101
Northern Troop	838-4102
Bel Air Barrack, headquarters	838-4102
JFK Memorial Highway Barrack	378-3186
North East Barrack	398-8101
Eastern Troop	822-3101
Easton Barrack, headquarters	822-3101
Cambridge Detachment	228-3101

Denton Detachment	479-3101
Salisbury Barrack	749-3101
Berlin Barrack	651-3101
Princess Anne Detachment	651-3101
Centreville Barrack	758-1101
Chestertown Detachment	778-4511
Central Troop	799-2101/3
Waterloo Barrack, headquarters	799-2101
Frederick Barrack	663-3101
Westminster Barrack	876-2101
Southern Troop	645-1500
Waldorf Barrack, headquarters	645-1500
Leonardtown Barrack	475-8955
Prince Frederick Barrack	535-1400
Western Troop	729-2101
Cumberland Barrack, headquarters	729-2101
Garrett County Detachment	387-5511
Hagerstown Barrack	739-2101

POLICE TRAINING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr.,
Superintendent, Maryland State Police

Clinton E. Mowen, *Chief, Hagerstown Police Department, 1985;* Russell E. Wroten, *Chief, Cambridge Police Department, 1986;* Cornelius S. Behen, *Chief, Baltimore County Police Department, 1987.*

Ex officio: Lt. Charles L. Van Gorden, *President, Maryland Law Enforcement Officers, Inc.;* Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General of Maryland;* John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland;* Calvin A. Lightfoot, *Deputy Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services;* Col. Donald R. Leslie, Sr., *President, Maryland Chiefs of Police Association;* Dana E. Caro, *Special Agent in Charge, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Baltimore Office;* Walter E. Chase, Sr., *President, Eastern Shore Police Association;* Lt. Dominic J. Mele, *President, Maryland State Sheriffs' Association;* Bishop L. Robinson, *Commissioner, Baltimore City Police Department;* Thomas P. Lennon, *Fraternal Order of Police.*

John A. Schuyler, *Executive Director*

3085 Hernwood Rd.
Woodstock 21163 Telephone: 442-2700

The Maryland Police Training Commission was created by Chapter 286, Acts of 1966, to improve the administration of law enforcement by raising standards of training and education.

Subject to the authority of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Commission prescribes standards for and certifies schools that offer police training and security training courses. It may revoke a school's certification for cause. The Commission prescribes minimum qualifications for instructors and certifies qualified instructors for approved training schools. It verifies officers who have satisfactorily completed training programs and may issue diplomas. It also operates approved police training schools.

The Commission certifies persons as police officers who have met all standards of the Commission. Under certain conditions, it also can suspend, or revoke the certification. Persons not satisfactorily trained in the twelve-month probationary period may not be employed as police officers. Nor may a police officer serve after certification has been revoked, suspended or allowed to lapse.

The Commission is authorized to make a continuous study of entrance-level and in-service training methods and procedures and to consult with and accept the cooperation of any recognized federal, State, or municipal law enforcement agency, educational institution, and other State departments and agencies concerned with police training.

The administrative staff of the Commission also performs staff duties and responsibilities in connection with the Correctional Training Commission.

The Commission consists of fourteen members. Eleven serve as ex officio members. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor and with the advice

and consent of the Senate, appoints the remaining three members for three-year terms. Each appointed member must be a police official from a different geographical area of the State. Non-appointed members may be represented by alternates. With the approval of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Commission appoints an Executive Director, to serve at its pleasure (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 70A).

SUNDRY CLAIMS BOARD

Chairperson: J. Basil Wisner, *designee of the Comptroller of the Treasury*

H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Frank A. Hall, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services.*

One Investment Place, Suite 500

Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3686

The Sundry Claims Board was established by Chapter 440, Acts of 1961. The Board administers claims filed by any prisoner in the Patuxent Institution, the Maryland Penitentiary, the Maryland House of Correction, or any other institution under the supervision of the Division of Correction, who has been injured in the course of his employment at such institution while working for compensation.

The Board consists of three ex officio members or their designees. The Governor designates the chairperson and secretary (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 188A).

DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

Constance Lieder, *Secretary*

Edwin L. Thomas, *Deputy Secretary*

Judith A. Arnold, *Principal Counsel*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-7700

Origins of the Department of State Planning date back to 1933 with the formation of the State Planning Commission (Chapter 39, Acts of Special Session of 1933). The Commission was replaced by the State Planning Department in 1959 (Chapter 543, Acts of 1959). This latter agency in 1969 became the present Department of State Planning (Chapter 155, Acts of 1969).

The Department of State Planning is the Governor's staff agency on planning matters. Its major functions are first, to plan for State government itself, primarily through the capital program and through assistance to State agencies, and second, to plan for overall State growth and development, conservation and preservation of resources, and coordination of economic, environmental, and social policies and programs.

The Department publishes numerous studies, capital programs, and reports containing land use, economic and demographic data. Publication inquiries should be directed to the Office of the Secretary.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Office of the Secretary provides direction to the Department and performs other specific duties. Among these duties is participation on many boards, commissions, and committees mandated by the General Assembly or by appointment of the Governor.

The Secretary serves as chairperson of the State Development Council. Created by the Governor in 1980, the Council includes the Lieutenant Governor and the secretaries of the five other departments most closely associated with the physical development of the State. Based upon the recommendations of the Council, the Governor in May 1982 issued an executive order defining policies to guide State actions for the physical and economic development of Maryland. The Council examines issues where comprehensive and consistent State policies are required to guide the effective and efficient allocation of State resources.

The Secretary also chairs the Executive Management Board, which oversees the planning and construction of State office space. In addition to the Baltimore and Annapolis State Office Complexes, the Board oversees the multi-service center program of regional offices for State agencies.

The Patuxent River Commission is chaired by the Secretary, and she is a member of the Chesapeake Bay Critical Area Commission.

Other activities of the Secretary's office are legislative analysis, public communication, and various interagency and intergovernmental coordination functions. Planning workshops and conferences are promoted by this Office.

The major functions of the Department are met through two principal operating divisions—Capital Program Planning and Comprehensive Policy Planning—and three support offices—State Clearinghouse for Intergovernmental Assistance, Office of Planning Data, and Office of Administration.

STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

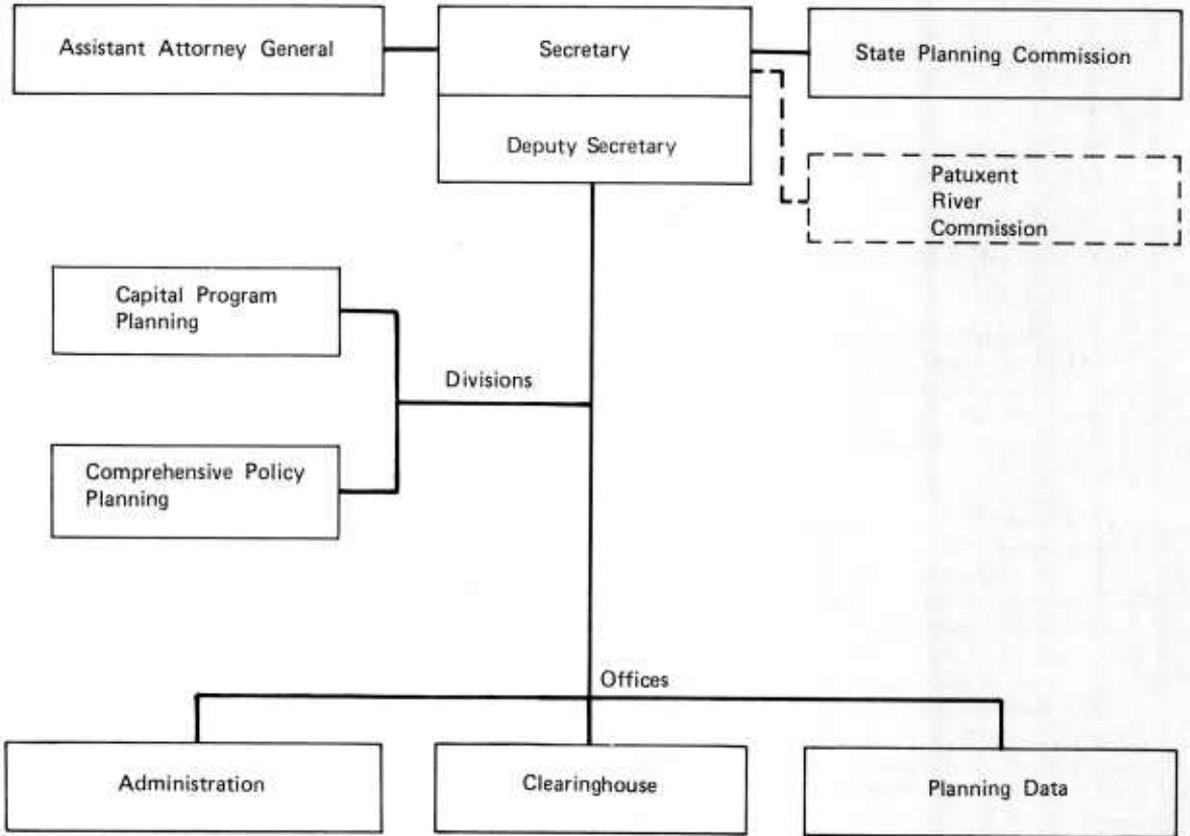
Chairperson: Arnold M. Kronstadt, 1985

George B. Reeves, 1985; Thomas B. Beyard, 1986; Margaret M. Kline, 1986; Michael P. Kushner, 1986; Julia A. Metcalf, 1986; George M. Brady, Jr., 1987; Patricia C. Layton, 1987; *three vacancies.*

Ex officio: Julian L. Lapidés, *State Senate*; Martha S. Klima, *House of Delegates.*

The State Planning Commission is an advisory board to the Department of State Planning. The Commission advises and reports to the Secretary of State Planning on all matters submitted to it by the Secretary. It may also consider current operations and activities of the Department, development issues, the establishment of regional or metropolitan planning areas, the effectiveness of the Depart-

Department of State Planning



ment and its planning activities, and the public awareness and understanding of the objectives and functions of State and local planning.

The Commission consists of thirteen members. Eleven members representing the public are appointed by the Governor to four-year terms. One senator and one delegate, chosen by the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House of Delegates respectively, serve *ex officio*. Members are selected to reflect the various geographic, economic, and social interests in the State. The chairperson is designated by the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 88C, secs. 1-11).

CAPITAL PROGRAM PLANNING DIVISION

Emory C. Harrison, Jr., *Assistant Secretary*
Telephone: 383-2270

The Capital Program Planning Division prepares the Governor's Annual Capital Budget (exclusive of most transportation and water and sewer facilities) and develops the Five-Year Capital Improvements Program. This division conducts site visits, holds public hearings, and prepares testimony for the General Assembly on all capital projects. It coordinates the purchase of all capital equipment for State agencies. Planning for the construction of the State system of multi-service centers and district courts is also coordinated by this agency. The Division provides technical assistance to State agencies in preparing master plans and undertakes studies on the feasibility and need for certain State facilities. The Division provides planning support to the Interagency Committee for Public School Construction.

COMPREHENSIVE POLICY PLANNING DIVISION

William M. Smith, Jr., *Assistant Secretary*
Telephone: 383-5680

The Comprehensive Policy Planning Division is responsible for preparation of studies and plans for the development of the State. Special attention is accorded agriculture and forest preservation, restoration and protection of the Chesapeake Bay, outdoor open space and recreation planning, and implementation of the Patuxent River Policy Plan. Related functions include intervention in land use proceedings of substantial interest, analysis of annexation proposals, and designation of areas of critical State concern. The Division coordinates plans and programs of local governments and State agencies regarding transportation, water and sewer, and environmental policy.

Four regional offices of the Division are located in Centerville, Cumberland, Salisbury, and Charlotte Hall. They maintain liaison with local governments and planning organizations in these regions on matters relating to activities of the Department.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

C. Allen Miles, *Director* Telephone: 383-7700

The Office of Administration is responsible for personnel matters, accounting and fiscal management, budgeting, office management, printing, drafting, and graphics.

STATE CLEARINGHOUSE FOR INTERGOVERNMENTAL ASSISTANCE

Guy W. Hager, *Director* Telephone: 383-7875

The State Clearinghouse for Intergovernmental Assistance facilitates intergovernmental coordination and coordinates the review of applications for financial assistance, direct federal development programs, draft environmental impact statements, nominations to the National Register of Historic Places, State plans requiring gubernatorial review, and certain specified applications for State assistance.

The Clearinghouse has been designated as the State single point of contact for federal agencies and functions as the focal point for dissemination of notices and announcements of proposed federal and some State actions. The Clearinghouse is responsible for transmitting the views of Maryland public officials to federal agencies, facilitating resolution of disputes, and formulating a single recommended course of action. The Clearinghouse is also responsible for recommending the disposition of State excess and federal surplus real property.

The Clearinghouse publishes an Inventory of State-Owned Real Property, a Catalog of State Assistance Programs, quarterly and annual reports of federal financial assistance awards, and the weekly *Intergovernmental Monitor*, which lists proposed federal and State actions.

OFFICE OF PLANNING DATA

Michel A. Lettre, *Director* Telephone: 383-5664

The Office of Planning Data provides a comprehensive data base for use by other State agencies, the Executive Department, the General Assembly, local government, and the general public. The Office collects, analyzes, and publishes social,

economic, and geographic information for planning purposes. Included within the Office are the Research and State Data Center, the Automated Geographic Information and Remote Sensing Program, and the Planning Library and State Depository of Plans.

Research staff prepares projections of population, housing demands, and employment by place of work for each jurisdiction in the State for a twenty-year planning horizon. These projections are updated on a three-year cycle. Annually, ten-year projections of public school enrollment by grade for each jurisdiction are prepared. These projections are used by other State and local agencies as well as the private sector in their planning and in preparing projections specific to their client or customer population.

The *State Data Center* maintains statistical data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census and other information sources. The data covered include such areas as: population, housing, employment, income, agriculture, construction, manufacturing, retail and wholesale trade, government, and education.

Planning Data operates the Maryland Automated Geographic Information (MAGI) System, a computerized system that has geographically grid-referenced data on the physical, cultural, and aerial attributes of the State.

Planning Data also maintains a Geographic Districting Information System (GeoDIS), a computer-based interactive system for the analysis and map display of socio-economic and client specific data for the State.

The *Department of State Planning Library* serves as the central depository for all government general, area, and functional plans. The Library has the

most complete collection of Maryland plans and an extensive collection of books and periodicals.

PATUXENT RIVER COMMISSION

Chairperson: Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*

James E. Gutman, *Anne Arundel County*; C. Bernard Fowler, *Calvert County*; Gary V. Hodge, *Charles County*; Ruth U. Keeton, *Howard County*; Alexander J. Greene, *Montgomery County*; W. C. Dutton, Jr., *Prince George's County*; Alfred S. Mattingly, *St. Mary's County*. *Terms expire 1988.*

Ex officio: John R. Griffin, *Deputy Secretary of Natural Resources*; William M. Eichbaum, *Assistant Secretary for Environmental Programs, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.*

Non-voting: Ernest C. Shea, *Assistant Secretary of Agriculture*; W. Lee McFarlane, *representing State Soil Conservation Districts.*

301 W. Preston St., Room 1104
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5680

Authorized by Chapter 746, Acts of 1980, the Patuxent River Commission annually reviews the operation of State and local agencies in regard to the Patuxent River. It provides a clearinghouse for watershed information and reviews plans and comments on reports and development projects impacting the river. The Commission assisted in the preparation of the Patuxent River Policy Plan, and will contribute to its updating and implementation.

The Commission is composed of ten members, one from each of the seven counties within the watershed and three ex officio members. The Commission reports annually to the General Assembly.

Defunct Departmental Agencies

REGIONAL PLANNING COUNCIL

By executive order, removed from the Department in July 1983. Established as an independent agency by chapter 373, Acts of 1984.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation*

David H. Wagner, *Deputy Secretary of Transportation*

Robert B. Harrison III, *Principal Counsel*

P. O. Box 8755

Baltimore-Washington International Airport

Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 859-7397 or 7398

Public Information: 859-7300

The Department of Transportation was created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970. The State's concern with transportation, however, dates back to the early nineteenth century. In that period the State helped finance various "internal improvements," including railroads, canals, and turnpikes. State agencies specifically vested with responsibilities for different aspects of transportation are, however, a product of the twentieth century, with the State Roads Commission being established in 1908, the Motor Vehicle Commission in 1910, the State Aviation Commission in 1929, the Maryland Port Authority in 1956, the Mass Transit Administration in 1970, and the State Railroad Administration in 1978.

The Department of Transportation brings together under the direction of the Secretary seven primary transportation administrations: the State Aviation Administration, the Maryland Port Administration, the Mass Transit Administration, the Motor Vehicle Administration, the State Highway Administration, the Toll Facilities Administration, and the State Railroad Administration. Also providing the Secretary with advice, guidance, and direction in a variety of transportation matters are the Board of Airport Zoning Appeals, the Maryland Transportation Commission, the State Roads Commission, the Board of Review, the Transportation Professional Services Selection Board, and the Maryland Transportation Authority (Code Transportation Article, secs. 2-101 through 2-103).

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary's Office includes the Secretary and Deputy Secretary, the Special Assistant to the Secretary, Office of Policy and Program Analysis, Office of Transportation Planning, Office of Financial Planning and Budget, Office of General Counsel, and the Internal Audit Staff. Besides having full authority over the Department and all its administrations, the Secretary serves as chairperson of the Maryland Transportation Authority, and as a member of the Transportation Professional Services Selection Board, and the Maryland Highway Safety Coordinating Committee (Code Transportation Article, sec. 2-102).

MARYLAND HIGHWAY SAFETY COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Ex officio members: Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr., *Chairperson, Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee;* Helen L. Koss, *Chairperson, House of Delegates Committee on Constitutional and Administrative Law;* Arthur S. Alperstein, *Chairperson, Motor Vehicle Subcommittee of the*

House of Delegates Judiciary Committee; William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation;* Frank A. Hall, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services;* Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene;* David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools;* R Adams Cowley, *Director, Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Systems.*

Executive Director: William L. Carson, *Director, Transportation Safety, Department of Transportation*

P. O. Box 8755

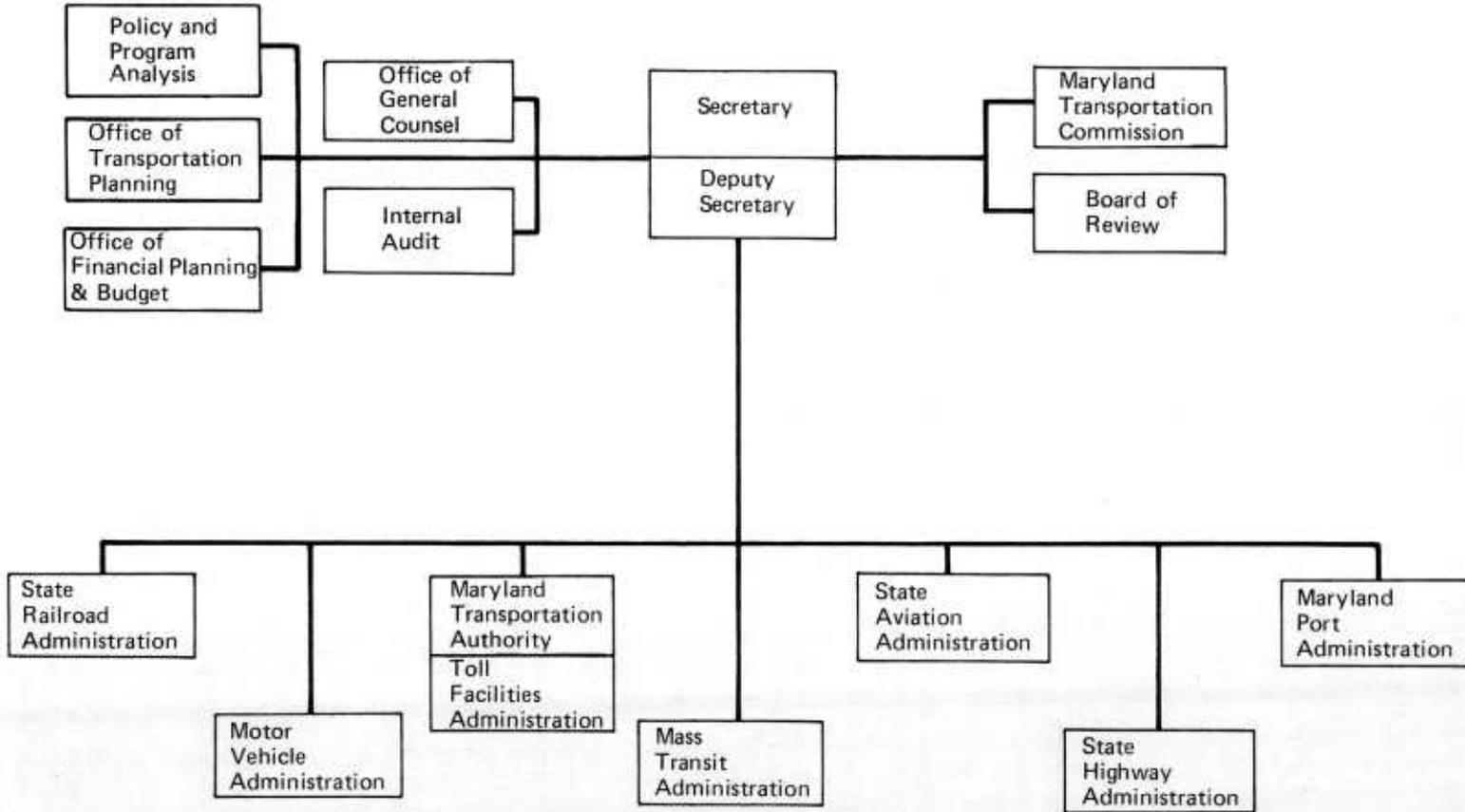
BWI Airport 21240

Telephone: 859-7157

The Maryland Highway Safety Coordinating Committee, established by Executive Order in 1972, coordinates the planning and execution of highway safety programs.

The Department of Transportation administers the State highway safety program; the Secretary of Transportation is the Governor's Highway Safety Representative. The Governor's powers and authority for the program have been redelegated by the Secretary to the Division of Transportation Safety (Code Transportation Article, secs. 2-401 through 2-409).

Department of Transportation



OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY, ADMINISTRATION

Ronald A. Moser, *Assistant Secretary, Administration*

James P. Coyle, *Deputy Assistant Secretary, Administration*

The Assistant Secretary of Administration oversees all headquarters' divisions and the Department's Data Center, and provides administrative services support for the Secretary's staff and other units of the Department.

MARYLAND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: C. Robert Morrison, 1988

Alvin Akman, 1985; Patrick P. O'Malley, 1985; William J. Ryan, 1985; Alton Thomas, Jr., 1985; John H. Mosner, Jr., 1986; Louis R. O'Neill, 1987; Dorothy H. Streaker, 1987; John C. Warfield, 1987; C. Lawrence Wiser, 1987; *one vacancy.*

Ex officio: Thomas G. Barton, 1985; Garner W. Duvall, 1985; W. Earl Griffin, 1985; Werner L. Gruber, Jr., 1985; William R. Smith, 1988; Frank Thorp, 1988.

P.O. Box 8755
BWI Airport 21240 Telephone: 859-7260

The Maryland Transportation Commission was created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970. The Commission studies the entire State transportation system. It advises and makes recommendations to the Secretary and Administrators on policy formulation and program execution.

The Commission consists of seventeen members. Ten are appointed for three-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary. The seven regional members of the State Roads Commission serve *ex officio*. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code Transportation Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-205).

BOARD OF REVIEW

Chairperson: John S. Bednarik, 1986

John Kopp, 1985; Leon N. Perry, 1985; Georgia S. Hoff, 1986; Edward S. Murphy, 1986; Avery W. Hall, 1987; Jerusa C. Wilson, 1987.

The Board of Review of the Department of Transportation is charged with hearing and deter-

mining appeals from certain decisions of the Secretary or of any administration or agency within the Department.

The Board consists of seven members appointed for three-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary and the advice and consent of the Senate. At least four members must represent the public. The remaining members are required to have knowledge and experience in one or more of the fields under the Department's jurisdiction (Code Transportation Article, secs. 2-501 through 2-506).

TRANSPORTATION PROFESSIONAL SERVICES SELECTION BOARD

Chairperson: William M. Corun, 1987

Vice-Chairperson: Walter E. Woodford, Jr., 1987

David A. Wagner, *designee of the Secretary of Transportation*; Ronald A. Moser; Orhan Baycu, *alternate.*

Executive Secretary: Orhan Baycu

P. O. Box 8755
BWI Airport 21240 Telephone: 859-7335

The Transportation Professional Services Selection Board was created by Chapter 732, Acts of 1974. The Board makes recommendations to the Board of Public Works on the award of architectural or engineering services where the contract exceeds \$50,000. Actions of the Board are governed by the Maryland Procurement of Architectural and Engineering Services Act—Transportation Agencies (Code 1957, Art. 21, secs. 9-101 through 9-118) and the requirements of the State Procurement Regulations (COMAR 21.12.02).

The Board consists of four members: the Secretary of Transportation or his designee, an individual appointed by the Governor from the Department, and two members of the public appointed to five-year terms by the Governor. The Governor may designate an alternate member.

STATE RAILROAD ADMINISTRATION

Charles H. Smith, *Administrator*

P. O. Box 8755
BWI Airport 21240 Telephone: 859-7210

The State Railroad Administration was formed in 1978 (Executive Order 01.01.1978.11). Its duties are to preserve and improve present railroad

transportation facilities and services in Maryland and to plan for and provide new facilities and services.

Rail Freight Services: The Administration funds the rehabilitation of freight lines, subsidizes their operations, and purchases rail lines when authorized by the General Assembly. It works closely with other state agencies, local governments, and railroad transportation providers and users to enhance the role of railroads in economic and industrial development throughout the State. In addition, it monitors and reviews proposals for railroad freight service changes or abandonments that would affect local communities and shippers.

Rail Passenger Services: The Administration administers operating subsidies for commuter trains, renovates stations, and parking areas, and coordinates plans for improvements to railroad lines and services in the Baltimore region.

Periodically, the Administration issues the *State Rail Plan*, a comprehensive summary of its activities and objectives. A limited number of copies are available.

Brochures of commuter service fares and schedules may be obtained by calling 1-800-325-RAIL.

MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION

Mati Koiva, *Administrator*

Agnes Stoicos, *Chief Deputy Administrator*

6601 Ritchie Highway, N.E.
Glen Burnie 21062 Telephone: 768-7000

The Office of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles was established by Chapter 207, Acts of 1910. The Office became the Department of Motor Vehicles by Chapter 1007, Acts of 1943. By Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, the Department was placed within the Department of Transportation and renamed the Motor Vehicle Administration (Code Transportation Article, secs. 12-101 through 12-209).

Welcome to Maryland, a pamphlet containing information designed to aid new Maryland residents in obtaining a driver's license and vehicle registration, is available free of charge from MVA's Public Information Office (768-7386).

DIVISION OF CONSUMER SERVICES

Rebecca Cody, *Director* Telephone: 768-7421

The Division of Consumer Services licenses motor vehicle dealers, manufacturers, wreckers and scrap processors, professional driving schools, and title service agents. With its licensing and investigation powers, the Division ensures that dealers and others in the automotive business honor their agreements and warranties. Consumer complaints are handled by the Division.

DIVISION OF VEHICLE REGISTRATION AND TITLING

Rita McMahon, *Director* Telephone: 768-7395

The Division titles and registers all passenger and commercial vehicles in Maryland. It collects the five percent excise tax imposed on vehicles titled in the State and the annual registration fees, and also issues registration tags.

DIVISION OF DRIVER EXAMINATION AND LICENSING

Howard McClanathan, *Director*
Telephone: 768-7254

The Division of Driver Examination and Licensing is responsible for conducting examinations of all new drivers and renewing motor vehicle operators' licenses.

Examinations include testing of the applicant's visual acuity, knowledge of motor vehicle laws, and ability to operate a motor vehicle safely.

Maryland licenses are now classified according to the type of vehicle the driver will operate. The five classes of licenses are Class A—Required to operate tractor-trailers; Class B—Required to operate trucks over 20,000 pounds gross weight; Class C—Required to operate buses; Class D—Required to operate automobiles, station wagons, and trucks up to 20,000 pounds gross weight; and Class E—Required to operate motorcycles. Provided the licensee meets age requirements, any class license will authorize the licensee to operate vehicles in that particular class, except in class E.

Examinations are conducted at the Glen Burnie Headquarters and at regional offices in Baltimore City, Chesapeake City, Cumberland, Forestville, Easton, Gaithersburg, Hagerstown, Largo, Salisbury, and Waldorf. Examining and licensing teams also conduct driver examinations at fourteen other locations throughout the State.

The Division also ensures that each school bus is inspected for safety three times a year.

DIVISION OF FIELD SERVICES

Albert D. Paolino, *Director of Field Services*
 Telephone: 768-7221

Ten branch offices offer a full range of services, including vehicle registration, driver licensing, driver testing, license review hearings, driver rehabilitation clinics, title and driver record information, and tag sales.

MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION OFFICES

Headquarters—Glen Burnie

Motor Vehicle Administration
 6601 Ritchie Highway, N.E.
 Glen Burnie 21062 Telephone: 768-7000

Baltimore City Branch Office

2500 Gwynns Falls Pkwy. at Mondawmin Mall
 Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 383-5880

Chesapeake City Branch Office

Route 213 South Chesapeake City
 Chesapeake City 21915 Telephone: 885-5657

Cumberland Branch Office

Searstown Shopping Center
 Route 53 Winchester Rd.
 LaVale 21502 Telephone: 777-2154

Easton Branch Office

Route 2, Old Centreville Rd.
 Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-6860

Forestville Branch Office

7801 Parston Dr.
 Forestville 20747-4489 Telephone: 736-1000

Gaithersburg Branch Office

15 Metropolitan Grove Rd.
 Gaithersburg 20878 Telephone: 948-3177

Hagerstown Branch Office

237 E. Franklin St.
 Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4750

Salisbury Branch Office

Salisbury Shopping Center
 Rt. 50 Corner Cypress St.
 Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 749-1151

Waldorf Branch Office

11 Industrial Park Dr.
 St. Charles Industrial Park
 Waldorf 20601 Telephone: 645-3672

MVA PUBLIC INFORMATION SOURCES

Glen Burnie Office:

Driver License Application and Classified
 License Information Telephone: 768-7591
 Title and Registration Information
 Telephone: 768-7471
 License Renewal Information
 Telephone: 768-7551
 Change of Name and Address Information
 Telephone: 768-7348

DIVISION OF VEHICLE EMISSIONS

Bruce E. Diehl, *Director* Telephone: 768-7648

The Division was created in 1984 to carry out the motor vehicle emissions inspection program (Code Transportation Article, secs. 23-201 through 23-208). The program is designed to test annually 1,700,000 cars for auto emissions in the Baltimore-Washington corridor. The corridor includes seven jurisdictions: Anne Arundel, Carroll, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, and Prince George's counties, and Baltimore City.

Rules and regulations for the inspection program are promulgated by both the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, and the Motor Vehicle Administration. Authorization for the program continues until December 31, 1988.

DIVISION OF MOTORCYCLE SAFETY

Andrew S. Krajewski, *Coordinator*
 Telephone: 768-7328

Created in 1983, the Division works to improve motorcycle safety by rider education and a comprehensive public awareness program that promotes the concept of "sharing the road" (Chapter 674, Acts of 1983).

DIVISION OF INVESTIGATIVE SERVICES

Melvin Holmes, *Director* Telephone: 768-7217

The Division of Investigative Services maintains a staff of investigators who secure the return of operators' licenses and tags from drivers who have had their privileges revoked or suspended. The investigators help determine whether or not unsafe drivers have been sufficiently rehabilitated. They

also assist the Vehicle Registration Division in the regulation of automobile dealers, auto wreckers, and scrap processors.

The Division also retrieves automobile tags of uninsured motorists who fail to obtain automobile liability insurance when their policy has been terminated.

The Division's Communications Section provides motor vehicle information to law enforcement and other authorized agencies twenty-four hours a day.

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE ADJUDICATION

Edward H. Smith, *Acting Chief Hearing Officer*
Telephone: 768-7521

The Division's hearing officers conduct administrative hearings to determine appropriate action for the Administration to take against errant drivers, business firms, and others who violate State motor vehicle laws. The Division suspends, revokes, and restricts driving privileges on the basis of a driver's refusal to take chemical tests, alcohol-related convictions, and other convictions resulting from motor vehicle law violations.

DIVISION OF FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Leonard W. Kestler, *Director*
Telephone: 768-7246

The Financial Responsibility Division administers Maryland's compulsory insurance law to ensure that required insurance is continuously maintained for registered vehicles. Under the compulsory insurance law, all Maryland licensed insurance companies are required to notify the Motor Vehicle Administration of terminations or lapses of liability insurance policies that occur within the policy's first six months. The Division, on a random sample basis, verifies the coverage of at least 10 percent of registered vehicle owners. Vehicle tags are suspended for those motorists who fail to present the required evidence of insurance.

The Division receives motor vehicle accident reports from motorists involved in accidents that have resulted in personal injury or property damage in excess of \$100 and that have not been investigated by police authorities. Persons who fail to satisfy judgments arising from uninsured motor vehicle accidents have their driving and registration privileges suspended by the Division.

DIVISION OF DRIVER CONTROL AND RECORDS

Victoria D. Whitlock, *Director*
Telephone: 768-7681

The Division of Driver Control and Records has four primary functions: Driver Review and Reinstatement, Driver Improvement Program, Alcohol Education Program, and the Medical Advisory Board.

The Driver Review and Reinstatement Program was established to assist further in rehabilitating unsafe drivers and in identifying persons who demonstrate dangerous attitudes about driving. Based on hearings held for errant drivers, license reviewers recommend administrative action regarding an individual's driving privileges. The Driver Improvement Program was established in 1962 to improve the attitudes of problem drivers. It consists of weekly sessions held for four weeks at one of MVA's full service offices. The Alcohol Education Program is a course for first offender social drinkers charged with alcohol-related offenses. It consists of weekly sessions held for six weeks.

The Division is also responsible for suspending the driving privileges of individuals who have failed to appear in court after being issued a motor vehicle citation. The Division also distributes citation books to law enforcement officers, and accounts for citations issued.

The Central License File and the Case History Files are located within the Division. Certified copies of driving records are secured from this Division.

MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Ruth W. Baldwin, M.D.

The Division of Driver Control and Records is assisted by the Medical Advisory Board, which consists of twenty-five physicians appointed by the Motor Vehicle Administrator to advise him on the medical aspects of driver licensing. Whenever an individual's physical or mental condition may affect his driving ability, the Administrator relies on the Board for professional guidance.

DIVISION OF DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES

William J. Long, *Director* Telephone: 768-7239

The Division of Departmental Services encompasses a variety of supporting activities necessary

to the overall functioning of the Administration. It includes the Communications, Print Shop, and Mail sections.

DIVISION OF FISCAL AFFAIRS

Richard J. Piekarski, *Director*

Telephone: 768-7211

The Division is responsible for accounting, audits, cash receipts, and payroll.

MARYLAND TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY

Chairperson: William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation*

Ronald L. Freeland, 1985; William B. Wheeler, 1985; Arthur M. Gompf, 1986; Louise P. Hoblitzell, 1986; Daniel F. McMullen III, 1987; W. Gordon Yates, 1987.

Executive Secretary: Gary A. Smith

P. O. Box 9088
Dundalk 21222

Telephone: 288-6400
TTY for the Deaf: 1-800-492-4575

The Transportation Authority operates and maintains four toll bridges, the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel (under Baltimore's harbor), and the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway. These facilities were constructed with proceeds from the sale of revenue bonds authorized under the Revenue Bond Act of 1937 (Code 1957, Article 89B, secs. 163-181), and by Chapter 1, Acts of the Special Session of 1956 (Code 1957, Article 89B, secs. 141-162A). The Authority will also operate the I-95 Fort McHenry Tunnel, scheduled to open at the end of 1985.

The Maryland Transportation Authority is the public body that governs and sets policy for the State's toll projects. The Authority was created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970. It consists of the Secretary as chairperson and six public members appointed for three-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate (Code Transportation Article, secs. 4-201 through 4-404).

Day-to-day management, operation, maintenance, and capital improvements of the toll facilities are carried out by the Authority's staff and employees. The administrative offices, central supply depot, and maintenance activities of these facilities are centralized at the Francis Scott Key Bridge over Baltimore's outer harbor. The Francis Scott Key Bridge was opened to traffic in March of

1977 and connects Sollers Point in Baltimore County with Hawkins Point in Baltimore City. It also is the final link in the 52-mile Baltimore Beltway (Route 695).

The William Preston Lane, Jr., Memorial Bridge is one of the longest over-water steel structures in the world. It spans 4.35 miles of the Chesapeake Bay between Sandy Point on the Western Shore to a point near Stevensville on the Eastern Shore. Traffic lanes between the suspension towers are 2,922-1/2 feet in length and 198-1/2 feet above the Bay. The Bridge rises to a total height of 354 feet. This span was opened to traffic on July 30, 1952. At the request of the General Assembly, the State Roads Commission in 1967 renamed the Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge the William Preston Lane, Jr., Memorial Bridge (Res. No. 21, Acts of 1967).

In 1968, Bridge and Tunnel Revenue Bonds were issued to construct a parallel bridge across the Chesapeake Bay, a crossing of the Patapsco River (Baltimore Outer Harbor) from Hawkins Point to Sparrows Point, and a connection on the Harbor Tunnel Thruway between U.S. Route 1 and Interstate Route 95 near Elkridge. On June 28, 1973, the parallel Bay Bridge was opened to traffic.

The Susquehanna River Toll Bridge spans the Susquehanna River from a point near Perryville, Cecil County, to a point near Havre de Grace, Harford County. It is 1.4 miles and was opened to traffic on August 28, 1940.

The Governor Harry W. Nice Memorial Bridge across the Potomac River in Charles County was opened to traffic in December of 1940. It is on U.S. 301 between Maryland and Virginia. Originally named the Potomac River Toll Bridge, the 1.7 mile structure was renamed the Governor Harry W. Nice Memorial Bridge in 1967 by the State Roads Commission.

The Baltimore Harbor Tunnel and its eighteen-mile thruway opened to traffic on November 30, 1957. It provides a major north-south bypass of Baltimore City, and is designated I-895.

The John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway (formerly Northeastern Expressway) was constructed with revenue bond proceeds authorized by Chapter 1, Acts of the Special Session of 1956 (Code 1957, Article 89B, secs. 141-162A). This toll road, a part of Interstate Route 95, was opened to traffic on November 14, 1963. Its forty-two miles extend from the Delaware State line to White Marsh Boulevard, north of Baltimore. Administrative offices of the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway

are located at the Perryville Plaza Barrier, where tolls for through traffic are collected.

The State's four toll bridges, tunnel, and toll road are financed, constructed, operated, and maintained solely through the tolls charged to users (Code Transportation Article, secs. 4-101 through 4-404).

PUBLIC INFORMATION SOURCES

Traffic and Road Condition Reports
Telephone: 355-2080 355-2081
Public Affairs Office Telephone: 288-6400, ext. 204

MASS TRANSIT ADMINISTRATION

Ronald J. Hartman, *Administrator*

Vacancy, *Deputy Administrator*

1 Market Center
300 W. Lexington St. Telephone: 659-3434
Baltimore 21201 MTA Police: 659-3550

The Mass Transit Administration was created as part of the Department of Transportation by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, as amended by Chapter 253, Acts of 1971. As the public transit arm of the Department, the Administration operates and maintains the public bus system and is responsible for the development, construction, and operation of the Baltimore Metro. These operational and developmental activities are conducted within the Administration's metropolitan service area, which encompasses Anne Arundel County, Baltimore City, and Baltimore County. In addition, the agency administers a program that provides technical and financial assistance to develop or improve public transportation in small urban areas throughout the State (Code Transportation Article, secs. 7-101 through 7-706).

Prior to its incorporation into the Department in July 1971, the Mass Transit Administration functioned as the Metropolitan Transit Authority, which was originally established by Chapter 160, Acts of 1969, succeeding a former Authority created by Chapter 670, Acts of 1961.

MASS TRANSIT ADMINISTRATION CITIZEN ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: John A. Hargrave, Jr.

John N. Booth III; Mable Brooks; Mervin I. Coblenzer; Verna L. Day; Cheryl D. Emerson; Gwendolyn A. Johnson; Hattie Jones; Joseph C. McHugh; Howard J. Needle; Alan A. Rudnick; Earl W. Wolfe.

STATE AVIATION ADMINISTRATION

Nicholas J. Schaus, *Acting Administrator*

Vacancy, *Deputy Administrator*

P. O. Box 8766
BWI Airport 21240 Telephone: 859-7100

Glenn L. Martin State Airport
Box 1
Middle River 21220 Telephone: 391-9500

The State Aviation Administration was created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, as a unit of the Department of Transportation, replacing the State Aviation Commission established by Chapter 318, Acts of 1929. The Administration develops and operates airports and fosters and regulates aeronautical activity within the State. The Administrator is appointed by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor.

By Chapter 180, Acts of 1972, the operation of Baltimore Washington International (BWI) Airport, the State's major air carrier facility, was assigned to the State Aviation Administration. The Act authorized the State to purchase Baltimore Washington International Airport from Baltimore City. The same Act abolished the Friendship International Airport Authority, originally created by Chapter 529, Acts of 1970. Friendship Airport was renamed BWI in 1973.

The Administration also supervises the operation of the State-owned Glenn L. Martin Airport in Baltimore County.

The State Aviation Administration inspects and licenses commercial airports, air schools, and air school instructors for safe operation. It fosters safety in aviation through educational seminars for pilots and mechanics, and through its publications—the newsletter, *Flight Plan*, a directory of Maryland airports, and a Maryland aeronautical chart.

The Administration provides technical and financial assistance to airport sponsors and owners in the preparation of master plans and in improvements to facilities. Standardized runway markings are applied and maintained at airports throughout the State. A Maryland Aviation System Plan has been prepared in cooperation with the Planning and Development staff in the Secretary's Office and other State and local agencies (Code Transportation Article, secs. 5-101 through 5-1105).

BOARD OF AIRPORT ZONING APPEALS

Acting Chairperson: John T. Cookson, Jr., Ph.D., 1987

Charles F. Bittman, 1985; Nelson F. Cross, Jr., 1985; Gus A. Lambrow, 1986; Carol M. McGowan, 1986; Sylvester A. Miller, 1986; Marie B. Zimmer, 1986; George F. Bachman, Jr., 1987; John F. Burk, Jr., 1988; *one vacancy.*

P. O. Box 8755
 BWI Airport 21240 Telephone: 859-7260

The Board of Airport Zoning Appeals was created in 1968 to help enforce the BWI Airport Noise Zone Regulations (Chapter 450, Acts of 1968). These regulations establish a "noise zone" around BWI Airport. In this zone, new land development is prohibited if it is incompatible with airport noise levels. The Board is authorized and empowered to grant specific variances from airport zoning regulations in cases of practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship.

The Board consists of ten members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Transportation and the advice and consent of the Senate. Three members must be Anne Arundel County residents. Three must reside in Baltimore County and two in Howard County. Two members, including the chairperson, must be residents of other counties. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code Transportation Article, sec. 5-506).

STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

Hal Kassoff, *State Administrator*

John A. Agro, Jr., *Deputy Administrator*

707 N. Calvert St.
 Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-1100

The State Highway Administration constructs and maintains the State highway system. The Administration also maintains, constructs, and administers the road system of four counties: Calvert, Charles, Kent, and Talbot (Code Transportation Article, secs. 8-101 through 8-812).

The Administration's main offices are located in Baltimore. For operational purposes, however, the State is divided into seven engineering districts where right-of-way and legal offices are maintained.

DISTRICT ENGINEERS

District No. 1, Salisbury:
 (Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties)
 James W. Magill, *District Engineer*
 Telephone: 543-6715

District No. 2, Chestertown:
 (Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot Counties)
 James M. Wright, *District Engineer*
 Telephone: 778-3061

District No. 3, Greenbelt:
 (Montgomery and Prince George's Counties)
 Michael Snyder, *District Engineer*
 Telephone: 345-7100

District No. 4, Brooklandville:
 (Baltimore and Harford Counties)
 C. Robert Olsen, *District Engineer*
 Telephone: 321-3461

District No. 5, Annapolis:
 (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's Counties)
 Edward H. Meehan, *District Engineer*
 Telephone: 841-5460

District No. 6, Cumberland:
 (Allegany, Garrett, and Washington Counties)
 Wallace T. Beaulieu, *District Engineer*
 Telephone: 777-2145

District No. 7, Frederick:
 (Carroll, Frederick, and Howard Counties)
 Wayne Clingen, *District Engineer*
 Telephone: 662-1171

STATE ROADS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Hal Kassoff, *State Highway Administrator*

Regional Commissioners: Thomas G. Barton, 1985; Garner W. Duvall, 1985; W. Earl Griffin, 1985; Werner L. Gruber, Jr., 1985; C. Robert Morrison, 1988; William R. Smith, 1988; Frank Thorp, 1988.

Secretary: William I. Slacum

P. O. Box 717
 707 N. Calvert Street
 Baltimore 21203 Telephone: 659-1208

In 1970 the State Roads Commission became a part of the Department of Transportation (Chapter

526, Acts of 1970). At that time, most Commission duties were assumed by the State Highway Administration, and the Director of Highways' title became State Highway Administrator (Code Transportation Article, secs. 8-101 through 8-812). The State Roads Commission, by condemnation proceedings, acquires property needed for highway purposes.

The Commission consists of eight members appointed to four-year terms by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor. Seven members are referred to as Regional Commissioners. One is appointed from the Eastern Shore; one from Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, or St. Mary's County; one from Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, or Washington County; one from Montgomery County; one from Prince George's County; one from Baltimore, Harford, or Howard County; and one from Baltimore City. These members serve part time. At least two regional members must belong to whichever of the two leading political parties in the State is not the party of the Governor. The chairperson, who is also the State Highway Administrator, is appointed by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor (Code Transportation Article, secs. 8-210 through 8-218).

MARYLAND PORT ADMINISTRATION

W. G. Halpin, *Port Administrator*

Robert Green, *Deputy Port Administrator*

World Trade Center
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4550

The Maryland Port Administration was created in 1971 as a part of the Department of Transportation. By Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, the Administration succeeded the Maryland Port Authority, which was established by Chapter 2, Acts of the Special Session of 1956.

The Administration endeavors to promote and increase waterborne commerce in Maryland. It seeks to improve facilities and strengthen the workings of the private operator. If private facilities are inadequate, the Authority is empowered to construct and, if necessary, operate supplementary public facilities (Code Transportation Article, secs. 6-101 through 6-502). By Chapter 280, Acts of 1979, the operation of the port of Cambridge came under the control of the Administration.

The Administration operates field offices in Pittsburgh, Chicago, New York, Brussels, London, Tokyo, and Hong Kong.

Defunct Departmental Agencies

PRIVATE SECTOR ADVISORY BOARD

Abolished by Chapter 284, Acts of 1984. The Board formerly advised the Maryland Port Administration.

***Executive Commissions, Committees,
Task Forces, and Advisory Boards***

EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONS, COMMITTEES, TASK FORCES, AND ADVISORY BOARD

Executive Commissions, Committees, Task Forces, and Advisory Boards are not established by statute. Instead, they are created by the Governor's initiative. Through these units of government, the Governor draws upon the expertise of private citizens and public servants. They often are assigned a specific area of inquiry or responsibility, and must complete their work by a prescribed date.

TASK FORCE ON ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE AND RELATED DISORDERS

Chairperson: William Reichel, M.D.

Rosalie S. Abrams; Edmond Beacham, M.D.; Clarence W. Blount; Peter G. Callas; David F. Chavkin; Jacqueline D. F. Fassett; Fred M. Gloth, Jr.; Lloyd F. Hoover; Glenn Kirkland; Patricia A. Lusk, R.N.; Nancy L. Mace; Kay Mehlferber, R.N.; Patricia Newton, M.D.; Thomas R. Price, M.D.; Patricia M. Smith, M.D.

c/o Dept. of Family Practice
Franklin Square Hospital
9000 Franklin Square Dr.
Baltimore 21237 Telephone: 391-3900,
ext. 5304

In January 1984, the Governor created the Task Force on Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders to recommend how the State might help victims of the disease and their families.

The Task Force will collect data on disease incidence, prevalence, and geographic distribution and recommend ways to increase the availability of such data. It will examine services available for people suffering from this disease and related disorders, and for their families, and recommend services, support systems, and funding mechanisms to alleviate needs.

For health professionals, the Task Force is to promote and provide educational programs on diagnosis, resource management, and documentation of Alzheimer's disease and related disorders. It will develop a statewide network of health professionals with special interest and expertise in the diagnosis and care of those afflicted. This network will be a counseling resource for those who provide care and other services. In addition, the Task Force is to provide public education and encourage research in the causes and treatment of Alzheimer's disease and related disorders.

By July 1, 1985, the Task Force is to report to the Governor and General Assembly.

ANTI-ARSON ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Capt. Rocco J. Gabriele, State Fire Marshal

Capt. Jack W. Beall; Chief Ward W. Caddington; John W. Derr; Chief Wylie L. Donaldson, Jr.; David H. Hugel; William C. Litsinger, Jr.; Chief Peter J. O'Connor; George Phelps, Jr.; George M. Radcliffe; Chief Paul H. Reincke; Patricia R. Sher; Larrie R. Welsh; Chief Russell E. Wroten.

301 W. Preston St., Room 1010
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2520

The Governor created the Anti-Arson Advisory Council in 1982 to evaluate the effectiveness of State and local programs related to arson prevention, detection, and control and to develop statewide strategies to combat the crime (Executive Order 01.01.1982.01). The Council submitted its interim report in November 1983.

The Council consists of fourteen members chaired by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services or his designee.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE TO STUDY ARTHRITIS

Chairperson: Dennis F. Rasmussen

Allan F. Antisdell; Thomas W. Chamberlain, Sr.; Roderick G. Clark III; David E. Denham; Margaret A. Fountain, M.D.; Frank F. Furstenberg, M.D.; Doreen C. Getsinger; Fred M. Gloth, Jr.; Thomas B. Hudson, Sr.; A. Lewis Kolodny, M.D.; James A. Oakey; Roland T. Smoot, M.D.; John W. Southard, M.D.; Mary Betty Stevens, M.D.; Joan D. Sutton, R.N.; Andrew J. Weiland, M.D.; Thomas M. Zizic, M.D.

Staff contact: Joseph Bernstein

Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3870

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor appointed this Task Force in 1981 (Joint Resolution no. 29, Acts of 1980). The Task Force is to identify the health, social, educational, and economic needs of the estimated fifteen percent of the State's citizens suffering from arthritis and related diseases. It will assess the economic impact resulting from arthritis in both the public and private sectors and ascertain cost effective means to meet existing needs. The Task Force is further charged to determine how State government agencies can work together with the private sector to use present resources and capabilities to meet the needs of Maryland's arthritic population.

ASBESTOS INSULATION PROBLEMS TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*

Frederick L. Dewberry, *Secretary of Licensing and Regulation*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; John F. X. O'Brien, *Secretary of Personnel*; John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland*; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3960

The Governor appointed the Asbestos Insulation Problems Task Force in 1981. The Task Force examined potential health hazards and problems posed by asbestos in State government buildings. In its January 8, 1982, report to the Governor, it recommended ways of protecting people in State buildings from these hazards and problems.

The Governor accepted all of the Task Force's recommendations and directed the Secretary of Personnel to implement them. The Secretary of Personnel formed an advisory committee to create an implementation plan. The committee was composed of persons who, incidental to their employment, work with asbestos; and representatives from labor, operating departments, and staff agencies. The Secretary of Personnel submitted the implementation plan to the Governor at the end of 1982.

One of the Task Force's recommendations was that it be allowed to reconvene should the need arise to further address one of its recommendations concerning an employee's right to refuse to work in areas where asbestos may prove to be a potential

health hazard. The Task Force reconvened to resolve this issue in September 1984.

TASK FORCE ON CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Chairperson: Charles I. Shubin, M.C.

Vice-Chairperson: Gerald W. Winegrad

John L. Bovaird; Eric M. Fine, M.D.; Linda Heisner; Sheila Ellis Hixson; Susan C. Jablinske; Peter J. Lally; Dianne Madoni; Sandra A. O'Connor; Marian L. Patterson; Eileen J. Schiller; Col. James P. Stromberg; Thomas M. Yeager.

Staff: Carol J. Lawson; Frances F. May

Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3870

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor formed the Task Force on Child Abuse and Neglect in 1983 (Joint Resolution no. 10, Acts of 1983). The Task Force is to study the State's current response to the problems of child abuse and neglect. It will examine the availability of models to prevent abuse and neglect and review other states' successful programs which might be used in Maryland. The Task Force will evaluate the effectiveness of existing community resources for the detection and treatment of child abuse and sexual abuse of children, including reimbursement for emergency medical treatment for suspected victims and training programs for professionals who work with children or families.

The Task Force will examine the State's ability to respond to increasing demands for child welfare and family services resulting from increased child abuse and neglect. It will study the effectiveness of judicial and legislative efforts to deal with abuse and neglect, and consider the relationship between agencies responsible for custody, placement, and treatment. The adequacy of current staffing levels in local child protective services and foster care divisions, as well as the manner in which child welfare policies affect children who are at risk of abuse or neglect, will also be examined. In addition, the Task Force is to study existing barriers that may inhibit the reporting of incidents of abuse and neglect and develop recommendations to realistically encourage reporting.

The Task Force reported to the Governor in December, 1983, and will submit a final report by July 1985.

CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Charles H. Dorsey

Jo Ann Asparagus; Richard J. Bandelin; Troy Brailey; Kathleen O'Ferrall Friedman; Elaine M. Fromm; Judson P. Garrett, Jr.; James W. Hubbard; A. Wade Kach; Kenneth M. Long, Jr.; Theresa A. Nolan; Thomas P. O'Reilly; Margaret J. Pecora; Leslie M. Pittler; Ida G. Ruben; William Schmidt; Robert B. Watts.

c/o Legal Aid Bureau
714 E. Pratt St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-4779

The Governor created this council in 1983 to advise the new Child Support Enforcement Administration (Executive Order .01.01.1983). The Council will recommend to the Secretary of Human Resources and the Governor improvements in the administration, resources, and judicial process of the child support program. It also will study the legal, administrative, and fiscal relationships governing the program, including federal law, regulations and funding, and other states' programs. In addition, the Council is to increase public awareness of the child support program, including its services and the legal rights of custodial and non-custodial parents.

The Council submitted an interim report in August 1984 and will submit a final report by July 1985.

COMMISSION ON COMPENSATION AND PERSONNEL POLICIES

Chairperson: Jody R. Johns

William H. Amoss; Jereleigh Archer; Charles Costa; John R. Hargreaves; Nancy K. Kopp; Laurence Levitan; John F. X. O'Brien; Charles J. Ryan; H. Louis Stettler III.

Staff: Margaret Owens

Department of Personnel
301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6362

The Governor established this commission by Executive Order in 1979. The Commission has completed an in-depth study of the State's compensation and personnel policies and has recommended improvements in the current system of compensating State employees at all levels. It will assess if and to what extent problems exist related to pay comparability between male and female

dominated classifications. In addition, the Commission is pursuing its broad charge to determine the extent to which the State's personnel policies promote efficiency and productivity and to assess the impact of compensation and personnel policies on women and minorities in State government.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON CONDOMINIUMS, COOPERATIVES AND HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATIONS

Chairperson: Jerome F. Connell, Sr.

Richard L. Arkin; Joel Chasnoff; Hugh Coyle; Howard A. Denis; Joseph D. Douglass; Norman M. Dreyfuss; Barbara B. Gregg; Donovan M. Hamm, Jr.; Ann R. Horner; Ruth U. Keeton; James A. Kenney; Michael H. Mannes; Stella Morgan; Jason Newman; Anne S. Perkins; Dorothy Sager; Bonnie Serpick; Mark Sissman; Howard Stone; James W. Tavel; Otis Warren, Jr.; Thomas White; Roger D. Winston.

Staff Counsel: Thomas C. Kimmel

Office of the Secretary of State
Executive Department
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2841
From Washington: 261-2525, ext. 2841

The former Commission on Condominiums was dissolved in 1982 and reconstituted the same year by the Governor as the Governor's Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives and Homeowners Associations. The new Commission is to study condominiums, cooperatives, and homeowners associations; review and evaluate existing laws pertaining to them; and ascertain what problems exist in their development and operation. The Commission will report its findings to the Governor and General Assembly and recommend legislative action.

MARYLAND CRIMINAL JUSTICE COORDINATING COUNCIL

Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*, 1986

Vice-Chairperson: Cornelius J. Behan, 1987

Bernard D. Croke, 1985; Warren B. Duckett, Jr., 1985; W. Timothy Finan, 1986; Frank J. Komenda, 1986; Dominick J. Mele, 1986; Mary K. Prangley, 1986; Floyd E. Wilson, Jr., 1986; Dr. Clementine L. Kaufman, 1987; George B. Rasin, Jr., 1987; Kurt L. Schmoke, 1987; Charles F. Wellford, 1987.

Ex officio: Frank A. Hall; David W. Hornbeck; William J. Kunkel; Robert C. Murphy; Alan H. Murrell; Bishop L. Robinson; Stephen H. Sachs; Stuart Silver, M.D.; Rex C. Smith; Robert F. Sweeney.

Richard W. Friedman, *Executive Director*

One Investment Place, Suite 700
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3636

The Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council, formerly the Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, was established in 1967. Functions of the Commission were revised by Executive Orders in 1969, 1971, 1975, and 1978, and 1982. In 1982 the Commission was renamed the Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council. In 1984 the Governor revised the Council's function by placing it within the Executive Department and giving it primary responsibility for providing the Governor with specific recommendations on policy, planning, and budget matters concerning juvenile and criminal justice (Executive Order 01.01.1984.06).

The Governor may request Council advice on crime control, delinquency prevention, juvenile and criminal justice agencies, and the administration of justice. In matters pertaining to juvenile justice, the Council works in conjunction with the Juvenile Justice Advisory Council. The Council promotes cooperation among federal, State, and local criminal justice agencies and, at the request of the Governor, helps resolve specific juvenile and criminal justice problems.

The Council consists of ten ex-officio members and thirteen members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Appointed members include one legislator each nominated by the speaker of the House of Delegates and the president of the Senate; one member nominated by the chief judge of the Court of Appeals to represent the Circuit Court of Maryland; the Chairman of the Juvenile Justice Advisory Council; and four public members who have demonstrated concern, interest, and knowledge in the area of criminal justice. Those appointed also include one member each to represent the Maryland Association of Counties, the Maryland Municipal League, the State's Attorneys Association, and the Chiefs of Police Association.

The Council is headed by an Executive Director, who is responsible directly to the Governor or the Governor's designee.

STATE DATA SECURITY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Robert M. Bassford, *Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

James S. Harvison; John M. Hurwig; George M. Lotterer; Thomas F. McCabe; Philip G. Martin; Stephen W. Nagrabski; John L. Weiss; Frank A. Windsor.

c/o Division of Management Information Systems
Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2313

By executive order, the Governor created the State Data Security Committee in 1983. The Committee regularly evaluates the security of State agency systems containing computerized records. It also evaluates systems risks and periodically tests levels of security.

Semi-annually, the Committee reports to the Governor and to the chairpersons of appropriate legislative committees.

The Committee consists of nine data professionals within State service. Six agencies each have a permanent representative on the Committee: Comptroller of the Treasury, Department of Transportation, Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, University of Maryland, Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges, and Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, whose representative serves as chairperson. The three remaining members are appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the chairperson. Any agency security officer assigned to the Committee may not participate in any computer system security analysis of his agency by the Committee.

COMMISSION ON STATE DEBT

Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Gene L. Burner, *Director of Assessments and Taxation*; Paul B. Meritt, *public member*.

Secretary: Robert D. Rader, *Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3882

Created in 1980 by Executive Order, this commission replaces the former Committee to Study the State Debt.

The Commission on State Debt serves as an advisory group. Annually, it recommends to the Board of Public Works a State tax rate on real and personal property. This tax rate must provide sufficient funds to meet debt service requirements on outstanding general obligation bonds during the next ensuing fiscal year.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE TO REVIEW THE DEFENSE OF INSANITY

Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

Walter M. Baker; Judith R. Catterton; Deborah K. Chasanow; Howard S. Chasanow; John F. Fader II; Jerry H. Hyatt; George Lipman; Michael J. Kelly; Kenneth H. Masters; James E. Olsson; Stanley R. Platman, M.D.; Jonas R. Rappeport, M.D.; Kurt L. Schmoke; Stuart Silver, M.D.; Fred H. Spigler, Jr.; Norman R. Stone, Jr.

Staff Counsel: Patricia Storch

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2804

The Governor created this task force in 1982 to examine the legal defense of insanity. The Task Force is to inquire into the nature of the defense as a part of the criminal law. It also is to examine the evidentiary and procedural issues which arise when the defense of insanity is raised at trial, and issues related to detention and treatment of those found to be not criminally responsible for their acts. The Task Force will examine alternatives to the defense of insanity and recommend whether the defense should be continued in its present form or altered.

The Task Force, in 1984, proposed legislation that was enacted as Chapter 501, Acts of 1984 (Code Health-General Article, Title 12; Art. 27, secs. 139, 743, 747).

STATE DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

Chairperson: Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*

J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*; Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Torrey C. Brown,

Secretary of Natural Resources; William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation*.

301 West Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7700

The State Development Council was established by Executive Order in 1980. It studies existing programs, laws, and policies that affect statewide development and makes recommendations to the Governor on matters relating to Maryland's physical and economic development. The Council is concerned with the broad spectrum of State development issues, including agricultural preservation, urban conservation and growth, environmental and historic preservation, rural development, and economic development.

STATE DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Dr. Richard D. Weigle

Stewart Bainum, Jr.; Raymond E. Beck; Bernard L. Berkowitz; Frank J. Blackwell; K. King Burnett; James W. Campbell; Jean Crolius; Leonard W. Dayton; Mathias J. DeVito; Esther Gelman; Gareth Green, M.D.; Billy Gene Jackson; Joseph V. Lutz; F. Grove Miller; Ethel Murray; J. Hugh Nichols; Gerald W. Winegrad; Ronald N. Young; Stanley E. Zorick.

1925 Harwood Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 757-2527

The Governor created the State Development Council Task Force in 1980 (Executive Order 01.01.1980.01). The Task Force reviews the draft development policies produced by the State Development Council and holds public hearings throughout the State to obtain public response to these proposed policies. The Task Force also may be requested to prepare legislation addressing the problems of physical and economic growth in Maryland.

MARYLAND ADVOCACY UNIT FOR THE DEVELOPMENTALLY DISABLED

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: Mannes F. Greenberg, 1985

Albert Berke, 1985; Susan P. Leviton, 1986; Gertrude E. Nolan, 1986; Ralph J. Moore, Jr., 1986; Anne K. Pecora, 1986; Carlyle B. Storm, Ph.D., 1986; Edwin B. Brager, 1987; J. Patrick McCurdy III, 1987; Conrad W. Varner, 1987.

David F. Chavkin, *Executive Director*

2510 St. Paul St.
Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-3400
TTY: 235-4227

In 1977 the Maryland Advocacy Unit for the Developmentally Disabled was created by Executive Order in accordance with federal statute (P.L. 94-103). The Unit is the State's official agency designated to protect and advocate the rights of the developmentally disabled in Maryland. It is a non-profit private corporation directed by a nine-member Board of Directors. The Governor appoints the Board's members.

The Maryland Advocacy Unit for the Developmentally Disabled, Inc., (MAUDD) has developed a network of advocacy services to pursue legal, administrative, and other appropriate remedies to ensure the protection of the rights of disabled persons who are entitled to receive treatment, services, or habilitation within the State. MAUDD is independent of any State agency which provides treatment, services, or habilitation to persons with disabilities.

MAUDD serves disabled persons with problems in guardianship, special education, lack of adequate services in institutions and the community, abuse and neglect, as well as other problems related to their disability.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAWS

Chairman: Beverly Anne Groner

John D. Alexander, Jr.; Benjamin L. Cardin; John P. Corderman; J. Joseph Curran; John W. Ester; Kathleen O'Ferrall Friedman; Ruth H. Hobson; Bruce Alan Kaufman; Marvin J. Land; Gerard T. McDonough; Dorothy Curtis Melby; Joseph E. Owens; Thomas J. Peddicord, Jr.; Thomas A. Rymer; Robert B. Watts.

Samuel B. Groner, *Reporter*

Air Rights Plaza, Suite 403 North
4550 Montgomery Ave.
Bethesda 20814

Telephone: 657-2828

The Governor appointed this Commission in 1976 to undertake a complete study of the constitutional, statutory, and common law provisions concerning domestic relations and to make appropriate recommendations for improvement in the law. The Commission consists of members of the General Assembly, the Judiciary, the Maryland Bar, and other interested citizens.

The Commission made its first report to the Governor in January 1978. It submitted proposed legislation, which was enacted as Chapter 794, Acts of 1978. It affects the disposition of property upon divorce or annulment.

The Commission's second report, made in January 1980, contained proposed legislation which was enacted as Chapter 575, Acts of 1980. This law affects the respective alimony rights and obligations of spouses.

In its third report of January 1982, the Commission reported to the Governor on its recommendations for new laws affecting custody of children and grounds for divorce. The 1982 General Assembly did not pass the proposed legislation.

In 1983, the Commission proposed legislation affecting custody of children and grounds for divorce. The General Assembly did not pass the child custody proposal but did enact, with amendments, the proposal concerning grounds for divorce.

DOMICILIARY CARE FACILITIES BOARD

Chairperson: Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*

Edith G. Blount; Calhoun Bond; Betty K. Hamburger; Sally C. Myers; Charlene C. Quinn.

Ex officio: Rosalie S. Abrams, *Director on Aging;* Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene;* Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources.*

c/o Department of State Planning
301 W. Preston St.

Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7700

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created the Domiciliary Care Facilities Board in September 1984 (Joint Resolution no. 23, Acts of 1984). For all facilities that provide domiciliary, personal, or nursing care, the Board reviews and makes recommendations regarding issues that require interagency cooperation. The Board also develops coordinated standards to resolve problems involving community responses to facilities that provide domiciliary care.

The Board consists of four ex officio members and five consumer members appointed by the Governor.

TASK FORCE ON THE DRINKING DRIVER

Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

Dr. Harvey E. Clearwater; Sandra M. Clunies; Joseph P. Daiger; Warren B. Duckett, Jr.; Carol England; Dennis Evans; Robert S. Heise; Barbara A. Hoffman; Jerry H. Hyatt; Francis X. Kelly; James J. Lacy; Clare McManus Lebling; Richard H. Lewis; Frances M. Nathanson; Mose Ottenheimer II; Matthew Protos; Thomas A. Rymer; Diane G. Schulte; Thomas J. Sexton; Charles L. Whitfield, M.D.

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2804

In 1980, the Governor originally appointed this task force to develop broad-based measures to counteract the problems associated with motor vehicle drivers who are intoxicated, or whose abilities are impaired by alcohol. The Task Force was to recommend means to improve the State's ability to identify the drinking driver, remove him from the road, attempt to rehabilitate him, and then, if rehabilitation has been successful, restore his driving privileges. Over the past four years, thirty new laws have been enacted by the General Assembly to achieve these ends.

Also in response to Task Force recommendations, the 1982 General Assembly appropriated funds to enhance rehabilitation and education programs administered by the Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene and Transportation. Oversight of these programs was assigned to the Task Force and made its principal function by the Governor in November 1982. At that time, the Governor assigned the Task Force additional responsibilities. The Task Force is to recommend to the courts which alcohol rehabilitation programs are worthy of certification. It also will continue to monitor the effects of current laws and assess the need for new legislative initiatives.

MARYLAND COUNCIL ON THE ECONOMY, ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY PRODUCTION

Chairperson: Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Vice-Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Torrey

C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation*.

State House
Annapolis 21401 Public Information: 269-2804

This council was created by Executive Order in 1978 to succeed the Maryland Council on the Environment. The Council helps formulate coordinated policy for the development of natural resources, protection of the environment, and stimulus of the State's economy. It works to resolve conflicts between the interests of private industry and the protection of the State's environment. The Council also develops new programs and policies when appropriate.

The Council consists of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, and six Department Secretaries.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR EDUCATIONAL BLOCK GRANTS

Chairperson: Mona-Lee Bretall

Bernard Bell; Thomas E. Bellavance, Ph.D.; Clarence W. Blount; William R. Burroughs; Dr. Thurman Butcher; G. Patrick Canan; Robert Y. Dubel, Ed.D.; Doris A. Eugene; Joyce F. Hastings; Doris M. Johnson; Lucille Maurer; Michael J. Morris; Kathleen O'Donovan; Hercules Pinkney, Jr., Ed.D.; Barbara A. Risacher; William H. Rohrer; F. Parvin Sharpless, Ph.D.; E. Kathleen Shoap; James Spencer.

c/o Dr. Richard M. Petre, *Assistant Deputy State Superintendent*
State Department of Education
200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201-2595 Telephone: 659-2385

The Advisory Committee for Educational Block Grants, originally called the Education Advisory Committee, was created by Executive Order in 1981. Pursuant to the federal Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, the Committee advises the State Department of Education on the allocation of federal funds among eligible State education programs. It also advises the Department in planning, developing, supporting, implementing, and evaluating these programs.

Committee members are appointed by the Governor for one-year terms. They represent public and private elementary and secondary schoolchildren, classroom teachers, parents of elementary and secondary schoolchildren, local boards of

education, local and regional school administrators, institutions of higher learning, and the State legislature.

MARYLAND EXECUTIVE FELLOWS PROGRAM COMMISSION

Chairperson: J. Glenn Beall, Jr.

Dr. Wilson H. Elkins; Ronald E. Geesey; William K. Hellmann; Francis P. Lucier; J. Stevenson Peck; Jacques T. Schlenger.

Staff contact: Frances Smith

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3006

In June 1984, the Governor created this commission to administer the Maryland Executive Fellows Program (Executive Order 01.01.1984.05). The Program represents a new partnership between State government and the private sector. It affords the opportunity for a select group of professionals from Maryland business and industrial firms, colleges and universities, the professions, and the arts to work at the highest levels of State government. The State officials for whom Executive Fellows work will receive the benefit of the talent, insight, and creative perspective brought to the affairs of State by these persons.

The Commission devises programs and proceedings to recruit, select, and assign Executive Fellows, and establishes salary guidelines for them. It appoints a selection panel to recommend candidates from whom the Commission chooses Fellows. The first Fellows, no more than three individuals, will serve from Dec. 1, 1984, through Nov. 30, 1985. Thereafter, Fellows will begin their one-year assignments annually on July 1.

Appointed by the Governor, the Commission consists of five members from the Maryland business community, three from departments of State government, and one from Maryland colleges and universities. The Governor designates the chairperson.

EXPORT COAL TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Hans F. Mayer, *Deputy Secretary of Economic and Community Development*

Bernard L. Berkowitz; William Eichbaum; William K. Hellmann; Robert Keller; E. R. Lichty; Paul Massicot.

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3265

The Export Coal Task Force was created in 1980 by Executive Order to develop policies and programs for coordinating and guiding development of the Port of Baltimore to meet the needs of a growing worldwide demand for export coal. The Task Force is to study the adequacy of rail facilities connecting coal production areas with the Port storage and pier facilities, dredging needed for increased harbor and channel depth, and public and private means of financing future development.

FISCAL REVIEW COMMITTEE

Chairperson: W. Shepherdson Abell

Tyras S. Athey; Benjamin L. Cardin; Elizabeth W. Cullen; Robert E. Greene; Robert E. Hecht, Sr.; William K. Hellmann; Edward R. Lamon; Raymond G. LaPlaca; Laurence Levitan; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Melvin A. Steinberg; H. Louis Stettler III.

8401 Connecticut Ave.
Chevy Chase 20815 Telephone: 652-6880

In August 1984, the Governor created the Fiscal Review Committee to explore ways for the State to manage its fiscal affairs during changes in economic cycles. Since rapid economic changes have affected the General Fund and the Transportation Trust Fund recently, the Committee is to study present and projected revenue and expenditure patterns of both funds. In addition, the Committee will review the State's cash-flow situation to find ways to avoid times when available funds become seriously depleted.

By December 1984, the Committee is to report its recommendations for improving the State's cash-flow, and, by the Fall of 1985, it will report on the long-term fiscal structure of the State.

STATE FLEET SAFETY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Gregory J. Leyko

Dr. Russell Faust, *State Department of Education*; Jeffrey E. Odin, *Department of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Bart Thomas, Richard H. Turk, Joseph W. Schmitt, *Department of Transportation*; Maj. Bernard Weimer, *Maryland State Police*.

Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services
One Investment Place
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3686

The Governor appointed this committee in 1971 to establish a safety program for State employees who drive State-owned and privately-owned motor vehicles to conduct official State business.

Under the State Fleet Safety Committee's program, Accident Review Boards have been established in all departments of State government. These boards review all motor vehicle accidents involving State employees on official business, determine the cause and preventability of the accident, and recommend corrective action. Additionally, the Committee promotes vehicle safety activities, including defensive driving instruction by trained instructors from various State Departments.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE ON FOOD AND NUTRITION

Chairperson: Dr. David M. Paige

James W. Campbell; Clare Forbes; Jan Houbolt; Nathan C. Irby, Jr.; Diane Kirchenbauer; Betty H. Ledbetter, R.D.; Anita W. Marshall; Janette Martin; Michael J. Wagner.

Department of Maternal and Child Health
School of Hygiene and Public Health
The Johns Hopkins University
615 N. Wolfe St.
Baltimore 21205 Telephone: 955-3804

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created this task force in 1983 to bring together agencies and organizations capable of meeting the needs of those Marylanders who cannot obtain adequate food (Joint Resolution no. 23, Acts of 1983). The Task Force will use existing knowledge and data to define the total food needs of the poor and develop a plan to meet those needs.

The Task Force submitted an interim report in November 1984 and will submit its final report by September 1985 (Joint Resolution no. 3, Acts of 1984).

STATE COORDINATING COUNCIL FOR RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENT OF HANDICAPPED CHILDREN

Chairperson: Joy Duva, *Director, Office of Child Welfare Services, Dept. of Human Resources*

Martha J. Irvin, *Assistant Superintendent for Special Education, State Dept. of Education;* Trevor R. Hadley, Ph.D., *Assistant Secretary, Dept. of Health and Mental Hygiene.*

Ex officio: John A. Lancaster, *Director, Office for Handicapped Individuals*

Philip C. Holmes, *Executive Director*

200 W. Baltimore St., 2nd floor.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-1803

The State Coordinating Council for Residential Placement of Handicapped Children was created in 1982 (Executive Order 01.01.1982.09). The Council has developed procedures for the operation of Local Coordinating Councils to assure that those handicapped children who need group homes or private child care institutions are placed there in a timely fashion.

With the Local Coordinating Councils, the State Coordinating Council has begun to plan, coordinate, and monitor multiple-agency services for handicapped children in residential placements and also for those requiring residential placement. It also maintains a multiple-agency information system that assures agency accountability to handicapped children and enables the State to plan for needed services.

The State Coordinating Council consists of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Secretary of Human Resources, and the State Superintendent of Schools, or their designees. The Director of the Office for Handicapped Individuals serves as a non-voting, ex officio member.

A free brochure describing the State Coordinating Council is available.

HART-MILLER ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Dr. Gerard H. Schlimm

Joseph Bormel, *Hart-Miller-Pleasure Island Citizens Oversight Committee representative;* William J. Brown; Matthew E. Creamer; James E. Gutman; Mitchell A. Kaplan; Harold D. Palmer.

Merryman Hall, Room 152
School of Engineering
The Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 338-8720

The Governor appointed the Hart-Miller Advisory Board in 1981. The Board monitors the construction of the Hart-Miller Spoils Area Dike and advises the Governor of any problems in the progress of that construction.

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON THE HEARING IMPAIRED

Acting Chairperson: Sheila Conlon Mentkowski, 1984

Bona Achinanya; Sue Carol Griebler; Roderick J. MacDonald; Dorothy H. Perreca; Reba Saks. *Terms expire 1985.*

Alan B. Crammattee; Virginia Lusebrink-Ramkomut; Robert J. Mather; Jenny Mitsak. *Terms expire 1986.*

Fred Brummell; Thelma Fauth; Donald H. Garner, Ph.D.; Steven L. Rattner, D.D.S. *Terms expire 1984.*

8226 Canning Terrace
Greenbelt 20770 Telephone: 651-5454

The Advisory Commission on the Hearing Impaired was created by the Governor in 1983 to investigate and provide recommendations on the needs and interests of deaf and hearing impaired Marylanders. The Commission is to evaluate current State services to the hearing impaired and provide concrete recommendations for improvement. By September 1987, the Commission will submit a final report.

MARYLAND HERITAGE COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Lt. Gen. Orwin C. Talbott, U.S. Army (Ret.)

Constance R. Beims; John Hanson Briscoe; Ardath Cade; George H. Callcott; Sara Barker Hanan; Marie C. Henderson; Robert C. Murphy; John Russell-Wood; Charles L. Wagandt; Francis C. Marbury.

Ex officio: James Clark, Jr., *State Senate*; John K. Parlett, *House of Delegates*; Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*.

J. Dudley Digges, *Chairperson*, May 1982-February 1983

Mary Combs Barber, *Executive Director*

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2810

The Maryland Heritage Committee was appointed by the Governor in 1982 (Joint Resolution no. 6, Acts of 1982). The Committee was established to coordinate plans for commemorating, among others, the following four events in Maryland's history: first, the granting of the Charter of Maryland (June 20, 1632); second, the 350th

anniversary of the founding of Maryland (March 25, 1634); third, the bicentennial of the resignation in the State House at Annapolis of Gen. George Washington as commander in chief of the Revolutionary Army (December 23, 1783); and fourth, the bicentennial of the ratification in the State House at Annapolis of the Treaty of Paris formally ending the War of Independence (January 14, 1784). The Committee is to cooperate with local governments and interested private organizations in planning these commemorations, administer grant funds and review competitive grant proposals, and monitor programs, events, and activities.

The Committee will continue until June 30, 1985, and is required to report its activities to the Governor and the General Assembly.

GOVERNOR'S HIGH TECHNOLOGY ROUNDTABLE

Chairperson: A. Thomas Young

Ernest Amber; George Asaki; Richard Bernstein; Mary Boergers; Carl O. Bostrom; Charles W. Cole; John F. Dealy; Frank J. De Francis; John Evans; Albert Hall; Stephen D. Harlan; Donald B. Hebb, Jr.; Robert Heyssel; Conrad Hipkins; Brent M. Johnson; Richard Kline; Harvey R. Kushner; Julian L. Lapides; Ann B. Marmor-Squires; John J. Martin; Nathaniel T. Oaks; Joseph Perpich; John Puente; Hallie P. Rice; Dr. Jerome J. Ryscavage; James C. Simpson; Harry Smith; John S. Toll.

Staff contact: James Peiffer

c/o Martin-Marietta Corp.
Baltimore Aerospace Division
103 Chesapeake Park Plaza
Baltimore 21220 Telephone: 338-5000, ext. 5100
Public Information: 269-3566

The Governor's High Technology Roundtable was formed by the Governor in 1983. The Roundtable encourages the advancement of high technology skills among Marylanders and serves as a catalyst, attracting financial support for programs designed to enhance the State's high technology base. It helps establish teams of public and private sector representatives to achieve specific high technology objectives. The Roundtable reports twice yearly to the Governor.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY FLEXIBILITY FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

James K. Archibald; Tyras S. Athey; Clarence W. Blount; Dr. David Johnson; Nancy K. Kopp; Blair Lee III; Laurence Levitan; Thomas H. Maddux; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Robert R. Neall; J. Frank Raley, Jr.; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Decatur W. Trotter; Joseph D. Tydings.

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2804

The Task Force to Study Flexibility for Higher Education was created by the Governor in March 1983. Its purpose is to study management alternatives for public higher education.

Certain demographic and technological changes have shown that the governing boards of higher educational institutions need greater flexibility to exercise their management responsibilities. The Task Force will examine options for flexibility in areas such as investment, budgeting, appropriation of funds, exemptions from certain procurement procedures, and broader independence in personnel policy.

The Task Force is to identify and document specific management practices that may contribute to inefficiency and consider administrative remedies. It is to recommend any statute changes needed to improve management and flexibility. The Task Force also will recommend a schedule by which changes are to be made in statute or administrative practice and propose accountability methods appropriate to any new management.

The Task Force first reported to the Governor in January 1984 and will later submit its final report. Its initial report is available through the State Library Network or the Office of the Lieutenant Governor.

STATE HISTORICAL RECORDS ADVISORY BOARD

Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *State Archivist, State Historical Records Coordinator*

P. William Filby, 1985; John Frye, 1985; Adele Newburger, 1985; Ann S. Gwyn, 1986; William B. Keller, 1986; Jack P. Greene, 1984; Julie Jeffrey, 1984; Roland C. McConnell, 1984; *one vacancy.*

State Archives
P. O. Box 828
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3915

In 1976 the Governor appointed the State Historical Records Advisory Board to carry out the historical records program of the National Historical Publications and Records Commission. The program is a cooperative effort of the Commission, the State Records Coordinators, the Advisory Boards, and institutions and organizations throughout the country concerned with the records of the nation.

The National Historical Publications and Records Commission encourages government and private organizations to preserve and make available for use those records that further an understanding and appreciation of American history.

In addition to supporting projects that directly relate to a body of records, the Commission may also support projects to promote cooperative efforts among institutions and organizations and to improve the knowledge, performance, and professional skills of those who work with historical records.

Further information is available in a pamphlet, *Guidelines and Procedures: Applications and Grants*, available from the office of the Coordinator.

The State Historical Records Coordinator is the State Archivist. Appointed by the Governor, the Advisory Board consists of at least seven members, including the Coordinator who serves as chairperson. Members serve three-year terms. They represent the archival and research institutions and organizations in the State.

TASK FORCE ON HOSPITAL REGULATIONS

Chairperson: Gordon H. Dalsemer

Aris T. Allen, M.D.; Harold Cohen, Ph.D.; John Draconis, M.D.; Kathleen Francis; Fred Gloth; Dianne Gustafson; John Hamilton, M.D.; Richard J. Martin, M.D.; Elizabeth O'Connell; Womack Rucker; Robb A. Ruyle; Patricia R. Sher; Judith C. Toth.

c/o Joseph R. Noll, Sr.,
Director of Regulatory Services
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6197

The Task Force on Hospital Regulations was created in 1980 (Joint Resolution no. 20, Acts of 1979). The Task Force examined regulatory compliance activities, including surveys, inspections, visits, and formal and informal reports effecting health facilities and provider enterprises. The objective of the study was to recommend means to eliminate, consolidate, and otherwise reduce such regulatory activities, initiate regulations revision as necessary, recommend changes in law where appropriate, and, while concentrating initially on general hospitals, involve other health facilities, such as nursing homes.

The Task Force report of September 1982 notes significant accomplishments, including the passage of legislation to recognize the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospital Certification for State licensure purposes in hospitals. The report is available upon request.

Because of the complexity of subject matter, the Task Force is continuing its study, particularly in regard to quality assurance, utilization review, and equal access.

HUMANE PRACTICES COMMISSION

Chairperson: Rosalie S. Abrams, *Director on Aging*

Raymond E. Beck; John J. Bishop, Jr.; F. Vernon Boozer; Richard F. Depkin; B. Richmond Dudley, Jr.; Michael J. Kaminsky, M.D.; Joan B. Pitkin; Judith C. Toth.

Staff Contact: Vacancy

301 W. Preston St., Room 1004
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5064

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor appointed the Humane Practices Commission in 1971 (Joint Resolution no. 47, Acts of 1971). The Commission investigates and oversees the treatment, care, and condition of patients in hospitals for the mentally ill and mentally retarded. It reports regularly to the Governor and General Assembly on its findings.

MARYLAND HUMANITIES COUNCIL

Chairperson: Carl Bode

Erlinde L. Ciaramello; Anne T. Darlington; R. Cresap Davis; Edward J. Delattre; Ralph E. Eshelman; Saretha G. Greene; Winifred G. Helmes; Richard J. Holt; Barbara L. Jackson; Shirley S. Kenny; R. W. I. Kessel; Gerri Kobren; Solomon Lausch; Edward T. Lewis; Adrienne R. Mindel; A. Nayland Page; Samuel

H. Ritterman; Robert C. Schleiger; Albert R. C. Westwood.

Appointed by the Governor: Carl Bode; Cornelius P. Darcy; Sandy F. Eisenberg; H. Margret Zassenhaus.

Naomi F. Collins, *Executive Director*

516 N. Charles St., Suite 305
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 837-1938

The Maryland Humanities Council was formed in 1970 in response to the federal law creating the National Endowment for the Humanities (P.L. 89-209). It is a private, nonprofit Maryland corporation funded by the federal government, foundations, corporations, and individuals. The Governor appoints four of its twenty-one to twenty-six volunteer members. The Council reports regularly to the Governor.

To promote the understanding and appreciation of the humanities in Maryland, the Council awards grants for humanities projects for the public. The humanities include the study and knowledge of history, languages, literature, jurisprudence, ethics, philosophy, archaeology, linguistics, comparative religion, cultural anthropology, the history and criticism of the arts, and those aspects of the social and natural sciences that use historical and philosophical approaches. The humanities are concerned chiefly with ideas, the meanings of languages, and values. As bodies of knowledge, they differ from quantitative or value-free aspects of the social and natural sciences and the creation or performance of the fine arts.

Brochures, grant information, and newsletters are available upon request.

LANDLORD-TENANT LAWS STUDY COMMISSION

Chairperson: C. Laurence Jenkins, Jr.

Barbara Jones, *Secretary*

Y. Hillel Abrams; James J. Ackerman; Douglas M. Bregman; Joseph A. Ciotola; Elsie Mae Cohen; Bonita J. Dancy; David M. Harris; Franzella M. Hayward; Wendy W. Hinton; Alan H. Legum; Jay L. Lenrow; Patricia Martin-Smith; Lawrence Polakoff; Carl O. Snowden; Gwen B. Tromley; Sue P. Waller; Oscar I. Zerwitz; *one vacancy.*

Michele Gilligan, *Reporter*

University of Baltimore Law School
Charles St. and Mt. Royal Ave.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 625-3121

The Governor originally appointed this commission in 1970 at the request of the General Assembly (Joint Resolution no. 46, Acts of 1970). The Commission studies current State and local laws, ordinances, and regulations in the areas of landlord-tenant law to formulate an all-encompassing revision and consolidation of Landlord-Tenant Law in Maryland.

MARYLAND MARATHON PLANNING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Les Kinion

Marilyn Bevans; Raymond B. Case, Jr.; Joseph J. Chiapparelli; Robert Davidson; Robert DeMarino; Allen Field; Henry C. Freeman; Robert Hall; Ernie Imhoff; James H. Levasseur; Scott Lutrey; Fredye Murphy; Michael Pierre; Robert Ray; Frank Satorelli; Jerry Smolinski; Margaret Templeton; Bill Williams.

P. O. Box 11394
Baltimore 21239 Telephone: 882-5455

The Maryland Marathon Planning Committee originally was created by the Governor in 1972 to plan the first Maryland Marathon for 1973. Appointed by the Governor, the Committee now plans and executes each Maryland Marathon.

The Maryland Marathon is a long-distance race for runners held annually in Baltimore. Normally, the event is scheduled for the last Sunday of November or the first Sunday of December.

MEDICAL TRANSPLANT STUDY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Dr. Brian Biles

Frederick R. Bentley; F. Vernon Boozer; Pamela H. DeFelice; Arthur Dorman; Alasdair Kahn; David M. Kappus; Julian L. Lapidus; Jeffrey L. Linebaugh; Mark Mitchell; M. Albert Morningstar; Margaret H. Murphy; Anne Neale; Penny Thomas; Levi Watkins, Jr.; Andrew B. Wigglesworth.

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3006

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor established this commission in November 1984 (Joint Resolution no. 20, Acts of 1984). The Commission is to study ways to facilitate

needed liver and other anatomical organ transplants.

By January 1985, the Commission will report its findings to the Governor and General Assembly.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION TO REVISE THE MENTAL RETARDATION AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES LAWS

Chairperson: Ann R. Hull

David F. Chavkin; Clarence Davis; James F. Gardner; Charles W. Gilchrist; Bernard A. Gould; Stanley S. Herr; Barbara A. Hoffman; Eileen V. Leaman; Karen-Ann Lichtenstein; Nancy Ann Neef.

Ex officio: Dr. David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*; Catherine A. Raggio, *Executive Director, Developmental Disabilities Council*; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*.

Advisory, non-voting: Barbara Marx Brocato; Joseph McCurdy, Jr.

Old Armory Building
11 Bladen Boulevard
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2908
TTY: 269-2909

By executive order, the Governor created the Governor's Commission to Revise the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Laws in February 1984.

The Commission is to examine laws governing or relating to services to developmentally disabled citizens. By May 1, 1985, it shall recommend to the Governor an appropriate definition of developmental disability to be included in subsequent legislation revising Title 7 of the Health-General Article of the Annotated Code. The Commission's complete recommendations are to be submitted to the Governor by September 1, 1985.

The Commission also serves as the Advisory Council to the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration for the administration and conduct of the Developmental Disabilities Demonstration Project by the University of Maryland Medical School at the Walter P. Carter Center.

MOBILE HOME STUDY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Dennis F. Rasmussen

Elizabeth Bobo; Jack Carter; Michael J. Collins; Idamae Garrott; Barry P. Gossett; Leonard Homa; Pearl Sasser; Thomas M. Yeager.

210 James Senate Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3642

The Mobile Home Study Commission was established by the Governor pursuant to Joint Resolution 43, Acts of 1977. The Commission studies the problems and issues related to mobile home resident and business endeavors, and the implications and ramifications of these problems and issues for the public.

PRODUCTIVITY PLANNING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Frederick L. Dewberry, *Secretary of Licensing and Regulation.*

Joseph Adler; Wayne A. Cawley, Jr.; Brent M. Johnson; Curtis C. Johnson; Robert B. McFadden; George V. McGowan; John F. X. O'Brien; William B. Potter; H. Louis Stettler III; Thomas C. Tuttle, Ph.D.

c/o Department of Licensing and Regulation
501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-6200

In August 1984, the Governor created the Productivity Planning Committee in response to a recommendation from the Governor's Task Force to Streamline State Government. The Committee will examine the issue of productivity of State employees and recommend ways to improve levels of productivity.

The Committee consists of representatives from State government, private industry, and State employees' unions. The Committee is to report to the Governor in February 1985.

GOVERNOR'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Samuel P. Massie, Ph.D., 1986

Tyler Bastian; Everett Carter; Rita Colwell; Sally H. Dieke; Wesley L. Harris, Ph.D.; Alexander Kossiakoff; Harold D. Palmer; M. Garry Schnappinger, Ph.D.; John B. Slaughter; Calvert B. Tolley; C. Edward Utermohle, Jr.; William C. Vergara. *Terms expire 1985.*

Edward J. Cook, Ph.D.; Richard L. Hall, Ph.D.; John G. Honig, Ph.D.; Frank J. Munno, Ph.D. *Terms expire 1986.*

Joseph E. Clark; Evans Hayward; Mitchell A. Kapland; Gen. Robert S. McGarry; John J. Martin; Michael J. Pelczar, Jr.; Gerard H. Schlimm; Jack E. Snell; Julius H. Taylor. *Terms expire 1987.*

Harry Kriemelmeyer, *Executive Director*

P. O. Box 460
College Park 20740 Telephone: 927-3064

The Governor appointed this council by Executive Order in 1970 to succeed the Governor's Science Resources Advisory Council.

The Governor's Science Advisory Council provides the Governor with objective scientific or technological advice as he deems necessary and appropriate. It identifies broad future problems in all fields to which scientific approaches should be applied, formulates recommendations to alleviate these problems, and defines problem areas for which committees could find solutions or recommendations for action. The Council also defines scientific areas needing additional research or data analysis, reviews available resources to perform such analysis, and recommends the approach to be used. The Council further works to improve scientific education, including identification of well-defined problem areas for studies to be performed by graduate students, particularly those studies that will be of value to the State. It acts as a liaison with scientists of other states or agencies in coordinating approaches to common scientific problems and provides scientific and technological advice to the principal Executive Departments at the Governor's request or with his approval.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE ON SENIOR CITIZEN ACTIVITY CENTERS

Co-Chairperson: Jennie M. Forehand

Co-Chairperson: J. Bruce Edemy

Samuel J. Coran; Bettina Dubas; Samuel Q. Johnson; Mary Jane Lyman; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Margaret C. Schweinhaut; Donald L. Wassmann.

Ex officio: Rosalie S. Abrams, *State Director on Aging*

224 Lowe House Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3028
or 366-3893

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created this task force in August 1983 (Joint Resolution no. 27, Acts of 1983). The Task Force is to examine the State's role in financing services and programs provided by senior citizen centers. It also will study the history of State involvement with the centers and examine center programs and services and their future development. The Task Force will report its findings in 1985.

TASK FORCE ON TEEN PREGNANCY

Chairperson: John B. Slaughter, Ph.D.

Margaret A. Barnes; Michael A. Bryant; Ardyth D. Coleman; Joanne T. Goldsmith; Mary Ellen Gunther; Charles F. Obrecht; Leonard Press; Nina Rawlings, M.D.; Vivian E. Washington; Doris W. Welcher, Ph.D.

Ex-officio: Brent M. Johnson; Christine M. Jones; Francis X. Kelly; John Eaton Kyle; Ruth Massinga; Adele Wilzack.

Project director: Dr. Beverly Yanich

c/o Social Services Administration
300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 576-5216

The Governor appointed the Task Force on Teen Pregnancy in February 1984. The Task Force is to examine all aspects of teen pregnancy and teen parenting, including the economic, social, and educational ramifications of pregnancy on teen parents and their children.

The Task Force issued an interim report in November 1984, and will submit its final report in June 1985.

INTER-DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS MASTER PLANNING

Chairperson: Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*

H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Frank A. Hall, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State*

Planning: William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation.*

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore, MD 21201 Telephone: 383-3960

The Governor created the Inter-Departmental Committee for Telecommunications Master Planning in 1982 (Executive Order 01.01.1982.03). The Committee is responsible for coordinating the development of a Telecommunications Master Plan for Maryland State government.

The Committee submitted recommendations to the Governor in September 1983. Based on these recommendations, the Governor authorized funds to retain a consultant to prepare a Telecommunications Master Plan. The Master Plan should be completed for consideration during the 1987 Legislative Session.

THREE MILE ISLAND COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Dr. Henry N. Wagner, Jr.

Dr. John Geyer, Dr. Gareth Green, Mitchell A. Kapland, Nancy Kelly, Harry Kriemelmeyer, Dean Robert Roy.

Committee Coordinator: Kathleen V. Stolz

Divisions of Nuclear Medicine and Radiation
Health Sciences
The Johns Hopkins University
615 N. Wolfe St.
Baltimore 21205-2179 Telephone: 955-3350

The Three Mile Island Committee was established by the Governor in March 1980 to review all proposals for the disposal of waste and all other aspects of the cleanup operation at Three Mile Island nuclear power plant that could affect Maryland and its residents. The Committee is to examine all pertinent proposals by the federal Nuclear Regulatory Commission, review Maryland's monitoring activities and the interpretation of monitoring data, follow the course of events during the cleanup, and determine when there is no longer a threat to Maryland attributable to the 1979 nuclear accident at Three Mile Island.

INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON SPECIALIZED TRANSPORTATION

Acting Chairperson: Elizabeth L. Homer

William J. Rivers, *designee of State Director on Aging*; Jean Jackson, *designee of State Superintendent of Schools*; John A. Lancaster, *Director, Office for Handicapped Individuals*;

Catherine A. Raggio, *designee of Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; David McAllister, *designee of Secretary of Human Resources*; Harvey Gold, *designee of Secretary of State Planning*; Diane H. Ratcliff, *designee of Secretary of Transportation*.

c/o Planning and Program Development
Division
Mass Transit Administration
109 E. Redwood St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-3370

The Interagency Committee on Specialized Transportation was created in 1975 by Executive Order (amended 1978, 1983). The Committee is responsible for developing a plan to manage, administer, and use federal funds available under the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 (Section 16(B) (2)). These funds provide capital assistance for transportation services for handicapped and elderly persons. The Committee also is to develop a plan to coordinate the activities of all State agencies involved in providing these services.

TASK FORCE ON VICTIMS' SERVICES

Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

Stephen J. Braun; Elijah E. Cummings; Kenneth L. Johnson; Malcolm Kovacs; Virginia Mahoney; Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.; Constance A. Morella; Roberta Roper; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr.; Sondra Weinstein; Thomas M. Yeager.

Staff Counsel: Patricia Storch
State House
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2804

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created this task force to examine the State's response to problems encountered by victims of crime (Joint Resolution no. 28, Acts of 1984). The Task Force also will address recommendations for victims' rights and services made by the federal Task Force on Victims.

The Task Force will submit a preliminary report to the Governor and General Assembly by January 1985 and make its final report by July 1985.

VIETNAM AND DISABLED VETERAN'S BUSINESS RESOURCE COUNCIL

Chairperson: Paul Z. Cummins II

James H. Adams, Jr.; Philip S. Baker; Richard Bragg; John G. Clements; J. Arnold Feldman; David N. Gee; Edward J. Kowalczyk; John A. Lancaster; Gerald L. McDonald; William P. Miller; Justin Palmisano; Thomas Saquella; Robert A. Sniffen; Warner S. Waters, Jr.

18 Treeway Court, #3C
Towson 21204 Telephone: 494-5298

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created the Vietnam and Disabled Veteran's Business Resource Council in January 1984 (Joint Resolution no. 4, Acts of 1983). The Council helps Vietnam and disabled veteran-owned businesses to obtain federal, State, and local government financial aid and contracts.

The Council includes representatives appointed by the Governor from veterans organizations, the Vietnam Veterans Foundation, and the Disabled American Veterans Association. With the Governor's approval, representatives appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development also serve on the Council from the banking industry, the Small Business Administration, and the Department of Economic and Community Development.

The Council reports annually to the Secretary of Economic and Community Development and the General Assembly.

MARYLAND VIETNAM VETERANS MEMORIAL COMMISSION

Chairperson: Fred L. Wineland

Albert Bland; Larry Bowman; Thomas E. Bratten, Jr.; Claude L. Callegary; David R. Clark; J. David DeChant; B. W. Mike Donovan; Carl Eastwick; Urie B. Glass; Husher L. Harris; Maurine L. Hill; Edward T. Kreiner, Sr.; Katherine H. Mannion; Kenneth H. Masters; Nancy L. Murphy; Dennis G. Rude; Norman R. Stone, Jr.; Col. J. Edward Weaver.

1100 West River View Road
Fort Washington 20744 Telephone: 423-3767

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created the Maryland Vietnam Veterans Memorial Commission in February 1984 (Joint Resolution no. 22, Acts of 1983). The Commission is to develop recommendations for a Vietnam War memorial to honor Marylanders who were killed or missing in action during that conflict.

By December 1, 1984, the Commission will submit a report to the Governor. The Commission

will continue to meet to monitor and assist in the work of erecting the memorial.

TASK FORCE ON VIOLENCE AND EXTREMISM

Chairperson: Constance R. Beims

Stewart Bainum, Jr.; Richard W. Friedman; David L. Glenn; Frank A. Hall; Jeanne Hitchcock; Barbara A. Hoffman; Paula C. Hollinger; David W. Hornbeck, Ph.D.; Sheldon H. Knorr, Ph.D.; John Kyle; Wayne McDaniel; Stephen H. Sachs; Douglas Sands; Rex C. Smith; Robert F. Sweeney; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr.; Charles F. Wellford, Ph.D.; Albert R. Wynn.

State House, Room 208
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3006

Appointed by the Governor in 1981, the Task Force on Violence and Extremism was formed in response to an increase in overt acts of violence and intimidation aimed at certain racial, ethnic, and religious groups. Composed of the heads of several State agencies, the Task Force is to develop a series of approaches, consistent with each agency's area of responsibility, to counter such activities. The Task Force is to recommend a standardized system of identifying and reporting incidences of racial, religious, or ethnic violence or intimidation; recommend ways to ensure an effective system of law enforcement, human relations, and educational programs to assist victims; and propose methods to prevent or eliminate violence and extremism.

A survey conducted by the Task Force disclosed that there is no agency or organization in the United States currently studying violence and extremism and no ongoing research to study why it occurs or to make recommendations on how it can be controlled or prevented. In January 1984, the Task Force submitted a proposal for a national Institute for the Prevention and Control of Violence and Extremism. This Institute was incorporated in February 1984 as a tax-exempt, non-profit educational organization. The Institute is governed by a nine-member Board of Directors, initially appointed with the advice of the Governor.

A brochure noting Task Force services, publications, and subcommittees, as well as the February 1983 report to the Task Force by the Survey Research Center, University of Maryland, are available upon request.

GOVERNOR'S VOLUNTEER COUNCIL

Chairperson: George V. McGowan

Vice-Chairperson: Shoshana S. Cardin

Timothy D. Armbruster; Delores J. Bail; John L. Carr; Joseph A. Chester, Jr.; William P. Coliton; Frank J. De Francis; Robert S. DiPietro; Eleanor Glauser; Rev. Frederick Hanna; David W. Hornbeck; Henry Koellein, Jr.; Therese M. Kotzen; Constance Lieder; Ruth Massinga; J. Hugh Nichols; Charles M. Ross; Rabbi Murray Saltzman; James C. Simpson; Walter Sondheim; Ruth E. South; Robert R. Staab; David Stein; H. Louis Stettler III; Vivian E. Washington; Murray Weingarten; Adele Wilzack; Mona Wood.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4950

The Governor's Volunteer Council was created by Executive Order in February 1983. The Council is charged with assessing current volunteer efforts in Maryland in order to develop recommendations for improving and expanding the use of volunteers in State government agencies and programs. The Council will stimulate new forms of voluntary collaboration between the private sector and government; assist local subdivisions in expanding volunteer programs; and promote and serve as a catalyst for increased opportunities for voluntary service and cooperation by citizens, businesses, non-profit organizations, and government throughout the State.

The Council establishes committees to examine and address matters such as legislation affecting volunteers, training, recognition, loaned executives, and other issues that affect public and private volunteer programs and their administration.

The Council is comprised of thirty members, broadly representative of State and local government, business and industry, labor, and the voluntary sector. Members serve four-year terms.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE ON STATE SUPPORT FOR VOLUNTEER FIRE, RESCUE AND AMBULANCE COMPANIES

Chairperson: Fred L. Wineland

Vice-Chairperson: J. Edward Weaver

William H. Amoss; Tyras S. Athey; John N. Bambacus; Norman H. Conway; Grover E. Czech; Robert N. Dempsey; Leo W. Doyle;

Marion H. (Jim) Estep; Rocco J. Gabriele; Dr. Emory C. Harrison; John Hoglund; Francis X. Kelly; Willam V. Lauterbach, Jr.; Kenneth H. Masters; Dennis H. Parkinson; John V. Quinn; Paul H. Reincke; Charles W. Riley; Lewis R. Riley; Dr. Jacqueline H. Rodgers; Ralph Small, Jr.

1100 West River View Rd.
Fort Washington 20744 Telephone: 292-1985

The Governor created this task force in June 1983 to evaluate existing programs that provide financial assistance, equipment, and facility financing to volunteer fire, rescue, and ambulance companies. The Task Force evaluated the administration and effectiveness of the Emergency Assistance Trust Fund, established by Chapter 239, Acts of 1982, and reviewed the effectiveness of local financial assistance programs.

The Task Force reported to the Governor in December 1983, and will submit its final report at a later date.

TASK FORCE FOR VOTER REGISTRATION

Chairperson: Lorraine M. Sheehan

Dale Balfour; M. Margaret Connolly; George W. Della, Jr.; Marie M. Garber; Ernest R. Greco; Ruth M. Kirk; Martha S. Klima; James W. Latham; Francis D. Rolwing; S. Frank Shore; Robbie Tranberg; James M. Sanders, Jr.; John T. Willis.

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3006

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor formed this task force in November 1984 (Joint Resolution no. 26, Acts of 1984). The Task Force will study ways to increase voter registration and participation. It will examine what opportunities for registration exist at schools, post offices, State government offices, universities and colleges, community centers, and workplaces.

By July 1985, the Task Force is to report to the Governor and General Assembly.

WESTERN MARYLAND ENTERPRISE STUDY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Douglas A. McGregor

Benjamin L. Cardin; Victor Cushwa; Fred L. Eskew; Carl Fike; Leonard O. Gerber; Ernie Honig-Kent; Peter Lombardi; James Lucas; Donald MacLauchlan; Hans F. Mayer; George D. Shropshire; Melvin A. Steinberg; Casper R. Taylor, Jr.; Thomas M. Yeager.

Staff contact: Michael J. Nelson

Capital Programs Administration
Department of Natural Resources
Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2259

In December 1983, the Governor created the Western Maryland Enterprise Study Committee. The Committee is to evaluate the feasibility of developing a resort conference center on State-owned land in Western Maryland. In March 1984, the Committee submitted an interim report to the Governor and the Secretary of Natural Resources. The Committee found that by a joint State government and private sector effort, a conference center might be feasible at either Deep Creek Lake State Park or at Rocky Gap State Park.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS

Chairperson: Dr. Rudolph P. Lamone

Fredric Abramson; Herbert J. Arnold; A. Thomas Beckman; David Bird; Frederick L. Dewberry; Joseph B. Harlan; John S. Hebb III; Barbara A. Hoffman; Douglas MacNab; Robert Peter; Alfred M. Porth; Charles H. Rush; Diana K. Vincent.

Staff Counsel: Sophia Swope

Special Liaison to the Commission: Stephen Rosenbaum

Staff Contact: George Wright

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6202

The Governor created this commission in 1981 (Executive Orders 01.01.1981.02, and 01.01.1981.08). The Commission is to conduct a thorough study of laws governing or related to workmen's compensation. It shall recommend changes in State law as appear to be in the public interest. The Commission reports annually to the Governor by October 15.

Defunct Executive Commissions

The following executive commissions, committees, task forces, and advisory boards completed their work prior to March 1985.

AD HOC COMMITTEE TO STUDY ARTICLE 21--PROCUREMENT

Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Judith A. Arnold; Mary N. Humphries; J. Max Millstone; Sandra K. Reynold; Earl F. Seboda; H. Louis Stettler III; Robert L. Swann.

P.O. Box 666
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3533

In March 1983, the Governor appointed this committee to study Article 21 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*. The Article concerns State procurement of supplies, services, and construction.

The Committee reviewed the procurement organization, source selection, contract formation, and procurement administration provisions of Article 21, and reported its recommendations to the Governor on October 10, 1983.

COMMISSION TO STUDY THE REGULATORY STRUCTURE OF BANKING, SAVINGS AND LOAN AND SMALL LOAN INDUSTRIES

Chairperson: Stanford D. Hess

Staff contact: Gordon N. Wilcox

Department of Licensing and Regulation
501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6200

The Commission submitted its final report December 15, 1976.

GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE ON CONTRACTING FOR SERVICES

Chairperson: H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

Joseph Adler; Curtis C. Johnson; Frank J. Komenda; Robert R. Neall; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Howard P. Rawlings; Theodore E. Thornton, Sr.

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning
Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2115

The Governor created this committee in 1982. The Committee formulated uniform guidelines to determine when private contractors may perform services for the State, and what kind of services they may perform. These guidelines constitute a State policy to guide the General Assembly, the Board of Public Works, the principal departments of government, and the Governor's Office.

The Committee reported to the Governor in March 1983.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE ON CORRECTIONAL REHABILITATION

Chairperson: Charles F. Wellford, Ph.D.

Walter M. Baker; Leslie H. Dorsey; Richard W. Friedman; Dr. Brent M. Johnson; Sharon L. Johnson; John Linton; Daniel J. Moore; Wendell H. Phillips; John A. Pica, Jr.; Howard P. Rawlings; Jerome Wright.

c/o Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences
Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology
University of Maryland
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-4538

The Governor created this task force in January 1983 to study rehabilitation and counseling programs available to inmates in the Maryland correctional system.

The Task Force reviewed ongoing rehabilitation, alcohol, and drug counseling programs available in State penal institutions. The analysis included data on the number of inmates that could be served; the effectiveness of programs, particularly those related to later successful job experience; recidivism; and estimates of the resources needed and results to be expected if a program were expanded. The Task Force also reviewed and assessed programs offered elsewhere but not available in Maryland. Finally, the Task Force evaluated current educational programs, and the increased availability of resources and their expected effectiveness.

The Task Force reported to the Governor in October 1983.

GOVERNOR'S CITIZENS' COMMISSION ON CRIME PREVENTION

Chairperson: Devin John Doolan

8401 Connecticut Ave.
Chevy Chase 20815 Telephone: 652-6880

The Commission submitted interim reports to the Governor in November 1982, and November 1983. By January 1985, the Commission expects to submit its final report.

TASK FORCE ON DOCUMENTS

Chairperson: Robert J. Colborn, Jr.

Teresa Breza; Peter G. Callas; George H. Callcott; Thomas A. Cassidy; Christopher W. Chinault; Salvatore L. Costabile; Lynda C. Davis; Howard A. Denis; Kathleen Fay; Diane Frese; Helen Yvonne Harris; Janice Hummel; Michael S. Miller; Ruth Eaton Morrison; Jean G. Stahl; W. Jackson Stenger; J. Maurice Travillian.

c/o Division of State Documents
P.O. Box 802
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2486

The Task Force on Documents expects to conclude its work by March 1985.

TASK FORCE ON ECONOMIC EXPANSION OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

Chairperson: Hans F. Mayer

F. Vernon Boozer; Rudolph P. Lamone; George H. Littrell, Jr.; Carolyn B. McGuire; John T. Menzies III; Ellen R. Sauerbrey; Scribner Sheafor; S. Frank Shore; Harvey Webb, Jr.; J. Basil Wisner.

Department of Economic and Community Development
45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3265

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created this task force in 1983 (Joint Resolution no. 20, Acts of 1983). The Task Force studied policies affecting the growth and development of service industries and made recommendations to facilitate the growth and location of these industries in Maryland. The Task Force reported to the Governor and General Assembly on December 30, 1983.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON EMOTIONALLY DISABLED CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS

Chairperson: Julian L. Lapidis

Winifred DePalma; Claire Freeland; Thomas E. Goodrich, Sr.; Edwina Green; Jean A. Hellen; Martha J. Irvin; A. Wade Kach; Alp

Karahasan, M.D., Ph.D.; Madeline F. Moore; Lynn Rees-Finn; Ronald D. Schiff; Wendy Sherman; Rex C. Smith.

Ex-officio: Pamela Moore, M.D.; John W. Quade; Charles J. Ryan; Martha T. Schipper, M.D.; Lorraine M. Sheehan; H. Louis Stettler III.

Staff: Carol J. Lawson

Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3870

The Governor's Commission on Emotionally Disabled Children and Adolescents was organized in 1981 upon recommendation of the General Assembly (Joint Resolution no. 23, Acts of 1981). With the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Commission developed a program to implement the Maryland Community Mental Health Services Act as it pertains to emotionally disabled children and adolescents.

The Commission reported to the Governor in August 1983.

TASK FORCE ON EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING

Chairperson: John J. Corbley, *former Secretary of Licensing and Regulation*

Frank J. De Francis, *former Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*; Theodore E. Thornton, Sr., *former Secretary of Personnel*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Sheldon H. Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education*; James D. Tschechtelin, Ph.D., *Executive Director, State Board of Community Colleges*; William G. Sykes, *Staff Assistant to the Governor for Employment and Training*.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6200

In January 1982, the Governor appointed this task force to review the State's vocational training efforts and make recommendations for future actions. Based on the Task Force's recommendations, the General Assembly enacted legislation creating the Department of Employment and Training. The Task Force concluded its work in January 1983.

FOREST LAND TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Catherine I. Riley

Torrey C. Brown; Sheila Ellis Hixson.

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3776

In July 1981, the Governor created this task force at the request of the General Assembly (Joint Resolution no. 30, Acts of 1981). The Task Force studied the management and taxation of Maryland forest lands, and recommended ways to improve land use and preservation.

In January 1984, the Task Force reported to the Governor.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY THE FUNDING OF PUBLIC EDUCATION

Chairperson: Benjamin R. Civiletti

J. Edward Andrews; Samuel A. Bergin; Clarence W. Blount; John A. Cade; Dr. Robert Y. Dubel; Meyer M. Emanuel; Rebecca M. Goode; Rita S. Gordon; C. Vernon Gray; Dr. David W. Hornbeck; Frank J. Komenda; Sidney Kramer; Blair Lee III; Daniel M. Long; Lucille Maurer; Anne S. Perkins; James W. Spencer; Robert R. Staab; H. Louis Stettler III.

Staff contact: Barbara A. Klein

Department of Fiscal Services
90 State Circle, Room 226
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3710

In June 1983, the Governor created the Task Force to Study the Funding of Public Education to study State funding for local school systems. With the goal of providing equal educational opportunity for all students, the Task Force reviewed all State aid programs for local schools. It reported its recommendations to the Governor in December 1983. Those recommendations modified the State's formula for funding basic current expenses of public education and were the basis for House Bill 669, enacted as Chapter 85, Acts of 1984.

The Governor, in July 1984, asked the Task Force to resume its study. The Task Force examined ways to require increased county education funding efforts and determine the feasibility of implementing a cost of education index. The Task Force also advised and assisted the new Accountability Task Force by recommending definitions for expenditures that support classroom instruction, assessing the equity among counties in these

expenditures, and analyzing the potential for improvement in equity from the use of new State funds for this purpose.

The Task Force submitted its report in December 1984.

GOLDEN AGE CARD TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Robert Levine

Manor Hill Food Corporation
1200 Bernard Drive
Baltimore 21223 Telephone: 945-7222

The Golden Age Card Task Force completed its assignment and disbanded in 1983.

STATE COORDINATING COMMITTEE ON SERVICES TO HANDICAPPED CHILDREN

Chairperson: Stanley R. Platman, M.D.

200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-1083

The State Coordinating Committee on Services to Handicapped Children was dismissed by the Governor in 1983.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE ON HAZARDOUS WASTE INITIATIVES

Chairperson: William M. Eichbaum

Office of Environmental Programs
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7328

The Governor's Task Force on Hazardous Waste Initiatives completed its assignment and issued its final report on October 15, 1984.

TASK FORCE ON HEALTH-CARE COST CONTAINMENT

Chairperson: Eugene M. Feinblatt

Carville M. Akehurst; H. Furlong Baldwin; Dr. Mack Bonner, Jr.; Benjamin L. Cardin; Joel A. Carrington, Ed.D.; Ernest B. Crofoot; Frederick L. Dewberry; Winfield M. Kelly; Sr. Mary Louise Lyons; Herbert R. O'Connor, Jr.; Louis A. Orsini; Barbara A. Mikulski; Dr. Carl J. Schramm; Melvin A. Steinberg; Bernard C. Trueschler; John W. T. Webb; Adele Wilzack.

233 E. Redwood St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 576-4211

In August 1984, the Governor created the Task Force on Health-Care Cost Containment. The Task Force examined factors contributing to the rise in health-care costs over the past decade and recommended ways to bring them under greater control. Specifically, the Task Force considered administrative or legislative changes that might improve the State's hospital rate-setting program and preserve Maryland's Medicare waiver. It studied the State Health Services Cost Review Commission statute, the current method of financing bad debt and charity care, and the costs and current methods of financing medical education at teaching hospitals. In addition, the Task Force evaluated the need for a plan on specific capacity for each hospital and for authorizing regulatory agencies to reduce excess capacity.

The Task Force reported to the Governor in December 1984.

COMMISSION ON HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE

Chairperson: George W. Liebmann

W. Minor Carter; Joel Chasnoff; Harold A. Cohen, Ph.D.; Jerome F. Connell, Sr.; Gene W. Counihan; Grover E. Czech; James P. Durkan, M.D.; Leo A. Hughes; Francis X. Kelly; Mary Jane Lyman; Edward J. Muhl; George W. Shadoan; J. John Spinella; Israel H. Weiner, M.D..

207 E. Redwood St., Suite 703
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 752-5887

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created this commission in 1983 (Joint Resolution no. 9, Acts of 1983). The Commission studied how the cost of providing health care has been affected by soaring premiums for the liability insurance of physicians and hospitals. It also studied the role and function of the Health Claims Arbitration Office. The Commission reported its recommendations to the Governor and General Assembly on January 26, 1984.

GOVERNOR'S AD HOC COMMITTEE ON HIGH TECHNOLOGY

Chairperson: John F. Dealy.

Staff contact: James W. Peiffer

Department of Economic and Community Development
45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3566

In November 1981, the Governor established the Ad Hoc Committee on High Technology. High technology is widely perceived to include such fields as electronics, computers, telecommunications, aerospace, and certain medical products.

The Committee assessed the present and future impact of the high technology business sector on Maryland's economy. It also proposed how the State might more effectively establish and sustain a major position in high technology industry.

The Committee reported to the Governor in October 1982.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY HOME IMPROVEMENT LAWS

Chairperson: Michael J. Travieso

John C. Coolahan; Robert F. Dashiell; James S. Dyson; Barbara B. Gregg; Herbert Hellman; Christine M. Jones; Sidney Kemper; Daniel J. Minnick, Jr.; Louis P. Morsberger; Charles Norris; John A. Pica, Jr.; Lewis Putzel; Francis J. Santangelo, Sr.; Michael F. Thompson; Michael J. Wagner.

1100 One Charles Center
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 727-7702

In May 1983, the Governor created the Task Force to study home improvement laws. The Task Force submitted its final report in January 1984.

GOVERNOR'S HOUSING TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Ruth U. Keeton

c/o Howard County Council
George Howard Building
3430 Court House Drive
Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 992-2001

The Governor's Housing Task Force completed its assignment and issued a report of its findings in October 1983.

INTERSTATE BANKING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Frank J. De Francis, former Secretary of Economic and Community Development

George L. Bunting, Jr.; Benjamin L. Cardin; John R. Hargreaves; Dr. Rudolph P. Lamone; Jack Moseley; Robert R. Nathan; John J. Oliver, Jr.; Walter Sondheim, Jr.; Melvin A. Steinberg.

45 Calvert St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3176

In July 1984, the Governor created this committee to recommend whether Maryland should authorize interstate banking and, if so, in what form. The Committee was to determine how an expansion of out-of-state banking in Maryland would affect the State's economic and financial development. It also examined the issue on a national reciprocity versus regional compact approach.

The Committee reported to the Governor in December 1984.

JUVENILE JUSTICE ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Dr. Clementine L. Kaufman

One Investment Place, Suite 700
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3636

The responsibilities of the Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee were transferred by Executive Order in 1984 to the Maryland Juvenile Justice Advisory Council.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT ANTI-TRUST LIABILITY

Chairperson: George W. Liebmann

Benjamin L. Brown; Richard R. Cooper; Paul T. Glasgow; Charles O. Monk II; Denis L. Murray; Robert B. Ostrom; William McC. Schildt; Charles W. Thompson, Jr.

207 E. Redwood St., Suite 703
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 752-5887

The Governor appointed this task force in July 1982 in response to the weakening of local governments' "State action" defense to federal anti-trust claims from the U.S. Supreme Court's decision in *Community Communications Co. v. Boulder*. That decision made questionable the extent to which local governments are immune from anti-trust liability, which could result from such traditional governmental activities as solid waste disposal, zoning, urban development, and taxicab regulation. The extent of that immunity may hinge on the State's delegation of regulatory authority to local government in those areas.

The Task Force identified areas of local government operations most subject to anti-trust scrutiny and recommended legislation to preserve the "State action" defense in those areas where it is needed and appropriate. The Task Force made its report in February 1983. Its recommendations were enacted as Chapters 395, 396, 397, and 510, Acts of 1983.

GOVERNOR'S MEDICAID COST CONTAINMENT TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Donald L. DeVries, Sr.

Hunting Point Farm
Rte. 1, Box 233
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-3214

The Governor's Medicaid Cost Containment Task Force submitted its final report February 16, 1982.

MOSQUITO CONTROL COMMITTEE

Chairperson: W. Henry Thomas

Kay G. Bienen; Raymond A. Dypski; Marilyn Goldwater; Sheila E. Hixson; Paula C. Hollinger; James E. McClellan; Daniel J. Minnick, Jr.; Catherine I. Riley; Lewis R. Riley; Steven V. Sklar; Judith C. Toth; Michael H. Weir; Gerald W. Winegrad.

Staff: Robert H. Forste, Ph.D.

Research Division
Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3877

The Governor created this committee in 1982 at the request of the General Assembly (Joint Resolution no. 21, Acts of 1982). Composed of members of the House Environmental Matters Committee, the Mosquito Control Committee investigated methods of controlling the spread of mosquitos in Somerset and Dorchester counties. The Committee reported to the Governor and General Assembly in January 1983.

LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSE STUDY GROUP

Chairperson: Marilyn Goldwater

224 Lowe House Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3032

The Licensed Practical Nurse Study Group reported its findings to the Governor in January 1985.

TASK FORCE ON NURSING EDUCATION

Chairperson: Gertrude H. Crist

Dr. Rachel Booth, R.N.; Thelma Banks Cox, Ph.D.; Peggy Greene, R.N., M.S.; Dr. Patricia G. Hauk; Gertrude Hodges, R.N., M.S.; Anita S. Karpetsky, R.N., M.S.; Agnes A. Kemerer, R.N., M.S.; Dr. Robert E. Parilla; Dr. Mary Rapson, R.N.; Dr. Loretta Richardson, R.N.

13905 Burnt Woods Rd.
Sykesville 21784 Telephone: 442-2223

In March 1983 the Governor appointed the Task Force on Nursing Education to develop a statewide preparatory nursing education model that contains Associate Degree in Nursing (ADN), diploma, and Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) program components. The Task Force completed its work and reported to the Governor in November 1984.

STATE OCCUPATIONAL INFORMATION COORDINATING COMMITTEE OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: Lawrence E. Hunt

c/o Employment and Training Council
1123 N. Eutaw St., Suite 720
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6730

The responsibilities of the State Occupational Information Coordinating Committee of Maryland were transferred to the Governor's Employment and Training Council in 1983.

OIL PRICE OVERCHARGE TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Dr. Paul Massicot

W. Michael Bailey; Bennett Bozman; Frank P. Casula; Douglas Duncan; Paul R. Farragut; Herbert Fivehouse; Patricia A. Hahn; Harvey W. May, Jr.; Stephen D. Minnich; C. Irving Pinder, Jr.; David L. Scull; H. Louis Stettler III; Thomas X. White; Thomas M. Yeager.

Energy Administration
Department of Natural Resources
Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2788

The Governor created the Oil Price Overcharge Task Force in January 1983. The Task Force recommended programs and procedures for the distribution of funds received from the federal government as a result of federal prosecution and settlement of oil price overcharge cases. These funds are made available to Maryland and other states because the U.S. Department of Energy successfully prosecuted oil companies for violation of petroleum price and allocation regulations in effect from 1973 to 1981. The Task Force recommended programs through which the funds could be most equitably distributed to those directly burdened by overcharges. Distribution is to benefit consumers. No more than five percent of the funds are to be allocated for administrative costs. In accordance with decisions of the Comptroller General of the United States, programs selected should not be limited to those affecting only a certain group of consumers.

The Task Force concluded its work on June 30, 1984.

JOINT LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ON PENSIONS

Chairperson: Melvin A. Steinberg

Rosalie S. Abrams; William H. Amoss; Raymond E. Beck; Susan R. Buswell; James Clark, Jr.; Leo Green; Nancy K. Kopp; Paul Muldowney; Robert R. Neall; John F. X. O'Brien; Howard P. Rawlings; Charles J. Ryan; H. Louis Stettler III; Theodore E. Thornton, Sr.

State House
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3700

In May 1983, the Governor created this committee by Executive Order. The Committee analyzed both projected costs and expenses associated with the present retirement and pensions systems and the relationship of these costs and expenses to the projected State General Fund revenues for the same period.

The Committee included twelve Legislative members, the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, the Secretary of Personnel, and a member of the Governor's staff. It reported its findings and recommendations to the Governor and the Legislative Policy Committee in December 1983.

ADVISORY BOARD ON RAPE AND SEXUAL OFFENSES

Chairperson: Lorraine M. Sheehan, *Secretary of State*

Mary Arabian; Bruce C. Bereano; Shirley Simmons Brooks, R.N.; Carol Denton Butler; Deborah Handel Chasanow; Karen Goldman Lyon; Dominic J. Mele; Joseph E. Moore; Thomas P. O'Reilly; Jenise Annette Ross, Ph.D.; John A. Schuyler; Natalie Seltz; Carol Chase Smith; Elizabeth S. Smith; Annelies S. Zachary, M.D.

Staff contact: Nancy L. Cohen

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2668

In August 1983, the Board submitted an interim report. The final report of its findings and recommendations was submitted to the Governor and General Assembly in December 1984.

SEWAGE SLUDGE MANAGEMENT COMMISSION

Chairperson: Torrey C. Brown, M.D.

Staff: Dr. Robert H. Forste; Dr. Myron H. Miller.

Research Division
Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3875
From Washington: 858-3875

The Commission reported its findings and recommendations to the General Assembly in January 1983.

STATE POLICE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE

Chairperson: R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.

Richard J. Bandelin; Frank J. Komenda; Wayne A. McDaniel; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr.; Donald Tynes.

131 Lowe House Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3407

The Governor created this committee in June 1984. The Committee studied fringe benefits, longevity steps, and general compensation policies for State Police personnel. It also compared Maryland salaries and fringe benefits with those of local government and other states.

The Committee reported its recommendations to the Governor in November 1984 for consideration as part of the FY 1986 budget.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE TO STREAMLINE STATE GOVERNMENT

Chairperson: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5880

The Governor's Task Force to Streamline State Government completed its work and reported to the Governor in June 1984.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY THE MARYLAND TAX COURT

Chairperson: Lowell R. Bowen

William H. Adkins II; Robert J. Aumiller; Walter M. Baker; Gene L. Burner; Freddie Howard Cook; Stephen Cordi; John R. Hammond; Ernie Honig-Kent; William S. Horne; Gary M. Hyman; Cecilia Januszkiewicz; Seymour Korn; Laurence Levitan; Thomas J. Mooney; M. Peter Moser.

Staff contact: William Hammond

State Department of Assessments and Taxation
301 W. Preston St., Room 901 C
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3250

In September 1984, the Governor created this task force to undertake a full review of the functions and duties of the Maryland Tax Court. The Task Force reported its findings to the Governor in January 1985.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY THE PURCHASE OF TAX DEFERRED ANNUITIES

Chairperson: Ray N. Dearborn

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning
Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2191

The Task Force reported to the Governor in July 1984.

TILLIE FRANK TASK FORCE

Chairperson: M. Peter Moser

David Bird; Bert Booth; Galen R. Clagett; Robert J. DiPietro; B. W. Mike Donovan; Patricia S. Florestano; Lloyd R. Helt, Jr.; Wallace D. Miller; Robert B. Ostrom; Neal Potter; Norman R. Stone, Jr.; Roger W. Titus; Ronald N. Young; Robert A. Zarnoch.

119 West Lee St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 547-0500

In October 1982, the Governor created the Tillie Frank Task Force, also known as the Governor's Task Force on County and Municipal Legislative Powers. The Task Force was formed in response to a 1981 Court of Appeals decision in *Town of Forest Heights v. Tillie Frank* (291 Md. 331). The Court found that where a county local law conflicts with a municipal ordinance enacted under the municipality's general police power, the county law prevails.

The *Tillie Frank* decision left open the question of which law prevails in such a conflict when the power of a municipality to enact an ordinance is based upon specifically delegated powers rather than upon the general police power grant (Code 1957, Art. 23A, sec. 2, subsections 1-33). The Task Force reported to the Governor in January, 1983, and recommended legislation to prevent undue county interference with municipalities. With minor amendments, the General Assembly passed the recommended legislation.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE ON TIME-SHARING

Chairperson: John J. Corbley, former Secretary of Licensing and Regulation

Guy R. Ayers III; Walter M. Baker; K. King Burnett; Bernard Fowler; Frank E. Fuller; Sheila E. Hixson; Martin M. Kandel; Thomas C. Kimmel; James C. Latham; Mark O. Pilchard; Francis X. Pugh.

Department of Licensing and Regulation
501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6200

The Governor created the Task Force in March 1983. It studied all aspects of time-sharing, a relatively new concept in the packaging and sale of interests in real estate.

The Task Force concerned itself particularly with time-sharing's impact on the public, both before and after the point of purchase of a time-share interval. It investigated the possibility of deceptive advertising, overly forceful sales promotion, and the adequacy of disclosure of informa-

tion. The Task Force also examined concerns regarding a buyer's right to rescind an ill-advised purchase, the safeguarding of deposit monies, and the fair and adequate organic structuring of time-sharing regimes.

The Task Force recommended legislation, which was introduced and passed at the 1984 session of the General Assembly. The Task Force concluded its work in March 1984.

VALUES EDUCATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: Richard Schifter

Suite 1000
600 New Hampshire Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20037
Telephone: (202) 342-3526
Information: (301) 659-2206

The Values Education Commission submitted its final report to the Governor and General Assembly in March 1983.

TASK FORCE TO DEVELOP A WATERMEN'S COMPENSATION PROGRAM

Chairperson: Brent M. Johnson

Torrey C. Brown; Frank J. De Francis; Robert P. Eurice; Laurence Levitan; Larry McKenzie; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Dr. Ian Morris; Oscar Nelson; Larry W. Simms; Michael Snitzer; H. Louis Stettler III.

Department of Employment and Training
1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5070

In September 1984, the Governor created the Task Force to develop a compensation program to alleviate the adverse economic effects of the moratorium on striped bass (rockfish) fishing, which went into effect 1 January 1985. The Task Force reported its recommendations to the Governor in November 1984.

WORLD TRADE EFFORTS COMMISSION

Chairperson: W. Griffin Morrel, Jr.

Vice-Chairperson: William L. Ollerhead

John C. Astle; Charles W. Banks, Jr.; Peggy Chaplin; James W. Constable; Rita J. Manfuso; Hans F. Mayer; Ralph C. Meima, Jr.; John A. Pica, Jr.; Franklin E. Potter; Edward G. Ryznar.

c/o Abu Dhabi International Bank, Inc
1776 G St., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006

Telephone: (202) 842-7954

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor established this commission in August 1983 (Joint Resolution nos. 1, 2, Acts of 1983). The Commission studied ways to develop a State

and private cooperative effort to improve world trade efforts in Maryland. It also evaluated the State's role, under the federal Export Trading Act of 1982, in creating, financing, and servicing potential export trade companies and associations in Maryland.

The Commission reported to the Governor in December 1984.

Independent Agencies

INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Independent agencies are those offices, commissions, boards, departments, and other agencies of State government established by statute as independent units of government. Generally the law establishing an independent agency originates with the Maryland General Assembly, but occasionally an agency is created pursuant to a mandate of the U.S. Congress.

While independent agencies are statutorily distinct from the fourteen principal departments of State government, they may receive budgetary or administrative support from them.

THE OFFICE ON AGING

Rosalie S. Abrams, *Director on Aging*

Harry F. Walker, *Deputy Director*

301 W. Preston St., Room 1004
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5064

The Office on Aging was established by Chapter 261, Acts of 1975, as an independent agency to administer, consolidate, and coordinate statewide programs and activities to meet the needs of older Marylanders. Its predecessor agency was the State Coordinating Commission on the Problems of the Aging created by Chapter 1, Acts of 1959. The name of this agency was changed to the Commission on the Aging by Chapter 595, Acts of 1971. In 1974 the Governor established the Governor's Coordinating Office on Problems of the Aging. The creation of the Office on Aging as a cabinet-level agency resulted in the merger of the Commission on the Aging staff with the Governor's Coordinating Office on Problems of the Aging. The Commission on Aging was reassigned as both an advisory and policy-making board to the Director on Aging.

The Director on Aging is appointed by and responsible to the Governor. The Director's actions are subject to the advice, counsel, or approval of the Commission on Aging.

By Chapter 101, Acts of 1982, the Director on Aging chairs the Interagency Committee on Aging Services to evaluate the service needs of elderly persons in the State, and establish priorities for meeting these needs. The same law authorizes the Director to represent the interests of the elderly by serving as an advocate at all levels of government.

The Office on Aging is divided into two functional areas: the Program area headed by the Deputy Director and the Administration area headed by the Assistant Director.

The Program area has three divisions: Programs Management and Coordination, Planning and Assessment, and Nutrition and Community Services.

The Program Management and Coordination Division is responsible for the senior aides program, the public guardianship program, the life support program, legal services development, transportation, physical fitness, and interprogram coordination.

The Planning and Assessment Division is responsible for program planning and development, establishment of program priorities, and assessment of program results. It also assists in preparing legislation.

The Nutrition and Community Services Division is responsible for overall statewide direction of local administration of aging programs and services. It monitors and gives technical assistance to a network of eighteen area agencies on aging. These local agencies receive grants from the Office on Aging to provide nutrition and community services to older persons in their local areas. Area agencies encompass all counties and Baltimore City. Funding sources for grants include Title III of the federal Older Americans Act, Section 700 of the federal Food and Agriculture Act, and State general funds.

The Program area also includes training and Gateway I, a coordinated statewide activity to facilitate access to programs and services for older persons. A Gateway I project is operated by an agency in each local jurisdiction or area of the State as a single point of contact for older persons seeking services and benefits from public and private agencies.

GATEWAY I SITES

Allegheny County
Cumberland Senior Citizens' Center
19 Frederick St.
Cumberland 21532 Telephone: 724-1141

Anne Arundel County
Arundel Center North
101 Crain Highway, N.W.
Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 1-800-492-2499

- Baltimore City
Waxter Center for Senior Citizens
861 Park Ave.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 396-1341
- Baltimore County Department of Aging
611 Central Ave.
Towson 21204 Telephone: 494-2594
828-8482
- Calvert County
Calvert Pines Senior Center
450 West Dares Beach Road
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-4606
Washington Metropolitan Area: 855-1170
- Caroline County Senior Center
4th Street Armory
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-2535
- Carroll County
Westminster Senior Center
Old West End School Building
Schoolhouse Ave.
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-4049
From Baltimore: 876-3363, ext. 21
From Mt. Airy: 875-3342
- Cecil County Senior Center
Holly Hall
P. O. Box 1182
703 South Bridge St.
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-7228
- Charles County Aging Services Office
P. O. Box B
Radio Station Road
LaPlata 20646 Telephone: 934-8080
- Dorchester County
Cambridge MAC Center
420 Muir St.
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0323
- Frederick County Commission on Aging
520 North Market St.
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-1604
- Garrett County
Oakland Senior Center
104 East Center St.
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-1330
- Jennings Senior Center
Route 2
Grantsville 21536 Telephone: 895-5489
- Harford County Senior Center
145 North Hickory Ave.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6000, ext. 331, 380
From Baltimore: 879-2000, ext. 331, 380
- Howard County Office on Aging
Florence Bain Senior Center
5470 Beaverkill Rd.
Columbia 21045 Telephone: 730-7697
- Kent County Office Building
400 High St.
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-6000
- Montgomery County
Holiday Park Senior Center
3950 Ferrara Dr.
Wheaton 20906 Telephone: 468-4443
- Prince George's County Office on Aging
5012 Rhode Island Ave.
Hyattsville 20781 Telephone: 699-2697
- Queen Anne's County Office on Aging
P.O. Box 426
Grasonville Senior Center
Grasonville 21638 Telephone: 758-0848
- St. Mary's County
Garvey Senior Center
Box 351
Leonardtown 20650 Telephone: 475-5100
- Somerset County
Project Gateway
424 North Somerset Ave.
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-0020
- Talbot County Health Department
P. O. Box 480
100 South Hanson St.
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-6828
- Washington County Commission on Aging
Alexander House
9 Public Square
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 790-0275
- Wicomico County
Pine Bluff MAC Center
1508 Riverside Dr.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-0388
- Worcester County
Snow Hill MAC Center
P. O. Box 159
107 East Market St.
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1289

A Long Term Care Division, reporting to the Director on Aging, directs the planning, implementation, and evaluation of long term care services for the elderly managed by the Office on Aging and other departments and agencies. The Division develops policies and initiatives for promoting statewide long term care activities aimed at minimizing institutionalization of the frail elderly. It also provides staff support to the Interagency Committee on Aging Services. The Division includes the Ombudsman Program and the Gateway II project. Gateway II is a project designed to offer screening, assessment, and case management services to frail elderly persons.

The Administration area includes financial management, housing, public information, personnel administration, and intergovernmental and community relations.

The Financial Management Division is responsible for budget planning and preparation, fiscal analysis, accounting, and auditing.

The Housing Division develops, certifies, and assists in the operation of sheltered housing for the elderly. Such housing provides a residential environment with assistance as needed for activities of daily living. The Division also certifies the continuing care facilities operated by the private sector to provide long-term shelter and care to elderly persons. Information disclosed through the registration process is open to public inspection as a consumer protection to prospective residents.

The Public Information Division disseminates public information and education on programs and activities of the Office on Aging and on program and policy issues of concern to the elderly. The Division represents the Office on Aging in public information relationships with the media and organized senior citizen groups (Code 1957, Act. 70B).

THE COMMISSION ON AGING

Chairperson: Francis L. Holsinger, 1987

Dr. Edmund G. Beacham, 1985; John Lada, 1985; Wilbert L. Walker, 1985; Madge C. Cheek, 1986; Katherine A. Endslo, 1986; Kathryn D. Mitchell, 1986; Laurence A. Stappler, 1986; Atlee C. Keppler, Ed.D., 1987; David O. Reid, 1987; Rose Sullivan, 1987.

Ex officio: Margaret C. Schweinhaut, *Senate*; Pauline H. Menes, *House of Delegates*.

The Commission on Aging advises the Director on Aging regarding programs and concerns of the Office on Aging. The Commission consists of

thirteen members appointed by the Governor to four-year terms. Eleven members, who represent various regions, are selected because of their interest in the problems of the aging. Of the thirteen members, no less than seven must be fifty-five years of age or over. One member of the State Senate and one House of Delegates member serve as non-voting Commission members. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 70B, sec. 3).

GUARDIANSHIP ADVISORY BOARD

Noel List, M.D.; Stephen J. Nolan; Rev. Dr. John Sharp.

The Guardianship Advisory Board advises the Director on Aging regarding her responsibilities as the guardian of persons. Established by Chapter 521, Acts of 1981, the Board is appointed by the Director on Aging. It consists of an attorney, a physician, and a third member who is neither an attorney nor a physician (Code Estates and Trusts Article, sec. 13-707).

INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON AGING SERVICES

Chairperson: Rosalie S. Abrams, Director on Aging

Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*.

The Interagency Committee on Aging Services was established as part of the Executive Department by Chapters 101 and 330, Acts of 1982. The Committee is responsible for developing and updating a plan to provide coordinated health and social services to Maryland's elderly. It consolidates planning and evaluation efforts at the State and local levels. Annually, the Committee presents to the Governor and the General Assembly a consolidated operating budget for aging services.

The Committee consists of the Director on Aging, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and the Secretary of Human Resources. The Director on Aging serves as chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 70B, secs. 4A-4D).

STATE ARCHIVES

HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Robert C. Murphy, *Chief Judge, Court of Appeals of Maryland*

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*; Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*; Brian B. Topping, *President, Maryland Historical Society*; Steven Muller, *President, The Johns Hopkins University*; John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland*; Edwin J. Delattre, *President, St. John's College*; Julian L. Lapidus, *State Senate*; Anne Scarlett Perkins, *House of Delegates*

Secretary: Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *State Archivist*

P. O. Box 828
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3914/3916

The Hall of Records Commission was created in 1935 (Chapter 18, Acts of 1935). The Commission meets at least quarterly as an advisory body to the State Archives. The Commission reviews and comments on the proposed budget for the State Archives, all proposed publications, and proposed policies for the use of the State Archives by the public.

The Commission is composed of eight ex officio members, one senator appointed by the Senate President, and one delegate appointed by the Speaker of the House (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-1001 through 9-1006).

STATE ARCHIVES

Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *State Archivist*

Dr. Gregory A. Stiverson, *Assistant State Archivist*

Catherine M. Shultz, *Counsel for State Archives and Land Office*.

P. O. Box 828
College Ave. and St. John's St.
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3914/3917

Public Searchroom Open Mon.-Sat., 8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.

The origins of the State Archives can be traced to the State's Tercentenary celebrations in 1934. The Tercentenary Commission made a modern, centralized archives a central feature of the State's commemoration of its three-hundredth year. A proposal to create a "Memorial Hall of Records" for the State was mentioned as early as 1928, and in 1931 the General Assembly passed an appropriation for the construction of an archives building. Construction of the building began in 1934, and it was occupied a year later.

With construction of the archives building nearing completion, the General Assembly made provisions for the management of the State's permanent records that would be housed in the new facility. Chapter 18, Acts of 1935, created the Hall of Records Commission, prescribed its powers and duties, and provided for the collection, custody, and preservation of the official records, documents, and publications of the State. The Hall of Records was created as an independent agency of State government, and remained so until its incorporation into the Department of General Services by Chapter 97, Acts of 1970. The Hall of Records operated as a division of the Department until it was made an independent agency within the office of the Governor by Chapter 286, Acts of 1984. This act renamed the Hall of Records as the State Archives, defined an advisory role for the Hall of Records Commission, and incorporated the Commission on Artistic Property into the State Archives (Code State Government Article, secs. 2-1513(b), 3-404(b), 7-213(a), 9-1001 through 9-1027, 10-604 through 10-608, 10-631 through 10-634, 10-637 through 10-642, 10-701, 10-702).

The State Archives is the historical agency for Maryland. It serves as the central depository for governmental records of permanent value. Among its holdings are colonial and State executive, legislative, and judicial records; county probate, land, and court records; church records; business records; State publications and reports; and special collections of private papers, newspapers, and maps. Records are stored in a humidity- and temperature-controlled stack area, and preservation requirements, including deacidification, lamination, mylar encapsulation, and archival book-binding are undertaken by the staff of an in-house conservation laboratory. Records are made accessible to the public in a search room that is open six days each week, through photocopies produced in an in-house photolab, and through the interlibrary loan of microform. The State Archives produces a variety of finding aids and guides to records, as well as historical monographs, essays, and directories. A brochure describing publications available from the State Archives and giving guidance for doing research in the public search room or by mail is available on request.

The State Archives is located in the Hall of Records building on the St. John's College campus in Annapolis. A new State Archives building, located on Rowe Boulevard across from the Courts of Appeal complex, is scheduled to open in 1986.

State agencies, counties, cities, and towns in Maryland are authorized to offer for deposit at the State Archives all files, documents, and records not

in current use. State agencies are required by law to have their records placed on retention and disposal schedules. No public records can be destroyed without scheduling and the prior approval of the State Archives.

All records that are in the courthouses of the State and that were created prior to April 28, 1788, the date of ratification of the U. S. Constitution by Maryland, must be deposited at the State Archives. The records of all State agencies, boards, and commissions that are abolished or otherwise cease to function must also be transferred to the custody of the State Archives.

All current deeds, mortgages, and releases recorded in the courthouses of the State are micro-filmed and preserved at the State Archives for security purposes. Limited facilities are available for the filming of records of State agencies.

In 1947 the State Archives began to collect publications and reports of State agencies. By Chapter 912, Acts of 1982, the State Archives receives State publications and reports under the State Publications Depository and Distribution Program. It is also an official depository for county charters, codes, and laws (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 32A; Art. 25A, secs. 3B(3), 7(b); Art. 25B, secs. 7(b)(3), 12(b)). Since 1983, the Department of Legislative Reference annually deposits municipal charter amendments and annexations, after publication, with the State Archives (Code 1957, Art. 23A, sec. 17C).

The State Archives compiles, edits, publishes, and distributes the MARYLAND MANUAL. By Chapter 119, Acts of 1981, the Archives also prepares, edits, and publishes future volumes of the *Archives of Maryland* series.

Chapter 488, Acts of 1966, transferred the functions, records, responsibilities, and employees of the Commissioner of the Land Office to the Hall of Records Commission. Under the provisions of Chapter 355, Acts of 1967, the State Archivist is designated as the Commissioner of Land Patents and assigned the responsibility of issuing land patents and conducting court hearings. In performing these duties, he acts independently of the duties imposed on him as State Archivist (Code Real Property Article, secs. 13-101 through 13-504).

The land patent process is the mechanism for granting land in Maryland. Land patents were issued by the proprietors during the colonial period, and later by the State. Virtually all land in Maryland has been patented. Through survey errors or because of the inaccessibility of a tract, some land was, in fact, never included in a patent.

This land, when it is discovered, can be patented, with title passing to the patentee upon payment of the fair market value of the land to the State.

An applicant for a patent must present evidence based on a title search of the property in question proving that no former patent encompasses any portion of the land. Information concerning the land patent process and an application for a patent can be obtained from the Commissioner of Land Patents.

The State Archives also serves as the official depository for the duplicate copies of subdivision plats formerly sent to the Land Office as insurance against the loss of the originals.

COMMISSION ON ARTISTIC PROPERTY

Chairperson: Oden Bowie

Katharine Finney Baetjer; William V. Elder III;
Sara Barker Hanan; William S. James.

Secretary: Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *State Archivist*

Nancy M. Bramucci, *Curator*

State Archives
P. O. Box 828
College Ave. and St. John's St.
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3915

Created by Chapter 111, Acts of 1969, the Commission on Artistic Property was incorporated into the State Archives by Chapter 286, Acts of 1984. The Commission keeps a continuing inventory of valuable paintings and other decorative arts in all State buildings in the Annapolis area. The Commission also provides for the location, proper care, custody, restoration, display, and preservation of these paintings and decorative arts. Every person, agency, or organization desiring to acquire a painting or other decorative art for the State, for display in a State building or premises in the Annapolis area, must secure from the Commission both prior approval and final acceptance of the painting or decorative art. In such instances, the Commission considers the competence of the artist or creator, the proposed location, and the quality, historical significance, and appropriateness of the work.

The Commission is empowered, with the approval of the Governor and the State Archivist, to receive and accept gifts and loans of paintings and other decorative arts. With the approval of the Governor, the State Archivist may accept gifts of

money from any source, public or private, and thereafter administer and expend the funds according to the conditions and terms of the gift.

The Commission consists of five persons appointed by the State Archivist, with the approval of the Governor. The State Archivist, with the approval of the Governor, designates the chairperson.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION

Director: Gene L. Burner

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2310

By Chapter 757, Acts of 1959, the General Assembly created the State Department of Assessments and Taxation. The same legislation also created the Maryland Tax Court, thereby separating the administrative from the quasi-judicial appeal responsibilities of the State Tax Commission, the agency that was replaced by the Department and the Court. The Commission had been established by Chapter 841, Acts of 1914, and had replaced the office of the State Tax Commissioner, created by Chapter 178, Acts of 1878. Chapter 784, Acts of 1973, provided for the complete assumption by the State of administration of the local assessment offices, and required the State to bear the full operation costs of all assessment offices. Maryland is the only state where the assessment process is fully centralized at the state level.

The Director is appointed by the Governor but thereafter holds office under the Merit System. The Director administers and enforces the property assessment and property tax laws of Maryland. Specifically, this includes the responsibility to supervise the assessment of all property in the counties and cities so that all like kinds of taxable property are assessed alike. The Director must establish a continuing method of assessment for both real and business personal property. Personal property, including operating property of railroads and public utilities, is reassessed annually. Real property is reassessed on a three-year cyclic basis by reviewing one-third of all property every year. The review includes a physical inspection of the property. The Department participates in all court proceedings where assessment or taxation questions are involved (Code 1957, Art. 81, sec. 232; Art. 41, sec. 318).

For each county and Baltimore City, the Director appoints a Supervisor of Assessments from a

list of five qualified applicants submitted by the Mayor of Baltimore City, the County Commissioners, or where a charter form of government exists, by the County Council or the County Executive with the approval of the Council. Each Supervisor serves during good behavior, and may be relieved only after a hearing by the Department for incompetency or other cause.

Brochures explaining the assessment process and related matters such as appeals and tax credits are available at each local assessment office. They also may be obtained from the Director's Office in Baltimore.

The Department is custodian of domestic charters for Maryland corporations and of qualifications and registrations for foreign corporations. Specified fees are collected and the personalty of such corporations is assessed by the Department and the values are certified to the subdivisions for application of local tax rates.

Cadastral or property location maps are prepared by the Map Division. These maps, which delineate property boundaries, comprise a complete inventory of all land in the State. They are drawn to scale and are integrated into the State Grid System. They show ownership, sizes, references, and depict natural and man-made features. Aside from their public usefulness, they are an invaluable tool in making property assessments.

The Map Division also prepares maps showing the different grades of soils, based upon agricultural capability. These are in the process of being drawn for Maryland's agricultural acreage. Additional staff provided in 1979 boosted production of these maps to assist in the soil capability map program used in agricultural assessments. In addition to base completion of fourteen counties, unanticipated daily maintenance and revision have been incorporated into the program. Additional overlays have been completed allowing immediate update of owner information for 65 percent of agriculturally assessed areas.

The Department administers the Homeowners' and Renters' Property Tax Credit Programs. These Programs provide in excess of \$40 million in State-funded property tax credits to homeowners and renters who qualify based on an income test. The Homeowners' Program is available to all homeowners in Maryland, regardless of age, while the Renters' Program applies to renters either age 60 or over, or permanently disabled.

The Department also provides clerical assistance, as necessary, to several local Property Tax Assessment Appeal Boards, although the Boards

are separate and independent from the Department.

MARYLAND AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE FUND

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: Harold D. Covey

Appointed by the Governor: Rita A. Baikauskas; Gerald H. Cooper; August A. Krometis; William H. Ross III; Fred C. Wright.

Appointed by the Board of Directors of the Industry Automobile Insurance Association: Marion E. Byrd; J. R. Harmon; John R. McKetta; Thomas M. Mahar. *Terms expire 1988.*

THE AGENCY

Vincent H. Howley, *Executive Director*

1750 Forest Dr.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-1680
Uninsured Division: 563-4500

The Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund (MAIF) was created by Chapter 73, Acts of 1972, to replace the Maryland Automobile Insurance Plan and the Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund (UCJF).

The MAIF performs two basic functions: first, it assumed the role of the former UCJF and processes and pays claims against uninsured motorists; and second, it sells automobile liability insurance to Marylanders who have been rejected by at least two private insurers or who have had their automobile liability insurance cancelled or non-renewed for any reason other than non-payment of premiums. With respect to the second function, MAIF acts as any private insurance company and is subject to regulation by the Insurance Commissioner.

Every owner of a motor vehicle registered in Maryland must maintain the basic required primary coverage of \$20,000/\$40,000 bodily injury, \$10,000 property damage, and \$2,500 economic loss coverage. Such compulsory insurance is intended to reduce substantially the number of uninsured claims. However, it is not expected that they will disappear completely. There will be hit and run accidents, out-of-state uninsured drivers, and Marylanders who will not comply with the law. For that reason the UCJF function has been retained.

The MAIF receives no general funds from the State and its assets are not part of the State Treasury. Present assets of the MAIF are derived from four sources: 1. Monies collected from premiums and earnings from investments (Code 1957, Art. 48A, secs. 243-243L); 2. assessments, when required, levied against all automobile insurers (Chapter 241, Acts of 1976; Chapter 364, Acts of 1978; Chapter 577, Acts of 1983); 3. funds recovered from uninsured motorists by the Uninsured Division; and 4. penalties imposed by the Motor Vehicle Administration against uninsured motorists (Chapter 291, Acts of 1975, as amended by Chapter 499, Acts of 1976; Chapter 346, Acts of 1978).

The Fund is governed by an eleven-member Board of Trustees with the Executive Director of the Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund serving ex officio. Five members of the Board are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate and serve at his pleasure. Five members are appointed by the Board of Directors of the Industry Automobile Insurance Association (Code 1957, Art. 48A, sec. 243M). The chairperson is selected by the Board, and must alternate between industry and government appointees. The Board advises the Executive Director with respect to his exercise of the powers and duties conferred on him and formulates policy for the Fund.

Appointed by the Board of Trustees, the Executive Director is the administrative head of MAIF and its chief executive officer. He is responsible for the exercise of all duties conferred on the Fund, except those reserved to the Board of Trustees.

BLIND INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES OF MARYLAND

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: Joyce Anne Burman, 1987

Remo dela Pena, 1985; Pierce J. Lambdin, 1985; Constance McCraw, 1985; Dallas G. Truitt, 1985; Nelson P. Guild, Ph.D., 1986; Robert L. Jones, Jr., 1986; C. Rogers Kines, 1986; Jane M. Storrs, 1986; James P. Fox, 1987; William F. Melville, Jr., 1987.

Ralph W. Sanders, *President*

2901 Strickland St.
Baltimore 21223 Telephone: 233-4567

The Blind Industries and Services of Maryland, established by Chapter 566, Acts of 1908, adopted its present name in 1973 (Chapter 164, Acts of

1973). BISM is a quasi-public, statewide multi-service organization that provides rehabilitation and educational programs, vocational training, and employment services to blind and severely multi-handicapped blind Marylanders. Its general supervision and control is vested in eleven trustees appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms.

The purpose of the Blind Industries and Services of Maryland is to establish and operate centers for the training, rehabilitation, and employment of the adult blind of Maryland. In addition, Blind Industries and Services of Maryland operates other service programs designed to teach adult blind persons the skills necessary to live in society on the basis of mutual interdependence with their sighted peers.

To carry out these programs, Blind Industries and Services of Maryland currently operates three divisions: The Vending Division and Industries and Rehabilitation are located in the Baltimore facility at 2901 Strickland Street; the Cumberland facility at 322 Paca Street, Cumberland; and the Salisbury facility at the Northwood Industrial Park, Salisbury.

The Vending Facilities Division serves as the nominee agency for all locations through a contract from the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and under authority of the federal Randolph-Sheppard Act. The Division locates, builds, and staffs with trained blind managers snack bars, cafeterias, and sundry shops in publicly owned buildings and in private businesses. There are currently 102 vending facilities throughout Maryland. The Industries Division provides meaningful employment to blind and severely multi-handicapped blind adults in the manufacturing of more than seventy products for federal and state governments and commercial and private businesses. The Rehabilitation Division provides, free of charge, instruction in alternative techniques for blind people, including braille, independent cane travel, cooking, woodshop, and remedial education. Services also include social service, information and referral, and community outreach programs. Aids and appliances are sold at cost at all three locations (Code 1957, Art. 30, secs. 3-10, 30A).

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

Lorraine M. Sheehan, *Secretary of State*; Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*; Alexander L. Cummings, *Clerk of the Court of Appeals*; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*; Marie M. Garber, *State Administrator of Election Laws*.

P. O. Box 231
11 Bladen St.
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3711

The Board of State Canvassers, originally created by Chapter 202, Acts of 1896, had its membership expanded by Chapter 739, Acts of 1967. Its membership was reconstituted by Chapter 555, Acts of 1969, and Chapter 40, Acts of 1976.

The Board meets within thirty days after any State election to tabulate the votes cast for each candidate from the certified statements of votes made by the city and county boards of canvassers. The Board declares who is elected and delivers a certificate of election to the State Administrative Board of Election Laws. It issues the Declaration of Results of the election, keeps the records of the Board, and delivers a copy to the Governor, who issues a commission to the persons elected (Code 1957, Art. 33, secs. 18-1, 18-2).

STATE COMMISSION ON THE CAPITAL CITY

Chairperson: W. Minor Carter, 1985

Richard D. Weigle, 1985; Roy N. Staten, 1987;
William S. James, 1988; St. Clair Wright, 1988.

Ex officio: Harry Hughes, *Governor of Maryland*; Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*; Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Gerald W. Winegrad, *State Senate*; John C. Astle, Elmer F. Hagner, Jr., Robert G. Kramer, *House of Delegates*; James Lighthizer, *Anne Arundel County Executive*; Richard L. Hillman, *Mayor of the City of Annapolis*; Rear Admiral Charles R. Larson, *Superintendent, U.S. Naval Academy*.

St. John's College
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3089

The State Commission on the Capital City is an advisory body that examines means of preserving the colonial and historic features of Annapolis while planning for the city's orderly growth and development. The Commission may make specific recommendations on landmark resources, the needs for governmental activities and community resources and facilities, the city's physical development, and any other community needs. It reports annually to the Governor, the Anne Arundel County Executive, and the Mayor of Annapolis.

Created by Chapter 202, Acts of 1965, the Commission consists of several ex officio members

and five members appointed by the Governor to four-year terms (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-401 through 9-408).

CAPITAL DEBT AFFORDABILITY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*;
H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Paul B. Meritt.

P. O. Box 666
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3533

The Capital Debt Affordability Committee was created by Chapter 43, Acts of 1978. It consists of several ex officio members and one person appointed by the Governor. The State Treasurer by law is designated chairperson.

The Committee reviews the size and condition of the State debt on a continuing basis. On or before August 1 of each year it prepares and submits to the Governor and the General Assembly its estimate of the maximum amount of new general obligation debt that prudently may be authorized for the next ensuing fiscal year. In making this estimate the Committee considers: 1) the amount of general obligation debt that will be issued and outstanding during that next fiscal year; 2) the amount of general obligation debt that will be authorized but unissued during such fiscal year; 3) the capital program plan for the ensuing five fiscal years prepared by the Department of State Planning; 4) projections of school construction and capital improvement needs for the ensuing five fiscal years prepared by the Interagency Committee on School Construction; 5) projections of debt service requirements for the ensuing ten fiscal years; 6) other factors relevant to the ability of the State to meet its projected debt service requirements for the ensuing five years; 7) criteria established or used by recognized bond rating agencies in judging the quality of State bond issues; 8) other factors relevant to the marketability of State bonds; and 9) the effect of additional debt authorizations on each of the factors enumerated above.

The Committee's estimate is advisory and is not binding upon the Governor, the Board of Public Works, or the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 31, sec. 25 et seq.).

OFFICE FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

John E. Kyle, *Director*

301 W. Preston St., Suite 1502
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2290

The Office for Children and Youth was created by Chapter 426, Acts of 1978. The Office assists operating agencies, local governments, and organizations in carrying out their functions relating to children and youth efficiently, economically, and effectively and helps families and the general public learn about such programs and services.

The Office consists of a Director, twenty-four local Children's Councils, the State Advisory Committee for Children and Youth, the Governor's Youth Advisory Council, and the Maryland Children's Programs Awards Committee.

The Director for Children and Youth is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor and is directly responsible to him. Among other duties, the Director evaluates public and private programs, services, and plans for children from birth through age eighteen to identify duplications and gaps in service delivery, program resources, inefficiencies, and unmet needs. For children's programs and services, the Director secures and analyzes departmental plans and budget requests; reviews federal, State, local and private funds used by and available to the State; identifies and collates relevant Governor's Budget items; issues impact statements; and makes recommendations to the Governor by Sept. 15 of each year and to appropriate department heads on planning and expenditures. The Director maintains liaison with departments and local governments to coordinate services and make the best use of existing resources for efficient, systematic delivery of services. The Director also implements the priorities identified by the Advisory Committee. With representative local Children's Councils and other child advocacy groups, including parents, the Director receives advice on resources, needs, and priorities in different localities. In addition, the Director provides public information on children's services in the State, advises the legislature on the needs of children and their families, and prepares an annual report to the Governor and the public.

An Office brochure, newsletter subscription, position papers, and periodic updates on State legislation are available upon request.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Chairperson: Ann M. Pedersen, 1985

Judith Bender; Wallace E. Brengle, Jr.; Wayne Cogswell; Richard L. Gamble; Michael M. Gimbel; Robert L. Hill; Madeline Moore; Veda J. Olshefski; Sue Ottmar; Miriam Susan Raff; Steve G. Tyler; Joan C. Wilson. *Terms expire 1985.*

Thomas G. Collins; Mary Ann Foltz; Betty J. Johnson; Therese W. Lansburgh; Harvey E. Martini, Jr.; Joan B. Pitkin; Robert R. Rawlings; Virginia J. Richardson; Kathleen V. Van Every. *Terms expire 1986.*

James P. Archibald; Lynn Rees; Charles I. Shubin, M.D.; Robert B. Tunney, Jr.; Helen Womack. *Terms expire 1987.*

Ex officio: Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Joy Duva, *for the Secretary of Human Resources*; Dr. J. Calvin Buford, *for the State Superintendent of Schools.*

The Advisory Committee monitors the activities of the Office and periodically reports its findings to the Director. It also reviews issues relating to programs and services and recommends priorities for these to the Director. Appointed by the Governor, the Committee consists of three *ex officio* members or their designees, one representative from each of the twenty-four local Children's Councils, and twelve appointed members. Appointed members serve three-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson.

CHILDREN'S COUNCILS

Local Children's Councils exist in each county and in Baltimore City. Within their jurisdictions, the Children's Councils evaluate public and private programs, services, and plans for children; secure and analyze Departmental plans and budget requests affecting children's programs and services; and review the use and availability of federal, State, local, and private funds. They identify, document, and communicate the needs, resources, and priorities to the local governing body and to the Office for Children and Youth, and provide public information on children's programs and services. Each Council is appointed by the chief executive officer of that subdivision and includes representatives of the local departments of health, education, social services, and members appointed at large. Members serve three-year terms.

GOVERNOR'S YOUTH ADVISORY COUNCIL

Christopher A. Bagley, *Council President*, 1984-85

Laura Steele, *Staff Liaison*

301 W. Preston St., Suite 1502
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2290

The Governor's Youth Advisory Council was created within the Department of Human Resources by Executive Order in 1971. It was transferred to the Office for Children and Youth by the Acting Governor in 1978.

The Council is charged with communicating the concerns of Maryland youth to the Governor, the Legislature, and the citizenry of the State on matters involving State programs, policies, and legislation that affect the young people of the State.

Appointed by the Governor, the Council consists of 115 members between the ages of 13 and 22. One hundred are recommended by the Council using a formula that ensures equitable distribution by age, race, sex, and geography. Fifteen are directly appointed by the Governor. The Office for Children and Youth provides staff assistance to the Council.

A brochure on Council activities and the annual Youth Issues Platform are available upon request.

MARYLAND CHILDREN'S PROGRAM AWARDS COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Sally T. Grant

Thomas Steward Kerr; Nan D. Rosenthal; Anne Z. Schilling. *Terms expire 1985.*

7301 Park Heights Ave., Apt. 107
Baltimore 21208 Telephone: 358-0192

The Maryland Children's Program Awards Committee was created to provide public recognition for television programs and stations that have a constructive influence on youth (Chapter 335, Acts of 1975).

The Commission consists of five members appointed by the Governor for one-year terms. All members must be persons connected with the upbringing and education of children. The Office for Children and Youth provides staff assistance to the Committee (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 457-459).

STATE BOARD FOR COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Chairperson: Samuel P. Massie, 1990

Homer O. Elseroad, 1985; Miriam D. Sanner, 1986; William S. Sartorius, 1987; William V. Lockwood, 1988; Francis H. Morris, 1988; Charles Mindel, 1989; Linda S. Stroh, *student member*, 1985.

James D. Tschechtelin, Ph.D., *Executive Director*

Stephen D. Millman, Ph.D., *Associate Executive Director*

The Jeffrey Building
16 Francis St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2881

The State Board for Community Colleges was established by Chapter 454, Acts of 1968, to coordinate the community colleges in the State. Until July 1, 1969, the Board served as an advisory board to the State Board of Education; thereafter the Board assumed its statutory duties.

The Board consists of eight members. Seven are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for six-year terms. One is a student appointed for a one-year term by the Governor upon the recommendation of the community college presidents, with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Board selects its own officers and employees.

Prior to 1974, community colleges were governed by local boards of education. Chapter 454, Acts of 1968, provided that local boards of education sponsoring community colleges could request of the Governor that they be divested of authority, which authority would then be vested in separate local boards of community college trustees. Chapter 538 of the Acts of 1976 maintained existing boards of trustees, and authorized the Governor to establish, upon petition of the respective counties, boards of trustees where no community colleges currently exist, upon recommendation of the State Board for Higher Education and the State Board for Community Colleges. All local boards of trustees are appointed by the Governor, except in Baltimore City where appointments are made by the Mayor and City Council.

The State Board for Community Colleges establishes general policies for the operation of the State's community colleges. In addition, it conducts studies on the problems of community college education, assists the colleges in providing expert professional advice in all areas of their

activities, reviews and advises upon all curriculum proposals for newly established community colleges and for proposed major additions to or modifications of programs in existing community colleges, and recommends, reviews, and advises upon proposals for the establishment of new community colleges. The Board also coordinates relationships among the community colleges to assure the widest possible educational opportunities for the students of the State and the most efficient use of funds; facilitates the transfer of students between the community colleges and the University of Maryland, the State colleges, and other institutions of higher education; coordinates relationships between the community colleges and the State and local public school systems and the private high schools in order to facilitate cooperation with them in guidance and admission of students to the community colleges; and arranges for the most advantageous use of facilities. The Board establishes and maintains a system of information and accounting of community college activities and provides grants-in-aid for the prompt and adequate planning of new colleges and new programs in existing colleges. It administers the State's program of support for the community colleges, and assists and represents the community colleges in seeking and administering federal funds available to them. The Board also assists the State Board for Higher Education in the performance of its duties as they pertain to community colleges and in its preparation of plans and recommendations for the establishment and location of new facilities and programs relating to community colleges.

The Board is also responsible for the establishment of guidelines for community college financial record keeping and the preparation of annual audit reports (Chapter 642, Acts of 1978). The Board reviews community college audits and management letters to ascertain that community colleges are audited in accordance with the statute and that appropriate recommendations are implemented by each college.

Chapter 279, Acts of 1979, authorized the Board to designate certain community college instructional programs as statewide or regional programs. Twenty-six programs have been so designated by the Board. The intent of the designations is to minimize unnecessary duplication in programs while providing wider educational opportunities to students.

Fifteen community colleges and two regional community colleges have been established. Branch campuses operate in three counties, administered by a community college in a different political subdivision under contract with the county govern-

ment in the area served. Catonsville Community College administers a Carroll County branch campus. Charles County Community College administers branch campuses in both St. Mary's and Calvert counties. Including the branch campuses, community college services are available locally in each of the State's political subdivisions, except for Somerset County. In the Fall 1983, a total of 104,561 students were enrolled in degree and certificate programs. An additional 192,599 Maryland residents registered for community college continuing education courses in fiscal year 1983.

The two regional community colleges are on the Eastern Shore. Chesapeake College at Wye Mills was chartered in 1965. It serves Caroline, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot counties. Wor-Wic Tech Community College at Salisbury was established in 1975. It serves Worcester and Wicomico counties as a community college with a strong emphasis on vocational-technical programs.

The State Board for Community Colleges submits a State Plan each year to the Governor and the members of the General Assembly. The Plan incorporates elements of an annual report. The Board also publishes special and continuing studies on program evaluation, student follow-up, enrollment, finance, and related policy issues. The general policies of the Board constitute Title 13C of the *Code of Maryland Regulations*. A monthly newsletter, the *SBCC Bulletin*, is distributed to the colleges and State officials. Other reports are published as required (Code Education Article, secs. 16-101 through 16-105).

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF CONTRACT APPEALS

Lewis J. Baker, *Chairperson*, 1985

Edward G. Ketchen, 1987; Allan S. Levy, 1989.

501 St. Paul Place, Suite 1110
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-2840

The Maryland State Board of Contract Appeals was established by Chapter 775, Acts of 1980. The Board, with expanded jurisdiction, replaced the Department of Transportation Board of Contract Appeals (Chapter 418, Acts of 1978).

The Appeals Board is empowered to adjudicate all disputes concerning the formation of State contracts, except those for procurement of architectural and engineering services. Contract formation disputes include those concerning the qualification of bidders or offerors and the determination of the successful bidder or offeror. The Board also is empowered to adjudicate all disputes relating to

a contract that has been entered into by the State, including those disputes involving the performance, breach, modification, or termination of a contract. Decisions of the Appeals Board are subject to judicial review, and any aggrieved party, including a State agency, may appeal a final decision or any part thereof. At the request of a party to a proceeding, the Board may subpoena witnesses and documents and may compel the testimony of witnesses.

The Governor appoints the Board's three members to five-year terms with the advice and consent of the Senate. Members serve in a quasi-judicial capacity and must have a thorough knowledge of procurement practices and processes. They serve full-time and receive compensation as provided for in the budget. The chairperson is designated by the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 21, sec. 7-202).

MARYLAND CREDIT UNION INSURANCE CORPORATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: Charles L. Benton, Jr., 1988

Appointed by the Governor: Frank F. Cossentino, 1988; Dorothy G. George, 1988; Thomas J. Martin, 1988.

Elected by the members: James R. Brown III, 1985; John Roycroft, 1985; E. Thomas Slonaker, 1985; Hans W. Werkmeister, 1985; Kenneth M. Jones, 1987; Ben D. Walters, 1987; George P. Reichenberg, 1988.

S. J. Domenick, *President and Chief Executive Officer*

The S. J. Domenick Credit Union Bldg.
8501 LaSalle Road, Suite 318
Baltimore 21204 Telephone: 321-6641

The Maryland Credit Union Insurance Corporation was created by Chapter 658, Acts of 1973. It was formed to promote the elasticity and flexibility of the resources of credit union associations, provide for the liquidity of member associations, and insure the accounts of the member associations. Subject to the general supervision of the Bank Commissioner, the Corporation may make loans to member associations, insure their credit accounts, and borrow, lend, and invest the funds of member associations.

The Board of Directors consists of eight members elected by the member associations and three members appointed by the Governor for four-year

terms (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 7-101 through 7-118).

CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Richard W. Friedman, *Executive Director, Criminal Justice Coordinating Council*

Frank J. Battaglia; Richard Doxzen; Edward P. Jackson; Donald E. Martin; J. Hugh Nichols; Sandra A. O'Connor; Howard M. Smith; Edmen Tausendschoen; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr. *Terms expire 1985.*

Appointed by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals: John F. Fader II; Robert W. McKeever; George B. Rigg. *Terms expire 1985.*

Ex officio: Frank A. Hall, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General of Maryland*; Thomas M. Yeager, 1986, *State Senate*; Joseph E. Owens, 1985, *House of Delegates*.

One Investment Place, Suite 700
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3636

The Criminal Justice Information Advisory Board was created by Chapter 239, Acts of 1976. For budgetary and administrative purposes only the Board is within the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services.

The Board advises the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services and the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals on matters pertaining to the development, operation, and maintenance of the Criminal Justice Information System as it relates to the security and privacy of criminal history record information. The Board monitors the System; recommends procedures and methods for the use of criminal history record information for research, evaluation, and statistical analysis of criminal activity; recommends legislation necessary to implement, operate, and maintain the System; and reports annually to the Governor and the General Assembly on the development and operation of the System.

The Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals adopt rules and regulations for the establishment, operation, and maintenance of the System. These rules and regulations include those governing the collection, reporting, and dissemination of criminal history record information by the courts and all other criminal justice agencies; those necessary to ensure

the security of the system and all criminal history record information; those governing the dissemination of criminal history record information consistent with federal law and regulations; those governing procedures for inspecting and challenging criminal history record information; and those governing the auditing of criminal justice agencies to ensure that criminal history record information is accurate and complete and is disseminated in accordance with provisions of the legislation.

The System's central repository is used for the collection, storage, and dissemination of criminal history record information. It is operated by the Maryland State Police.

The Act provides that every criminal justice agency report criminal history record information to the central repository and establish time requirements for reporting various types of information and reporting methods that may be used. The Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals may determine the events to be reported by each criminal justice agency to avoid duplication in reporting.

Any person may inspect criminal history record information maintained by a criminal justice agency concerning him or her. The person may challenge the completeness, contents, accuracy, or dissemination of such information by giving written notice and has a right to have errors corrected. A person may not inspect any criminal history record information if the information or any part of it is relevant to a pending criminal proceeding.

The Criminal Justice Information Advisory Board consists of sixteen members who serve three-year terms. The Governor appoints eight members. They include two executive officials of police agencies, one executive official from a correctional services agency, two elected county officials, one elected municipal official, one State's Attorney, and one public member. The Senate President appoints a Senate member and the House of Delegates Speaker appoints a House member to serve on the Board. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals also appoints three Board members from the judicial branch of State government. Ex officio members include the Executive Director of the Criminal Justice Coordinating Council, the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, and the Attorney General of Maryland. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 742-755).

MARYLAND SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF

BOARD OF VISITORS

President: Daniel W. Moylan

First Vice-President and Chairperson of Executive Committee: Jacob M. Yingling

Jereleigh A. Archer, Sr.; Joseph D. Baker; James A. Barrack; Leon Bridges; Mrs. Robert Cameron; William O. Carr; Mrs. James Clark, Jr.; Charles H. Conley, Jr., M.D.; James H. Daugherty; Elizabeth Barker Delaplaine; Sheldon F. Greenberg; Rudolph C. Hines; J. V. Jamison III; James M. Kaple; Margaret S. Kent; James McSherry; Mrs. John N. Maguire; Richard S. Mullinix; Malcolm J. Norwood; Arthur Potts; Joseph F. Shields; Alfred P. Shockley; Sara Simon; Ross V. Smith; W. Jackson Stenger, Jr.; Richard L. Steiner; Nancy Underhill.

David M. Denton, Pd.D., *Superintendent*

Frederick Campus
P. O. Box 250
101 Clarke Place
Frederick 21701

Telephone: 662-4159

Columbia Campus
P. O. Box 894
Columbia 21044

Telephone: 465-9611

The Maryland School for the Deaf was established in 1868 as a free public residential school for deaf and hard-of-hearing children who reside in the State. The Governor appoints the thirty members of the Board of Visitors for indefinite terms (Chap. 247, Acts of 1867; Chap. 409, Acts of 1868; Chap. 19, Acts of 1880; Chap. 76, Acts of 1916; Chap. 148 as amended, Acts of 1957).

Chapter 462, Acts of 1968, established a branch of the Maryland School for the Deaf to be located near the population center of the State and to be administered and operated as part of and subject to the Maryland School for the Deaf.

The first phase of this branch school, which is called Columbia Campus Maryland School for the Deaf, opened in September 1973 (Code Education Article, sec. 8-304).

The school offers an academic education similar to that of public schools and in addition provides thorough instruction in communication skills, including speech and speech reading, signs and fingerspelling, auditory training, and use of indi-

vidual hearing aids. In addition to the academic program, courses of study in vocational education are also offered to both male and female students. The school offers a broad athletic and physical education program, as well as a wide range of social and recreational activities. Vocational rehabilitation services are available to all graduating students to assist them in seeking employment, vocational or technical training, or higher education.

Information pertaining to the program is available upon request.

MARYLAND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: J. Michael McWilliams, 1988

Ronald L. Bowers, 1986; Kenneth H. Michael, 1986; Edmond F. Rovner, 1986; Merle S. Elliott, 1987; Charles Fink, 1987; Otis Warren, Jr., 1987; Edgar M. Boyd, 1988; Donald L. DeVries, Sr., 1988; Kathleen Feeley, 1988.

Ex officio: Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*, Brent M. Johnson, *Secretary of Employment and Training*; William K. Hellmann, *Secretary of Transportation*.

201 N. Charles St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 752-6100

Created by Chapter 498, Acts of 1984, the Maryland Economic Development Corporation is a public instrumentality of the State. It enables the State to develop property for economic purposes. To serve the public interest, the Corporation develops vacant or unused industrial sites and facilities, and other economic resources in which the private sector has shown no significant interest or development capability.

The Corporation operates in economically distressed areas of the State. It assists State and local economic development agencies in their efforts to expand, modernize, and retain businesses, as well as to attract new ones to the State.

The Board of Directors is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. It consists of thirteen members, including three ex officio, voting members. Members serve four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 551-566).

EDUCATION COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: May B. Bolt

Representing the State Board for Higher Education: Lucy Kecker; Richard R. Kline; Mary L. Nock.

Representing the State Board of Education: Herbert L. Fishpaw; Rosetta G. Kerr.

David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

Sheldon H. Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education*

c/o State Board for Higher Education
16 Francis St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2971

c/o State Board of Education
200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-2000

The Education Coordinating Committee was created by Chapter 538, Acts of 1976, to coordinate the policies and activities of the State Board of Education, the State Superintendent of Schools, the State Board for Higher Education, and the Commissioner for Higher Education. The Committee studies and makes recommendations regarding educational policies that concern or affect elementary, secondary, or higher education.

The Committee consists of three members of the State Board of Education selected by its president, three members of the State Board for Higher Education selected by the chairperson, the State Superintendent of Schools, and the Commissioner of Higher Education (Code Education Article, secs. 24-101 through 24-105).

EDUCATIONAL COORDINATING COUNCIL FOR CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Chairperson: David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

Ex officio: Arnold J. Hopkins, *Commissioner of Correction*; James D. Tschechtelin, *Executive Director, State Board for Community Colleges*; Claud E. Kitchens, *Washington County Superintendent of Schools*.

Appointed member: Vacancy, 1988

200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-2059
Chairperson's Telephone: 659-2000

The Council was created by Chapter 539, Acts of 1975, to plan and develop educational programs in each correctional institution within the Division of Correction. The Council consists of four ex officio members, and one public member appointed by the Governor for a four-year term. The State Department of Education provides necessary technical and clerical assistance. For budgetary and administrative purposes the Council is under the jurisdiction of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services (Code Education Article, secs. 22-101 through 22-104).

EDUCATIONAL COORDINATING COUNCIL FOR STATE HOSPITALS AND JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS

Chairperson: David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

Amelia Gordon Ward, 1985; Ruth Wolf, 1986; Wilbert L. Walker, 1987; Ernie Honig-Kent, 1988; Evelyn Marie Johnson, Ph.D., 1989.

Ex officio: Trevor R. Hadley, Ph.D., *designee of Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Alp Karahasan, M.D., *Director, Mental Hygiene Administration*; Rex C. Smith, *Director, Juvenile Services Administration*; Lois Meszaros, Ph.D., *Director, Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration*; Alice G. Pinderhughes, *Baltimore City Superintendent of Public Instruction*; Dr. Robert Y. Dubel, *Baltimore County Superintendent of Schools*; Dr. Edward Andrews, *Montgomery County Superintendent of Schools*.

200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-2100

The Council was created by Chapter 539, Acts of 1976, to develop an educational program in each State hospital center and juvenile residential institution within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Technical assistance and support is provided by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the State Department of Education.

The Council consists of eight ex officio members and five public members appointed for five-year terms by the Governor (Code Education Article, sec. 22-201 through 22-205).

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD OF ELECTION LAWS

Chairperson: James W. Johnson, Jr.

Reginald A. Asplen, Jr.; Theodore N. Clark; Barbara G. Fetterhoff; Peggy R. Pavlat. *Terms expire 1987.*

Marie M. Garber, *State Administrator of Election Laws, 1987*

Carol S. Evans, *Deputy Administrator*

P. O. Box 231
11 Bladen St.
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3711

The State Administrative Board of Election Laws, created in 1969, exercises supervision over the conduct of voter registration and elections in the State (Chapter 555, Acts of 1969). It adopts rules and regulations to assist local boards of supervisors of elections with respect to elections, voting, and voter registration. The Board has authority to review, approve, certify, and decertify voting systems and to adopt regulations relating thereto. In addition, the Board serves as a depository for election records and other relevant election information. It reports annually to the General Assembly on the activities of the Board and administrative office and includes recommendations for changes in Article 33 to assure its uniform administration and improvement in the procedure for the conduct of registration, voting, and elections.

The law mandates additional responsibilities for the Board. In odd-numbered years, the Board convenes a meeting with all members of boards of supervisors of elections in the counties and Baltimore City to instruct them, their designated employees, and counsels as to their duties in the conduct of elections. The Board also administers the voter registration by mail program.

Not prescribed by law but deemed necessary to the effectiveness of the overall program are such projects assumed by the Board as the review and monitoring of all election bills, constitutional amendments, and referenda matters thus related. Staff assistance is available to members of the General Assembly for consultation on election related legislation. Local boards are advised of hearing schedules and the status of pertinent bills. Close liaison between the State Board and all local boards is a most important function of the Office.

The State Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice and

consent of the Senate for four-year terms. Three members must be of the same political party as the Governor, while two members represent the party that received the second greatest number of votes in the most recent gubernatorial election. The Board selects its own officers.

The Governor appoints the State Administrator of Election Laws for a six-year term. The Administrator performs all duties assigned to her by law and/or by SABEL. In addition, she receives and audits financial reports of candidates required under the provisions of Article 33, Section 1A-1. She serves as Secretary to the Board of State Canvassers (Code 1957, Art. 33, Secs. 1A-1, 3-1(c), 16B-2, 18-1).

The State Administrative Board of Election Laws publishes *Registration and Election Laws of Maryland 1982* and *A Review of the Meetings of Presidential Electors in Maryland*. These publications are for sale to the public. The State Board also has available Primary and General Election Returns beginning with 1948. More recent returns are published in booklet form. Prices quoted upon request.

EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT REVIEW BOARD

Chairperson: Rosalie S. Abrams, *Director on Aging*

Edward H. Asher, 1987; Stanley J. Frank, 1987; Howard E. Marshall, 1987.

Ex officio: Lawrence J. Bach, *Department of Personnel*; Patricia Smith, M.D., *Department of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Peter A. Whittaker, *Trustee, Teachers Retirement Systems*.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5064

The Employees Retirement Review Board was created by Chapter 720, Acts of 1974, to hear appeals by individual State employees, including members of the Teachers Retirement System, who desire to continue their employment after the mandatory retirement age of seventy has been reached and their application for continuation has been denied by their agency.

The Board consists of seven members: the Secretary of Personnel or his designee, the State Director on Aging, a physician designated by the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, a member of the Board of Trustees of the Teachers Retirement System, and three members appointed by the Governor for four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 73B, secs. 11, 86, 110, 117).

GOVERNOR'S EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING COUNCIL

Chairperson: George L. Bunting, Jr., 1985

J. Henry Butta; Walter J. Gregonis; Robert L. Jones, Jr.; Carl M. Loffler, Jr.; Thomas H. Maddox; Stanley Mazaroff; Leslie Meil; Stephanie Moore; William B. Potter; Dudley D. Taylor; Peter Wood; John W. Yoder, Sr. *Terms expire 1985.*

Leonard A. Blackshear; William J. Cotten; Frank J. De Francis, Marian E. Goetze; Dr. David W. Hornbeck; Dr. Brent M. Johnson; Edward R. Lamon; John A. Lancaster; Ruth Massinga; Freddie L. Mitchell; Robert E. Peterson; Robert L. Walker; Benjamin C. Whitten. *Terms expire 1986.*

Robert A. Bair; Sterling Bollinger; Benjamin L. Cardin; Charles Gilchrist; Leo E. Green; Lucille Maurer; Joseph F. Mitchell; Marion Pines; Susan A. Robbins; Myra Shapiro; Melvin A. Steinberg; Peter P. Thomas, Sr. *Terms expire 1984.*

George B. Merrill, *Executive Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St., Suite 720
Baltimore 21201
Telephone: 383-6730

By executive order, in March 1983, the Governor created the Council as Maryland's State job training coordinating council under the federal Job Training Partnership Act (P.L. 97-300). Chapter 268, Acts of 1983, established the Council by statute. The Council helps plan, coordinate, and monitor the provision of employment and training programs and services in accordance with the federal law.

The Council consists of 38 members appointed by the Governor for terms of from one to three years. The Governor designates the chairperson who may not be an elected official or an employee of the State or local government.

ENERGY OVERCHARGE RESTITUTION TRUST FUND BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*; Thomas C. Andrews, *designee of Secretary of Natural Resources*;

David A. Wagner, *designee of Secretary of Transportation*; Frank P. Casula; Herbert J. Fivehouse; Harvey W. May, Jr.; Susan P. Tippitt, 1987.

Non-voting ex officio: Laurence Levitan, *Senate Budget and Taxation Committee*; Norman R. Stone, Jr., *Senate Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee*; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr., *House Appropriations Committee*; Larry Young, *House Environmental Matters Committee.*

Yuri B. Zelinsky, *Counsel*

Goldstein Treasury Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3801

The Energy Overcharge Restitution Trust Fund was established by Chapter 759, Acts of 1984. Credited to the Fund are refunds received by the State to redress violations of federal petroleum pricing regulations, and gifts accepted by the State expressly designated to help individuals with weatherization and energy assistance. The State Treasurer is responsible for the management of the Trust Fund.

The Board of Trustees for the Trust Fund develops plans for the use of the Fund and acts to obtain for it all energy overcharge refunds and judgment awards to which the citizens of the State have legal entitlement. According to prescribed guidelines, the Board considers the needs of the citizens of Maryland in developing plans for the allocation and disbursement of Trust funds.

The thirteen-member Board of Trustees consists of nine ex officio members and four members appointed by the Governor. Three of the appointed members represent local government, and the fourth is a public member, who serves a three-year term. Four of those serving ex officio are non-voting members (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 13-101 through 13-107).

STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Herbert J. Belgrad, 1989

Barbara M. Steckel, 1985; Betty B. Nelson, 1986; Rev. John Wesley Holland; Thomas D. Washburne, 1988.

John E. O'Donnell, *Executive Director*

301 W. Preston St., Room 1515
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7813

By Chapter 513, Acts of 1979, the State Ethics Commission was established to guard against im-

proper influence on public officials and officers by requiring disclosure of their financial affairs and by setting minimum standards for the conduct of State and local business. The act establishing the Commission abolished the Maryland Public Disclosure Advisory Board and the State Board of Ethics.

The Commission's authority encompasses conflicts of interest, financial disclosure, and lobbying disclosure.

The State Ethics Commission has the following major functions: First, it renders advisory opinions concerning the application of the Maryland Public Ethics law at the request of persons subject to the law and Commission's jurisdiction. Second, it investigates complaints made to the Commission alleging a violation of the provisions of the Maryland Public Ethics Law. The Commission may also issue and investigate complaints on its own initiative. Third, the Commission receives and reviews financial disclosure statements filed by those covered by the law and required to file with the Commission. Fourth, it receives and reviews lobbyist registration and activity reports. Fifth, it assists and monitors the activity of local government in enacting local government public ethics laws as required by the State statute. Sixth, the Commission provides training and information to those covered by the statute and to the general public. Seventh, the Commission coordinates with the Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics and the Judicial Branch in carrying out the provisions of the Maryland Public Ethics Law.

The Commission consists of five members appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. One member is nominated by the president of the Senate, and one by the speaker of the House of Delegates. Of the three remaining members, one must be a member of the other principal political party to which the incumbent governor does not belong. The Commission appoints an executive director, a general counsel, and a staff counsel.

The Commission prepares an annual report and a directory of firms that conduct a certain amount of business with the State. A pamphlet describing the Commission's program is available in limited quantities. Financial disclosure forms and lobbyists' reports are available for public inspection (Code 1957, Art. 40A).

MARYLAND FOOD CENTER AUTHORITY

Chairperson: Henry L. Hein, 1989

Melvin R. Kenney, Sr., 1985; T. Allen Stradley, 1985; John J. Davis, 1986; John B. Foard, Jr., 1986; Austin A. Zimmer, 1987; Raymond E. Nicholas, Sr., 1988; James V. Melton, 1989.

Ex officio: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*; Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; Craig S. Oliver, *Cooperative Extension Service, University of Maryland*.

Donald J. Darnall, *Acting Executive Director*

Administrative Office

201 W. Preston St., Room LL-4

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2000

Maryland Wholesale Produce Market

7460 Conowingo Ave.

Jessup 20794

Telephone: 799-3880

Maryland Wholesale Seafood Market

901-A Oceano Ave.

Jessup 20794

Telephone: 799-0141

The Maryland Food Center Authority originally was created in 1967 as the Greater Baltimore Consolidated Wholesale Food Market Authority (Chapter 145, Acts of 1967). The Authority was formed to establish and operate a consolidated food center within the Greater Baltimore Region.

The Authority is developing a 398-acre site for establishment of the Maryland Wholesale Food Center. The Center is located near Jessup at the intersection of U.S. Route 1 and Maryland Route 175 in Howard County. The Food Center now includes the Maryland Wholesale Produce Market, the Maryland Wholesale Seafood Market, and the Maryland Outlet Mall. The Outlet Mall features a farmers market, crafts market, and flower market, which are available to small farmers, craftspersons, and horticulturists to enable them to directly market their products. With so many different types of food operations in one location, the Food Center provides quality food products to Maryland consumers more efficiently and at less cost.

As of September 1, 1984, approximately 2,190,314 square feet of food warehousing space had been completed or was under construction within the Food Center. Furthermore, the Authority has signed commitments for construction of an additional 123,160 square feet of food warehousing space.

In 1983 the General Assembly asked the Authority to investigate the possibility of building a seafood industrial park in West Ocean City (Chap-

ters 650, 675, Acts of 1983). The feasibility of this project is currently being reviewed.

The Maryland Food Center Authority consists of four ex officio members and eight members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. One appointed member must be a resident of Howard County.

The Authority has an eleven-member Advisory Council. Five Council members are appointed by the Maryland Agricultural Commission, and five are appointed by produce merchants who are tenants in the Maryland Wholesale Produce Market (Chapter 729, Acts of 1975). The Executive Director of the Authority serves as the non-voting chairperson of the Council (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 410, 412, 413, 416).

GOVERNMENT HOUSE TRUST

Chairperson: Mrs. Howard Baetjer II

Harry D. Berry, Jr.; Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen; Dr. William W. Freehling; Richard L. Goodbar; Louis G. Hecht; Eugenia C. Holland; Bryden B. Hyde; William R. Johnston; Clair List; Mrs. Robert H. McCauley, Jr.; Edwin Obrecht; Elisabeth C. G. Packard; Richard H. Randall, Jr.; Dorothy McIlvain Scott; Dr. Arthur T. Ward, Jr.; John R. Williams.

Maryland Historical Society
201 W. Monument St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 685-3750

Government House Trust was established by Chapter 267, Acts of 1980, to supervise and direct the renovation, design, and furnishing of the state rooms of Government House, the official residence of the Governor. The members of the Committee on the Gallery of the Maryland Historical Society, acting in trust for the people of Maryland, serve as the members of the Trust. The chairperson of the Gallery Committee serves as chairperson of the Trust.

The Trust, on behalf of the State, may receive and accept gifts and loans of property for use in the state rooms of Government House. No improvement, alteration, addition, removal, or other change in the internal design or furnishings of any state room of Government House is authorized unless approved by the Trust. In performing its duties and responsibilities the Trust is to consult with and seek the advice of the Commission on Artistic Property (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-601 through 9-606).

GOVERNOR'S SALARY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Charles O. Fisher, Sr., 1984

William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Appointed by the President of the Senate: Bruce Adams, 1984; June Cameron, 1984; David Clarke, 1984.

Appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates: Mark D. Dotkin, 1984; Tessa Hill, 1984.

Staff contact: Nicholas B. Wilson

Department of Fiscal Services
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3761

The Governor's Salary Commission was created by Constitutional Amendment (Chapter 543, Acts of 1976), ratified at the general election of November 1976.

The Commission recommends to the General Assembly the salaries of the Governor and the Lieutenant Governor. These recommendations are presented in the form of a joint legislative resolution and must be introduced no later than the fifteenth day of the regular session in 1978 and every fourth year thereafter. The General Assembly may adopt or reduce the Commission's recommendations, but may not increase the salaries proposed. If the General Assembly fails to adopt or amend the joint resolution within fifty calendar days following its introduction, the salaries recommended by the Commission shall apply. Salaries recommended by the Commission and endorsed by the Legislature go into effect at the beginning of the next term of the Governor. If the Commission fails to provide salary recommendations to the Legislature, no salary changes can be made.

The seven-member Commission consists of the State Treasurer, three appointees of the president of the Senate, and three appointees of the speaker of the House of Delegates. All members serve four-year terms (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1A, 21, 21A).

OFFICE FOR HANDICAPPED INDIVIDUALS

Director: John A. Lancaster

State Advisory Council for Handicapped Individuals:

Chairperson: Michael S. Finkle, 1985

Richard A. Batterton, 1985; Barbara Marx Brocato, 1985; Martha J. Irvin, 1985; Barbara S. Lardieri, 1985; Lois C. Meszaros, 1985; Joel Meyerberg, 1985; George H. Abbott, Jr., 1986; F. Vernon Boozer, 1986; Jean W. Creek, 1986; Robert W. Griner, Jr., 1986; Thomas H. Hattery, 1986; Irwin Kaplan, 1986; Joel Matz, 1986; Marlene Prendergast, 1986; Sally C. Staehle, 1986; Joseph I. Cassilly, 1987; Nancy Ruth Darnell, 1987; Carole A. Glowacki, 1987; Ronald J. Hartman, 1987; Addison Hobbs, 1987; Stephen T. Jenkins, 1987; Patricia H. Jorn, 1987; Rosemary Malcolm-Rodgers, 1987; Kathryn M. Pontzer, 1987; *one vacancy*.

Old Armory Building
11 Bladen Blvd.
Annapolis 21401

Balto-Metro Area: 269-2908, 269-2909 (TTY)
Wash-Metro Area: 261-2525, ext. 2908
261-2658 (TTY)

The Office for Handicapped Individuals was established within the Office of the Governor by Chapter 295, Acts of 1984. Formerly, it was the Office for the Coordination of Services to the Handicapped.

The Office identifies and evaluates programs and services for handicapped citizens in the State. It collects information to identify needs and gaps in services and programs; coordinates and supports public and private agencies that provide services and programs to the handicapped; and provides an information and referral service.

The Office identifies barriers to the delivery of adequate services and recommends corrective procedures. It monitors and encourages State government compliance with laws and policies that affect handicapped individuals. Annually, the Office reports to the Governor on the status of services and programs and recommends to the Department of State Planning capital budget projects to improve access to State owned facilities. It also meets with and provides technical assistance to the State Advisory Council on at least a quarterly basis; and promotes the designation of local or regional offices to coordinate services to the handicapped.

The State Advisory Council advises the Office in carrying out its duties; reviews statewide activities for the handicapped; and fosters coordination and support for programs for the handicapped.

The Council, which consists of twenty-six members representing public and private agencies as well as handicapped individuals, is appointed by the Governor. The Governor also appoints the Director.

Authorization for the agency continues until July 1, 1994 (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 159, 160).

HART-MILLER-PLEASURE ISLAND CITIZENS OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Robert P. Eurice

Joseph Bormel; William E. Claridge; Randall P. Cogar; Robert Cullison; Samuel J. Demjen; Pearl L. Gintling; Charles G. Greason; Thomas G. Kroen; Arnold F. Petersen; Vera Reiner.
Terms expire 1985.

Contact: Helene Tenner

c/o Tidewater Administration
Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3382

The Hart-Miller-Pleasure Island Citizens Oversight Committee was created Chapter 587, Acts of 1981. The Committee monitors the redeposit of spoil and Baltimore County tributary spoil within five miles of the Hart-Miller-Pleasure Island chain in Baltimore County. It also hears and disposes of complaints lodged by individuals affected by this spoil.

The Governor appoints the Committee. Members include two trustees from the Maryland Environmental Trust; one individual each from the North Point Peninsula Community Coordinating Council, Essex Middle River Civic Council, Inc., Baltimore County Waterman's Association, Greater Dundalk Community Council, and Hart and Miller Island Area Environmental Group, Inc.; and one representative each of the pleasure boating industry and of the sport fishing or crabbing industry in Baltimore County. The Committee also includes two interested citizens who reside in the 6th and 7th Legislative Districts respectively (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-1602.2).

MARYLAND HEALTH AND HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

Chairperson: Paul B. Meritt, 1989

Vice-Chairperson: E. Leister Mobley, Jr., 1987

Leonard I. Frenkil, 1985; Robert D. H. Harvey, 1985; Walter D. Pinkard, 1986; Joel A. Carrington, Ed.D., 1988; Francis X. Knott, 1988; Owen Daly II, 1989.

Ex officio: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Donald P. Carter, *Executive Director*

26 S. Calvert St., Suite 410
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 837-6220

The Maryland Health and Higher Educational Facilities Authority was created by Chapter 408, Acts of 1970. The Authority was established to enable private non-profit health and higher educational facilities to use the Authority as a vehicle to issue tax-exempt bonds and thereby pay a lower rate of interest.

The Authority consists of one ex officio member and eight members appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson and the vice-chairperson. The Authority appoints the Executive Director (Code 1957, Art. 43C).

HEALTH CLAIMS ARBITRATION OFFICE

Walter R. Tabler, *Director*

301 W. Preston St., Room 1514
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3910
Toll Free: 800-492-1951

The Health Claims Arbitration Office was created by Chapter 235, Acts of 1976. Any person asserting a claim against a health care provider, for damages in excess of \$5,000 and due to medical injury, must file the claim with the Health Claims Arbitration Office. The Director is responsible for notifying all affected parties and for supplying a list of qualified arbitrators, five from each of three categorical lists, from each of which one mutually agreed upon arbitrator is chosen to sit on a three-person arbitration panel. That panel then must determine the issue of liability with respect to the claim and, if it determines that a health care provider is liable, it must consider and assess appropriate damages. The decision of the arbitration panel is final, unless rejected by any party, in which case the rejecting party must file an appeal action at the circuit court level to reverse or modify the award.

The Office is headed by a Director appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Director is responsible for preparing three lists of qualified persons willing to serve as arbitrators of health care malpractice claims. One list consists of attorneys, one of health care providers, and one of persons from the general public who are neither attorneys, health care providers, nor in the employment of insurance interests.

HERRING RUN PUBLIC WATERSHED ASSOCIATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: John Carroll Byrnes

Mary Dolan, *Regional Planning Council*; Jody Landers, *Baltimore City*; Norman W. Lauenstein, *Baltimore County Council*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Samuel R. Martin, *Regional Planning Council*; Dennis C. McCoy, *House of Delegates*; Michael Nelson, *Department of Natural Resources*; Paul Solomon, *Baltimore County*; Adele Wilzack, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*.

409 Gittings Ave.
Baltimore 21212 Telephone: 532-8855

The Herring Run Public Watershed Association Commission was formed in 1978 to provide for regional cooperation of the State, Baltimore City, and Baltimore County on flood control, water quality, and watershed management of the Herring Run Public Watershed (Chapter 992, Acts of 1978). The Watershed is the land and water area from which all water drains to and from the Herring Run. It includes the Herring Run, West Herring Run, Chinquapin Run, Moores Run, and Armistead Creek.

The Commission consists of the Secretaries of Natural Resources, State Planning, and Health and Mental Hygiene, or their designees; two members from Baltimore City selected by the Mayor; two members from Baltimore County chosen by the County Executive; and two members named by the Baltimore Regional Planning Council. Of the six county and city members, at least one is from the county or city legislative body, and at least one is a General Assembly member.

The Commission is authorized to appoint an advisory committee of interested citizens (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 8-1701 through 8-1706).

STATE BOARD FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Chairperson: Thomas H. Maddux, 1987

Joseph Harrison Ager, 1985; Mary L. Nock, 1985; Gertrude H. Crist, 1986; Thelma B. Cox, 1986; Anne O. Emery, 1986; Lucy Keker, 1987; Richard R. Kline, 1988; Philip Pear, 1988; Bernard T. Devaney, 1989; Harry B. Smith, 1989; Kimberly McFann, *non-voting student member*, 1985.

Sheldon H. Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education*, 1988

16 Francis Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2971

The State Board for Higher Education was created by Chapter 538, Acts of 1976, to replace the Maryland Council for Higher Education, which originally was created by Chapter 41, Acts of 1963, as the Maryland Advisory Council on Higher Education. Compared with its predecessor agencies, the State Board for Higher Education has considerably increased responsibilities and powers in the areas of coordination of the growth of public higher education, institutional and program approval, and fiscal matters. To the extent practicable, the Board consults with agencies and institutions affected by its actions and recommendations before taking final action on them.

The State Board consists of eleven voting members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The chairperson of the Student Advisory Assembly to the State Board for Higher Education serves as a non-voting member. Appointed members serve five-year terms and may not serve more than two full terms. The student member serves for one year (Code Education Article, secs. 12, 17, 24, 25).

The State Board appoints a Commissioner for Higher Education who executes the policies adopted by the Board, directs the Board's staff, and serves as a member of the Governor's Executive Council. The Commissioner serves a four-year term and is eligible for reappointment.

The Board carries forth its broad responsibility for coordinating the overall growth and development of postsecondary education through activities in the following functional areas:

RESEARCH, PLANNING AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS

A statewide master plan for postsecondary education in Maryland, adopted by the Board in 1978, is updated annually. Each year the Board reviews the short-range and long-range goals and objectives of State postsecondary education institutions and agencies to assure that they are consistent with the master plan. The Board also coordinates participation by the postsecondary education community in the State's Executive Planning Process. In accord with its broad planning responsibilities, the Board serves as the State Postsecondary Education Commission under Title XII of the federal Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.

In support of its planning functions, the Board collects, compiles, analyzes, and disseminates data related to postsecondary education in the State. It develops and implements management tools and information systems to aid policy-makers at the State and institutional levels. In consultation with postsecondary education agencies and institutions, the Board conducts studies of educational needs in the State and the resources available to meet them. In order to encourage the effective and equitable use of resources for postsecondary education, the Board sets guidelines for tuition and fees and for faculty and administrative salaries. The Board also makes recommendations for improving the coordination and operation of student financial aid programs in the State, as well as recommendations about how State and federal programs of support for higher education can be meshed for maximum benefit to the citizenry.

The Board disseminates information concerning its activities through its newsletter entitled *Record*, preparation of news releases for public media, and publication and distribution of numerous studies, research reports, and other documents. The Board also promotes public awareness of opportunities in postsecondary education with its *Guide to Higher Education in Maryland*, which is published annually and distributed to high school and adult students throughout the State.

FINANCE AND FACILITIES

In consultation with the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, the Board annually reviews and makes recommendations concerning operating budget requests from the University of Maryland, Morgan State University, the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges, St. Mary's College of Maryland, the State Board for Community Colleges, the State Scholarship Board, and the Higher Education Loan Corporation. On the basis of this review, the Board develops a consolidated operating budget for higher education for presentation to the Governor. In consultation with the Department of State Planning, the Board also reviews proposals for capital projects requested by public and private institutions of higher education. This capital budget review function is aided by the Board's facilities inventorying efforts as well as by its other activities in the area of space planning utilization. The Board also administers the State's program of aid to private institutions of higher education.

EQUAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY/ INSTITUTIONAL APPROVAL AND EVALUATION

The State Board grants approval to operate to all Maryland public and private institutions of postsecondary education, both collegiate and non-collegiate. This approval is contingent on an institution's ability to meet standards developed by the Board. These standards prescribe minimum requirements for the issuance of certificates, diplomas, and degrees. The Board must review and approve educational programs that enroll veterans and war orphans in order for these students to become eligible for federal financial benefits under Title 38 of the U.S. Code. The Board also engages in a variety of other activities aimed at enhancing the quality of postsecondary education in Maryland.

The Board must approve all proposals for new programs and for major changes in existing programs in the State's public postsecondary institutions. It also reviews and makes recommendations about the continuation, modification, or duplication of programs currently in operation in public institutions and about programs offered by private institutions that receive State funds. In relationship to its program review and approval functions, the Board recommends to the Governor and the General Assembly any name or governance change requested for a public institution of higher education.

The State Board for Higher Education coordinates and monitors the implementation of *A Plan to Assure Equal Postsecondary Educational Opportunity, 1980-1985*. As part of its efforts to carry out this responsibility, the Board collects, compiles, and analyzes data related to equal educational opportunity in the State's public colleges and universities. The results of the institutions' efforts are published and disseminated each year in the form of status reports that provide narrative and comparative evaluation of EEO activities throughout the State.

The Board reviews all new degree programs and facilities for their potential effect on the State's equal opportunity efforts. The Board also conducts studies on specific areas of concern, such as the retention and progression of students by race and the impact of academic program offerings on the racial composition of student enrollments.

The Board administers a variety of programs designed to enhance equal opportunity efforts. These include the Other Race Grants Program for

Graduate and Professional School Students and the Henry C. Welcome Fellowship Program.

In order to obtain maximum benefit from available educational resources, the Board encourages the development of cooperative programs among the State's public institutions. It also develops policies for student transfers and reciprocal credits acceptance. In cooperation with the Southern Regional Education Board and with individual states, the Board pursues interstate approaches to meeting educational needs.

The Board works to improve cooperation between the federal government and policymakers at the State and institutional levels. It also serves as the administrative agency in the State for programs under Title I of the Higher Education Act of 1965. Title I provides State higher education institutions with opportunities for discretionary funding in the areas of community service and continuing education.

SEGMENTAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: James H. Ethridge, 1986

J. Elizabeth Garraway, 1985; Dr. Patricia G. Hauk, 1985; Edward T. Lewis, Ph.D., 1985; Dr. Jean E. Spencer, 1985; John S. Toll, Ph.D., 1985; James D. Tschechtelin, Ph.D., 1985; Dwight A. Burrill, 1986; Douglass Cater, 1986; Davis S. Sparks, 1986; Harriet P. Trader, Ph.D., 1984.

The State Board for Higher Education is assisted by a Segmental Advisory Committee consisting of eleven members appointed by the Governor. Two members represent the University of Maryland Board of Regents, one represents Morgan State University, two represent the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges, one represents St. Mary's College, two represent the State Board for Community Colleges, two represent the private colleges and universities in the State, one represents the independent postsecondary (proprietary) schools in Maryland. Committee members serve two-year terms and are eligible for reappointment.

OTHER ADVISORY COMMITTEES

The State Board for Higher Education appoints continuing advisory committees that represent various groups in the higher education community.

FACULTY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Margaret Ryan

The Faculty Advisory Committee was mandated by the law that established the State Board for Higher Education. The Committee's thirteen members represent faculties from all segments of higher education in the State, including the private sector. The FAC is the only body that officially represents the 7,000 faculty members in Maryland's public and private educational institutions. Committee members are elected to three-year terms by official faculty groups of the various segments. The Committee meets monthly.

LIBRARY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Dr. John Williamson

The Library Advisory Committee is composed of eleven members representing both the professional librarians and the central administrations of the segments of higher education: the University of Maryland, the State colleges and universities, Morgan State University, St. Mary's College of Maryland, the community colleges, and the independent colleges and universities. The Division of Library Development and Services of the State Department of Education is also represented.

STUDENT ADVISORY ASSEMBLY

Chairperson: Kimberly McFann

The Assembly consists of the presidents of the student government associations of all two- and four-year public and independent institutions of higher learning in Maryland and is the only officially sanctioned body representing the State's 239,000 college students.

The Assembly was created in 1980 when the State Board for Higher Education unanimously passed a resolution presented to it by the out-going Student Advisory Committee. The Assembly replaces that Committee and provides more equal and better representation of students before the State Board and the Maryland academic community.

MARYLAND FIRE-RESCUE EDUCATION AND TRAINING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Charles W. Riley, 1987

Thomas J. Baginski, 1985; Robert J. Smith, 1985; J. Donald Mooney, 1986; Frederick R. Seibel III, 1986; Robert N. Dempsey, 1987; Peter J. O'Connor, Jr., 1987; Elwood H. Banister, 1988; Steven T. Edwards, 1988; Elizabeth Scanlan, 1988; Robert H. Shimer, 1988.

16 Francis St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2971

Chapter 682, Acts of 1976, established the Maryland Fire-Rescue Education and Training Commission within the State Board for Higher Education. The Commission reports to and is subject to the authority of the Commissioner of Higher Education. The Commission consists of eleven members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Fire-Rescue Education and Training Commission develops standards for fire-rescue education programs and procedures, and for the accreditation of instructors and schools involved in these programs. The Commission develops and maintains a statewide master plan to coordinate all emergency services training courses and activities in Maryland. In support of its other activities, the Commission collects and disseminates data and reviews research relevant to fire-rescue education. The Commission prepares an annual report that describes its activities and sets forth its recommendations for improvements in emergency services education. The Commission's activities are carried out in cooperation with the University of Maryland and other schools engaged in training fire-rescue personnel in the State (Code Education Article, sec. 12-113).

ADVISORY COUNCIL TO THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS ON HIGHER EDUCATION FACILITIES ACTS

Chairperson: Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*

William M. Brish; J. Elizabeth Garraway; David W. Hornbeck; Brent M. Johnson; Henry J. Knott; Parlett L. Moore; William A. Ruhl, Sr.; Jean E. Spencer; *one vacancy.*

Charles J. Lietwiler, *Executive Secretary*

c/o Department of State Planning

301 W. Preston St.

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2270

Title VII-A of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-329, as amended) provides federal grants to institutions of higher education to finance the construction of classrooms, laboratories, and libraries.

Title VII-C of the same Act provides federal grants to subsidize the interest payments on bonds and mortgages used to finance such construction when direct federal funding is unavailable.

In accordance with the provisions of these Titles, the Governor designated the Board of Public Works as the State commission to administer the various programs. In addition, the Governor created in 1964 an Advisory Council to assist and make recommendations to the Board of Public Works on matters pertaining to these programs.

The Advisory Council processes applications and recommends priorities for federal grants among the eligible institutions. It disseminates information and maintains liaison between the colleges in Maryland, the State Commission, and the U. S. Office of Education. The Department of State Planning provides staff assistance to the Advisory Council.

Members of the Advisory Council are appointed by the Governor for indefinite terms.

MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION LOAN CORPORATION

Chairperson: H. Palmer Hopkins, 1988

Vice-Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, 1986

H. Grant Hathaway, 1986; William Phelps, 1986; Mrs. Preston W. Barr, 1988; Matthew C. Fenton III, 1988; William J. Brogan, 1990; Frank L. Hewitt III, 1990; N. Page Worthington, 1990.

Ex officio: John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland*; Robert M. Taubman, *Chairperson, State Scholarship Board*.

James A. Leamer, Jr., *Executive Director*

2100 Guilford Ave.
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 659-6555

The Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation was created by Chapter 589, Acts of 1963. The Corporation lends money or directly guarantees loans made by approved lenders to State residents who attend or plan to attend colleges or vocational, trade, and technical schools. This aid may extend to dependent undergraduate, graduate, or professional students; independent undergraduates; or the parents of such students to help the students meet their educational expenses. By Chapter 773, Acts of 1984, displaced homemakers also may be eligible for such aid. The Corporation may accept gifts, bequests, and governmental appropriations or grants for its purposes. The Corporation is also empowered to establish rules and regulations for the granting, administration, and repayment of student loans.

Program changes enacted by the 1966 and the 1967 sessions of the General Assembly enable the Corporation to enter into agreements with the U. S. Department of Education. By these agreements the federal government provides repayable advance funds to be added to the student loan reserve and makes Maryland residents eligible to receive a federal subsidy for part of the interest on their loans.

The Corporation consists of eleven members. With the advice and consent of the Senate, the Governor appoints nine members for six-year terms. Two members serve *ex officio*. The Governor designates the chairperson and vice-chairperson (Code Education Article, secs. 18-1001 through 18-1014).

MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION SUPPLEMENTAL LOAN AUTHORITY

J. Paul Melanson, *Chairperson*, 1985

Rhoda Dorsey, Ph.D., 1985; Leroy Keith, Jr., Ed.D., 1985; Anna A. Curry, 1986; Leslie L. Lewis, Jr., 1986; C. Thomas McMillen, 1986; Richelle Emerick, 1987; James Nolan, 1987; Gerald H. Spivey, 1987.

Ex officio: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*.

T. Eloise Foster, *Executive Director*

100 West Cold Spring Lane, Suite T-2W
Baltimore 21210 Telephone: 435-0922

The Maryland Higher Education Supplemental Loan Authority was created in 1982 (Chapter 488, Acts of 1982). The Authority issues tax exempt revenue bonds, notes, or other evidences of indebtedness, on behalf of participating colleges and universities, which use the proceeds for student loans. The Authority is self-supporting and does not receive an appropriation of State funds.

The Authority consists of eleven members. Nine are appointed by the Governor and two serve *ex officio*. Of the appointed members, two are trustees, directors, officers, or employees of institutions of higher education, at least one of whom is from an institution not owned or operated by the State or any of its political subdivisions. Two members are experienced in State and municipal finance, one in higher education finance, and two in student financial aid. Two members are appointed from the public at large. Members serve three-year terms. The Authority appoints the Executive Director (Code Education Article, secs. 18-1301 through 18-1319).

MARYLAND HORSE RACING COUNCIL, INC.

President: John B. Merryman

Alvin Akman; Richard Davison; Martin Jacobs; Alvin Karwacki; Harry W. Kelley; William E. Miller II; Howard M. Mosner, Jr.; Kenneth A. Schertle; George T. Starkey; James B. Steele; Katharine M. Voss; *two vacancies.*

Ralph Elsmo, *Executive Director*

201 W. Padonia Road, Suite 200
Timonium 21093 Telephone: 561-2324

The Maryland Horse Racing Council, Inc., was formed in 1982 to promote and protect the economic and general welfare of pari-mutuel horse racing and breeding in Maryland (Chapter 893, Acts of 1982). It represents and promotes the common interest of the Maryland horse racing and breeding industry; the State breeding associations, race tracks, and other elements of the racing industry; and the persons, partnerships and corporations associated with the racing and breeding industry. The Council also promotes high standards in horse breeding, training, and racing. It also is dedicated to the education of all Maryland citizens concerning the economic, entertainment, and cultural value of the Maryland horse industry.

The Council is composed of fourteen members who serve indefinite terms. Members represent all segments of the racing industry, including track owners, agricultural and fair organizations, horse breeders, jockeys, and track employees (Code 1957, Art. 78B, sec. 29).

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

Chairperson: James C. Fletcher, Jr., 1989

Susan P. Leviton, 1985; Mary B. Malley, 1985; Sylvia S. Rodriguez, 1985; William A. Lee Clark III, 1987; Clara Clow, 1987; Jean W. Creek, Ph.D., 1987; Phyllis J. Erlich, 1989; Leonard D. Jackson, Sr., 1989.

David L. Glenn, *Executive Director*

Elinor H. Kerpelman, *Deputy Director*

Risselle R. Fleisher, *General Counsel*

20 E. Franklin St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-1700

Eastern Shore Office:

514 Race St.
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0112

The Human Relations Commission originally was created in 1927 as the Interracial Commission (Chapter 559, Acts of 1927). In 1943 it was renamed the Commission to Study Problems Affecting the Colored Population (Chapter 431, Acts of 1943). Its name was changed again in 1951 to the Commission on Interracial Problems and Relations (Chapter 548, Acts of 1951). In 1969 it became the Human Relations Commission (Chapter 83, Acts of 1968).

The Commission is authorized to eliminate discrimination based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, marital status, physical handicap, mental handicap, and age. It formulates general policy and direction, acts upon programs and administrative proposals, conducts public meetings, and promotes Commission community presence and assistance. The Commission administers and enforces the Maryland Public Accommodations Law, Discrimination in Housing Law, and the Fair Employment Practices Law. It initiates complaints and investigates complaints of discrimination in State agencies (Chapter 153, Acts of 1969). It has the power to conduct public hearings, administer oaths, issue subpoenas, and to compel attendance or testimony of witnesses, production of books, papers, records, and documents relevant or necessary for proceeding under these laws. The Commission can issue, in addition to other relief, a cease and desist order if evidence shows that a respondent has engaged in a discriminatory act. In addition, in cases of employment discrimination, it may award back pay of up to two years' duration.

The Commission studies human relations, conditions, and problems to promote the betterment of human and community relations. The agency also is responsible for submitting legislative recommendations to the Governor, and for overseeing compliance with the Code of Fair Practices as promulgated by the Governor.

Efforts in Fair Employment Practices are supplemented by a deferral relationship and funding as provided by the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. Similarly, the Commission's efforts in fair housing are funded by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development through Cooperative Agreements which fund case processing as well as community education activities.

The Commission consists of nine members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for staggered six-year terms.

Its work is administered on a daily basis by an Executive Director appointed by the Governor from a list of five names submitted by the Commissioners. The Executive Director is removable by the Governor upon recommendation of two-thirds of the Commissioners. The Commission reports annually to the Governor and General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 49B).

JUDICIAL COMPENSATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: Bruce A. Kaufman, 1985

Matilda Jones Bayless, 1986; Otis Ducker, 1986; James P. Bailey, 1989; Bernard N. Linkoff, 1989; Sanford M. Baklor, 1990; Elizabeth S. Morrison, 1990.

Staff contact: Nicholas B. Wilson

Department of Fiscal Services
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3761

Created by Chapter 717, Acts of 1980, the Judicial Compensation Commission studies and makes recommendations on all aspects of judicial compensation so as to ensure that judicial compensation is adequate to attract highly qualified persons to the bench and to enable judges to continue to serve there without unreasonable economic hardship.

The Commission reviews judicial salaries and pensions every two years, and at least every four years the Commission must submit its recommendations to the Governor and General Assembly. Salary recommendations made by the Commission are introduced as a joint resolution in each house of the General Assembly not later than the fifteenth day of the session after they have been received. While the General Assembly may not amend the joint resolution to increase the recommended salaries, it may amend to decrease those salaries. If it fails to adopt or amend the joint resolution within fifty days after its introduction, the salaries recommended by the Commission shall apply. Commission recommendations with respect to pensions are introduced by the presiding officers of the Senate and the House of Delegates in the form of legislation, and become effective only if passed by both houses.

The Commission consists of seven members appointed by the Governor for six-year terms. No more than three members may be individuals admitted to practice law in the State. In nominating and appointing members, special consideration is given to individuals who have a knowledge of

compensation practices and financial matters. Two members are appointed from a list of at least five nominees submitted by the President of the Senate, two members are appointed from a list of at least five nominees submitted by the Speaker of the House of Delegates, one member is appointed from a list of at least three nominees submitted by the Maryland State Bar Association, Inc., and two members are appointed at large. Members serve without compensation.

JUVENILE PROBATIONARY SCHOOL OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

Director: Harry J. Schafer, Jr.

Assistant Directors: Ernest J. Hoffman; Joseph B. Jason; Richard J. Knauer; Anthony C. Morreale; Judith P. Ritchey. *Terms expire 1986.*

3703 Lanamer Road
Randallstown 21133 Telephone: 922-7029

The Juvenile Probationary School of Baltimore County was created by Chapter 719, Acts of 1966. It was established for persons under twenty-one years of age who are placed on probation before verdict in connection with any charge for State motor vehicle laws or State or local criminal law violations over which the District Courts have jurisdiction. Minors are referred to the School by the District Court or other judicial officers of Baltimore County. The School includes courses in driver safety, civic responsibility, America and its heritage, and the present and future ramifications of violating State laws for the individual and the community. All probationers must attend classes, which are held in the District Court rooms.

The School is headed by a Director and five Assistant Directors, each of whom is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 646).

THE MARYLAND LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

Benjamin R. Civiletti, 1985, *Chairperson*

Timmerman Tepel Daugherty, 1985; Richard Grumbacher, 1985; M. Michael Cramer, 1986; Brady B. Johnson, 1986; Cheryl D. Lynch, 1986; Eleanor S. Futrell, 1987; Steven A. Hamilton, 1987; Michael A. Millemann, 1987.

Arthur W. Murphy, *Executive Director*

1101 N. Calvert St., Suite 201
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-9494
Toll Free: 1-800-492-1340

The Maryland Legal Services Corporation was established by Chapter 829, Acts of 1982. The Corporation receives and distributes funds to grantees that provide legal assistance to eligible clients in noncriminal proceedings or matters. The Corporation ensures that grants and contracts are made so as to provide the most stable, economical, and effective delivery of legal assistance. It also ensures that eligible clients in all areas of the State have access to the Corporation's services.

The Corporation establishes maximum income levels for client eligibility. These are based on a client's financial inability to pay for competent private counsel and other necessary expenses of representation. The maximum income levels for eligibility set by the Corporation may not exceed 50 percent of the median family income for the State of Maryland, as certified annually by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

The Corporation is governed by a Board of Directors. The Board consists of five lawyer and four non-lawyer voting members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Board members serve three-year terms. The Board appoints the Corporation's Executive Director who serves *ex officio* as a nonvoting member of the Board (Code 1957, Art. 44 through 45-0).

The Corporation publishes an annual report that describes its services.

ADVISORY COUNCIL TO THE LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION

Chairperson: James S. Maffitt

Sally Denison Adkins; Pauline Goines; Louis D. Harrington; Pauline H. Menes; Howard P. Rawlings; Robert H. Reinhart; Harrison M. Robertson, Jr.; Evelyn Simmons.

One N. Charles St., Suite 408
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 244-1151

The Governor appoints members of the Council pursuant to the federal Legal Services Corporation Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-355) as amended. Members serve one-year terms.

The Advisory Council notifies the Legal Services Corporation of any apparent violation of the federal Act reported to it and performs such other duties and responsibilities as the National Legal

Corporation may from time to time deem appropriate.

LIDA LEE TALL LEARNING RESOURCES CENTER BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: Dr. Mary Ellen Saterlie, 1987

Elizabeth Bryant, 1985; Evelyn T. Beasley, 1986; Dr. George J. Funaro, 1986; Regina Kaikai, 1986; Billye Sarbanes, 1986; Dr. Frances T. Bond, 1987; John B. Ferron, 1987; Dr. James D. Greenberg, 1987; Helen H. Holston, 1987; Mary Bea Preston, 1987

Gregory W. Bryant, *Acting Principal*

Towson State University
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-2351

Located at Towson State University, the Lida Lee Tall Learning Resources Center provides a laboratory environment for training students to become elementary school teachers. The Center offers opportunities to demonstrate and observe effective teaching practices. It also provides in-service and staff development opportunities for faculty from teacher education programs, prospective principals, and experienced teachers in elementary schools.

By Chapter 641, Acts of 1984, the Board of Trustees was established to govern the Center. The Board consists of eleven members appointed by the Governor. Members serve three-year terms, except initially five members serve terms of two years.

MARYLAND STATE LOTTERY AGENCY

STATE LOTTERY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Francis W. Roesler, Sr., 1988

John F. Gore, Jr., 1985; Althea P. Moore, 1985; Earl C. Banks, 1986; Norma L. Lindsay, 1987.

THE AGENCY

Martin M. Puncke, *Director*

Robert J. Laird, *Deputy Director, Marketing*

A. Lee Milburn, *Deputy Director, Electronic Data Processing Research—Development*

Carroll H. Hynson, Jr., *Deputy Director, Sales*

Machin E. Whittemore, *Deputy Director, Administration, Finance, and Operations*

711 W. 40th St., Suite 350
Baltimore 21211 Telephone: 383-6311

The General Assembly created the State Lottery Agency in 1972 to generate revenue for the support of State government (Chapter 365, Acts of 1972). Establishment of the Agency was contingent upon the adoption of an amendment to Article III, Section 36, of the Constitution of Maryland. The amendment was ratified by referendum on November 7, 1972, and accordingly the Agency commenced operation on January 2, 1973.

The Agency conducts statewide lottery operations for weekly, lotto, and daily games. Lottery ticket sales outlets are located in licensed retail establishments, and each location can provide How-to-Play brochures and other game information. Prizes of under \$600 may be claimed through any of these sales outlets. Winning numbers are drawn on television.

In 1976, the Agency began a pick-your-own three-digit daily lottery called "The Numbers Game," and, in 1983, a pick-your-own, four-digit lottery and a pick-six-out-of-forty Lotto Game. Licensed sales outlets sell and cash in daily lottery tickets through a terminal connected to a computerized on-line real-time system. Official winning numbers are drawn on television. For "The Numbers Game," they are drawn daily Monday through Saturday, for the four-digit lottery, Monday through Friday immediately following the three-digit drawing, and for the Lotto Game, Saturday evenings (Code 1957, Art. 88D).

The Agency is under the immediate supervision and direction of a Director appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Director is aided by four Deputy Directors appointed by him.

Serving as an advisory board to the Agency, the Commission consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

MARYLAND LOWER EASTERN SHORE TOURISM CENTER ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Mark O. Pilchard

not yet appointed

R.F.D. 3, Box 100
Pocomoke 21851 Telephone: 632-0473

The Maryland Lower Eastern Shore Tourism Center Advisory Committee was created by Chapter 716, Acts of 1984. The Committee advises the Development of Economic and Community Development on the development and operation of the Maryland Lower Eastern Shore Tourism Center.

The Committee consists of nine members. The Somerset County and Worcester County Boards of County Commissioners and the Wicomico County Council each appoint three members from their respective counties. Members serve five-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 257M-1).

THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Norman L. Christeller, Montgomery County, 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Charles A. Dukes, Jr., Prince George's County, 1985

Montgomery County Commissioners: Mable Granke, 1986; Judith B. Heimann, 1987; Betty Ann Krahnke, 1987; Richmond M. Keeney, 1988.

Prince George's County Commissioners: Edwin H. Brown, Sr., 1986; Roy I. Dabney, 1987; Margaret S. Yewell, 1987; Edgar B. Keller, Jr., 1988.

John F. Downs, Jr., *Prince George's County Planning Director*; Richard E. Tustian, *Montgomery County Planning Director*; Hugh B. Robey, *Prince George's County Parks and Recreation Director*; William G. Colpitts, *Montgomery County Deputy Parks Director*

Thomas H. Countee, Jr., *Executive Director*

6609 Riggs Rd.
Hyattsville 20782 Telephone: 853-4800

County Administration Building
Prince George's County
14741 Governor Oden Bowie Drive
Upper Marlboro 20780 Telephone: 952-3560

The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission has jurisdiction over parks and planning in Montgomery and Prince George's counties. Created by acts of the General Assembly, the Commission exercises its authority over all of the two counties except for certain incorporated municipalities.

The Commission is composed of ten members. Five are residents of Montgomery County and five of Prince George's. The five members from each county make up the county's planning board.

Within the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District the Commission is empowered to acquire, develop, maintain, and operate parks systems with recreational facilities, the expense of which, including debt service, is paid from a separate park tax levied within the district.

Taking into account all factors of urban, suburban, rural, and regional planning, the Commission is empowered to make, adopt, and amend a General Plan for the physical development of the Maryland-Washington Regional District. The Planning Boards make zoning recommendations to their respective County Councils, sitting as District Councils, for the portion of the district within their County to enact the zoning ordinances and change the zoning map. The Planning Boards have exclusive responsibility for subdivision approval, location and grades of streets, location of public buildings and utilities, and street naming and house numbering. The administration and planning expenses of the Commission are paid from an administrative tax levied within the regional district.

Not more than three members from each County's Planning Board may be members of the same political party. In Montgomery County members are appointed by the County Council and confirmed by the County Executive. In Prince George's County the Executive appoints and the Council confirms. Members serve four-year terms. The appointing authority designates the chairperson of the Planning Board. Chair of the Commission alternates on a fiscal year basis between the two board chairs. The alternate becomes vice-chairperson.

The Commission appoints the executive director, general counsel, and secretary-treasurer. The parks director, planning director, and community relations manager for each county are appointed by the Planning Boards (Code 1957, Art. 28).

MILITARY DEPARTMENT

Major General Warren D. Hodges, *Adjutant General and Ranking Line Officer*

Brigadier General James F. Fretterd, *Assistant Adjutant General for Army*

Brigadier General Donald B. Barshay, *Assistant Adjutant General for Air*

Fifth Regiment Armory
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 728-3388

The Maryland Charter of 1632 empowered Lord Baltimore to raise troops to put down insurrection or rebellion and to subdue enemies of the province. Since that time the organization, maintenance, and administration of the Maryland Militia have been an integral part of the State's functions. The present military establishment of Maryland conforms to Title 32, U.S. Code and regulations issued pursuant thereto, and to the Militia Law of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 65).

The Adjutant General is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate and serves until his successor is appointed and qualified or until he is removed from office as a result of sentence imposed by courts martial (Const. 1867, Art. IX, sec. 2). The Ranking Line Officer (at the present time also the Adjutant General) is head of the Military Department and exercises all his powers and duties under the Militia Law of Maryland.

The Military Department prepares all State forms and records required for militia use and the reports and returns required by the Federal Government. It maintains the service records of all officers and enlisted persons who have or are serving in the Maryland National Guard.

The Ranking Line Officer is the custodian of all State and federal property used by the Organized Militia. He apportions and provides for the proper application of funds for the military establishment. He also maintains all State-owned armories located in Maryland and all other properties that may be occupied, purchased, or leased by the Military Department. The Ranking Line Officer makes all regulations for the use of such facilities; applications for their use should be made to him. In addition, he is responsible for the administration, training, and supply of approximately 8,800 National Guardsmen, including 1,220 full-time employees (200 State-paid and 1,020 federally paid).

The Governor, as commander in chief of the militia, has the power to organize and maintain additional military forces, known as the Maryland State Guard, which are separate and distinct from the National Guard. Such forces are composed of officers, commissioned or assigned, and all able-bodied citizens of the State who volunteer and are accepted for service. They may be ordered to active duty in the State by the Governor whenever the National Guard has been called into the military service of the United States. Members of the State Guard are uniformed as prescribed by the Gover-

nor, who also has the power to reduce or disband such forces when deemed necessary.

ARMORIES:

State-owned and leased armories and facilities are located in the following areas:

Allegany County: Cumberland Armory.

Anne Arundel County: Annapolis—E. Leslie Medford Armory; Glen Burnie Armory.

Baltimore City: Fifth Regiment Armory; Melvin A. Cade Armory.

Baltimore County: Catonsville—William J. Witte Armory; Dundalk—Jerome Maynard Grollman Armory; Gunpowder Military Reservation; Glen Arm—William C. Purnell Armory; Glenn L. Martin State Airport—Warfield Air National Guard Base; Parkville Armory; Pikesville Military Reservation; Towson Armory; Towson—Harry C. Ruhl Armory; Woodstock Military Reservation.

Calvert County: Prince Frederick Armory.

Carroll County: Westminster—Henry C. Evans Armory.

Cecil County: Elkton Armory.

Charles County: La Plata Armory.

Frederick County: Frederick Armory.

Garrett County: Oakland Armory.

Harford County: Army National Guard Operating Activity Center at Edgewood Area, Aberdeen Proving Ground; Bel Air—LTG Milton A. Reckord Armory; Army Aviation Support Facility—William C. Baxter Edgewood Area, Aberdeen Proving Ground; Havre de Grace Military Reservation; Lauderick Creek Training Site, Edgewood Area, Aberdeen Proving Ground.

Howard County: Ellicott City Armory.

Kent County: Chestertown Armory.

Montgomery County: Olney Military Reservation; White Oak—George M. Gelston Armory.

Prince George's County: Greenbelt Armory.

Queen Anne's County: Queen Anne's—Victor P. Gillespie Armory.

Somerset County: Crisfield—Maurice D. Tawes Armory.

Talbot County: Easton—Louis G. Smith Armory.

Washington County: Hagerstown—Randolph Millholland Armory; Highfield Armory.

Wicomico County: Salisbury—Blair L. Crockett Armory.

OFFICE OF MINORITY AFFAIRS

Douglas B. Sands, *Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St., #723

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5555

The Office of Minority Affairs was created by Chapter 25, Acts of 1980, pursuant to an Executive Order submitted to the Legislature in accordance with the provisions of Article 2, Section 24, of the Constitution of Maryland. The Office of Minority Affairs replaced the Office of Minority Business Enterprise of the Department of Economic and Community Development. The new Office assumed the responsibilities of the former agency and was given additional duties as well.

The Office of Minority Affairs fosters growth and participation in minority businesses, promotes and coordinates government programs aimed at strengthening such firms, and provides technical and management assistance to them. In addition, the Office advises the Governor on matters affecting minority employment and minority rights and interests and provides assistance to minority citizens, as authorized by the Governor.

MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

BOARD OF REGENTS

Chairperson: Dr. David F. Johnson, 1985

Edna Campbell, 1985; Dr. Rebecca E. Carroll, 1985; Enolia V. McMillan, 1985; Paul Walter, 1985; Rev. John R. Bryant, 1987; Donald R. Farber, 1987; Martin R. Resnick, 1987; William Boucher III, 1989; Francis W. Gates, 1989; John L. Green, 1989; Allen Quille, 1989; Curtis L. Jones, *Student Regent*, 1984.

Tiajuana F. Mosky, *Staff Assistant*

Telephone: 444-3086

THE UNIVERSITY

Earl S. Richardson, Ph.D., *President*

Telephone: 444-3200

Harriet P. Trader, D.S.W., *Vice-President for Academic Affairs* Telephone: 444-3350

Abraham Moore, M.B.A., *Vice-President for Business and Finance* Telephone: 444-3144

Warren C. Hayman, Ph.D., *Vice-President for Student Services* Telephone: 444-3528

Joel O. Nwagabaraocha, Ed.D., *Vice-President for University Planning and Operations Analysis* Telephone: 444-3372

Clara I. Adams, Ph.D., *Dean of the Graduate School* Telephone: 444-3182

Talbert O. Shaw, Ph.D., *Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences* Telephone: 444-3509

Herbert E. Olivera, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Business and Management* Telephone: 444-3160

N. Alan Sheppard, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Education and Urban Studies* Telephone: 444-3390

Eugene M. DeLoatch, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Engineering* Telephone: 444-3231

Hillen Road at Cold Spring Lane
Baltimore 21239 Telephone: 444-3333

Morgan State College was organized in 1867 under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church as the Centenary Biblical Institute. In 1890 the school's name was changed to Morgan College in honor of Dr. Lyttleton Morgan, whose funding enabled the school to offer academic work at the college level. The school remained under church jurisdiction until the State of Maryland purchased it in 1939.

By Chapter 550, Acts of 1975, Morgan State was granted university status. A public university, Morgan now includes the Schools of Business and Management, Education and Urban Studies, Engineering, Graduate Studies, and a College of Arts and Sciences.

The University is governed by an independent Board of Regents consisting of twelve members appointed by the Governor for six-year terms. By Chapter 538, Acts of 1976, a student in good standing at the University is appointed a member of the Board for a one-year term.

The University offers a comprehensive undergraduate program built upon basic degree offerings in the liberal arts. Baccalaureate degrees are offered in many disciplines, including pre-professional programs. The University's School of Graduate

Studies provides graduate education in a variety of professions. It first offered advanced degrees in education in 1964. Since then, the scope of the graduate studies program has broadened considerably to include a wide range of degree options in the arts and sciences as well as in professional fields.

The University, which consists of thirty departments, offers forty-four baccalaureate and twenty-eight master's degree programs, and one doctoral program (in Urban Educational Leadership). The faculty, which approves all academic programs, consists of 70 full professors, 74 associate professors, 73 assistant professors, and 32 instructors. During the 1983-84 academic year, 4,554 students were enrolled at Morgan. Of these, 3,621 were full-time students and 933 were part-time students (Code Education Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-204).

NORTHEAST MARYLAND WASTE DISPOSAL AUTHORITY

Chairperson: Todd E. Stevenson, 1988

Parker Andrews; Gene L. Neff; Richard H. Trainor. *Terms expire 1988.*

Ex officio: John D. Seyffert, *Director, Maryland Environmental Service*

Robert F. Schoenhofer, *Executive Director*

131 E. Redwood St., Suite 503
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-2730

The Northeast Maryland Waste Disposal Authority was established as a public corporation by Chapter 871, Acts of 1980. The Authority is a coordinating agency and a financing vehicle. It assists the participating political subdivisions of Maryland, other public entities, and the private sector of the economy in providing adequate waste disposal facilities. The Authority also helps them provide facilities for the generation of steam, electricity, or other forms of energy from fuels that are derived from or are otherwise related to waste disposal. Participating jurisdictions are Anne Arundel County, Baltimore City, Baltimore County, and Harford County.

The Authority consists of one member from each participating jurisdiction, who is appointed by the Governor for a four-year term. The director of the Maryland Environmental Service serves as an *ex officio*, voting member (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 3-901 through 3-929).

The Authority has published several informational brochures and issues a monthly newsletter.

MARYLAND POTOMAC WATER AUTHORITY

Chairperson: James R. Worsley, Jr.

Arthur T. Bond, *Allegany County Board of County Commissioners*; Charles C. Smith (Richard L. Grossnickle, *alternate*), *Frederick County Board of County Commissioners*; Elwood L. Groves II (John G. Braskey, *alternate*), *Garrett County Board of County Commissioners*; Neal Potter, *Montgomery County Council*; William B. Amonett, *Prince George's County Council*; R. Lee Downey, *Washington County Board of County Commissioners*.

Ex officio: Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; John M. Brushnighan, *General Manager, Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission*.

Water Resources Administration
Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3846

The Maryland Potomac Water Authority was created by Chapter 411, Acts of 1969. The Authority has the power to conserve, control, and use for beneficial service storm and flood waters of rivers and streams of the Potomac River watershed in member counties. The Authority also has the power to finance the non-federal costs of the Bloomington Lake Project for water supply.

The Authority consists of ten members. The governing body of each represented county within the Authority's jurisdiction appoints one of its members to serve on the Authority. Represented counties include Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, Prince George's, and Washington. An additional member from each county serves as alternate. All members may vote except the Garrett County member until such time as Garrett County is assessed for payments to the Authority. The Governor appoints a voting member to serve as chairperson. The three ex officio members do not vote (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 8-501 through 8-515).

SPECIAL ADVISORY COMMISSION ON PROFESSIONAL SPORTS AND THE ECONOMY

Chairperson: Bernard Manekin, 1986

Vice-Chairperson: H. Morton Rosen, 1987

Harry J. McGuirk, 1985; John A. Pica, Jr. 1985; Terry L. Randall, 1985; Calman J. Zamoiski, Jr., 1985; Edward J. Kasemeyer, 1986; Michael W. Riordan, 1986; Floyd E. Wilson, Jr., 1986; Thomas L. Bromwell, 1987; William R. McCaffrey, 1987; Joanna Morfessis, 1987; John C. Unitas, 1987.

36 S. Charles St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 727-0600

The Commission was established by Chapter 413, Acts of 1984. It studies the economic, fiscal, and social effects of professional sports franchises in order to encourage their retention, expansion, and location in Maryland. For this purpose, the Commission recommends actions and incentives to the Governor and General Assembly to whom it reports annually.

The Commission consists of thirteen members appointed to three-year terms by the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 551-557).

PROPERTY TAX ASSESSMENT APPEALS BOARDS

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

Craig C. Biggs, *Administrator*

22 West St., 2nd floor
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2087

The Property Tax Assessment Appeals Boards are responsible for hearing appeals filed in matters relating to the value of property in the twenty-three Maryland counties and Baltimore City. The Office of the Administrator coordinates the administrative and related support to the twenty-four boards, including regulatory, budgetary, personnel, and legal matters. The Administrator promulgates uniform rules and regulations governing the activities of the Property Tax Assessment Appeals Boards of the counties and Baltimore City, and is responsible for the consistent application of those rules and regulations. The Administrator devises and prescribes uniform blanks for orders, statements advising taxpayers of their right to appeal, and other notices or reports required by the local boards.

Each Property Tax Assessment Appeals Board consists of three members and one alternate. Members are appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson.

Each Property Tax Assessment Appeals Board has jurisdiction over all appeals in that county or

Baltimore City concerning property tax assessments, Homeowner's Tax Credit Program, Renter's Tax Credit Program, Agricultural Land Preservation Easement Program, and over any other local tax matters that the county or Baltimore City assigns to the Board for hearing. This jurisdiction includes but is not limited to appeals concerning local tax credits and appeals concerning local taxes and special taxing areas within that county or Baltimore City (Code 1957, Art. 81, secs. 224A, 248-250, 255).

PROPERTY TAX ASSESSMENT APPEALS BOARDS

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Chairperson: Augustine A. Diaz, 1988

Albert E. Brant, 1984; Walter J. Martin, 1987;
Thomas C. Stakem, 1989; Howard C. Hersh
(alternate), 1988.

P. O. Box 35
District Court Building
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2109

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Chairperson: Thomas A. Dixon, 1986

Cooper Smith, Jr., 1987; George Mills, 1988; John
T. McQueeney, Jr. (alternate), 1988.

P. O. Box 1831
Arundel Center
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 224-1345

BALTIMORE CITY

Chairperson: Vacancy

Robert T. O'Leary, 1986; John Riley, 1987;
Delores Stadler, 1988; Calvin Chin (alternate),
1988.

501 St. Paul Pl., Room 100A
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4408

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Chairman: Manuel M. Nicolaidis, 1988

Callie M. Young, 1986; George W. H. Pierson,
1987; Austin Martin, Jr. (alternate), 1988.

One Investment Place, Room 104
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3675

CALVERT COUNTY

Chairperson: Nancy Oldham, 1987

Thelma Johnson, 1988; Peter Rabenold, 1989;
Samuel J. Hammett (alternate), 1988.

County Courthouse
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-1600

CAROLINE COUNTY

Chairperson: Charles P. Merrick, Jr., 1988

Lawrence Hignutt, Sr., 1987; Edmund Phillips,
1989; Carl L. Thornton, 1988 (alternate), 1989.

P. O. Box 367
District Court Multi-Service Building
207 South 3rd St.
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-4625

CARROLL COUNTY

Chairperson: Vacancy

Albert W. Ulino, 1987; Roland Gosnell, 1988;
Marion F. Kaltrider, 1989; Henry H. Himler
(alternate), 1988.

County Office Building
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 876-2085,
ext. 266

CECIL COUNTY

Chairperson: Edgar L. Davis, 1988

Howard W. Hinkson, 1987; Donald M. Gee, 1989;
Vacancy (alternate).

State Office Building Complex
170 East Main St.
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-2882

CHARLES COUNTY

Chairperson: Vacancy

Byrd J. Raby, 1987; Frank A. Bowling, Jr., 1988;
Herbert M. Howard, 1989; W. Edward Berry
(alternate), 1988.

County Courthouse
LaPlata 20646 Telephone: 645-0526

DORCHESTER COUNTY

Chairperson: Donald R. Stevens, 1989

Franklin A. Fraley, 1987; Donald L. Richardson,
1988; Monroe Lake, Jr. (alternate), 1988.

Courthouse
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-3380

FREDERICK COUNTY

Chairperson: C. Rodman Myers, 1988

Calvin S. George, Jr., 1987; Edward I. Campbell,
1989; Harry L. Richardson (alternate), 1988.

Winchester Hall
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-2040

GARRETT COUNTY

Chairperson: Troy Gnegy, 1989

Fannie P. Sullivan, 1987; Roy A. Gearhart, 1988;
Harlan D. DeWitt, (alternate), 1988.

P. O. Box 169
County Courthouse
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-2162

HARFORD COUNTY

Chairperson: Donald J. Hefner, 1987

James R. Dorsey, Sr., 1988; Barbara Day, 1989;
Marvin O. Sutor (alternate), 1988.

Risteau District Court/Multi-Service Center
2 South Bond St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 879-0418

HOWARD COUNTY

Chairperson: Mark H. Handwerk, 1986; Rosemary
Davis, 1987; S. Tracy Stackhouse, 1988; Robert
J. Levine (alternate), 1988.

Multi-Service Center
3451 Courthouse Dr.
Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 455-8666

KENT COUNTY

Chairperson: Robert G. Harvey, 1988

Robert S. Wallace, 1987; Barbara B. Wilson, 1989;
Calvin A. Frazier (alternate), 1988.

County Courthouse
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-4600

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Chairperson: Robert A. Jacques, 1988

Helen H. Blunt, 1987; Allan J. Hackner, 1989;
Sigmund S. Berkman (alternate), 1988.

51 Monroe St.
The GBS Building
Rockville 20850 Telephone: 279-8333

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Chairperson: Edmund W. Rupert, 1987

George L. Trees, 1984; Andrew M. Vislosky, 1988;
Barbara A. Dorney (alternate), 1983.

4602 Largo Road
Upper Marlboro 20772 Telephone: 952-3786

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Chairperson: Vacancy

James F. Ewing, 1987; Theodore Baker, 1988;
John D. Sullivan, 1989; Thomas P. Morris
(alternate), 1988.

District Court Building
120 Broadway
Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-2183

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Chairperson: Elaine Sanger, 1987

George Fadeley, 1984; William E. Bailey, 1988; J.
Walter Norris, 1989; Joseph W. Taylor
(alternate), 1988.

County Courthouse
Leonardtown 20650 Telephone: 475-5621

SOMERSET COUNTY

Chairperson: Vacancy

Charles F. Fisher, 1987; James B. Green, 1988;
Elmer F. Evans, 1989; Horace W. Webster
(alternate), 1988.

County Courthouse
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-0868

TALBOT COUNTY

Chairperson: Norman J. Fike, 1989

William L. Benson, 1987; Rev. Harold M. Davis,
1988; James M. Wales (alternate), 1988.

P.O. Box 1167
215 Bay St.
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-3190

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Chairperson: Robert H. Nichols, 1986

Roscoe D. Corderman, 1987; Wilbur W. Baker, 1988; Edward E. Harriman (alternate), 1988.

County Courthouse
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-3050

WICOMICO COUNTY

Chairperson: Joshua L. Farlow, 1989

Hermus W. Lowe, 1987; H. Eugene O'Brien, 1988; Robert P. Binebrink (alternate), 1988.

Government Building
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-6623

WORCESTER COUNTY

Chairperson: W. Earl Timmons, 1984

Hugh Cropper, Jr., 1987; Richard Stone, 1988; J. Milton Laws (alternate), 1983.

100 Pearl St.
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1196

MARYLAND PUBLIC BROADCASTING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Leonard H. Rosenberg, Sr., 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Ross Jones, 1989

Jack Luskin, 1985; Mary E. Robinson, 1985; Archie L. Buffkins, 1986; Caswell J. Caplan, 1986; Libby A. Cater, 1986; Dr. Rebecca E. Carroll, 1988; Dr. Claud E. Kichens, 1988; David W. Hornbeck, 1989; Julius H. Taylor, 1989.

Stephen H. Kimatian, *Executive Director*

11767 Bonita Ave.
Owings Mills 21117 Telephone: 356-5600

The Commission originally was created in 1966 as the Maryland Educational-Cultural Television Commission (Chapter 202, Acts of 1966). In 1967 its functions expanded and it was renamed the Maryland Educational-Cultural Broadcasting Commission (Chapter 645, Acts of 1967). In 1969 it became the Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission (Chapter 405, Acts of 1969). The Commis-

sion was created to develop, operate, and maintain a system of State, regional, and local facilities to provide educational and cultural television and radio programming throughout Maryland.

The Commission consists of eleven members appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. One member must be the State Superintendent of Schools. Two other members are designated by the State Board of Education. Members are chosen because of their interest in public education, libraries, art, music, drama, higher education, the television and radio industries, or other categories to be chosen by the Governor to bring special competence to the Commission's membership. The Governor designates the chairperson and the vice-chairperson (Code Education Article, sec. 24-201 through 24-206).

THE PUBLIC DEFENDER SYSTEM

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: William W. Cahill, Jr., 1986

M. Albert Figinski, 1986; J. James McKenna, 1986.

Alan H. Murrell, *Public Defender*

Alfred J. O'Ferrall III, *Deputy Public Defender*

DISTRICT ADVISORY BOARDS FOR THE PUBLIC DEFENDER SYSTEM

District No. 1: Baltimore City

James W. Murphy, *Chairperson*

Charles H. Dorsey, Jr.; M. Peter Moser; *two vacancies.*

Norman N. Yankellow, *District Public Defender*

District No. 2: Dorchester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Worcester counties

Robert D. Horsey, *Chairperson*

Walter C. Anderson; George E. Bahen; Edward H. Nabb; Henry P. Walters.

Robert B. Fine, *District Public Defender*

District No. 3: Queen Anne's, Talbot, Cecil, Caroline, and Kent counties

John T. Clark III, *Chairperson*

David C. Bryan; Ernest F. Cookerly; Anne C. Ogletree; Zeb H. Stafford.

C. Daniel Saunders, *District Public Defender*

District No. 4: Charles, St. Mary's, and Calvert counties

Robert C. Nalley, *Chairperson*

James A. Keeney III; Thomas F. Mudd; Franklin B. Olmsted; Thomas L. Starkey.

T. Myron Loyd, *District Public Defender*

District No. 5: Prince George's County

Joseph S. Casula, *Chairperson*

Arthur M. Ahalt; Donna C. Aldridge; Francis X. Jahn; William H. McGrath.

James E. Kenkel, *District Public Defender*

District No. 6: Montgomery County

John J. Mitchell, *Chairperson*

Albert D. Brault; Elsa R. Kaufmann; J. James McKenna; Theodore A. Miller.

J. Theodore Wieseman, *District Public Defender*

District No. 7: Anne Arundel County

Bruce C. Williams, *Chairperson*

Judith Billage; William A. Franch; Mettie M. Smith; Edwin A. Lechowicz.

Stephen Harris, *District Public Defender*

District No. 8: Baltimore County

Gerard W. Wittstadt, *Chairperson*

Charles E. Foos III; Michael J. Lambros; C. Victor McFarland; Raymond E. Pryor.

Thomas J. Saunders, *District Public Defender*

District No. 9: Harford County

Edward D. Higinbothom, *Chairperson*

Judith C. H. Cline; Stanley Getz; John S. Landbeck, Jr.; E. Edward Toscani.

Henry C. Engel, Jr., *District Public Defender*

District No. 10: Howard and Carroll counties

Guy J. Cicone, *Chairperson*

Nathan Greene; Marker J. Lovell; William R. MacDonald; *one vacancy.*

Bernard F. Goldberg, *District Public Defender*

District No. 11: Frederick and Washington counties

Fred C. Wright III, *Chairperson*

James F. Strine; *three vacancies.*

William R. Leckemby, Jr., *District Public Defender*

District No. 12: Allegany and Garrett counties

Paul J. Stakem, *Chairperson*

Donald W. Mason; Matthew J. Mullaney; Harry I. Stegmaier; William Walsh.

Michael Robert Burkey, *District Public Defender*

Terms expire January 1, 1987.

Tower Building

222 E. Baltimore St.

Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4830

Public Defender System was created by Chapter 209, Acts of 1971. It provides counsel for indigents, including related necessary services and facilities, in criminal and juvenile proceedings within the State. The System assures effective assistance and continuity of counsel to indigent accused taken into custody and indigent defendants in criminal and juvenile proceedings before the courts of the State. The Office of the Public Defender administers and assures enforcement of these provisions.

The Board of Trustees of the Public Defender System consists of three members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Two members must be active attorneys-at-law. The Board elects its own chairperson.

Public Defender is appointed by the Board of Trustees and serves at the Board's pleasure. He must be an attorney-at-law, admitted to practice law in Maryland by the Court of Appeals, and must have engaged in the practice of law for a period of five years prior to appointment. Public Defender, with the approval of the Board of Trustees, appoints the Deputy Public Defender and one District Public Defender for each District of the District Court who must possess the same qualifications as the Public Defender. Assistant Public Defenders may also be appointed by the Public Defender with the advice of the District Public Defenders.

Each District has a District Advisory Board composed of five members. One member is the

judge of the Circuit Court or the District Court in the district. The other four must be active attorneys-at-law and are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The Governor annually designates the chairperson of each board.

Public Defender provides legal representation for indigent defendants in criminal or juvenile proceedings requiring the presence of counsel before a commissioner or judge, post-conviction proceedings, and any other proceeding where incarceration may result pursuant to a judicial commitment of individuals to public or private institutions.

Three divisions within the headquarters office serve specific needs. The Mental Health Division furnishes counsel to all persons involuntarily committed to facilities under the jurisdiction of or licensed by the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Appellate Division processes all appeals to the Appellate Courts. The Inmate Services Division offers legal assistance to all indigent inmates who have legal problems concerning their incarceration. The law applies only to representation in or respect to the courts of Maryland. Public Defender must submit a report annually to the Board of Trustees, the Governor, and General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 27A).

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Chairperson: Frank O. Heintz, 1988

Wayne B. Hamilton, 1985; William A. Badger, 1986; Haskell N. Arnold, 1987; Lilo K. Schifter, 1989.

Kirk J. Emge, *General Counsel*

Ronald E. Hawkins, *Executive Secretary*

Kenneth G. Hurwitz, *Executive Director*

American Building
231 E. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6000

The Public Service Commission was established by Chapter 180, Acts of 1910. It has jurisdiction over common carriers engaged in the public transportation of passengers or freight within the State of Maryland, except those carriers of passengers that come within the jurisdiction of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission (Chapter 613, Acts of 1959). The Public Service Commission also has jurisdiction over all taxicabs operating in Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Cumberland, and Hagerstown. The Commission licenses taxicab drivers in Baltimore City. The Commission has also assumed the rate-setting

function formerly exercised by the Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots (Chapter 726, Acts of 1984).

The Commission exercises jurisdiction over all gas, electric, telephone, telegraph, water, sewage disposal, and steam heating companies operating within the State. It has the power to fix both minimum and maximum rates and to suspend schedules pending the determination of the reasonableness of the proposed rates. Public utilities may not abandon or discontinue the exercise of any franchise without permission of the Commission. The Commission maintains a laboratory in which it makes daily tests of gas furnished in Baltimore City. It also makes regular and frequent tests of the gas and electricity furnished in other parts of the State. It hears matters relative to 1) rate adjustments; 2) applications to exercise franchise; 3) approval of issuance of securities; 4) promulgation of new rules and regulations; 5) quality of utility and common carrier service; and 6) railroad safety. The Commission has the authority to issue a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity in connection with an electric utility's application to construct a new generating station or transmission lines of a certain capacity (Code 1957, Art. 78, secs. 1 to 107).

A Consumer Assistance Section was established in 1978 to respond to formal and informal complaints by consumers (Chapter 756, Acts of 1976).

The Commission is authorized to make joint investigations, hold joint hearings, and issue joint or other concurrent orders in conjunction with any official board or commission of any state or the federal government under agreements and compacts between states, under the concurrent powers of states to regulate interstate commerce as an agency of the federal government, or otherwise (Code 1957, Art. 78, sec. 59). The Public Service Commission is also represented on joint boards created by the Interstate Commerce Commission under the federal Motor Carriers Act to hear and pass upon applications and proceedings pertaining to interstate motor carrier operation conducted in or through not more than three states.

The Public Service Commission is supported by an assessment on each utility and common carrier under its jurisdiction of a proportionate share of the Commission's direct and indirect expenses.

The Commission consists of five Commissioners appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, one of whom is designated as chairperson. Members serve five-year terms (Chapter 729, Acts of 1980). The General Counsel of the

Commission is an attorney-at-law of the State and is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Commission (Chapter 756, Acts of 1976).

OFFICE OF THE PEOPLE'S COUNSEL

John K. Keane, Jr., *People's Counsel*
Telephone: 659-6046

The Office of the People's Counsel operates independently from the Public Service Commission and may participate in all proceedings before the Commission. People's Counsel represents the interests of residential consumers of gas, electric, telephone, sewer and water services, and non-commercial users of regulated transportation industries. The People's Counsel may appear before any federal or State agency to protect the interests of residential or noncommercial users (Chapter 756, Acts of 1976). The Office of the People's Counsel may use existing staff of the Commission and also retains additional expert witnesses to testify in various proceedings before the Commission.

UTILITY CONSUMER ADVISORY PANEL

Appointed by the president of the Senate: Angela Beltram, 1985; Leah S. Freedlander, 1985; George D. Shropshire, 1985; Walter J. Petzold, 1984; *three vacancies.*

Appointed by the speaker of the House: William M. Kenny, 1985; Robert C. Wathan, 1985; Edward K. Barney, 1986; Jeffrey F. Liss, 1986; George L. Bowler, 1984; Offie Clark, 1984.

Ex officio: Frank O. Heintz, *Chairperson, Public Service Commission;* John K. Keane, Jr., *People's Counsel.*

Chapter 860, Acts of 1978, created a Utility Consumer Advisory Panel within the Public Service Commission. The Panel advises the Public Service Commission on general goals for the development of programs, undertakes studies and issues reports, and fosters cooperation and understanding regarding utility matters among federal, State, and local agencies, as well as private groups and consumers. The Panel also advises the People's Counsel on general goals for the development of programs and on specific consumer objectives in order to assist the People's Counsel in formulating policy in rate cases, investigations, and other matters.

The Panel consists of thirteen public members geographically representative of the utility consuming public. Seven are appointed by the Presi-

dent of the Senate, and six by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Members serve three-year terms. The Panel meets at least quarterly with the commissioners of the Public Service Commission and the People's Counsel to advise and assist them.

REGIONAL EDUCATION SERVICE AGENCY OF APPALACHIAN MARYLAND

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: Walter V. Hohenstein (for fiscal year 1985)

Donald L. Alexander, *President, Allegany Community College;* Nelson P. Guild, *President, Frostburg State College;* H. William Mitchell, *Superintendent, Board of Education for Allegany County;* Atlee C. Kepler, *President, Hagerstown Junior College;* Claud E. Kitchens, *Superintendent, Board of Education for Washington County;* O. Randall Harman, *President, Garrett Community College;* Jerome J. Ryscavage, *Superintendent, Board of Education for Garrett County;* John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland,* Walter V. Hohenstein, *alternate.*

George E. Allen, *Executive Director/Executive Secretary-Treasurer of the Board*

153 Baltimore St.
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-3525
MARCOM: 239-5982

The Regional Education Service Agency of Appalachian Maryland (RESA) was created pursuant to Education Title 4-121 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1978) and by the approval of the Attorney General of Maryland of a joint agreement by the eight member institutions. RESA's purpose is to raise the educational level of all people in Appalachian Maryland (Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties) to better enable them to develop socially, culturally, and economically. Its member institutions include Allegany Community College, Frostburg State College, Allegany County Board of Education, Hagerstown Junior College, Washington County Board of Education, Garrett Community College, Garrett County Board of Education, and the University of Maryland. Background information on the agency appears in two publications: *What's a RESA?* and *Appalachian Maryland—A Great Place to Learn, A Great Place to Live.* These publications are available upon request.

The Agency began in 1967 as the Educational Subcommittee of the Appalachian Regional Commission. It became a formal organization with an

office and staff in 1970 and a separate administrative entity of government in 1973.

The chief executives of the signatory members to the joint agreement comprise the ex officio voting membership of the Board of Directors. The Board establishes policies for programs, operations, and fiscal affairs.

RESA fosters cooperation among all educational institutions and organizations concerned with the needs of the people in the region; establishes goals, policies, and procedures for regional education projects; and plans, coordinates, and conducts regional educational projects. It promotes the improvement of educational, scientific, and literary facilities and programs at and among participating institutions; and organizes and supports an operational office governed by a Board of Directors responsible to public authorities.

The Agency provides technical assistance and recommendations to the Governor, as Chief Executive and as a member of the Appalachian Regional Commission, concerning plans, programs, and activities directed toward education's role in the development of the region according to state and local education and development policies and the Appalachian Regional Development Act. These recommendations are the basis for funding programs for education by the Appalachian Regional Commission through the Maryland Department of Economic and Community Development.

The Agency provides a basic staff to help member institutions identify needs that might be met through regional programs or services. Based on Board policy, the staff provides direct support and leadership for interagency/institutional liaison, project development and implementation, and project review and evaluation.

Operations and programs of the Agency are funded through budget allocations of the signatory members and from grants and contracts with local, State, and federal agencies, including the Appalachian Regional Commission.

REGIONAL PLANNING COUNCIL

Chairperson: J. Hugh Nichols, *Howard County Executive*

Vice-Chairperson: Barbara F. Bachur, *Baltimore County Council*

Anne Arundel County: James Lighthizer, *County Executive* (Florence B. Kurdle, alternate); Virginia P. Clagett, *Chairperson, County Council* (Carole Baker, alternate); Edward Grunwald,

Member, Planning Advisory Board. Baltimore City: William D. Schaefer, *Mayor* (Larry Reich, alternate); Clarence "Du" Burns, *President, City Council* (Vacancy, alternate); Sally J. Michel, *Chairperson, Planning Commission. Baltimore County:* Donald P. Hutchinson, *County Executive* (Honora M. Freeman, alternate); Ronald B. Hickernell, *Chairperson, County Council* (Barbara F. Bachur, alternate); Dale T. Volz, *Member, Planning Board. Carroll County:* John L. Armacost, *President, Board of County Commissioners* (Jeanne Joiner, alternate); William V. Lauterbach, Jr., *Secretary, Board of County Commissioners* (Robert Bair, alternate); James J. Schwartz, *Member, Planning and Zoning Commission. Harford County:* Habern Freeman, Jr., *County Executive* (Robert S. Lynch, alternate); John W. Hardwicke, *President, County Council* (Barbara A. Risacher, alternate); David Shrodes, *Member, Planning Advisory Board. Howard County:* J. Hugh Nichols, *County Executive* (Thomas G. Harris, Jr., alternate); Elizabeth Bobo, *Chairperson, County Council* (James H. Clark, alternate); Sue-Ellen Hantman, *Member, Planning Board.*

Municipalities representative: Phillip R. Miller, *Mayor of Manchester*

Appointed by Governor: Albert C. Cesky, 1985; James P. Chandler; Henry R. Hergenroeder, Jr., *House of Delegates*; Nathan C. Irby, Jr., *State Senate.*

Non-voting members: Richard L. Hillman, *Mayor of Annapolis*; Peter Truitt, *Dept. of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Michael Nelson, *Dept. of Natural Resources*; Edwin Thomas, *Dept. of State Planning*; Elizabeth Moser, *Dept. of Transportation.*

Walter J. Kowalczyk, Jr. *Executive Director*

2225 N. Charles St.

Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-5838

The Regional Planning Council was created by Chapter 753, Acts of 1963, as the successor to the Baltimore Regional Planning Council. The prior agency had operated as part of the State Planning Department since 1956. In July 1983, the Regional Planning Council was removed from the department of State Planning by executive order. It was declared an independent agency by Chapter 373, Acts of 1984.

The Council's area of jurisdiction covers all of Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard counties, and encompasses an area of 2,259 square miles. The 1980

Census showed that this metropolitan area had a population of 2,174,000. The Regional Planning Council is in effect a council of local governments with State participation. Its voting membership of twenty-three persons consists of three representatives from each of these six jurisdictions, a City of Annapolis representative, a member of the State Senate, a member of the House of Delegates, an elected municipal official, and two members-at-large. The last five members are appointed by the Governor. Of the three members from each of the six jurisdictions the following are members: the mayor of the City of Baltimore, the county executives of Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Harford, and Howard counties, the president of the Baltimore City Council, the chairperson of the County Council in Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Harford, and Howard counties, the president and a member of the Board of County Commissioners from Carroll County, and a member of the planning commissions or advisory boards of each of the six jurisdictions. The elected officials representing the six political subdivisions may designate an alternate. The mayor of the City of Annapolis serves as an ex officio, non-voting member.

The Regional Planning Council provides an opportunity for its member governmental units to work together with the State in dealing with common problems and planning for the future development of the region.

The Council is required by law to reexamine, revise if necessary, readopt, and republish the General Development Plan for the region every five years, with the next revision scheduled in 1987. Transportation, housing, recreation, water/sewer, solid waste, energy and environmental planning are all facets of the Regional Planning Council program. The Regional Planning Council's work also encompasses socio-economic analysis and evaluation of regional problems and opportunities. Housing, regional economy, and coordination of statistical data resources are included (Code 1957, Art. 78D).

The Regional Planning Council publishes reports on transportation, demographics, housing characteristics, economic forecasts, and similar matters. Copies of these and of the 1982 *General Development Plan* are available through the Council's library at nominal cost.

ST. MARY'S COLLEGE OF MARYLAND

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: Mrs. Calvin Harrington, Jr., 1987

Mrs. Jack Coopersmith, 1985; Redmond C. S. Finney, 1985; Dr. Clementine L. Kaufman, 1985; J. Frank Raley, 1985; Meyer M. Emanuel, Jr., 1987; R. Douglas Mathias, 1987; Dr. Richard D. Weigle, 1987; Edward O. Clarke, Jr., 1989; Rupert G. Curry, 1989; M. Wayne Munday, 1989; T. Hammond Welsh, Jr., 1989.

Dr. Edward T. Lewis, *President*

St. Mary's City 20686 Telephone: 863-7100

St. Mary's College of Maryland was originally chartered as St. Mary's Seminary in 1839 (Chapter 190, Acts of 1839). In 1845 it was incorporated as St. Mary's Female Seminary (Chapter 257, Acts of 1845). The College received its present name by Chapter 59, Acts of 1964.

An accredited junior college for many years, St. Mary's became a four-year college of liberal arts and sciences in 1967. It is the only four-year institution in the State college system devoted exclusively to liberal arts. Fall 1981 enrollment at St. Mary's was 1,329 (F.T.E. 1,288), consisting of 1,115 full-time and 214 part-time students. The College is governed by a board of twelve trustees appointed by the Governor for six-year terms.

Information about the College is available from:

Director of Public Affairs
109 Calvert Hall

St. Mary's College of Maryland
St. Mary's City 20686

Telephone: 863-7100, ext. 212

MARYLAND SAVINGS-SHARE INSURANCE CORPORATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: George W. H. Pierson, 1986

Vice-Chairperson: Terry L. Neifeld, 1987

Secretary: Michael J. Dietz, 1987

Treasurer: Frances F. Anderson, 1987

Leonard Bass, 1985; Henry R. Elsnic, 1985; James D. Laudeman, Jr., 1985; Jerome F. Dolivka, 1986; John D. Faulkner, Jr., 1986; Joseph P. Carroll, 1987; John C. Donohue, 1987.

President: Charles C. Hogg II

114 E. Lexington St., Suite 602
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 727-7810

The Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation was created in 1962 to insure deposits in

savings and loan associations throughout the State (Chapter 131, Acts of 1962). Membership in the Corporation is available to all qualified savings and loan associations in Maryland. The Corporation is funded by the member savings and loan associations.

The Corporation consists of eleven directors, eight of whom are elected by the member associations and are representatives of the member savings and loan associations. Members serve four-year terms. The Governor, with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, appoints three directors for four-year terms. The Corporation selects its own chairperson and adopts its own rules, by-laws, and regulations (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 10-101 through 10-117).

STATE SCHOLARSHIP BOARD

Chairperson: Robert M. Taubman, 1985

Carol S. Petzold, 1985; Emma E. Williams, 1987; Dr. Joseph A. Sellinger, S.J., 1987; M. Thomas Goedeke, Ed.D., 1988; Beverly A. Newnam, 1988; Robert C. Schleiger, Ed.D., 1988; Carolyn A. Boston, 1989; Calvin W. Burnett, Ph.D., 1989.

H. Kenneth Shook, Ph.D., *Executive Director*

2100 Guilford Ave.
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 659-6420

Created in 1961, the State Scholarship Board administers various scholarship programs (Chapter 412, Acts of 1961). These include the General State Scholarships, Senatorial Scholarships, House of Delegates Scholarships, Reimbursement of Firemen, Grants for War Orphans and Children of Missing-in-Action (MIA) and Prisoner-of-War (POW) servicemen, Scholarships for Orphans of Firemen and Policemen. They also include Scholarships for Vietnam Veterans, Scholarships in Medicine (University of Maryland), scholarships at the Professional Schools, the Physician Assistant and Nurse Practitioner Program, Postsecondary Proprietary School Grants, Graduate Nursing Scholarships, and the Distinguished Scholar Program and Tuition Assistance Education of persons to teach in an area of critical shortage or Teacher Education Grants. The Board is empowered to implement these programs by appropriate rules and regulations, provide for and conduct examinations of applicants, determine financial need, and select scholarship recipients (except in the Senatorial Scholarship Program).

The Board consists of nine persons appointed by the Governor. The membership is composed of one president of a State college or university, or his nominee; one president of a private college or university, or his nominee; one president of a community college, or his nominee; a financial aid officer of a college; one representative of a public high school in the State; and four citizens chosen for their interest in higher education. Members serve six-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code Education Article, secs. 18-201 through 18-205).

A brochure describing the State scholarship programs in detail is available upon request.

INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

Chairperson: David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*;
Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*.

Designees: A. Ray Drolsum, *State Department of Education*; Jeffrey D. Bresee, *Department of State Planning*; Keith D. Kelley, *Department of General Services*.

Yale Stenzler, *Executive Director*

State Education Building
200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-2500

The Interagency Committee on Public School Construction was established in 1971 (Code Education Article, sec. 5-301). The responsibility for State supervision of school construction activities is assigned to this tri-agency committee, with the State Superintendent of Schools serving as chairperson.

Each school system in the State submits to the Interagency Committee by December 7 of each year its capital improvement program for the following fiscal year, plus an updated continuing five-year plan. The Committee either approves, defers, or modifies a school system's proposal in consultation with local school board staff. The Committee submits with recommendations a consolidated statewide capital improvement program to the Board of Public Works, which acts at a special public meeting in January. The bond authorization or loan responding to the approved allocations is made by the General Assembly.

Appropriations for the expense of administrative operations are included in the annual budgets of

the Board of Public Works, the State Department of Education, the Department of State Planning, and the Department of General Services.

Each of the three participating agencies furnishes staff to the Committee. The Executive Director is appointed by and works under the direction of the Committee. The Executive Director and the business operations staff are employees of the Board of Public Works. A representative from the State Fire Marshal's office also is assigned to the Committee.

A brochure, *The State of Maryland Public School Construction Program, 1971-1981*, is available upon request.

COUNCIL ON THE STATE CAPITAL

Chairperson: Earl F. Seboda, *Secretary of General Services*

Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; W. Minor Carter, *Chairperson, State Commission on the Capital City*

Department of General Services
301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3960

The Council advises the Board of Public Works on the impact of State Programs on the City of Annapolis and its immediate environs with a view toward the enhancement and preservation of the Annapolis area. With the approval of the Board of Public Works, the Council acts in matters involving the acquisition, management, and disposition of any real property where the purpose of the State's involvement is to enhance or protect the character of the Annapolis area. The Council's charge also includes managing and maintaining the Paca House and Gardens in Annapolis. The chairperson of the Council is appointed by the Board of Public Works (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-701 through 9-709).

MARYLAND STATE EMPLOYEES SURETY BOND COMMITTEE

William S. James, *State Treasurer*; Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*.

c/o William S. James, *State Treasurer*
P. O. Box 666
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3533

The Maryland State Employees Surety Bond Committee, which consists of three ex officio members or their designees, was created by Chap-

ter 702, Acts of 1967. The Committee sets the type and the amount of the bonds of all State officers and employees who are required to be bonded. The Comptroller of the Treasury is responsible for keeping records of bonded State officers and employees (Code 1957, Art. 78A, secs. 46-50).

STATE HOUSE TRUST

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Melvin A. Steinberg; *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*; Charles L. Wagandt, *Chairperson, Maryland Historical Trust*.

Non-voting associates: William V. Elder III, Orwin C. Talbott, Mrs. Charles W. Williams.

Architectural consultant: William Tashlick

Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *Secretary*

State Archives
P. O. Box 828
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3914

The State House Trust was created by Chapter 199, Acts of 1969. The Trust supervises the use of, exhibits in, and all improvements, alterations, additions, landscaping, and repairs to the State House and to the buildings and grounds within the area known as State Circle in Annapolis.

The Trust consists of four ex officio members or their designees who act as the trustees and from one to three non-voting associates who are qualified by experience and interest in historical preservation. The Trust retains an architect as a consultant (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-501 through 9-506).

STATE PERMIT COORDINATING COUNCIL

Martin K. Alloy; Charles D. Ellison, Jr.; Jack W. Fridinger; Barton Hoffman; Maybelle D. Jones; Stephen J. Kimlicko; James Martin Luff; Manus Eamonn McGeady; Raquel Sanudo; Henry P. Wojtanowski; Theodore Zaleskie, Jr. *Terms expire 1986.*

Ex officio: Vacancy, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; Francis J. Aluisi, *State Permits Coordinator*; Althea J. O'Connor, *Executive Director, Maryland Association of Counties*; Jon C. Burrell, *Executive Director, Maryland Municipal League*

Office of Development and Construction
Permits
Old Armory Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2666

The State Permit Coordinating Council was created by Chapter 221, Acts of 1982. The Council reviews and makes recommendations on problems concerned with the issuance of State, county, or municipal permits. These may include matters of delay, arbitrariness, or unreasonableness.

The Council consists of four ex officio members and twelve members appointed by the Governor from each of the judicial districts of the District Court of Maryland. Appointed members serve four-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson.

The Council reports to the Governor and General Assembly by January 15 of each year. Authorization for the Council ends on July 1, 1986.

OFFICE OF STATE PROSECUTOR

State Prosecutor: Stephen Montanarelli, 1989

Deputy State Prosecutor: Gerald C. Ruter

Assistant State Prosecutors: Charles B. Frey,
Thomas M. McDonough.

One Investment Place, Suite 103
Towson 21204-4120 Telephone: 321-4067

The Office of the State Prosecutor was established on January 1, 1977, by Constitutional amendment (Chapter 612, Acts of 1976), ratified by the voters in November 1976.

The Office is an independent unit within the Office of the Attorney General. The State Prosecutor is nominated by the State Prosecutor Selection and Disabilities Commission and appointed by the Governor for a term of six years.

The State Prosecutor may investigate on his own initiative, or at the request of the Governor, the Attorney General, the General Assembly, the State Ethics Commission, or a State's Attorney, the following criminal offenses: 1) State election law violations; 2) State public ethics law violations; 3) State bribery law violations involving public officials or employees; 4) misconduct in office by public officials or employees; 5) extortion, perjury or obstruction of justice related to any of the above.

The State Prosecutor may also, at the request of the Governor, Attorney General, General Assem-

bly, or a State's Attorney, investigate criminal activity conducted partly in Maryland and partly in another jurisdiction, or in more than one political subdivision of the State.

If the State Prosecutor finds that an alleged violation of the criminal law set forth above has occurred, he shall make a confidential report of his findings with recommendations for prosecution to the Attorney General and the State's Attorney having jurisdiction to prosecute the matter. However, he need not make such a report to the State's Attorney if his findings and recommendations contain allegations of offenses committed by the State's Attorney. If the State's Attorney to whom the report is rendered fails to file charges in accordance with the State Prosecutor's recommendations within 45 days of receipt of such recommendations, the State Prosecutor may prosecute such offenses. The State Prosecutor may immediately prosecute offenses set forth in his report and recommendations, if they are alleged to have been committed by a State's Attorney.

If the State Prosecutor finds that no violation of the criminal law has occurred, or he does not recommend prosecution, he shall report his findings to the person requesting the investigation. Additionally, the report shall be made available to the public if the subject of the investigation so requests.

In investigating and prosecuting cases in which he is authorized to act, the State Prosecutor has all the powers and duties of a State's Attorney (Code 1957, Art. 10, secs. 33A-33C).

STATE PROSECUTOR SELECTION AND DISABILITIES COMMISSION

Chairperson: Eugene M. Feinblatt, 1988

Morris M. Pallozzi, 1985; Barry Gold, 1985; Thomas E. Hickman, 1987; Barbara Sue Liebman, 1987; Russell T. Baker, Jr., 1984; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*, ex officio

233 E. Redwood St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 752-4567

The State Prosecutor Selection and Disabilities Commission was created in May 1977 pursuant to Chapter 612, Acts of 1976.

Upon notification by the Governor that a vacancy exists or is about to occur in the office of the State Prosecutor, the Commission seeks and reviews applications of proposed nominees for the position. The Commission interviews and evaluates eligible applicants, and selects and nominates to

the Governor the name of the person or persons it finds to be legally and professionally qualified. The Commission reports to the Governor in writing within seventy days after notification that a vacancy exists or is about to occur. The Governor exercises his power of appointment or rejection within thirty days of receipt of the Commission's report.

The Commission may reprimand or recommend to the Governor the removal from office of the State Prosecutor if after a hearing it finds that he is guilty of misconduct in office, fails to perform the duties of his office, or if his conduct is prejudicial to the proper administration of justice. In addition, the Commission is empowered to investigate allegations made against the State Prosecutor which, if true, may warrant his removal or discipline, upon complaint or upon its own motion. In this regard, the Commission may conduct hearings, administer oaths and affirmations, issue process to compel attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence, and require persons to testify and produce evidence by granting them immunity from prosecution, penalty, or forfeiture.

The Commission consists of the Attorney General, who serves as an ex officio but voting member, and six persons appointed by the Governor. Of the appointed members, two persons (only one of whom shall be a lawyer) are selected from among two or more nominees submitted by the President of the Senate, and two persons (only one of whom shall be a lawyer) are selected from among two or more nominees submitted by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. These persons may not be members of the General Assembly or full-time State employees. One person is selected from among one or more nominees submitted by the Board of Governors of the Maryland State Bar Association, Inc. One person is selected from among one or more nominees submitted by the Governing Board of the Maryland State's Attorneys' Association, Inc. This person shall be an incumbent State's Attorney at the time of appointment and throughout the term of service on the Commission. Members serve four-year terms and are eligible for reappointment. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 10, secs. 33D-33F).

COMMISSION ON THE STATE PUBLICATIONS DEPOSITORY AND DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM

Chairperson: Michael S. Miller, 1985

Diane Frese, 1985; Robert Reagan, 1985; Donald Brooks, 1987; Lynda S. Cunningham, 1987;

James C. Wilfong, 1987; Gerald N. Braley, 1988; F. deSales Meyers, 1988; Nettie B. Taylor, 1988.

Program Administrator: Kathleen J. Fay

State Library Resource Center
Enoch Pratt Free Library
400 Cathedral St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 396-1234

The Commission on the State Publications Depository and Distribution Program was created by Chapter 912, Acts of 1982. The Commission oversees the State Publications Depository and Distribution Program, which is part of the State Library Resource Center at the Enoch Pratt Free Library. Under this program, each State agency is required to furnish the State Library Resource Center with a sufficient quantity of the agency's publications for the Center, in turn, to distribute to designated depository libraries. These libraries include the State Library Resource Center, the Department of Legislative Reference Library, the State Archives, the Maryland State Law Library, the McKeldin Library of the University of Maryland, the U. S. Library of Congress, and any other library designated by the Commission. As of July 1, 1984, the following additional libraries had been granted depository status: Salisbury State College Library; Government Reference Service of the Washington County Free Library; Montgomery County Public Library—Rockville Branch; Frostburg State College Library; Southern Maryland Regional Library at La Plata; Towson State University Library; University of Maryland Baltimore County Library; and Langsdale Library of the University of Baltimore. Each State agency is also required to designate an agency publications contact person and notify the State Library Resource Center of the designation.

The Commission is authorized to promote the effective dissemination and use of State publications, grant depository status to geographically dispersed libraries, and adopt rules and policies for the uniform identification, collection, distribution, accessibility, and retention of State publications. It advises the Program in implementing the duties of the Commission, provides for access to State publications, and reports annually to the Governor on Program operations and effectiveness.

Appointed by the Governor, the Commission consists of nine members. Three represent depository libraries, three represent State agencies, and three are appointed from the general public. Members serve four-year terms (Code Education Article, secs. 23-2A-01 through 23-2A-05).

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEMS

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

Vice-Chairperson and Treasurer: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Appointed by the Governor: Leonard W. Dayton, 1986; Michael C. Hodes, 1986; John S. Perreca, 1987.

Appointed by the Board of Public Works: Richard J. Benik, 1985; James A. Jones, 1986.

Elected by the Employees' Retirement and Pension Systems' members and beneficiaries: May Town, 1985; Malcolm Barlow, 1987.

Elected by the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems' members and beneficiaries: Homer O. Elseroad, 1985; Peter A. Whittaker, 1987.

Ex officio: John F. X. O'Brien, *Secretary of Personnel*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., *Superintendent, Maryland State Police*.

Bennett H. Shaver, *Executive Director*

301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5794
Toll Free: 1-800-492-5909

The Maryland State Retirement and Pension Systems, created by Chapter 506 of the Acts of 1982, consolidated under one Board of Trustees the Pension System for Employees of the State of Maryland and the Employees' Retirement System, the Pension System for Teachers of the State of Maryland and the Teachers' Retirement System, and the State Police Retirement System. The general administration and responsibility for operation of the several pension systems is vested in the Board of Trustees.

The Board of Trustees establishes rules and regulations for the administration of the several pension systems and for the management of pension funds. The Board designates one or more medical boards, each composed of three physicians not eligible to participate in any of the several pension systems, to arrange for and pass upon all medical examinations required under the laws of the several pension systems and to investigate all applications for disability retirement. The Board

also designates an actuary to be the technical adviser to the Board on matters concerning the operation of the pension funds in the system.

The Board of Trustees annually publishes a consolidated report showing the transactions of each pension system for the preceding fiscal year, the amount of accumulated assets of each, and an actuarial valuation of assets and liabilities. The Board also provides each member and beneficiary with an annual statement summarizing the information in the annual report and the individual's vested benefits.

The Board of Trustees consists of six ex officio and nine elected or appointed members. Two trustees represent each of the State retirement funds; one represents the interests of local governments participating in the Employees' Retirement System and the Pension System for Employees of the State of Maryland; and two represent the public. Trustees representing the Employees' and Teachers' systems are elected by the members and beneficiaries of their respective systems. The trustees representing the State Police Retirement System are appointed by the Board of Public Works. The Governor appoints the trustees representing the interests of local governments and the public. Each elected or appointed trustee serves a four-year term.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AGENCY

Executive Director: Bennett H. Shaver
Telephone: 383-2344

This agency of the Board of Trustees is responsible for carrying out the administrative duties and business of the several State pension systems, except for investments. The executive director for administration, who performs the functions and duties delegated to him by the Board, is appointed by the Board and serves at its pleasure.

STATE INVESTMENT AGENCY

Executive Director: Howard J. France
Telephone: 383-3798

This agency is responsible for the investment of the funds of the several State pension systems as specified by the State Investment Council with the approval of the Board of Trustees. The executive director, who is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Board of Trustees, is responsible for planning, directing, coordinating, and executing the functions of the agency in conformance with regulations and policies established by the Board.

STATE INVESTMENT COUNCIL

Chairperson: Peter A. Whittaker, 1987

Vice-Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*, 1986

Appointed from the Board of Trustees of the State Retirement and Pension Systems: Richard J. Benik, 1985; May Town, 1988.

Public members: Howard P. Colhoun, 1985; George D. Stewart, 1986; Frank A. Cappiello, 1987.

The State Investment Council supervises the activities of the State Investment Agency on behalf of the Board of Trustees. The Council reviews all investment programs to ensure compliance with established policy. The Council prepares and periodically updates an operations manual detailing the functions of the Investment Council, the goals and objectives of the several investment programs, and the policies governing investment selection and retention. The Agency may commingle assets of the several pension systems, provided that it maintains records of the percentage participation of each system in any investment.

The Council consists of seven members. Four are appointed by the Board of Trustees from among its membership for staggered four-year terms, one each representing the Employees' System, the Teachers' System, the State Police System, and the ex officio trustees. Three public members are appointed by the Board of Trustees with the approval of the Board of Public Works for staggered four-year terms. Public members may not be members or beneficiaries of any of the pension systems and must have experience in the management and control of large investment funds. The Board of Trustees annually designates the chairperson and vice-chairperson of the Investment Council.

STATE'S ATTORNEYS' COORDINATOR

STATE'S ATTORNEYS' COORDINATION COUNCIL

Chairperson: Warren B. Duckett, Jr., *State's Attorney for Anne Arundel County*, 1987

Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*; M. Kenneth Long, *State's Attorney representing Western Maryland*, 1985; Kurt L. Schmoke, *State's Attorney for Baltimore City*, 1987; Sandra A. O'Connor, *State's Attorney for Baltimore County*, 1987; Warren F. Sengstack, *State's*

Attorney representing Southern Maryland, 1985; Thomas E. Hickman, *State's Attorney for Carroll County representing Central Maryland*, 1985; Arthur A. Marshall, Jr., *State's Attorney for Prince George's County*, 1987; Andrew L. Sonner, *State's Attorney for Montgomery County*, 1987; J. Donald Braden, *State's Attorney representing the Upper Eastern Shore*, 1985; Hugh Vinson, *State's Attorney representing the Lower Eastern Shore*, 1985.

Secretary: David H. Hugel, *State's Attorneys' Coordinator*

STATE'S ATTORNEYS' COORDINATOR

David H. Hugel, *State's Attorneys' Coordinator*

500 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 528-6334

The State's Attorneys' Coordination Council was created by Chapter 710, Acts of 1977. The same act established the office of State's Attorneys' Coordinator, with the Coordinator being selected by and serving at the pleasure of the State's Attorneys' Coordination Council.

The State's Attorneys' Coordinator has the responsibility to establish and implement standard and specialized training programs and provide materials for State's Attorneys and their professional staffs, as well as to provide and coordinate continuing legal education programs and services for them. With the approval of the Council, he establishes and implements uniform reporting procedures for State's Attorneys and their staffs and meets and confers regularly with the Attorney General, the State's Attorneys, and the State's Attorneys' Coordination Council. The Coordinator also serves as a liaison between Maryland's State's Attorneys and other local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies and organizations.

The Coordinator's Office publishes a bi-monthly newsletter, *The Maryland Prosecutor*, as well as specialized manuals on subjects of concern to Maryland prosecutors. Annually, the State's Attorneys' Coordinator submits a report to the Governor, the Attorney General, the General Assembly, the State's Attorneys' Coordination Council, and the Maryland State's Attorneys' Association, Inc., on the activities of his office.

The State's Attorneys' Coordination Council is composed of the Attorney General of Maryland, the State's Attorneys for Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Anne Arundel County, Prince George's County, and Montgomery County, and the State's Attorney from either Howard, Carroll, or Harford

County, the State's Attorney from either St. Mary's, Charles, or Calvert County, the State's Attorney from either Frederick, Washington, Allegany, or Garrett County, the State's Attorney from either Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, or Talbot County, and the State's Attorney from either Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester, or Somerset County. Council members serve two-year terms and may only be on the Council during their term of elective office (Code 1957, Art. 10, secs. 41A-41D).

SUBSEQUENT INJURY FUND BOARD

J. Howard Holzer, 1987; Edward R. Lamon, 1987;
H. Edward Vincent, 1987.

John L. Ulrich, Jr., *Director*

Cranston Bldg., Suite 100
320 Hillen Rd.
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-2940

Created in 1982, the Subsequent Injury Fund Board replaced the Workmen's Compensation Fund Board (Chapter 142, Acts of 1982). The Board supervises the operation and administration of the Subsequent Injury Fund. The Fund provides a form of insurance coverage for workmen's compensation claimants, whose injury combined with a pre-existing health condition entitles them to certain benefits.

The Board consists of three members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member each represents labor, management, and the public. The Board appoints the Director.

MARYLAND TAX COURT

Chief Judge: Seymour Korn, 1990

Judges: Suzanne R. Sherwood, 1985; Walter C. Martz III, 1986; Michael F. Canning, 1987; William B. Calvert, 1989.

Robert L. Zouck, *Clerk*

John T. Hearn, *Deputy Clerk*

501 St. Paul St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4400

By Chapter 757, Acts of 1959, the General Assembly abolished the State Tax Commission and divided its functions between two new agencies, the Maryland Tax Court and the State Department of Assessments and Taxation. The Tax Court per-

forms the judicial and quasi-judicial duties of the former Commission.

The Maryland Tax Court hears appeals from the decision, determination, or order of any agency or any assessing or taxing authority of the State that affects the valuation, assessment, or classification of property, the levy of a tax, or the application for an abatement or reduction of any assessment or tax or exemption therefrom (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 318; Art. 81, secs. 143A, 224 to 231, 256, 258, 259, 309; from allowances, Art. 81, sec. 214C, 217; or disallowances, Art. 81, secs. 214C, 217, 310e; of claims for refunds of taxes, and from cancellations of Motor Vehicle Fuel Dealers licenses, Art. 56, sec. 142a).

The Tax Court consists of five judges appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. One is required to be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of the Western Shore, and one a resident of Baltimore City. The other two are to be residents of the State at large. Not more than three judges may be of the same political party, and each is required to be a taxpayer and a qualified voter of Maryland. At least two must be members of the bar of the State of Maryland, and the Governor designates one of these as Chief Judge.

TRI-COUNTY COUNCIL FOR SOUTHERN MARYLAND

Chairperson: William T. Bowen

Southern Maryland Legislative Delegation: J. Ernest Bell; C. Bernard Fowler; Samuel C. Linton; John K. Parlett; Thomas A. Rymer; James C. Simpson; John F. Slade; Michael J. Sprague.

County Commissioners: William T. Bowen, Garner T. Grover, George J. Weems (*Calvert*); Eleanor F. Carrico, Marland Deen, Loretta Nimmerrichter (*Charles*); George R. Aud, Richard D. Arnold, Ford L. Dean (*St. Mary's*).

Southern Maryland Municipal Association: Roy Budd

Members-at-Large: John T. Parran, Jr.; J. Frank Raley; John Whisman.

Non-Voting Members: Charles Palmer, Raymond T. Tilghman, Harry B. Zinn (*County Economic Development Commissions*); Charles Spicknall, Harry T. Stine, Joseph M. Gough, Jr. (*County Planning Commissions*); Edwin L. Thomas, *Department of State Planning*; Lowell W. Frederick, *Department of Economic and Community Development*.

Executive Director: Gary V. Hodge

P. O. Box 1634
Charlotte Hall 20622 Telephone: 884-2144
Washington, D.C. area: 870-2520

The Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland was formed on December 6, 1964, as a cooperative planning and development agency to foster the economic and social development of the Southern Maryland region, and to initiate and coordinate plans and projects for the development of human and economic resources in Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties.

In 1965, the Governor recognized the Council as the cooperative planning and development agency for Southern Maryland. The Council was permanently established in 1966 (Chapter 586, Acts of 1966). It became a tax-exempt corporation by Chapter 573, Acts of 1970. The Council's enabling legislation was reenacted as State general legislation by Chapter 708, Acts of 1976. By Chapter 36, Acts of 1979, the Council was empowered to reevaluate the general development plan for the region at least every four years following the election of State and local officials. By Chapter 373, Acts of 1984, the status of the Council as an independent agency was confirmed.

The Council brings together local, State, and federal resources to attain regional goals and address areawide issues. The Council is active in five program areas: economic development; tourism promotion; environmental protection; and regional resource management, which includes issues related to transportation, utilities, urban growth and development, housing, and public facilities and services.

In recent years the Council has been a major contributor to State policies and programs to restore the Patuxent River, and it cooperated with the Maryland Heritage Committee in the coordination and promotion of Maryland's 350th anniversary in 1984.

The Council is composed of twenty-one voting members, including the State senators and delegates representing Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties, three county commissioners from each county, one member appointed by the Southern Maryland Municipal Association, and one member-at-large from each county. There are eight non-voting members of the Council who represent each County Planning Commission, each County Economic Development Commission, the Department of State Planning, and the Department of Economic and Community Development (Code 1957, Art. 20).

UNINSURED EMPLOYERS' FUND BOARD

Chairperson: Bernard Manekin, 1987

Donald D. Lochary, 1987; Dixie J. Miller, 1987.

William T. S. Bricker, *Director*

6 N. Liberty St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-2936

The Uninsured Employers' Fund Board was created in 1983 to protect workers whose employers are not insured under Workmen's Compensation (Chapter 576, Acts of 1983). The Board supervises the operation and administration of the Uninsured Employers' Fund (Code 1957, Art. 101, secs. 90-102).

The Board's three members are appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member each represents management, labor, and the public.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

Chairperson: James K. Archibald, 1988

Brig. Gen. George M. Brooks, 1985; Dr. Wendell M. Holloway, 1985; Eugene J. Zander, 1985; Earl B. Crehan, 1986; Dr. Mary R. Hovet, 1986; Dr. James A. Sensenbaugh, 1986; John R. Hargreaves, 1987; Ann R. Hull, 1987; Wesley P. Johnson, 1987; J. Henry Butta, 1988; F. Perry Smith, Jr., 1988; Albert W. Dunn, 1989; Evelyn J. Fox, 1989; Nancy R. Jennings, *student member*, 1985.

Dr. Jean E. Spencer, *Executive Director*

16 Francis St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3971, 269-3972

Chapter 41, Acts of 1963, established the Board of Trustees of the State Colleges to direct and manage the four-year public colleges of the State. Chapter 917, Acts of 1976, redesignated the governing board as the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges. The same Act designated the University of Baltimore as an upper division academic institution, and redesignated Towson State College as Towson State University.

The Board of Trustees submits an annual report each January to the Governor and the General Assembly. The report includes a summary of the Board's major activities for the previous year

together with a financial statement and statistical data (student enrollment, number of degrees awarded, etc.) pertaining to the institutions under its aegis.

For distribution within the State University and College System, the Board publishes a manual entitled *Laws Relating to and Governing Policies and Procedures of the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges of Maryland*. The manual provides administrative guidelines for the operation of the State universities and colleges. It is amended from time to time to reflect changes in Board policy. The Board also publishes a quarterly newsletter, *Update*.

Appointed by the Governor, the Board consists of fourteen public members who serve five-year terms, and a student member who serves a one-year term. The student member is appointed in rotation from the various State colleges and universities in the order of their date of chartering (Code Education Article, secs. 14-101 through 14-110, 14-201, 14-301).

BOARDS OF VISITORS OF THE STATE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

A Board of Visitors for each institution under the jurisdiction of the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges was created by Chapter 799, Acts of 1969.

The Board assists its college or university president in determining the institution's goals and evaluating its progress. Each also makes recommendations and assists in the preparation of the annual institutional budget, development of institutional facilities, conduct and development of community related programs, development of community and private support for the institution, and selection of a president. Each Board also carries out such responsibilities as may be delegated to it by the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges or by the president of the institution.

Each Board of Visitors consists of nine members. The Governor appoints seven members for five-year staggered terms. The other two members include a faculty member elected to a two-year term by the faculty of the college or university, and a student member elected to a one-year term by the student body of the college or university (Code Education Article, sec. 14-107).

STATE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

BOWIE STATE COLLEGE

Board of Visitors

Dennis L. Ortiz, 1985; Elaine Smith, 1986; Roger R. Blunt, 1987; Howard C. Wright, 1988; Malcolm L. Funn, 1989; Milton Mack, 1989; Terry H. Schuette, 1989.

The College

Dr. James Earl Lyons, Sr., *President*

Dr. Kathleen O'D. Walton, *Acting Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Edwin R. Golden, *Vice-President for Business and Finance*

Dr. Zola E. Boone, *Vice-President for Planning and Development*

Patricia H. Wheeler, *Dean of Students*

Jericho Park Road
Bowie 20715

Telephone: 464-3000

COPPIN STATE COLLEGE

Board of Visitors

Chester Gregory, 1985; Frederick A. Bailey, Jr., 1986; Rev. James Power, 1987; Erla M. McKinnon, 1988; John A. Hargrave, Jr., 1984; James E. McDonald, 1984; *one vacancy*.

The College

Dr. Calvin W. Burnett, *President*

Dr. Freeman A. Hrabowski, *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Gregory A. Davis, *Vice-President for Business and Finance*

Ronald K. DeSouza, *Vice-President for Administration*

Charles B. Wright, *Vice-President for Institutional Development*

2500 West North Ave.
Baltimore 21216

Telephone: 383-5910

FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE

Board of Visitors

Marion S. Leonard, 1985; Thomas G. Slater, 1986;
Harry V. Frushour, 1987; James J. Ortiz, 1988;
Jane A. Belt, 1989; Francis A. Kenney, 1989;
one vacancy.

The College

Dr. Nelson P. Guild, *President*

Dr. Kenneth Jablon, *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Michael J. Langrehr, *Vice-President for Administration*

Dr. Alice R. Manicur, *Vice-President for Student Affairs*

Midlothian Road and Center St.
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-4111

SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE

Board of Visitors

Nolan C. Owens, 1985; William E. Dykes, Jr.,
1986; W. Ladd Johnson, 1987; Richard
Bernstein, 1988; Robert B. Cochran, 1989;
William C. Evans, 1989; Francis B. Fleming,
1989.

The College

Dr. Thomas E. Bellavance, *President*

Dr. Joel M. Rodney, *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Joseph K. Gilbert, *Vice-President for Administration*

Dr. Carol Williamson, *Dean of Students*

College Ave. and Camden Ave.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-6011

TOWSON STATE UNIVERSITY

Board of Visitors

Carville A. Lauenstein, 1985; John B. Ferron,
1986; Barbara F. Bachur, 1987; Robert A.
Diciccio, 1984; Edward A. Griffith, 1984;
Donald P. Hutchinson, 1984; *one vacancy.*

The University

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Sally V. Souris, *Vice-President for Institutional Advancement*

Towsontown Boulevard and York Road
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-2356

UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE

Board of Visitors

William A. Harris, 1985; Mahlon W. Hessey,
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1986; Louis J. Fox, 1987; Leonard H. Lockhart,
1988; Vivian E. Washington, 1984.

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Dr. Catherine R. Gira, *Provost*

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Sheldon Caplis, *Vice-President for Institutional Development*

1420 N. Charles St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 625-3000

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

THE BOARD OF REGENTS

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T. Webb, 1985; A. James Clark, 1986; Ralph W.
Frey, 1986; Frank A. Gunther, Jr., 1987; Betty
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George V. McGowan, 1989.

Ex officio: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*

Office of the Board of Regents
29 S. Greene St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-7000

THE UNIVERSITY

John S. Toll, Ph.D., *President and Chief Executive Officer*
Telephone: 853-3601

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Telephone: 853-3701

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Telephone: 454-4796

John W. Dorsey, Ph.D., *Chancellor, University of Maryland, Baltimore County*
Telephone: 455-2274

William P. Hytche, Ed.D., *Chancellor, University of Maryland Eastern Shore* Telephone: 651-3306

T. Benjamin Massey, Ph.D., *Chancellor, University of Maryland University College*
Telephone: 454-4755

Ian Morris, Ph.D., *Director, Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies*
Telephone: 228-9250

Office of the President
Adelphi 20783 Telephone: 853-3601

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND AT BALTIMORE

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George Stuehler, Sc.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Administration*

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John M. Dennis, M.D., *Dean, School of Medicine*

Nan B. Hechenberger, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Nursing*

William J. Kinnard, Jr., *Dean, School of Pharmacy*

Ruth H. Young, D.S.W., *Dean, School of Social Work and Community Planning*

Lombard and Greene Sts.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-2121

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Sallie A. Giffen, M.B.A., *Vice-Chancellor for Administrative Affairs*

Scott T. Rickard, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Student Affairs*

Richard F. Neville, Ph.D., *Dean of Arts and Sciences*

Hugh D. Graham, Ph.D., *Dean for Graduate Studies and Research*

5401 Wilkens Ave.
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-1000

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William L. Thomas, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Student Affairs*

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Murray E. Polakoff, Ph.D., *Provost, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences*

Muriel R. Sloan, Ph.D., *Provost, Division of Human and Community Resources*

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Claude Walston, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Library and Information Services*

Muriel R. Sloan, Ph.D., *Acting Dean, College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health*

Reese Cleghorn, Ph.D., *Dean, College of Journalism*

John Steffian, M.Arch., *Dean, School of Architecture*

Rudolph P. Lamone, Ph.D., *Dean, College of Business and Management*

George C. Eads, Ph.D., *Acting Dean, School of Public Affairs*

Robert Shoenberg, Ph.D., *Administrative Dean, Undergraduate Studies*

Jacob Goldhaber, Ph.D., *Acting Administrative Dean, Graduate Studies*

Melvin Bernstein, Ph.D., *Administrative Dean, Summer Programs*

College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-0100

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND EASTERN SHORE

Edward V. Ellis, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Academic Affairs*

Joel C. Mack, M.S., *Vice-Chancellor for Administrative Affairs*

Herman Franklin, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Student Affairs*

Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-2200

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

Stephen E. Forrer, Ph.D., *Dean, University College*

Milton A. Grodsky, Ph.D., *Dean of Graduate Studies*

Donald Shandler, Ph.D., *Assistant Vice-Chancellor, Undergraduate Programs*

Arthur J. Halligan, M.A., *Executive Director, Center of Adult Education and Conferences and Institutes Division*

College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-5825

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AND ESTUARINE STUDIES

Steven C. Wilson, M.S., *Associate Director for Administration*

Dennis L. Taylor, Ph.D., *Head, Horn Point Environmental Laboratories*

Kent B. Fuller, Ph.D., *Head, Appalachian Environmental Laboratories*

Kenneth R. Tenore, Ph.D., *Head, Chesapeake Biological Laboratories*

Box 775
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-9250

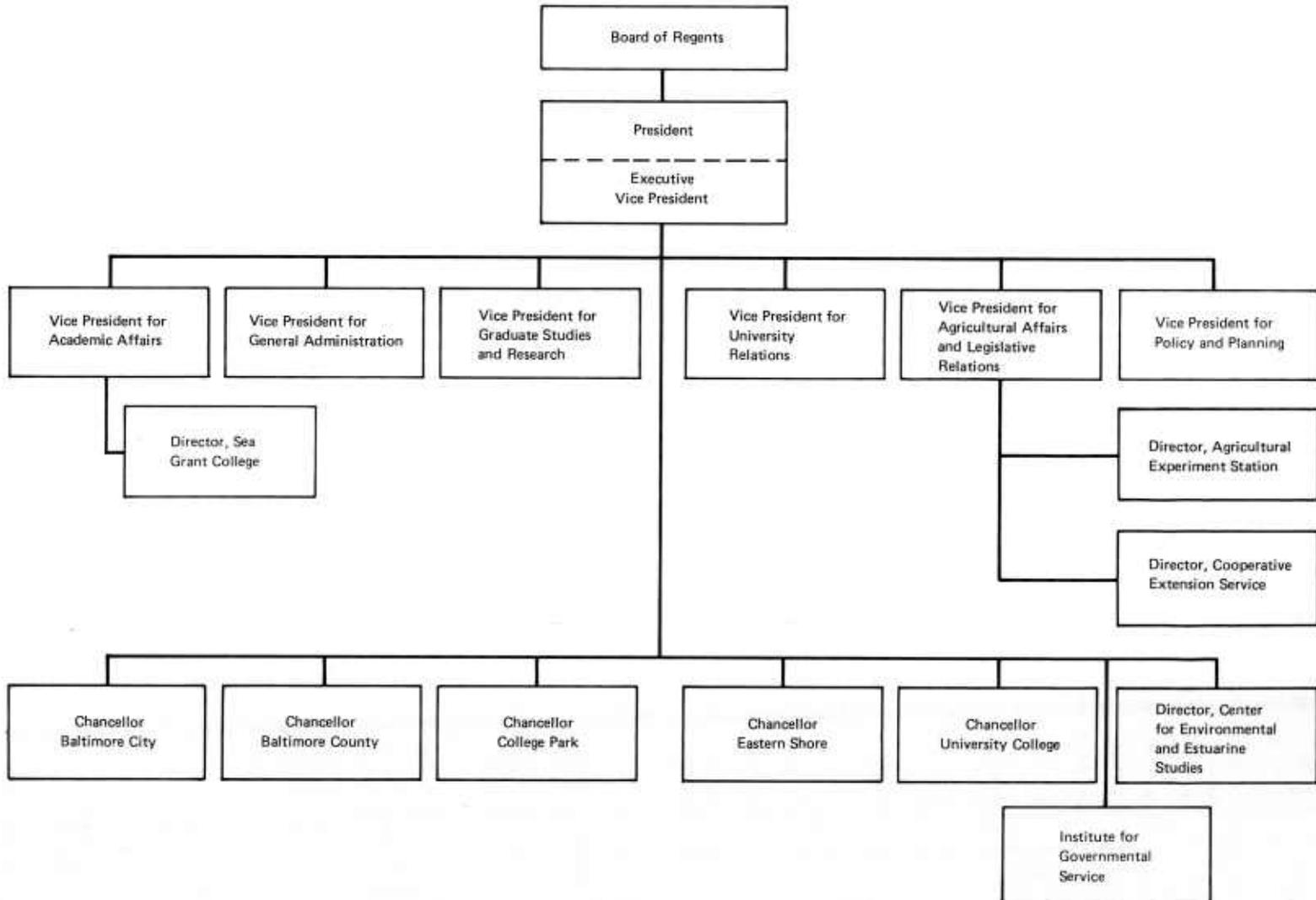
THE UNIVERSITY

Central Administration
University of Maryland
Adelphi 20783 Telephone: 853-3600
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-7000

Institute for Governmental Service
Hotline Telephone: 454-3000

The University of Maryland is the State university and the 'land-grant' institution of Maryland. The University was founded at Baltimore in 1807 as the College of Medicine of Maryland (Chapter 53, Acts of 1807). In 1812, it enlarged its curricu-

University of Maryland



lum and changed its name to the University of Maryland (Chapter 159, Acts of 1812).

The Maryland State College of Agriculture was founded by Chapter 114, Acts of 1856, as the Maryland Agricultural College, a private institution at College Park, and became the beneficiary of the Land-Grant Act of 1862 (Chapter 178, Acts of 1865). By Chapter 129, Acts of 1914, the State assumed complete control of the school and in 1916 the Legislature granted it a new charter, which renamed the school the Maryland State College of Agriculture (Chapter 372, Acts of 1916). The General Assembly consolidated the original University of Maryland and the Maryland State College of Agriculture in 1920, creating the modern University of Maryland with campuses at Baltimore and College Park (Chapter 480, Acts of 1920). The Baltimore County Campus was added in 1966. Two other campuses, Eastern Shore and University College, were added in 1970.

The Eastern Shore Campus (UMES) at Princess Anne had diverse affiliations and several names before becoming the University of Maryland Eastern Shore. The institution was founded in 1886 as the Delaware Conference Academy for Negroes, under the general control of what came to be known as Morgan College, then a private institution in Baltimore. By the Morrill Act of 1890 the Academy received federal funds and became known as the Princess Anne Academy. This funding began a relationship with the then Maryland Agricultural College, although the campus continued to be a part of Morgan College. College level work began at Princess Anne in 1927. The State authorized purchase of the Academy in 1935 (Chapter 548, Acts of 1935) and, beginning in 1936, Princess Anne Academy became a division of the University of Maryland. The institution bore the name of Maryland State College from 1948 until 1970.

In accordance with 1963 legislation authorizing the University to establish a campus at Catonsville in Baltimore County, the University of Maryland Baltimore County (UMBC) opened initially to freshmen students in September 1966 (Code Education Article, sec. 13-104f).

Evening courses were offered by various departments and colleges of the University from the 1920s through the World War II period. In 1947 the College of Special and Continuation Studies was established to administer the off-campus evening programs, with a dean as the principal officer. The name was changed to University College in 1959. In 1970 the unit was designated as one of five major UM campuses headed by a chancellor.

The University of Maryland is under the administration of a fifteen-member Board of Regents. Fourteen of the members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Twelve serve five-year terms and two are student members, appointed for one-year terms. The remaining member, the Secretary of Agriculture, serves *ex officio* with voting privileges (Code Education Article, sec. 13-102).

The Board of Regents may issue revenue bonds to finance the building of dormitories and other student housing facilities. The Regents issue such bonds directly, with the payments of principal and interest made from revenues realized from the use of the building (Chapter 22, Acts of 1978).

The University's Central Administration (UMCA) is responsible for the operation of the five-campus system. Located in Adelphi, UMCA includes the offices of the president, the executive vice-president, and the six vice-presidents. Part of UMCA, the Office of the Vice-President for Academic Affairs administers the University-wide Maryland Institute for Biotechnology, which brings together in one unit the University's expertise in this field.

Campuses of the University are located in Baltimore (UMAB), Catonsville (UMBC), College Park (UMCP), and Princess Anne (UMES). University College (UMUC) is headquartered in the Center of Adult Education at College Park. It administers adult and continuing education courses and programs at sites throughout Maryland and in Europe and Asia.

The Baltimore City Campus (UMAB) includes the schools of Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy, and Social Work and Community Planning, offering both professional and graduate instruction. Complementing these schools are the University of Maryland Medical System Corporation, which includes the Hospital, Cancer Center, Shock Trauma Unit, Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Services Systems (MIEMSS), Poison and Drug Information Center, Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Institute, and other research and public service organizations.

The Baltimore County Campus (UMBC) offers a range of programs in the arts, sciences, social sciences, and humanities. Master's and doctoral programs are also offered.

At the College Park Campus (UMCP) instruction is offered at undergraduate and graduate levels in almost every discipline. There are the Colleges of Agriculture, Business and Management, Education, Engineering, Human Ecology, Journalism,

Library and Information Services, and Physical Education, Recreation and Health, and Schools of Architecture and Public Affairs. The schools, colleges, and departments are within the divisions of (1) Agricultural and Life Sciences, (2) Mathematical and Physical Sciences and Engineering, (3) Behavioral and Social Sciences, (4) Arts and Humanities, and (5) Human and Community Resources.

Headquarters for the Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station and the Maryland Cooperative Extension Service are located at UMCP. Among the many research and public service organizations on campus are the Sea Grant College, Fire and Rescue Institute, Center on Aging, Survey Research Center, Engineering Research Center, Transportation Studies Center, Water Resources Research Center, Bureau for Business and Economic Research, Institute for Applied Agriculture, Institute for Urban Studies, and the Institute for Governmental Service (IGS). The latter institute helps Maryland municipalities, counties, and State agencies solve specific problems. IGS also houses the University's Office of Public Service, which is designed to make it easier for the citizens of Maryland and the National Capital region to find and use the extensive resources of the five-campus University system. A public service hotline, 454-3000, is operated from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday.

The Eastern Shore Campus (UMES) offers curricula in the arts and sciences, business, agriculture, and other areas; pre-professional training; extension education; and marine, estuarine, and environmental sciences. Research and public services organizations at UMES include the Maryland Cooperative Extension Service, Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station, Institute for Eastern Shore Studies, and the Soybean Research Institute.

University College (UMUC) administers the University's adult and continuing education programs, with fiscally self-supporting courses and programs offered on the several campuses and at off-campus centers throughout the State. University College also maintains overseas centers for U.S. military personnel and civilians. In addition, UMUC, through its Conferences and Institutes Division, offers an extensive variety of non-credit adult courses, seminars, workshops, and institutes. With the Maryland Center for Public Broadcasting, UMUC operates the National University Consortium, the country's first national degree-granting TV college. UMUC offers master's programs in administration, computer systems management, and technology management.

The University-wide Graduate School embraces all of the graduate programs of the University with liaison among the campuses maintained by a Vice-President for Graduate Studies and Research and through the President's Advisory Committee for Graduate Studies and Research.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE

Symons Hall
University of Maryland
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-3742

The Cooperative Extension Service was established by federal and State laws in 1914. It is supported by federal, State, and county funds (Chapter 247, Acts of 1914).

The Cooperative Extension Service is noted for its programs in agriculture, home economics, 4-H and youth, energy and marine sciences, and community and resource development.

In its role as the "off-campus out-of-classroom" arm of the University of Maryland, the Extension Service uses a number of different methods to provide educational programs, including personal consultations, direct mail, publications, radio, television, workshops, institutes, and short courses. Offices and staffs in all twenty-three Maryland counties and Baltimore City bring the University of Maryland close to the people.

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Symons Hall
University of Maryland
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-3707

The Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station was established following passage of the federal Hatch Act in 1887. The Act made available to the states grants-in-aid for the conduct of research pertaining to agriculture. Now both State and federal funds support these activities. Administrative headquarters are located on the College Park Campus, as well as laboratories for research in the animal and plant sciences, agricultural engineering, agricultural and resource economics, rural sociology, and home and consumer economics. Provisions are made for maintenance of experimental herds, flocks, field and tree plots, and for investigations of soils and insect and disease control (Chapter 55, Acts of 1888, as amended).

Research is conducted at eleven locations throughout the State, with particular attention to the type of farming dominant in the respective

locations. These include the Tobacco Research Farm near Upper Marlboro in Prince George's County, and ornamental fruit research at the Sharpsburg Research and Education Center in Washington County, the Agronomy-Dairy Forage Farm near Ellicott City, the Horse Research Center near Jessup in Howard County, and the Beef Research Center at Springfield in Carroll County. Research on vegetables, corn, soybeans, and other field crops is conducted at the Wye Research and Education Center in Queen Anne's County, the Poplar Hill Research Farm, the Salisbury Research Substation in Wicomico County, and the University's College Park and Eastern Shore campuses. Broiler production research is also conducted at the Salisbury Research Substation.

In 1982, the University and the Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station initiated the Center for Advanced Agricultural Concepts at the Wye Research and Education Center. This program stresses a multi-disciplinary approach to research and concentrates on bringing a combination of resources to bear on the challenges to agriculture. The program includes six major research areas: 1) integrated pest management; 2) cattle breeding and genetics; 3) plant breeding and genetics; 4) energy development, use, and conservation; 5) quality of life studies; and 6) interaction of land and water. The Center for Advanced Agricultural Concepts seeks as one of its major goals the rapid dissemination of important research information to agricultural leaders, scientists, scholars, and the general public.

CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AND ESTUARINE STUDIES

- Administrative Offices
Horn Point Environmental Laboratories
Box 775
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-9250
- Chesapeake Biological Laboratory
Box 35
Solomons 20688 Telephone: 326-4281
- Joint UM/DNR Shellfish Biology Program
Box 351
Crisfield 21817 Telephone: 968-1655
- Appalachian Environmental Laboratory
Frostburg State College
Gunter Hall
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-3115

The Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies was established by the Board of Regents in

1970. The Center, in cooperation with the University campuses, conducts studies of environmental problems important to the State of Maryland. The program includes research in fields that have environmental significance, direct service to State agencies and to the public, technical education, and, in collaboration with the campuses, instruction at the graduate level through the University-wide Marine-Estuarine-Environmental Sciences Program.

The Center has administrative offices and facilities at the Horn Point Environmental Laboratories on a 721-acre site on the Choptank River near Cambridge. This property was originally given to the City of Cambridge by the late Francis P. DuPont and was conveyed by Cambridge to the State of Maryland for use by the University in 1971.

In addition to the Horn Point laboratories, the Center consists of the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory at Solomons Island on the Patuxent River, the Joint UM/DNR Shellfish Biology Program at Crisfield, and the Appalachian Environmental Laboratory on the Frostburg State College Campus. Specialized facilities include research vessels, controlled growth facilities at the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory, hatcheries at Horn Point and Crisfield for shellfish propagation, and comprehensive analytical facilities for terrestrial, estuarine, and marine environmental sciences.

At present, research programs of the Center include studies of the Chesapeake Bay and the accompanying coastal waters of the mid-Atlantic region; forests, fish, and wildlife of the land areas of the State; waste management; and investigations directed toward basic comprehension of the Maryland environment. Educational emphasis includes estuarine ecology, resource analysis, the process of public decision making in matters that affect environmental quality, and environmental education in cooperation with other public agencies and groups.

MARYLAND STATE AGENCY FOR SURPLUS PROPERTY

Director: Gerald W. Smith
P. O. Box 122
Brock Bridge Rd.
Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-0440

The Maryland State Agency for Surplus Property is a self-supporting operation sponsored as a public service by the University of Maryland. Originally organized in 1947, the present Agency

was created by Executive Order in 1955. The Agency makes available federal surplus property to non-profit health or educational institutions and public agencies in the State of Maryland.

Applications to establish eligibility to participate in the program are available from the Agency.

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND MEDICAL SYSTEM CORPORATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: Frank A. Gunther, Jr., 1988

Uthman Ray, Jr., 1985; Barbara H. Russell, 1985; Lisa B. Williams, 1985; Francis X. Kelly, 1986; Marion W. Pines, 1986; Howard P. Rawlings, 1986; Alvin S. Wolpoff, 1986; Edmund J. Fick, 1987; George V. McGowan, 1987; Patricia K. Smyth, 1987; Larry Young, 1987; Joseph R. Hardiman, 1988; Thomas J. Hutchinson, Jr., 1988; Ackneil M. Muldrow II, 1988; J. Henry Butta, 1989; Raymond V. Haysbert, Sr., 1989; Richard E. Hug, 1989; Allen L. Schwait, 1989; Saul I. Stern, 1989; *one vacancy.*

Ex officio: John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland*; Edward N. Brandt, Jr., *Chancellor, University of Maryland at Baltimore*; R Adams Cowley, *Director, Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Service Systems*; John M. Dennis, *Dean, School of Medicine*; Michael Berman, *President, Medical Staff of the Medical System*; Marietta Mills, *Associate Director of Nursing Services of the Medical System.*

Morton I. Rapoport, M.D., *President and Chief Executive Officer*

22 S. Greene St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-3322

The University of Maryland Medical System Corporation was established by Chapter 288, Acts of 1984, as a private, nonprofit corporation. The Corporation is responsible for patient care, medical education, community health services, and emergency medical treatment provided by the medical systems of the University of Maryland.

The Corporation is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of seven non-voting, *ex officio* members and twenty-one voting members appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. Appointed members include minority representatives, three regents of the University of Maryland, one senator and one delegate, at least one person knowledgeable in the administration of hospitals, and at least one member of the Community

Advisory Council. The Board elects the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation.

The Chairman of the Board of Directors appoints a Community Advisory Council, whose members serve three-year terms. The Committee advises the Board on services offered by the Corporation that are of importance to the community (Code Education Article, secs. 13-1B-01 through 13-1B-13).

MARYLAND VETERANS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Claude L. Callegary, 1991

Robert T. O'Leary, 1985; Calvin E. Patton, 1985; Paul L. Thompson, 1985; David L. Brigham, 1986; Clarence M. Bacon, 1987; Edwin D. Gosnell, Sr., 1987; William R. McCartin, 1987; Robert W. Neal, 1987; Lewis Powell, 1987; Charles E. Reeder, 1987; Chester Silverman, 1987; Genevieve T. Wenski, 1987; Frank A. Athanason, 1988; Bartholomew B. Bechtel, 1988; Stephen Giernalczyk, 1988; Carl Lenhart, 1988; James L. Meagher, 1988; Earl T. Reichert, 1988; Meyer Sokolow, 1988; William T. Eady, Sr., 1989; T. Leo Sullivan, 1990; Thomas M. Bailey, *ex officio.*

John H. Eaton, *Executive Director*

Federal Building, Room 110A
31 Hopkins Plaza
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-4428
962-4700

The Maryland Veterans Commission was first established by Chapter 344, Acts of 1924. It was reorganized by Chapter 803, Acts of 1945, Chapter 310, Acts of 1966, and Chapters 370 and 617, Acts of 1971. In 1977 it was removed from the jurisdiction of the Department of Human Resources and made an independent agency (Chapter 895, Acts of 1977).

The Commission has jurisdiction over matters relating to veterans' cemeteries in Maryland, including establishment, acquisition, supervision and control, and requirements for eligibility for burial. The Commission maintains a permanent registry of graves of all persons who served in the military or naval forces of the country in time of war and who are buried in Maryland (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-904 through 9-914).

The Commission is composed of twenty-three Maryland veterans appointed by the Governor for seven-year terms. The chairperson of the Maryland Veterans Home Commission serves as a member,

each congressional district is represented by one member, and one member serves at large. Of the remaining members, one each is appointed from the American Legion, the Disabled American Veterans, the Catholic War Veterans, the AMVETS, the Jewish War Veterans, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Veterans of World War I, the Maryland Retired Officers Association, the Marine Corps League, the Polish-American War Veterans, the Fleet Reserve Association, the Order of the Purple Heart, and the American Ex-Prisoners of War, Inc. The Governor designates the chairperson. The Commission appoints the Executive Director.

VETERANS INFORMATION CENTERS

The Maryland Veterans Commission assists veterans and their dependents in securing federal, State, or local aid through its main office and local veterans information centers:

Allegany County:

*Allegany Health Center
P. O. Box 504
Willowbrook Road
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2157

American Legion Home
Main St.
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-9006

American Legion Home
Lonaconing 21539 Telephone: 463-6398

American Legion
Washington St.
Westernport 21562 Telephone: 359-9005

Anne Arundel County:

Employment Security Office
Old Solomons Island Rd. and Forest Dr.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3941

Baltimore City:

Veterans Administration Hospital
3900 Loch Raven Blvd.
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 467-9932

Baltimore County:

Veterans Administration Hospital
Fort Howard 21052 Telephone: 477-1800

Calvert County:

Employment Security Office
Box 430
Courthouse Square
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-1556

Caroline County:

Caroline County Public Library
Market St.
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-1343

Carroll County:

Employment Security Office
532 Baltimore Blvd.
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 876-2240

Cecil County:

Employment Security Office
State Office Building
Main St.
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-3983

Perry Point Veterans Administration Hospital
Perryville 21902 Telephone: 642-2411

Charles County:

V. F. W. Home
P. O. Box 125
Indian Head 20640 Telephone: 743-5109

Courthouse
La Plata 20646 Telephone: 870-3000

Dorchester County:

*County Office Building, Room 106
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-1933

Frederick County:

*Multi-Service Center
Courthouse
100 West Patrick St.
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-2155

Garrett County:

American Legion
Memorial Drive
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-9829

Harford County:

*State Office Building
2 S. Bond St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 836-4900

American Legion Home
501 St. John St.
Havre de Grace 21078 Telephone: 939-0234

Kent County:

Employment Security Office
218 E. High St.
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-3525

Montgomery County:

American Legion Post
905 Sligo Ave.
Silver Spring 20910 Telephone: 588-8937

Prince George's County:

American Legion Home
2 Main St.
Laurel 20810 Telephone: 752-2302

Queen Anne's County:

V. F. W. Home
Grasonville 21638 Telephone: 827-9860

St. Mary's County:

Courthouse
Leonardtown 20650 Telephone: 475-5621

Somerset County:

*904 W. Main St.
Crisfield 21817 Telephone: 968-0292

Talbot County:

Employment Security Office
341 N. Aurora St.
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-3030

Washington County:

*1185 Mt. Aetna Road
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4757

Wicomico County:

*State Office Complex
Parkway Shopping Center
Route 50 and Cypress St.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-6675

Worcester County:

Town Hall
Bay and William Sts.
Berlin 21811 Telephone: 641-2770

Employment Security Office
702 Philadelphia Ave.
Ocean City 21842 Telephone: 289-6177

City Hall
Clarke Ave.
Pocomoke City 21851 Telephone: 957-1333

Employment Security Office
422 W. Market St.
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1886

Washington, D.C.:

*Veterans Administration Washington Regional Office
Room 1201-A
941 N. Capital St., N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20421
Telephone: (202) 789-0841

West Virginia:

Newton D. Baker Veterans Administration
Hospital
Martinsburg, W. Va. 25401
Telephone: (304) 263-0811

* Full-time service centers only. All others provide itinerant service on a weekly, bi-weekly, or monthly basis.

VETERANS CEMETERY PROGRAM

Robert V. Maring, *Manager*

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3428

The Maryland Veterans Commission was authorized by Chapter 504, Acts of 1973, to acquire sites for cemeteries for Maryland veterans honorably discharged from the Armed Forces of the United States, and the members of their immediate families. Funds appropriated were authorized by Chapter 775, Acts of 1974, to be used for the development of cemeteries rather than the acquisition of sites, since State land was to be used. The Commission supervises, maintains, and controls such cemeteries established. The Program Manager supervises the development of the cemeteries and establishes procedures for the administration of the program. The five veterans' cemeteries located in Maryland are in Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Dorchester, and Prince George's counties (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-913 through 9-914).

WASHINGTON CEMETERY BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Dr. David A. Foltz, 1987; Frederick H. Hoover, 1987; Samuel E. Pruett, 1987.

c/o Maryland Veterans Commission
Federal Building
31 Hopkins Plaza
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-4428

In 1982, the General Assembly transferred the Washington Cemetery Board of Trustees from the Department of General Services to the Maryland Veterans Commission (Chapter 269, Acts of 1982).

The Washington Cemetery Board of Trustees oversees the maintenance of Washington Cemetery, Hagerstown, where the Confederate dead of the battles of Antietam and South Mountain are buried. At the Cemetery, there are 2,468 bodies interred. Of this number, 346 have been identified.

The Board of Trustees was chartered by Chapter 213, Acts of 1870. Originally the Board was

composed of five members: three from Maryland, one a representative from the State of Virginia, and one a representative from West Virginia. Virginia and West Virginia initially contributed to the cost for funding and maintaining the Cemetery and so were given a place on the Board. Yet, in the last several years neither Virginia nor West Virginia has appointed a representative. As of now, there are only three active members, all from Maryland. They are appointed by the Governor to serve three-year terms.

MARYLAND VETERANS HOME COMMISSION

Chairperson: Thomas M. Bailey, 1986

James P. Campbell, 1985; Charles R. Law, 1985; W. Leroy Maddox, 1985; Michael Bonadio, 1986; David Z. Earle, 1987; Charles F. Myers, 1988; Robert M. Johnson, 1988; Joseph W. Torrence, 1988; *one vacancy.*

Ex officio: Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*; Claude L. Callegary, *Chairperson Maryland Veterans Commission.*

Daniel H. Burkhardt, *Vice-Chairperson and Secretary*, 1986

Old Armory Building
11 Bladen St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3208
Charlotte Hall Veterans Home: 884-8171

The Maryland Veterans Home Commission was created in 1975 to provide a home for veterans in the State of Maryland (Chapter 575, Acts of 1975). The Maryland veterans home is located at Charlotte Hall in St. Mary's County and is known as the Charlotte Hall Veterans Home. The Commission maintains the home, makes rules for its government and management, and may appoint a commandant for the home. Applications for residency in the home may be secured from the Commission or from Charlotte Hall Veterans Home.

The Commission consists of four *ex officio* members and eleven members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate (Code State Government Article, secs. 9-917 through 9-930).

MARYLAND STATE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL EDUCATION

Chairperson: Dr. Donald Maley, 1986

Raymond Adcock; Frederick J. Bachman; Robert W. Cook; Norma C. Day; John A. Hargrave, Jr.; Phyllis E. Reed; Dr. Benjamin C. Whitten; Karl T. Wilson. *Terms expire 1985.*

Dr. Rose Dawson; Dr. Eugene M. Karol; George E. Lechliger; Harold V. Leslie; Peter J. Lombardi; Martha Marshall; Myra S. Shapiro; Faye Williams. *Terms expire 1986.*

Corrinne Arnold; C. Sylvia Brown; Barbara A. Earl; Betty J. Glascoe; Dr. Norma B. Gluckstern; Dr. Jean R. Hebler; John J. Lancaster, Jr.; Edward A. Mohler. *Terms expire 1987.*

Michael R. Morton, *Executive Director*

Jeffrey Building
16 Francis St., Room 301
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2885

Created by Chapter 22, Acts of 1978, the Maryland State Advisory Council on Vocational-Technical Education advises the State Board of Education in the development and preparation of the five-year Plan for Vocational-Technical Education and the annual program plan and accountability report. It assists the State Board in the development of plans for the evaluation of the effectiveness of each program addressed in the State Plan. The Council also evaluates vocational education programs, services, and activities assisted under Public Law 94-482.

The Council provides technical assistance on the establishment and operation of local advisory councils to local educational agencies, postsecondary education institutions, and local advisory councils. In addition, the Council advises the State Board for Higher Education and the State Board for Community Colleges with regard to vocational-technical programs, services, and activities; and prepares and submits to the U.S. Secretary of Education and National Advisory Council on Vocational Education, through the State Board of Education, an annual evaluation report on the effectiveness of the State's vocational-technical education programs.

The Council consists of twenty-five members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Members represent various areas, agencies, and institutions concerned with vocational-technical

education (Code Education Article, secs. 21–101 through 21–107(e)).

Copies of the Council's *Annual Evaluation Report*, *Local Advisory Council Handbook*, and *Report of Public Meetings* are available free to the public.

WASHINGTON COLLEGE BOARD OF VISITORS AND GOVERNORS

Appointed by the Governor: Betty Casey, 1985; Jerome Frampton, Jr., 1985; W. James Price, 1985; Thomas G. Wyman, 1985; H. Furlong Baldwin, 1987; Arthur H. Kudner, 1987; James G. Nelson, 1987; Abraham D. Spinak, 1987; Henry C. Beck, 1989; Alonzo Decker, 1989; Christian Havemeyer, 1989; Howard S. Turner, 1989.

Elected by the Alumni: Theodosia Bowie, 1986; Walter C. Brandt, 1986; Barbara T. Cromwell, 1986; Hilda O. Micari, 1986; Dr. Charles B. Clark, 1988; William D. Geitz, 1988; W. Jackson Stenger, 1988; Elizabeth R. Thibodeau, 1988; William J. Brogan, 1990; William B. Johnson, 1990; Michael Macielag, 1990; Mary Wood, 1990.

Elected by the Board: Sally Hopkins, 1985; Louis L. Goldstein, 1986; E. Ralph Hostetter, 1986; Alexander G. Jones, 1986; David Mathews, 1987; William R. Russell, Jr., 1988; Phillip J. Wingate, 1988; Jessica Catto, 1989; Gerret van S. Copeland, 1989.

Douglass Cater, *President, Washington College*

c/o President's Office

Bunting Hall

Washington College

Chestertown 21620

Telephone: 778–2800

Washington College is a coeducational liberal arts and sciences college established in 1782 (Chapter 8, Acts of April Session 1782). The College is governed by the Board of Visitors and Governors. The Board consists of thirty-seven members. The Governor appoints twelve members, one from each Eastern Shore county and three at large. Alumni of the College elect twelve additional members and the Board of Visitors and Governors itself selects another twelve. The final member is the College President, who is elected by the Board. Members serve six-year terms (Chapter 121, Acts of 1922).

WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Ann Landry Lombardi, 1988

Johanna S. Norris, 1985; Leonard H. Teitelbaum, 1985; Jesse L. Maury, 1988; Robert P. Will, 1988; Alexander Williams, Jr., 1988.

John M. Brusnighan, *General Manager*

General Offices:

4017 Hamilton St.

Hyattsville 20781 Customer Services: 699–5600

General Offices: 699–4000

Public Affairs: 699–4172

24–Hour Emergency Service: 699–4555

Engineering Department Offices

8103 Sandy Spring Rd.

Laurel 20707

Telephone: 441–4002

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, the governing body of the Washington Suburban Sanitary District, was created by Chapter 122, Acts of 1918.

The Commission provides for the construction, maintenance, and operation of water supply and sewerage systems in Prince George's and Montgomery counties. Although it has jurisdiction over storm drainage in Prince George's County only, it regulates and inspects plumbing and gas fitting installations in both counties. The Commission has been designated as the organization responsible for the administration, maintenance, and operation of the Anacostia River Flood Control and Navigation Project.

The two major sources of water now supplying the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission system are the Patuxent River, through the Patuxent Filtration Plant, and the Potomac River, through the Potomac River Filtration Plant. Much of the sewage from the Commission service area is transported through trunk sewers into the District of Columbia and is treated at the regional Blue Plains Pollution Control Plant in Washington, D.C. Sewage disposal plants operated by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission are near Laurel, at Piscataway Bay, and at the Western Branch of the Patuxent River. The Commission also operates several smaller wastewater plants.

Ten-Year Water and Sewer Plans for Montgomery and Prince George's counties, formerly drafted by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, are now prepared by the respective county governments. The Commission's annual budget also is subject to joint approval by the governing bodies of the two counties. The Commission has the responsibility for setting customer rates pertinent to Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission functions in its Suburban Maryland service area.

Through its Public Affairs Office, the Commission distributes printed material on all facets of its operation free of charge. The Plumbing and Gas Fitting Regulations are available for a fee. An active Speakers' Bureau is managed by the WSSC's Public Affairs Office.

The Commission consists of six members, three from each county who are appointed by the governing body of each county (Code 1957, Art. 29).

WASHINGTON SUBURBAN TRANSIT COMMISSION

Chairperson: Carlton R. Sickles, *Montgomery County*

Vice-Chairperson: Richard J. Castaldi, *Prince George's County*

Cleatus E. Barnett, *Montgomery County*; Robert B. Ostrom, John Wesley White, *Prince George's County*.

Ex officio: Larry J. Saben, *designee of Secretary of Transportation*

Executive Secretary: Gloria B. Fischer

8720 Georgia Ave., Suite 904
Silver Spring 20910 Telephone: 587-7270

The Washington Suburban Transit Commission was created by Chapter 870, Acts of 1965. The Commission administers activities and functions of the Washington Suburban Transit District, and has powers to develop, on a bi-county basis, a transportation system including mass transit facilities for the needs and growth of Montgomery and Prince George's counties.

The Commission consists of seven members. Three are appointed by the Montgomery County Executive, and three by the Prince George's County Executive. The Secretary of Transportation or his designee serves *ex officio*. Commissioners who are appointed from among the members of the elected governing bodies serve at the pleasure of the County Executive, while others serve three-year terms. The position of chairperson alternates annually between Montgomery and Prince George's counties.

The Commission appoints two of its members and two alternates to the Board of Directors of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority (WMATA), the interstate agency charged with the overall responsibility of planning, financing, and operating the regional rapid rail and bus transit

systems for the Washington metropolitan area. The Commission works in conjunction with the Authority in the development of the regional rapid rail transit system.

The Commission acts as the financial conduit through which funding of mass transportation projects within the counties take place. It acts as the coordinating body for mass transit matters within the bi-county area, and as such coordinates mass transit activities of the two county governments with each other, with the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, and with the Maryland Department of Transportation.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: Charles J. Krysiak, 1992

Robert S. Redding, 1989; G. Joseph Sills, Jr., 1989; Edward A. Palamara, 1990; Clement R. Mercaldo, 1991; Sidney W. Albert, 1993; Carmel Snow, 1993; L. Douglas Jefferson, 1994; J. Max Millstone, 1994; Stephen Rosenbaum, 1994.

Virginia R. Barnes, *Secretary and Director of Administration*

Catherine Gemmill, *Director of Claims*

Robert L. Dodson, *Chief, Hearing Division*

6 N. Liberty St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-4700
Toll Free: 800-492-0479

The Workmen's Compensation Commission originally was created in 1914 as the State Industrial Accident Commission (Chapter 800, Acts of 1914). It received its present name in 1957 (Chapter 584, Acts of 1957). The Commission consists of ten members, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms of twelve years (Chapter 521, Acts of 1982). The Governor designates the chairperson.

The Commission administers the Workmen's Compensation Law. It hears contested cases and holds hearings throughout the State; receives reports of accidents and adjudicates claims for compensation arising under the law (Code 1957, Art. 101, secs. 1, 2, 5, 16, 38-40).

The Commission publishes the *Annual Report of the Workmen's Compensation Commission*, and *Brochure of Questions and Answers about Maryland's Workmen's Compensation Law*, both avail-

able free upon request. The Commission also issues *Workmen's Compensation Law of Maryland (annotated)*, for which there is a charge.

Defunct Independent Agencies

ANNAPOLIS BOUNDARY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Ronald McGuirk

7970 Crownsway
Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 768-0585

The Commission concluded its work in 1984.

HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITIES SITING BOARD

Chapter 388, Acts of 1983, altered the Board's independent status. By that act the Board was placed under the Department of Natural Resources.

HAZARDS COMMUNICATION STUDY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Dr. Edward A. Emmett

Vice-Chairperson: Anthony M. DiPietro, Jr.

John N. Bambacus; Edward L. Birkmire; Chief Ward W. Caddington; Richard Duffy; James F. Dutcher; Max Eisenberg, Ph.D.; Dominic N. Fornaro; Battalion Chief John R. Frazier; L. Stephen Guiland; John Kabler; Brigid E. Kenny; Edward J. Kerns, Jr.; Irving I. Kessler, M.D.; Lawrence A. LaMotte; A. E. Moffitt, Jr., Sc.D.; Martin F. Rouse, Jr.; Barbara Sattler; Margaret Seminario; S. Frank Shore; Diana K. Vincent; Leonard Wozny, Jr.

Staff contact: Dr. Georgia Duffee

c/o Division of Labor and Industry
501 St. Paul Place, 4th Floor
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4164

Appointed by the Governor, the Hazards Communication Study Commission, also known as the Hazardous and Toxic Substances Study Commission--Employee Access to Information, was created in 1983 (Chapter 134, Acts of 1983). It developed and proposed legislation on standards and requirements for employers to follow regarding access to information on, and handling of, hazardous and toxic substances in the workplace.

The Commission reported to the Governor and General Assembly in January 1984.

INJURED WORKERS' REHABILITATION COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Douglas Macnab

6 N. Liberty St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-4775

The Injured Workers' Rehabilitation Committee completed its work in 1979.

ADVISORY BOARD ON LIABILITY

Chapter 46, Acts of 1983, repealed the legal provisions for the Board, which disbanded in 1982.

MEDICAL BOARD OF THE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION COMMISSION

This board, also known as the Medical Board for Occupational Diseases, was abolished effective June 1, 1983, in accordance with Chapter 521, Acts of 1982.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES

ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION

Maryland Representatives:

Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*;
R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr., *House of Delegates*;
Albert F. Goetze, *Governor's appointee, 1986.*

Executive Director: Irwin M. Alperin

1717 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036
Telephone: (202) 387-5330

The Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission is an outgrowth of the Eastern Conservation Conference begun in 1937. Seven states, including Maryland, drew up and ratified a compact in 1941. Maryland ratified the compact by Chapter 435, Acts of 1941. This compact, assented to by the U.S. Congress and signed by the President in 1942,

is the legal basis of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, which today has a membership of fifteen Atlantic seaboard states. Each state is represented by three commissioners. One commissioner represents the state agency charged with conservation of fisheries resources, one is a legislator, and one is selected by the Governor for a three-year term.

The Commission advises in the development of joint programs dealing with particular species of fish or bodies of water common to two or more states. These programs may result in uniform laws or varying but coordinated measures as the circumstances require. Each participating state contributes to the support of the Commission in proportion to the value of its marine fisheries catch as compared with the total Atlantic catch.

The Commission issues mimeographed minutes of meetings and printed annual reports. All are on file in the office of the Department of Natural Resources. The Commission also publishes and distributes the Marine Resources Leaflet series (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 4-301 through 4-305).

CHESAPEAKE BAY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Thomas A. Rymer

Members from the Senate: Bernie Fowler; Gerald W. Winegrad.

Members from the House of Delegates: James E. McClellan; Michael H. Weir.

Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*

Citizen member: Jack. F. Witten

Margaret Johnston, *Executive Director*

60 West St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 263-3420

The Chesapeake Bay Commission, based on a bi-state agreement between Maryland and Virginia, was created by Chapter 674, Acts of 1980. It resulted from recommendations included in the final report of the Chesapeake Bay Legislative Commission, which indicated the need for improved coordination of Bay-wide management to meet the long-term needs of the people of both Maryland and Virginia.

The Commission helps the legislatures of Maryland and Virginia evaluate and respond to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay. It encourages cooperative coordinated re-

source planning and action by the signatories and their agencies. Through recommendations to the respective legislatures, the Commission also provides, where appropriate, uniformity of legislative application.

The Commission consists of fourteen members, seven each from Maryland and Virginia. Five members from each state are members of the state legislature. Of the five Maryland legislator members, two are senators designated by the president of the Senate and three are delegates designated by the speaker of the House. The Governor or his designee serves as a member. Another member, who is neither a legislator nor a member of the Executive branch, is jointly selected by the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House. Legislative members serve terms coterminous with their current terms of office. Non-legislative members serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities, but such terms cannot exceed four years unless they are reappointed. The chairperson and vice-chairperson are selected annually by the members, with each position alternating annually between the delegations from the two states.

COASTAL STATES ORGANIZATION

Maryland Representative: Sarah J. Taylor,
*Tidewater Administration, Department of
Natural Resources*

444 N. Capitol St., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20001
Telephone: (202) 628-9636

Tawes State Office Bldg.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2784

The Coastal States Organization was formed in 1970 with twenty-two member states, including Maryland. Presently the Organization consists of delegates appointed by the governors of thirty-five coastal states, commonwealths, and territories.

The Coastal States Organization was established to serve as the governors' official representative in U.S. ocean and coastal affairs and is the states' leading advocate for sound marine practice and policy nationwide. CSO represents the states' shared interests and concerns in interstate and federal marine resource programs and policies. It helps coastal states maintain an effective leadership role in the development and implementation of national coastal policy, and works to advance multi-state participation in resolution of national coastal issues without interfering in the states' own, and sometimes differing, objectives. CSO

provides coastal states with a nonpartisan forum for debate, discussion, and resolution of nationally significant coastal issues and problems, and serves as an information clearinghouse. It also provides coastal research and data analysis to Congress, its member states, the media, and the general public.

EDUCATION COMMISSION OF THE STATES

MARYLAND EDUCATION COUNCIL:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Clarence W. Blount, *State Senate*; Howard P. Rawlings, *House of Delegates*; Martha Eleanor Church; Mary L. Nock; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Sheldon H. Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education*.

THE COMMISSION:

Robert Andringa, *Executive Director*

1860 Lincoln St., Suite 300
Denver, Colorado 80295

Telephone: (303) 830-3600

248 Hall of the States
444 N. Capitol St., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20001

Telephone: (202) 624-5838

The Education Commission of the States operates under the provisions of the Compact for Education, which Maryland ratified by Chapter 128, Acts of 1966. The Commission was created to establish and maintain close cooperation and understanding among executive, legislative, professional educational, and lay leadership on a nationwide basis at the State and local levels. It informs political and educational leaders of current trends and ideas in education, and provides a forum for the discussion, development, crystallization, and recommendation of public policy alternatives in the field of education. In addition, the Commission provides a clearinghouse of information on matters relating to educational problems and how they are being met in different places throughout the United States. This information is made available to executive and legislative branches of State government, local communities, and lay and professional groups in the field of education. Maryland pays an annual State membership assessment. A publications list is available from the Denver ECS office.

The same Act also created the Maryland Education Council, which consists of seven members. The Governor appoints three members because of their interest in educational matters and who

reflect the interests of the State government, higher education, the State educational system, and local education. Their terms coincide with those of the appointing Governor. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates each appoint one member. The Governor and the State Superintendent of Schools serve *ex officio* (Code Education Article, secs. 25-101 through 25-104).

INTERSTATE MINING COMMISSION

Maryland Representatives:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver, *Director, Maryland Geological Survey*.

MARYLAND MINING COUNCIL:

Chairperson: Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver

Thomas C. Andrews; Paul Carney, 1988; James Coffroth; William B. Byrnes, 1987; George C. Edwards, 1987; Delvin S. Fanning, Ph.D., 1988.

Kenes C. Bowling, *Executive Director*

1364 Devonport Drive
Lexington, Ky. 40504

Telephone: (606) 253-1576

The Interstate Mining Commission was created as the result of the Interstate Mining Compact initiated by the Council of State Governments. To date, sixteen states have ratified the instrument. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 297, Acts of 1973. The Compact establishes a Commission with one representative and one alternate from each state.

The purpose of the Compact is to 1) advance the protection and restoration of land, water and other resources affected by mining; 2) assist in reducing the deterioration of land, water and air attributable to mining; 3) encourage programs which will achieve comparable results in protecting, conserving, and improving the usefulness of natural resources; 4) recommend techniques for the improvement, restoration or protection of land and other resources affected by mining; and 5) assist in achieving and maintaining an efficient and productive mining industry. The total budget of the Compact is \$147,286. The first half is assessed to each state on an equal basis. The other half is prorated on the basis of the value of mineral production in the party states.

The Maryland Mining Council was created as a result of the State's joining the Interstate Mining Compact. The Council advises the Governor on problems related to mining. The Council consists

of the Director of the Maryland Geological Survey and six appointed members. The Governor, with the advice of the Secretary of Natural Resources, appoints the members of the Council for four-year terms. Two of the appointed members must represent the mining industries and two must be public members with a demonstrated and continuing interest in conservation matters (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 7-701 through 7-703).

NORTHEAST INTERSTATE LOW-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE COMMISSION

Maryland Representative: William M. Eichbaum

c/o Office of Environmental Programs
Dept. of Health and Mental Hygiene
201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7328

In 1983 Maryland ratified the Northeast Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Management Compact (Chapter 515, Acts of 1983). The Compact provides for a commission consisting of a member, appointed by the governor, from each party state.

The Northeast Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Management Commission develops, adopts, maintains, and implements a regional management plan to ensure the safe and efficient storage, treatment, transportation, and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The Commission may conduct legislative and adjudicatory hearings and require reports, studies, evidence and testimony to carry out its duties. If party states fail to voluntarily pursue the development of treatment, storage, or disposal facilities, the Commission may designate, by a two-thirds vote, a host state where regional facilities will be established.

The Commission may enter into agreements with any person, state, regional body, or group of states for the importation of waste into the region and for the right of access to facilities outside the region for wastes generated within the region. Authorization to import requires a two-thirds majority vote of the Commission and an affirmative vote of the representatives of the host state in which any affected regional facility is located. This power can only be used after the Commission and the host state have assessed the affected facilities' capability to handle such wastes and evaluated relevant environmental, economic, and public health factors, as defined by the appropriate regulatory authorities.

Upon petition, the Commission may grant to an individual who produces or processes low-level radioactive waste, or to a group of such generators in the region, the right to export wastes to a facility located outside the region. This right shall be granted for a period of time and amount of waste, and on such other terms and conditions as determined by the Commission and approved by the affected host states.

The Commission reviews the capability of party states to ensure the siting, operation, post-closure observation and maintenance, and institutional control of facilities within the region. After public notice and opportunity for comment, the Commission may establish procedural regulations to ensure efficient operation, orderly gathering of information, and protection of affected persons' rights of due process (Code Health-Environmental Article, secs. 7-301 through 7-310).

INTERSTATE OIL COMPACT COMMISSION

Maryland Representatives:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver,
Director, Maryland Geological Survey.

P. O. Box 53127
900 Northeast 23 St.
Oklahoma City, Okla. 73152
Telephone: (405) 525-3556

The Interstate Oil Compact was executed in Dallas, Texas, on February 16, 1935. Maryland ratified the Compact in 1959. Under the provisions of Chapter 390, Acts of 1959, Maryland entered into the Compact with thirty-three other states to formulate plans to conserve oil and gas.

Membership on the Commission consists of the Governor of each signatory state together with an alternate representative (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 6-401 through 6-404).

INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN

Maryland Representatives:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Robert Y. Claggett, 1985;
George H. Shoemaker, 1985.

Alternates: Norton Dodge, Ph.D., 1985; James W. Peck, 1985.

Executive Director: Paul W. Eastman

6110 Executive Blvd., Suite 300
Rockville 20852 Telephone: 984-1908

The Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin is an agency of those states encompassing portions of the Potomac River drainage basin. Established by an Act of Congress in 1940, amended by P.L. 91-407 in 1970, the Commission operates under the Potomac River Sanitation Compact, which Maryland ratified by Chapter 320, Acts of 1939, as amended by Chapter 29, Acts of 1960.

The Commission has jurisdiction over the Potomac Valley Conservancy District, which was created by the enabling Act. The Commission analyzes and interprets data, conducts studies, coordinates planning and programs, disseminates informational and educational material to the public, promotes uniform laws and regulations, and recommends solutions to problems relating to stream pollution and the use and conservation of water and associated land resources in the District. The Commission's Cooperative Water Supply Operations Section (CO-OP) provides technical and managerial services for coordinated drought-related operations of the major Maryland, Virginia, and District of Columbia public water supply utilities in the Washington Metropolitan Area under the Water Supply Coordination Agreement of July 22, 1982.

The Commission is composed of representatives of the five signatory members: Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia. While the United States government is a member of the Commission, it is not a signatory member. The representatives from Maryland include the Governor and two residents of the Potomac Valley Conservancy District, who are appointed by the Governor for two-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 43, secs. 407, 408).

The Commission is financed by appropriations from each of the participating bodies (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-301).

Monthly, the Commission issues a newsletter, *The Potomac Basin Reporter*. Other technical and general information reports are also available to the public.

POTOMAC RIVER FISHERIES COMMISSION

Maryland Representatives:

John T. Parran, Jr., 1985; Francis J. Russell, 1985; Lee E. Zeni, 1987.

Kirby A. Carpenter, *Executive Secretary*

P. O. Box 9
Colonial Beach, Va. 22443
Telephone: (804) 224-7148

The Potomac River Fisheries Commission operates under the Maryland-Virginia Compact of 1958, which was authorized by an Act of Congress. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 269, Acts of 1959. The Commission is a semiautonomous agency, but its work and policies are closely coordinated with the Tidewater Administration of Maryland and the Marine Resources Commission of Virginia. The interstate Commission is responsible for the establishment and maintenance of a program of conservation and improvement of the seafood resources of the Potomac River and the regulation and licensing of fisheries in the Potomac River.

The Commission consists of six members, three from each state, appointed by the respective governors. The position of chairperson of the Commission alternates annually between Maryland and Virginia.

The fisheries departments of both states provide law enforcement on the Potomac River for the Commission (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-306).

In 1964 and 1965, both the Maryland and Virginia legislatures concurred in approving legislation and giving the Commission the authority to regulate and license the dredging of soft shell clams.

Each state annually appropriates \$150,000 to the work of the Commission. In addition, the Commission receives proceeds from the sale of commercial crab, oyster, fish, and clam licenses and twenty-five cents per bushel oyster inspection tax (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-306).

SOUTHERN REGIONAL EDUCATION BOARD

Maryland Representatives:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*, 1987; Sheldon H. Knorr, 1985; Arthur Dorman, 1986; Rhoda M. Dorsey, 1987; John S. Toll, 1988.

Dr. Winfred L. Godwin, *President*

1340 Spring St., N.W.
Atlanta, Ga. 30309 Telephone: (404) 875-9211

Maryland contact: State Board for Higher
Education
16 Francis St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2971

The Southern Regional Education Board (SREB) is the nation's oldest interstate compact for higher education and a pioneer in regional planning action for the effective multi-state use of educational programs and facilities. SREB operates under the terms of the Southern Regional Education Compact of 1949, which the Maryland legislature ratified by Chapter 282, Acts of 1949. Thirteen other states have ratified the Compact: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. Created at the request of southern governors, SREB brings together educators, government officials, and other regional leaders to work in concert to advance education and, in so doing, to improve the social and economic life of the South.

SREB has no coercive power over any state or institution. Working directly with state governments, academic institutions, and other related agencies, SREB conducts research and makes reports on needs, problems, and developments in education; conducts cooperative programs to upgrade training in undergraduate, graduate, professional, and technical education; and serves as fiscal agent and administrator in interstate arrangements for regional educational services and institutions. These reciprocal agreements provide quality educational opportunities while lessening the need to develop expensive specialized programs in each state.

SREB is governed by a board consisting of the governor of each member state and four other individuals from the state, at least one of whom must be a state legislator and another an educator. All appointments are made by the governor for four-year staggered terms (Code Education Article, secs. 25-201 through 25-205). SREB publications, which include a wide variety of research reports, are available to the public.

SOUTHERN STATES ENERGY BOARD

Maryland Representatives:

Dr. Paul Massicot; Catherine I. Riley.

One Exchange Place, Suite 1230
2300 Peachford Road
Atlanta, Ga. 30338 Telephone: (404) 455-8841

The Southern States Energy Board (SSEB) is an interstate compact agency, created by the Southern Interstate Nuclear Compact, which has been approved by sixteen southern states and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and was consented to by Congress (P.L. 87-563) in 1962. The purpose of SSEB is to improve the economy of the South and to contribute to the individual and community well-being of the people of the Southern region through cooperation among member jurisdictions in the creation and implementation of programs in the fields of energy, science and technology, environment, and in related areas of interest.

Each member state is represented on the Board by the governor or his designee, and by one member from each house of the legislative branch, appointed by the respective heads of those houses. The SSEB member serves as an energy advisor to the Governor and coordinates the Board's activities in the jurisdiction. At present member jurisdictions include: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Puerto Rico, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. Each member jurisdiction supports SSEB through an annual appropriation based on a formula outlined in the Compact (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 346-359).

SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BASIN COMMISSION

Harry Hughes, *Governor of Maryland*

Richard Thornburgh, *Governor of Pennsylvania*

Mario Cuomo, *Governor of New York*

William P. Clark, *Secretary of the Interior*

Maryland alternates: Lee E. Zeni, James W. Peck.

Executive Director: Robert J. Bielo

1721 N. Front St.
Harrisburg, Pa. 17102

Telephone: (717) 238-0422
Public Information: (717) 238-0423

The Susquehanna River Basin Commission was created upon the enactment of the Susquehanna River Basin Compact by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, by the states of New York and Maryland, and by Congress. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 391, Acts of 1967. The Commission superseded the Interstate Advisory Committee on the Susquehanna River Basin. The Commission, which was recommended by the Interstate Advisory Committee on the Susquehan-

na River Basin, develops plans, policies, and projects relating to water resources development, conservation, and management in the Basin.

The Commission consists of the Governor or his designee from each signatory state and one member appointed by the President of the United States to serve at the pleasure of the President. The Commission provides for its own organization and procedure and each year elects its own chairperson and vice-chairperson from among its members (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-301).

The Commission publishes an annual report detailing its activities, which is available on request.

WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT AUTHORITY

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: John G. Milliken, *Virginia*

First Vice-Chairperson: Jerry A. Moore, Jr.,
District of Columbia

Second Vice-Chairperson: Cleatus E. Barnett,
Maryland

Joseph Alexander, *Virginia*; Richard J. Castaldi,
Maryland; Gladys W. Mack, *District of
Columbia*.

Alternates:

District of Columbia: Horace G. Jones; Hilda H.
M. Mason. *Maryland:* Robert B. Ostrom;
Carlton R. Sickles. *Virginia:* Donald C. Casey;
James M. Scott.

General Manager: Carmen E. Turner

600 Fifth St., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20001

Telephone: (202) 637-1234

The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority is a governmental agency created by an Interstate Compact entered into by and between the State of Maryland, the Commonwealth of Virginia, and the District of Columbia with the consent of Congress. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 869, Acts of 1965.

The Authority was created to plan, finance, and develop a regional rapid transit system for the national capital area. Congress and the General Assemblies of Maryland and Virginia enlarged this purpose to include the ownership and operation of all mass transit bus facilities in the Washington

region. The Authority also maintains a regular police force for the protection of its patrons, personnel, and property (Maryland, Chapter 586, Acts of 1974; Virginia, Chapter 576, Acts of 1974).

The Authority is controlled by a six-member Board of Directors (and six Alternate Directors). Each of the three signatories to the Compact appoints two members. Maryland members are appointed by the Washington Suburban Transit Commission. Virginia members are appointed by the Northern Virginia Transportation Commission. District of Columbia members are appointed by the District of Columbia City Council. Board members and alternates serve terms coterminous with their service as members of their appointing bodies.

The chief administrative officer is the General Manager, who is responsible for all activities of the Authority subject to policy direction by the Board (Code Transportation Article, secs. 10-202 through 10-204).

WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT COMMISSION

Chairperson: Patricia M. Worthy, *District of
Columbia*

Lilo K. Schifter, *Maryland*; Preston C. Shannon,
Virginia.

William H. McGilvery, *Executive Director*

1625 I Street, N.W., Room 316
Washington, D.C. 20006

Telephone: (202) 331-1671

The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission was established in 1961 to regulate the transportation for hire of passengers by privately owned carriers in the privately owned transportation facilities in the Washington, D.C., Metropolitan District. The Commission was created by the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Regulation Compact, an agreement among Maryland, the District of Columbia, and Virginia. Maryland ratified the Compact in 1959 (Chapter 613, Acts of 1959). The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit District, also created by the Compact, embraces the District of Columbia, the cities of Alexandria and Falls Church, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia, and Montgomery and Prince George's counties in Maryland.

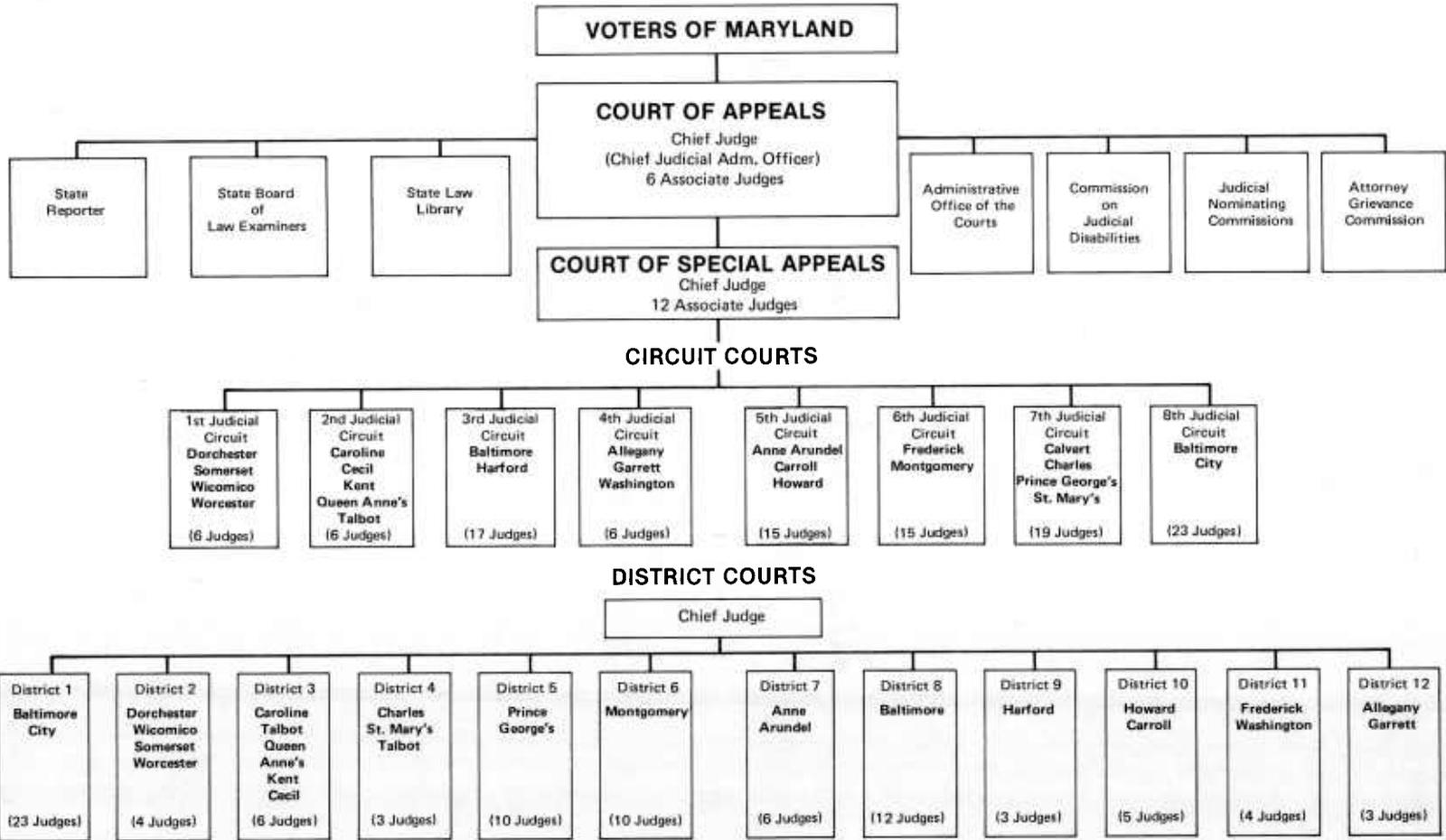
The Commission has the power to prescribe fares, regulations, and practices of transportation companies and interstate taxicabs in the area.

The Commission is composed of three members. One member is appointed by the Governor of Maryland, one by the Governor of Virginia, and one by the Mayor of the District of Columbia. Each Commissioner's term coincides with his term of office in the agency from which he is selected. The Commission selects its own officers.

Expenses of the Commission are allocated annually in proportion to the population of each signatory in the Metropolitan District. Maryland's share in FY 1985 is forty-five percent (Code Transportation Article, sec. 10-203).

Judiciary of Maryland

Judicial Branch



COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Robert C. Murphy, 2nd Appellate Circuit, 1989

Associate Judges:

Marvin H. Smith, 1st Appellate Circuit, 1986
Vacancy, 3rd Appellate Circuit

James F. Couch, Jr., 4th Appellate Circuit, 1994

John C. Eldridge, 5th Appellate Circuit, 1991

Lawrence F. Rodowsky, 6th Appellate Circuit,
1992

Harry A. Cole, 6th Appellate Circuit, 1988

Alexander L. Cummings, *Clerk of the Court*

Robert C. Franke, *Chief Deputy Clerk*

Courts of Appeal Building

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3341

The Court of Appeals of Maryland, the highest tribunal in the State, was created by the Constitution of 1776. In the early years of its existence, the Court met at various locations in Maryland, but since 1851 has sat only in Annapolis. The term of the Court begins the second Monday of September in each year.

The Court is presently composed of seven members, one from each of the first five Appellate Judicial Circuits and two from the Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit (Baltimore City). Members of the Court, after initial appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate, run for office on their records without opposition. If the voters reject the retention in office of a judge, or if the vote is tied, that office becomes vacant and must be filled by a new appointment. Otherwise, the incumbent judge is retained in office for a ten-year term. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is designated by the Governor and is the constitutional administrative head of the Maryland judicial system.

By legislation effective January 1, 1975, the Court of Appeals hears cases almost exclusively by way of certiorari (i.e., on review). The Court may review a case decided by the Court of Special Appeals or may bring up for review cases filed in that court before they are decided there. The Court of Appeals may also review certain decisions rendered at the circuit court level if those courts have acted in an appellate capacity with respect to an appeal from the District Court. The Court is empowered to adopt rules of judicial administration, practice, and procedure, which have the force of law. It also reviews recommendations of the State Board of Law Examiners, and conducts

disciplinary proceedings involving members of the bench and bar.

The Court of Appeals holds a number of hearings throughout the year in regard to the adoption or amendment of rules of practice and procedure. It also supervises the activities of the Attorney Grievance Commission. Other regular duties include the admission of persons to the practice of law (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 12-301 through 12-307).

The clerk of the Court of Appeals is appointed by the Court. The clerk maintains the docket, receives the briefs and transcripts of all cases filed with the Court, and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court, the Acts of the General Assembly, and all other records that the law may require to be filed with the Court (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 17).

COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Richard P. Gilbert, 6th Appellate Circuit, 1987

Associate Judges:

William H. Adkins II, 1st Appellate Circuit, 1994

Paul E. Alpert, 2nd Appellate Circuit, 1994

James S. Getty, 3rd Appellate Circuit, 1994

John J. Garrity, 4th Appellate Circuit, 1994

Theodore G. Bloom, 5th Appellate Circuit, 1994

Robert M. Bell, 6th Appellate Circuit, 1986

Rosalyn B. Bell, At Large, 1994

John J. Bishop, Jr., At Large, 1992

Robert L. Karwacki, At Large, 1986

Charles E. Moylan, Jr., At Large, 1987

Edward O. Weant, Jr., At Large, 1988

Alan M. Wilner, At Large, 1988

Howard E. Friedman, *Clerk of the Court*

Robert J. Booze, *Chief Deputy Clerk*

Courts of Appeal Building

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3646

The Court of Special Appeals, Maryland's intermediate appellate court, was created in 1966 to alleviate the caseload in the Court of Appeals, which had caused that court to develop a substantial backlog.

The Court of Special Appeals sits in Annapolis and, although it was originally composed of five judges, now consists of thirteen members. One member of the Court is elected from each of the first five Appellate Judicial Circuits while two members are elected from the Sixth Appellate



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

LAWRENCE F. RODOWSKY
Associate Judge

MARVIN H. SMITH
Associate Judge

JOHN C. ELDRIDGE
Associate Judge

JAMES F. COUCH, JR.
Associate Judge

HARRY A. COLE
Associate Judge

ROBERT C. MURPHY
Chief Judge

RITA C. DAVIDSON
Associate Judge
(deceased)



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

Back Row:

ROBERT L. KARWACKI
Associate Judge

JAMES S. GETTY
Associate Judge

PAUL E. ALPERT
Associate Judge

THEODORE G. BLOOM
Associate Judge

ROSALYN B. BELL
Associate Judge

ROBERT M. BELL
Associate Judge

Front Row:

JOHN J. GARRITY
Associate Judge

EDWARD O. WEANT, JR.
Associate Judge

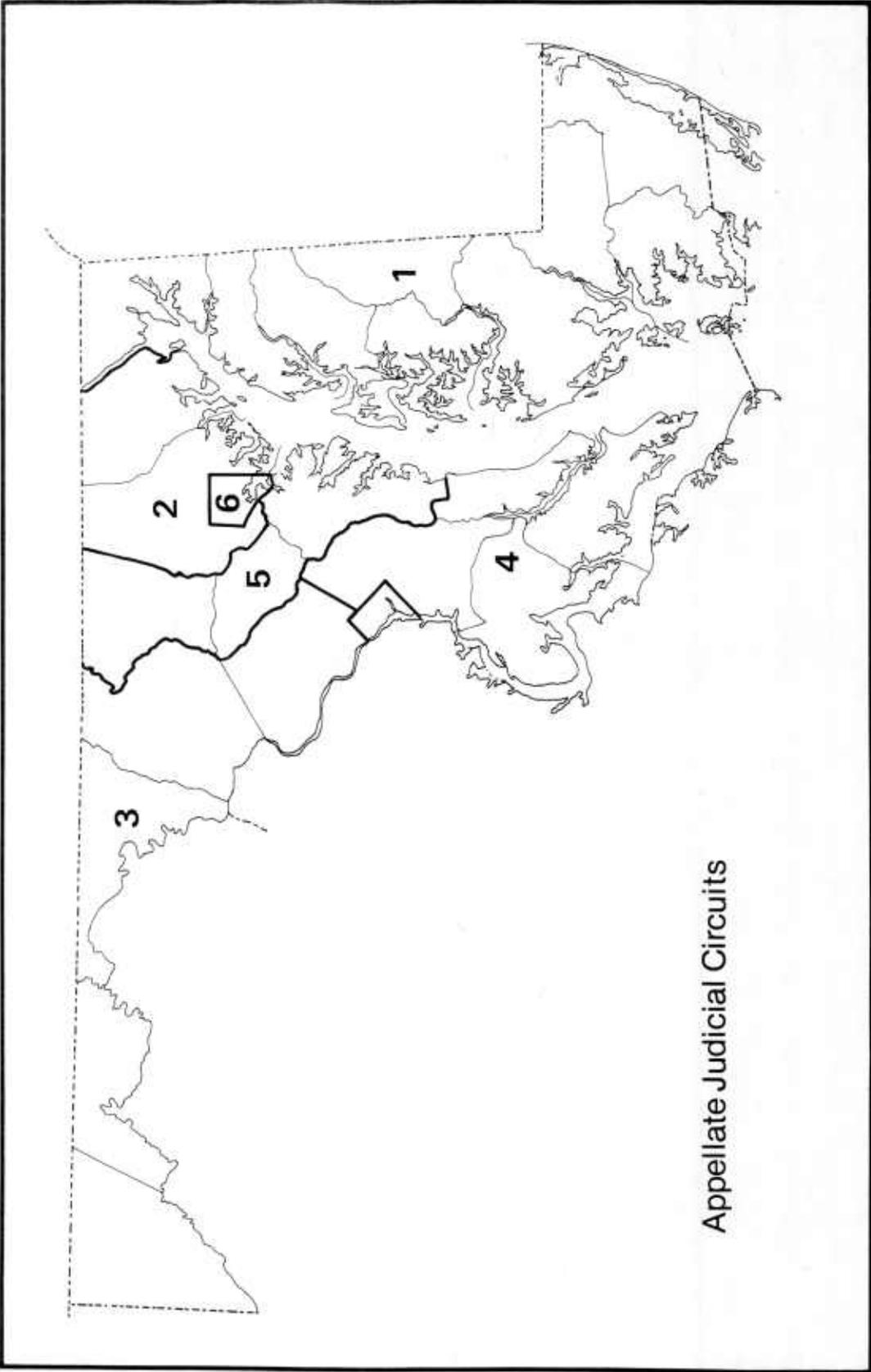
CHARLES E. MOYLAN, JR.
Associate Judge

RICHARD P. GILBERT
Chief Judge

ALAN M. WILNER
Associate Judge

JOHN J. BISHOP, JR.
Associate Judge

WILLIAM H. ADKINS II
Associate Judge



Appellate Judicial Circuits

Judicial Circuit (Baltimore City). The remaining six judges are elected from the State at large. Members of the Court of Special Appeals are initially appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and thereafter run on their records without formal opposition for a ten-year term of office. The Chief Judge of the Court of Special Appeals is designated by the Governor.

The Court of Special Appeals, except as otherwise provided by law, has exclusive initial appellate jurisdiction over any reviewable judgment, decree, order, or other action of a circuit court and generally hears cases appealed from the circuit courts. Judges of the Court are empowered to sit in panels of three. A hearing or rehearing of a case before the whole Court may be ordered in any case by a majority of the Court's incumbent judges. The Court also considers applications for leave to appeal in such areas as post conviction, *habeas corpus* matters involving denial of excessive bail, and inmate grievances (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 1-401 through 1-403).

The clerk of the Court of Special Appeals is appointed by the Court. The clerk maintains the docket, receives the records and briefs of all appeals filed with the Court, and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court.

CIRCUIT COURT OF MARYLAND

1ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, and Worcester counties—6 Judges

- Richard M. Pollitt, *Chief and Administrative Judge* Wicomico, 1989
- Dale R. Cathell Worcester, 1997
- Theodore R. Eschenburg, Sr. Worcester, 1999
- Donald F. Johnson Dorchester, 1986
- Lloyd L. Simpkins Somerset, 1991
- Alfred T. Truitt, Jr. Wicomico, 1993

2ND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot counties—6 Judges

- George B. Rasin, Jr., *Chief and Administrative Judge* Kent, 1993
- Clayton C. Carter Queen Anne's, 1995
- Donaldson C. Cole, Jr. Cecil, 1995
- John C. North II Talbot, 1999
- Edward D. E. Rollins, Jr. Cecil, 1999
- J. Owen Wise Caroline, 1999

3RD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Baltimore and Harford counties—17 Judges

- John E. Raine, Jr., *Chief Judge* Baltimore, 1987
- Frank E. Cicone, *Administrative Judge* Baltimore, 1989
- Austin W. Brizendine, Sr. Baltimore, 1985
- William R. Buchanan Baltimore, 1993
- Brodnax Cameron, Jr. Harford, 1993
- William O. Carr Harford, 1986
- Albert P. Close Harford, 1999
- Edward A. DeWaters, Jr. Baltimore, 1991
- John F. Fader II Baltimore, 1997
- A. Owen Hennegan Baltimore, 1999
- J. William Hinkel Baltimore, 1997
- Cullen H. Hormes Baltimore, 1993
- Leonard S. Jacobson Baltimore, 1999
- Joseph F. Murphy, Jr. Baltimore, 1986
- James S. Sfekas Baltimore, 1988
- Cypert O. Whitfill Harford, 1999
- one vacancy*

4TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties—6 Judges

- Frederick A. Thayer III, *Chief Judge* Garrett, 1993
- Frederick C. Wright III, *Administrative Judge* Washington, 199
- John P. Corderman Washington, 1993
- Gary G. Leasure Allegany, 1999
- Daniel W. Moylan Washington, 1997
- J. Frederick Sharer Allegany, 1997

5TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Anne Arundel, Carroll, and Howard counties—15 Judges

- Morris Turk, *Chief Judge* Anne Arundel, 1991
- Raymond G. Thieme, Jr., *Administrative Judge* Anne Arundel, 1993
- Luke K. Burns, Jr. Carroll, 1995
- James C. Cawood, Jr. Anne Arundel, 1999
- Guy J. Cicone Howard, 1988
- Robert F. Fischer Howard, 1993
- Donald J. Gilmore Carroll, 1993
- H. Chester Goudy, Jr. Anne Arundel, 1993
- Robert S. Heise Anne Arundel, 1993
- Robert H. Heller, Jr. Anne Arundel, 1986
- Raymond J. Kane, Jr. Howard, 1997
- Eugene M. Lerner Anne Arundel, 1995
- J. Thomas Nissel Howard, 1997
- Bruce C. Williams Anne Arundel, 1991
- Martin A. Wolff Anne Arundel, 1995

6TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Frederick and Montgomery counties—15 Judges

- Samuel W. Barrick, *Chief Judge* Frederick, 1985
 David L. Cahoon, *Administrative Judge*
 Montgomery, 1987
 DeLawrence Beard Montgomery, 1986
 William M. Cave Montgomery, 1995
 Stanley B. Frosh Montgomery, 1991
 Richard B. Latham Montgomery, 1991
 James S. McAuliffe, Jr. Montgomery, 1997
 John F. McAuliffe Montgomery, 1989
 William C. Miller Montgomery, 1997
 John J. Mitchell Montgomery, 1989
 Irma S. Raker Montgomery, 1997
 L. Leonard Ruben Montgomery, 1999
 Calvin R. Sanders Montgomery, 1994
 William W. Wenner Frederick, 1997
one vacancy

7TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Calvert, Charles, Prince George's, and St. Mary's counties—19 Judges

- Ernest A. Loveless, Jr., *Chief and Administrative Judge* Prince George's, 1993
 Arthur M. Ahalt Prince George's, 1999
 Albert T. Blackwell, Jr. Prince George's, 1991
 Perry G. Bowen, Jr. Calvert, 1997
 George W. Bowling Charles, 1991
 Howard S. Chasanow Prince George's, 1993
 Richard J. Clark Charles, 1995
 Vincent J. Femia Prince George's, 1993
 G. R. Hovey Johnson Prince George's, 1999
 Jacob S. Levin Prince George's, 1991
 Robert H. Mason Prince George's, 1993
 Joseph A. Mattingly St. Mary's, 1987
 William H. McCullough Prince George's, 1985
 Audrey E. Melbourne Prince George's, 1995
 James M. Rea, Sr. Prince George's, 1994
 David Gray Ross Prince George's, 1995
 James H. Taylor Prince George's, 1985
 Robert J. Woods Prince George's, 1993
one vacancy

8TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Baltimore City—23 Judges

Robert I. H. Hammerman, *Chief Judge*

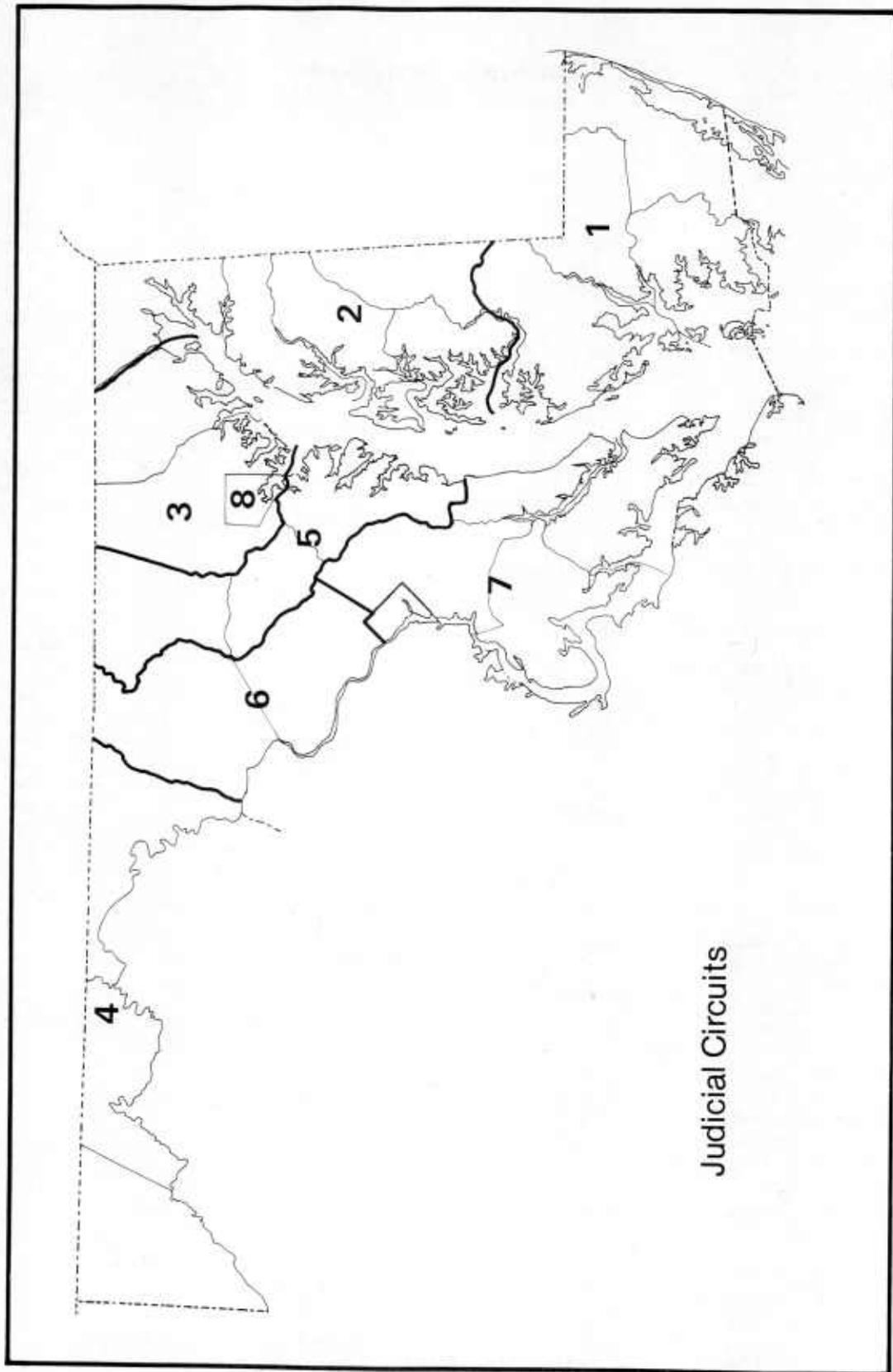
- Baltimore, 1999
 Joseph H. H. Kaplan, *Administrative Judge* 1993
 Milton B. Allen 1993
 Edward J. Angeletti 1999
 Mary Arabian 1990
 Solomon Baylor 1992
 Elsbeth Levy Bothe 1995
 John Carroll Byrnes 1997
 Hilary D. Caplan 1986
 Arrie W. Davis 1999
 Martin B. Greenfeld 1991
 Kenneth L. Johnson 1997
 Marshall A. Levin 1987
 David B. Mitchell 1986
 James W. Murphy 1985
 Thomas E. Noel 1999
 Joseph I. Pines 1992
 David Ross 1985
 Edgar P. Silver 1993
 Thomas Ward 1997
 Robert B. Watts 1985
two vacancies

The Circuit Courts are the highest common law and equity courts of record exercising original jurisdiction within the State. Each has full common law and equity powers and jurisdiction in all civil and criminal cases within its county, and all the additional powers and jurisdiction conferred by the Constitution and by law, except where by law jurisdiction has been limited or conferred exclusively upon another tribunal (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, sec. 1-501).

In each county of the State, there is a circuit court, which is a trial court of general jurisdiction. Its jurisdiction is very broad, but generally it handles the major civil cases and the more serious criminal matters. Circuit courts may also decide appeals from the district court and from certain administrative agencies.

These courts are grouped into eight geographical circuits. Each of the first seven circuits contains two or more counties. The Eighth Judicial Circuit consists of Baltimore City.

Judges of the Baltimore City Circuit Court were formerly appointed to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. The Supreme Bench was composed of six courts, each of which exercised a varying degree of overlapping or separate jurisdiction in relation to the others. As a result of constitutional amendments ratified by the voters in November 1980, the six courts of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore were consolidated. The separate courts became the Circuit Court for Baltimore City on January 1, 1983. This court operates much



Judicial Circuits

like the county circuit courts. Most of its supporting personnel are grouped in one clerk's office.

Presently, there are 107 Circuit Court judges, with at least one judge for each county. Unlike the other three levels of courts in Maryland, there is no chief judge for the Circuit Court. Instead, eight circuit administrative judges appointed by the chief judge of the Court of Appeals perform administrative duties in each of their respective circuits, with the aid of county administrative judges.

Each circuit judge is initially appointed to office by the Governor and then must stand for election. The judge's name is placed on the ballot of the first general election that occurs at least one year following the vacancy he or she was appointed to fill. The judge may be formally opposed by one or more qualified members of the bar, with the successful candidate being elected to a fifteen-year term of office.

DISTRICT COURT OF MARYLAND

Chief Judge: Robert F. Sweeney, 1991

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2412

Margaret P. Kostritsky, *Chief Clerk*

District Court Building
Rowe Blvd. and Taylor Ave.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3486

DISTRICT 1

Baltimore City—23 Judges

- Joseph A. Ciotola, *Administrative Judge* 1986
- Carl W. Bacharach 1989
- H. Gary Bass 1993
- James L. Bundy 1994
- Charlotte M. Cooksey 1993
- Daniel Friedman 1991
- Sol J. Friedman 1993
- Askew W. Gatewood, Jr. 1994
- Robert J. Gerstung 1991
- George J. Helinski 1992
- Mabel Houze Hubbard 1991
- Neal M. Janey 1990
- Martin A. Kircher 1993
- Alan B. Lipson 1991
- Keith E. Mathews 1993
- Richard O. Motsay 1988
- Alan M. Resnick 1994
- Mary Ellen T. Rinehardt 1992
- Paul A. Smith 1993

- John C. Themelis 1994
- Blanche G. Wahl 1987
- James J. Welsh, Jr. 1994
- one vacancy*

William A. Dorsey, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 2

Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, and Worcester counties—4 Judges

- William B. Yates II, *Administrative Judge*
Dorchester, 1985
- Thomas C. Groton III Worcester, 1993
- Robert D. Horsey Somerset, 1986
- D. William Simpson Wicomico, 1988

Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 3

Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot counties—6 Judges

- Kenneth A. Wilcox, *Administrative Judge*
Cecil, 1993
- William H. Adkins III Talbot, 1994
- L. Edgar Brown Caroline, 1986
- Walter E. Buck, Jr. Cecil, 1991
- John T. Clark III Queen Anne's, 1988
- H. Thomas Sisk, Jr. Kent, 1991

Grace R. Achuff, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 4

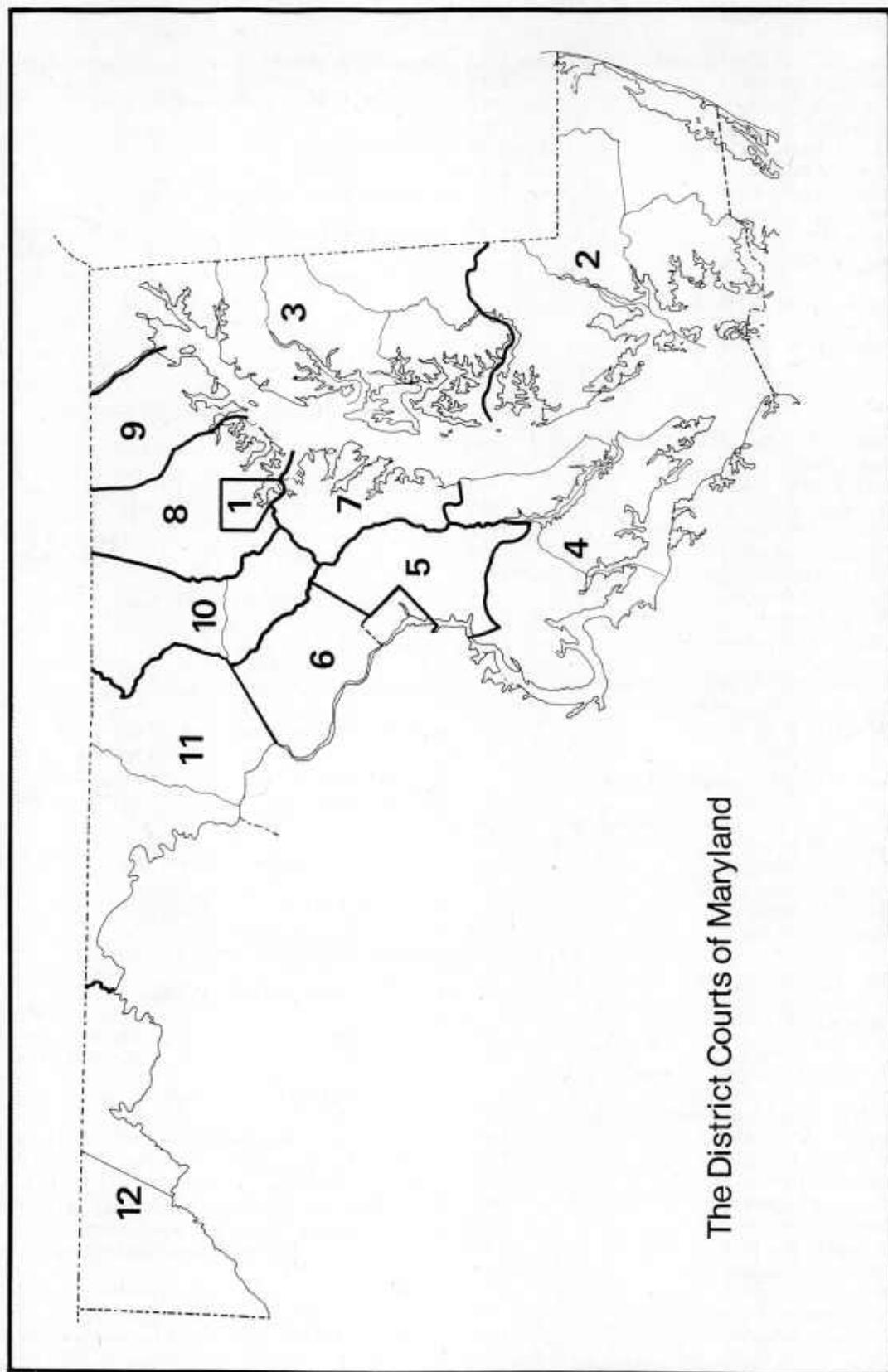
Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties—3 Judges

- Robert C. Nalley, *Administrative Judge*
Charles, 1991
- Larry D. Lamson Calvert, 1989
- C. Clarke Raley St. Mary's, 1993

Dennis T. Fean, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 5

Prince George's County—10 Judges



The District Courts of Maryland

Graydon S. McKee III, *Administrative Judge* 1987
 Francis A. Borelli 1987
 Thomas R. Brooks 1991
 Joseph S. Casula 1990
 Louis J. DiTrani 1988
 Irving H. Fisher 1986
 Bond L. Holford, Sr. 1987
 Bess B. Lavine 1988
 Sylvania W. Woods 1986
one vacancy

J. Michael O'Ferrall, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 6

Montgomery County—10 Judges

Thomas A. Lohm, *Administrative Judge* 1990
 Edwin Collier 1993
 Louis D. Harrington 1992
 Stanley Klavan 1985
 Henry J. Monahan 1991
 Douglas H. Moore, Jr. 1987
 John C. Tracey 1993
 Cornelius J. Vaughney 1994
 Paul H. Weinstein 1993
 Charles W. Woodward, Jr. 1994

Jeffrey L. Ward, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 7

Anne Arundel County—6 Judges

Thomas J. Curley, *Administrative Judge* 1992
 Donald M. Lowman 1992
 Robert N. Lucke, Sr. 1987
 Vernon L. Neilson 1991
 George M. Taylor 1990
 Martha G. Wyatt 1994

Alan Erb, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 8

Baltimore County—12 Judges

John H. Garmer, *Administrative Judge* 1990
 William S. Baldwin 1988
 A. Gordon Boone, Jr. 1992
 Alfred L. Brennan, Sr. 1994
 William T. Evans 1992
 Patricia S. Grahm 1992
 Edward D. Hardesty 1991
 Christian M. Kahl 1994
 James E. Kardash 1991
 John P. Rellas 1986
 Werner G. Schoeler 1991

Gerard W. Wittstadt 1986

Joseph T. O'Melia, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 9

Harford County—3 Judges

Edwin H. W. Harlan, Jr. 1988
 Harry St. A. O'Neill 1991
 John S. Landbeck, Jr. 1995

Edward Utz, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 10

Carroll and Howard counties—5 Judges

Francis M. Arnold, *Administrative Judge*
 Carroll, 1990
 R. Russell Sadler Howard, 1990
 Diane G. Schulte Howard, 1990
 Donald M. Smith Carroll, 1991
 James N. Vaughan Howard, 1992

Martha J. Bush, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 11

Frederick and Washington counties—4 Judges

Mary Ann Stepler, *Administrative Judge*
 Frederick, 1990
 Darrow Glaser Washington, 1992
 James F. Strine Washington, 1992
one vacancy

Dixie L. Scholtes, *Administrative Clerk*

DISTRICT 12

Allegany and Garrett counties—3 Judges

Paul J. Stakem, *Administrative Judge*
 Allegany, 1991
 Miller Bowen Allegany, 1991
 Jack R. Turney Garrett, 1992

James S. Stafford, *Administrative Clerk*

The District Court of Maryland was created by a constitutional amendment ratified in 1970. The District Court began operating in July 1971. It replaced an existing miscellaneous system of trial magistrates, people's, and municipal courts. It is a court of record and has statewide jurisdiction.

District Court judges are appointed by the Governor to ten-year terms, subject to Senate confirmation. They do not stand for election. The

Chief Judge is appointed by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals.

The District Court is divided into twelve geographical districts, each containing one or more political subdivisions, with at least one judge in each subdivision. Presently, there are 90 judges on the Court, including the Chief Judge. The Chief Judge is the administrative head of the Court and appoints administrative judges for each of the twelve districts, subject to the approval of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals. A Chief Clerk of the Court is appointed by the Chief Judge. Administrative Clerks for each district are also appointed, as well as commissioners who perform such duties as issuing arrest warrants and setting bail or collateral.

The District Court has jurisdiction in both criminal (including motor vehicle) and civil areas. It has little equity jurisdiction and has jurisdiction over juvenile cases only in Montgomery County. The exclusive jurisdiction of the District Court generally includes all landlord/tenant cases; replevin actions; motor vehicle violations; criminal cases if the penalty is less than three years imprisonment or does not exceed a fine of \$2,500, or both; and civil cases involving amounts not exceeding \$2,500. It has concurrent jurisdiction with the circuit courts in civil cases over \$2,500 but not exceeding \$10,000, and concurrent jurisdiction in misdemeanors and certain enumerated felonies. Since there are no juries provided in the District Court, a person entitled to and electing a jury trial must proceed to the circuit court (Code 1957, Art. 26, secs. 139-157; Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 1-601 through 1-608, 2-601 through 2-607, 4-301 through 4-304, 4-401 through 4-530, 6-403, 7-301, 7-302, 9-201, 11-402, 11-701 through 11-703, 12-401).

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS

James H. Norris, Jr., *State Court Administrator*

Robert W. McKeever, *Deputy State Court Administrator*

Patricia A. Nelson, *Director, Sentencing Guidelines Project*

Michael V. O'Malley, *Assistant State Court Administrator, Special Projects, Research and Planning*

J. Allen Hines, *Assistant State Court Administrator, Administrative Services*

Jerry A. Powell, *Assistant State Court Administrator, Judicial Information Systems*

Ernest L. Bailey, Jr., *Assistant State Court Administrator, Personnel*

Frank Broccolina, *Assistant State Court Administrator, Education and Information*

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2141

In 1944, the people of Maryland recognized the need for providing administrative direction to the court system when they ratified what is now Article IV, Section 18(b) of the Constitution, providing that the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is "the administrative head of the Judicial system of the State." But it was not until 1955 that the General Assembly took initial steps to provide professional administrative staff to assist the Chief Judge in carrying out administrative responsibilities.

In the latter year, the General Assembly created the Administrative Office of the Courts, headed by a State Court Administrator appointed by and serving at the pleasure of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals. The State Court Administrator and the Administrative Office provide the Chief Judge with advice, information, facilities, and staff to aid him in the performance of his administrative duties, and to implement court administrative policies established by the Chief Judge, the Court of Appeals, and the General Assembly.

These administrative tasks include planning, research, providing staff support for the education and training of judges and nonjudicial personnel, and preparation and administration of the Judiciary budget. They involve liaison with the legislative and executive branches, staff support for the Maryland Judicial Conference and the Conference of Circuit Judges, the operation of information systems, and the gathering and analysis of statistics and other management information. The Administrative Office also assists the Chief Judge in the deployment of judges to cope with temporary backlogs or to address shortages of judicial personnel (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, sec. 13-101).

The staff of the circuit administrators in the First, Second, Fourth, and Fifth Judicial Circuits are also attached to the Administrative Office.

THE STATE REPORTER

Alexander L. Cummings, *State Reporter*

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3539

The State Reporter, appointed by the Court of Appeals, is responsible for the publication of the *Maryland Reports* and the *Maryland Appellate Reports*, which respectively contain the official opinions of the Court of Appeals (Const. 1867, Art. IV, secs. 14-18A) and Court of Special Appeals (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-204).

COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL DISABILITIES

Chairperson: Richard P. Gilbert, *Chief Judge, Court of Special Appeals, 1987*

Nathan Patz, 1985; Dr. Morris E. Sumner, 1985; Wilbur D. Preston, Jr., 1987; James H. Taylor, 1987; George J. Helinski, 1988; Marshall A. Levin, 1984.

Howard E. Wallin, *Executive Secretary*

University of Baltimore
1420 N. Charles St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 625-3086

The Commission on Judicial Disabilities was established by constitutional amendment in 1966 and strengthened in 1970; its powers were further clarified by a 1974 constitutional amendment. The Commission is empowered to investigate complaints against members of the Maryland Judiciary. It conducts hearings, or takes informal action as it deems necessary, provided that the judge involved has been properly notified.

Commission operating procedures involve a preliminary investigation to determine whether to initiate formal proceedings, after which a hearing may be held regarding the judge's alleged misconduct or disability. If, as a result of these hearings, the Commission, by majority vote, decides that a judge should be retired, removed, censured, or publicly reprimanded, it recommends that course of action to the Court of Appeals. The Court of Appeals may also order a more severe discipline of the judge than the Commission recommends. In addition, the Commission has the power in limited situations to issue a private reprimand.

The Commission's primary function is to receive, investigate, and hear complaints against Maryland judges. Formal complaints must be in writing and notarized, but no particular form is required. Individuals also may write or call the Commission to express dissatisfaction concerning the outcome of a case or some judicial ruling.

Pursuant to a revision in Rule 1227 of the Maryland Rules, the Commission also supplies

judicial nominating commissions with confidential information concerning reprimands to or pending charges against those judges seeking nomination to judicial offices.

The Commission consists of seven members appointed by the Governor. Members include four judges presently serving on the bench, two members of the bar for at least fifteen years, and one lay person representing the public (Code 1957, Art. 40, sec. 45; Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 13-401 through 13-403; Md. Rule 1227).

COURT OF APPEALS STANDING COMMITTEE ON RULES OF PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

Chairperson: John F. McAuliffe

Walter M. Baker; Lowell R. Bowen; Robert R. Bowie; Albert D. Brault; James L. Bundy; William A. Franch; Larry S. Gibson; John O. Herrmann; Frederick W. Invernizzi; Alexander G. Jones; Joseph H. H. Kaplan; James J. Lombardi; David B. Mitchell; Paul V. Niemeyer; Anne C. Ogletree; Joseph E. Owens; Kenneth C. Proctor; Linda M. Richards; A. James Smith; Paul F. Strain; Melvin J. Sykes; Arnold M. Weiner.

Julia M. Freit, *Reporter*

P. O. Box 1911
District Court Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2492

The Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure, usually called the Rules Committee, was originally appointed by an order of the Court of Appeals in 1946 to succeed an ad hoc Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure appointed by the Court in 1940. The Committee meets regularly to recommend changes in or additions to Court of Appeals rules governing the practice and procedure of law and judicial administration. Its membership consists of lawyers, judges, and other persons competent in judicial practice, procedure, or administration (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, sec. 13-301).

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

Chairperson: Charles H. Dorsey, Jr., 1988

M. Natalie McSherry, 1985; Robert H. Reinhart, 1985; William F. Abell, Jr., 1986; David C. Daneker, 1986; John F. Mudd, 1987; John W. Souse, Jr., 1989.

John E. Boerner, *Secretary to the Board*

Joanne G. Dowgwillo, *Clerk to the Board*

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District Court Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2140

Originally, the various courts were authorized to examine persons seeking to be admitted to the practice of law in Maryland. The examinations of attorneys remained as a function of the courts until 1898, when the State Board of Law Examiners was created (Chapter 139, Laws of 1898). The Board is presently composed of seven lawyers appointed to five-year terms by the Court of Appeals.

The Board and its administrative staff administer bar examinations twice annually during the last weeks of February and July. Each is a two-day examination of not more than twelve hours' nor less than nine hours' writing time.

Since 1972, the Board has used as part of the overall examination the Multistate Bar Examination. This is the nationally recognized law examination consisting of multiple-choice type questions and answers, prepared and graded under the direction of the National Conference of Bar Examiners. The MBE test covers six subjects: contracts, criminal law, evidence, real property, torts, and constitutional law. The MBE test is given on the second day of the examination. The first day is devoted to the traditional essay examination, prepared and graded by the Board.

Pursuant to the Rules Governing Admission to the Bar, the subjects covered by the Board's essay examination encompass, but need not include, all of the following subject areas: agency, business associations, commercial transactions, constitutional law, contracts, criminal law and procedure, evidence, Maryland civil procedure, property, and torts. Single questions may encompass more than one subject area and subjects are not specifically labeled on the examination paper.

In addition to administering two regular bar examinations per year, the Board also processes applications for admission filed under Rule 14, which permits out-of-State attorneys who have at least five consecutive years' practice to apply for admission to the Maryland bar. That examination is an essay type test limited in scope and subject matter to the rules in Maryland that govern practice and procedure in civil and criminal cases and also the Code of Professional Responsibility. The test is of three hours' duration and is administered on the first day of the regularly scheduled bar examination.

The requirement that all applicants to practice law in Maryland be domiciliaries of the State by the time of their admission to the bar was abolished in 1982 (Code 1957, Art. 10, secs. 2-8).

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1994 (Chapter 88, Acts of 1983).

JUDICIAL NOMINATING COMMISSIONS

APPELLATE JUDICIAL NOMINATING COMMISSION

Chairperson: James J. Cromwell

1st Appellate Circuit: Dorothy Startt; Peter Ayers Wimbrow III

2nd Appellate Circuit: E. Scott Moore; Harry Ratrie

3rd Appellate Circuit: Gloria Cole; James T. Wharton

4th Appellate Circuit: John M. Sine; George A. Brugger

5th Appellate Circuit: James B. Dudley; George W. Settle

6th Appellate Circuit: Flossie M. Dedmond; Kenneth C. Montague, Jr.

TRIAL COURTS JUDICIAL NOMINATING COMMISSIONS

1st Judicial Circuit: John R. Purnell, *Chairperson*; Sally D. Adkins; Harland Cottman; Edwin L. Ellis; Harold B. Gordy, Jr.; Alexander G. Jones; Walter Jones; Richard M. Matthews; Norman Polk; Vaughn E. Richardson; Herman J. Stevens; Audrey Stewart; Henry P. Walters.

2nd Judicial Circuit: Doris P. Scott, *Chairperson*; David C. Bryan; Robert E. Bryson; Ernest S. Cookerly; Betty T. Dickinson; Frank Howard; James C. Hubbard; Christopher B. Kehoe; Grace McCool; James O. Pippin, Jr.; Frank C. Sherrard; J. Willis Wells; Philip Yost.

3rd Judicial Circuit: Monroe I. Duke, *Chairperson*; Louis Akers; Thomas G. Bodie; Eddie C. Brown; Richard F. Cadigan; Selena Gaskins; William M. Hesson, Jr.; John Bruce Kane; Thomas F. McDonough; Robert Plummer; Benedict A. Pokrywka; Sara H. Whiting; John H. Zink III.

4th Judicial Circuit: William L. Wilson, *Chairperson*; Thomas N. Berry; W. Kennedy Boone III; Irving M. Einbinder; Leonard J. Eisweet; Anne L. Gormer; William L. Huff; Dorothy Lueba; Joseph H. McElwee; David H. Miller, M.D.; Lillian Tumbusch; John H. Urner; Anne Byrd Wilson.

5th Judicial Circuit: Lewis Straughn Nippard, *Chairperson*; William A. Franch; Vincent M. Guida; Shirley Hager Hobbs; Walter E. Morgan; James Patrick Nolan; George Pettigrew; Robert K. Parker; Marian Satterthwaite; Barry Silber; Ruth Uhrig; John B. Wright; Thomas M. Yeager.

6th Judicial Circuit: Devin John Doolan, *Chairperson*; Frances J. Ford; Roberta B. Hochberg; Virginia Lewis, Ph.D.; Edwin Frederick Nikirk, Sr.; Miriam S. Raff; Donald B. Rice; William J. Rowan III; Don Franklin Ryder, Jr.; Lois O. Stoner; Roger W. Titus; Charles E. Wilson, Jr.; Charles F. Wilding.

7th Judicial Circuit: Benjamin R. Wolman, *Chairperson*; Thomas Amenta; Paul J. Bailey; Warren E. Barley; Shirley E. Colleary; Annette Funn; Rev. Andrew Johnson; Thomas F. Mudd; Ralph W. Powers, Jr.; Victoria E. Selph; Thomas L. Starkey; John F. Wood, Jr..

8th Judicial Circuit: Benjamin C. Whitten, Ed.D., *Chairperson*; Peter F. Axelrad; Paul D. Bekman; Pearl Cole Brackett, Ph.D.; John B. Ferron; Marianne Githens, Ph.D.; Paula M. Junghans; Antonia Keane; Albert J. Matricciani, Jr.; Theodore S. Miller; Mary E. Robinson; Kenneth L. Thompson; William H. C. Wilson.

The Governor by executive order established in 1970 a statewide judicial nominating commission to propose nominees for appointment to the appellate courts, and eight regional trial court nominating commissions to perform the same function for trial court vacancies. The nine commissions began operation in 1971. Each judicial vacancy filled pursuant to the Governor's appointing power must be filled from a list of nominees submitted by a nominating commission.

When a judicial vacancy occurs or is about to occur, the Administrative Office of the Courts notifies the appropriate commission and then solicits applications from interested persons through announcements in the press and by contacting interested bar associations. Applications received are distributed to the commission members.

After the filing deadline for the particular vacancy has passed, the commission meets and considers

the applications and other relevant information, such as recommendations from bar associations or individual citizens. Each candidate is interviewed either by the full commission or by commission panels. The commission then prepares a list of those candidates deemed to be legally and professionally most fully qualified for judicial office. This list is prepared by secret written ballot, and no applicant may be included on the list unless that applicant has the affirmative vote of not less than seven members of the commission. The list is forwarded to the Governor, who must make his appointment from the commission list.

Each of the nine commissions consists of six lawyer members elected by other lawyers within designated geographical areas; six lay members appointed by the Governor; and a chairperson appointed by the Governor, who may be either a lawyer or a lay person. The Administrative Office of the Courts acts as secretariat to all commissions and provides them with staff and logistical support.

MARYLAND JUDICIAL CONFERENCE

Chairperson: Robert C. Murphy, *Chief Judge, Court of Appeals*

James H. Norris, Jr., *Executive Secretary*

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2141

The Maryland Judicial Conference was organized in 1945, and presently operates under the provisions of Maryland Rule 1226. The Conference considers the status of judicial business in the various courts; devises means for relieving congestion of dockets; considers improvements of practice and procedure in the courts; considers and recommends legislation; discusses proposals for the improvement of the administration of justice in Maryland and the judicial system in Maryland.

The Conference consists of all judges of the four Courts of Maryland. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals serves as chairperson, and the State Court Administrator as executive secretary. The Conference meets annually in plenary session. Between these sessions, its work is conducted by an Executive Committee and by a number of other committees, as established by the Executive Committee in consultation with the Chief Judge. The various committees are provided staff support by personnel of the Administrative Office of the Courts.

ATTORNEY GRIEVANCE COMMISSION

Chairperson: M. Peter Moser, 1986

Edwin A. Lechowicz, 1985; Florence Udel, 1985; William Walsh, 1985; Bertha W. Emory, 1986; David A. McNamee, 1986; Barbara Kerr Howe, 1987; I. John Ritterpusch, 1987; Kenneth L. Thompson, 1987; Ernest M. Thompson, 1988.

Melvin Hirshman, *Bar Counsel*

District Court Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2791

By Rule of the Court of Appeals the Attorney Grievance Commission was created in 1975 to supervise and administer the discipline and inactive status of lawyers. The Commission consists of eight lawyers and two lay persons appointed by the Court of Appeals for four-year terms. No member is eligible for reappointment for a term immediately following the expiration of the member's service for one full term of four years. The chairperson of the Commission is designated by the Court. The Commission appoints, subject to approval of the Court of Appeals, a lawyer to serve as bar counsel and principal executive officer of the disciplinary system. Duties of the bar counsel and his staff include investigation of all matters involving possible misconduct, prosecution of disciplinary proceedings, and investigation of petitions for reinstatement.

By the same Rule of Court, the Court of Appeals also established a disciplinary fund to cover expenses of the Commission and provided for an Inquiry Committee and a Review Board to act upon disciplinary cases. The Fund is composed of annual assessments upon members of the bar as a condition precedent to the practice of law. The Review Board consists of eighteen persons. There are fifteen attorney members and three lay members from the State at large. Members serve three-year terms. Judges are not permitted as members of the board. The Inquiry Committee consists of both attorney and lay members (Rule 1100, Chap. BV).

STATE LAW LIBRARY

LIBRARY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Robert C. Murphy, *Chief Judge, Court of Appeals*

Marvin H. Smith, *Associate Judge, Court of Appeals*; John C. Eldridge, *Associate Judge, Court of Appeals*; Richard P. Gilbert, *Chief*

Judge, Court of Special Appeals; James H. Norris, *State Court Administrator.*

Michael S. Miller, *Director, State Law Library*

Courts of Appeal Building
361 Rowe Boulevard
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3395

Hours: Mon.-Wed., Fri., 8:30 A.M. - 4:30 P.M.;
Thurs., 8:30 A.M. - 9:00 P.M.; Sat., 9:00
A.M. - 4:00 P.M.

The State Library was originally established by Chapter 53, Acts of 1827, and at that time was an agency of the executive branch. Its primary purpose was to serve the legal and general reference needs of the legislative and judicial branches of State government. The Library operated under this organizational structure until 1978, when it was placed under the Judicial Department and renamed the State Law Library (Chapter 128, Laws of 1978).

The Library Committee, which acts as the governing board of the Library, is composed of at least three members who are appointed by the Court of Appeals. This Committee's powers include appointment of a director of the Library, appropriate rule making, and purchase authorization for new titles (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 13-502, 13-503).

Besides the primary purpose of serving the legal information needs of the State's appellate courts and other branches of State government, and also acting as a resource center for circuit court libraries throughout the State, the Library is open to the public and encourages the use of a number of extremely valuable reference resources, including law, general reference materials, State and federal government documents, and State and local history and genealogy. With a total collection well in excess of 160,000 volumes, this Library facility offers the researcher access to a unique information resource. The collection, which is basically composed of reference material, does not circulate except to State agency personnel. Much of the collection, however, is available on interlibrary loan and photocopy facilities are available to patrons.

Law-related materials constitute the major portion of the total collection, including reported court decisions from all appellate jurisdictions across the country in addition to some English speaking foreign countries. Legislative enactments, both in session law form and as statutory compilations, are also filed in the Library from almost every state, as are all federal and some foreign

statutes. The Library's legal periodical holdings includes 300 current subscriptions from all the major law schools and many bar groups and commercial publishers. In addition, there is a strong and growing collection of legal texts and topical looseleaf reporting services along with the other legal reference materials found in most law libraries.

The State and federal government documents holdings is a vast area of valuable information. The Library has been a select U.S. Government depository for federal agency and congressional publications for many years, and as a result has collected and indexed thousands of reference publications in the area of social sciences, economics, law enforcement, legislative histories, and numerous other disciplines. The Maryland government documents collection is probably the most complete retrospective holdings of State agency documents available. In addition, all local governments must file copies of their codes with the State Law Library.

A third distinct subject collection and a heavily-used resource is the local history and genealogy collection. This resource, which has been actively developed over the years, complements much of the original source records researchers have access to in the State Archives and Maryland Historical Society. Included among the holdings are the

Maryland census schedules from 1776 through 1910 with name indexes; a complete and invaluable original file of the earlier issues of the *Maryland Gazette* (1745-1838); a complete run of the *Baltimore Sun* (1837 to date); and numerous county histories, family genealogies, and research guides.

Additional items of interest are the Library's holdings of rare books, early Maryland maps and documents, including the subscription edition of James Audubon's four-volume elephant folio, *Birds of America*. Also on display in the Library are the classic lithograph prints of each of the official state birds for thirty-five states and the American Bald Eagle, commissioned by the Nature Society and painted by Richard Sloane. The State Law Library was designated as the official depository for these prints by the Governor in 1970.

Finally, the Library serves as the distributing agency for the *Maryland Reports* and the *Maryland Appellate Reports* (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, sec. 13-504). The Library also distributes the *Annotated Code of Maryland* under the direction of the Board of Public Works. The Library publishes a quarterly list entitled *Recent Acquisitions*, as well as miscellaneous bibliographies and a descriptive brochure on the Library.

COURT OF APPEALS

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

ROBERT C. MURPHY. Court of Appeals, 1972—; Chief Judge. Born in Baltimore, October 9, 1926. Attended Forest Park High School; University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Special assistant attorney general, assistant attorney general, deputy attorney general, and attorney general of Maryland, 1956–1967. Chief judge, Court of Special Appeals, 1967–1972. Member, Board of Trustees of Mount St. Mary's College. Chairman, Constitutional Commission on Judicial Disabilities, 1971–1972; chairman, Hall of Records Commission. Member, Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council. Honorary Doctor of Laws, University of Maryland and University of Baltimore; honorary membership in the Order of Coif, University of Maryland School of Law. Married; 3 children.



HARRY A. COLE. Court of Appeals, 1977—. Born in Washington, D.C., January 1, 1921. Attended Baltimore public schools; Morgan State College, A.B., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Member, National, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; member, Executive Committee, Maryland Judicial Conference, 1971. Justice of the peace, 1951; substitute magistrate, 1952; assistant attorney general, 1953; associate judge, Municipal Court of Baltimore City, 1967; associate judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1968–1977. Maryland State Senate, 1954–1958. Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity; Board of Managers, YMCA; life member, NAACP; Executive Committee, U.S. National Commission for UNESCO; first chairman, Maryland Advisory Committee on Civil Rights to the U.S. Civil Rights Commission; former member, Board of Directors, Maryland Multiple Sclerosis Society; Maryland Citizens Planning and Housing Committee; Board of Directors, Baltimore Zoological Society; member, The Civitans; board member, Union Memorial Hospital, Camp Fire Girls, and Baltimore Museum of Art; chairman, Board of Visitors, Morgan State College; president, University of Maryland Law School Alumni Association. First Man of the Year, Alpha Phi Alpha; First Alumnus of the Year, Morgan State College; Man of the Year, NAACP; Man of the Year, Maryland Beauticians; Man of the Year, A.M.E. Church. Married; 3 children.

JAMES F. COUCH, JR. Court of Appeals, 1982—. Born in Des Moines, Iowa, May 30, 1917. Attended Western High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University (no degree); Washington College of Law at the American University, J.D., 1941. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1942. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army, 1942–1946. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1972; Circuit Court for Prince

George's County, 1972–1977; Court of Special Appeals, 1977–1982. Married; 1 child.

JOHN C. ELDRIDGE. Court of Appeals, 1974—. Born in Baltimore, November 13, 1933. Attended Gilman School; Harvard College, B.A., 1955; Harvard Law School; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Member, Maryland Bar Association, Anne Arundel County Bar Association and District of Columbia Bar; National Lawyers Club. Member, Order of the Coif. Chief legislative officer, Office of the Governor, 1969–1974; assistant chief, Civil Division, Appellate Section, U.S. Department of Justice, 1967–1969. Married; 2 children.

LAWRENCE F. RODOWSKY. Court of Appeals, 1980—. Born in Baltimore City, November 10, 1930. Attended St. Bernard School and Loyola High School; Loyola College, A.B., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers; Order of the Coif. Assistant attorney general, 1960–1962; member, Standing Committee on Rules, Court of Appeals, 1969–1980. Member, Lawyers Round Table; Rule Day and Wranglers Law Clubs. Married; 6 children.

MARVIN H. SMITH. Court of Appeals, 1968—. Born in Federalsburg, August 10, 1916. Attended Caroline County public schools (Federalsburg); Washington College, A.B., 1937, LL.D., 1980; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Member, American, Maryland State, Caroline County, and Second Judicial Circuit Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Served with U.S. Army Counter Intelligence Corps, 1941–1945. Caroline County Board of Education, 1951–1953 (president, 1952–1953); Commission to Revise the Criminal Law of Maryland, 1952; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1953–1955;

chairman, Trustees of Clients' Security Trust Fund, 1966-1968; delegate, Constitutional Convention, 1967-1968. Member, Executive Board of Del-Mar-Va Council Boy Scouts of America, 1967— (vice-president,

1969-1971; president, 1971-1973). Boy Scouts of America Silver Beaver, 1968, Distinguished Eagle, 1975. Mason; Rotarian; member, American Legion. Married; 3 children.

COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

RICHARD P. GILBERT. Court of Special Appeals, 1972—; Chief Judge. Born in Baltimore, February 5, 1924. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1947; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1950, LL.M., 1954, LL.D. (Hon) 1979. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Member, Executive Council, Conference of Chief Judges, Courts of Appeal, 1983—. Member, Judicial Disabilities Commission, 1972—(chairman, 1974—); member, American Bar Association Advisory Commission on Judicial Standards; vice-chairman, Maryland Judicial Conference. Board of Zoning Appeals, Baltimore City, 1965–1971; magistrate, Traffic Court, Baltimore City, 1955–1959; member, Advisory Committee, Baltimore City Charter, 1963–1965. Contributor to legal periodicals. Lecturer in law, University of Baltimore; co-author, *Criminal Law, Practice and Procedure in Maryland*. Sigma Delta Kappa Intercollegiate Law Fraternity Distinguished Jurist Award, 1976; Alumnus of the Year, University of Baltimore Law School, 1982; chairman, Dean's Advisory Committee, University of Baltimore School of Law, 1982—. Married; 2 children.



WILLIAM H. ADKINS II. Court of Special Appeals, 1982—. Born in New York City, September 17, 1925. Attended Albany Academy, Albany, N.Y.; Williams College, A.B., 1949; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army, 1943–1945. Member, American, Maryland State, Talbot County, and Second Judicial Circuit Bar Associations; American Judicature Society Institute of Judicial Administration; American Bar Foundation; Maryland Bar Foundation. Phi Beta Kappa (Williams); Order of the Coif (honorary), University of Maryland School of Law. Justice of the Peace and Substitute Trial Magistrate, Talbot County, 1953–1957; Court of Appeals Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure, 1958–1966, 1972–1973; State Board of Law Examiners, 1962–1969, 1972; State Commission on Human Relations, 1969–1972 (chairman, 1969–1970); director, Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code, 1970–1973 (Revisor of Statutes and Assistant Director, Department of Legislative Reference, 1972–1973); State Court Administrator, 1973–1982. Married; 4 children.

PAUL E. ALPERT. Court of Special Appeals, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, September 1, 1935. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1954; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Army and Maryland National Guard. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Maryland House of Delegates, 1967–1972; judge, District Court of Maryland, 1972–1977. Board member, Leukemia Society of Maryland and Jewish Big Brother League; member, Center Lodge AF & AM; Golden Eagle Square and Compass Club. Judge, Third Judicial Circuit, 1977–1982. Married; 3 children.

ROSALYN BLAKE BELL. Court of Special Appeals, 1983—. Born in Trenton, New Jersey, April 22, 1923. Attended Trenton High School; Simmons College, B.S.,

1944; National University, LL.B., J.D., 1951. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, Women's, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; Women's Bar Association of the District of Columbia; National Conference of Appellate Judges; National Association of Women Judges; American Judges Association; trustee, 1973–1978, director, 1973–1977, Montgomery-Prince George's Continuing Legal Education Institute; vice-president, 1976–1978, trustee, 1979–1980, MICPEL. Chairperson, Montgomery County Abused Spouse Task Force, 1980—. Woman Lawyer of the Year, District of Columbia Women's Bar Association, 1975. Professional Achievement Award, George Washington University Law Association, 1980; Focus Women's Award, Women's Commission of Montgomery County, 1981; Alumni Achievement Award, Simmons College, 1982. Judge, District Court for Montgomery County, 1978–1980. Judge, Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1980–1983. Widowed; 1 child.

JOHN J. BISHOP, JR. Court of Special Appeals, 1981—. Born in Baltimore, December 6, 1927. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Loyola College; Towson State University; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U. S. Coast Guard, honorably discharged. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Former member, Maryland State Bar Association Board of Governors and Third Judicial Circuit Committee on Judicial Appointments. Member of the Maryland Senate, 1967–1981; minority whip; member, Judicial Proceedings Committee; chairperson, Special Committee to Study the Mental Health Laws; member, Executive Nominations Committee. Delegate, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, 1968. Instructor, Political Science, University of Baltimore, 1980. Instructor, State and Local Government, University of Maryland School of Law, 1982—.

Received numerous distinguished service awards and citations. Married; 6 children.

THEODORE G. BLOOM. Court of Special Appeals, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, July 18, 1926. Attended Baltimore, Md., and Durham, N.C., public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1949; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1953. Scholastic honors: Phi Eta Sigma (National Freshman Honor Society); Phi Kappa Phi (National Scholastic Honor Society); Order of the Coif (National Law School Honor Society). Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1944–1946, 1950–1951. Member, Maryland State Bar Association (Board of Governors, 1971–1972); Anne Arundel County Bar Association (President, 1975–1976). Member, Anne Arundel County Charter Commission, 1971–1972; Attorney Grievance Commission, 1982–1983. Married; 4 children.

JOHN J. GARRITY. Court of Special Appeals, 1982—. Born in New Haven, Connecticut, December 3, 1933. Attended Brattleboro, Vermont, parochial schools; Montgomery Junior College; University of North Carolina; American University, B.A., 1961; American University School of Law, J.D., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1955–1959. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Association of Trial Lawyers of America; Delta Theta Phi law fraternity. Assistant state's attorney for Prince George's County, 1967–1969; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1969–1971. Member, Prince George's County Council 1971–1974 (chairman, 1973). Member, House of Delegates, 1975–1978 (vice-chairman, Prince George's County delegation, 1975–1978); member of Senate, 1978–1982. Outstanding legislator of the Year, Maryland State's Attorneys Association, 1981; Legislator of the Year, Maryland Association of Counties, 1975 and 1979. Founder, Breakfast of Champions, Prince George's County; member, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Emerald Isle Division; charter member, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Author, *Appellate Writing, Practice and Procedure* (Montgomery-Prince George's County Continuing Education Program); "A History of the Irish in Maryland," *National Hibernian Digest* (June 1981). Married to Ann Carter Garrity; children: Kevin and John, Jr.

JAMES S. GETTY. Court of Special Appeals, 1983—. Born in Lonaconing, March 7, 1921. Attended Allegany County public schools; Potomac State; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1946. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1946. Army Intelligence, 3 years. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Assistant state's attorney, Allegany County, 1953–1958; state's attorney, Allegany County, 1958–1965. Judge, Circuit Court for Allegany County, 1965–1983. Married; 2 children.

APPOINTMENTS TO COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS, 1983–1984

THEODORE G. BLOOM. Sworn in March 7, 1983, to replace James C. Morton, Jr., who retired March 7, 1983.

ROBERT L. KARWACKI. Court of Special Appeals, 1984—. Born in Baltimore, August 2, 1933. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; University of Maryland, A.B., 1954; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Army Reserve. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1963–1965. Member, Governor's Commission to Revise the Testamentary Laws of Maryland, 1965–1969; president, Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City, 1970–1971; chairman, Juvenile Justice Commission, 1975–1977; member, Advisory Board, Juvenile Services Administration, 1976–1979; member, Commission to Study the Judicial Branch of Government, 1981–1982. Judge, Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1973–1984. Married; 3 children.

CHARLES E. MOYLAN, JR. Court of Special Appeals, 1970—. Born in Baltimore, December 14, 1930. Attended Baltimore City College; Johns Hopkins University, B.A., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served as a special agent in the Counter Intelligence Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; The Selden Society. Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1959–1962; deputy state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1963; state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1964–1970. Lecturer on constitutional/criminal law for the American Academy of Judicial Education, the National Judicial College, the National College of District Attorneys, and other organizations. Distinguished Service Award, National District Attorneys Association, 1968. Married; 3 children.

EDWARD O. WEANT, JR. Court of Special Appeals, 1979—. Born in Westminster, April 9, 1918. Attended Westminster public schools; St. James School, St. James; Donaldson School, Ilchester; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1941; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949; Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Carroll County Bar Associations. Maryland Senate, 1959–1965; judge, Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1965–1979. Life member, American Legion; VFW. Married; 2 children.

ALAN M. WILNER. Court of Special Appeals, 1977—. Born in Baltimore, January 26, 1937. Attended Baltimore City College; Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1958, M.L.A., 1966; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Order of the Coif. Assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1965–1968; chief legislative officer, Governor's staff, 1974–1977. Author, *The Maryland Board of Public Works: A History* (1984). Married; 3 children.

JAMES S. GETTY. Sworn in April 11, 1983, to replace John P. Moore, who died December 23, 1982.

ROSALYN B. BELL. Sworn in November 10, 1983, to replace David T. Mason, who retired September 1, 1983.

ROBERT L. KARWACKI. Sworn in September 25, 1984, to replace Thomas Hunter Lowe, who died June 13, 1984.

ROBERT M. BELL. Sworn in December 5, 1984, to replace Solomon Liss, who retired October 15, 1984. For biographical information on Judge Bell, see the listing under Circuit Court biographies.

CIRCUIT COURT

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

ERNEST A. LOVELESS, JR. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1960—; Chief Judge and Circuit Administrative Judge; Chairman, Conference of Circuit Judges, 1980—. Born in Washington, D.C., November 29, 1922. Attended Surrattsville High School; University of Maryland, B.A., 1943; George Washington University Law School, LL.B., J.D., 1947; LL.M., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; National Council for Crime and Delinquency. Chairman, Maryland Judicial Conference, 1975–1976; former chairman, Maryland Judicial Conference Committee on Juvenile Courts in Maryland; former chairman, District Advisory Board for the Public Defender System. Maryland House of Delegates, 1954–1960. Former member, Metropolitan Area Council of Juvenile Court Judges; attorney, Board of License Commissioners for Prince George's County, 1947–1954. Past president, Clinton Lions Club; past president, Surrattsville P.T.A.; past president, Southern Prince George's County Board of Trade; member, VFW; American Legion; Clinton Lions Club. Married; 4 children.

ARTHUR M. AHALT. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Washington, D.C., April 27, 1942. Attended Northwestern High School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1964; American University Law School, J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association, Inc.; District Advisory Board for Public Defender System. Recipient, Distinguished Service Award, Maryland State Bar Association; Outstanding Service Award, Citizens Advisory Committee to the Pilot Law Related Education Project for the Schools of Maryland. Author of Domestic Relations Section of Maryland Law Practice Manual and *Law Related Education—A Ten Year Experience*. President, Prince George's County Bar Association; member, Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association; American Bar Association House of Delegates; Prince George's County Chamber of Commerce. Married; 3 children.

MILTON B. ALLEN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, December 10, 1917. Attended Baltimore public schools; Coppin State, teacher's certificate, 1938; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations; National District Attorneys Association; Maryland State's Attorneys Association. Honorary member, Order of the Coif, University of Maryland School of Law; numerous distinguished service awards and citations. Married; 3 children.

EDWARD J. ANGELETTI. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, January 26, 1937. University of Maryland, B.A., 1962; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B./J.D., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Served in the U.S. Army, 1955–1957. Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1963–1967;

assistant public defender, Baltimore City, 1971–1979. Judge, District Court for Baltimore City, 1981–1983. Member, Archdiocesan Pastoral Council, Baltimore; Order of the Sons of Italy in America, Maryland State Lodge; NAACP (life member). Married; 3 children.

MARY ARABIAN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1974—. Attended Baltimore City public schools; University of Maryland, College Park; University of Maryland School of Law. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1945. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore, and Women's Bar Associations. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1959; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1959–1961; judge, Municipal Court of Baltimore City, 1961–1970; judge, District Court of Maryland, 1970–1974. Woman of the Year, Hebrew Noble Ladies, 1961. Woman of the Year, Maryland Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, 1963; Americanism Award, Daughters of the American Revolution, 1975. President, Alumni Association of the University of Maryland School of Law, 1959–1960; Board of Regents, University of Maryland, 1966–1967.

SAMUEL W. BARRICK. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1969—, Chief Judge. Born in Woodsboro, September 27, 1924. Attended Frederick High School Mercerburg Academy; Gettysburg College, B.A., 1948; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1952. Served as Navigational Officer with Eighth Air Force during WW II. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Elected and served as State's Attorney, 1954–1958, and State Senator, 1958–1962. Served as County Attorney, 1963–1969. Delegate, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967. Delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1958. President, S. W. Barrick & Sons, Inc., Woodsboro, Maryland. Member, American and Frederick County Bar Associations. Past member of the boards of directors of many Frederick County civic organizations. Member, Evangelical Lutheran Church and past vice-president of the church council. Married; 3 children.



SOLOMON BAYLOR. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in King William County, Virginia, April 25, 1922. Attended Douglass Senior High School; Coppin State College; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1951; National Judicial College, 1975, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1982. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Member, National (life member), Maryland State, and Monumental City Bar Associations; Judicial Council of the National Bar Association; World Association of Judges of the World Peace Through Law Center; American Trial Judges Association; The Engineering Society of Baltimore, Inc. Served in U.S. Army during World War II (European Theatre). Member, Citizens Planning and Housing Association; former member, Board of Directors, Lafayette Square Community Center and the Northwest Community Council; NAACP (Golden Heritage life member); Baltimore Urban League; active in Enon Baptist Church. Author of article on housing conditions in Baltimore City. Former District Court judge; member, Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals; assistant city solicitor; appeal agent for Draft Board No. 22. Married; 2 children.

DeLAWRENCE BEARD. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1984—. Born in Okalona, Arkansas, December 26, 1937. Attended Sumner High School, St. Louis, Missouri; University of Missouri, B.A., 1964; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1970; Georgetown Law Center, L.L.M., 1977. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1974. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1957–1959. Member, National and Montgomery County Bar Associations; J. Franklyn Bourne Law Club; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers. Senior assistant state's attorney for Montgomery County, 1974–1975 (District Court), 1975–1979 (Circuit Court); district public defender for Montgomery County, 1979–1982. Member, Montgomery County Criminal Justice Commission, 1979–1982. Judge, District 6, District Court of Maryland, 1982–1984. Member, Board of Directors, Children's Hospital National Medical Center, 1973–1981; Board of Directors, Suburban Maryland Fair Housing, 1973–1975; NAACP (life member); Country Place Citizens Association Covenants Committee (vice-chairman, 1977; chairman, 1978; Board of Directors, 1981–1984); Board of Regents, Morgan State University, 1981–1982. Assistant professorial lecturer, George Washington University College of General Studies, Graduate School of Forensic Science, 1978—; guest lecturer, Street Law Program, Montgomery County Detention Center, 1979—. Member, Alpha Phi Alpha, Fraternity, Inc., IUL Chapter. Outstanding Citizen of the Year, 1982, Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, Mu Nu Chapter; Montgomery County NAACP Award, 1984. Married.

ROBERT M. BELL. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Rocky Mount, North Carolina, July 6, 1943. Attended Dunbar High School; Morgan State University, A.B., 1966; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore City, Monumental City, and National Bar Associations. Judge of the District Court, District 1, 1975–1980. Unmarried.

ALBERT T. BLACKWELL, JR. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Levels, West Virginia, June 27,

1925. Attended Glen Burnie High School; St. Vincent College; University of Maryland, A.B., 1948; George Washington University, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Fellow, Maryland Bar Association; director, Maryland Bar Foundation; member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Member, administrative board, University Methodist Church. Married; 5 children.

ELSBETH LEVY BOTHE. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Baltimore, October 17, 1927. Attended Park School; University of Chicago, A.B., 1947; University of Zurich; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Member, American, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Women's Bar Associations. Elected to the American Law Institute, 1976. Member, Constitutional Convention Commission, 1965–1967; delegate, Constitutional Convention, 1967; member, Board of Patuxent Institution, 1965–1972; assistant public defender, 1972–1978. President, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland and member of the ACLU National Board (resigned 1978); vice-president, Citizens Planning and Housing Association (resigned 1978). Married.

PERRY GRAY BOWEN, JR. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1964—. Born in Baltimore City, November 27, 1927. Attended Calvert County High School; University of Maryland, A.B., 1948; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Calvert County Bar Associations; fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation. Married; 4 children.

GEORGE W. BOWLING. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1978—; Administrative Judge for Charles County. Born in Charles County, November 6, 1925. Attended Charles County public schools; University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Charles County Bar Associations. State's attorney, Charles County, 1954–1960; judge, District Court, 1971–1975. Married; 4 children.

AUSTIN W. BRIZENDINE. Third Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Baltimore, November 7, 1915. Attended Baltimore City College; Dickinson College, A.B., 1939; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Lcdr. USNR active duty 1942–1945; 1951–1953. Member, American Bar Association, Baltimore County Bar Association (Executive Council, 1972–1978; secretary, 1975–1976; president, 1977–1978); member, Maryland State Bar Association; fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation. Assistant County Solicitor, Baltimore County, 1957–1959; Assistant State's Attorney, Baltimore County, 1959–1966. Member, The Dissenters Law Club; Wednesday Law Club; Kiwanis Club of Towson (president, 1962); Board of Managers, Towson YMCA, 1960–1970; Gunpowder Youth Camps, Inc. (Board of Directors; president, 1972–1973); former president, Towson Elementary PTA and Towson Junior High School PTA. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM R. BUCHANAN, SR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, July 25, 1926. Attended Mount St. Joseph High School; Loyola College, Ph.B., 1949; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association, 1971–1972; past secretary and member, Executive Council, Baltimore County Bar Association; Criminal Law Section, American Bar Association. Judge, District Court, 1971–1976. Co-author and committee member, Pattern Jury Instructions. Past secretary, Board of Property Review, Baltimore County; past president, Stoneleigh Community Association; member, Advisory Board, St. Joseph Hospital. Married; 5 children.

LUKE K. BURNS, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Baltimore, January 27, 1934. Attended Loyola High School; Fordham University, B.A., 1957; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Judge, District Court, District 10, 1978–1979. Married; 2 children.

JOHN CARROLL BYRNES. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, September 1, 1939. Attended Baltimore City parochial schools; Loyola College, B.S., 1961; University of Georgia; The Johns Hopkins University; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1966. President, Student Bar Association (1965–1966); Outstanding Young Man of the Year, Baltimore Jaycees. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Served in the U.S. Army. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967–1968. Chairman, Herring Run Public Watershed Association Commission. Former member, Commission to Revise Landlord-Tenant Laws; Governing Body, Central Maryland Health Systems Agency, 1975–1977. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Citizens' Commission on Maryland Government. Member, Advisory Board, Baltimore Neighborhoods, Inc.; board member, Baltimore Choral Society. Former vice-president, Loyola College Alumni Association. Member of the Maryland Senate 1971–1982. Former chairman, Legislative Council Special Committee on Real Estate Practices. Former member, Maryland Port Advisory Committee. Chairman, Higher Education Evaluation Committee, 1979–1980. Chairman and co-chairman, Maryland Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 1975–1982; vice-chairman, Senate Finance Committee, 1975–1982. Married.

DAVID L. CAHOON. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1971—; Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Brockton, Massachusetts, April 8, 1921. Attended public schools in Rockland and Fairhaven, Massachusetts; University of Maine College of Engineering; Georgetown University School of Foreign Service, B.S., Public Administration; Georgetown University, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army Air Force, 1941–1945. City attorney, Rockville, 1954–1958; attorney, towns of Garrett Park and Brookville; member, County Council, Montgomery County, 1958–1962; Presidential Trustee, United Planning Organization, 1960–1968; Democratic State Central Committee,

1962–1966; County Attorney, Montgomery County, 1967–1971. Married; 4 children.

BRODNAX CAMERON, JR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Charlottesville, Virginia, November 15, 1921. Attended Gilman School and Bel Air High School; Princeton University, A.B., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Served in the U.S. Army, European Theatre of Operations, 1943–1946. Member, American, Maryland State, and Harford County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Counsel, Town of Bel Air, 1967–1976; attorney to Harford County Charter Board, 1971; Harford County Library Board of Trustees, 1961–1973; Character Committee, Third Judicial Circuit, 1968–1976; chairman, Open Spaces Committee, Harford County Master Plan. Member, Bel Air Rotary Club. Married; 1 child.

HILARY D. CAPLAN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1984—. Born in Baltimore, July 7, 1935. Attended Forest Park High School; Johns Hopkins University; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Judge, District Court of Baltimore City, 1976–1984. Chairman, Judicial Education Committee of the District Court of Maryland, 1982–1984. Assistant state's attorney for Baltimore City, 1967–1972. Past member, Parents Board of Directors, Gilman School, 1976–1978. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM O. CARR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1984—. Born in Havre de Grace, October 27, 1948. Graduated from Towson State University, B.S., 1970; University of Maryland School of Law, 1973. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1973. Member, American Bar Association; Maryland State Bar Association (Board of Governors, 1980–1981); Harford County Bar Association (secretary, 1974–1975). Member, American Judicature Society; Bar of the U.S. District Court for Maryland; Bar of the Fourth Federal Judicial Circuit; Bar of the Supreme Court of the U.S. Counsel, Harford County Board of Education, 1979–1984; Master-Examiner in Chancery, 1979–1984; Commissioner, Town of Bel Air, 1977–1984 (chairman/mayor, 1981–1982). Member, Board of Visitors, Maryland School for the Deaf, 1981—; Board of Trustees, Harford Community College, 1979–1984; Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1980. Member, Bel Air Rotary Club; Harford County Historical Society (Board of Directors, 1984—); Maryland Historical Society; Susquehannock Environmental Center (Board of Directors, 1982—); St. Matthew Lutheran Church; University of Maryland School of Law Alumni Association (life member). Former member, American Trial Lawyers Association; International Association of Insurance Counsel. Unmarried.

CLAYTON CANN CARTER. Second Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Centerville, October 15, 1918. Attended Centerville public schools; Duke University, A.B., 1939; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1946. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1946. Served in the U.S. Army Signal Corps. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; fellow, American College of Trial

Lawyers and the American College of Probate Counsel; American Judicature Society; fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation; vice-president, Maryland State Bar Association, 1960-1961. State's attorney for Queen Anne's County, 1951-1954; county commissioner, Queen Anne's County, 1954-1958; attorney to the Board of Appeals of Queen Anne's County, 1961-1971; chairman, Governor's Commission on City-County Fiscal Relations, 1959-1963. Judge, District Court, District 2, 1971-1978. Married; 3 children.

DALE R. CATHELL. First Judicial Circuit, 1981—. Born in Berlin, July 30, 1937. Attended Buckingham Elementary School; Stephen Decatur High School; University of Maryland, 1962-1964; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in U.S. Air Force, 1955-1959. Member, American, Maryland State, and Worcester County Bar Associations. City Attorney for Ocean City; member, Worcester County Shoreline Commission; Charter Revision Committee; organizer, Legal Intern Program. Judge, District 2, District Court of Maryland, 1980-1981. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM MacKENZIE CAVE. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Cambridge, Massachusetts, February 4, 1934. Attended Montgomery County public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1958; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1961; J.D., 1969. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Assistant state's attorney, Montgomery County, 1967-1971; deputy state's attorney, Montgomery County, 1971; judge, Maryland District Court, Montgomery County, 1971-1978. Married; 2 children.

JAMES C. CAWOOD, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Washington, D.C., June 4, 1936. Attended St. Anselm's Priory High School; Georgetown University, A.B. (magna cum laude), 1958; Georgetown University Law School, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, 1953-1964. Member, American, Maryland State, District of Columbia, and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations. Member, Power Plant Siting Program, 1971-1982 (chairman, 1978-1982). President, Regional Parish Council, and member, Archdiocesan Pastoral Council of the Roman Catholic Church. Married; 7 children.

HOWARD S. CHASANOW. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Washington, D.C., April 3, 1937. Attended the University of Maryland, B.A., 1958; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961; Harvard Law School, LL.M., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; vice-chairman, Maryland Sentencing Guidelines Advisory Board; director, Prince George's County Bar Association; former chairman, Maryland State Bar Association Judicial Administration Section; former chairman, Prince George's County Bar Association Professional Ethics Committee, 1973-1978; former chairman, Judicial Conference Criminal Law Committee, 1976-1979; former chairman, Maryland State Bar Association Criminal Law Section. For-

mer assistant and deputy state's attorney for Prince George's County, 1963-1969; judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971-1977; lecturer, University of Maryland School of Law, 1973—; faculty member, National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, 1980—. Married; 1 child.

FRANK E. CICONE. Third Judicial Circuit, 1974—; Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Italy, May 26, 1920. Attended Pennsylvania public schools; Georgetown University, B.S., 1948; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Army and retired as Major due to wounds sustained in combat. Member, American Justinian Society; Associated Italian-American Charities. Married; 3 children.

GUY J. CICONE. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Weirton, West Virginia, September 20, 1918. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Maryland; Loyola College, B.S., 1957; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1958-1959; assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1962-1976; master examiner, Circuit Court for Howard County, 1971-1976. Member, Second District Democratic Club; Order of the Sons of Italy, Howard County; Fort Meade Golf Club. Married.

RICHARD JOHN CLARK. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Washington, D.C., June 20, 1942. Attended Gonzaga College High School, Washington, D.C.; Catholic University of America; University of Maryland, B.A., 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Juvenile master for Charles County; public defender, District 4; associate judge, District Court of Maryland, 1976-1980. Member, Knights of Columbus. Married; 2 children.

ALBERT P. CLOSE. Third Judicial Circuit, 1967—. Born in Bel Air, February 21, 1918. Attended St. James School, Hagerstown; St. John's College, B.A., 1938; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1942. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1946. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Harford County Bar Associations. Trial magistrate and judge of the People's Court, Harford County. Member, Susquehanna Law Club. Married; 8 children.

DONALDSON CRAIG COLE, JR. Second Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Perryville, September 4, 1934. Dickinson College, B.A., 1956; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961; City of London College, London, England, course in international law. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army, 1956-1958. Member, Cecil County Bar Association (past president); Maryland State's Attorneys Association (past vice-president); National District Attorneys Association. State's Attorney for Cecil County, 1967-1980. Married; 2 children.

JOHN PRINTZ CORDERMAN. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Hagerstown, May 14, 1942. Attended Hagerstown public schools; Hagerstown Junior College; University of Maryland, B.A., 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1968. Admitted to the

Maryland Bar, 1968. Member, American, Maryland State, and Washington County Bar Associations. American Bar Association House of Delegates, 1983–1985. Maryland State Bar Association Board of Governors (1972–1976, 1981–1985), Executive Committee (1981–1985; president-elect, 1983–1984; president, 1984–1985); Judicial Conference Legislative Committee (1978–1981), Executive Committee (1981–1985). Deputy State's Attorney, Washington County, 1971–1974. Maryland State Senate, 1975–1977. Washington County Outstanding Young Man, 1974; Legislator of the Year, Maryland State's Attorneys Association, 1976. Married; 3 children.

ARRIE W. DAVIS. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, July 21, 1940. Attended Frederick Douglass Senior High; Morgan State University, B.A., 1963; New York University, M.A., 1966; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations. Bailiff to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore, 1968–1969; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1970–1971; assistant attorney general, 1971–1979; counsel to Division of Correction, Office of the Attorney General, 1979–1981. Married; 2 children.

EDWARD A. DeWATERS, JR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1972—. Born in Havre de Grace, October 28, 1938. Attended Georgetown Prep; Fordham University, B.S.S., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1964; National Judicial College, University of Nevada, graduate, 1977. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Former assistant state's attorney, Baltimore County; executive assistant state's attorney, Baltimore County; deputy state's attorney, Baltimore County; associate judge, District Court of Maryland. Part-time professor, Towson State University. Past president, Gunpowder/Kingsville Optimist Club; past chairman, Public Relations Committee, St. Stephens Catholic Church; past chairman, Young Lawyers Committee; past member, Library Committee of Baltimore County Bar Association; past member, Ethics Committee, Baltimore County Bar Association. Married; 2 children.

THEODORE R. ESCHENBURG, SR. First Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, June 30, 1940. Attended Steven Decatur High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1962; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Member, American, Maryland State, and Worcester County Bar Associations; National District Attorneys Association. Recipient of Sigma Delta Kappa Award for highest scholastic average. Deputy state's attorney, Worcester County, 1966–1970; public defender, Worcester County, 1971–1977. Judge, District Court for Worcester County, 1981–1983. Member, Jaycees; Lions Club. Married; 2 children.

JOHN F. FADER II. Third Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, February 12, 1941. Attended Baltimore County schools; University of Maryland Pharmacy School, B.S., 1963; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar,

1968. Judge, District 8, District Court of Maryland, 1977–1982. Married; 2 children.

VINCENT J. FEMIA. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, July 26, 1936. Attended Haverford High School, Haverford, Pennsylvania; George Washington University, B.A., 1959; George Washington University, J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, Prince George's County Bar Association. Certified public accountant. Assistant state's attorney, Prince George's County, 1963–1969; deputy state's attorney, Prince George's County, 1969–1972; associate judge, District Court of Maryland, 1972–1977. Part-time instructor, Prince George's Community College. Member, Adjunct Faculty, Nova University. Married; 3 children.

ROBERT F. FISCHER. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Baltimore County, February 29, 1932. Attended Southern High School, Baltimore; University of Maryland, B.A., 1954; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Air Force and the Maryland Air National Guard. Member, Howard County Bar Association, Maryland State Bar Association. County Solicitor, Howard County, 1972–1973; judge, District Court, 1973–1977. Married; 2 children.

STANLEY B. FROSH. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Denver, Colorado, January 9, 1919. Attended Denver public schools; Northwestern University, B.S., 1939; Northwestern University Law School, J.D., 1942. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the 400th Armored Field Artillery Battalion; bronze star. Member, American, Maryland, District of Columbia, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Montgomery County Council, 1958–1962. Illinois Law Review Board of Editors, 1941–1942. Lecturer, U.S. Information Agency; board of governors and vice-president, International Club of Washington, D.C.; former member, Board of Directors and Chairman of the Board, State National Bank of Maryland; former chairman, Montgomery County American Civil Liberties Union. Married; 3 children.

DONALD J. GILMORE. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in New York, March 26, 1932. Attended University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, American, Maryland State, Carroll County, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. President, Carroll County Bar Association, 1977. Member, Gamma Eta Gamma (chancellor, 1960–1961). Married; 2 children.

HARRY CHESTER GOUDY, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Baltimore, July 29, 1934. Attended Towson High School; Severn School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1957; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Member, American, Maryland State, and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations; American Arbitration Association. Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association. Deputy state's attorney for Anne Arundel County,

1965–1970. Board of Governors, Severn School. Member, Woods Memorial Church. Married; 3 children.

MARTIN B. GREENFELD. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Baltimore, July 8, 1934. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Franklin and Marshall College, B.A., 1955; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Air Force and Air Force Reserves. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif. Assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1968–1973; special assistant attorney general, 1973–1975; assistant city solicitor for Baltimore City, 1962–1965. Board member, Baltimore Junior Chamber of Commerce, 1965–1966; Associated Jewish Charities, 1971–1974; Levindale Hospital, 1977–1978; Jewish Family and Children's Service, 1971–1976; Baltimore Jewish Council, 1980–1982; Beth-Am Synagogue, 1976— (president, 1981). Founding member, Center Stage. Married; 4 children.

ROBERT I. H. HAMMERMAN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1967—; Chief Judge. Born in Baltimore, July 17, 1928. Attended Baltimore City College; Johns Hopkins University, B.A., 1950; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Advisor, Lancers Boys Club; president, Har Sinai Congregation Brotherhood; former president, City College Alumni Association; former president, Greater Baltimore Chapter March of Dimes; former member, Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice; former member, Board of Directors, Better Business Bureau; Jewish Community Center; Johns Hopkins Club. Baltimore City College Hall of Fame; Golden Deeds Award, Exchange Club; Man of the Year, Hebrew Noble Ladies; Afro American Honor Role for Superior Public Service; Annual Award for Humanitarian Service, National Council of Jewish Women. Unmarried.

ROBERT S. HEISE. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1981—. Born in Annapolis, August 28, 1923. Attended Annapolis High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1949; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps, 1942–1946. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association (former president); American Judicature Society; Executive Committee of the Maryland Judicial Conference. President, Board of Recreation and Parks for the City of Annapolis, 1954–1956; attorney for the Board of Election Supervisors, Anne Arundel County, 1955–1959; Trial Magistrate, Anne Arundel County, 1959–1964. Member, Lions Club, Elks. Judge, District 7, District Court of Maryland, 1964–1981. Married; 3 children.

ROBERT H. HELLER, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1984—. Born in Baltimore, March 8, 1942. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D. with honors, 1972. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. U.S. Navy, 1964–1968; U.S. Naval Reserve, 1968–1973. Member, American, Maryland State, and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations; American Judi-

cature Society; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association. Married; 2 children.

A. OWEN HENNEGAN. Third Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, July 19, 1921. Attended SS. Philip and James Parochial School; Loyola High School; Loyola College, B.A., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Commissioned in the U.S. Navy, 1943 (WW II, Pacific Theater); returned to active duty, 1950 (Korean War). Member, Baltimore County Human Relations Commission, 1963–1966. Chairman, Criminal Injuries Compensation Commission, 1967–1968. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County (past President) Bar Associations. Member, Maritime Law Association of America; U.S. Administrative Law Agency; National Labor Relations Board; ICC. Married.

J. WILLIAM HINKEL. Third Judicial Circuit, 1981—. Born in Baltimore City, April 4, 1932. Attended Baltimore City public schools; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1956; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Member, Baltimore County Bar Association. Maryland House of Delegates, 1967–1970. Peoples counsel, Public Service Commission, 1970–1971. Judge, District 8, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1981. Three children.

CULLEN H. HORMES. Third Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Baltimore, February 26, 1923. Attended Baltimore County public schools; University of Maryland, J.D., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Army. Chief judge, People's Court of Baltimore County, 1967–1971; associate judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1978. Married; 2 children.

LEONARD S. JACOBSON. Third Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, April 12, 1927. Graduated from Baltimore City College High School; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Member, House of Delegates, 1967–1971. Baltimore County Attorney, 1979–1983. Married; 3 children.

DONALD F. JOHNSON. First Judicial Circuit, 1984—. Born in Cambridge, December 6, 1942. Graduated from Salisbury State College, B.S., 1964; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, American, Maryland State, and Dorchester County Bar Associations; member, Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association, and past president, Dorchester County Bar Association. Recipient, Distinguished Service Award, Cambridge Jaycees. Assistant State's Attorney, Anne Arundel County, 1969–71, Dorchester County, 1971–74. Member, Board of Directors, Dorchester General Hospital, 1976–79; past president, Rotary Club. Married; 2 children.

G. R. HOVEY JOHNSON. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Richmond, Va., November 13, 1930. Attended Richmond public schools; Prairie View A & M College, B.S., 1951; George Washington University, M.S., 1974; Georgetown University, J.D., 1977. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1978. Served in U.S. Army, 1951–1974, retiring as colonel. Recipient of Legion of

Merit (2), Distinguished Flying Cross, Bronze Star (3), Meritorious Service Medal (2), Air Medal (6), Joint Services Commendation Medal (2); Army Commendation Medal. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; director, Prince George's County Bar Association. Member, NAACP. Married; 3 children.

KENNETH LAVON JOHNSON, Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Columbia, Mississippi, July 26, 1937. Attended Globe Academy; Southern University, B.A., 1959; Howard University, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970. Served in the U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Corps, 1962–1966. Member, American, Maryland State, Washington, D.C., Louisiana, and Monumental City Bar Associations. Member of editorial staff and notes editor, *Howard Law Journal*, 1961–1962. Recipient of Maryland Seventh Congressional District Award for Community Service; Public Spirit Award for Outstanding Leadership; J.S. Clark Memorial Award for high academic achievement. Married; 2 children.

RAYMOND J. KANE, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, June 9, 1938. Attended Calvert Hall High School; Loyola College; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Served in the U.S. Army Reserve. Member, Maryland State and Howard County Bar Associations. President, Howard County Bar Association, 1976–1977. Assistant state's attorney, Howard County, 1966; counsel to Howard County Welfare Board, 1967; counsel to Howard County Park Board. Former president, Ellicott City Junior Chamber of Commerce. Co-editor, *Howard County Code*, 1970 and 1971 editions. Judge, District 10, District Court of Maryland, 1977–1982. Married; 2 children.

JOSEPH H. H. KAPLAN, Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, January 2, 1937. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1957; University of Chicago Law School, J.D., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army, U.S. Army National Guard, U.S. Air Force Reserve, and U.S. Navy Reserve. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Member, Court of Appeals Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure; Executive Committee, Maryland Judicial Conference and Board of the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines Project. Assistant U.S. Attorney for the District of Maryland, 1963–1965; served as executive secretary, Mayor's Advisory Commission on Crime; member, Maryland Commission on Human Relations, 1969–1971; president, Civil Service Commission of Baltimore City, 1972–1977; member, Baltimore City Expenditure Control Committee and Board of Ethics, 1972–1977; chairman, Baltimore City Executive Pay Plan Committee, 1975–1977; president, Library Committee of the Baltimore Bar, 1979–1983. Chairman, Alcoholism Services Advisory Committee of the Alcohol and Drug Abuse Program, University of Maryland School of Medicine. Member, Serjeants' Inn Law Club; Barristers' Law Club; Lawyers Round Table Law Club; trustee, Har Sinai Congregation, 1981— (and current first vice-president); president, Quarter Way House, Inc., 1977–1979; trustee, Woodbourne Center, 1967–1982; member, Board of Directors of Asthma & Allergy

Foundation of America, Maryland Chapter; member, Board of Prisoners Aid Society; former officer, Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Central Maryland, Inc.; former officer, Dismas House. Married; 3 children.

RICHARD B. LATHAM, SR. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Patchogue, New York, June 12, 1926. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; University of Maryland; University of Maryland Law School, J.D., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judges Association; American Judicature Society; Maryland Bar Foundation (Board of Directors, 1980—; vice-president, 1983—). Past president, Montgomery County Bar Association; treasurer, Maryland State Bar Association, 1978–1980. Member, Ethics Commission of Montgomery County, 1967–1970; Sentencing Guidelines Project Advisory Board, 1979–1982; Conference of Circuit Court Judges, 1981—. Judge, People's Court, 1970–1971; associate judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1975. Married; 3 children.

GARY G. LEASURE, Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Cumberland, July 7, 1946. Graduated from Allegany High School; Frostburg State College, B.S., 1968; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1972. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. U.S. Army Reserve, 1969–1975. Member, American, Maryland State, and Allegany County Bar Associations. Frostburg City Attorney, 1975–1978; Assistant County Attorney for Allegany County, 1977–1982; County Attorney for Allegany County, 1982–1984. Married; 2 children.

EUGENE M. LERNER, Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Annapolis, December 18, 1931. Attended Annapolis Grammar School and Annapolis High School; University of Maryland, 1948–1950; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1954. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in U.S. Army, 1954–1956. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association (president, 1976–1977; treasurer, 1962–1963); Maryland State Bar Association (Board of Governors, 1979–1980); American Bar Association; District of Columbia Bar Association; Maryland Municipal Attorneys Association (president, 1977–1979). Maryland Trial Magistrate, 1958–1959; alderman, City of Annapolis, 1961–1965; city attorney for City of Annapolis, 1969–1979; attorney for Anne Arundel County Electrical Board, 1957–1958; member, Annapolis Planning and Zoning Commission, 1961–1963. Member, Jewish War Veterans; B'nai B'rith; Amos Lodge—Masons; Trial Judges Association of Maryland; American Judicature Society. Married; 3 children.

JACOB S. LEVIN, Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Washington, D.C., December 23, 1923. Attended American University; George Washington University, J.D., 1949. Admitted to the D.C. Bar, 1949, and the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Alumni Achievement Award, George Washington University Law School, 1975. Member, Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association, 1975; president, Prince George's County

Bar Association, 1974. President, George Washington Law Alumni Association, 1980. Married; 3 children.

MARSHALL A. LEVIN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1971—. Born in Baltimore City, November 22, 1920. Attended Baltimore City College High School; University of Virginia, B.A., 1941; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1947. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1947. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1949; Department of Legislative Reference, State of Maryland, 1948–1949; magistrate, Baltimore City, 1951–1959; judge, Housing Court of Baltimore City, 1955–1959. Fellowship recipient, National Endowment of the Humanities, University of Arizona, 1976. Author of articles published in *Judicature*, *Maryland Law Review*, and *University of Baltimore Law Review*. National lecturer on sentencing, death penalty, abortion, and immunities; consultant reviewer on criminal justice for the National Institute of Justice. Chairman, Maryland Sentencing Guidelines Board; faculty, University of Baltimore (Legal Studies graduate course); faculty, National Judicial College. Married; 3 children.

JAMES S. McAULIFFE, JR. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1981—. Born in Washington, D.C., March 24, 1931. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; Montgomery College, A.A., 1951; Washington College of Law, American University, J.D., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers. Assistant state's attorney, Montgomery County, 1959–1962; Montgomery County Ethics Commission, 1967–1970; trustee, Montgomery College Board of Trustees, 1968–1971. Maryland House of Delegates, 1963–1967; Maryland State Senate, 1971–1975. Eagleton Institute Outstanding Legislator Award; Law School American Jurisprudence Awards in Bailments, Bills and Notes, Evidence and Sales. Judge, District 6, District Court of Maryland, 1978–1981. Married; 4 children.

JOHN F. McAULIFFE. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1972—. Born in Washington, D.C., November 4, 1932. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; Montgomery College, A.A., 1952; Washington College of Law, American University, J.D., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; faculty, American Academy of Judicial Education; adjunct faculty, Washington College of Law of the American University. Committing magistrate, Montgomery County, 1954–1955. Chairman, Standing Committee on Rules, Court of Appeals of Maryland; trustee, Montgomery-Prince George's Continuing Legal Education Institute. Married; 2 children.

WILLIAM H. McCULLOUGH. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1969—. Administrative Judge for Prince George's County. Born in Washington, D.C., January 22, 1926. Attended Woodrow Wilson High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University, A.A., 1947, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Maryland State, Prince George's,

and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Attorney for Prince George's County Board of License Commissioners; judge, People's Court, Prince George's County, 1965–1969. Married; 4 children.

ROBERT H. MASON. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Washington, D.C., July 9, 1938. Attended the University of Maryland, B.A., 1963; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations; National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Metropolitan Council of Family and Juvenile Court Judges. Married; 3 children.

JOSEPH A. MATTINGLY. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1972—. Born in Leonardtown, January 2, 1916. Attended St. Mary's Academy; University of Maryland; Mount St. Mary's; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1941, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1941–1946. Member, Maryland State and St. Mary's County Bar Associations. Maryland House of Delegates, 1946–1950; Maryland State Senate, 1955–1958. State's Attorney, St. Mary's County, 1951–1954, 1958–1961; member, Board of Parole and Probation Association, 1961–1967; Assistant Attorney General, 1967–1972. Member, American Legion; Veteran of Foreign Wars; Knights of Columbus Order of the Alhambra; St. Mary's Historical Society; Navy League of the United States. U.S. Treasury Savings Bond Chairman, 1950–1978; citation from the St. Mary's Fraternal Order of Policemen, 1975. Married; 12 children.

AUDREY EARNSHAW MELBOURNE. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Chicago, Illinois, December 20, 1930. Attended Drake Academy, New York, New York; Roanoke College; George Washington University, B.A., 1955; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Prince George's County Women Lawyers Caucus. Woman of the Year (BPW), 1969; Ten Most Outstanding Women of Laurel, 1971; Outstanding Citizen, Soroptimist International, Laurel, 1976. Divorced; 4 children.

WILLIAM C. MILLER. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Kokomo, Indiana, June 15, 1930. Attended Coolidge High School, Washington, D.C.; University of Maryland, B.A., 1953; George Washington Law School, LL.B., J.D., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1953–1955. Member, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Legislative counsel to Montgomery County delegation, 1961, 1967; member, Judicial Nominating Commission of the Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1971–1975. Judge, District 6, District Court of Maryland, 1980–1982. Married; 5 children.

DAVID B. MITCHELL. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1984—. Born in Bronx, N.Y., May 25, 1945. Graduated from The Peddie School, Hightstown, N.J.; Fisk University, B.A., 1967; Columbia University School of Law, J.D., 1970. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970. Mem-

ber National Bar Association (Committees on Professional Ethics and Commercial Law); Maryland State Bar Association (Committees on Professional Responsibility and Fee Disputes); Monumental City Bar Association (chairperson and former vice-president, Judicial Selections Committee); American Society of Hospital Attorneys. Recipient of Lawrence S. Greenbaum Prize for Appellate Advocacy, Columbia University School of Law. Member, Board of Directors, Federal Pretrial Release Program, 1975–1984; Board of Advisors, Dundalk Community College Para-Legal Program; Standing Committee on Rules, Court of Appeals of Maryland, 1983–1984. Commissioner, Attorney Grievance Commission, 1979–1983; Assistant chief, Case Preparation Unit, State's Attorney's Office, Baltimore City, 1972–1973; Assistant Public Defender, 1973. Associate, Brown, Allen and Josey, 1970–1972; founding partner, Mitchell & Lee, 1973–1984. Member, Holy Trinity Church Vestry. Married; 3 children.

JOHN J. MITCHELL. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1974—. Born in Malden, Massachusetts, December 26, 1926. Attended Gonzaga College High School, Washington, D.C.; Georgetown University; American University Law School, J.D., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1944–1946. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; Maryland Judicial Conference; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers; Maryland State's Attorneys Association; American Judicature Society. Public defender, Montgomery County, 1968–1972; public defender, Sixth District, 1972–1973; judge, District Court of Maryland, 1973; chairman, District Advisory Board, Public Defender, Sixth District, 1975—. Member, Garrett Park Players; Smithsonian Associates; National Historical Society. Married; 5 children.

DANIEL W. MOYLAN. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore City, February 21, 1934. Western Maryland College, A.B., 1956; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Washington County Bar Associations; trustee (1979) and part-time faculty (1976—), MICPEL; former part-time instructor of Business Law, Frostburg State College, 1972–1976; part-time instructor, Maryland Police Academy, 1973—; participant, American Academy for Judicial Education television series for continuing legal education, 1973–1974; member, Review Board, Attorney Grievance Commission of Maryland, 1975–1979. Law clerk to Judge William L. Henderson, Maryland Court of Appeals, 1961; assistant U.S. attorney, 1962–1964; trial magistrate, Washington County, 1965–1967; state's attorney, Washington County, 1971–1975. Member, Board of Visitors (president), Maryland School for the Deaf, 1965–1984. Member, Washington County Council on Alcoholism; Washington County Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Advisory Councils. Judge, District 11, District Court of Maryland, 1979–1982. Married; 4 children.

JAMES WILLIAM MURPHY. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1970—. Born in Baltimore, February 21, 1926. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; Loyola College; University of Maryland, J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar,

1950. Served in the U.S. Army in WW II. Assistant state's attorney for Baltimore City, 1953–1962. Married; 3 children.

JOSEPH F. MURPHY, JR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1984—. Born in Fitchburg, Massachusetts, January 9, 1944. Graduated from Boston College, 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations; Maryland State's Attorneys' Association; Maryland Criminal Defense Attorneys' Association. State's Attorney for Baltimore City, 1970–1975; Deputy State's Attorney for Baltimore City, 1975–1976. Instructor, University of Baltimore Law School, 1974—; University of Maryland Law School, 1979—. Recipient, U.S. Law Week Award-Criminal, 1969; Outstanding Part Time Instructor Award, University of Baltimore, 1976–1977; Fellows of Maryland Bar Foundation, Inc., 1984. Married; 1 child.

J. THOMAS NISSEL. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, December 29, 1930. Attended parochial schools in Baltimore County; Loyola College, B.A., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1955; J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Member, Trial Lawyers Law Club. Director, Howard County Bar Association, 1975–1976. Office of the Attorney General, 1957–1964; state's attorney for Howard County, 1966; county attorney for Howard County, 1967; associate judge, Howard County People's Court, 1970; chief judge, Howard County People's Court, 1971. Chairman, Howard County Lawyer Referral, 1968–1969. Administrative Judge, District Court, District 10, 1971–1980. Judge, Circuit Court for Howard County, March 24, 1980 to date. Married; 6 children.

THOMAS E. NOEL. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, August 17, 1948. Graduate of Baltimore Polytechnic Institute; Morgan State College, B.S., 1971; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1975. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1975. Member, Maryland State, Monumental City, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Recipient, Distinguished Alumnus Award, Black Law Students Association, University of Maryland School of Law. Attorney, Office of the Public Defender, 1975–1981. Assistant Attorney General, 1981–1983. Married.

JOHN C. NORTH II. Second Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Easton, October 16, 1930. Attended Mercersburg Academy; University of Virginia, B.A., 1951; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Coast Guard. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. State's attorney, Talbot County, 1963–1971. Judge, District Court, 1971–1983. Member, Chesapeake Bay Yacht Club; Tred Avon Yacht Club. Married; 2 children.

JOSEPH I. PINES. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in New York City, February 16, 1922. Attended the University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1942; LL.M., 1948; Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1975. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1943. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American

Trial Lawyers Association; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association. Married; 2 children.

RICHARD M. POLLITT. First Judicial Circuit, 1972—; Chief Judge and Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Allen, Wicomico County, April 30, 1927. Attended Wicomico County Public Schools; Salisbury State College, 1946; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Member, Maryland State and Wicomico County Bar Associations; delegate, National Conference of State Trial Judges, 1975–1977. Special assistant attorney general, 1959–1972. Member, Lions Club; BPOE. Married; 2 children.

JOHN E. RAINE, JR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1956—; Chief Judge. Born in Towson, May 12, 1917. Attended McDonogh School; Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1938; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Former member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. State's attorney for Baltimore County, 1950–1956. Order of the Coif; Omicron Delta Kappa; Man of the Year Award, Greater Towson Chamber of Commerce, 1967. Former president, Children's Aid Society; Exalted Ruler, Towson Lodge Elks. Married; 2 children.

IRMA S. RAKER. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, April 24, 1938. Attended Midwood High School; Syracuse University, B.A., 1959; Washington College of Law, American University, J.D., 1972. Attended Hague Academy of International Law, 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1973. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Women's Bar Associations. Member, Board of Governors, and chair, Criminal Law and Practice Section, Maryland State Bar Association. National District Attorneys' Association. Recipient, American Judicature Book Award for Torts, Criminal Procedure; Lura E. Turley Award from Washington College of Law; Law Review, American University. Assistant state's attorney, Montgomery County, 1973–1979. Adjunct professor, Washington College of Law. Member, Montgomery County Advisory Commission on Environmental Law, 1979; Montgomery County Commission on Battered Spouses; Advisory Commission on Child Abuse and Neglect. Partner in law firm of Sachs, Greenebaum, and Tayler. Publication: "The Right of the Police to Break and Enter: No-Knock," *American University Law Review* (1970–1971). Judge, District 6, District Court of Maryland, 1980–1982. Married; 3 children.

GEORGE B. RASIN, JR. Second Judicial Circuit, 1960—; Chief Judge and Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Kent County, May 28, 1917. Attended Kent County public schools; Washington College, A.B., 1937; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Served in the Counter Intelligence Corps, Military Intelligence. Member, American, Maryland State, Second Circuit, and Kent County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. State's Attorney, Kent County, 1955–1956. Maryland State Senate, 1956–1960. Man of the Year Award, Maryland Parole Correctional Association, 1971. Married; 2 children.

JAMES MAGRUDER REA. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Washington, D.C., March 11, 1924. Attended Bladensburg High School; University of Maryland, A.B., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Chairman, Democratic State Central Committee, Prince George's County, 1966–1969. Member, Trinity Church, Upper Marlboro; Southern Maryland Society; Marlborough Hunt Club. Judge, District Court, District 5, 1969–1980. Widower; 4 children.

EDWARD D. E. ROLLINS, JR. Second Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, March 29, 1932. Graduated from Archmere Academy; attended Loyola College, 1950–1953; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Member, American, Maryland State, and Cecil County Bar Associations. Past president, Cecil County Bar Association; past member, Character Committee and Grievance Committee, Maryland State Bar Association. Member, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967–1968. Married; 6 children.

DAVID ROSS. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1968—. Born in Washington, D.C., April 11, 1929. Attended public schools in Anne Arundel County, Washington, D.C., Chesterfield County, Virginia, and Petersburg, Virginia; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; National Conference of State Trial Judges; Maryland Conference of Circuit Judges (chairman, 1978–1980); fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation, American Bar Foundation, and American College of Probate Counsel; chairman, Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure, Court of Appeals of Maryland, 1978–1982; member, Lawyers' Round Table; participant, 1969, and faculty advisor, 1972, National Judicial College. Member, Board of Appeals, Department of Employment Security, 1957–1959. Member, Order of the Coif. Married; 2 children.

DAVID GRAY ROSS. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Quanah, Texas, August 9, 1935. Attended McKinley High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University; American University, B.S., 1960; Washington College of Law; American University, J.D., 1964. Served in U.S. Army and U.S. Army Reserve; retired as colonel, JAGC, after twenty-six years of service. Member, Maryland State, Prince George's County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Assistant Corporation Counsel, District of Columbia, 1965–1967; Associate County Attorney, Prince George's County, 1967–1968; Master of Juvenile Causes, Prince George's County, 1968–1970. Maryland House of Delegates, 1970–1978. Appointed by the President to the National Advisory Committee on Juvenile Justice, 1980. Married; 2 children.

L. LEONARD RUBEN. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1983—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, March 24, 1925. Attended McKinley High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University, A.B., 1951, LL.B., J.D., 1954.

Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Ethics Commission, Montgomery County; American Arbitration Association. Maryland House of Delegates, 1970–1974. Judge, District Court for Montgomery County, 1974–1983. Married; 4 children.

CALVIN R. SANDERS. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, February 20, 1924. Attended James Madison High School; Cornell University; American University, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Montgomery County Board of Appeals, 1965–1969. Judge, District Court, District 6, 1970–1979. Married; 2 children.

JAMES STEPHEN SFEKAS. Third Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Racine, Wisconsin, August 25, 1918. Attended Baltimore City College High School; Johns Hopkins University, B.S., 1939; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Battery Commander, 13th Airborne Division. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; American Judicature Society. Baltimore City Solicitor's Office, 1956–1959; special attorney, State Roads Commission, 1959–1971; administrative special attorney, State Highway Administration, 1971–1977. General counsel, Greek Orthodox Cathedral of Annunciation; general counsel, United Chios Society. Greek interpreter, Baltimore City, Baltimore County, and U.S. District courts. Judge, District Court, District 8, 1977–1980. Married; 3 children.

J. FREDERICK SHARER. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Cumberland, April 12, 1938. Attended Allegany County public schools; Washington and Jefferson College, A.B., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1963. Editorial Board, *Maryland Law Review*, 1962–1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, American, Maryland State, and Allegany County Bar Associations; Maryland State Board of Law Examiners, 1978–1980; Bar Admissions Conference, 1981. Former partner, Wilson and Sharer; deputy state's attorney for Allegany County, 1965–1966; city solicitor, City of Cumberland, 1966–1980. Member, Board of Trustees, Allegany Community College, 1970–1980 (chairman, 1970–1977); Development Council, Washington and Jefferson College, 1977–1980. President, Greater Cumberland Jaycees, 1966–1967. Married; 2 children.

EDGAR P. SILVER. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Baltimore, July 1, 1923. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Maritime Service. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Maryland House of Delegates, 1955–1965; judge, Municipal Court of Baltimore City, 1965–1971; judge, District Court of Baltimore City, 1971–1977. Member of many civic and religious organizations and recipient of numerous civic and religious awards and citations. Married; 2 children.

LLOYD L. SIMPKINS. First Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Mt. Vernon, Maryland, June 6, 1920. Graduated

from Washington Academy High School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1947, LL.B., 1952, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Navy, Naval Aviation, South Pacific, 1941–1946. Maryland House of Delegates, 1950–1958; chairman, House Judiciary Committee, 1955–1958; Governor's staff, 1958–1961; Secretary of State, 1961–1967; judge, District Court, 1971–1975. Member, Lions, Elks, Masons, V.F.W., American Legion. Married; 1 child.

JAMES H. TAYLOR. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1969—. Born in Elkridge, July 7, 1926. Attended Howard County public schools; Howard University; Washington College of Law, American University, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, Prince George's County Bar Association; Monumental Bar Association; Dean's Council, Washington College of Law. Assistant state's attorney, 1963–1966; master for Juvenile Causes, 1966–1968.

FREDERICK AUGUSTUS THAYER III. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Chief Judge and County Administrative Judge. Born in Cumberland, April 29, 1933. Attended Oakland public schools; College of Wooster, B.A., 1955; Duke University, J.D., 1958. Served in the Maryland National Guard. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. President, Garrett County Bar Association, 1960–1961; State's Attorney for Garrett County, 1962–1974; secretary, Maryland State's Attorney Association, 1968–1974. Editor, *Duke Law Journal*, 1957–1958. Past Master, Oakland Lodge No. 192, AF & AM; Ali Ghan Shrine; Court 117 Jesters; St. John's Episcopal Church; Oakland Volunteer Fire Department (ret.); graduate, North American College of Piping. Married; 1 child.

RAYMOND G. THIEME, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1977—; Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Baltimore City, November 17, 1930. Attended Loyola High School; Loyola College, A.B., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. State's attorney for Anne Arundel County, 1970–1973; district judge, Seventh District, 1973–1977. Married; 3 children.

ALFRED T. TRUITT, JR. First Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Salisbury, April 5, 1927. Attended Wicomico High School; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1950; University of Maryland, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army Signal Corps. Member, Wicomico County Bar Association; Maryland State's Attorneys' Association. State's attorney, Wicomico County, 1959–1971; public defender, 1972–1977. Married; 5 children.

MORRIS TURK. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Chief Judge. Born in Baltimore, April 14, 1921. Attended the University of Baltimore, LL.B. (J.D.), 1939. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Member, American, Maryland State, and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; past president, Anne Arundel County Bar Association, 1971–1972. Chairman, State Appeal Board, 1963–1975; counsel to the Board of Election Supervisors,

Anne Arundel County, 1959–1963; counsel to the Board of Education, Anne Arundel County, 1966. Charter member and past president, Annapolis Jaycees; past president, Suburban Annapolis Kiwanis Club; past commander, Star of David Post 192, Jewish War Veterans of the United States; past chief of staff, Department of Maryland Jewish War Veterans of the United States. Junior Chamber of Commerce Young Man of the Year Award, 1955; Frontiers International Human Relations Award, 1978; Governor's Citation for Outstanding Services, 1978; Honorary Farmer Award from Future Farmers of America, 1984. Married; 3 children.

THOMAS WARD. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, February 27, 1927. Graduated from Valley Forge Military Academy; Georgetown School of Foreign Service, B.S., 1950; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1953; four years, The Johns Hopkins University Graduate School. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Served in the U.S. Army, 1945–1947, 1949, 1951, 1952; parachute infantry. Graduate of Infantry School and Airborne and Glider School. Reporter for *Morning Sun*, 1951–1954. Author of numerous articles on conservation that have appeared in newspapers and magazines throughout the U.S. Member, Baltimore City Council, 1963–1967; Commission for Historical and Architectural Preservation, 1966–1968; Metropolitan Transit Authority, 1970–1972; Joint Legislative Committee to determine the feasibility of a Department of Transportation, 1968; Redistricting Commission, City of Baltimore, 1967; Mayor's Committee to determine the feasibility of buying Maryland Transit Company, 1966. Active in Baltimore City civic and political life since 1953. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Married; 4 children.

ROBERT BERNARD WATTS. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1968—. Born in Baltimore, March 4, 1922. Attended Douglass High School; Morgan State College, B.S., 1943; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949. Served in the U.S. Army. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Member, Baltimore City and Monumental City Bar Associations. Assistant chief enforcement attorney, Office of Price Administration, 1951; assistant police magistrate, 1956; traffic court magistrate, 1957; judge, Municipal Court, 1961; Board of Trustees, State Colleges of Maryland, 1963–1971. Brotherhood Award, Exodus Lodge B'nai B'rith, 1962; Board of Managers, YMCA, 1965; Distinguished Public Service, NAACP, 1962; National Conference of Christians and Jews Brotherhood Award, 1969; Outstanding Alumni Award, Douglass High School, 1971; honorary Doctor of Law Degree, Morgan State College, 1973; honorary Doctor of Humane Letters, Towson State College, 1976. Prisoner's Aid Association; Bon Secours Hospital; North Charles General Hospital; Family and Children's Society; Boys' Town Homes; Dismas House; National Conference of Christians and Jews; Legal Aid Bureau; commissioner, War Memorial Commission. Married; 5 children.

WILLIAM W. WENNER. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Brunswick, Maryland, September 24, 1930. Attended Brunswick High School and St. James School; Kenyon College, A.B., 1952; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958.

Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Frederick County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation. Deputy State's Attorney, Frederick County, 1960–1964. Judge, District Court, District 11, 1978–1980. Married; 2 children.

CYPERT O. WHITFILL. Third Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Floyd County, Texas, January 25, 1937. Attended Floydada, Texas, public schools; Texas Tech, 1955–1957; St. Mary's College, 1957–1959; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B. with honors, 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served three years in U.S. Army; attended U.S. Army Language School. Member, American, Maryland State, and Harford County Bar Associations; Susquehanna Law Club. Assistant and City Attorney, Havre de Grace, 1965–1979. Member, Harford County Charter Board, 1971; Criminal Justice Coordinating Council, 1984. Chairman, Harford County Police Needs Study Commission, 1973. Married; 6 children.

BRUCE C. WILLIAMS. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Springfield, Massachusetts, February 11, 1931. Attended Loomis School, Windsor, Connecticut; Princeton University, A.B., 1952; University of Virginia Law School, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association. Judge, People's Court of Anne Arundel County, 1964–1971; judge, District Court, Seventh District, 1971–1976. Married; 4 children.

JAMES OWEN WISE. Second Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Easton, July 8, 1938. Attended Caroline High School; Washington and Lee University, B.A., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served in the U.S. Army, 1961; U.S. Army Reserves, 1961–1969. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations. State's Attorney for Caroline County, 1970–1978; legal officer, Potomac River Fisheries Commission, 1976–1982; Chairman, Caroline County Government Study Commission, 1981. President, Rotary Club of Denton, 1981–1982; member, Temple Lodge 128, AF & AM; President, Denton Volunteer Fire Company, 1970–1973; President, Board of Trustees, Peninsula Conference, United Methodist Church. Married; 2 children.

MARTIN A. WOLFF. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Nashville, Tennessee, May 11, 1938. Attended Baltimore City schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1961; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association. Assistant state's attorney, Anne Arundel County, 1969–1971; deputy state's attorney, Anne Arundel County, 1971–1977. Instructor, paralegal course, University of Maryland, 1978—. Judge, District Court, District 7, 1977–1979. Married; 1 child.

ROBERT J. WOODS. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Washington, D.C., February 16, 1933. Attended Gonzaga High School, Washington, D.C.; Georgetown University, B.S.S., 1956; Catholic University, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations.

Assistant state's attorney, Prince George's County, 1966-1969. Married; 2 children.

FREDERICK C. WRIGHT III, Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Administrative Judge for Fourth Judicial Circuit, and Administrative Judge for Washington County. Born in Hagerstown, September 4, 1938. Attended Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Virginia; University of Virginia, B.S., 1960, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Washington County Bar Associations; North American Trial Judges Association; Judicature Society. Maryland House of Delegates, 1966-1971; speaker pro-tem, 1971; chairman, Committee

on Rules, 1969, 1970, 1971; member, Judiciary Committee and Committee on Constitution and Administrative Law. Judge, District Court, District 11, 1971-1979. Board of Trustees, Washington County Free Library, Mason-Dixon Council of Boy Scouts of America; Board of Directors for Boys Club of Washington County and Big Brothers for Washington County; chairman, Public Defender Advisory Board (District 11); vestry, St. John's Episcopal Church; Kiwanis Club of Hagerstown; Elks; Executive Committee for Maryland Judicial Conference, 1975-1978 and 1980-1982. Hagerstown Jaycees Outstanding Young Man Award; Kiwanis International Outstanding Contribution to Community Award, 1977. Married; 2 children.

APPOINTMENTS TO CIRCUIT COURT, 1982-1984

G. R. HOVEY JOHNSON, 7th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in November 30, 1982, to a new judgeship.

CYPERT O. WHITFILL, 3rd Judicial Circuit. Sworn in January 13, 1983, to a new judgeship.

A. OWEN HENNEGAN, 3rd Judicial Circuit. Sworn in January 21, 1983, to replace Paul E. Alpert, who was elevated to the Court of Special Appeals, September 2, 1982.

THEODORE R. ESCHENBURG, SR., 1st Judicial Circuit. Sworn in April 8, 1983, to replace Edward O. Thomas, who retired March 1, 1983.

EDWARD J. ANGELETTI, 8th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in June 3, 1983, to replace Paul A. Dorf, who resigned April 1, 1983.

ARRIE W. DAVIS, 8th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in June 3, 1983, to replace Basil A. Thomas, who resigned May 1, 1983.

L. LEONARD RUBEN, 6th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in July 1, 1983, to replace Philip M. Fairbanks, who retired July 1, 1983.

GARY G. LEASURE, 4th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in July 27, 1983, to replace James S. Getty, who was elevated to the Court of Special Appeals, April 11, 1983.

LEONARD S. JACOBSON, 3rd Judicial Circuit. Sworn in August 8, 1983, to replace Walter R. Haile, who retired June 30, 1983.

THOMAS E. NOEL, 8th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in August 19, 1983, to replace William H. Murphy, Jr., who resigned May 4, 1983.

EDWARD D. E. ROLLINS, JR., 2nd Judicial Circuit. Sworn in October 13, 1983, to replace H. Kenneth Mackey, who retired August 31, 1983.

JOHN C. NORTH II, 2nd Judicial Circuit. Sworn in November 16, 1983, to replace Harry E. Clark, who retired November 8, 1983.

DeLAWRENCE BEARD, 6th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in April 19, 1984, to replace Rosalyn B. Bell, who was elevated to the Court of Special Appeals, November 10, 1983.

WILLIAM O. CARR, 3rd Judicial Circuit. Sworn in May 4, 1984, to replace Edward D. Higinbotham, who retired February 28, 1984.

DAVID B. MITCHELL, 8th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in June 11, 1984, to replace J. Harold Grady, who retired May 1, 1984.

HILARY D. CAPLAN, 8th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in June 18, 1984, to replace John R. Hargrove, Sr., who resigned February 17, 1984, to become a judge of the U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland on that day.

ROBERT H. HELLER, JR., 5th Judicial Circuit. Sworn in June 27, 1984, to replace James L. Wray, who retired June 1, 1984.

DONALD F. JOHNSON, 1st Judicial Circuit. Sworn in August 3, 1984, to replace Charles E. Edmondson, who retired August 1, 1984.

JOSEPH F. MURPHY, JR., 3rd Judicial Circuit. Sworn in August 24, 1984, to replace James H. Langrall, who retired June 11, 1984.

DISTRICT COURT

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

ROBERT F. SWEENEY. Chief Judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, September 17, 1926. Attended Loyola High School; Loyola College; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Maryland State Bar Association (vice-president, 1969–1970). Admitted to practice, Supreme Court of the United States, 1963. Deputy attorney general of Maryland, 1966–1971; chief of the Criminal Division, Office of the Attorney General, 1964–1966; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1961–1964; magistrate, Housing Court of Baltimore City, 1959–1961. Former instructor in law, Villa Julie College; co-founder, Advocate Club of Baltimore (president, 1960). Married; 2 children, 2 grandchildren.



WILLIAM H. ADKINS III. District Court, District 3, 1984—. Born in North Adams, Mass., November 10, 1947. Attended St. James School, St. James, Md.; Hartwick College, B.A., 1970; Catholic University School of Law, J.D., 1973. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1973. Member, American, Maryland State, and Talbot County Bar Associations. Office of the Public Defender, State of Maryland 1981. Member, Tred Avon Yacht Club. Married; 2 children.

FRANCIS M. ARNOLD. District Court, District 10, 1980—. Administrative Judge. Born in Westminster, June 13, 1929. Attended Westminster High School; University of Baltimore, 1959–1964; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in U.S. Marine Corps, 1946–1948, 1950–1951. Member, Carroll County, Maryland State, and American Bar Associations. Director of Employee Relations—American Operations, Black and Decker Manufacturing Company (employed 1952–1975). Married; 5 children.

CARL W. BACHARACH. District Court, District 1, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, July 27, 1921. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Maryland, B.A., 1942; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1947. Served in the U.S. Army, 1942–1945. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1952–1956; judge, People's Court of Baltimore City, 1962–1971. Maryland House of Delegates, 1951–1962. Law lecturer. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM S. BALDWIN. District Court, District 8, 1978—. Born in Hydes, February 14, 1927. Attended Towson High School; Johns Hopkins University; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Army Reserve. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Past president, Baltimore County Bar Association. Trial magistrate, Baltimore County, 1958–1964; member,

Baltimore County Board of Appeals, 1964–1965; chairman, Baltimore County Board of Appeals, 1965–1970; commissioner, Maryland Public Service Commission, 1971–1978. Married; 2 children.

H. GARY BASS. District Court, District 1, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, November 7, 1942. Attended Baltimore City College High School; Loyola College, B.S., 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant State's Attorney, Baltimore City, 1970–1982. Deputy State's Attorney, Baltimore City, 1983. President, University of Maryland Law School Alumni Association, 1982. Married.

STANLEY Y. BENNETT. District Court, District 11, 1971—. Born in Frederick, February 11, 1935. Attended Frederick County public schools; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the Maryland National Guard. Member, Frederick County Bar Association; American Judicature Society; American Judges Association; past president, Frederick County Bar Association. Trial magistrate for Frederick County, 1960–1971. Member, Evangelical Lutheran Church; Sons of American Legion. Married; 2 children.

A. GORDON BOONE, JR. District Court, District 8, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, August 21, 1933. Attended Georgetown Preparatory School; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1963. Served in the U.S. Air Force for four years. Member, Baltimore County Bar Association; Dissenters Law Club. Member, B.P.O.E.; Maryland Club; Advisory Board, St. Joseph Hospital. Three-term member of Democratic State Central Committee, Baltimore County. Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore County, 1963–1968; assistant public defender, 1972–1974; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1975–1982. Married.

FRANCIS A. BORELLI. District Court, District 5, 1977—. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 19, 1929. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; George Washington University, A.A., 1951; American University, J.D., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, American, Maryland State, District of Columbia, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; executive board, Prince George's County Bar Association, 1971–1975. Member, Model Cities Committee, 1972–1973; Prince George's County Human Relations Commission, 1973–1974; chairman, Prince George's County Consumer Protection Commission, 1974–1975. Member, Masons. Married; 3 children.

MILLER BOWEN. District Court, District 12, 1971—. Born in Zihlman, Maryland, August 9, 1924. Attended Beall High School, Frostburg; Frostburg State; University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, Maryland State and Allegany County Bar Associations. Married; 4 children.

ALFRED L. BRENNAN, SR. District Court, District 8, 1984—. Born in Baltimore, December 10, 1928. Attended Loyola College, 1948–1950; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served in the U.S. Naval Reserve. Member, Maryland State Bar Association (board member, 1984); Baltimore County Bar Association (president, 1982–1983); Dissenters Law Club. Substitute magistrate, Baltimore County, 1965–1966; judge, Baltimore County People's Court, 1967. Member, Board of Trustees, Franklin Square Hospital, 1966–1980; chairman, Boy Scout Troop 750, 1966–1976; president, Middle River Optimist Club, 1967–1968. Married; 5 children.

THOMAS R. BROOKS. District Court, District 5, 1971—. Born in Raleigh, North Carolina, August 2, 1916. Attended Hyattsville public schools; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Assistant state's attorney, Prince George's County, 1954–1958; attorney to the Board of Zoning Appeals, Prince George's County, 1959–1963; substitute judge, Peoples Court, Prince George's County, 1963–1971. Member and former president, Kiwanis Club of Prince George's County. Married; 2 children.

L. EDGAR BROWN. District Court, District 3, 1976—. Born in Easton, November 3, 1935. Attended Easton public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1957; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Member, Maryland State, Second Judicial Circuit, and Caroline County Bar Associations. Married.

WALTER E. BUCK, JR. District Court, District 3, 1971—. Born in Port Deposit, April 18, 1922. Attended Tome School for Boys; University of Maryland, B.A., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State Bar Association;

Cecil County Bar and Library Association (president, 1968). State Appeals Board, 1957–1971; Susquehanna State Park Advisory Commission, 1976—. Member, AF & AM; Alpha Tau Omega. Married; 2 children.

JAMES LOMAX BUNDY. District Court, District 1, 1974—. Born in Bluefield, West Virginia, March 6, 1920. Attended public schools in Bluefield; Bluefield State College, B.S., 1942; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949; J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, National, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1962–1968; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1968–1974. Married; 4 children.

JOSEPH S. CASULA. District Court, District 5, 1980—. Born in Shenandoah, Pennsylvania, December 15, 1933. Attended J. W. Cooper High School; Mount St. Mary's College, B.S., 1955; Catholic University Law School, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Army, 1959–1961. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers. Associate Editor of the *Catholic University Law Review*; law clerk for the Honorable Charles C. Marbury, Maryland Court of Appeals, 1961–1962. Prince George's County legislative officer, 1967–1968; Prince George's County attorney, 1973–1975; attorney for Prince George's County Housing Authority, 1975–1980. Attorney for City of Bowie, 1969–1972; attorney for Town of Landover Hills, 1969–1973; attorney for Town of Capitol Heights, 1969–1973; attorney for town of Morningside, 1978–1980; attorney for Maryland Municipal League, 1969–1970. Unmarried.

JOSEPH ANTHONY CIOTOLA, SR. District Court, District 1, 1976—. Administrative Judge. Born in Baltimore, October 4, 1919. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1947. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1947. Served in the U.S. Army Air Force; Bronze Star. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Member, Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1973; Property Tax Assessment Appeal Board of Baltimore City, 1974; president, Board of Supervisors of Elections, Baltimore City, 1975. Professor of Law, Eastern University, 1968–1970. Member, Commission to Revise the Land Patent Section of the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1975–1976; Landlord-Tenant Laws Study Commission, 1980—; Advisory Board, Mount Saint Joseph's High School, 1963. Married; 2 children.

JOHN T. CLARK III. District Court, District 3, 1979—. Born in Baltimore City, September 15, 1943. Attended Centreville High School; University of the South, B.A., 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in the Army National Guard. Member, American, Maryland State, and Queen Anne's County Bar Associations. State's attorney for Queen Anne's County, 1975–1979. Married; 2 children.

EDWIN COLLIER. District Court, District 6, 1983—. Born in Millville, New Jersey, December 23, 1923. George Washington University, B.A., 1949; George Washington University School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Secretary, Client Security Trust Fund of Bar of Maryland. Fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation. Married; 5 children.

CHARLOTTE M. COOKSEY. District Court, District 1, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, October 30, 1947. Attended Louise S. McGhee School; Newcomb College of Tulane University, B.A., 1968; Loyola University School of Law, J.D., 1971; University of Cambridge, Institute of Juvenile Justice, 1980; National College of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, 1980. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1976. Member, American, Maryland State, Louisiana, District of Columbia, Baltimore City, and Women's Bar Associations. VISTA attorney, New Orleans Legal Assistance Corporation, 1971-1972; staff attorney, Legal Aid Bureau, Inc., 1972-1974; trial attorney, U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division, 1974-1975; managing attorney, Child Advocacy Project, Legal Aid Bureau, Inc., 1975-1979; Master in Chancery, Circuit Court for Baltimore City, Division of Juvenile Causes, 1979-1983. Member, Judicial Ethics Committee; Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee to the Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council; Baltimore City Bar Association Juvenile Law Committee; National Association of Women Judges.

THOMAS J. CURLEY, JR. District Court, District 7, 1964—; Administrative Judge. Born in Medford, Massachusetts, December 12, 1922. Graduated Medford High School, Medford, Massachusetts, 1940; Randles Naval Preparatory School, Washington, D.C., 1941; U.S. Naval Academy, B.S., 1944; University of Maryland, J.D., 1949. Served in the U.S. Navy. Five children.

LOUIS J. DiTRANI. District Court, District 5, 1978—. Born in New York. Brooklyn College, B.A.; Emory University, LL.B., J.D. Admitted to the Bar, 1960. National Judicial College, 1980. Served in Air Force. Member, Prince George's County, District of Columbia, and Georgia Bar Associations; Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity. Trustee, Prince George's Community College, 1969-1970; Instructor, University of Maryland (Para-Legal Studies); Commissioner, Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission, 1970-1973; Chairman, Property Tax Assessment Appeal Board for Prince George's County, 1973-1978. Member, District Court Commissioner Education Committee, 1981—. Member, Prince George's County Alcohol and Highway Safety Committee, 1983—. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM T. EVANS. District Court, District 8, 1972—. Born in Newton Falls, Ohio, February 14, 1925. Attended Sparrows Point High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1949; J.D., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Magistrate, Baltimore County; Baltimore County Planning Board. Maryland House of

Delegates, 1967-1972. Member, Masons. Married; 3 children.

IRVING H. FISHER. District Court, District 5, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, February 9, 1920. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Maryland; Mt. Vernon School of Law, LL.B., 1956; University of Baltimore, J.D. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Retired U.S. Air Force, Lt. Colonel, Judge Advocate General's Department, 1963; received three commendation medals. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Author of Air Force manual on the *Federal Tort Claims Act* and on the *Hospital Recovery Law*. Married; 3 children.

DANIEL FRIEDMAN. District Court, District 1, 1971—. Born in Baltimore City, December 4, 1915. Attended City College High School; University of Baltimore, LL.B., J.D., 1937. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1937. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1947-1954; associate judge, Orphans' Court of Baltimore City, 1954-1958; chief judge, Orphans' Court of Baltimore City, 1959-1971. Outstanding Citizen in Maryland Award, Morris I. Feld Lodge B'nai B'rith; Metropolitan Achievement Award, Metropolitan Civic Association; Outstanding Jewish War Veteran in Maryland, Department of Maryland, Jewish War Veterans; Outstanding Citizen Award, Sports Boosters; Alumnus of the Year, University of Baltimore, 1969; Man of the Year, Golden Eagle Square and Compass Club, 1972. Member, AF & AM; 33 Degree Mason. Married; 2 children.

SOL J. FRIEDMAN. District Court, District 1, 1973—. Born in Baltimore, March 20, 1919. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1945; J.D. Member of the Maryland Bar. Former Unit Chief, Enforcement Section, OPA. Member, American and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1955-1973; chairman, Labor Committee, 1963-1967; member, Committee on Legislative Review, 1965 Session; chairman, Motor Vehicle Committee, 1967 Session; member, House Judiciary Committee. Member, Governor's Study Group on Vocational Rehabilitation; Governor's Commission to Study Workmen's Compensation Laws; Intergovernmental Cooperation Committee; Governor's Task Force to Develop a System of Periodic Motor Vehicle Inspection; Governor's Commission to Study Driver Education. Member, American Jewish Congress, B'nai B'rith; Citizens Planning and Housing Association; Mt. Washington Improvement Association; Mason; founder and Board member, Bonnie View Country Club; Green Spring Valley Synagogue. Married; 2 children.

JOHN H. GARMER. District Court, District 8, 1980—; Administrative Judge. Born in Baltimore, June 23, 1934. Attended College of the Holy Cross, B.S., 1956; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1st Lieutenant, 1956-1959. Member, Baltimore County Bar Association. Assistant State's attorney for Baltimore County, 1970-1980. Member, Optimist Club of Towson-

towne (past president; past Maryland District lieutenant governor). Married; 6 children.

ASKEW W. GATEWOOD, JR. District Court, District 1, 1984—. Born in Baltimore, December 10, 1950. Graduated from Morgan State College, B.S., 1972; Howard University, graduate degree in finance, 1973; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1976. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1976; District of Columbia Bar, 1980. Admitted to practice, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1977; Federal Bar, 1977; Supreme Court of the U.S., 1980. Member, American, Maryland State, Monumental City, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; former treasurer, Monumental City Bar Association. Partner in firm of Foster, Gatewood, Mathews & Stokes, 1976–1977; associate in firm of Mitchell, Mitchell & Mitchell, 1981–1984. Assistant attorney general, 1977–1981; judge, Orphans' Court of Baltimore City, 1981–1984. Director, Legal Aid Bureau; spokesman for National Association of Business Development Specialists, 1972. Inventor and patent holder of inventory control device. Unmarried.

ROBERT JAMES GERSTUNG. District Court, District 1, 1969—. Born in Baltimore, May 18, 1932. Attended Mount St. Joseph's High School; Villanova University, B.S., 1954; University of Maryland, J.D., 1957; Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1970; attending St. Mary's University. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Administrator of Loan Laws for Maryland, 1967–1969. Associate professor in Political Science, Loyola College; associate professor, University College, University of Maryland. Chairman, Judicial Institute of Maryland; and Judicial Compensation Committee. Baltimore Kicker's Club; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Man of All Seasons Award, Thomas More Society, 1978. Married; 5 children.

DARROW GLASER. District Court, District 11, 1982—. Born in Hancock, November 6, 1930. Attended Hancock High School; University of Maryland, B.A., 1957; George Washington School of Law, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army, 1952–1954. Member, Washington County Bar Association. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1971–1974; deputy state's attorney for Washington County, 1975–1978; special counsel, Office of the Attorney General of Maryland, 1978–1982. Conservation Legislator of the Year, National Wildlife Federation (Maryland), 1973. Member, American Legion Amvets; Elks; Tonoloway Rod and Gun Club; Board of Trustees, Washington County Museum of Fine Arts. Married; 4 children.

PATRICIA SHIMANEK GRAHAM. District Court, District 8, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, April 5, 1941. Graduated from Maryvale School; Hollins College, B.A., 1962; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations.

THOMAS C. GROTON III. District Court, District 2, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, August 6, 1947. Graduated from St. Paul's Preparatory School; Washington and Lee University, B.A., 1970; University of Baltimore School of

Law, J.D., 1974. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1974. Member, American, Maryland State, and Worcester County Bar Associations; Association of Trial Lawyers of America; National District Attorneys Association. Deputy City Solicitor, Ocean City, 1978–1982; attorney, Ocean City Board of Zoning Appeals and Ocean City Planning and Zoning Commission, 1978–1983. Assistant State's Attorney, Worcester County, 1979–1982; Assistant Public Defender, Worcester County, 1982–1983. Attorney for Planning Commission, Town of Snow Hill, 1981–1983. Married; 1 child.

EDWARD DEAL HARDESTY. District Court, District 8, 1971—. Born in Baltimore City, December 11, 1930. Attended Forest Park High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1950; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Member, Baltimore County Bar Association. Assistant County Solicitor; deputy zoning commissioner, and zoning commissioner, Baltimore County. Member, Airport Zoning Board; Commission on Judicial Disabilities. Member, Rotary Club of Arbutus. Three children.

EDWIN H. W. HARLAN, JR. District Court, District 9, 1978—. Born in Baltimore, April 21, 1921. Attended Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Virginia; Washington and Lee University, A.B., 1948; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Law clerk, Court of Appeals, 1952–1953. Served in the U.S. Army, 1942–1946, with 11th Airborne Div. in New Guinea, Leyte, Luzon, Okinawa, and Japan. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Past President, Harford County Bar Association, 1975–1976. State's attorney, Harford County, 1963–1978; attorney for the Liquor Control Board, Harford County, 1955–1958. Married; 4 children.

LOUIS D. HARRINGTON. District Court, District 6, 1982—. Born in Philadelphia, October 16, 1939. Attended Swarthmore College; Earlham College, B.A., 1961; University of Pennsylvania, M.A., 1963; George Washington School of Law, LL.B., 1966. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966, District of Columbia Bar, 1966. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Member, Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots, 1981–1982. Montgomery County Volunteer of the Year Award, 1976. Married; 4 children.

GEORGE J. HELINSKI. District Court, District 1, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, March 10, 1928. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1950; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Coast Guard, 1946–1947. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Trial Table Law Club. Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1961–1964; deputy state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1964–1970. Married; 4 children.

BOND L. HOLFORD, SR. District Court, District 5, 1978—. Born in Washington, D.C., May 12, 1921. Graduated from Eastern High School, Washington, D.C., 1942; George Washington University, A.A., 1948, George Washington University Law School, J.D., 1950.

Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950, and District of Columbia Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1942–1945. Member, Maryland State, Prince George's County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Prince George's County Master for Domestic Relations, 1974–1977. Order of the Coif; Prince George's County Chamber of Commerce Award of Excellence (1973) and Award for Outstanding Service (1974). Married; 3 children.

ROBERT D. HORSEY. District Court, District 2, 1976—. Born in Marion, August 19, 1933. Attended Crisfield High School; University of North Carolina; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1959; LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army. State's attorney, Somerset County, for ten years. Married; 3 children.

MABEL HOUZE HUBBARD. District Court, District 1, 1981—. Attended Mt. Clemens High School, Mt. Clemens, Michigan; University of Michigan, B.A., 1958; University of Pittsburgh, 1962; University of Pennsylvania, 1969; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1975; University of Nevada, National College of Juvenile Justice, 1979, and National Judicial College, 1982. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1977. Former English teacher and vice-principal; research assistant for Hon. Robert Sweeney, Chief Judge of the District Court of Maryland, 1974; law clerk to Benjamin L. Brown, City Solicitor of Baltimore City, 1976–1977; assistant city solicitor, Baltimore, 1977–1978. Master in Chancery for the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1978–1981. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations. Married; 2 children.

NEAL M. JANEY. District Court, District 1, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, May 10, 1948. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Baltimore City College; Morgan State College, B.A., 1971; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1974. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1974. Member, local, state, and national bar associations. Assistant United States attorney, Baltimore City, 1976–1980; assistant state prosecutor, Baltimore City, 1978–1979; law clerk, Honorable Alexander Harvey II, U.S. District Court, Baltimore, 1974–1975. Married; 2 children.

CHRISTIAN M. KAHL. District Court, District 8, 1984—. Born in Baltimore, December 21, 1935. Graduated from Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1958; Mt. Vernon School of Law, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963; U.S. Supreme Court, 1968. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations; council member, Family and Juvenile Law Section, Maryland State Bar Association, 1972–1978. Assistant County Solicitor, Baltimore County, 1965–1968; Master in Juvenile Causes, Baltimore County Circuit Court, 1969–1984. Member, Governor's Commission on Juvenile Justice, 1975–1976.

JAMES KARDASH. District Court, District 8, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, December 27, 1929. Attended Baltimore Polytechnic Institute; University of Baltimore, A.A.; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Served in the U.S. Army Ordnance Corps, 2nd Lieutenant. Judge, Appeal Tax

Court, Baltimore County, 1964–1966. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1967–1971; chairman, Banking Subcommittee, 1969–1970; chairman, Environmental Matters Committee, 1971. Married; 5 children.

MARTIN A. KIRCHER. District Court, District 1, 1973—. Born in Baltimore, June 25, 1930. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1956; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1958. Attended National College of the Judiciary in 1975 and served as faculty advisor in 1978. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1963–1973; chairman, House Judiciary Committee, 1969–1973; Maryland Legislative Council, 1969–1973. Married; 3 children.

STANLEY KLAVAN. District Court, District 6, 1975—. Born in Baltimore, June 20, 1925. Attended Central High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University, A.A., 1948, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, District of Columbia, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; American Judges Association; Association of Trial Lawyers of America. Married; 1 child.

LARRY D. LAMSON. District Court, District 4, 1979—. Born in Denver, Colorado, May 7, 1948. Attended Damascus High School; Frostburg State College, 1969–1971; University of Nebraska, J.D., 1971. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. Served in the Nebraska Army National Guard. Member, American, Nebraska, District of Columbia, and Maryland State Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; American Trial Lawyers' Association. Deputy state's attorney for Calvert County, 1972–1974; state's attorney for Calvert County, 1979. Married; 2 children.

BESS B. LAVINE. District Court, District 5, 1978—. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 29, 1927. Attended Washington, D.C., primary and secondary schools; George Washington University, B.A., 1949; University of Baltimore, LL.B., J.D., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Past President, Prince George's Women's Bar Association. Member, Maryland State Bar Association (Judicial Administration and Public Awareness Sections); Prince George's County Domestic Violence Task Force; District Court, Commissioner's Education Committee, 1981–1983. *Who's Who of American Women.* Chief Judge, Orphans' Court of Prince George's County, 1954–1962; Master for Juvenile Causes, 1970–1977; Family Court Master, 1977–1978. Married; 3 children, 5 grandchildren.

ALAN B. LIPSON. District Court, District 1, 1981—. Born in Providence, R.I., October 10, 1930. University of New Hampshire, B.A., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1952–1954, plus several short tours in subsequent years; achieved rank of Captain. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; active in several committees of City and State Bar Associations. Associated

with the firm of Sherbow, Shea and Doyle, 1970–1979 (partner, 1976–1979). Assistant State's Attorney, Baltimore City, 1965–1967; Assistant U.S. Attorney for Maryland, 1967–1970; Assistant Attorney General of Maryland, 1979–1981. Married; 2 children.

THOMAS A. LOHM, District Court, District 6, 1980—. Administrative Judge. Born in Clarksburg, West Virginia, June 20, 1922. Graduate, Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; U.S. Merchant Marine Academy, engineering, 1943; George Washington University, B.A., 1949; George Washington School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1943–1946. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Member, American Legion. Married; 2 children.

DONALD M. LOWMAN, District Court, District 7, 1982—. Born in Anne Arundel County, January 19, 1928. Attended Glen Burnie schools; Eastern College; Mt. Vernon School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Maryland State and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1946–1948. Office of the Public Defender, Anne Arundel County, 1972–1982. Member, Elks; Masonic Order. Married; 1 child.

ROBERT N. LUCKE, SR., District Court, District 7, 1977—. Born in Washington, D.C., March 1, 1924. Attended Annapolis High School; University of Maine; University of Maryland, B.S., 1950; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations; American Trial Lawyers Association; Inquiry Panel of the Attorney Grievance Commission of Maryland. Agent and inspector, U.S. Treasury Department, 1950–1953; chief, Alcoholic Beverages Enforcement, Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland, 1953–1962. Past president, Fairwinds Community Association, Pines Community Association, Severna Park Chamber of Commerce, Severna Park Rotary Club; commodore, Rotary Yacht Squadron of the Chesapeake; past vice-president, Anne Arundel County YMCA. Married; 3 children.

GRAYDON S. MCKEE III, District Court, District 5, 1977—. Administrative Judge. Born in New Brighton, Pennsylvania, November 8, 1937. Attended McGuffey High School, Claysville, Pennsylvania; Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1967; University of Virginia (International Law); College of Juvenile Justice; National Judicial College on Court Administration, 1980. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; chairman, Mental Health Committee; member, National Council of Juvenile Court Judges. Member, Prince George's County Board of Education; 1972–1973; master of Juvenile Causes, 1970–1975. Past president, New Carrollton Recreation Club; member, Prince George's County Joint Committee on Mental Health; chairman, Prince George's County Corrections Advisory Board, 1982—; trustee, Cheltenham Methodist Church. Married; 2 children.

KEITH E. MATHEWS, District Court, District 1, 1983—. Born in Steubenville, Ohio, March 2, 1944. Morgan State College, B.S., 1966; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1972. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1966–1968. Staff attorney, Legal Aid Bureau, 1972–1973. Legislative assistant and special counsel to Representative Parren J. Mitchell, 1973–1974. Attorney, Antitrust Division, U.S. Dept. of Justice 1974–1975. Partner with law firm of Foster, Mathews & Hill, 1975–1982. Assistant State's Attorney, Baltimore City, 1978–1983.

HENRY J. MONAHAN, District Court, District 6, 1981—. Born in New York City, November 15, 1932. Attended St. Thomas Seminary, Hartford, Connecticut, A.A., 1952; Fairfield University and Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, B.S., 1955; Georgetown University, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1964, and Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in the U.S. Army Counter Intelligence Corps, 1955–1957. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Assistant U.S. Attorney for the District of Columbia, 1964–1969. Past president, Orchardale Citizen Association and Little Parish Council; member, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick and CYO Board of Directors. Married; 3 children.

DOUGLAS H. MOORE, JR., District Court, District 6, 1971—. Born in Washington, D.C., January 30, 1926. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; George Washington University, B.S., 1950; George Washington University Law School, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Maryland Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Metro Area Council of Juvenile Court Judges. Assistant corporation counsel, District of Columbia, 1956–1958; assistant county attorney, Montgomery County, 1958–1960; deputy county attorney, Montgomery County, 1960–1967. Judge, People's Court for Juvenile Causes, 1967–1971; judge-in-charge, Juvenile Division, District Court, District 6; chairman, Advisory Board of Juvenile Services; chairman, Judicial Conference Committee on Juvenile and Family Law and Procedure, 1978; member, Benchbook Committee for Maryland Courts. Washingtonian of the Year Award, *Washingtonian Magazine*; Bethesda-Chevy Chase Chamber of Commerce President's Award for Service to the Youth of Montgomery County. Married; 1 child.

RICHARD O. MOTSAJ, District Court, District 1, 1978—. Born in Carbondale, Pennsylvania, May 26, 1925. Attended Benjamin Franklin High School; University of Baltimore; Boston College; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1952; fellow, Institute for Court Management. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Former appeals counsel, Board of Liquor License Commissioners of Baltimore City; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City; director, Pre-Trial Release, Division of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. Author of articles that have appeared in the journals of the American Bar Associa-

tion and the Maryland Bar Association, and of a study on the civil, criminal, and grand jury system in the Eighth Judicial Circuit of Maryland. Received Heisler Honor Key from the University of Baltimore School of Law and the Afro-American Award of Merit. Consultant on Pre-Trial Release with LEAA, American University, and American Corrections Association. Secretary to the Archdiocesan Holy Name Society; American Legion judge advocate for the Department of Maryland. Married; 8 children.

ROBERT C. NALLEY. District Court, District 4, 1981—. Administrative Judge. Born in Washington, D.C., September 18, 1943. Attended parochial schools in Charles and St. Mary's counties; Gonzaga High School; Spring Hill College, B.S., 1965; Georgetown University, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in U.S. Army, 1969–1971. Member, Charles County, Maryland State, and American Bar Associations. Assistant/deputy state's attorney for Charles County, 1971–1975; state's attorney for Charles County, 1975–1980. Associate judge, Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1980. Unmarried.

VERNON L. NEILSON. District Court, District 7, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, April 19, 1926. Attended Catonsville High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1948, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association. Judge, People's Court of Anne Arundel County, 1969. Delegate, Constitutional Convention, 1967. Member, AF & AM; Boumi Shrine, Baltimore. Married; 5 children.

HARRY ST. A. O'NEILL. District Court, District 9, 1971—. Born in Bel Air, December 8, 1924. Attended Bel Air High School; Mount St. Mary's College, A.B., 1943; Georgetown Law School, J.D., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the U.S. Army; Combat Infantry Badge, Purple Heart with Cluster, Bronze Star. Member, Harford County Bar Association. Member of editorial staff, *Georgetown Law Review*, 1948. Harford County Republican Central Committee, 1962–1965; trial magistrate, Harford County, 1951–1959; judge, People's Court for Harford County, 1967–1971 (chief judge, 1967–1969); former member, Harford County Human Relations Committee. Silver Beaver Award, Baltimore Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, 1961; St. George Medal, Catholic Committee on Scouting, Baltimore Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, 1964; Catholic War Veterans' Man of the Year, 1965; For God and Youth Award, National Catholic Youth Organization, 1976. Married; 2 children.

C. CLARKE RALEY. District Court, District 4, 1983—. Born in Washington, D.C., January 9, 1943. Attended Ryken High School; University of Maryland, College Park, B.A., 1964; University of Maryland, Law School, J.D., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Associate of Ober, Grimes and Shriver 1968–1969. Private practice, St. Mary's County, 1969–1974, 1978–1981. Assistant State's Attorney, St. Mary's County, 1974–1978. State's Attorney, St. Mary's County, 1981–1982. Member, St. Mary's County Bar Association; Maryland State Bar Association, Litigation Section;

American Bar Association, Litigation Section. Married; 3 children.

JOHN PERICLES RELAS. District Court, District 8, 1976—. Born in Nashua, New Hampshire, July 26, 1926. Attended Tilton Prep, Tilton, New Hampshire; Stetson University, A.B., 1949; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Navy. Assistant public defender, Baltimore County, 1972–1976. Married; 2 children.

ALAN M. RESNICK. District Court, District 1, 1974—. Born in Baltimore, May 14, 1928. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Maryland, A.B., 1949; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1958–1974; chairman, Insurance Committee, 1966–1974. Member, executive board of the Conference of Insurance Legislators of the United States, 1972–1974. Married; 2 children.

MARY ELLEN T. RINEHARDT. District Court, District 1, 1982—. Born in Plainfield, New Jersey, August 6, 1929. Attended Laurel, Maryland, primary and secondary schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1950; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Member, American, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Women's Bar Associations. Member, Heisler Honor Society; Women's Law Center; National Organization for Women; National Association of Women Judges; Church of the Holy Nativity. Former member, Governor's Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws. Chief of Litigation, The Legal Aid Bureau, Inc., 1979–1982. Married; 2 children.

R. RUSSELL SADLER. District Court, District 10, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, October 16, 1926. Attended Baltimore City schools; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1953; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served in U.S. Navy, 1943–1946. Member, Maryland State and Howard County Bar Associations. Member, Heisler Honor Society. Appeals Tax Court, Howard County, 1970–1972; assistant county solicitor, Howard County, 1972–1974; deputy county solicitor, Howard County, 1974–1979; executive secretary, Howard County Council, 1979–1980. Married.

WERNER G. SCHOELER. District Court, District 8, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, September 4, 1930. Attended Baltimore City public schools; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore, LL.B. (since converted to J.D.), 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations; past member, American Judicature Society. Associate judge, People's Court of Baltimore County, 1964–1968. Member and former officer, Sigma Delta Kappa; former member, Baltimore County Citizens Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse. Married; 3 children.

DIANE GAIL SCHULTE. District Court, District 10, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, November 20, 1945. Attended Howard County Public Schools; George Washington University, B.B.A., 1967; University of Maryland

Law School, J.D., 1970. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970. Law clerk to the Honorable James R. Miller, U.S. District Court, 1970–1971; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1971–1973; assistant county solicitor, Howard County, 1973–1974; chief counsel, Maryland Senate Constitutional and Public Law Committee, 1975–1976. Member, Criminal Law and Litigation Section Council, Maryland Bar Association. Recipient, Governor's Citation for Outstanding Service to Maryland, 1979; Howard County Woman of the Year, 1979; Merit Finalist, White House Fellowship, 1976. Bar Examiner for State of Maryland, 1977–1980; member, Governor's Commission on Racing Reform, 1979–1980; Howard County Commission on Fine Arts, 1976–1978. Board of directors: Howard County YMCA; Howard County Rape Crisis Center; Talbot County Humane Society; Howard County Council on Alcoholism; University of Maryland Law School Alumni Association; Howard County United Fund. Unmarried.

D. WILLIAM SIMPSON. District Court, District 2, 1978—. Born in Camden, New Jersey, August 27, 1937. Attended Pennsgrove, New Jersey, public schools; University of Delaware, B.A., 1959; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, American, Maryland State, and Wicomico County Bar Associations. Master of Juvenile Causes, Wicomico County, 1976–1978. Member, Optimist Club of Maryland; Elks Club; Advisory Council and Boys Club Council, Salvation Army. Married; 2 children.

HARRY T. SISK, JR. District Court, District 3, 1981—. Born in Washington, D.C., August 29, 1926. Attended Vets High School Center, Washington, D.C.; University of Maryland, B.S., 1952; George Washington University School of Law, J.D., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1943–1946. Member, Maryland State and Kent County Bar Associations. Married; 2 children.

DONALD M. SMITH. District Court, District 10, 1971—. Born in York, Pennsylvania, May 21, 1931. Attended public schools in Taneytown, Carroll County; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1952; George Washington University Law School, J.D., with honors, 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American Legion; Taneytown Rod and Gun Club; Taneytown Chamber of Commerce. Lutheran Church member. Married; 2 children.

PAUL A. SMITH. District Court, District 1, 1983—. Born in Baltimore, January 14, 1936. Attended Dunbar Senior High School; Morgan State University, B.A., 1963; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1967; University of Nevada, National College of Juvenile Justice, 1974. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Assistant Interim Public Defender, Legal Aid Bureau, Inc., 1970–1971; Master in Chancery, Circuit Court for Baltimore City, 1971–1983. Member, National, Maryland State, and Monumental City Bar Associations. Member, Mayor's Task Force on Child Abuse and Neglect. Member, Baltimore Alumni Senate Delta Theta Phi Law Fraternity; Masons; Elks. Married; 4 children.

PAUL J. STAKEM. District Court, District 12, 1981—. Administrative Judge. Born in Cumberland, October 10, 1939. Attended La Salle High School, Cumberland; St. Vincent College, B.A., 1961; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Maryland State and Allegany County Bar Associations; Order of the Coif, University of Maryland, 1964. Deputy state's attorney for Allegany County, 1967–1971; district public defender, Allegany and Garrett counties, 1972–1981. Chairman, District Advisory Board, Public Defender, District 12, 1982—. Member, Knights of Columbus; Order of the Alhambra; Elks. Former instructor in Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, Allegany Community College. Married; 1 child.

MARY ANN STEPLER. District Court, District 11, 1980—. Administrative Judge. Born in York, Pennsylvania, November 7, 1942. Attended American University, B.A., 1967; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.D., cum laude, 1974. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1974. Member, American, Maryland State, and Frederick County Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association; American Trial Lawyers Association. Member, Heusler Honor Society, University of Baltimore Law School. Assistant State's attorney for Frederick County, 1975–1980. Partner in law firm of Stepler and Stepler. Married; 2 children.

JAMES F. STRINE. District Court, District 11, 1982—. Born in Frederick, September 12, 1926. Attended Hagerstown High School; Norwich University; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Navy Air Force. Member, American, Maryland State, and Washington County Bar Associations. Past president, Maryland Association of County Attorneys; State's Attorneys Association. Magistrate for Washington County, 4 years; state's attorney for Washington County, 4 years; county attorney for Washington County, 8 years; town attorney for Funkstown, 12 years. Past president and life member, Hagerstown Jaycees; past president and life member, A.F. of M.; past presiding justice, Hagerstown Elks; past judge advocate, American Legion Post 42; president, Washington County Bar Association. Married; 2 children.

GEORGE M. TAYLOR. District Court, District 7, 1964—. Born in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, September 26, 1920. Attended various schools in Pennsylvania and Binghamton North High School, Binghamton, New York; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1951, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, North American Judges Association. Member, The Association of Trial Lawyers of America. Assistant attorney, Anne Arundel County Sanitary Commission, 1961–1964. Married; 3 children, 10 grandchildren.

JOHN C. THEMELIS. District Court, District 1, 1984—. Born in Baltimore, September 23, 1947. Graduated from the University of Maryland, B.S., 1970; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., cum laude, 1975. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1975. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and District of Colum-

bia Bar Associations. Member, Heusler Honor Society; listed in *American Hellenic Who's Who in Business and the Professions*. Assistant State's Attorney for Baltimore City, 1976-1983; Contract Assistant Public Defender for Baltimore City, 1983-1984. Married; 3 children.

JOHN CHARLES TRACEY. District Court, District 6, 1970—. Born in Silver Spring, February 27, 1932. Attended the United States Capitol Page School, 1942-1950; University of Maryland, B.A., 1957; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1958, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps during Korean War. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity; former member, Executive Committee, Bar Association of Montgomery County. Master for Juvenile Causes, Montgomery County, 1966-1967. Judge, People's Court for Montgomery County, 1970. Member, Hiram Lodge #10; Mithras Lodge of Perfection, A.A.S.R.; Almas Temple Shrine; founder, Montgomery County Boys and Girls Home; founder, Drug Action Coalition of Montgomery County; life member, Order of Demolay; former director, Silver Spring YMCA; former director, Boy Scouts of America; former director, Community Psychiatric Clinic. Lecturer on the Juvenile Justice System; former chairman, Section Council, Juvenile and Family Law Committee, Maryland State Bar Association. Member, Ager Road United Methodist Church. Married G. Ethelynde Taylor of Princess Anne, Md.; 5 children, 2 grandchildren.

JACK R. TURNEY. District Court, District 12, 1982—. Born in Accident, June 2, 1932. Graduated from Western Maryland College, 1956; George Washington University School of Law, 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1949-1952. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Associations. Listed in *Who's Who in Colleges and Universities*; president, senior class, Western Maryland College; fraternity president, Western Maryland College. Attorney for Garrett County, 1966-1982. Four children.

JAMES N. VAUGHAN. District Court, District 10, 1982—. Born in Wilmington, Delaware, December 29, 1934. Attended University of Baltimore, A.A., 1954; Mt. Vernon Law School, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army, 1957; Maryland National Guard, 1957-1963. Member, American, Maryland State, and Howard County Bar Associations. Democratic State Central Committee, Howard County, 1970-1974; deputy state's attorney, Howard County, 1966; assistant county solicitor, Howard County, 1967-1973; examiner for Howard County Circuit Court, 1967-1970. Married; 1 child.

CORNELIUS J. VAUGHEY. District Court, District 6, 1984—. Born in Far Rockaway, New York, August 16, 1938. Graduated from Villanova University, B.S. in Economics, 1961; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Member, Montgomery County Bar Association. Law clerk for Hon. Walter H. Moorman, Circuit Court for

Montgomery County, 1968-1969. Member, Board of Appeals, City of Rockville, 1973-1976 (chairman, 1974); Domestic Relations Master, Circuit Court for Montgomery County, 1980-1984. Married; 2 children.

BLANCHE G. WAHL. District Court, District 1, 1977—. Born on Staten Island, New York, September 19, 1917. Attended New York public schools; Brooklyn College of the City University of New York; Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence University, LL.B., 1938. Admitted to the New York Bar, 1939; Maryland Bar, 1952. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant state solicitor and chief city solicitor, Baltimore City Solicitor's Office, 1957-1977. Married; 3 children.

PAUL H. WEINSTEIN. District Court, District 6, 1983—. Born in Washington, D.C., April 20, 1933. Washington and Lee University, B.S., 1955; George Washington University School of Law, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Member, Maryland State, District of Columbia, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Chairperson, Unauthorized Practice of Law Committee of the Maryland Bar, 1975-1977; Judicial Selections Committee, 1979-1980. Member, Big Brothers Club of Georgetown; Bethesda Boys' Club. Married; 3 children.

JAMES J. WELSH. District Court, District 1, 1974—. Born in Baltimore City, January 20, 1927. Attended Baltimore Polytechnic Institute; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1957; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army. Maryland House of Delegates, 1950-1954; City Council of Baltimore, 1955-1959. Former chief assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City. Married; 2 children.

KENNETH A. WILCOX. District Court, District 3, 1973—. Administrative Judge. Juvenile Court Judge, Cecil County. Born in Eden, New York, August 16, 1927. Attended New York, Pennsylvania, and Maryland public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1950; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; Cecil County Bar and Law Library Association; Susquehanna Law Club. Trial Magistrate, 1967; Mayor, Town of Elkton, 1967-1971; Assistant State's Attorney for Cecil County, 1971-1973; Court Auditor for the Circuit Court of Cecil County; Substitute Chairman, Property Review Board for Cecil County; chairman, Executive Committee, Judicial Conference, 1982-1983. Former member, Elkton Kiwanis Club; Elkton Optomist Club; District chairman, Boy Scouts of America; Board of Directors, Upper Chesapeake Water Shed Association; past director, Cecil County YMCA; past member, Executive Steering Committee, Big Elk Creek Water Shed Committee; past director, Executive Council, Maryland Municipal League; past president, Sons of the American Revolution; Cecil County Historical Society; active in other charitable organizations. Married; 3 daughters.

GERARD WM. WITTSTADT. District Court, District 8, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, March 25, 1932. Attended

Mt. St. Joseph's High School; University of Maryland, A.B., 1954; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. *University of Maryland Law Review*. Former assistant attorney general of Maryland and assistant public defender of Maryland. Married; 5 children.

SYLVANIA W. WOODS. District Court, District 5, 1976—. Born in Fort Gaines, Georgia, August 4, 1927. Attended public schools in Fort Gaines; Morris Brown College, Atlanta, B.A., 1949; Atlanta University; American University, J.D., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Washington, District of Columbia, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Vice-chairman, Prince George's County Democratic Party and regional vice-chairman of the Maryland State Democratic Party, 1974-1976; judge advocate of the American Legion, Department of Maryland, 1975. Married; 2 children.

CHARLES W. WOODWARD, JR. District Court, District 6, 1974—. Born in Poolesville, February 28, 1919. Attended Montgomery County public schools; University of Maryland, A.B., 1941; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1948. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Former trustee, Clients' Security Trust Fund of the Bar of Maryland. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1955-1963. Former member, Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland; Governor's Judicial Salary and Pension Review Board.

MARTHA WYATT. District Court, District 7, 1984. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, July 21, 1939. Attended Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Public Schools; St. John's College, Annapolis, Maryland, B.A., 1961; The Graduate Institute of St. John's College, Sante Fe, New Mexico, 1968; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1976. Law Review. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1977. Member, American, Maryland State, Anne Arundel County, District of Columbia, and the Maryland Women's Bar Associations. Chairperson, Maryland Commission for Women, 1981-1984. Member, Women's Law Center, 1978-1984; Attorney Grievance Commission Inquiry Committee, 1983-1984. Intern, Office of the Attorney General, Counsel for the General Assembly, 1977; partner, Legum, Cochran, Chartrand and Wyatt, 1977-1982; Blumenthal, Delavan, Offutt and Moodispaw, 1982-1984. Author, "The Rape System: Old Roles and New Times," *Catholic University Law Review*; "Maryland's Proposed Maximum Security Facilities for Juveniles: Builder Beware," *Maryland Law Forum*. Contributing author, "Follow-up Observations of Adolescent Rape Victims," *Clinical Pediatrics*. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM B. YATES II. District Court, District 2, 1975—. Administrative Judge. Born in Cambridge, January 27, 1916. Attended Cambridge High School; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore, J.D. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army; Purple Heart, Bronze Star. Past member, Maryland State Bar Association; past member, American Bar Association; past president, Dorchester County Bar Association. Judge, Orphans' Court, Dorchester County, 1958-1961; state's attorney, Dorchester County, 1967-1975. Member, VFW; American Legion; Rotary Club; Cambridge Yacht Club; Cambridge Country Club. Married; 2 children, 5 grandchildren.

APPOINTMENTS TO DISTRICT COURT, 1983-1984

C. CLARKE RALEY, District 4. Sworn in February 4, 1983, to replace William O. E. Sterling, who retired December 1, 1982.

SOL J. FRIEDMAN, District 1. Reappointed April 24, 1983.

JOHN C. TRACEY, District 6. Reappointed May 1, 1983.

KENNETH A. WILCOX, District 3. Reappointed June 29, 1983.

THOMAS C. GROTON III, District 2. Sworn in July 6, 1983, to replace Theodore R. Eschenburg, who was elevated to Circuit Court, April 8, 1983.

MARTIN A. KIRCHER, District 1. Reappointed July 16, 1983.

CHARLOTTE M. COOKSEY, District 1. Sworn in August 15, 1983, to replace Edward J. Angeletti, who was elevated to Circuit Court, June 3, 1983.

PAUL A. SMITH, District 1. Sworn in August 15, 1983, to replace Arrie W. Davis, who was elevated to Circuit Court, June 3, 1983.

EDWIN COLLIER, District 6. Sworn in August 19, 1983, to new judgeship.

PAUL H. WEINSTEIN, District 6. Sworn in August 19, 1983, to replace L. Leonard Ruben, who was elevated to Circuit Court, July 15, 1983.

H. GARY BASS, District 1. Sworn in August 23, 1983, to replace Harold Lewis, who retired August 2, 1983.

KEITH E. MATHEWS, District 1. Sworn in December 12, 1983, to replace I. Sewell Lamdin, who retired August 31, 1983.

WILLIAM H. ADKINS III, District 3. Sworn in January 30, 1984, to replace John C. North II, who was elevated to Circuit Court, November 16, 1983.

MARTHA WYATT, District 7. Sworn in June 25, 1984, to replace Arthur A. Anderson, Jr., who retired June 14, 1984.

JAMES L. BUNDY, District 1. Reappointed July 25, 1984.

ALAN M. RESNICK, District 1. Reappointed July 25, 1984.

CHARLES W. WOODWARD, JR., District 6. Reappointed August 2, 1984.

ALFRED L. BRENNAN, SR., District 8. Sworn in August 13, 1984, to replace Fred E. Waldrop, who retired March 1, 1984.

CHRISTIAN M. KAHL, District 8. Sworn in August 16, 1984, to replace David N. Bates, who retired March 1, 1984.

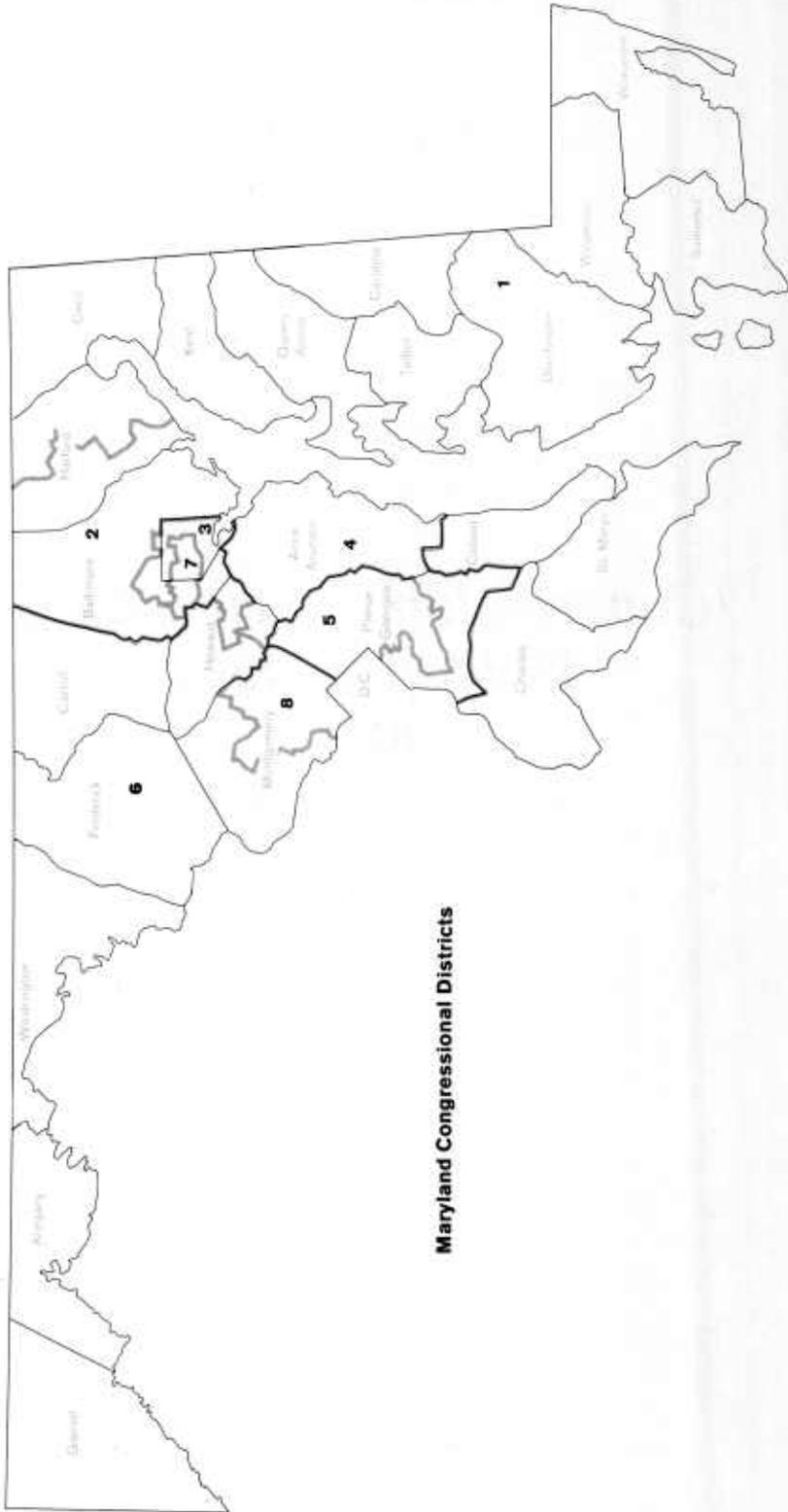
JOHN C. THEMELIS, District 1. Sworn in September 11, 1984, to replace Hilary D. Caplan, who was elevated to Circuit Court, June 18, 1984.

CORNELIUS J. VAUGHEY, District 6. Sworn in September 14, 1984, to replace DeLawrence Beard, who was elevated to Circuit Court, April 19, 1984.

JAMES J. WELSH, District 1. Reappointed October 16, 1984.

ASKEW W. GATEWOOD, JR., District 1. Sworn in November 20, 1984, to replace Henry W. Stichel, who retired July 31, 1984.

***Congressional Delegation,
Federal Judges,
and
U.S. Attorneys***



Maryland Congressional Districts

UNITED STATES SENATE

CHARLES McC. MATHIAS, JR., Republican. Born July 24, 1922, in Frederick. Attended Haverford College, B.A., 1944; Yale University (V—12); University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949. Captain, USNR (ret.). Assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1953–1954; city attorney of Frederick, 1954–1959. Elected to the Maryland House of Delegates, 1958. Served in the U.S. House of Representatives, 1961–1969. Member of the U.S. Senate since 1969. Chairman, Committee on Rules and Administration. Member of Senate Judiciary, Foreign Relations, and Governmental Affairs committees. Married to Ann Hickling Bradford Mathias; 2 sons. District offices: 1616 Federal Office Bldg., 31 Hopkins Plaza, Baltimore 21201, tel. 962-4850; Suite 212, Weber Bldg., 9420 Annapolis Rd., Lanham 20706, tel. 344-2453; Allegany County Office Building, 3 Pershing St., Cumberland 21502, tel. 722-4535. Washington office: Suite 387, Russell Bldg., Washington, D.C., 20510, tel. 224-4654.



PAUL S. SARBANES, Democrat. Born February 3, 1933, in Salisbury. Attended Wicomico County Senior High School; Princeton University, A.B., magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1954; Rhodes Scholar at Balliol College, Oxford University, first class B.A., honours in the School of Philosophy, Politics, and Economics, 1957; Harvard Law School, LL.B., cum laude, 1960. Member of the Maryland bar. Attorney; in private practice 1961–1962, 1965–1970. Law clerk to Judge Morris A. Soper, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth District, 1960–1961. Legislative draftsman, Maryland Department of Legislative Reference, 1961 session of the Maryland General Assembly. Administrative assistant to Walter W. Heller, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, 1962–1963. Executive director, Charter Revision Commission of Baltimore City, 1963–1964. Maryland House of Delegates, 1966–1970; member, Judiciary and Ways and Means committees; vice-chairman, Baltimore City Delegation for 1968 session. Member of U.S. House of Representatives, 1971–1977; served on Judiciary Committee, Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee, and the Select Committee on House Reorganization. Member of the U.S. Senate since 1977, serving on the Foreign Relations Committee, the Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs Committee, and the Joint Economic Committee. Married to Christine Dunbar Sarbanes; 3 children. District offices: 1518 Federal Office Bldg., Baltimore 21201, tel. 962-4436; 1110 Fidler Lane, Silver Spring 20910, tel. 589-8800. Eastern Shore: tel. 546-4998. Western Maryland: tel. 722-5369. Washington office: 2327 Dirksen Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20510; tel. 224-4524.



UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MICHAEL DARR BARNES, 8th Congressional District, Democrat. Born September 3, 1943, in Washington, D.C. Attended the University of North Carolina, B.A., 1965; Graduate Institute of Higher International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland; George Washington University National Law Center, J.D., 1972. Attorney; in private practice, 1972-1975. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1967-1969. Commissioner, Maryland Public Service Commission, 1975-1978; vice-chairman, Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission, 1976-1978. Designated as "Distinguished State Official of 1977," Young Democrats of Maryland. Special assistant to Sen. Edmund Muskie, Muskie for President Campaign, 1970-1972; executive director, National Democratic Platform Committee, 1975-1976. Member, Washington Committee for Soviet Jewry; Council on Foreign Relations. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1979; member, Foreign Affairs Committee; chairman, Western Hemisphere Affairs Subcommittee; Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade. Member, District of Columbia Committee, Subcommittees on Metropolitan Affairs and Judiciary and Education. Member, Energy and Environment Study Conference; Hispanic Caucus (honorary); Vietnam Era Veterans in Congress; House Export Task Force; Members of Congress for Peace Through Law; Presidential Commission on Drunk Driving. Married to Claudia Barnes; 2 children. District office: 11141 Georgia Ave., Wheaton 20902, tel. 946-6801. Washington office: 401 Cannon Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-5341.



HELEN DELICH BENTLEY, 2nd Congressional District, Republican. Born in Ruth, Nevada, November 28, 1923. University of Missouri, B.A. in journalism, 1943; George Washington University. Chairman, Federal Maritime Commission, 1969-1975. Reporter and maritime editor, *Baltimore Sun*; former TV producer and syndicated columnist. International business consultant. Recipient of honorary degrees from University of Michigan; University of Maryland; University of Alaska; Long Island University; Goucher College. Married to William R. Bentley. Washington office: 1610 Longworth Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515.



BEVERLY B. BYRON, 6th Congressional District, Democrat. Born July 27, 1932, in Baltimore, Maryland. Attended National Cathedral School, Washington, D.C.; Hood College. Chairman, State Commission on Physical Fitness; Board of Visitors, U.S. Air Force Academy; Board of Directors, American Hiking Society; Board of Associates, Hood College; Board of Directors, American Red Cross (Frederick County Chapter); Frederick County Historical Society; Frederick County Landmarks Foundation; Frederick Physical Fitness Commission; John F. Kennedy 50-Mile Memorial Hike. Named Healthy American Fitness Leader by U.S. Jaycees, 1982. Widow; 3 children. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1979; member, House Armed Services Committee (subcommittees: Installations and Facilities; Military Personnel and Compensation); House Interior and Insular Committee (Subcommittees: Public Lands and National Parks; Mines and Mining; Oversight and Investigations); House Select Committee on Aging (Subcommittee: Housing and Consumer Interests). District office: 10 E. Church St., Frederick 21701, tel. 662-8622. Washington office: 1216 Longworth Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-2721.



ROYDEN P. (ROY) DYSON, 1st Congressional District, Democrat. Born in Great Mills, November 15, 1948. Attended University of Baltimore; Montgomery Junior College; University of Maryland. Legislative assistant and research director for Congressman William D. Ford of Michigan. Special assistant, Subcommittee on Agricultural Labor, U.S. House of Representatives. Former assistant director of Operations, Democratic National Committee. Member, Knights of Columbus; Elks; Moose Lodge; Fraternal Order of the Police; Maryland Farm Bureau. Outstanding Young Man of the Year, 1977. Delegate to the 1978 Democratic National Conference; presidential elector to the 1976 Electoral College from the First Congressional District. Member of the Maryland House of Delegates, 1975-1981. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1981. Elected first president of the 1981 Freshman Democrats Class. Member, House Armed Services Committee and House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee. District offices: Waldorf Five Center, Suite 105, Route 5, P.O. Box 742, Waldorf 20601, tel. 645-4844; One Plaza East, Salisbury 21801, tel. 742-9070; 38 W. Bel Air Ave., Aberdeen 21001, tel. 272-7070. Washington office: 224 Cannon Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-5311.



MARJORIE S. HOLT, 4th Congressional District, Republican. Born September 17, 1920, in Birmingham, Alabama. Attended Jacksonville Junior College (now University), Jacksonville, Florida; University of Florida; University of Florida College of Law, J.D., 1949. Attorney. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1962. Clerk, Anne Arundel County Circuit Court, 1966-1972. Chairwoman, Republican Study Committee, U.S. House of Representatives, 1975-1976; member, Board of Visitors, U.S. Naval Academy, 1973-; vice-chairman, Platform Committee, Republican National Convention, 1976 and 1980; vice-chairman, Office of Technology Assessment, 1977. Distinguished Alumnae, University of Florida, 1977. Married to Duncan M. Holt; 3 children. Member of the U.S. House of Representatives since 1973; member, Joint Economic Committee, 1983-; House Armed Services Committee, 1973-; House Administration Committee, 1976-1977; House Budget Committee, 1977-1980; Office of Technology Assessment, 1976-1977. District offices: 101 Crain Hwy., Arundel Center North, #509, Glen Burnie 21061, tel. 261-2008 or 768-8050; 6178 Oxon Hill Rd, 5 Star Bldg., #303, Oxon Hill 20745, tel. 567-9212. Washington office: 2412 Rayburn Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-8090.



STENY H. HOYER, 5th Congressional District, Democrat. Born June 14, 1939, in New York, NY. Attended Suitland High School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1963; Georgetown University Law Center, J.D., 1966. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Attorney. Member of Maryland Senate, 1966-79 (president, 1975-79). Member, Maryland State Board for Higher Education, 1978-81. Man of the Year, Washington Psychiatric Society, 1983. Legislator of the Year, Maryland State's Attorneys Association, 1977; Distinguished Alumnus Award, University of Maryland Alumni Association, 1976; Outstanding Young Marylander, Maryland Jaycees, 1975. Member, Board of Trustees, Baltimore Museum of Art; member, Baltimore Council of Foreign Relations; Professional Advisory Council, Mental Health Association of Prince George's County; honorary member, District Heights Fire Department; Omicron Delta Kappa; Sigma Chi Fraternity; Kalegathos Society; Member, Board of Trustees, University of Maryland Alumni Association. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1981. Member, House Appropriations Committee, Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services and Education, and Subcommittee on Treasury, Postal Service and General Government; National House Democratic Caucus Board of Advisors; co-chair, Democratic House and Senate Council; Committee on Party Effectiveness; Environment and Energy Study Conference; Caucus on Women's Issues. Married; 3 children. District office: 4351 Garden City Drive, Suite 625, Landover 20785, tel. 436-5510. Washington office: 1513 Longworth Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-4131.



BARBARA A. MIKULSKI, 3rd Congressional District, Democrat. Born July 20, 1936, in Baltimore. Attended Mount Saint Agnes College, B.A., 1958; University of Maryland School of Social Work, M.S.W., 1965. Author, lecturer, teacher, social worker. Recipient of honorary degrees from Hood College, Goucher College, and Pratt Institute, New York. Baltimore City Councilwoman, 1971-1976. Former adjunct professor, Department of Sociology, Loyola College; chair, Democratic Party Commission on Delegate Selection and Party Structure, 1973; Democratic nominee for U.S. Senate seat in Maryland, 1974; consultant, National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs; executive committee, Congresswomen's Caucus; delegate, International Women's Year Conference, 1980; member, National Organization for Women and National Women's Political Caucus. Unmarried. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1977. Member, Energy and Commerce Committee (Subcommittees: Health and Environment; Transportation and Commerce), 1977-; Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee (Subcommittees: Merchant Marine; Coast Guard; Oceanography), 1977-; District office: 1414 Fallon Federal Bldg., Baltimore 21201, tel. 962-4510. Washington office: 2404 Rayburn Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-4016.



PARREN J. MITCHELL, 7th Congressional District, Democrat. Born April 29, 1922, in Baltimore. Attended Morgan State University, A.B., 1950; University of Maryland, M.A., 1952; University of Connecticut, graduate work in sociology. Sociologist. Served as a commissioned officer in the U.S. Infantry; received purple heart and other awards and citations. Executive director, Maryland State Human Relations Commission, 1963; executive director, Baltimore Community Action Agency, 1965. Former college professor, Morgan State University. Recipient of numerous awards and honors, including honorary Doctor of Social Science degree from University of Maryland Eastern Shore, 1971; Doctor of Humane Letters, Coppin State College, 1971; Doctor of Humane Letters, Morgan State College, 1973. Unmarried. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1971. House at Large Whip; member, Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs; chairman, Committee on Small Business (member, Subcommittee on Minority Enterprise and General Oversight; chairman, Task Force on Minority Enterprise; member, Subcommittee on Access to Capital and Business Opportunities); Joint Economic Committee; Congressional Black Caucus (chairman, Subcommittee on Minority Economic Development and Housing). District offices: 1903 Bloomingdale Rd., Baltimore 21216, tel. 962-4530; 1018 Federal Office Bldg., 31 Hopkins Plaza, Baltimore 21201, tel. 962-3223. Washington office: 2367 Rayburn Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-4741.



CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Maryland retained eight seats in the U.S. House of Representatives with the 1980 census. One representative is elected from each of the eight congressional districts. In the description of district boundaries, all references to election districts, wards, and precincts are to the geographical boundaries as they existed on June 1, 1981. Precinct boundaries are dynamic. Changes occur to reflect population shifts and to ensure convenient polling places for all voters. Local election boards can provide current information on precincts encompassed within each congressional district. The congressional districts were enacted by Chapter 106, Acts of 1982.

FIRST DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 526,206

Encompasses: Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester, Somerset, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties; those parts of Harford County consisting of precincts 10 and 11 of Election District 1, all of Election District 2, precinct 2 of Election District 3, and all of Election Districts 5 and 6.

SECOND DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 526,354

Encompasses: Baltimore County Election Districts 4-8, 10-12, 14-15, Election District 2, precincts 12, 15-19, Election District 9, precincts 2, 5-11, 17-28; and those parts of Harford County consisting of Election District 1, precincts 2-6, 45, Election District 3, precincts 3-5, 10-12, 15-18, 35, and all of Election District 4.

THIRD DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 527,804

Encompasses: Baltimore City Wards 1-3, 21-26; Ward 4, precinct 1; Ward 6, precincts 6-7; Ward 8, precincts 1-3; Ward 9, precinct 7; Ward 27, precincts 2-40, 59-62, 65-91, 102-108; Ward 28, precinct 1; those parts of Baltimore County consisting of Election District 1, precincts 7-16, Election District 2, precincts 6-10, 13-14; Election District 3, precincts 2-12, Election District 9, precincts 1, 3-4, 12-16, and Election District 13; and those parts of Howard County consisting of Election District 1, Election District 5, precincts 2-4, 7-10, and Election District 6, precincts 5-6, 8-14.

FOURTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 526,627

Encompasses: Anne Arundel County; those parts of Prince George's County consisting of Election Districts 4, 8, 12, Election District 5, precincts 1-2, 5, Election District 6, precincts 2, 6, 8-9, 12-15, 17-18; Election District 11, precinct 1, and part of Election District 9, precinct 3; and those parts of Howard County consisting of Election District 6, precincts 1-4, 7, 15.

FIFTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 526,295

Encompasses: those parts of Prince George's County consisting of Election Districts 1-3, 7, 10, 13-21; Election District 5, precincts 3-4;

Election District 6, precincts 1, 3-5, 7, 10-11, 16; Election District 11, precinct 2; Election District 9, precincts 1-2, 4-5; and part of Election District 9, precinct 3.

SIXTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 527,639

Encompasses: Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, and Washington counties; those parts of Howard County consisting of Election Districts 2-4, Election District 5, precincts 1, 5, 6; those parts of Montgomery County consisting of Election Districts 1-3, 6, 11-12, and Election District 10, precincts 1-3, 7, 9-10.

SEVENTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 527,485

Encompasses: Baltimore County Election District 1, precincts 1-6, Election District 2, precincts 1-5, 11, and Election District 3, precinct 1; those parts of Baltimore City consisting of Wards 5, 7, 10-20, Ward 4, precincts 2-3, Ward 6, precincts 1-5, Ward 8, precincts 4-13, Ward 9, precincts 1-6, 8-17, Ward 27, precincts 41-58, 63-64, 92-101, Ward 28, precincts 2-20.

EIGHTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 528,036

Encompasses: Montgomery County Election Districts 4-5, 7-9, 13, Election District 10, precincts 4-6, 8, 11.

FEDERAL JUDGES IN MARYLAND

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

The United States Courts of Appeals are intermediate appellate courts created in 1891 to relieve overcrowding of the U.S. Supreme Court docket. The appeals courts are empowered to review all decisions of federal district courts, except in those few instances where direct review by the Supreme Court is mandated. Appeals Court judges are appointed by the President of the United States with the advice and consent of the U.S. Senate.

The United States is divided into twelve judicial circuits. Maryland is in the fourth judicial circuit, which also includes Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina. Maryland's two members of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintain chambers in the U.S. Courthouse in Baltimore.

HARRISON L. WINTER, U.S. Court of Appeals, Chief Judge since 1981. Appointed in 1966. Born in Baltimore, April 18, 1921. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1942; University of Maryland School of Law,

LL.B., 1944. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1945. Member, Maryland State and American Bar Associations; American Law Institute; American College of Trial Lawyers. Member, Order of the Coif. Assistant

attorney general of Maryland, 1949–1951; deputy attorney general of Maryland, 1954–1955; city solicitor of Baltimore City, 1959–1961; judge, U.S. District Court for Maryland, 1961–1966. Married; 2 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 727-0310.

FRANCIS D. MURNAGHAN, JR. U.S. Court of Appeals, 1979—. Born in Baltimore, June 20, 1920. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1941; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1949. Active duty in U.S. Naval Reserve, 1942–1946; inactive service as lieutenant, 1946–1950.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

101 W. Lombard St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 962-2600

The United States District Courts are trial courts with general federal jurisdiction. Each state has at least one district court. District court judges are appointed by the President of the United States with the advice and consent of the U.S. Senate.

FRANK A. KAUFMAN. U.S. District Court, Chief Judge since 1981. Appointed in 1966. Born in Baltimore, March 4, 1916. Attended Dartmouth College, A.B., 1937; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1940. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1940. Member, Federal, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Former partner in law firm of Frank, Bernstein, Conaway, Kaufman, and Goldman. Member, Board of Governors, A.B.A.; Governor's Committee on Higher Legal Education in Maryland, 1975–1976; Criminal Rules Committee of the Judicial Conference of the U.S., 1976–1980; chairman, National Conference of Federal Trial Judges, Judicial Administration Division, A.B.A., 1979–1980. Former lecturer on Administrative Law, University of Baltimore, and lecturer on Contracts, University of Maryland Law School. Author of "The Maryland Ground Rent System," *Maryland Law Review* (1940). Married; 2 children. Office telephone: 962-4360.

WALTER E. BLACK, JR. U.S. District Court, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, July 7, 1926. Graduate of Harvard University, A.B., 1946; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1949. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Lawyers' Round Table; Rule Day Club; Harvard/Radcliffe Club of Maryland; Harvard Law School Association of Maryland. Assistant U.S. attorney for District of Maryland, 1953–1955; U.S. attorney for District of Maryland, 1956–1957. Chairman, Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals of Baltimore City, 1963–1967. Member, Mayor's Advisory Committee for Workable Program for Community Improvement, 1963–1967; chairman, Subcommittee on Community Planning Program, Mayor's Task Force on Civil Rights, 1965–1967; member, Jail Board of Baltimore City, 1971–1973; member, Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code, 1975–1982; member, Attorney Grievance Commission, 1978–1982. Married; 3 sons. Office telephone: 962-0107.

Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; American College of Trial Lawyers. Chairman, Baltimore City Charter Revision Commission, 1963–1964; president, Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners, 1967–1970; president, 1964–1979, and chairman, 1979—, Walters Art Gallery; member, Board of Trustees, The Johns Hopkins University, 1976—. Author, "From Figment to Fiction to Philosophy—The Requirement of Proof of Damage in Libel Actions," 22 *Catholic U.L. Rev.* 1 (1972). Divorced; 3 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-3607.

JOHN RAYMOND HARGROVE, SR. U.S. District Court, 1984—. Born in Atlantic City, New Jersey, October 25, 1923. Attended St. Catherine's Academy; Frederick Douglass High School; Morgan State College; Howard University, B.A., 1947; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, National, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations; Character Committee, Court of Appeals. Assistant U.S. attorney for the District of Maryland, 1955; deputy U.S. attorney, 1957–1962. Associate judge of the Peoples Court, Baltimore City, 1962–1963; associate judge for the Municipal Court, Baltimore City, 1968–1971; administrative judge, District 1 (Baltimore City), District Court of Maryland, 1971–1974; associate judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City (Circuit Court for Baltimore City), 1974–1984. Married; 4 children. Office telephone: 962-0950.

ALEXANDER HARVEY II. U.S. District Court, 1966—. Born in Baltimore, May 3, 1923. Attended Yale University, B.A., 1947; Columbia University Law School, LL.B., 1950. Served in the U.S. Army, 1943–1946, achieving rank of 1st Lieutenant; received Air Medal, Oak Leaf Cluster, 1945 European Theater of Operations. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1950. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Maritime Law Association; Coordinating Committee for Multiple Litigation; Committee on the Administration of the Criminal Law (chairman); Speedy Trial Planning Group for Maryland. Assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1955–1957. Member, Maryland Club; Merchants' Club; Elkridge Club; Lawyers' Round Table; The Wranglers. Married; 4 children. Office telephone: 962-4655.

JOSEPH C. HOWARD. U.S. District Court, 1979—. Born in Des Moines, Iowa, December 9, 1922. Attended the University of Iowa, B.A., 1950; Drake University

Law School, LL.B., 1955, M.A., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1959. Served in the U.S. Army, 1944–1947, achieving rank of 1st Lieutenant. Member, American and Monumental City Bar Associations; Judicial Council, National Bar Association; World Association of Judges. Honorary law degree, Morgan State College, 1972; first black in U.S. to be admitted to Phi Alpha Delta National Legal Fraternity; Kappa Alpha Psi Achievement Award, 1973; Man of the Year Award, National Association of Negro Business and Professional Women's Clubs, 1979; Baltimore City Council resolution in recognition of accomplishments, 1979; The Lawyers' Wives Award, 1980. Assistant State's attorney for Baltimore City, 1964–1968 (Chief of the Trial Section, 1966–1967); assistant city solicitor for Baltimore City, 1968; associate judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1968–1979. Author of "Administration of Rape Cases in the City of Baltimore and the State of Maryland" (1968); "Why We Organize," *Journal of Public Law* (1971); "Employment Practices in the Administration of Justice Under the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City," (1975); "Racial Discrimination in Sentencing," *Judicature* (1975). Married; 1 son. Office telephone: 962-7724.

JAMES R. MILLER, JR. U.S. District Court, 1971—. Born in Sandy Spring, June 15, 1931. Attended Wesleyan University, B.A., 1953; Georgetown University Law Center, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1956. Member, American, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Maritime Law Association of the U.S. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1963–1967 (chairman, Montgomery County Delegation, 1963–1967. Member, Legislative Council, 1963–1966). Member, Governor's Commission on Reorganization of the Government of the State of Maryland, 1968–1969. Served on Judicial Conference Committee to Consider Standards for Admission to Practice in Federal Courts, 1976–1979; Judicial Conference Special Committee for Implementation of the Recommendations of the Judicial Conference Committee, 1979—; Judicial Conference Committee on Operation of the Jury System, 1983—. Married; 4 children. Office telephone: 962-2244.

HERBERT F. MURRAY. U.S. District Court, 1971—. Born in Waltham, Massachusetts, December 29, 1923. Attended Yale, B.A., 1947; Harvard Law School; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1951. Served as an Air Force navigator, 1943–1945, with rank of captain at discharge; received Mediterranean Theater ribbon with four stars, Air Medal with three oak leaf clusters, and Distinguished Flying Cross. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; honorary member of Federal Bar Association; permanent member, 4th Circuit Judicial Conference; member, Wednesday Law Club. Law clerk to U.S. District Court Judge W. Calvin Chesnut, 1951–1952; assistant U.S. attorney for Maryland, 1954–1956. Member, Baltimore Museum of Art; Walters Art Gallery; Maryland Historical Society; Yale and University of Maryland Alumni Associations. Married; 1 child. Office telephone: 962-2505.

EDWARD S. NORTHROP. U.S. District Court, Senior Judge. Appointed in 1961; chief judge 1970–1981. Born

in Chevy Chase, June 12, 1911. Attended George Washington University, LL.B., 1937. In private practice in Chevy Chase until 1941. Served in U.S. Navy, 1941–1945; served in all theatres, achieving rank of commander; decorated by both Army and Navy. Later associated with law firm of Lambert, Hart, and Northrop. Member, Maryland Senate, 1955–1961; first Chairman of Committee on Taxation and Fiscal Affairs; achieved position of majority leader and chairman of the Finance Committee. Organizer of Council of Governments in the Metropolitan Area of Washington, D.C., and instrumental in establishing area-wide mass transit commission. Member, Committee on Administration of the Probation System, Judicial Conference of the United States; U.S. District Court Metropolitan Chief Judges' Conference (former member of Steering Committee); Advisory Corrections Council of the U.S., 1977—; Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation, 1979—; State-Federal Judicial Council of Maryland (chairman, 1973–1974). Senior Judge and Chief Judge emeritus June 1981. Awards: 1975 George Washington University Law School Distinguished Service Award; 1981 State of Maryland Distinguished Citizen Award, Federal Bar Service Award; 1982 American Judicature Society Special Merit Citation "in recognition of his outstanding service for the improvement of the administration of justice"; Maryland State Bar Distinguished Service Award; Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; Senate of Maryland. Office telephone: 962-4674.

NORMAN P. RAMSEY. U.S. District Court, 1980—. Born in Fairchance, Pennsylvania, September 1, 1922. Attended Loyola College; University of Maryland School of Law; Marine Officer Training Program, Colgate University. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1943–1945. Admitted to Maryland bar, 1946. Member, Order of the Coif; American Bar Association (State delegate, 1960–1975); Maryland State Bar Association (Board of Governors, 1963–1975; president, 1973–1974); Baltimore City Bar Association (former member of Executive Committee); Federal Bar Association; American Bar Foundation. Member, American College of Trial Lawyers; International Society of Barristers; American Bar Association Standing Committee on the Federal Judiciary, 1968–1974. Past president, Library Company of the Baltimore Bar; president, Legal Aid Bureau of Baltimore, 1959–1962. Law clerk to the Honorable W. Calvin Chesnut, 1947–1948; assistant U.S. attorney for Maryland, 1948–1950; associate in firm of Semmes, Bowen & Semmes, 1950–1954, partner, 1957–1980; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1955; deputy attorney general of Maryland, 1955–1957. Lecturer, University of Maryland School of Law, 1950–1971. President, Civil Service Commission, 1963–1970; member, Board of Ethics of Baltimore City, 1963–1970, 1974–1980; member, Mayor's Commission on Charter Revision, 1963; president, Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City, 1975; president, Board of Fire Commissioners of Baltimore City, 1980; Board of Trustees, Public Defender System, 1976–1980. Member, Center Club; Lawyers Round Table; Wranglers; Rule Day Club; Wednesday Law Club; St. Andrews Society; Wig and Pen Club. Married Margaret Q. Ramsey (deceased Feb. 5, 1979), Tucky Patz Ramsey, July 10, 1982; 4 daughters. Office telephone: 962-2722.

ROSZEL C. THOMSEN. U.S. District Court, 1954—. Born in Baltimore, August 17, 1900. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1919; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1922. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1922. Served in the Student Army Training Corps. Member, Maryland, Baltimore City, and American Bar Associations; Lawyers' Round Table; Rule Day Club. Member, Judicial Conference of U.S., 1957-1964; chairman, Standing Committee on Rules of Practice & Procedure of Judicial Conference of the U.S., 1973-1980; member, Advisory Committee on Civil Rules, 1959-1970, 1972-1973; member, Committee to Implement Criminal Justice Act, 1964-1973 (chairman, 1972-1973); member, Advisory Committee on Judicial Activities, 1969-1973; member, Coordinating Committee on Multiple Litigation, 1962-1968; member, Committee on Administration of Criminal Law, 1971-1973; president, Maryland State Bar Association, 1972-1973. Awarded honorary doctor of laws, Goucher College. Secretary, Maryland Board of Law Examiners, 1943-1944; president, Board of Education of Baltimore City, 1944-1954. Married; 3 children. Office telephone: 685-3522.

R. DORSEY WATKINS. U.S. District Court, 1955—. Born in Baltimore, September 27, 1900. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, B.A., 1922, Ph.D., 1925; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1925. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1925. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Lawyers' Round Table; Rule Day Club; American College of Trial Lawyers; American Judicature Society. Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif; Distinguished Alumnus of the Year, University of Maryland School of Law, 1979. Chairman, Grievance Commission, 1947-1948; director and vice-president, Mental Hygiene

Society of Greater Baltimore; president, Bar Association of Baltimore City, 1947-1948. Instructor in Torts, University of Maryland School of Law, 1925-1968; instructor in Advanced Commercial Law, The Johns Hopkins University, 1926-1955. Partner, firm of Piper, Watkins, and Avirett (now Piper and Marbury), 1930. Widower; 1 child. Office telephone: 539-8319.

JOSEPH H. YOUNG. U.S. District Court, 1971—. Born in Hagerstown, July 18, 1922. Attended Dartmouth College, A.B., 1948; University of Virginia School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Army Infantry, 1942-1946; bronze star, purple heart. Member, Federal, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Fourth Circuit Judicial Conference. Member, Rule Day Club; Lawyers Round Table; 14 Hamilton Street Club; honorary member, National Lawyers Club of Washington. Formerly associated with firms of Marbury, Miller, and Evans and Piper and Marbury (partner, 1958-1971). Instructor, Johns Hopkins University; McCoy College, 1954-1962. Board of Directors, Legal Aid Society, 1958-1971; CICHA (Health Appeal), 1964-1971. Board of Directors, Maryland Division of American Cancer Society, 1958— (chairman, 1969-1971, 1977-1980). Chairman, Board of Directors, American Cancer Society, 1977-1980. Member, Oncology Advisory Council, Johns Hopkins University; member, Executive Committee, International Union Against Cancer, 1981—; member, Dartmouth College Alumni Council. Recipient, Society of Surgical Oncology Annual Layman's Award, 1982; American Cancer Society Distinguished Service Award, 1983; Dartmouth College Alumni Award, 1983. Married; 3 children. Office telephone: 962-2457.

UNITED STATES ATTORNEYS

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J. Frederick Motz, *U.S. Attorney*, 1985

Catherine C. Blake, *First Assistant U.S. Attorney*

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U.S. Courthouse, Room 820
101 W. Lombard St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 539-2940

The United States Attorney and Assistant Attorneys are the federal government's principal trial lawyers. The duties of the U.S. Attorney's Office include prosecuting all federal criminal cases and representing the federal government in civil litigation.

The United States Attorney is appointed by the President of the United States with the advice and consent of the U.S. Senate for a four-year term. Assistant Attorneys are chosen by the U.S. Attorney and appointed by the U.S. Attorney General for indefinite terms.

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123 W. Read Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 539-1500

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Terms expire 1986.

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Terms Expire 1986.

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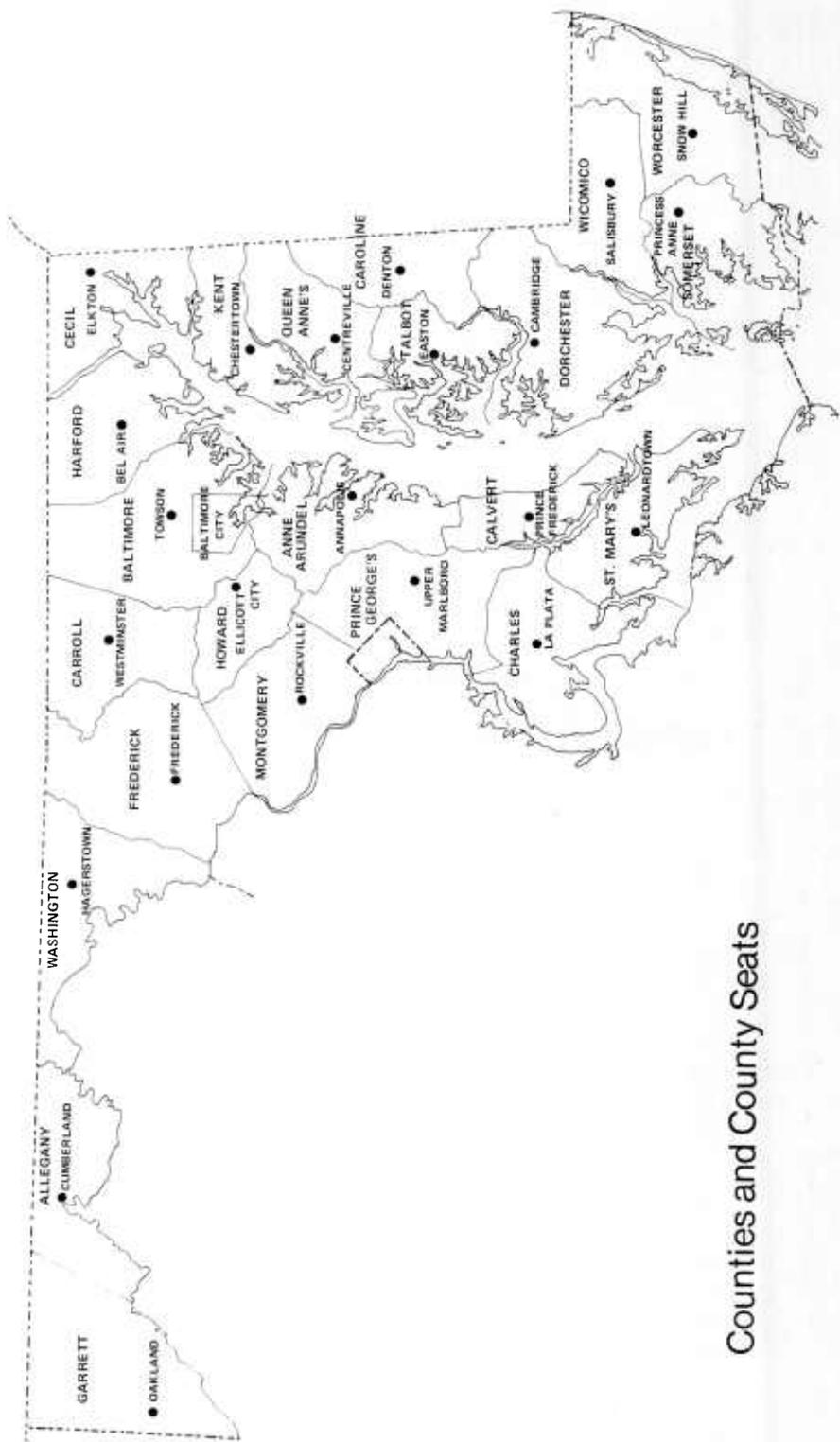
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***Counties
and Baltimore City***



Counties and County Seats

COUNTY GOVERNMENT IN MARYLAND

The county court served as the administrative unit of county government from the formation of the first colonial Maryland counties until 1798, when the levy court assumed its functions. By 1827, boards of county commissioners began to replace the levy courts. These boards became synonymous with all county government until the mid-twentieth century. Today, with a board of county commissioners serving executive and legislative functions, twelve counties continue this form: Calvert, Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Frederick, Garrett, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, and Washington.

Since 1948, the citizens of several counties have used alternative modes of government. Eight counties adopted charter governments: Montgomery (1948), Baltimore (1956), Anne Arundel and Wicomico (1964), Howard (1968), Prince George's (1970), Harford (1972), and Talbot (1973). In these counties special departments, agencies, and officers perform functions formerly exercised by the boards of county commissioners. Three counties—Kent (1970), Allegany (1974), and Worcester (1976)—adopted optional powers of home rule as provided by Article XIF of the Constitution and Article 25B of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*. For provisions relating to the counties that do not fall into these categories, see Article 25 of the Code. Regardless of the form of government, however, most traditional offices remain, and although many of them are not regulated by charter they work side by side with the new departments (Const. 1867, Art. XI-A; Code 1957, Art. 25A). For this reason officers, boards, and commissions of all counties, regardless of the type of county government, are listed according to function rather than according to the legal or administrative relationships their charters have created.

Baltimore City became a governmental unit, separate from Baltimore County, with the ratification of the State Constitution of 1851. While its original incorporation dates from 1796, the City operates under its current charter of 1964. For State provisions for Baltimore City government see Article XI of the Constitution, as well as the *Annotated Code of Maryland*.

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Circuit Court Resident Judge: Elected by the voters of the First, Second, and Eighth Judicial Circuits and in other circuits by the voters of the county for a fifteen-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, secs. 19–26; Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 1–501 through 1–503).

Circuit Court Clerk: Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 25; Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 2–201 through 2–206).

District Court Judge: Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a ten-year term or until mandatory retirement is reached at the age of seventy. The District Court system replaced the previously existing justices of the peace, county trial magistrates, people's courts, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, and other courts of limited jurisdiction (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 41–D; Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 1–601 through 1–605).

District Court Administrative Clerk: Appointed by the chief judge of the District Court upon the recommendation of the administrative judge of the District (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 41–F; Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, sec. 2–602).

District Court County Clerk: Appointed by the chief judge of the District Court upon the recommendation of the administrative judge of the District (Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, sec. 2–601).

Orphans' Court Judge: Elected by the voters of Baltimore City and each county for a four-year term, except in Montgomery and Harford counties where the Circuit Court judges perform that function. The Governor designates the chief judge (Const. 1867, Art. IV, secs. 20, 40; Code Estates and Trusts Article, secs. 2–101 through 2–109).

Register of Wills: Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 41; Code Estates and Trusts Article, secs. 2–201 through 2–211).

Sheriff: Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 44; Code 1957, Art. 87; Code Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, secs. 2–301 through 2–309).

State's Attorney: Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. V, secs. 7–12).

District Public Defender: Appointed by the Public Defender with the approval of the Board of

Trustees of the Public Defender System (Code 1957, Art. 27A, sec. 3).

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

CHARTER COUNTIES

County Executive: Elected by the voters for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. XI-A, sec. 3). Of the charter counties, only Talbot and Wicomico have no elected County Executive. The executive authority of both these counties is vested in the County Council in executive session.

County Council: Elected by the voters for four-year terms. All presiding officers are chosen by the County Council itself, except in Harford County, where they are chosen by the voters (Const. 1867, Art. XI-A, sec. 3; Code 1957, Art. 25A, secs. 2-3).

Secretary to County Council: Appointed by the Council for an indefinite term. In Prince George's County the position is called the Clerk to the County Council (Code 1957, Art. 25A, sec. 5(Q)).

Director of Administration: Appointed by the County Executive, subject to Council approval, except in Anne Arundel, Talbot, and Wicomico counties. In Anne Arundel only the County Executive makes the appointment. In Talbot the County Manager is the chief administrative officer and is appointed by the Council. In Wicomico the County Council appoints the Director.

Director of Finance: In Anne Arundel County the position is called the Controller and the appointment is made by the Director of Administration. In Baltimore County the Director of Finance is appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive. In Howard County the Director is appointed by the County Executive. In Montgomery and Prince George's counties appointment is made by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council. In Talbot County the County Manager performs the duties of the position. In Wicomico County the Administrative Director appoints the Director of Finance subject to County Council confirmation.

County Attorney: In Anne Arundel, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, and Prince George's counties the Attorney is appointed by the County Executive. In Montgomery and Prince George's counties the appointment is subject to Council confirmation. In Talbot and Wicomico counties the Attorney is appointed by the Council.

Board of Appeals: In charter counties, members are appointed by the County Council to serve such terms as may be provided in the county charter. In Anne Arundel County the Board consists of five members who serve four-year terms. In Baltimore County the Board has three members and two alternate members who serve for three years. In Howard County the Board has three members who serve for three years. In Montgomery County terms are for three years. In Talbot County the Board consists of five members who serve three-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 25A, sec. 5(U)).

Director of the Department of Public Works: In Anne Arundel, Harford, and Howard counties, the Director is appointed by the County Executive. In Baltimore County appointment is made by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive. In Montgomery and Prince George's counties the County Executive appoints with Council approval. In Talbot County the County Engineer performs the functions of the position. In Wicomico County the Administrative Director appoints the Public Works Director.

Personnel Board: In Anne Arundel County the Board is appointed by the Director of Administration. In Baltimore County it is appointed by the County Executive and in Harford, Howard, and Prince George's counties by the Executive with Council confirmation. In Montgomery County the Council appoints the Board. In Talbot County the County Manager performs the functions of the Board. In Wicomico County the Council appoints the Board in executive session.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS AND CODE HOME RULE COUNTIES

Board of County Commissioners: Elected by the voters for four-year terms. The number of Commissioners for each county varies (Const. 1867, Arts. VII, XVII; Code 1957, Art. 25).

Clerk to the Board of County Commissioners: Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners. In Dorchester and Frederick counties, the office is known as Administrative Assistant to the Board of County Commissioners (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 1).

Attorney to the Board of County Commissioners: Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 1).

County Treasurer: Elected by the voters for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. XVII; Code 1957, Art. 25, secs. 51, 51-A).

OFFICERS, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS COMMON TO ALL COUNTIES

Supervisor of Assessments: Appointed by the State Department of Assessments and Taxation for an indefinite term from a list of five persons submitted by the Board of County Commissioners or County Council, the Mayor of Baltimore City, or the County Executive with Council approval (Code 1957, Art. 81, sec. 233).

ELECTIONS

Board of Supervisors of Elections: Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate for two-year terms. The Board consists of three members, one of whom must be a minority party member, and two substitute members (except in Prince George's County which has three substitute members). In Caroline, Dorchester, and Kent counties members are appointed with the advice and consent of the House of Delegates if there is no resident Senator for those counties.

Board members and substitutes may not hold any public, party, or political club office or be a candidate for any such office (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 2-1).

Permanent Board of Registry: One member appointed by the majority members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections and one member appointed by the minority member of the Board of Supervisors of Elections (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 3-10).

PUBLIC SAFETY

Director of Emergency Management and Civil Defense: Appointed by the Governor for an indefinite term (Code 1957, Art. 16A, sec. 7).

Deputy Medical Examiner: Appointed by the Maryland Post-Mortem Examiners Commission for an indefinite term (Code Health-General Article, sec. 5-306).

HEALTH

Health Officer: Nominated by the county and appointed for an indefinite term by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Health Officer is the executive officer and secretary of the County Board of Health (Code Health-General Article, secs. 3-301 through 3-309).

Board of Health: The governing body of the county serves ex officio as the local board of health (Code Health-General Article, secs. 3-201, 3-202).

Physical Fitness Commission: Appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for indefinite terms. The Commission is composed of fifteen to twenty-five members in each county and Baltimore City. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene designates the chairperson (Code Health-General Article, secs. 13-410, 13-411).

Citizens Nursing Home Board: Appointed by the governing body of the county for three-year terms. The Board consists of ten members. One member must represent the governing body of the county. The Board selects its own chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 254).

Mental Health Advisory Committee: Appointed by the governing body of the county. The Committee has one representative each from the county governing body, the school board, the social services board, practicing physicians, other mental health professionals, the clergy, the legal profession, and the mental health association. The Committee also includes a past or present mental health care recipient, a relative of a mental health care recipient, and at least three persons from the general public. A representative of the county residential unit of a State facility also serves on the Committee. If there is more than one State facility with a residential unit in the county, the representatives from these units serve on a rotating basis. Such representatives, except in Baltimore City, are appointed by the Director of the State Mental Hygiene Administration. In Baltimore City, the Baltimore City Commissioner of Health may appoint one representative of its community mental health centers. The county health officer and regional mental health director serve ex officio. Members serve three-year terms and elect their own officers annually (Code Health-General Article, secs. 10-308 through 10-312).

Drug Abuse Advisory Council: Appointed by the governing body of the county or Baltimore City, in the manner it deems appropriate (Code Health-General Article, secs. 9-309 through 9-311).

Alcoholism Advisory Council: Appointed by the governing body of the county or Baltimore City for three-year terms. One member each represents the governing body, the county department of education, the local department of social services, practicing physicians, the clergy, the legal profession, and the local council on alcoholism. Two members are employees of alcoholism treatment programs in the county, and four members are from the general public. The Council also includes the county health officer and alcoholism coordinator as ex

officio members (Code Health—General Article, secs. 8-312 through 8-316).

EDUCATION

Board of Education—Appointed: Appointed by the Governor for five-year terms in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Frederick, Harford, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Talbot, Wicomico, and Worcester counties. The number of Board members depends upon the number of pupils enrolled in the county's schools. In Baltimore City the Mayor with City Council consent appoints the Board, known as the Board of School Commissioners, for six-year terms. In Anne Arundel County the Board includes a student member chosen for a one-year term by a method selected by the Chesapeake Regional Association of Student Councils of Anne Arundel County. In Baltimore County the Board consists of ten members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Of these, eight represent each of the legislative districts, one represents the county at large, and one is a non-voting student member.

Board of Education—Elected: Elected by the voters of the county for four-year terms in Allegany, Charles, Garrett, Montgomery, Prince George's, Somerset, and Washington counties, and for six-year terms in Carroll, Howard, and Kent counties. In Allegany County the Board consists of five elected members and the Board of County Commissioners' chairperson who is a non-voting, ex officio member. The Carroll County Board includes five elected members and the Board of County Commissioners who serve as non-voting, ex officio members. In Charles County the Board has seven elected members. In Garrett County the Board has five members: one from each county commissioner district and two from the county at large. Howard and Kent Counties each have a five-member Board. In Montgomery County the Board has seven elected members and a student member, who serves for one year and is elected by a procedure agreed on by the county Board and the Montgomery County region of the Maryland Association of Student Councils. In Prince George's County the Board consists of nine members, each elected from a separate school board district, and a student member, elected by the Prince George's Regional Association of Student Governments. The Somerset County Board has five elected members: one from each county commissioner district and one from the county at large. In Washington County the Board includes five elected members (Code Education Article, secs. 3-101 through 3-1003).

Superintendent of Schools: Appointed by the County Board of Education for a four-year term with the approval of the State Superintendent of Schools. In Baltimore City the position is called Superintendent of Public Instruction (Code Education Article, secs. 1-101(e), 4-201).

Community College Board of Trustees: Consists of seven members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, for six-year terms except in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Frederick, Harford, Montgomery, and Prince George's counties, and Baltimore City. In Anne Arundel County the Board has eight members, including a student member who serves for one year. In Baltimore City the Board is appointed by the Mayor and City Council. In Baltimore County there is a nine-member board: eight members each represent a different legislative district, and one member represents the county at large. In Frederick County Board members serve five-year terms. In Harford County five of seven members are appointed by the Governor for five-year terms and two are appointed by the County Board of Education from among its members for one-year terms. In Montgomery and Prince George's counties eight-member boards include a student member who serves for one year. In Montgomery County members, except for the student member, are appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate. In Prince George's County the student member is elected by the community college student body (Code Education Article, secs. 16-201, 16-501 through 16-514).

Board of Library Trustees: Appointed by the county governing body from nominees submitted by the Board of Library Trustees. The Board consists of seven members who serve five-year terms without compensation. Members may not serve for more than two consecutive terms. Annually, the Board elects its own officers. In Anne Arundel county the Board itself makes appointments for three-year overlapping terms. In Montgomery County the Library Board consists of nine members appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval for six-year overlapping terms. The Supervisor of School Libraries serves ex officio. In Queen Anne's County the Library Corporation elects the Board for three-year terms. In Talbot County the Board itself makes appointments for four-year terms. In Washington County the Board is self-perpetuating and terms are for life or until resignation. In Wicomico County the Board itself makes appointments for three-year terms (Code Education Article, secs. 23-301 through 23-303).

Librarian (or Library Director): Appointed by the Board of Library Trustees, except in Montgomery County where the County Executive makes the appointment upon recommendation of the Library Board and with the consent of the County Council (Code Education Article, sec. 23-306).

SOCIAL SERVICES

Social Services Board: Appointed by the governing body of the County for three-year terms. The Board consists of nine members. One must be a member of the governing body of the county and serves *ex officio*. In Baltimore City the Board is called the Social Services Commission. (Code 1957, Art. 88A, secs. 13-14A).

Director of Social Services: Appointed by the County Social Services Board. In Baltimore City the Mayor selects the Director. (Code 1957, Art. 88A, secs. 13).

Commission on the Aging: Appointed by the governing body in each county for indefinite terms (Code 1957, Art. 70B).

Children's Council: Appointed by the chief executive officer of each county and Baltimore City as per Chapter 426, Acts of 1978. The Children's Councils are a part of the Maryland Office for Children and Youth (Code 1957, Art. 49D, sec. 4).

Foster Care Review Board: Appointed by the Governor from residents of the county (or Baltimore City) which the Board serves. The Board is composed of five members and two alternates. Members serve four-year terms without compensation. They are citizens whose interest in children has been shown through community service or professional experience, or who have a background in law, sociology, psychology, education, social work, or medicine. Board members are subject to the same standards of confidentiality as Social Services Administration employees. The Board elects its own chairperson from among its number for a four-year term.

Two or more counties may agree to establish one multicounty Board instead of individual county boards. Each multicounty Board is composed of five members and two alternates appointed by the Governor from residents of two of the counties which the Board serves (Code Family Law Article, secs. 5-540 through 5-545).

Disabled Person's Review Board: Consists of nine members appointed by the County Commissioners. In Baltimore City and the charter counties, the Board is chosen by the Mayor or County Executive with the advice and consent of the City or County

Council. The Board includes a professional representative of the local Department of Social Services, two physicians, a local commission on aging representative, a professional representative of a local nonprofit social service organization, an attorney, two lay individuals, and a public health nurse. Members serve three-year terms (Code Family Law Article, secs. 14-401 through 14-403).

Community Action Agency: Designated by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 205G).

Community Action Board of Trustees: Consists of at least fifteen members. One-third of the members are elected public officials currently in office, or their designees. At least one-third of the members represent the poor in the area served. Remaining members are officials or members of business, industry, labor, religious, welfare, education, or other major groups and interests in the community. The Secretary of the Department of Human Resources establishes procedures to carry out the purposes of the community services program (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 205G).

Recreation and Parks Board: Appointed by the governing body of the county, it must include a member of that body and a member or representative of the county board of education (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 226).

PLANNING, BUILDING, AND INSPECTIONS

Planning and Zoning Commission: Appointed by the local legislative body or by the County Executive with County Council confirmation. The Board consists of five to seven members and may include one member of the governing body of the county who serves *ex officio*. The term of the *ex officio* member corresponds to his term of office on the county governing body. The remaining members serve five-year terms. In Allegany County the Commission consists of seven members. The Charles County Commission has six members who serve four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 66B, sec. 3.02).

Planning Director: Appointed by the Planning Commission for an indefinite term (Code 1957, Art. 66B, sec. 3.04).

Board of (Zoning) Appeals: Appointed by the governing body of the county. In charter government counties, the County Executive makes the appointments subject to County Council confirmation. The Board consists of three or five members who serve three-year terms. In Frederick County,

however, members may be appointed for staggered terms varying from one to three years (Code 1957, Art. 66B, sec. 4.07).

Commercial District Management Authority: The county governing body specifies the membership, organization, jurisdiction, and geographical limits of the Authority. The Authority's purpose, determined by the county governing body, includes at least one of the following for the commercial district: promotion, marketing, and the provision of security, maintenance, or amenities (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 3(oo); Art 25A, sec. 5 (FF)).

Historic District Commission: Appointed by the governing body of the county or Baltimore City. The Commission consists of from three to seven persons qualified by special interest, knowledge, or training in history, architecture, preservation, urban design, or other relevant fields. Members serve three-year terms and may be reappointed (Code 1957, Art. 66B, sec. 8.03).

Sanitary Commission: Appointed by the governing body of the county. The Commission consists of three members who serve six-year terms, one term expiring every two years. In Allegany County the Commission consists of seven members. In Charles County a three-member Commission is appointed for four-year terms. In Dorchester and Kent counties membership may be enlarged to five persons. In Garrett and Somerset counties the Commission has five members (Code 1957, Art. 43, sec. 649).

Economic Development Commission: Appointed by resolution of the local governing authority.

Agricultural (Land) Preservation Advisory Board: Appointed by the county governing body. Each board has five members who serve five-year terms. At least three members must be commercial farm owner-operators who earn half or more of their income from farming. The Board advises the county governing body and the Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation (Code Agriculture Article, sec. 2-504.1).

District Forestry Board: Appointed by the Director of the Forest, Park, and Wildlife Service for three-year terms. Members elect a chairperson and vice-chairperson every two years (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 5-605).

Scenic or Wild Rivers Local Advisory Board: Appointed by the Scenic and Wild Rivers Review Board with the advice and consent of the local governing body. The local governing body may establish a scenic river advisory board for each designated scenic or wild river within its jurisdic-

tion. For those rivers that flow through one county only, the Board consists of two county residents who own land contiguous to the river (except for the Youghiogheny River where land owned must be contiguous to that portion of the river between Millers Run and the southern corporate limits of Friendsville), two who do not own such land, one representative of the local governing body, and two members of the soil conservation district. For those local Boards in which the river flows through more than one county, each Board consists of no more than two residents of each county through which the scenic or wild river flows who own land contiguous to the river, two who do not own such land, two representatives of the local governing body of the county through which the river flows, and one representative of each soil conservation district. Members select their own chairperson (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-403).

Roads Board: In Allegany, Caroline, Dorchester, Garrett, Queen Anne's, Somerset, and Worcester counties the Board of County Commissioners, ex officio, constitutes the Roads Board. In Wicomico County the County Council, ex officio, constitutes the Roads Board. In Frederick County the Roads Board consists of five members appointed by the Commissioners for five-year staggered terms, with one County Commissioner serving as an ex officio, non-voting member. In Carroll, Harford, and Washington counties, the County Commissioners are responsible for county roads, but no specific legislation constitutes them a Roads Board. In Anne Arundel, Howard, Prince George's, Montgomery, and Wicomico counties, Departments of Public Works have charge of roads and are responsible to the County Council. In Baltimore County the line of authority runs to the County Administrative Officer, and thence to the County Executive. In Calvert, Cecil, Charles, Kent, St. Mary's, and Talbot counties, the State Roads Commission takes care of county roads (Code 1957, Art. 25, secs. 1, 25, 26, 34-50, 135-155; Art. 25A, sec. 5; Art. 89B, sec. 220).

Roads Supervisor and Engineer: Appointed by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 3).

Board of Electrical Examiners: Appointed by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 3).

Advisory Plumbing Board: Consists of three members appointed to four-year terms by the governing body of the county. In Frederick County, one member is designated by the county health officer (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 3).

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Board of (Liquor) License Commissioners: Consists of three members in Baltimore City and all counties except Frederick, Montgomery, and Queen Anne's. In Frederick County a single License Commissioner constitutes the Board of License Commissioners. In Montgomery and Queen Anne's counties the Board consists of five members.

Methods of appointment and tenure vary. In Anne Arundel, Calvert, St. Mary's, Somerset, and Wicomico counties and in Baltimore City, the Governor appoints the Board with Senate confirmation for two-year terms. In Allegany, Talbot, and Washington counties, the Governor appoints the Board for six-year terms. In Baltimore County the County Executive makes the appointments for two-year terms. In Caroline County the Liquor Control Board constitutes the Board of License Commissioners. Members serve for three years and are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the House of Delegates. In Carroll and Charles counties the Board of County Commissioners appoints the Board for three-year terms and in Cecil County for five-year terms. In Dorchester and Kent counties the Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*, serves as the Board of License Commissioners. In Frederick County the Governor appoints a License Commissioner for a four-year term and an Alcoholic Beverages Inspector for a four-year term with the advice and consent of the Senate. In Garrett and Harford counties the Liquor Control Board, *ex officio*, serves as the Board of License Commissioners. In Howard County the County Council, *ex officio*, serves as the Board of License Commissioners. In Montgomery County the County Executive makes the appointments for four-year terms subject to County Council approval. In Prince George's County the Governor appoints members of the Board for three-year staggered terms. In Queen Anne's County the Board of County Commissioners appoints the Board for four-year terms. In St. Mary's County the Board is known as the Alcoholic Beverage Board. In Worcester County the Governor appoints members, subject to Senate confirmation, to four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 2B, secs. 148-151, 153).

Liquor Control Board: Consists of three members appointed for two-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for all counties except Garrett, Harford, Kent, Montgomery, Somerset, and Worcester. In Garrett County members of the Board (known as the Board of License Commissioners) serve six-year terms. If there is no resident Senator elected from Garrett

County, appointments are confirmed by the House of Delegates. In Harford County the County Executive appoints a five-member Board (known as the Board of License Commissioners) for three-year terms subject to County Council confirmation. Those initially nominated, by the County Executive, must be approved by the Harford County Delegation. In Kent County the County Commissioners, *ex officio*, constitute the Board. In Montgomery County a Department of Liquor Control performs the Board's functions. With County Council approval the County Executive appoints the Department's director. The County Executive with County Council approval also appoints a five-member Departmental advisory board for four-year terms. In Somerset and Worcester Counties members serve four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 2B, sec. 159).

TIDEWATER AFFAIRS

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee: Consists of five representative licensed tongers selected by licensed oystermen in each tidewater county. Members serve four-year terms. They confer with the Department of Natural Resources on oyster propagation conducted by the Department in the county (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1106).

Oystermen's Dredgers Advisory Committee: Consists of five representative licensed dredgers selected by licensed oystermen in each tidewater county. Members serve four-year terms. They confer with the Department of Natural Resources on oyster propagation in the dredging areas (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1106).

EXTENSION AND SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICES

Extension Agents: Appointed by the Cooperative Extension Service of the University of Maryland for indefinite terms.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors: Consist of five members, four of whom serve four-year terms. The county governing body appoints one member who serves at the pleasure of that body. In charter government counties, the County Executive appoints that member with County Council approval. The State Soil Conservation Committee appoints the remaining four members from residents of the District. One is chosen from a list submitted by the County Farm Bureau, one from a list submitted by the County Extension Service, and two represent the District at large. The Supervisors designate the chairperson and other officers annually (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 8-301 through 8-303).

ALLEGANY COUNTY

County Seat: Cumberland 21502

Origin: The County was erected by Chapter 29, Acts of 1789, from Washington County.

Name: The name is from the Indian word, oolikhanna, meaning "beautiful stream."

Form of Government: Code Home Rule (1974)

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Allegany County* (1984).

Area: 428 sq. miles (427.62 land; .38 water)

Population. 1900: 53,694; 1950: 89,556; 1960: 84,169; 1970: 84,044; **1980: 80,548.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Cumberland (25,933), Frostburg (7,715),
Westernport (2,706)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
LaVale-Narrows Park (5,523), Cresaptown
(4,645), Potomac Park-Bowling Green (2,275)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat:
20,255; Republican: 20,065; Other Parties: 13;
Decline to Affiliate: 1,641; Total: 41,974.

Per Capita Income (1981 estimated): \$5,739

State Parks: Rocky Gap (2,938 acres), Dan's
Mountain (479 acres), Wills Mountain (52 acres)

State Forests and Wildlife Management Areas:
Green Ridge (37,422 acres), Dan's Mountain
(8,670 acres), Warrior Mountain (3,206 acres),
Billmyer (708 acres), Sideling Hill (455 acres),
Belle Grove (358 acres), Savage River (455
acres).

National Parks: C & O Canal National Historic
Park (2,707 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Allegany Community
College, Cumberland; Frostburg State College,
Frostburg

Museums/Historical Societies: Allegany County
Historical Society, 218 Washington Street,
Cumberland 21502



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Washington St.
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-5922

District Court
Prospect Square
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2105

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, first Monday in April
and October; Petit Jury, third Monday in April
and October.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays and Fridays, 9
A.M. - 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
J. Frederick Sharer, *Administrative Judge*,
1997; Gary G. Leasure, 1999.

Circuit Court Clerk
Raymond W. Walker, 1986

District Court Judges
Paul J. Stakem, *Administrative Judge*, 1991;
Miller Bowen, 1991. James S. Stafford,
Administrative Clerk; Agnes Castleman,
Clerk.

Orphans' Court Judges
Rose G. Hay, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Thomas
G. Kilduff, 1986; George H. Tederick, 1986.

Register of Wills
James M. Roby, 1986

Sheriff
Donald R. Wade, 1986

State's Attorney
Robert W. Hamilton, 1986

District Public Defender
Michael R. Burkey

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 County Office Building
 3 Pershing St.
 Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-5911

Meeting Days: Fridays, 9:30 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 Arthur T. Bond, *President* 1986
 Linda A. Golden 1986
 Francis G. Philpot 1986
 Carol A. Gaffney *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
 Gorman E. Getty III

Administration

County Administrator
 Howard H. Bailey

Civil Service Commission
 Joseph Montana, *Chairperson*, 1985; William
 R. Allen, 1985; Fred Steiding, 1987; Mary
 Jane Conway, 1989.

Finance

Acting Comptroller
 Jerry L. Frantz

Supervisor of Assessments
 Dale W. Clark

Elections

Board of Election Supervisors
 Marguerite Lashley; Amel Muir; George
 Waingold. *Substitutes:* Patricia M. Sell;
 Audrey Thompson. *Terms expire 1985.*

Permanent Board of Registry
 Sara Rank, *Administrator*; Elizabeth Darby,
Chief Clerk.

Emergency Management and Civil Defense
 Agency
 Charles G. Smith, *Director*

Fire Marshal
 Robert Shimer

Deputy Medical Examiner
 Nicholas Giaritta, M.D.

Health

Memorial Hospital of Cumberland Board of
 Governors
 Rebecca Anne Reuse, *Chairperson*; Arthur T.
 Bond, *County Commissioner*; George M.
 Wychoff, Jr., *Mayor of Cumberland*; Gary
 A. Ernest; G. O. Himmelwright; Richard E.
 Manning; Richard Schwab; John W. Stotler;
 William L. Wilson.

Board of Health
 Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Board of Health Advisory Board
 Ora Mae Lewis, *Chairperson*

Health Department
 Jane Fiscus, M.D., *Health Officer*; Gaylord
 Brooks, *Environmental Health Director.*

Mental Health Advisory Committee
 Bertram Lazarus, M.D., *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council
 Board of Health, *ex officio*

Physical Fitness Commission
 Ray Kiddy, *Chairperson*; Albert D. Darby,
 Jr.; Graydon S. Dunlap; Bruce W. LeFew;
 Jay Steger.

Nursing Home Governing Board
 Richard Koch, *Chairperson*

Education

School Board
 Mary M. Robb, *Chairperson*, 1986; Dale R.
 Lewis, 1985; George Conway, 1986; George
 Stein, 1986; Thomas M. Wagner, 1989.

Superintendent of Schools
 H. William Mitchell

Allegany Community College
 Donald R. Alexander, *President*

Allegany Community College Board of
 Trustees
 Thomas B. Finan, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1989;
 Stan Zorick, 1985; Howard A. Buchanan,
 1986; Margaret W. Long, 1987; Ivan A.
 Hall, 1988; David H. Miller, 1988; Bernice
 Friedland, 1990. James Avirett, *Board Attor-
 ney.*

Board of Library Trustees
 Terry Stephens, 1985; Jerry Raible, 1986;
 John Byrd, 1987; Margaret S. Atkinson,

1988; Nicholas J. Scarpelli, 1988; Molly Somerville, 1988; James Flanagan, 1989.

Librarian

Robert L. Neal

Social Services

Social Services Board

Anita Comfort, 1985; James Donahue, 1985; James White, 1985; James Engle, 1986; Harold J. Fox, 1986; Rev. Rene Olivier, 1986; Daniel B. Thomas, 1987; Arthur T. Bond, *County Commissioner*.

Director of Social Services

Richard Paulman

Foster Care Review Board

Dr. Anthony E. Crosby, *Chairperson*; Nancy Biggs; Raymond E. Leidinger, Jr.

Disabled Persons Review Board

W. Bryan Hall, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Sue Ottmar, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

Frank Tomko, *Chairperson*

Human Resources Development Commission

M. Jane Rees, *Executive Director*

Planning and Building

Planning and Zoning Commission

James Cotton, *President*, 1987; Leslie Brinkman, 1985; Thomas Jimmerfield, 1985; Mrs. Harry Gilbert, 1986; Anne MacDonald Fox, 1988; Edward Castle, 1989; Linda A. Golden, *County Commissioner*.

Planning Director

Benjamin R. Sansom

Board of Zoning Appeals

William S. O'Donnell, *Chairperson*, 1985; Edward J. Farrell, 1986; *one vacancy*. James McFarland, *alternate*, 1985.

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Kent Fuller, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Florence Oster, *Chairperson*, 1986; John Harmon, 1985; Dr. William Cones, 1986; Dale Kelly, 1987; Stephen Lancaster, 1987.

Sanitary Commission

George K. Steiner, *Chairperson*, 1987; Roger B. Cover, 1985; James N. Long, 1985; James C. Bauer, 1987; Joseph Kyle, 1987; Francis Deremer, 1989; Nat Workman, 1989. Joseph E. Strickland, *Administrator and Secretary-Treasurer*.

Maryland Potomac Water Authority

Arthur T. Bond; *Vacancy alternate*.

Upper Potomac River Commission

Robert L. Kalbaugh, *Allegany County member*, 1987

Director of Public Works

A. Gerald Arthur

County Engineer

W. Stephen Young

Roads Board

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Roads Engineer

John C. Weisenmiller

Water Commission

Ronald K. Snyder, *Administrative Engineer*; John L. Feldmann, 1985; William Mayles, Jr., 1985; Ray A. Bittner, 1986; Samuel W. Buffone, 1986; John Difonzo, 1986; Frederick Imhoff, 1986; Carl Pressman, 1986; James Robertson, 1986; Lionel Wiseman, 1986; John F. Workmeister, Jr., 1986; Charles R. Baker, 1987; John Roland, 1987.

Transportation

Transit Authority

John Rowan, *Chairperson*

Potomac Highlands Airport Authority

Daniel F. McMullen III, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Alcoholic Beverages License Commissioners

Allen P. Shaw, 1985; Howard Taylor, 1987; Melvin Sloan, 1989.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Charles Babich, Jr., *County Director*; Sharon R. Diehl; Patricia A. Easterday; Irmagard R. Koscielniak; Charles J. D. McVeigh, Jr.; Jane R. Wagner.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Wilbert R. Paul, *Chairperson*, 1985; Gary L. Teter, 1986; Lee Heavner, 1988; Granville Shumaker, 1989; Donald A. Emerson (County appointee); Charles J. D. McVeigh, Jr., *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Ronald D. Hawk, *District Conservationist*; Craig Hartsock, *District Manager*.

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

County Seat: Annapolis 21404

Origin: Created by Chapter 8, Acts of 1650 (April Session).

Name: The county was named for the Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony of Maryland.

Form of Government: Charter (1964)

County Code: See *The Code of Anne Arundel County, Maryland* (1967) with supplements.

Area: 453.61 sq. miles (418.37 land; 35.24 water)

Population. 1900: 39,620; 1950: 122,361; 1960: 206,634; 1970: 298,042; **1980: 370,775.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Annapolis (31,740), Highland Beach (8)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Glen Burnie (37,263), South Gate (24,185), Severna Park (21,253), Severn (20,147)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 109,545; Republican: 53,549; Other Parties: 99; Decline to Affiliate: 13,825; Total: 177,019.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,928

State Forests: Buckingham (137 acres)

State Parks: Jonas Green (6 acres), Patapsco Valley (11,442 acres), Sandy Point (786 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Anne Arundel Community College, Arnold; St. John's College, Annapolis; U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis

Museums/Historical Societies: Anne Arundel County Historical Society, P. O. Box 836, Severna Park 21146; Historic Annapolis, Inc., 194 Prince George St., Annapolis 21401; Banneker-Douglass Museum of Afro-American Life and History, 84 Franklin St., Annapolis

21401; U. S. Naval Academy Museum, U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis 21402



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
P. O. Box 71
Courthouse
Church Circle
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 224-1397/8

District Court
Rowe Blvd. and Taylor Ave.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2611

Orphans Court
Courthouse Annex
50 Cathedral St.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 224-1418

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury—first Wednesday in March for a six-month term and first Wednesday in September for a six-month term during which jurors meet one day out of every week; Petit Jury—first Tuesday in March for a six-month term and first Tuesday in September for a six-month term.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. to 3:00 P.M. and Thursdays, 10:00 A.M. to 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

Morris Turk, *Chief Judge*, 1991; Bruce C. Williams, *County Administrative Judge*, 1991; Raymond G. Thieme, *Circuit Administrative Judge*, 1993; Robert H. Heller, Jr., 1986; H. Chester Goudy, Jr., 1993; Robert S. Heise, 1993; Eugene M. Lerner, 1995; Martin A. Wolff, 1995; James C. Cawood, Jr., 1999.

Circuit Court Clerk

E. Aubrey Collison, 1986

District Court Judges

Thomas J. Curley, *Administrative Judge*, 1992; Robert N. Lucke, Sr., 1987; George M. Taylor, 1990; Vernon L. Neilson, 1991; Donald M. Lowman, 1992; Martha G. Wyatt, 1994. Alan Erb, *Administrative Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges

Marie Durner, *Chief Judge*, 1986; William H. Barber, 1986; Hazel I. Moreland, 1986.

Register of Wills

Nan Edith Hatch, 1986

Sheriff

William R. Huggins, 1986

State's Attorney

Warren B. Duckett, Jr., 1986

District Public Defender

Stephen E. Harris. Lawrence H. Rushworth, *Deputy Public Defender*.

Master of Juvenile Causes

Erica Wolfe

Master in Domestic Relations

James W. Dryden

Juvenile Services Administration

Henry D. Braun, *Regional Supervisor*; David Larom, *Assistant Supervisor*.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive

P.O. Box 1831
The Arundel Center
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 224-1821

County Council

P. O. Box 1831
The Arundel Center
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 224-1401

Meeting Days: First Monday, 7:00 P.M.; Third Monday, 2:00 P.M.

Executive

County Executive

James Lighthizer, 1986
Karen J. Michalec, *Assistant for Community Relations*; Francis J. Zylwitis, *Assistant for Criminal Justice and Corrections*; Adrian D. Wiseman, *Acting Assistant for Human Relations*; Daniel G. Boyd, *Assistant for Land Use*; H. William Gardner, *Assistant for Legislation*.

County Council

County Council

Virginia P. Clagett, *Dist 7, Chairperson* .1986
Theodore Sophocleus, *Dist 1* 1986
Michael F. Gilligan, *Dist 2* 1986
Edward C. Ahern, Jr., *Dist 3* 1986
David G. Boschert, *Dist 4* 1986
Carole Baker, *Dist 5* 1986
Maureen Lamb, *Dist 6* 1986
Judy Holmes, *Secretary*
James Smith, *Clerk*
Atwood B. Tate, *Council Attorney*

Administration

Director of Administration

Adrian G. Teel

Personnel Board

Cooper Smith, Jr., *Chairperson*

Office of Personnel

Michael S. Frank, *Personnel Officer*

Classified Employees Disability Pension Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Police and Fire Service Disability Pension Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Office of Central Services

J. Michael Evans, *Central Services Officer*

Purchasing Agent

James Ryan

Buildings and Grounds

Robert C. D'urso

Data Processing

Frank G. Curcio

Finance

Office of Finance

Walter N. Chitwood, *Controller*

Office of the Budget

Marita Brown, *Budget Officer*

Auditor

Joseph H. Novotny

Supervisor of Assessments

Kenneth Tschantre

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Muriel G. Carter, *President*; Donald E. Hood; Charles E. Smelser, Jr. *Substitutes*: Georgie H. Doherty, Samuel J. Sweet. *Terms expire 1985.*

Attorney for Board of Supervisors of Elections
Gregory Stephenson

Law

Office of Law

Stephen R. Beard, *County Solicitor*

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
Primus Richardson, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner
William P. Jones, M.D.

Fire Department

Joseph M. Connell, *Administrator*; Bruce Hisley, *Fire Marshal*.

Fire Advisory Board

John W. Smith, *Chairperson*; Wylie L. Donaldson; Gordon Hatt; Rocci Mastroberti; Dennis Skinner. *Terms expire 1986.*

Police Department

William S. Lindsey, *Chief*

Detention Center

Richard J. Baker, *Superintendent*

Animal Control Commission

Brenda Jackson, *Chairperson*

Health

Department of Health

J. Howard Beard, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*; N. Singh Dhillon, *Environmental Health Director*.

Board of Health

County Council, *ex officio*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Natalie Ballard, *Chairperson*, 1987

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

P. Tyson Bennett, *Chairperson*, 1985

Alcoholism Advisory Council

Norman Heaney, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Joseph DiRenzo, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Dr. John L. Wisthoff, *President*, 1985; Dr. Patsy Baker Blackshear, 1985; Patricia Huecker, 1986; Katherine Kaiser Frantum, 1987; John C. Wobensmith, 1987; Joan Cadder, 1988; Jane L. Simon, 1989; Jeannie Hebb, *student member*, 1985

Superintendent of Schools

Robert C. Rice

Anne Arundel Community College

Dr. Thomas E. Florestano, *President*

Anne Arundel Community College Board of Trustees

Irene E. Newhouse, *Chairperson*, 1985; Robert J. DiAiso, 1986; Walter J. Hall, 1987; Richard A. Gillespie, 1988; Walter S. Mills, 1988; H. Stafford Bullen, Jr., 1989; Lila A. Schwartz, M.D., 1990; Debra Johnson, *student member*, 1985.

Department of Libraries

Edward B. Hall, *Administrator*

Annapolis and Anne Arundel Public Library System Board of Trustees

Elmer M. Jackson, Jr., *President*; Sylvia Garrison; Ann Hammersla; Dr. John W. Houston; Doris Jackson; Jerry R. James; Claudia R. Johnson; Neville T. Kirk; Dr. Winston B. Lewis; Rev. James F. Madison; Ronald C. McGuirk; Barnett L. McKown; John J. Nelson; William Padfield; Admiral Maurice Rindskopf; Mary Della Ripley; Hazel Sanner; Anne Simmons; Elizabeth Werner; Margaret Williams; William R. Woodfield.

Commission on Culture and the Arts

Patricia Krzeminski, M.D., *Chairperson*

Social Services

Department of Social Services

Edward R. Bloom, *Director*

Social Services Board

Mr. Jean Carlton, *Chairperson*, 1986; Cristine Poulsen, 1985; Robert Washington, 1985; Joyce Cramer, 1986; Carol Haave, 1986; Barbara Halligan, 1986; Wilbur Jones, 1986; Gary Kolb, 1987; Karen J. Michalec, *County Executive's Office, ex officio.*

Children's Council

William Petok, *Chairperson*, 1986; Linda Gaither, 1985; Dr. Julius Lobel, 1985; Nina Martin, 1985; Eric Russell, 1985; Karen Samaras, 1985; Carol Barnabae, 1986; Ed Bloom, 1986; Linda Breen, 1986; Harvey Martini, 1987; Joseph G. Steen, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board no. 1

Denise Donnelly, *Chairperson*, 1986; David Harris, 1986; Arthur G. Strissel, Jr., 1986; Carol L. Wicker, 1986; Betty M. Shelton, 1988; *two vacancies*.

Foster Care Review Board no. 2

Nancy Kraus, *Chairperson*, 1986; Gladys A. Bishop, 1988; Christopher P. Brown, 1988; Peggy Flohr, 1988; Ann Hamel, 1988; Donald R. Judge, 1988; *one vacancy*.

Foster Care Review Board no. 3

Joseph Wagner, *Chairperson*, 1987; Gail Austin, 1985; Helene A. Ross, 1985; Diane DePanfilis, 1987; Christana Donaldson, 1987; Victoria B. Lomax, 1987; Mary C. Rex, 1987.

Disabled Persons Review Board

Annis Gazaway, *Chairperson*, 1984; Laura M. Barker, M.D., 1984; Rev. William Barnett, 1986; Alfred J. Bryan, Jr., 1986; Dr. Roger Harris, 1986; Kathy Sloman, 1986; Callista Niess, 1986; Rufus Handy, 1987; Nancy D. Loomis, 1987.

Housing Authority

Donald L. Rosenshine, *Executive Director*; Juanita Mayer, *Assistant Director*.

Housing Authority Board of Commissioners

Willie C. Johnson, *Chairperson*, 1989; George Coutros, 1984; Robert B. Whitehead, 1984; Stella M. Benesch, 1985; Frances A. Brown, 1985; Cecil C. Burton, 1986; Edward P. Loftus, 1987.

Department of Recreation and Parks

Joseph J. McCann, *Director*

Recreation and Parks Advisory Board

Joseph Cannon, *Chairperson*

North County Senior Center Advisory Board

Richard Bangert, *Chairperson*

South County Senior Center Advisory Board

Odin Hanson, *Chairperson*

Arnold Senior Center Advisory Board

George Jones, Sr., *Chairperson*

Department of Aging

Nita Maggio, *Director*

Advisory Council on Aging

Admiral Norbert Frankenberger, *Chairperson*

Commission on Women

Joanna Kaufmann, *Chairperson*

Community Action Agency

Yevola Peters, *Executive Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees

Vacancy, Chairperson

Community Affairs and Information Office

Patricia Moran, *Management Assistant*

Human Relations Commission

Marion H. Phelps, *Chairperson*, 1986

Human Relations Officer

Robert L. Nealy

Consumer Affairs Office

Rosemarie Church, *Coordinator*

Board of Consumer Affairs

Charles T. Brewer, *Chairperson*

Planning and Building

Planning Advisory Board

Frank T. Richardson, *Chairperson*; Leo Babington; Edward Grunwald; James Moore; George Phelps; Jo Ann Tollinger.

Office of Planning and Zoning

Florence Beck Kurdle, *Planning and Zoning Officer*

Office of Zoning Hearings

George J. Chartrand, *Zoning Hearing Officer*

Board of Appeals

William C. Edmonston, *Chairperson*; Mary K. Harris; Harry W. Klasmeier; William C. Knight III; Anthony Lamartina; Susan Schappert; Curtis Rodell Warren.

Economic Development

Jeffrey L. Stone, *Administrator*

Londontown Publik House Commission

Karen Dement, *Chairperson*; James Cawood; Anne Gillespie; Charlotte O'Leary; Janice Smith.

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Larry Zang, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Colby Rucker, *Chairperson*, 1986; William Doepkuns, 1985; Joseph Klein, 1986.

Environmental Affairs Commission

Clifford Falkenau, *Chairperson*; L. Marshall Dowling; David Maney; Joan Willard; John T. Latham, 1984; Vivian Harquail, 1985; Bruce McCutcheon, 1985; Charles Parlota, 1985; E. Gordon Riley, 1985.

Cable Television Advisory Committee

Daniel Higgs, *Chairperson*, 1984; George Cormeny, 1985; George Pierce, 1985; Diane Forsht Sapp, 1985; D. Buckey Clemson, 1984; Gwendolynn Felman, 1984; Joseph A. Mirezni, 1984.

Department of Public Works

John J. Shanley, *Director*
Bureau of Engineering
Charles Storm, *Chief Engineer*
Traffic Division
Darrell Hockstra, *Engineering Chief*
Bureau of Solid Waste
Parker Andrews, *Chief*
Bureau of Road Operations
William Baldwin, *Chief*

Department of Utilities

Thomas H. Neel, *Director*

Licensing

Department of Inspections and Permits

Thomas Osborne, *Director*

Building Code Violations Review Board

Robert Tucker, *Chairperson*; John Butschky; Richard N. Gambrell; Frank J. Miano; D. Steven Seawright; William F. Utz; *one vacancy. Terms expire 1985.*

Environmental Systems Examiners

Daniel Jarzynski, *Chairperson*, 1986; Roland L. Kroeger, 1984; Luke R. Mask, 1984; Jesse Scruggs, 1984; Richard Kassolis, 1986; Joseph Kirkland, 1987; William E. Smith, 1987.

Plumbing Commission

William E. Bouchal, *Chairperson*; Louis P. Alcamo; Robert F. Beall; N. Singh Dhillon; Henry Farrell; Stanley Ferguson; Jim Fitzsimmons, Jr.; Joseph A. Mayer; John McKinnon. *Terms expire 1986.*

Board of Electrical Examiners

Harold Bausum, *Chairperson*; Maurice Anderson; John P. Gomoljak, Jr.; Raymond

L. Sofield, Jr.; Josiah H. Tice, Jr. *Terms expire 1986.*

Gas Commission

William E. Bouchal, *Chairperson*; Edward J. Abrams; Joseph Dreschler; Donald C. Parlett; Plumbing Commission *ex officio.*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

George M. King, *Chairperson*, 1985; Thomas E. Riggin, 1985; Walter L. Sexton, Jr., 1985.

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

Rodney Gross, *Chairperson*; William Cheathan; Robert Matthews; Earnest Nick, Lawrence Offer.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

G. David Hitchcock, *County Director*; Joanne M. Bordelon; Wallace T. Garrett; James R. Kahler; Carol R. Ligon; Constance Pergeron; John Schwartz; Ella F. Smart.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Ray F. Chapman (County appointee), *Chairperson*; Clifton H. Wayson, 1985; Norman A. Berg, 1986; Edward O. Shepherd, 1987; Isaac Winterson Prout, 1989; Wallace T. Garrett, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. James W. Wist, Jr., *District Conservationist*; I. Preston Isaacs, *District Manager*.

BALTIMORE CITY

Origin: Originally incorporated by Chapter 68, Acts of 1796. Baltimore City, as a governmental unit, was separated from Baltimore County in 1851.

Name: The name of Baltimore City, like that of Baltimore County, derives from the name of the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

City Code: See *Baltimore City Code* (1983) with supplements. Also see *City of Baltimore Municipal Handbook*, (1983) for function and history of City agencies.

Area: 92.01 sq. miles (80.34 land, 11.67 water)

Population. 1900: 508,957; 1950: 949,708; 1960: 939,024; 1970: 905,787; 1980: 786,775.

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 383,308; Republican: 36,780; Other Parties: 457; Decline to Affiliate: 19,380; Total: 439,925.

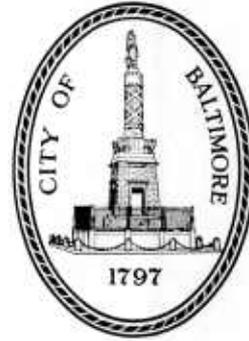
Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,284

Colleges/Universities: Baltimore Hebrew College, Community College of Baltimore, Coppin State College, Johns Hopkins University, Loyola College, Maryland Institute College of Art, Morgan State University, Ner Israel Rabbinical College, College of Notre Dame of Maryland, Peabody Institute of the Johns Hopkins University, St. Mary's Seminary and University, Sojourner-Douglass College, University of Baltimore, University of Maryland—Baltimore Campus.

Museums: Babe Ruth Birthplace/Maryland Baseball Hall of Fame Museum (Orioles Museum), 216 Emory St., Baltimore; Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Museum, 901 W. Pratt St., Baltimore 21223; Baltimore Museum of Art, Art Museum Drive, Baltimore 21218; Baltimore Industrial Museum, 1415 Key Highway, Baltimore 21230; Baltimore Streetcar Museum, 1901 Falls Rd., Baltimore 21211; City of Baltimore Fire Museum, Gay and Ensor Sts., Baltimore 21202; Cloisters Children's Museum of Baltimore, 10440 Falls Road, Brooklandville 21022; Fort McHenry National Monument and Historic Shrine, East Fort Ave., Baltimore 21230; Graphic Arts Museum of Maryland, 146 N. Gay St., Baltimore 21202; Lillie Carroll Jackson Museum, 1312 Eutaw Place, Baltimore 21219; Liberian Museum, Baltimore City College Library, 3220 The Alameda (at 33rd St.), Baltimore 21218; Maryland Science Center, 601 Light St., Baltimore 21230; Mount Clare Mansion, Carroll Park, Baltimore 21230; Museum of Baltimore Legal History, Court House West, 2nd floor, 111 N. Calvert St., Baltimore 21202; Peale Museum (Municipal Museum of the City of Baltimore), 225 Holliday St., Baltimore 21202; Edgar Allan Poe House, 203 N. Amity St., Baltimore 21223; Radcliffe Maritime Museum, 201 W. Monument St., Baltimore 21201; Star-Spangled Banner Flag House Association, Inc., 844 E. Pratt St., Baltimore 21202; Walters Art Gallery, Charles and Centre Sts., Baltimore 21201; Young People's Museum of Maryland History, 201 W. Monument St., Baltimore 21201.

Historical Societies: Baltimore Conference United Methodist Historical Society, 2200 St. Paul St., Baltimore 21218; Baltimore Heritage, Inc. (Carroll Mansion), 800 E. Lombard St., Baltimore 21202; Jewish Historical Society of

Maryland, Inc., 5800 Park Heights Ave., Baltimore 21215; Maryland Historical Society, 201 W. Monument St., Baltimore 21201; Maryland House and Garden Pilgrimage, 600 W. Chesapeake Ave., Baltimore 21204; Society for the History of the Germans in Maryland, 231 St. Paul Pl., Baltimore 21202.



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Administrative Office of the Circuit Court

Court House East, Room 310
111 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-5064

Circuit Court

Administrative Division

Clerk's Office

Court House East, Room 412

111 N. Calvert St.

Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-3733

Personnel Office

Room 403

Court House East

Telephone: 659-3800

Assignment Division

Civil Assignment

Room 219

Court House West

Telephone: 659-3755

Criminal Assignment

Room 220

Court House West

Telephone: 659-3811

Civil Division

Equity

Room 462

Court House East

Telephone: 659-3722

Law

Room 462

Court House East

Telephone: 659-3711

Criminal Division

Room 200

Court House West

Telephone: 659-3750

Domestic Relations Division

Room 419

Court House West

Telephone: 659-3799

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

David R. Blumberg; Samuel R. Sawyer; Sandra J. Skolnick. *Substitutes:* Verdell Adair; Marvin L. Cheatham. *Terms expire 1985.*

Administrator of Elections

Gene M. Raynor

Law

Law Department

Benjamin L. Brown, *City Solicitor*

Department of Legislative Reference

Bernard F. Murphy, *Director.* William G. LeFurgy, *City Archivist and Records Management Officer.*

Public Safety

Police Department

Bishop L. Robinson, *Police Commissioner,* 1990

Complaint Evaluation Board

Jerome A. Nicholas, Jr., *Acting Chairperson;* Joanne Anderson; H. Gary Bass; Lawrence B. Coshnear; Tyrone Hill; Jane Pilliod; Bishop L. Robinson.

Jail Board

Thomas P. Perkins III, *President,* 1986

Baltimore City Jail

Paul J. Davis, *Warden;* Martena Green, *Director, Women's Detention Center.*

Parole and Probation Department

Bryant Wooten, *Area Administrator*

Chief Medical Examiner

Russell S. Fisher, M.D.

Mayor's Coordinating Council on Criminal Justice

Mary Ann Willin, *Director*

Fire Department

Peter J. O'Connor, Jr., *Chief*

Board of Fire Commissioners

Henry G. Parks, Jr., *President*

Office of Emergency Management and Civil Defense

William C. Codd II, *Director*

Mayor's Traffic Safety Commission

Mose Ottenheimer II, *Chairperson*

Health

Health Department

Susan R. Guarnieri, M.D., *Commissioner;* John E. Maupin, M.D., *Deputy Commissioner, Medical Services;* Carolyn Colvin, *Deputy Commissioner, Health Administration;* Venita N. Allen, M.D., M.P.H., *Assistant Commissioner, Child Health Services;* Dr. Marc B. Lipton, *Assistant Commissioner, Mental Health and Addictions;* Frank Hoot, *Assistant Commissioner, Environmental Health;* Kathleen F. Edwards, Ph.D., *Assistant Commissioner, Health Services for the Aging;* Juanito F. Lopez, M.D., *Assistant Commissioner, Maternal and Family Planning Services;* Kathleen F. Edwards, Ph.D., *Assistant Commissioner, Community Health.*

Mayor's Advisory Council on Mental Health

Richard M. Kelly, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Albert J. Matricciani, Jr., *Chairperson*

Mayor's Advisory Council on Alcoholism

William L. Jews, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Lewis Eliasberg, Jr., *Chairperson*

Education

Department of Education

Board of School Commissioners
Robert L. Walker, *President,* 1984;
Howard E. Marshall, *Vice-President,* 1986;
Dr. Monroe Saunders, Sr., 1984; Erla McKinnon, 1984; Doris M. Johnson, 1986;
Charles "Tommy" E. Thompson, 1986;
Robert C. Embry, Jr., 1988; Ruth Silverstone, 1988; Joseph Lee Smith, 1988; *one vacancy.*

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Alice G. Pinderhughes

Community College of Baltimore

Charles G. Tildon, Jr., *President*

Community College of Baltimore, Board of Trustees

Stephen H. Kimatian, *Chairperson,* 1985

Social Services

Mayor's Office of Human Development

Isaiah C. Fletcher, Sr., *Director*

Department of Social Services

Dr. George G. Musgrove, *Director*

Social Services Commission

E. Dale Adkins III, *Chairperson*, 1987; Margaret L. Dyer, 1985; Vivian E. Washington, 1985; James S. Maffit, 1986; William Welch, 1986; William L. Jews, 1987. *Ex officio*: Vacancy, for William D. Schaefer, *Mayor*; Susan R. Guarnieri, M.D., *Commissioner of Health*.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 1

Carolyn Wainwright, *Chairperson*, 1986; Meg McFadden, 1986; Mary McGlasson, 1986; Walter Riddick, 1986; John R. Winegard, M.D., 1986; Charlotte C. Holt, 1988; Doris S. Polston, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 2

Amy M. Chapper, 1986; Sarah Cromwell, 1986; Capt. John R. Johnson, 1986; Thelma T. Kelsic, 1986; Wayne W. Rice, 1986; Harriette C. Howard, 1988; Harriet A. Rigney, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 3

Joan Jackson, 1986; Sharon S. Keech, 1986; Robert Mancke, 1986; Lisa B. Williams, 1986; John Wisniewski, 1986; Frances W. Dorsey, 1988; Bilal N. Muhammed, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 4

Gwendolyn H. Barbour, 1985; Rebecca Polen, 1985; Bernadette E. Durkin, 1987; Harriet Glass, 1987; Milse G. Harrison, 1987; Stephen T. Milburn, 1987; Bessie R. Norris, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 5

Ruth Hoffman, 1985; Raymond M. Puryear, 1985; Pamela J. Brown, 1987; Joyce Clay, 1987; James J. Grosso, Jr., 1987; Eleanore H. Ward, 1987; Isabella Washington, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 1

Gerard P. Uehlinger, *Chairperson*, 1988; Gloria Parks Simmons, 1986; Marjorie Caine, 1988; Tina Evans, 1988; Robert E. Greenfield, 1988; Iris Gordon, 1988; Angelina Anthony, *alternate*, 1984.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 2

Frederick Ruff, *Chairperson*, 1986; Donna Janey, 1986; Raymond R. Robinson, 1986; Megan G. Shook, 1986; Sara L. Siebert,

1986; Cynthia J. Callum, 1988; Eileen S. Yoffe, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 3

Gloria DeBarry, 1987; Carrie Ann Mason, 1987; Latifah Shamsid-Deen, 1987; William S. Volmer, 1987; Alvin A. Winkler, 1987; Patricia Riley, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 4

Sharon Ellis, 1985; Brenda Lee Milway, 1985; Norman B. Ament, 1987; Edward A. Anthony, Jr., 1987; Hermina E. Baumann, 1987; Tanya M. Deshields, 1987; Flossie M. Johnson, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 5

Clare M. Fisher, 1985; Joan Graham, 1987; Magdalene B. Fennell, 1987; Joyce C. Pollard, 1987; Richard J. Sause, 1987; Samuel D. Wilson, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 6

Susan J. Arrington, 1985; Joseph B. Church, 1985; Philathia Y. R. Calhoun, 1987; Cecelia L. Carroll, 1987; Mamie S. Howard, 1987; Irving Kandel, 1987; Phyllis C. Spriggs, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 7

Hazel T. Barrett, 1985; Ellen Reichenbach, 1985; Denise Barrett-Benvegna, 1987; Reed Hutner, 1987; Elayne M. Stewart, 1987; Alvin B. Watson, 1987; Bernice S. White, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region
no. 1

Joye Gershen, 1986; Ronald R. Harris, 1986; Dianna Rogers, 1986; Millicent S. Dangerfield, 1988; Elaine Huff, 1988; Sara Clark Pierson, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region
no. 2

Ruth B. Gilbert, 1986; Marion D. Gutman, 1986; Heyward Hamlin, Jr., 1986; Delores Burley, 1988; James P. Casey, 1988; Jean M. Dockhorn, 1988; Nikki Johnson, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region
no. 3

Sharon Guertler, 1986; Marianne Levin, 1986; Charles L. Maker, 1986; Yetta Semia-

- tin, 1986; Shirley E. Cooke, 1988; Addie Hall, 1988.
- Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 4
Lillie N. Myers, 1985; Katharine Thurlow, 1985; Thomas Dorsett, M.D., 1987; Cheryl A. Hill, 1987; H. Jean Hyche-Williams, 1987; Ethel McCoy, 1987; Ruth E. Parker, 1987.
- Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 5
Murray Alpern, 1985; Judith L. Wilcox, 1985; Martena W. Green, 1987; Phyllis Jenkins, 1987; Judy Mitchell, 1987; Marguerite C. Quarles, 1987; Trevor Walford, 1987.
- Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 6
Marjorie R. Green, 1985; Jill Moroson, 1985; Thaddeus Castain, 1987; Marcy R. Emmer, 1987; Arthur E. Gutman, 1987; Lynn Scholz, 1987; Edgar Thomasine White, 1987.
- Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 7
Eleanor M. Bellamy, 1985; Virginia I. Palanck, 1985; Heloise B. Frazier, 1987; Allan W. Kitchen, 1987; Janet C. Purdie, 1987; Albert C. Robinson, 1987; Elizabeth A. Williams, 1987.
- Disabled Persons Review Board
Ivy Harris, *Chairperson*
- Council for Children and Youth
Debra Taylor, *Chairperson*
- Commission on Aging and Retirement Education
Selma Gross, *Executive Director*
- Mayor's Committee for Hispanic Affairs
Hector Vinas, *Chairperson*
- Commission for Women
Nell Strachan, *Chairperson*
- Community Relations Commission
John B. Ferron, *Director*
- Office of Labor Commissioner
Jeffrey Austin, *Commissioner*
- Wage Commission
Robert O. Bonnell, Jr., *Chairperson*; Jesse J. Hinson, Jr., *Director*
- Urban Services Agency
Lenwood M. Ivey, *Director*
- Urban Services Commission
Clarence W. Blount, *Chairperson*
- Department of Recreation and Parks
Chris T. Delaporte, *Director*; Phyllis Adair, *Executive Secretary*.
- Board of Recreation and Parks
George L. Russell, Jr.
- Planning, Building, and Inspection**
- Department of Planning
Larry Reich, *Director*
- Planning Commission
Sally Michel *Chairperson*, 1987; James P. Grant, 1985; June Thorne, 1985; Thomas C. Barry, 1986; Stanley S. Fine, 1987. *Ex officio*: Mark Wasserman, *Physical Development Coordinator, representing William D. Schaefer, Mayor*; Michael B. Mitchell, *City Council*; Francis W. Kuchta, *Director of Public Works*.
- Consultants Evaluation Board
George G. Perdikakis, *Executive Secretary*
- Neighborhood Progress Administration
Marion W. Pines, *Commissioner*
Division of Housing Management
Juanita Clark Harris, *Director*
- Center City Planning and Development Administration
Vacancy, *Coordinator*
- Energy Conservation Commission
Patricia Case, *Chairperson*
- Industrial Development Authority
Frederica Baxter, *Chairperson*, 1985
- Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals
Joseph Borkowicz, Sr., *Chairperson*, 1987;
Gilbert V. Rubin, *Executive Director*.
- Baltimore Economic Development Corporation
Bernard L. Berkowitz, *President*
- Director of Markets
Richard P. Davis
- Architectural and Engineering Awards Commission
Cormac M. Lannon, *Executive Secretary*;
Leon Bridges; F. Barton Harvey, Jr.; Samuel L. Silber. *Ex officio*: William D. Schaefer,

Mayor; Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller*;
Francis W. Kuchta, *Director of Public
Works*.

Civic Design Commission

Hoult Verkerke, *Chairperson*, 1985; Cormac
M. Lannon, *Executive Secretary*.

Commission for Historical and Architectural
Preservation

John Bamberger, *Chairperson*; Kathleen G.
Kotarba, *Director*.

Art Commission

William D. Schaefer, *Mayor, Chairperson, ex
officio*; Vickie Porter, *Executive Secretary*;
Vernon Wiesand, *Chairperson*.

Department of Public Works

Francis W. Kuchta, *Director*
Interstate Division

Harold J. McCullough, *Chief*

Bureau of Highways

George G. Perdikakis, *Head*
Division of Highway Engineering
Raymond Holland, *Acting Chief*
Division of Highway Maintenance
Frank Babusci, *Chief*

Division of Field Operations

Marco L. Palughi, *Chief*
Division of Alleys, Footways and Permits
Harry Snyder, *Chief*

Bureau of Construction Management

Cormac M. Lannon, *Chief*
Division of Public Construction
Vacancy, *Chief*
Division of Tests and Measurements
Joseph T. Meisel, *Chief*
Division of Highway and Utility Construction
James Zito, *Chief*

Division of Surveys and Records

Joseph F. Melocik, *Chief*
Bureau of Water and Waste Water

Jay S. Thorpe, *Director*
Division of Water Engineering
Richard J. Kretzschmar, *Chief*
Division of Water and Waste Water Maintenance

Lawrence E. Hudson, *Chief*

Division of Water Facilities

Walter J. Koterwas, *Chief*
Division of Waste Water Facilities

Jerold D. Wingert, *Chief*

Division of Metered Accounts

Salvatore Milio, *Chief*
Division of Waste Water Engineering

Nelson A. Luthy, *Chief*

Bureau of Solid Waste

Leonard B. Folio, *Head*

Division of Waste Collection

Leonard B. Folio, *Chief*

Division of Waste Disposal

Edward May, *Chief*

Division of Environmental Services

Fred Marc, *Chief*

Bureau of General Services

Edward T. Marshall, *Head*

Division of Building Operations and Maintenance

Nathaniel Jones, *Chief*

*Division of Motor Vehicles and Mechanical
Shops*

Thomas F. Rieley, *Chief*

Division of Abandoned Vehicles

Richard L. Sheckells, *Chief*

Markets and Harbor Administration

Art Tittel, *Superintendent of Markets and
Harbor Master*

Transportation

Department of Transportation

Richard H. Trainor, *Director*
Off-Street Parking Commission
Richard Riggs, *Chairperson*; Robert T.
Schaffner, *Director*.

Department of Transit and Traffic

Richard H. Trainor, *Commissioner*

Licenses

Most licenses required under the City code are
issued by the Assistant Cashier, Bureau of
Receipts, in the office of the Treasurer. Licenses
required under the State code are issued by the
Clerk of the Circuit Court.

Auction Advisory Board

Barr Harris, *Chairperson*

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

Jane M. Schroeder, *Chairperson*, 1985;
George Grafton Brown, 1985; John J. Jef-
fries, 1985.

Board of Bail Bond License Commissioners

William I. Weston, *Chairperson*

Gas Appliance Board

Frank Albert, *Chairperson*

Internal Administration

Other departments of internal administration are
within the Comptroller's office.

Civil Service Commission

David Albright, *President*, 1985; Hilda Ford,
Personnel Director.

Board of Ethics

Michael Kelly, *Chairperson*, 1987; Bernard F. Murphy, *Administrator*.

Mayor's Office of Occupational Medicine and Safety

Francis X. McCann, *Director*

Retirement Systems of the City of Baltimore

Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller, Chairperson, Board of Trustees*, ex officio; Ernest J. Glinka, *Acting Administrator*.

Municipal Post Office

Joshua Jones, *Supervisor*

Municipal Telephone Exchange

Ronald A. Brown, *Superintendent*

Extension Service

Extension Agents

Stephanie D. Brown, *City Director*; Margaret Altman, *4-H Program Coordinator*; Gwendolyn Bell; John T. Carrington; William A. Clark; Cheryl H. Jones; Jacquelyn E. Keller; Pamela B. King; Ellen N. Varley.

Miscellaneous Boards, Commissions, and Institutions

Mayor's Advisory Committee on Art and Culture

Jody Albright, *Director*

Convention Bureau

Wayne Chappell, *Director*

Convention Complex

Peggy Daldakis, *Director of Client Services*; Barney Levengood, *Director of Operations*

Bureau of Kosher Meat and Food Control

Rabbi Samuel H. Vitsick, *Chairperson*

Mayor's Advisory Committee on Small Business

Vacancy, *Chairperson*; Herman Katkow, *Director*.

Mayor's Office of Telecommunications

Robert Smith, *Acting Director*

Cable Television Advisory Committee

George McGowan, *Chairperson*

Baltimore Museum of Art

Robert M. Thomas, *President, Board of Trustees*; Arnold Lehman, *Director*; Ann Boyce Harper, *Assistant Director for Adminis-*

tration; Brenda Richardson, *Assistant Director for Art*.

Municipal Museum of the City of Baltimore (Peale Museum)

H. Chace Davis, Jr., *President, Board of Trustees*; Nancy Brennan, *Executive Director*; Elizabeth Anderson Comer, *City Archeologist*.

Walters Art Gallery

Jay M. Wilson, *President, Board of Trustees*; Francis D. Murnaghan, Jr., *Chairperson, Board of Trustees*; Robert P. Bergman, *Director*.

City of Baltimore Fire Museum

Vacancy, *President, Board of Trustees*; Tony Wayte Kunas, *Curator*.

Enoch Pratt Free Library

James A. Gary III, *President, Board of Trustees*; Anna Curry, *Director*.

National Aquarium in Baltimore

Neal D. Bordon, *Chairperson, Board of Trustees*; Nicholas Brown, *Director*.

Baltimore City Zoo

Stuart S. Janney III, *President, Board of Trustees of the Baltimore Zoological Society*; Brian A. Rutledge, *Director*.

BALTIMORE COUNTY

County Seat: Towson 21204

Origin: The legal origin of Baltimore County is not known, but it was in existence by January 12, 1659/60 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the county.

Name: The name of this county, like that of Baltimore City, derives from the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

Form of Government: Charter (1956)

County Code: See *Baltimore County Code* (1978) with supplements.

Area: 632.59 sq. miles (597.60 land, 34.99 water)

Population. 1900: 90,755; 1950: 270,273; 1960: 492,428; 1970: 620,409; 1980: 655,615.

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Essex (39,614), Towson (31,083), Security (29,453)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 269,793; Republican: 80,273; Other Parties: 62; Decline to Affiliate: 18,280; Total: 368,408.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$9,986

State Parks: Gunpowder Falls (11,470 acres), Patapsco Valley (11,442 acres), Soldier's Delight (1,725 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Catonsville Community College, Dundalk Community College, Essex Community College, Goucher College, Towson State University, University of Maryland—Catonsville Campus, Villa Julie College

Museums/Historical Societies: Fire Museum of Maryland, 1301 York Rd., Lutherville 21093; Baltimore County Historical Society, Inc., 9811 Van Buren Lane, Cockeysville 21030



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
County Courts Building
401 Bosley Ave.
Towson 21204

Telephone: 494-3100

District Court
111 Alleghany Ave.
Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3300

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, second Monday in January, May, and September; Petit Jury, first workday of each month.

Orphans' Court Days—Monday through Friday, 10 A.M. - 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
John E. Raine, Jr., *Chief Judge*, 1987; Frank E. Cicone, *Administrative Judge*, 1989; Austin W. Brizendine, Sr., 1985; Joseph F. Murphy, Jr., 1986; James S. Sfekas, 1988; Edward A. DeWaters, Jr., 1991; William R. Buchanan, 1993; Cullen H. Hormes, 1993;

John F. Fader II, 1997; J. William Hinkel, 1997; A. Owen Hennegan, 1999; Leonard S. Jacobson, 1999.

Equity Masters
Robert Dugan; Richard Payne.

Juvenile Master
Judith Ritchie

Circuit Court Clerk
Elmer H. Kahline, Jr., 1986

Administrative Office of the Circuit Court
Eugene Creed, *Administrator of the Court*

District Court Judges
John H. Garmer, *Administrative Judge*, 1990; John P. Rellas, 1986; Gerard W. Wittstadt, 1986; William S. Baldwin, 1988; Edward D. Hardesty, 1991; James E. Kardash, 1991; Werner G. Schoeler, 1991; A. Gordon Boone, Jr., 1992; William T. Evans, 1992; Patricia S. Graham, 1992; Alfred L. Brennan, Sr., 1994; Christian M. Kahl, 1994. Joseph T. O'Melia, *Administrative Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Suzanne Mensh, *Chief Judge*, 1986; T. Burgess Hamilton, Sr., 1986; Alexander B. Page, Jr., 1986.

Register of Wills
Peter J. Basilone, 1986

Sheriff
J. Edward Malone, 1986

State's Attorney
Sandra Ann O'Connor, 1986

District Public Defender
Thomas J. Saunders

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Courthouse
400 Washington Ave.
Towson 21204 Telephone: 494-3100

Executive

County Executive
Donald P. Hutchinson, 1986
Executive Secretary
Patricia L. Kirkner
Administrative Assistants
Adrienne A. Jones; Harold E. Long; Patrick H. Roddy; Judith M. Sussman; Lynn J. Yates.

Jury Division

Jury Commissioner's Office

Room 241

Court House West Telephone: 659-3775

Juvenile Division

Room 119

Court House West Telephone: 659-4274

Licensing and Land Records Division

Land Records

Room 610

Court House West Telephone: 659-3770

Marriage License Bureau

Room 142

Court House West Telephone: 659-3780

Traders' License Bureau

Room 142

Court House West Telephone: 659-3790

Pre-Trial Release Division

Room 508

Court House West Telephone: 659-3844

District Court

211 E. Madison St.

Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 837-4656

Orphans' Court

Court House East, Room 311

111 N. Calvert St.

Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 396-5034

Register of Wills: 752-5131

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—September through June, Summer Assignment

Orphans' Court Days—Monday through Friday, 10:30 A.M. - 12:00 noon

Circuit Court Judges

Robert I. H. Hammerman, *Chief Judge*, 1999; Joseph H. H. Kaplan, *Administrative Judge*, 1993; James W. Murphy, 1985; David Ross, 1985; Robert B. Watts, 1985; Hilary D. Caplan, 1986; David B. Mitchell, 1986; Marshall A. Levin, 1987; Mary Arabian, 1990; Martin B. Greenfeld, 1991; Solomon Baylor, 1992; Joseph I. Pines, 1992; Edgar P. Silver, 1993; Milton B. Allen, 1993; Elsbeth Levy Bothe, 1995; John Carroll Byrnes, 1997; Kenneth L. Johnson, 1997; Thomas Ward, 1997; Edward J. Angeletti, 1999; Arrie W. Davis, 1999; Thomas E. Noel, 1999; *two vacancies*.

Administrative Office of the Circuit Court

Terry T. Deinlein, *Administrator*

Court Reporters

Doris E. Gaffney, *Chief Reporter*

Pre-Trial Settlement Master

Albert L. Sklar

Juvenile Division

Milton B. Allen, *Judge for Juvenile Causes*

Masters of Juvenile Causes

Leonard A. Briscoe; C. Yvonne Holt;

Kathryn Koshel; John F. O'Grady; Paul

A. Smith, Jr.; Bright K. Walker; *one vacancy*.

Masters of Domestic Relations

Bonita J. Dancy; Lucy Ann Garvey

Masters in Chancery

Abraham Adler; W. Emerson Brown; George Russell; Joanne Suder.

Master of General Equity

Elizabeth H. Tockman

Commissioner of Law Courts

Paul J. Reed, Jr.

Circuit Court

Administrative Division

Sandra E. Banks, *Clerk of the Circuit Court*, 1987.

Assignment Division

George B. Riggan, Jr., *Assignment Commissioner*

Civil Division

John F. Kelly, *Equity Deputy Clerk*; Francis R. Sherry, *Law Deputy Clerk*.

Criminal Division

Lawrence A. Murphy, *Deputy Clerk*

Domestic Relations Division

Natalie Bundy, *Director*

Jury Division

Ernestine Karukas Thomas, *Jury Commissioner*

Juvenile Division

James L. Benton, Jr., *Juvenile Court Administrator*

Licensing and Land Records Division

Charles W. Mackey, Jr., *Land Records Supervisor*; John F. Wankmiller, *Marriage License Bureau Supervisor*; Denise D. Smith, *Traders' License Bureau Supervisor*.

Pre-Trial Release Division

John R. Camou, *Director*

District Court Judges

Joseph A. Ciotola, *Administrative Judge*, 1986; Blanche G. Wahl, 1987; Richard O. Motsay, 1988; Carl W. Bacharach, 1989; Neal M. Janey, 1990; Daniel Friedman,

1991; Robert J. Gerstung, 1991; Mabel Houze Hubbard, 1991; Alan B. Lipson, 1991; George J. Helinski, 1992; Mary Ellen T. Rinehardt, 1992; H. Gary Bass, 1993; Charlotte M. Cooksey, 1993; Sol J. Friedman, 1993; Martin A. Kircher, 1993; Paul A. Smith, 1993; Keith E. Mathews, 1993; James L. Bundy, 1994; Askew W. Gatewood, Jr., 1994; Alan M. Resnick, 1994; John C. Themelis, 1994; James J. Welsh, Jr., 1994; *one vacancy*.

District Court Clerk
William A. Dorsey

Orphans' Court Judges
Michael W. Lee, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Howard I. Golden, 1986; *one vacancy*.

Register of Wills
Mary W. Conaway, 1986

Sheriff
George W. Freeberger, 1986
Division of Court House Security
Eugene C. Brukiewa, *Chief*

State's Attorney
Kurt L. Schmoke, 1986. Alexander J. Palenscar, *Deputy for Operations*; Stuart O. Simms, *Deputy for Administration*.

District Public Defender
Norman N. Yanekellow

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Mayor's Office
City Hall, Room 250
100 North Holliday St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-3100

City Council
City Hall
100 North Holliday St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-4800

Meeting Days: Mondays, 5:00 P.M.

Mayor
William D. Schaefer, 1987

City Council
Clarence H. (Du) Burns, *President* 1987
Frank X. Gallagher, *Dist. 3, Vice-President* ...
1987
Dominic M. DiPietro, *Dist. 1* 1987
Donald G. Hammen, *Dist. 1* 1987
John A. Schaefer, *Dist. 1* 1987
Anthony J. Ambridge, *Dist. 2* 1987

Nathaniel J. McFadden, *Dist. 2* 1987
Jacqueline McLean, *Dist. 2* 1987
Martin E. (Mike) Curran, *Dist. 3* 1987
Joseph T. (Jody) Landers, *Dist. 3* 1987
Kweisi Mfume, *Dist. 4* 1987
Michael B. Mitchell, *Dist. 4* 1987
Agnes B. Welch, *Dist. 4* 1987
Iris G. Reeves, *Dist. 5* 1987
Rochelle (Rikki) Spector, *Dist. 5* 1987
Thomas J. S. Waxter, Jr., *Dist. 5* 1987
Joseph J. DiBlasi, *Dist. 6* 1987
Timothy D. Murphy, *Dist. 6* 1987
William J. Myers, *Dist. 6* 1987

Board of Estimates
William D. Schaefer, *Mayor*; Clarence H. (Du) Burns, *President, City Council*; Benjamin L. Brown, *City Solicitor*; Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller*; Francis W. Kuchta, *Director, Department of Public Works*.

Finance
Department of the Comptroller
Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller*, 1987
Department of Audits
Allan L. Reynolds, *City Auditor*
Department of Real Estate
John J. Hentschel, *Real Estate Officer*

Department of Finance
Charles L. Benton, Jr., *Director*
Bureau of Accounting Operations
Lloyd W. Jones, *Chief*
Bureau of the Budget and Management Research
Edward J. Gallagher, *Chief*
Bureau of Management Information Systems
Dennis W. Lego, *Chief*
Bureau of Payroll and Disbursements
Harry Deitchman, *Chief*
Bureau of Purchases
S. Arthur Fournier, *Purchasing Agent*
Bureau of Treasury Management
James A. Vroonland, *Chief*

Board of Finance
William D. Schaefer, *Mayor, President*;
Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller*; W.
Thomas Gisriel, 1987; Robert W. Schaefer,
1987; Mary Louise Williams, 1987.

City Council Office of Financial Review
Ronny J. Goldsmith, *Fiscal Advisor*

Supervisor of Assessments
Robert M. Wolfing

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

David R. Blumberg; Samuel R. Sawyer; Sandra J. Skolnick. *Substitutes:* Verdell Adair; Marvin L. Cheatham. *Terms expire 1985.*

Administrator of Elections

Gene M. Raynor

Law

Law Department

Benjamin L. Brown, *City Solicitor*

Department of Legislative Reference

Bernard F. Murphy, *Director*. William G. LeFurgy, *City Archivist and Records Management Officer*.

Public Safety

Police Department

Bishop L. Robinson, *Police Commissioner*, 1990

Complaint Evaluation Board

Jerome A. Nicholas, Jr., *Acting Chairperson*; Joanne Anderson; H. Gary Bass; Lawrence B. Coshnear; Tyrone Hill; Jane Pilliod; Bishop L. Robinson.

Jail Board

Thomas P. Perkins III, *President*, 1986

Baltimore City Jail

Paul J. Davis, *Warden*; Martena Green, *Director, Women's Detention Center*.

Parole and Probation Department

Bryant Wooten, *Area Administrator*

Chief Medical Examiner

Russell S. Fisher, M.D.

Mayor's Coordinating Council on Criminal Justice

Mary Ann Willin, *Director*

Fire Department

Peter J. O'Connor, Jr., *Chief*

Board of Fire Commissioners

Henry G. Parks, Jr., *President*

Office of Emergency Management and Civil Defense

William C. Codd II, *Director*

Mayor's Traffic Safety Commission

Mose Ottenheimer II, *Chairperson*

Health

Health Department

Susan R. Guarnieri, M.D., *Commissioner*; John E. Maupin, M.D., *Deputy Commissioner, Medical Services*; Carolyn Colvin, *Deputy Commissioner, Health Administration*; Venita N. Allen, M.D., M.P.H., *Assistant Commissioner, Child Health Services*; Dr. Marc B. Lipton, *Assistant Commissioner, Mental Health and Addictions*; Frank Hoot, *Assistant Commissioner, Environmental Health*; Kathleen F. Edwards, Ph.D., *Assistant Commissioner, Health Services for the Aging*; Juanito F. Lopez, M.D., *Assistant Commissioner, Maternal and Family Planning Services*; Kathleen F. Edwards, Ph.D., *Assistant Commissioner, Community Health*.

Mayor's Advisory Council on Mental Health

Richard M. Kelly, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Albert J. Matricciani, Jr., *Chairperson*

Mayor's Advisory Council on Alcoholism

William L. Jews, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Lewis Eliasberg, Jr., *Chairperson*

Education

Department of Education

Board of School Commissioners
Robert L. Walker, *President*, 1984;
Howard E. Marshall, *Vice-President*, 1986;
Dr. Monroe Saunders, Sr., 1984; Erla McKinnon, 1984; Doris M. Johnson, 1986;
Charles "Tommy" E. Thompson, 1986;
Robert C. Embry, Jr., 1988; Ruth Silverstone, 1988; Joseph Lee Smith, 1988; *one vacancy*.

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Alice G. Pinderhughes

Community College of Baltimore

Charles G. Tildon, Jr., *President*

Community College of Baltimore, Board of Trustees

Stephen H. Kimatian, *Chairperson*, 1985

Social Services

Mayor's Office of Human Development

Isaiah C. Fletcher, Sr., *Director*

Department of Social Services

Dr. George G. Musgrove, *Director*

Social Services Commission

E. Dale Adkins III, *Chairperson*, 1987; Margaret L. Dyer, 1985; Vivian E. Washington, 1985; James S. Maffit, 1986; William Welch, 1986; William L. Jews, 1987. *Ex officio*: Vacancy, for William D. Schaefer, *Mayor*; Susan R. Guarnieri, M.D., *Commissioner of Health*.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 1

Carolyn Wainwright, *Chairperson*, 1986; Meg McFadden, 1986; Mary McGlasson, 1986; Walter Riddick, 1986; John R. Winegard, M.D., 1986; Charlotte C. Holt, 1988; Doris S. Polston, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 2

Amy M. Chapper, 1986; Sarah Cromwell, 1986; Capt. John R. Johnson, 1986; Thelma T. Kelsic, 1986; Wayne W. Rice, 1986; Harriette C. Howard, 1988; Harriet A. Rigney, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 3

Joan Jackson, 1986; Sharon S. Keech, 1986; Robert Mancke, 1986; Lisa B. Williams, 1986; John Wisniewski, 1986; Frances W. Dorsey, 1988; Bilal N. Muhammed, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 4

Gwendolyn H. Barbour, 1985; Rebecca Polen, 1985; Bernadette E. Durkin, 1987; Harriet Glass, 1987; Milse G. Harrison, 1987; Stephen T. Milburn, 1987; Bessie R. Norris, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region
no. 5

Ruth Hoffman, 1985; Raymond M. Puryear, 1985; Pamela J. Brown, 1987; Joyce Clay, 1987; James J. Grosso, Jr., 1987; Eleanor H. Ward, 1987; Isabella Washington, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 1

Gerard P. Uehlinger, *Chairperson*, 1988; Gloria Parks Simmons, 1986; Marjorie Caine, 1988; Tina Evans, 1988; Robert E. Greenfield, 1988; Iris Gordon, 1988; Angelina Anthony, *alternate*, 1984.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 2

Frederick Ruff, *Chairperson*, 1986; Donna Janey, 1986; Raymond R. Robinson, 1986; Megan G. Shook, 1986; Sara L. Siebert,

1986; Cynthia J. Callum, 1988; Eileen S. Yoffe, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 3

Gloria DeBarry, 1987; Carrie Ann Mason, 1987; Latifah Shamsid-Deen, 1987; William S. Volmer, 1987; Alvin A. Winkler, 1987; Patricia Riley, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 4

Sharon Ellis, 1985; Brenda Lee Milway, 1985; Norman B. Ament, 1987; Edward A. Anthony, Jr., 1987; Hermina E. Baumann, 1987; Tanya M. Deshields, 1987; Flossie M. Johnson, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 5

Clare M. Fisher, 1985; Joan Graham, 1987; Magdalene B. Fennell, 1987; Joyce C. Pollard, 1987; Richard J. Sause, 1987; Samuel D. Wilson, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 6

Susan J. Arrington, 1985; Joseph B. Church, 1985; Philathia Y. R. Calhoun, 1987; Cecelia L. Carroll, 1987; Mamie S. Howard, 1987; Irving Kandel, 1987; Phyllis C. Spriggs, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region
no. 7

Hazel T. Barrett, 1985; Ellen Reichenbach, 1985; Denise Barrett-Benvegna, 1987; Reed Hutner, 1987; Elayne M. Stewart, 1987; Alvin B. Watson, 1987; Bernice S. White, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region
no. 1

Joye Gershen, 1986; Ronald R. Harris, 1986; Dianna Rogers, 1986; Millicent S. Dangerfield, 1988; Elaine Huff, 1988; Sara Clark Pierson, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region
no. 2

Ruth B. Gilbert, 1986; Marion D. Gutman, 1986; Heyward Hamlin, Jr., 1986; Delores Burley, 1988; James P. Casey, 1988; Jean M. Dockhorn, 1988; Nikki Johnson, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region
no. 3

Sharon Guertler, 1986; Marianne Levin, 1986; Charles L. Maker, 1986; Yetta Semia-

- tin, 1986; Shirley E. Cooke, 1988; Addie Hall, 1988.
- Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 4
Lillie N. Myers, 1985; Katharine Thurlow, 1985; Thomas Dorsett, M.D., 1987; Cheryl A. Hill, 1987; H. Jean Hyche-Williams, 1987; Ethel McCoy, 1987; Ruth E. Parker, 1987.
- Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 5
Murray Alpern, 1985; Judith L. Wilcox, 1985; Martena W. Green, 1987; Phyllis Jenkins, 1987; Judy Mitchell, 1987; Marguerite C. Quarles, 1987; Trevor Walford, 1987.
- Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 6
Marjorie R. Green, 1985; Jill Moroson, 1985; Thaddeus Castain, 1987; Marcy R. Emmer, 1987; Arthur E. Gutman, 1987; Lynn Scholz, 1987; Edgar Thomasine White, 1987.
- Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 7
Eleanor M. Bellamy, 1985; Virginia I. Palanck, 1985; Heloise B. Frazier, 1987; Allan W. Kitchen, 1987; Janet C. Purdie, 1987; Albert C. Robinson, 1987; Elizabeth A. Williams, 1987.
- Disabled Persons Review Board
Ivy Harris, *Chairperson*
- Council for Children and Youth
Debra Taylor, *Chairperson*
- Commission on Aging and Retirement Education
Selma Gross, *Executive Director*
- Mayor's Committee for Hispanic Affairs
Hector Vinas, *Chairperson*
- Commission for Women
Nell Strachan, *Chairperson*
- Community Relations Commission
John B. Ferron, *Director*
- Office of Labor Commissioner
Jeffrey Austin, *Commissioner*
- Wage Commission
Robert O. Bonnell, Jr., *Chairperson*; Jesse J. Hinson, Jr., *Director*
- Urban Services Agency
Lenwood M. Ivey, *Director*
- Urban Services Commission
Clarence W. Blount, *Chairperson*
- Department of Recreation and Parks
Chris T. Delaporte, *Director*; Phyllis Adair, *Executive Secretary*
- Board of Recreation and Parks
George L. Russell, Jr.
- Planning, Building, and Inspection
- Department of Planning
Larry Reich, *Director*
- Planning Commission
Sally Michel *Chairperson*, 1987; James P. Grant, 1985; June Thorne, 1985; Thomas C. Barry, 1986; Stanley S. Fine, 1987. *Ex officio*: Mark Wasserman, *Physical Development Coordinator, representing William D. Schaefer, Mayor*; Michael B. Mitchell, *City Council*; Francis W. Kuchta, *Director of Public Works*.
- Consultants Evaluation Board
George G. Perdikakis, *Executive Secretary*
- Neighborhood Progress Administration
Marion W. Pines, *Commissioner*
Division of Housing Management
Juanita Clark Harris, *Director*
- Center City Planning and Development Administration
Vacancy, *Coordinator*
- Energy Conservation Commission
Patricia Case, *Chairperson*
- Industrial Development Authority
Frederica Baxter, *Chairperson*, 1985
- Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals
Joseph Borkowicz, Sr., *Chairperson*, 1987;
Gilbert V. Rubin, *Executive Director*.
- Baltimore Economic Development Corporation
Bernard L. Berkowitz, *President*
- Director of Markets
Richard P. Davis
- Architectural and Engineering Awards Commission
Cormac M. Lannon, *Executive Secretary*;
Leon Bridges; F. Barton Harvey, Jr.; Samuel L. Silber. *Ex officio*: William D. Schaefer,

Mayor; Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller*;
Francis W. Kuchta, *Director of Public Works*.

Civic Design Commission
Hoult Verkerke, *Chairperson*, 1985; Cormac M. Lannon, *Executive Secretary*.

Commission for Historical and Architectural Preservation
John Bamberger, *Chairperson*; Kathleen G. Kotarba, *Director*.

Art Commission
William D. Schaefer, *Mayor, Chairperson, ex officio*; Vickie Porter, *Executive Secretary*; Vernon Wiesand, *Chairperson*.

Department of Public Works
Francis W. Kuchta, *Director*

Interstate Division
Harold J. McCullough, *Chief*

Bureau of Highways
George G. Perdikakis, *Head*
Division of Highway Engineering
Raymond Holland, *Acting Chief*
Division of Highway Maintenance
Frank Babusci, *Chief*
Division of Field Operations
Marco L. Palughi, *Chief*
Division of Alleys, Footways and Permits
Harry Snyder, *Chief*

Bureau of Construction Management
Cormac M. Lannon, *Chief*

Division of Public Construction
Vacancy, *Chief*

Division of Tests and Measurements
Joseph T. Meisel, *Chief*

Division of Highway and Utility Construction
James Zito, *Chief*

Division of Surveys and Records
Joseph F. Melocik, *Chief*

Bureau of Water and Waste Water
Jay S. Thorpe, *Director*

Division of Water Engineering
Richard J. Kretzschmar, *Chief*

Division of Water and Waste Water Maintenance
Lawrence E. Hudson, *Chief*

Division of Water Facilities
Walter J. Koterwas, *Chief*

Division of Waste Water Facilities
Jerold D. Wingert, *Chief*

Division of Metered Accounts
Salvatore Milio, *Chief*

Division of Waste Water Engineering
Nelson A. Luthy, *Chief*

Bureau of Solid Waste
Leonard B. Folio, *Head*

Division of Waste Collection
Leonard B. Folio, *Chief*

Division of Waste Disposal
Edward May, *Chief*

Division of Environmental Services
Fred Marc, *Chief*

Bureau of General Services
Edward T. Marshall, *Head*

Division of Building Operations and Maintenance
Nathaniel Jones, *Chief*

Division of Motor Vehicles and Mechanical Shops
Thomas F. Rieley, *Chief*

Division of Abandoned Vehicles
Richard L. Sheckells, *Chief*

Markets and Harbor Administration
Art Tittel, *Superintendent of Markets and Harbor Master*

Transportation

Department of Transportation
Richard H. Trainor, *Director*

Off-Street Parking Commission
Richard Riggs, *Chairperson*; Robert T. Schaffner, *Director*.

Department of Transit and Traffic
Richard H. Trainor, *Commissioner*

Licenses

Most licenses required under the City code are issued by the Assistant Cashier, Bureau of Receipts, in the office of the Treasurer. Licenses required under the State code are issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court.

Auction Advisory Board
Barr Harris, *Chairperson*

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Jane M. Schroeder, *Chairperson*, 1985;
George Grafton Brown, 1985; John J. Jeffries, 1985.

Board of Bail Bond License Commissioners
William I. Weston, *Chairperson*

Gas Appliance Board
Frank Albert, *Chairperson*

Internal Administration

Other departments of internal administration are within the Comptroller's office.

Civil Service Commission
David Albright, *President*, 1985; Hilda Ford, *Personnel Director*.

Board of Ethics

Michael Kelly, *Chairperson*, 1987; Bernard F. Murphy, *Administrator*.

Mayor's Office of Occupational Medicine and Safety

Francis X. McCann, *Director*

Retirement Systems of the City of Baltimore

Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller, Chairperson, Board of Trustees*, ex officio; Ernest J. Glinka, *Acting Administrator*.

Municipal Post Office

Joshua Jones, *Supervisor*

Municipal Telephone Exchange

Ronald A. Brown, *Superintendent*

Extension Service

Extension Agents

Stephanie D. Brown, *City Director*; Margaret Altman, *4-H Program Coordinator*; Gwendolyn Bell; John T. Carrington; William A. Clark; Cheryl H. Jones; Jacquelyn E. Keller; Pamela B. King; Ellen N. Varley.

Miscellaneous Boards, Commissions, and Institutions

Mayor's Advisory Committee on Art and Culture

Jody Albright, *Director*

Convention Bureau

Wayne Chappell, *Director*

Convention Complex

Peggy Daldakis, *Director of Client Services*; Barney Levensgood, *Director of Operations*

Bureau of Kosher Meat and Food Control

Rabbi Samuel H. Vitsick, *Chairperson*

Mayor's Advisory Committee on Small Business

Vacancy, *Chairperson*; Herman Katkow, *Director*.

Mayor's Office of Telecommunications

Robert Smith, *Acting Director*

Cable Television Advisory Committee

George McGowan, *Chairperson*

Baltimore Museum of Art

Robert M. Thomas, *President, Board of Trustees*; Arnold Lehman, *Director*; Ann Boyce Harper, *Assistant Director for Adminis-*

tration; Brenda Richardson, *Assistant Director for Art*.

Municipal Museum of the City of Baltimore (Peale Museum)

H. Chace Davis, Jr., *President, Board of Trustees*; Nancy Brennan, *Executive Director*; Elizabeth Anderson Comer, *City Archeologist*.

Walters Art Gallery

Jay M. Wilson, *President, Board of Trustees*; Francis D. Murnaghan, Jr., *Chairperson, Board of Trustees*; Robert P. Bergman, *Director*.

City of Baltimore Fire Museum

Vacancy, *President, Board of Trustees*; Tony Wayne Kunas, *Curator*.

Enoch Pratt Free Library

James A. Gary III, *President, Board of Trustees*; Anna Curry, *Director*.

National Aquarium in Baltimore

Neal D. Bordon, *Chairperson, Board of Trustees*; Nicholas Brown, *Director*.

Baltimore City Zoo

Stuart S. Janney III, *President, Board of Trustees of the Baltimore Zoological Society*; Brian A. Rutledge, *Director*.

BALTIMORE COUNTY

County Seat: Towson 21204

Origin: The legal origin of Baltimore County is not known, but it was in existence by January 12, 1659/60 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the county.

Name: The name of this county, like that of Baltimore City, derives from the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

Form of Government: Charter (1956)

County Code: See *Baltimore County Code* (1978) with supplements.

Area: 632.59 sq. miles (597.60 land, 34.99 water)

Population. 1900: 90,755; 1950: 270,273; 1960: 492,428; 1970: 620,409; **1980: 655,615.**

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Essex (39,614), Towson (31,083), Security (29,453)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 269,793; Republican: 80,273; Other Parties: 62; Decline to Affiliate: 18,280; Total: 368,408.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$9,986

State Parks: Gunpowder Falls (11,470 acres), Patapsco Valley (11,442 acres), Soldier's Delight (1,725 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Catonsville Community College, Dundalk Community College, Essex Community College, Goucher College, Towson State University, University of Maryland—Catonsville Campus, Villa Julie College

Museums/Historical Societies: Fire Museum of Maryland, 1301 York Rd., Lutherville 21093; Baltimore County Historical Society, Inc., 9811 Van Buren Lane, Cockeysville 21030



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
County Courts Building
401 Bosley Ave.
Towson 21204

Telephone: 494-3100

District Court
111 Alleghany Ave.
Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3300

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, second Monday in January, May, and September; Petit Jury, first workday of each month.

Orphans' Court Days—Monday through Friday, 10 A.M. - 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

John E. Raine, Jr., *Chief Judge*, 1987; Frank E. Cicone, *Administrative Judge*, 1989; Austin W. Brizendine, Sr., 1985; Joseph F. Murphy, Jr., 1986; James S. Sfekas, 1988; Edward A. DeWaters, Jr., 1991; William R. Buchanan, 1993; Cullen H. Hormes, 1993;

John F. Fader II, 1997; J. William Hinkel, 1997; A. Owen Hennegan, 1999; Leonard S. Jacobson, 1999.

Equity Masters

Robert Dugan; Richard Payne.

Juvenile Master

Judith Ritchie

Circuit Court Clerk

Elmer H. Kahline, Jr., 1986

Administrative Office of the Circuit Court

Eugene Creed, *Administrator of the Court*

District Court Judges

John H. Garmer, *Administrative Judge*, 1990; John P. Rellas, 1986; Gerard W. Wittstadt, 1986; William S. Baldwin, 1988; Edward D. Hardesty, 1991; James E. Kardash, 1991; Werner G. Schoeler, 1991; A. Gordon Boone, Jr., 1992; William T. Evans, 1992; Patricia S. Graham, 1992; Alfred L. Brennan, Sr., 1994; Christian M. Kahl, 1994. Joseph T. O'Melia, *Administrative Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges

Suzanne Mensh, *Chief Judge*, 1986; T. Burgess Hamilton, Sr., 1986; Alexander B. Page, Jr., 1986.

Register of Wills

Peter J. Basilone, 1986

Sheriff

J. Edward Malone, 1986

State's Attorney

Sandra Ann O'Connor, 1986

District Public Defender

Thomas J. Saunders

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Courthouse

400 Washington Ave.

Towson 21204

Telephone: 494-3100

Executive

County Executive

Donald P. Hutchinson, 1986

Executive Secretary

Patricia L. Kirkner

Administrative Assistants

Adrienne A. Jones; Harold E. Long; Patrick H. Roddy; Judith M. Sussman; Lynn J. Yates.

County Council

Meeting days: first and third Mondays, 7:30 P.M.

County Council

- Ronald B. Hickernell, *Dist. 1, Chairperson*..... 1986
- Gary Huddles, *Dist. 2*..... 1986
- James T. Smith, Jr., *Dist. 3* 1986
- Barbara F. Bachur, *Dist. 4*..... 1986
- Norman W. Lauenstein, *Dist. 5* 1986
- Eugene W. Gallagher, *Dist. 6* 1986
- John W. O'Rourke, *Dist. 7* 1986
- Thomas Toporovich, *Secretary*

Auditor

Herbert W. Wirts

Administration

County Administrative Officer

B. Melvin Cole. *Assistants:* Honora Freeman;
June E. Streckfus.

Board of Appeals

William T. Hackett, *Chairperson*, 1986; Patricia M. Phipps, 1985; Diana Vincent, 1985; Keith S. Franz, 1986; LeRoy B. Spurrier, 1986; William R. Evans, 1987; Lawrence E. Schmidt, 1987.

Office of Personnel

James L. Allen, *Director*

Personnel and Salary Advisory Board

Charles M. Kerr, *Chairperson*, 1985; Alpha Joseph Davis, Jr., 1985; Alfred J. Moran, 1985; Susan D. Farace, 1986; Karen M. Loker, 1986; James L. Allen, *Director, Office of Personnel*, ex officio.

Office of Central Services

Harry A. Emmermann, *Director*

Office of Research and Public Affairs

Sara R. Fuld, *Information Officer*

Community Relations Commission

Hanna Lindsey, *Chairperson*; Diane Hutchins, *Executive Director*

Labor Commissioner

Joanne K. Glasser

Finance

Office of Finance

Annette Grim, *Director*

Office of the Budget

Stanley Guild, Jr., *Director*

Supervisor of Assessments

Kenneth Robbins

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Robert J. Seidel, Sr., *President*; Thomas Aversa; Joseph N. Karey. *Substitutes:* Raymond P. Maher; Gregory N. Strouse. *Terms expire 1985.*

Law

Office of Law

Malcolm F. Spicer, Jr., *County Attorney*

Public Safety

Police Bureau

Cornelius J. Behan, *Chief*

Baltimore County Jail

Mark A. Levine, *Warden*

Fire Department

Paul H. Reincke, *Chief*

Bureau of Emergency Management and Civil Defense

B. Melvin Cole, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiners

Kulwants Ahluwalia, M. D.; Stanley A. Felsenberd, M.D.; Paul Guerin, M.D.; Charles F. O'Donnell, M.D.; J. Crosson O'Donovan, M.D.; Edgar P. Williamson, M.D. *Substitutes:* Rudiger Breiteneker, M.D.; Raymond Cunningham, M.D.; Conrado Ferrero, M.D.

Health

Health Department

Donald J. Roop, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*; Margaret L. Sherrard, M.D., *Deputy Director*.

Administrative Support Services

Thomas H. Eminizer, *Director*

Bureau of Environmental Services

Ian J. Forrest, *Director*

Bureau of Medical Services

Edward W. Hopf, Sr., M.D., *Director*

Bureau of Mental Health Services

Mehdi L. Yeganeh, M.D., *Director*

Bureau of Nursing Services

Jane L. Galbraith, *Director*

Bureau of Patient Care Services

Gerard D. Dobrzycki, M.D., *Director*

Bureau of Preventive Health Services

John M. Krager, M.D., *Director*

Bureau of Animal Control
Elson Duvall, *Director*

Animal Welfare Hearing Board
Susanne B. Howard, *Chairperson*

Board of Health
George W. Schucker, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Council
Rev. Robert L. Hurley, *Chairperson*

Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse
Paul M. Sivert, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission
Kathy Tully, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education
Roger B. Hayden, *President*, 1987; Rosalie Hellman, 1985; Donald E. Pearce, 1985; Marcus M. Botsaris, 1986; Carolee B. Smith, 1986; Edward W. Holmes, Ph.D., 1988; Phyllis P. Shimonkevitz, 1988; Victor DeLibera, Sr., 1989; Robert L. Hawkins, 1989; Anna-Marie Christello, *student member*, 1985.

Superintendent of Schools
Dr. Robert Y. Dubel, 1988

School Shared Space Council
Harry A. Emmermann, *Chairperson*

Baltimore County Community Colleges Board of Trustees
Richard A. Uhler, *Chairperson*, 1987; Mary Anna R. Maguire, 1985; Vernon Wanty, 1985; John E. Sandbower, 1986; John L. Contic, 1987; Connie Galiazzo, 1987; Herbert M. Fisher, 1989; Nancy M. Hubers, 1989; Alan J. Ferguson, 1990.

Catonsville Community College
Dr. John M. Kingsmore, *President*

Dundalk Community College
Dr. Philip R. Day, *President*

Essex Community College
Dr. John E. Ravekes, *President*

Library System
Charles W. Robinson, *Director*

Library System Board of Library Trustees
Dr. Neal A. Brooks, *President*, 1985; Herbert A. Davis, 1985; Patricia F. Turner, 1987; Michael R. Amann, 1988; Kathleen

M. Levin, 1988; Dorothy M. Beaman, 1989; Jacqueline Hedberg, 1989.

Social Services

Social Services Board
Dr. John M. Williams, *Chairperson*, 1987; Doris Cowl, 1985; Mano Swartz, 1985; Marion P. Szymanski, 1985; Louise F. Carlson, 1986; Joseph A. Hunter, 1986; Patrick Kelly, 1986; Harold Long, *for County Executive*, ex officio.

Director of Social Services
Camille B. Wheeler

Department of Aging
J. Timothy Fagan, *Director*

Children and Youth Council
Ardis Bell, *Chairperson*; Harriette L. Burros, *Coordinator*.

Foster Care Review Board no. 1
Muriel L. Pusin, *Chairperson*, 1988; John R. Bashaar, 1986; Marian Corbitt, 1986; Anna H. Lee, 1986; Howard B. Merker, 1986; M. Polk Roberts, 1986; Mignon H. Atkins, 1988.

Foster Care Review Board no. 2
Bruce Bryant, *Chairperson*, 1988; Constance Dicembre, 1986; Dolores Myers, 1986; Patricia M. Ash, R.N., 1988; Max Baumann, 1988; Grazia Matesic, M.D., 1988; David O'Hara, D.S.W., 1988.

Foster Care Review Board no. 3
Lawrence Daniels, *Chairperson*, 1988; Loretta Kronner-Most, 1986; Kenneth L. McKinney, 1986; Melvin Holmes, 1988; Sharon Jandorf, 1988; Linda Schuerholz, 1988; May E. Krepp, *alternate*, 1988.

Disabled Persons Review Board
Irvin N. Caplan, *Chairperson*

Commission for Women
Mary Virginia Hale, *President*

Recreation and Parks Board
Duward E. Hart, *Chairperson*, 1986; Arthur N. Rogers III, 1985; James R. Backstrom, 1986; Dr. Cyril O. Byron, Sr., 1986; Ruth A. Gosnell, 1986; Jean R. Worthley, 1986; Martin J. Smith, 1987; Marcus M. Botsaris, 1984; Thomas P. Ogle, Sr., 1984; Theresa Theisz, 1984; Donald P. Hutchinson, *County Executive*, ex officio.

Department of Recreation and Parks
Malcolm S. Aldrich, *Director*

Planning and Building

Office of Planning and Zoning
Norman E. Gerber, *Director*; Robert W. Marriott, Jr., *Deputy Director*.
People's Counsel
Phyllis C. Friedman

Planning Board

Kenneth D. Dryden, *Chairperson*, 1986;
Charles H. Culbertson, 1985; Penelope M. Johnson, 1985; Harold Gibbs Reid, 1985;
Dale T. Volz, 1985; Phillip W. Worrall, 1985; Benjamin Bronstein, 1986; John G. Disney, 1986; Lewis M. Hess, Jr., 1986;
Carolyn H. Thaler, 1986; Edmund C. Dotterweich, Jr., 1987; Leo B. Mason, 1987; Dr. David T. Lewis, 1984; Joshua R. Wheeler, 1984.

Zoning Commissioner
Arnold Jablon

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
Wayne C. McGinnis, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
Paul McKean, *Chairperson*; Gordon Jones;
Melvin Noland; Grant D. Soukup.

Economic Development Commission
Robert L. Hannon, *Director*; William K. Smith, *Chairperson*; Phyllis B. Brotman; Paul Causey; Edmund F. Haile; Daniel T. Mulheran; Leslie M. Pittler; Thomas H. Reynolds, Jr.; Brent Snodgrass; Janet Tolbert.

Department of Public Works
Harry J. Pistel, *Director*; Gene L. Neff, *Deputy Director*.
Bureau of Construction Inspection
Robert A. Morton, *Chief*
Bureau of Engineering
Ellsworth N. Diver, *Chief*
Bureau of Highways
Leonard L. Sprinkle, *Chief*
Bureau of Utilities
William J. Herberich, *Chief*
Bureau of Sanitation
Charles K. Weiss, *Chief*
Bureau of Land Acquisition
Walter J. Rasmussen, *Chief*
Bureau of Public Services
James A. Markle, *Chief*

Department of Traffic Engineering
Stephen E. Collins, *Director*

County Development Coordinator
June E. Streckfus

Revitalization Coordinator
Judy London

Baltimore County Revenue Authority
Robert W. Cannon, *Chairperson*, 1987;
Charles B. Heyman, 1985; Alan J. Bloom, 1986; Michael D. Sullivan, 1988; William R. Brown, Jr., 1989; Charles E. Heintz, Jr., *Executive Director*.

Department of Permits and Licenses
Ted Zaleski, Jr., *Director*, 1986

Electrical Administration Board
Joseph M. Schroeter, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Liquor Administrator
Stanley Pianowski

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Philip R. Leyhe, Jr., *Chairperson*; Leon Albin; Dr. Anthony Padussis. *Alternates*: Farrell Maddox; Linda Martinak. *Terms expire 1985*.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
G. Richard Curran, *Director*; Ava J. Baker; Russell J. Balge; J. William Clark; David B. Holmes; Jeanne-Marie Holly; Julia Anne Lockard; *one vacancy*.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
Vernon R. Foster, *Chairperson*, 1985; George Holdefer, 1986; Loring T. Sparks, 1988; Wayne C. McGinnis, 1989; Robert G. Thomas (County appointee); G. Richard Curran, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Ricky Dills, *District Conservationist*; William Hahn, *Acting District Manager*.

CALVERT COUNTY

County Seat: Prince Frederick 20678

Origin: Established by an Order in Council of 1654 and called Patuxent County until 1658.

Name: Takes its name from the family name of the Proprietary.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of Public Local Laws of Calvert County* (1981).

Area: 240.32 sq. miles (213.23 land, 27.09 water)

Population. 1900: 10,223; 1950: 12,100; 1960: 15,826; 1970: 20,682; **1980: 34,638.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): North Beach (1,504), Chesapeake Beach (1,408)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Prince Frederick (1,805), Long Beach-Calvert Beach (1,203)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 12,160; Republican: 5,253; Other Parties: 1; Decline to Affiliate: 1,252; Total: 18,664.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,630

State Parks: Calvert Cliffs (1,185 acres); Jefferson Patterson Park and Museum (512 acres).

Museums/Historical Societies: Calvert Marine Museum, Solomons 20688; Calvert County Historical Society, Library Building, Prince Frederick 20678; Jefferson Patterson Historical Park and Museum, St. Leonard 20685; Battle Creek Cypress Swamp Sanctuary and Nature Center, Prince Frederick 20678; Chesapeake Beach Railway Museum, Chesapeake Beach 20732.



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
Prince Frederick 20678
Telephone: 535-1600 ext. 240

District Court
P. O. Box 379
Prince Frederick 20678
Telephone: 535-1600 ext. 205, 206

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in April and third Monday in October.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of every month and special meetings as necessary.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
Perry G. Bowen, Jr., 1997

Circuit Court Clerk
Audrey B. Evans, 1986

District Court Judge
Larry D. Lamson, 1989. Dennis T. Fean, *Administrative Clerk*; Helen T. Green, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Ellen D. Bowen, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Mary E. Eisenman, 1986; Virginia N. Vanderford, 1986.

Register of Wills
Margaret H. Phipps, 1986

Sheriff
Adrian L. Joy, 1986

State's Attorney
Warren F. Sengstack, 1986

District Public Defender
Larry Holtz

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
Courthouse
Prince Frederick 20678
Telephone: 535-1600 ext. 200

Meeting Days: Tuesdays 10:00 A.M. - 4:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
William T. Bowen, *Dist. 2, President* 1986
John M. Gott, Sr., *at large, Vice President* ... 1986
Garner T. "Pete" Grover, *Dist. 1* 1986
Mary D. Harrison, *Dist. 3* 1986
George J. Weems, *at large* 1986
Jack G. Upton, *Administrative Director*
Ann F. O'Neill, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
Allen Handen

Finance

Treasurer

Jessie Jo Bowen, 1986

Department of Administration and Finance

James J. Allman, *Director*

Supervisor of Assessments

Dudley McCready

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Mildred M. Cox, *Chairperson*; Earl A. Bourne; Joseph Leroy Denton. *Substitutes*: Barbara B. Clericuzio; Doris L. Gibson. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Department of Public Safety

Marvin Riddle, *Director*

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

Vernon Horsmon, *Director*

Fire Marshal

Warren Gott

Fire and Rescue Commission

Kenneth Horsman, *Chairperson*, 1988; William Barnes, 1985; Roger O'Dell, 1985; Emmett McCready, 1987; Richard Meader, 1988; John M. Gott, Sr., *County Commissioner*.

Deputy Medical Examiner

Emad Al-Bonna, M.D.

Health

Health Board

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Health Department

David Rogers, M.D., *Health Officer*; James Herriman, *Environmental Health Director*.

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Richard Winters, *Chairperson*; Michael Anderson; Samuel Bergin; Francis Brown; William C. Campbell; Marcia Clements; Patrick Collins; Gary Colston; Esther Cox; Karen Dellatto; Daniel Donahue; Jean Doran; Douglas Ewalt; Dr. Peter Gleason; Elizabeth Gott; Larry Holtz; Rev. Andrew Johnson; Vivian Jones; John Lada; Dr. Eva McCullans; Carol Parks; Patricia Pease; Dorothy Plummer; E. Lloyd Robertson;

David Rogers; Lee Ann Scharmen; Edward Shields; Doug Weems; George J. Weems, M.D..

Drug Abuse and Alcoholism Advisory Committee

Marcia Clements, *Chairperson*

Commission on Physical Fitness

Bruce L. Beck; Carole Beck; Thomas M. Brandt; Bettina Dubas; Jon S. Frank; Steve Fuller, M.D.; Michael J. Gaffney; Patricia Gaffney; Nell-Marie Garrett; Ken Gerard; Mary Lou Lane; Michael K. Manning; Robert S. Tucker; Susanna Twigg; Steve Williams.

Education

Board of Education

James W. King, *President*, 1986; Wilson H. Parran, 1985; Shirley Slusher, 1985; James R. Shepherd, 1987; Carol Ann Schrivener, 1988.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Eugene Karol

Calvert County Branch of Charles County

Community College, Board of Trustees
Guffrie Smith, *Chairperson*

Calvert County Branch of Charles County Community College

Isabel Kurek, *Director*

Board of Library Trustees

Mildred Finlon, *Chairperson*, 1988; Betty Gross, 1985; James Wilfong, 1985; Ruth Showalter, 1987; Eugene Wood, 1987; Margaret Moran, 1988; Mrs. Homer McCann, 1989.

Library

Gary Vaughn, *Administrator*

Social Services

Social Services Board

Mervin Gray, *Chairperson*, 1987; Wallace Hall, 1985; Dorothy Plummer, 1985; Hattie Scott, 1985; Marcia Clements, 1986; Robert L. Walker, 1986; Margery McLean, 1987; Ruth Olson, 1987; Garner T. "Pete" Grover, *County Commissioner*.

Director of Social Services

Olin A. Dovel, Jr.

Human Relations Commission

Rev. Robert Carter, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board
Elizabeth Bullard; Eileen Fowler.

Disabled Persons Review Board
Susan Cary, *Chairperson*

Children's Council
Judy Perry, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging
Lucille Palczewski, *Chairperson*, 1987

Community Action Agency
Dana Jones, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees
Patricia Beverly, *Chairperson*

Housing Authority
Dr. Jean Paquin, *Chairperson*, 1989

Parks and Recreation Board
Peter Siegert, *Chairperson*

Department of Parks and Recreation
Kay Valeson, *Division Chief*

Fair Board
William H. Hatfield, *President*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Department of Planning and Zoning
Frank Jaklitsch, *Director*

Planning Commission
Nancy Zenn, *Chairperson*, 1987; McArthur Jones, 1985; Albert W. Zahniser III, 1985; Isabelle Berezoski, 1986; Charles G. Spicknall III, 1986; Susan Hance-Wells, 1988; Maurice Lusby, 1989.

Zoning Appeal Board
Young D. Hance, *Chairperson*, 1986; John W. Leitch III, 1985; Eleanor Prince, 1986; William Middleton, *alternate*, 1986.

Industrial Park Authority
Kenneth F. Gerard, *Chairperson*, 1987; Eugene Karol, 1985; Michael Lea, 1985; Spencer Sewell, 1985; Prentiss Porter, 1986; Harry Zinn, 1986; John M. Gott, Sr., *County Commissioner*.

Economic Development Commission
Harry Zinn, *Chairperson*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
Richard Horsman, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
Dr. John F. Kundt, *Chairperson*; Robert L. Cory; Carrow T. Prout, Jr.; Benjamin T. Ridgely.

Historic District Commission
Joseph Showalter, *Chairperson*, 1986

Department of Community Resources
William Campbell, *Director*

Department of Public Facilities and Services
John Bergin, *Director*
Division of Inspections and Permits
James Dowell, *Director*

Building Board
Elliott Sheckells, *Chairperson*, 1986; Judy Bibb, 1985; George N. Chaney, 1985; Dick Mulford, 1986; *two vacancies*.

Building Inspectors
Amos Bowen; Dillard Campbell.

Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors
Daniel O. Baker, Jr.; William L. Bowen; William L. Fortier; David Porter. *Terms expire 1985*.

Electrical Inspectors
Dillard Campbell; Dennis Wood.

Road Supervisor
Jack Bealle

Road Superintendent
Amos Young

Construction Inspectors
William Turner; James Wood.

Grading Inspector
Thomas Tettimer

Plumbing Board
Samuel J. Hammett; William A. Mattingly; William E. Rausch. *Terms expire 1985*.

Plumbing Inspectors
Dillard Campbell; Burley Maggard.

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Marshall S. Gibson, Jr.; Russell D. Hall; Jay M. Reid. *Terms expire 1985*.

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
 Owen Carroll, *Chairperson*; George Bowen;
 Gerald Bracken; Louie W. Humphreys, Jr.;
 Claude Mister.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

William H. Gaiser, *County Director*; Jacqueline M. Gray; Ruth K. Miller; George B. Spence, Jr.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Wilbur F. Ward, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986;
 Donald C. Gott, 1985; Calvert W. Norfolk,
 1988; Young D. Hance, 1989; Oliver S. Cox
 (County appointee); George B. Spence, Jr.,
Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting). Hagner Reid Mister, *District Conservationist*.

CAROLINE COUNTY

County Seat: Denton 21629

Origin: Created by Chapter 10, Acts of 1773, from
 Dorchester and Queen Anne's counties.

Name: Lady Caroline Eden, the sister of the last
 Lord Baltimore, gave her name to this County.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of
 Caroline County* (1965) with supplements.

Area: 324.39 sq. miles (320.79 land, 3.60 water)

Population. 1900: 16,248; 1950: 18,234; 1960:
 18,462; 1970: 19,781; 1980: 23,143.

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
 Federalsburg (1,952), Denton (1,927),
 Greensboro (1,253)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 6,435;
 Republican: 2,714; Other Parties: 1; Decline to
 Affiliate: 524; Total: 9,674.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$6,890

State Parks: Martinak (120 acres), Tuckahoe
 (3,435 acres—1,523 acres in Caroline County,
 1,912 acres in Queen Anne's County)

Museums/Historical Societies: Caroline County
 Historical Society, P. O. Box 160, Greensboro
 21639



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 P.O. Box 458
 Courthouse
 Market St.
 Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-1811

District Court
 P. O. Box 429
 District Court Multi-Service Center
 Third and Randolph Sts.
 Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-4609

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, first Monday in April
 and November.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judge
 J. Owen Wise, 1999

Circuit Court Clerk
 F. Dale Minner, 1986

District Court Judge
 L. Edgar Brown, 1986. Grace R. Achuff,
Administrative Clerk; Joyce A. Ward, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
 Robert F. Schreiber, *Chief Judge*, 1986;
 Thomas L. Trice III, 1986; Frank D. Zeigler,
 1986.

Register of Wills
 Charles V. Moore, 1986

Sheriff
 Louis C. Andrew, 1986

State's Attorney
 Starke M. Evans, 1986

District Public Defender
 Daniel J. Saunders

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Commissioners of Caroline County
P.O. Box 207
Courthouse
Market St.
Denton 21629

Telephone: 479-0660
479-0661

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 9:30 A.M. (Roads Board,
9:00 A.M.)

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners

Earl R. Bell, *President* 1986
Charles T. Dean, Sr., *Vice-President* 1986
John S. LeGates 1986
Edwin G. Richards, *County Administrator*
K. Leigh Sands, *Clerk to Commissioners*
George C. Nier, *County Attorney*

Personnel Review Board

Harry Cole, 1985; Wayne W. Murphy, 1985;
G. Bert Hastings, 1986; John S. LeGates,
County Commissioner.

Ethics Commission

John Rieck, *Chairperson*, 1987; James
Spicher, 1985; Edmund Phillips, 1986.

Finance

Board of Estimates

Earl R. Bell, *Chairperson*; County Commis-
sioners *ex officio*.

Treasurer

Dorsey Wooters, 1986

Supervisor of Assessments

Charles H. Arnie

Elections

Board of Election Supervisors

Jeanne H. Trice, *President*; Theodore R.
Manlove; Edward D. Sparks, Sr. *Substitutes*:
John M. Cohee; Harvey Fleetwood. *Terms*
expire 1985. Patricia W. Hardee, *Clerk Reg-*
istrar.

Public Safety

Animal Control

Charles E. Emerson, Jr., *Program Adminis-*
trator

Central Alarm Board

William C. Cooper, *Chairperson*; Donald
Bartlett; Harold Ebling; Brad Horsey; Harry

LeGates; Dale Kenton; Bruce Meredith;
Alvin E. Simpson; Earl R. Bell, *County*
Commissioner; Doris Monath, *Emergency*
Operations Center Supervisor.

Deputy Medical Examiner

Christian E. Jensen, M.D.

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

Bryan C. Ebling, *Director*

Fire Marshal

Carl Coventry

Natural Resources Police Officers (Game Wardens)

Cpl. Robert L. Towers; Officer William J.
Sculley.

Health

Board of Health

County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Health Department

John A. Grant, M.D., *Health Officer*; Lester
Coble, *Environmental Health Director*.

Mental Health and Addictions Advisory Committee

Walter B. Palmer III, *Chairperson*, 1986;
John Nussear, 1985; Mary Lou Parsons,
1985; Mary Ann Walsh, 1985; Donald
Parks, 1986; Francis Holsinger, 1986; Rev.
Pamala Lardear, 1987; Carter Marsh, 1987;
Francis H. Ricketts, 1987; Earl R. Bell,
County Commissioner. *Ex officio*: Donald R.
Bartley; Gloria Nichols Dill; John A. Grant,
M.D.; Rebecca Loukides.

Health Planning Committee

David Dieter, *Chairperson*, 1985; Gloria
Nichols Dill, 1985; Edith D. Harrison, 1985;
J. Wayne Howard, 1985; Rebecca Welsh,
1985; Doris Bebee, 1986; Ivory M. Corsey,
1986; Jennie E. Holland, 1986; Cora Mae
Jones, 1986; Lucille H. Malone, 1986; Daniel
F. Manning, 1986; Deborah Geisler, 1987;
Anthony J. Grieco, 1987; Sandra Keating,
1987; Robert W. Landry, 1987; Mary Lee
Melvin, 1987; Sheila Simms, 1987; Edwin G.
Richards, *County Government Representative*,
1987; *one vacancy*.

Caroline Nursing Home, Inc.

Paul Wise, *President, Board of Trustees*;
Karen Potter, *Administrator*.

Education

Board of Education

Ann Billmeier Collier, *President*, 1987; Ruth Nichols Mink, 1986; William Ecker, 1988; George W. Fisher, Sr., 1988; Robert A. Thornton, Jr. 1989; Clarence W. Phillips, Jr., 1989.

Superintendent of Schools

William Ecker, 1988

**Chesapeake College Board of Directors—
Caroline County members**

A. Orrell Saulsbury III, 1986; Byard Franklin Ricketts, 1988.

Board of Library Trustees

Frank D. Zeigler, Jr., *President*, 1988; Bernice Dobson, 1985; Daniel A. Philips, 1986; Sonya White, 1986; Robert E. Jarrell, 1987; Joan C. Spicer, 1987; Rebecca N. Turner, 1989.

Library Administrator

George A. Sands, Jr.

Social Services

Board of Social Services

Jean Louis Marchand, *Chairperson*, 1986; John S. LeGates, *County Commissioner*, 1985; Melvin S. Holmes, 1985; Sister Maureen Toy, 1985; Delpha Wright, 1985; Betty Schevel, 1986; George W. Fisher, 1987; James L. Gallagher, 1987; Agnes Z. Orban, 1987.

Social Services Director

Joseph J. Combs

**Foster Care Review Board—Caroline County
members**

Valerie Davis Miller, 1986. *Alternates:* Donna M. Spencer, 1986; Artis V. Truxon, 1986.

Interagency Committee

Mary Lou Parsons, *Chairperson*; Duane Arnold; Robert Brannick; Corrine Cephus Brown; James Byrd; Michael Campbell; Gloria Nichols Dill; Vera Hollis; Donna Horsey; Rowena Lynch; John Nussear; Donald Parks; Barbara VandeVisser.

Caroline County Commission on Aging, Inc.

Father Raymond Christ, *Chairperson*, 1984; Doris Bebee, 1985; Francis M. Rogers, 1985; Ellen Behlke, 1984; Margaret M. Jolley, 1984; Clarence C. Kibler, 1984; Mary Rost, 1984; Doris Wolter, 1984.

**Committee for the Promotion of Programs and
Employment for the Handicapped**

Carolyn Shull, *Chairperson*

Planning and Building

Planning Commission

Philip E. Reed, *Chairperson*, 1986; Charles T. Dean, Sr., *County Commissioner*, 1986; Dawson H. Carroll, 1985; David Eugene Harris, 1987; Thomas Shipley, 1987; Namon Palmer, 1988; David F. Tribbett, 1988.

County Planner/Zoning Administrator

Elizabeth Krempasky

Economic Development Commission

Robert L. Willey, *Chairperson*, 1987; William A. Jones, 1985; Torbert Williamson, 1985; Lee McMahan, 1986; J. D. Neal, 1987; Michael Hollick, 1988; W. A. Stewart Wright, Jr., 1988.

Economic Development Administrator

Paul S. Wise

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Gary L. Schoonover, *Chairperson*; F. Pierce Adams; Richard A. Edwards; David B. Nagel; Walter B. Steward.

Roads Board

John S. LeGates, *Chairperson*, 1986; County Commissioners, *ex officio*.

Roads/Public Works Superintendent

Charles E. Emerson, Jr.

Recreation and Parks Director

Elinor Whaley

Recreation and Parks Advisory Board

William Brown, 1987; Linda Fairbanks, 1987; Eleanor Voshell, 1987; Gary Bee, 1988; James Bilbrough, 1988; Thomas Blunt, 1988; Anne Billmeier Collier; Philip E. Reed; Earl R. Bell, *County Commissioner*.

Courthouse Green Committee

Margaret Myers, *Chairperson*; Betty C. Callahan; Ermine A. Christian; Stark McLaughlin; James Owen Knotts Walsh.

Inspection and Licensing

Deputy Codes Inspector

Boston Lister

Board of Zoning Appeals

James M. Voss, *Chairperson*, 1987; Robert L. Serviss, Sr., 1986; W. A. Stewart Wright, Jr., 1987; David B. Nagel, *alternate*, 1986.

Board of License Commissioners (Alcoholic Beverages)

Howard M. Mezick, *Chairperson*, 1986; Ralph W. Elrick, 1985; William Satterfield, 1987; Adelaide C. Warfield, *alternate*, 1987.

Board of Electrical Examiners

J. Russell Griffith, *Chairperson*, 1985; Mario J. Gangemi, 1985; James B. Moore, 1985; William E. Lyden, Jr., 1987.

Plumbing Board

Thomas L. Jarvis, *Chairperson*, 1986; Earl R. Bell, *County Commissioner*, 1986; Harold Lord, 1985; G. Walter Breeding, 1985; Francis Puspoki, 1988.

Plumbing Inspector

Edwin E. Schanken

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Robert J. Rouse, *County Director*; James M. Downes; Donna B. Kimball; Loyal C. Reger.

4-H and Youth Park Board

Leon Schmick, *Chairperson*, 1987; F. Pierce Adams, 1985; Sarah Covey, 1985; Edgar Voorhees, 1985; Louise Collier, 1986; Henry Brandt, 1986; Charles Hammer, 1987; Hazel Hignutt, 1987; Frank Pittinger, 1987; Ross Robinson, 1987.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

William G. Greenage, *Chairperson*, 1985; G. Milton Godfrey, 1986; Gary L. Schoonover, 1987; Vance Carmean, 1989; D. Wheatley Neal (County appointee). Rhett Grant, *District Conservationist*; Joan M. Price, *District Manager*.

CARROLL COUNTY

County Seat: Westminster 21157

Origin: Erected from Baltimore and Frederick Counties by Chapter 256, Acts of 1835, confirmed by Chapter 19, Acts of 1836, which was passed January 19, 1837.

Name: Named for Charles Carroll of Carrollton (1737-1832), distinguished Revolutionary statesman and Maryland signer of the Declaration of Independence.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Carroll County* (1976) with supplements.

Area: 452.45 sq. miles (451.98 land, .47 water)

Population. 1900: 33,860; 1950: 44,907; 1960: 52,785; 1970: 69,006; **1980: 96,356.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Westminster (8,808), Taneytown (2,618), Mount Airy (1,910)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Eldersburg (4,959), Westminster South (3,521), Oakland (2,242)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 24,890; Republican: 19,519; Other Parties: 38; Decline to Affiliate: 3,205; Total: 47,619.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,048

State Parks: Patapsco Valley (11,442 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Western Maryland College, Westminster; Carroll County Branch of Catonsville Community College, Westminster

Museums/Historical Societies: Carroll County Farm Museum, Rt. 6, Box 412, Westminster 21157; Historical Society of Carroll County, 210 E. Main St., Westminster 21157; Union Mills Homestead, 3311 Littlestown Pike, Westminster 21157



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court

Courthouse and Court Annex Building
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-4500

District Court

Court Annex Building
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-2146

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, second Monday in May and November; Petit Jury, second Monday in February, May, August, and November.

Orphans' Court Days—Mondays and Tuesdays.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
Donald J. Gilmore, *Administrative Judge*, 1993; Luke K. Burns, Jr., 1995.

Circuit Court Clerk
Larry W. Shipley, 1986

District Court Judges
Francis M. Arnold, *Administrative Judge*, 1990; Donald M. Smith, 1991. Martha Bush, *Administrative Clerk*; Gloria Hafner, *Chief Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Melvin G. Miller, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Gail Reilly Cross, 1986; Walter T. Haines, Jr., 1986.

Register of Wills
Reese Leppo Starner, 1986

Sheriff
Grover N. Sensabaugh, 1986

State's Attorney
Thomas E. Hickman, 1986

District Public Defender
J. Robert Johnson; Michael S. Levin, *Assistant*; Martha Ann Wastl, *Assistant*.

Law Clerk
Kathy Brewer

Jury Commissioner
Hellen Widerman

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
County Office Building
225 North Center St.
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-4500
Metropolitan Baltimore: 876-2085

Meeting Days: Tuesday and Thursday, 9:00 A.M. - 4:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
John L. Armacost, *President* 1986
J. Jeffrey Griffith, *Vice-President* 1986

William V. Lauterbach, Jr., *Secretary* 1986
Virginia R. Black, *Clerk* 1987
Robert A. Bair, *Administrative Assistant*

Law

County Attorney
Charles W. Thompson, Jr., 1987; Paul Zimmermann, *Assistant Attorney*.

Finance and Administration

Supervisor of Assessments
Larry White

Department of Finance
Eugene C. Curfman, *Director*; Linda Har-
chenhorn, *Administrative Secretary*.
Bureau of Accounting
Mark Sweadner, *Chief*
Bureau of Data Processing
Thomas Van de Bussche, *Chief*
Bureau of Purchasing
Thomas Crum, *Chief*
Office of Personnel
Janice Watkins, *Personnel Officer*

Ethics Commission
Rev. Frederick P. Eckhardt, 1985; Merwyn D. Dutterer, 1986; Woodrow Peeling, 1987.

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Thurston E. Ensor; June Gosnell; Thomas W. Lewis. *Substitutes*: John C. Berwager; Ruby Condon. *Terms expire 1985*.

Public Safety

Fire Board
Lionel Stickles, *President*

Fire Marshal
Ellwood Kauffman

Emergency Management and Civil Defense
Agency
Howard S. Redman, Jr., *Director*

Central Communications Control
Clarence Souders, *Chief*

Deputy Medical Examiner
Richard A. Jones, M.D.

Health

Health Department
Dr. Janet W. Neslen, *Health Officer*; Richard Isaac, *Environmental Health Director*.

Hospital Board

F. David Schaeffer, *President*, 1986; John L. Armacost, *County Commissioner*; Charles Graf, *Administrator and Executive Vice-President*.

Mental Health, Alcoholism, and Drug Advisory Committee

Rev. James Talley, *Chairperson*, 1985; Dr. Frank D. Ashburn, 1985; Rev. Bert Benz, 1985; Paul Bowersox, 1985; Joseph Brothman, 1985; Joel Hoskowitz, 1985; Brooks Leahy, 1985; Liv Myers, 1985; Dr. Edward Boris, 1986; Rev. Loren Gisselbeck, 1986; Alan Katz, 1986; Stephanie Richardson, 1986; Vincent J. Fiocco, 1987; Margaret Mullen, 1987; Kirby Phillips, 1987; Dr. Helen Wolf, 1987; Mildred Cherubin, *ex officio*.

Education

Board of Education

T. Edward Lippy, *President*, 1990; Elizabeth B. Gehr, *Vice-President*, 1986; M. Anne Miller, 1988; John D. Myers, Jr., 1988; Robert L. Fletcher, 1990.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Olin L. Adams, Jr., 1988

Carroll County Branch of Catonsville Community College

Dr. Henry Linck, *Administrator*

Carroll County Branch of Catonsville Community College, Advisory Board

John Saloney, *Chairperson*

Board of Library Trustees

Mrs. Gene Gartrell, 1985; Col. James Comings, 1986; Mrs. Kenneth Holniker, 1986; Frank Batavick, 1987; Mary Lou Dewey, 1987; Henry J. Romanowski, 1988; Irwin J. Meyer, 1989.

Librarian

Martha M. Makosky

Social Services

Social Services Board

Pastor Claude Hughes, *Chairperson*, 1985; Elsie Arbaugh, 1985; Ellen Arnold, 1985; Luann Frebertshauer, 1986; Rev. Kirk Monroe, 1986; Helen Witte, 1986; John A. Green, 1987; Sharon Miles, 1987; J. Jeffrey Griffith, *County Commissioner*.

Director of Social Services

Lowell T. Haines

Foster Care Review Board

Stephen E. Doweary; Mary Ellen Elwell; Kathleen M. Farrell; Jacqueline Hyatt; Charles Seitz. *Terms expire 1986. Alternates:* Linda M. Downes, 1988; Susan S. Rosenzweig, 1988.

Disabled Persons Review Board

Alan L. Katz, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Delmas Wood III, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging

G. Wilbur Boller, *Chairperson*, 1985

Community Services Program

Patricia J. Price, *Coordinator*

Bureau of Aging

Jolene Gingrow, *Chief*

Board of Governors of the Farm Museum

George Grier, *Chairperson*, 1986; Joanne Hunter, *Director*.

Camp Hashawha Board of Governors

Samuel Greenholtz, *Chairperson*; Barry L. Bosley, *Program Supervisor*.

Department of Parks and Recreation

John Little, *Director*; Richard Soisson, *Chief, Bureau of Grounds Maintenance*
Michael Whitson, *Chief*

Parks and Recreation Board

Harvey S. Carr, *Chairperson*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning and Zoning Commission

Harry B. Dougherty, Sr., *Chairperson*, 1985; William V. Lauterbach, Jr., *County Commissioner*; Russell H. Brehm, 1986; Barbara Jean Dixon, 1988; Louis J. Pecoraro, 1988; James Schwartz.

Board of Zoning Appeals

John Totura, *Chairperson*, 1986; Albert W. Selby, 1985; John Fitz, 1987. *Alternates:* Samuel Greenholz, 1985; Woodrow Raver, 1985. James Norvell, *Secretary*.

Department of Planning and Development

Edmund R. Cueman, *Director*
Bureau of Planning and Zoning
Jeanne Joiner, *Assistant Director*; Mrs. Solweig Smith, *Zoning Administrator*.

Bureau of Permits and Inspections

George Grogan, *Chief*; Elwood Long, *Chief Plumbing Inspector*; Henry Parlette, *Chief Electrical Inspector*.

Bureau of Economic and Community Development

Kathleen A. Lewis, *Administrator*

Economic Development Commission

Mayor Julia Gouge, *Chairperson*, 1985

Historic District Commission

Bruce Hoover, *Chairperson*; Donald H. Buhrman, 1985; Barbara L. Childs, 1985; Janice Watkins, 1985; Lois Sebastian, 1987.

Building Code Review Board

George Grogan, *Chairperson*

Industrial Development Authority

G. Melvin Mills, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

W. Wilson Lippy, *Chairperson*, 1988

District Forestry Board

Jeffrey A. Woods, *Chairperson*; Thomas Barbieri; Ronald Ferguson; Irene M. Shoul.

Department of Public Works

John T. Sterling, Jr., *Director*

Bureau of Highway Maintenance

Benton Watson, *Chief*

Bureau of Planning and Engineering

Andrew M. Daneker, *Chief*

Bureau of Utilities

Wayne Lewis, *Chief*

Bureau of Building Maintenance

Thomas Bowers, *Chief*

Bureau of Vehicle Maintenance

James Doyle, *Chief*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of License Commissioners

Champ Zumbrun, *Chairperson*, 1985; Viola Shipley, 1986; Kenneth Holniker, 1987; Charles Miller, *Inspector*.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Walter C. Bay, *County Director*; David L. Greene; Sharon B. Grobaker; Sandra Mason; Robert M. Shirley; Debra L. Waters; *two vacancies*.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

W. Wilson Lippy, *Chairperson*, 1985; Charles R. Myers, 1986; John Parker Smith, 1988; J.

Stanley Harrison, 1989; Ray M. Haines (County appointee); Walter C. Bay, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. John H. Sanders, *District Conservationist*; Charles E. Null, Jr., *District Manager*.

Weed Control Board (Johnson Grass)

Melvin Baile; Gary Brauning; Donald Essich; Ray Haines; Jesse Heird; Sidney Lease; Edwin Rash.

CECIL COUNTY

County Seat: Elkton 21921

Origin: Erected in 1674 from Baltimore and Kent counties by proclamation of the Governor.

Name: Named for Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the colony of Maryland.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *The Code of Cecil County, Maryland* (1970) with supplements.

Area: 380.75 sq. miles (359.55 land, 21.2 water)

Population. 1900: 24,662; 1950: 33,356; 1960: 48,408; 1970: 53,291; **1980: 60,430.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Elkton (6,468), Perryville (2,018), North East (1,469)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 16,513; Republican: 8,404; Other Parties: 5; Decline to Affiliate: 2,366; Total: 27,288.

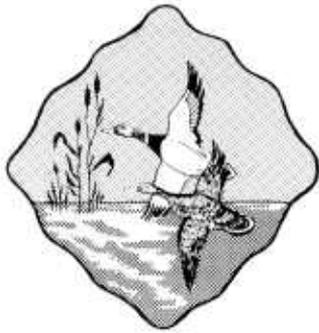
Per Capita Income (1980): \$6,666

State Forests: Elk Neck (3,165 acres)

State Parks: Elk Neck (1,764 acres), Susquehanna (2,537 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Cecil Community College, North East

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Cecil County, 135 E. Market St., Elkton 21921



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
County Office Building
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-0200, ext. 120

District Court
170 E. Main St.
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-4334

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in January, May and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judges
Donaldson C. Cole, Jr., 1995; Edward E. Rollins, Jr., 1999.

Circuit Court Clerk
Nelson D. Stubbs, 1986

District Court Judges
Kenneth A. Wilcox, *Administrative Judge*, 1993; Walter E. Buck, Jr., 1991. Grace R. Achuff, *Administrative Clerk*; Joyce S. Carrion, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Rebecca Smith, *Chief Judge*, 1986; G. Mitchell Boulden, 1986; Steve M. Hubis, 1986.

Register of Wills
Lillian D. Rodgers, 1986

Sheriff
John F. DeWitt, 1986

State's Attorney
John L. Scarborough, 1986

District Public Defender
John W. Sause, Jr.

Director of Family Support
Donald M. Gerhart

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
Room 101
County Office Building
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-0200, ext. 100
658-4041, ext. 100

Meeting Days: Monday, 1:30 P.M.; Tuesday, 10:00 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Clifton L. Buckworth *Dist. 1, President* . 1986
Gene A. Price, *Dist. 2* 1986
Lewis R. Jackson, *Dist. 3* 1986
David T. Pinder, *Administrative Assistant and Clerk*

Administration

Personnel Office
G. Steven Pugh, *Personnel Officer*

Law

County Attorney
Robert V. Jones

Finance

Treasurer
Norman H. Hasson, Jr., 1986

Supervisor of Assessments
Donald Shires

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Walter W. Burlin; Geraldine F. Russell;
Henry A. Shaffer Jr. *Substitutes*: William E. Burkhardt; Alfred G. Miller. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
Daniel H. Mahan, Jr., *Director*; Larry Storke, *Assistant Director*.

Fire Investigators
Richard Powell; Joseph Zurolo.

Deputy Medical Examiner
Juan C. Gonzales-Ditale, M.D.

Health

Health Department

Virginia Bailey, M.D., *Health Officer*; William A. Sumner, *Environmental Health Director*.

Board of Health

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Hospital Board

Kennard W. Merrey, *President*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Eileen Cullen, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Eileen Cullen, *Chairperson*

Alcoholism Advisory Council

Eileen Cullen, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Kathryn S. Ward, *President*, 1986; Dr. Philip M. Howe, 1985; Lawrence Martin Klevans, 1987; Frances M. Hubis, 1988; Rev. Donald E. Hamilton, 1989; James A. Wilson, 1989.

Superintendent of Schools

H. Orville Berwick

Cecil Community College

Dr. Robert L. Gell, *President*

Cecil Community College, Board of Trustees

Elizabeth Obenshain, *Chairperson*, 1985; Mary Maloney, 1986; Patrick John Ulrich, 1986; Virginia White Brown, 1987; John N. Williams, 1988; Daniel A. Hall, 1989; Jeanette L. Cole, 1990.

Board of Library Trustees

J. Evans McKinney, *President*, 1988; Richard E. Jackson, 1985; Judy Crothers, 1986; Benjamin Harrington, 1988; Rebecca Smith, 1988; Gertrude Hasson, 1989; Wayne Hill, 1989.

Librarian

Grace P. Slocum

Social Services

Social Services Board

Philip S. Bathon, *Chairperson*, 1985; Mary T. Johnson, 1985; Charlotte McCool, 1985; James J. Eder, 1986; Lucille Harris, 1986; John N. Williams, 1986; J. David Cohn, Jr.,

1987; Herman M. Gonzalez, 1987; Clifford L. Buckworth, *County Commissioner, ex officio*.

Director of Social Services

John R. Koch

Children's Council

Robert Fisher, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board

Mary Jane Fogg, 1986; Diane Fox, 1986; Henry J. Jordon, 1986; Eleanore R. Wright, M.D., 1986; Doris Asti, 1988; Bryant T. Wilson, 1988.

Disabled Persons Review Board

Evelyn Huxster, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging

Grayson Abbott, *Chairperson*

Department of Parks and Recreation

Edward W. Slicer, Jr., *Director*

Board of Parks and Recreation

Charles Dennison, *Chairperson*; James M. Abrams; Lois M. Kirk; Warren J. Loomis; Christopher C. Mench; James A. Tallman; *one vacancy. Terms expire 1988.* Gene A. Price, *County Commissioner, ex officio*.

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Department of Planning and Economic Development

Michael R. Pugh, *Director*

Planning Commission

Sally Cairns, *Chairperson*, 1988; Clarence Hall, 1987; Pat Rossiter, 1987; William Kirk, 1988; Charles W. Ritchie, 1989; L. Hampton Scott, 1989; Lewis R. Jackson, Jr., *County Commissioner, ex officio*.

Zoning Administrator

Patrick T. Conway

Board of Zoning Appeals

Walter W. Burlin, *Chairperson*; Eva Addis; G. William England, Mark Lachowicz; John B. Upp. *Terms expire 1985.*

Economic Development Commission

William Cole, *Chairperson*; Roseanna Bickling; Robert H. Cameron; Marie Cleek; Alan Hutchinson; Frank Knowles; John P. Manley; Alfred Miller; Patrick Ryan; Vincent L. Taylor; Patrick Ulrich; Jim Waters; John Williams; Peter Wood; Dale Ziegler.

Economic Development Manager
Roger J. Venezia

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
Robert Knutsen, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
William Underwood, *Chairperson*; Gabrielle DeMond; Karen Gillam; Joseph Grant; John W. Warrington.

Department of Public Works
Barry G. Belford, *Director*

Roads Supervisor
John Knight

Road and Utility Inspectors
Ivar Johnson, *Road Coordinator*; William F. Shiflett; Alan E. Stetson.

Engineering Services
Cliff Houston, *Chief*

Building Inspector
Merritt B. Dean

Electrical Board
Charles McCoy, 1985; G. Burton Powell, 1985; Philip Bathon, 1986; Howard F. Delp, 1986; Walter Granger, *Electrical Inspector*.

Electrical Inspector
Walter Granger

Plumbing Board
Donald Haffner; Charles O. Moody; William A. Sumner.

Plumbing Inspector
Willard G. Bryan, Sr.

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Virginia Davidson, *Chairperson*, 1987; Mary Jane Startt, 1986; Willard E. Clark, 1988. Deborah A. Loller, *Clerk*.

Alcoholic Beverages Inspector
Herrel Curry, Jr.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
Theodore A. Haas; *County Director*; Bernadine M. Coleman; Karen L. Gillam; Judith A. Pugh; *one vacancy*.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
Floyd Allred, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986; Alfred Workman, 1985; Edgar B. Hevelow, 1988;

Alfred Miller, 1989; Paul A. Raech (County appointee); Theodore A. Haas, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Barbara O'Neil, *Associate Supervisor*; David H. Wilson, *District Conservationist*; Sue W. Miller, *District Manager*.

CHARLES COUNTY

County Seat: La Plata 20646

Origin: Created by an Order in Council of 1658. It is not to be confused with an earlier Charles County (1650-1653) known as Old Charles County.

Name: Named for Charles Calvert, son and heir of Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Charles County* (1969) with supplements.

Area: 486.78 sq. miles (451.58 land, 35.20 water)

Population. 1900: 17,662; 1950: 23,415; 1960: 32,572; 1970: 47,678; **1980: 72,751.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): La Plata (2,480), Indian Head (1,600)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): St. Charles (13,921), Waldorf (9,782), White Plains (5,167)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 20,579; Republican: 12,295; Other Parties and Decline to Affiliate: 2,654; Total: 35,535.

Per Capita Income (1982): \$8,745

State Forests: Doncaster (1,486 acres)

State Parks: Chapel Point (828 acres), Purse (148 acres), Smallwood (404 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Charles County Community College, La Plata

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Charles County, Inc., Port Tobacco 20677



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
La Plata 20646
Circuit and District Courts: 645-0500
from D.C.: 870-3000

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, fourth Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesday in every month.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
George W. Bowling, 1991; Richard J. Clark, 1995.

Circuit Court Clerk
Donna G. Burch, 1986

District Court Judge
Robert C. Nalley, *Administrative Judge*, 1991. Dennis Fean, *Administrative Clerk*; Richard A. Day III, *Clerk*.

District Court Commissioners
John Bair; William A. Brown, Jr.; Cathy Canter; Robert Fuller; Frank Hopkins.

Orphans' Court Judges
Henry D. Middleton, *Chief Judge*, 1986; H. Celeste Downs, 1986; Elizabeth L. Garner, 1986.

Register of Wills
Gertrude C. Wright, 1986

Sheriff
David D. Fuller, 1986

State's Attorney
Stephen J. Braun, 1986

District Public Defender
T. Myron Loyd

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Commissioners of Charles County,
Maryland
P.O. Box B
Courthouse
La Plata 20646
Telephone: 645-0550
from D.C.: 870-3000

Meeting Days: Tuesday and Wednesday, 9:00 A.M.

County Commissioners

County Commissioners of Charles County,
Maryland
Marland Deen, *President*.....1986
Eleanor F. Carrico.....1986
Loretta Nimmerrichter1986
Christopher W. Chinault, *County Administrator*

Law

County Attorney
Thomas C. Hayden, Jr.

Finance

Treasurer and Tax Collector
Thelma M. Bowie, 1986

Director of Finance
Richard Winkler

Supervisor of Assessments
John E. Frere

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Robert S. Simpson, Jr., *President*; Francis F. Curley; Frances E. Dodson. *Substitutes*: Shirley Dick, William Highby. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Board of Public Safety
Marland Deen (County Commissioner), *Chairperson*, 1986; Forrest Coakley, 1986; Vincent Jameson, 1986.

Detention Center
Albert T. Hanulik, *Director*

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
Harris S. Matthews, *Director*

Fire Marshal

William Mitchell

Board of Fire and Rescue Commissioners

H. Glenn Robey, *Chairperson*, 1987; Parran C. Abell, 1987; George M. Bowling, Jr., 1987; E. Paul Sinsel, 1987; T. A. Pilkerton, 1984; Charles W. Wills, 1984; Loretta Nimmerrichter, *County Commissioner*.

Dog Warden

Albert Tippett, *Manager, Tri-County Animal Shelter*

Deputy Medical Examiner

Howard M. Mahon-Haft, M.D.

Health

Department of Health

Vacancy, *Health Officer*

Hospital Board

Rolland Hower (County appointee), *President*, 1987; Frank M. Culhane, 1985; Muriel M. Selph, 1985; Mary K. Albrittain, 1986; Marland Deen, 1986; Brison Hungerford, 1986; Barbara Simpson, 1986; Konrad B. Zoll, 1986; Edwin L. Kelly, 1987; B. B. Kemp, 1987; Tim W. Long, 1987; Mary B. Moore, 1987; Guillermo E. Sanchez, M.D., 1987; Dale Speake, 1987; James M. Washington, 1987; Arthur O. Wooddy, 1987; Paul E. Pritchett, M.D., 1984; *two vacancies*.

Nursing Home Board

Lawrence C. Abell, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Dr. C. W. Duncan, *Chairperson*

Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Thomas Saxton, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Nancy J. Sefton, *Chairperson*; Jeffrey F. Clark; Linda Moore Creason; Robert J. Fuller; Vincent C. Hungerford; Edith J. Patterson; Norman J. Saunders. *Terms expire 1986*.

Superintendent of Schools

John H. Bloom

Charles County Community College

Dr. John M. Sine, *President*

Charles County Community College Board of Trustees

Louis P. Jenkins, *Chairperson*, 1986; John T. Parran, Jr., 1985; Henry L. Burke, 1987; Veronica E. Coates, 1988; Louise Mudd, 1988; William Daniel Mayer, 1989; Maria A. Conley, 1990; Dr. John M. Sine.

Board of Library Trustees

James E. Bock, *President*, 1986; Forrest Coakley, 1985; Nicholas Dippold, 1987; Richard Stone, 1987; Evelyn S. Hungerford, 1988; Robert L. Willmott, 1988; Patricia Watson, 1989.

Librarian

Janet Corson

Charles County Heritage Commission

Eloise Crain, *Chairperson*, 1986; John McWilliams, Jr., 1985; J. Hugh Proctor, 1985; Elaine Ryan, 1985; Martha F. Boone, 1986; J. Cecilia Spinks, 1986; Kathryn S. Jones, 1984; Mary Mudd McHale, 1984; Kathryn Newcomb, 1984.

Social Services

Social Services Board

Olga Walter, *Chairperson*, 1985; Joan C. Thorpe, 1985; Jacqueline Wickens, 1985; Annette Dunn, 1986; Ross Pitrelli, 1986; Sanford Wilson, 1986; George Buckley, 1987; Marland Deen, *County Commissioner, ex officio*.

Department of Social Services

Charlotte F. King, *Director*

Government Services Office (Aging and Housing)

Margaret E. Cheseldine, *Director*

Area Council for Aging

Joseph Hervey, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board

Julie Daughtee; Esther McCloy; Mary Webb; James M. Ritter, 1986; Eunice Washington, 1986; Rosemary Lowas, 1988.

Children's Council

Lynn Rees Finn, *Chairperson*

Tri-County Youth Services Bureau

Dr. C. W. Duncan, *Director*

Drug Abuse Program

Michael Smith, *Director*

Tri-County Community Action Committee
Dana Jones, *Director*

Housing Officer
Patricia A. Roberts

Board of Parks and Recreation
Vacancy, *Chairperson*; Earle B. Knapp, 1986;
Frederick E. Davis, 1987; John R. Howie,
1987; Frederick C. Willett, 1987; Harry
Yankey, 1987; Hope Smith, 1984; *one*
vacancy; Melvin S. Bridgett, *Director*.

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission
Thomas M. Middleton, *Chairperson*, 1985;
James W. Dutton, 1985; Harry T. Stine,
1986; Edward M. Blanchard, 1987; D. Brent
Owens, D.C., F.A.C.O., 1984; Eleanor F.
Carrico, *County Commissioner*; James E.
Redmond, *Planning Director*.

Board of Zoning Appeals
Gilbert O. Bowling, *Chairperson*, 1985; C.
Stephen Trigonopolis, 1985; Ballenger S.
Goldsmith, 1986; Sandra D. Mitchell, 1986;
Elizabeth H. Bjorum, 1984.

Zoning Administrator
Linda W. Cooksey

Economic Development Commission
J. Blacklock Wills, Sr., *Chairperson*, 1985;
Raymond T. Tilghman, *Director*.

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
Hugh C. Gardiner III, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
Dennis R. Bridge, *Chairperson*; Eleanor F.
Carrico; James Dunbar; Dr. Richard Tiller;
Dennis Woodruff.

Roads Supervisor
W. J. Kidwell

Department of Public Works
Roy E. Hancock, *Director*

Board of Electrical Examiners
Lawrence Potter, *President*, 1987; Charles
Gregg Taylor, 1989; Bernard R. Winkler,
Jr., 1990.

Inspections and Permits
Carl W. Riffle

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Kathryn E. Bonifant, *Chairperson*, 1985; Carl
C. Hampton, 1986; Thomas F. Goldsmith,
1987.

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
Dallas R. Goldsmith; John Osakowicz; Wil-
liam L. Rice; Thomas Shymansky; Harry T.
Stine.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
Martin R. Jones, *County Director*; Barbara
L. Cliff; H. Travis McPherson; Robert B.
Owen; M. Elizabeth Roberts; John E. Walsh;
Sandra E. Womack.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
W. Mitchell Digges, *Chairperson*, 1985;
Leonard J. Rice, 1985; Walter L. Bender,
1986; Hugh C. Gardiner III, 1989; Carl G.
Walter (County appointee); Martin R. Jones,
Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting). John
H. Kimmons, *District Conservationist*; Alan
Cruikshank, *District Manager*.

DORCHESTER COUNTY

County Seat: Cambridge 21613

Origin: The exact date and the legal origin of the
county are unknown, but it was certainly in
existence by February 16, 1668/69, when a writ
was issued to the sheriff of the county by the
Lord Proprietary.

Name: Named for the Earl of Dorset, a family
friend of the Calverts.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of*
Dorchester County (1974).

Area: 660.97 sq. miles (593.22 land, 67.75 water)

Population. 1900: 27,962; 1950: 27,815; 1960:
29,666; 1970: 29,405; **1980: 30,623.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Cambridge (11,703), Hurlock (1,690), Secretary
(487)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 10,127; Republican: 3,412; Other Parties and Decline to Affiliate: 549; Total: 14,088.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$5,976

Colleges/Universities: University of Maryland Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies, Cambridge

Museums/Historical Societies: Dorchester County Historical Society, Inc., Meredith House, La Grange Ave., Cambridge 21613



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
P.O. Box 150
Court Lane
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0480

District Court
County Office Building
P.O. Box 547
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-3990

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first Monday in March and October

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judge
Donald F. Johnson, 1986

Circuit Court Clerk
Philip L. Cannon, 1986

District Court Judge
William B. Yates II, 1985. Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*; Mary Kinna-
mon, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Samuel A. Adkins, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Mary Lee R. Kincaid, 1986; Richard D. Messick, 1986.

Register of Wills
Doris K. Lewis, 1986

Sheriff
Philip H. McKelvey, 1986

State's Attorney
Hugh Carter Vinson, 1986

District Public Defender
Harry Sadoff

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
P.O. Box 26
County Office Building
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-1700

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 6:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Leonard W. Dayton, *Dist. 2, President* .. 1986
Philip G. D'Adamo, *Dist. 1, Vice-President* ... 1986
William I. Wingate, *Dist. 2* 1986
Calvin Travers, *Dist. 2* 1986
John Luthy, Jr., *Dist. 3* 1986
Robert K. Lloyd, *Administrative Assistant*

Law

County Attorney
E. Thomas Merryweather. Richard D. Har-
rington, *Deputy Attorney*.

Finance

Treasurer
Warren G. Robinson, 1986

Board of Estimates
Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Supervisor of Assessments
Diana T. Creighton

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Leon E. Lewis, Sr., *Chairperson*; Rudolph C. Aaron; Donna T. James. *Substitutes*:
Elizabeth J. Mahon; *one vacancy. Terms*
expire 1985.

Permanent Board of Registry
Peggy R. Ruaek; Barbara G. Spicer.

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense
Agency
Otto B. Cheesman, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner
John Mace, Jr., M.D.

Health

Board of Health
Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Health Department
Eugene H. Guthrie, M.D., *Health Officer*; E.
Wayne Asplen, *Environmental Health Director*.

Mental Health Advisory Committee
James Michael, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council
Harry Sadoff, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education
Mary Holecheck, *President*, 1989; Rufus M.
Todd, 1985; Kathleen H. Wise, 1985; Her-
schel Johnson, 1986; Russell Brinsfield, 1987;
Dr. Jay G. Harper, 1988.

Superintendent of Schools
William J. Cotten

Chesapeake College Board of Trustees—
Dorchester County members
Dewey E. Blades, 1987.

Board of Library Trustees
Dr. Peter Van Huizen, *President*, 1985; John
H. Barber, 1985; Barbara Chinery, 1985;
Betty Bright Nelson, 1985; Art Renkwitz,
1985; Paul N. Winn, Jr., 1985; Hubert
Applegarth, 1986; Bertie Conway, 1986;
Dorothy Jackson, 1986; Marlene Feldman,
1987; Eleanor Harrington, 1987; Ray Moore,
1987; Alda Meyers, 1987.

Library
John Hammond, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board
Paul Phillips, *Chairperson*, 1986; Donna Cot-
ton, 1985; Rev. Edwin Ellis, 1985; John

Marshall, 1985; Robert Briggs, 1986; Mary
Farnell, 1986; Clare Hughes, 1987; Nancy
Spicer, 1987; Philip G. D'Adamo, *County
Commissioner*.

Director of Social Services
Jeanne Cook

Foster Care Review Board
Ardyth D. Coleman, 1985; Wendell C. Travers,
1985; Elizabeth Donoho, 1987; Gail
Elliott, 1987; William Kunsman, 1987; Glyn-
don B. Loeff, 1987; Joyce Opher, 1987.

Disabled Persons Review Board
Madeline Kramer, *Chairperson*

Children's Council
Susan Bishop, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging
James Michael, *Chairperson*

Human Resources Commission
James Michael, *Director*

Board of Recreation & Parks
Harold E. Carr, Jr., *Director*

Planning and Building

Planning & Zoning Commission
Michael DuBuque, *Chairperson*, 1988; Hubert
Applegarth, 1986; Harold Eskridge, 1986;
James Handley, 1987; Edward Watkins,
1987; T. Sewell Hubbert, 1988; Linda Nabb,
County Planner, Executive Secretary.

Board of Appeals
Warren McWilliams, *Chairperson*, 1984;
Harry Heckler, 1985; Everett Simmons, Jr.,
1985; Ernest Suhr, 1985; James R. Jones III,
1986.

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
G. Steele Phillips, *Chairperson*, 1987; Golds-
borough James, 1984; Jean Outten, 1984;
Russell Stevens, 1984; Milton Malkus, 1987.

District Forestry Board
G. Steele Phillips, *Chairperson*; Lowell Bes-
ley; Balvin Brinsfield; Jefferson Creighton;
George Radcliffe, Jr.; Thomas O. Tyler III.

Sanitary Commission
D. James Herbert, *Chairperson*, 1990; Glen
Robinson, 1986; Betty Ann Handley, 1988;
Clark Long, 1988; Ray Moore, 1984.

Roads Board

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*;
Elvin D. Thomas, *Administrator*.

Roads Engineer

Charles Weber

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Liquor Control Board

Charles Payne, 1984; Earl Abey, 1986; C.
Rutledge Turner, 1987.

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

Earl Abey, *Chairperson*; George Aaron;
George McNaughton; Benjamin Parks; Louis
Sears, Jr.

Oystermen's Dredgers Advisory Committee

William Todd, *Chairperson*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

L. Ronald Wade, *County Director*; Constance
M. Barnett; Delores L. Dixon; Betsy Gal-
lagher; Donald M. Schwartz; Barbara T.
Spencer; Donald Webster.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

S. Herbert Asplen (County appointee), *Chair-
person*; Johnson T. Shufelt, 1985; Dennis A.
Reid, 1986; Calvin Malkus, 1987; G. Steele
Phillips, 1989; L. Ronald Wade, *Extension
Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Eugene L.
Skinner, *District Conservationist*; Cynthia Sla-
cum, *District Manager*.

FREDERICK COUNTY

County Seat: Frederick 21701

Origin: Created by Chapter 15, Acts of 1748, from
Baltimore and Prince George's counties.

Name: Probably named after Frederick Calvert
(1731-1771), sixth and last Lord Baltimore.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Frederick County Code, 1979*
(1980).

Area: 667.32 sq. miles (662.72 land, 4.60 water)

Population. 1900: 51,920; 1950: 62,287; 1960:
71,930; 1970: 84,927; 1980: 114,792.

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):

Frederick (28,086), Brunswick (4,572),
Thurmont (2,934), Walkersville (2,212)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):

Green Valley (4,504), Braddock Heights (4,223),
Discovery (2,328)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat:

29,550; Republican: 21,847; Other Parties: 7;
Decline to Affiliate: 5,449; Total: 56,853.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,799

State Parks: Cunningham Falls (4,942 acres),

Gambrill (1,136 acres), Gathland (135 acres),
Greenbrier (1,274 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Frederick Community

College, Frederick; Hood College, Frederick;
Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society

of Frederick County, 24 E. Church St.,
Frederick 21701



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
Frederick 21701

Circuit and District Courts: 694-2018

Court Terms:

Circuit Court--Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first
Monday in February and second Monday in
September.

Orphans' Court Days--Mondays and
Wednesdays, 9:30 A.M. - 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

Samuel W. Barrick, *Chief Judge*, 1985; Wil-
liam W. Wenner, 1997.

Circuit Court Clerk
Charles C. Keller, 1986

District Court Judges
Mary Ann Stepler, *Administrative Judge*, 1990; *one vacancy*. Dixie L. Scholtes, *Administrative Clerk*; Cynthia Portale, *Principal Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Howard Z. Stup, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Shirley Happ, 1986; Harry O. Smith, 1986.

Register of Wills
Thomas M. Eichelberger, 1986

Sheriff
Robert C. Snyder, 1986. David Doxzen, *Jail Administrator*; Gregory B. Baisey, *Director of Security*.

State's Attorney
Lawrence A. Dorsey, Jr., 1986

District Public Defender
William R. Leckemby, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
Winchester Hall
12 East Church St.
Frederick 21701
County Commissioners: 694-1100
General Information: 694-9000

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 9:30 A.M., except third Tuesday each month when meeting is at 7:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Galen R. Clagett, *President* 1986
Charles C. Smith, *Vice-President* 1986
Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr. 1986
Richard L. Grossnickle 1986
J. Anita Stup 1986
Kenneth R. Coffey, *Administrative Assistant*

Law

County Attorney
Lawrence E. Speelman. Joseph E. Emerson, *Assistant Attorney*.

Finance and Administration

Treasurer
Martha A. Brittain, 1986

Budget Director
Harold K. Keller, Jr.

Accounting Department
Thomas M. Fox, *Comptroller*; Walter Schmid, *Assistant Comptroller*.

Purchasing Department
Lee Koontz, *Director*

Personnel Department
Mitchell Hose, *Director*

Management Services Division
Kenneth R. Coffey, *Director*; Ronald A. Hart, *Director of Logistics*; Russell Schantz, *Director of Energy/Safety*.

Supervisor of Assessments
Doris J. White

Interagency Data Processing Authority
Melvin S. Bostian, *Chairperson*; Marvin Anthony; Donald C. Linton; Chris T. Matthews; Richard L. Grossnickle, *County Commissioner*; Carl V. Moore, *Director*.

Interagency Internal Audit Authority
Jacob E. Engelbrecht, *Chairperson*; Claude R. Delauter; Edmond "Ted" Gregory; John J. Pateros; Seymour B. Stern; Galen R. Clagett, *County Commissioner*; Robert Dougherty, *Director*.

County Auditor
Linton, Shafer & Co., 1986

Elections

Board of Election Supervisors
Harry H. Reid, *Chairperson*; E. Robert Bow-lus; Donald C. Whitworth, Sr. Galen R. Clagett, *County Commissioner*, ex officio. *Substitutes*: Frances R. Duvall; Franklin C. Smith. *Terms expire 1985*.

Permanent Board of Registry
Maxine Pratt; Beverly Sharrer; Elizabeth Sul-cer.

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
Earl W. Bartgis, *Director*

Fire Investigators
two vacancies

Central Alarm Board

Tom White, *Chairperson*; Chip Jewell; Eddie Johnson; Randy Waesche; Charles C. Smith, *County Commissioner*; Donald L. Trimmer, *Chief Dispatcher*; Maj. Richard Ashton, *Director of Public Services*.

Deputy Medical Examiner

Robert J. Thomas, M.D.

Animal Control Center

Steven K. Smith, *Executive Director*

Health

Health Department

Martha T. Schipper, M.D., *Health Officer*; John W. Gray, *Administrative Officer*; Edgar A. Woods, *Environmental Health Director*.

Board of Health

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Citizens Nursing Home Board of Directors

Guy A. Baker, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1987; Col. Frederick L. Smith, *Treasurer*, 1985; William E. Colliver, D.D.S., 1985; James S. Grimes, 1985; Rev. Edward V. Echle, 1986; Donald L. Freed, 1986; Betty McClellan, 1987; V.E. Gladstone Thompson, D.D.S., 1987; Donald C. Linton, *non-voting member*; B. O. Thomas, Jr., M.D., *non-voting member*; Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr., *County Commissioner*; William P. Hill, *Director*.

Montevue Home for the Aged

John Gray, *Coordinator*

Scott Key Center

David G. Beeson, *Director*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

William Knight, *Chairperson*, 1985; Regina Staley, 1985; Dr. William F. Harper, 1986; Linda Raymond, 1986; Michael Small, 1986; Rev. Francis Reinberger, 1987; Lois K. Rho-derick, 1987; Elizabeth Van Ness, 1987; Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr., *County Commissioner*. *Ex officio*: Ron Boller; Dr. Robert Grooms; Daniel Roff; Tom Jimerfield; Martha T. Schipper, M.D.

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

John L. Middlebrook, *Chairperson*; David R. Fulton, Jr.; Dr. Richard L. Lindblad, 1985; Estes J. Lockhart, 1985; Odette K. Reeder, 1985; Paula Wentz, 1986; Susan Becker, 1987; Francis W. Sexton, 1987; Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr., *County Commissioner*; one

vacancy. *Ex officio*: Peter Charuhas; Martha T. Schipper, M.D.

Education

Board of Education

Marvin C. Anthony, *President*, 1987; Claude R. DeLauter, Jr., 1985; Rita S. Gordon, 1985; Gail Bowerman, 1986; John R. Martin, 1987; Roger C. Eyler, 1988; Sue Anne Yingling, 1989. *Ex officio*: Dr. Stuart D. Berger; Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr., *County Commissioner*.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Stuart D. Berger

Frederick Community College Board of Trustees

Mary V. Schneider, *Chairperson*, 1989; Chris T. Matthews, 1986; Seymour B. Stern, 1986; Fern B. Nelson, 1987; R. Holmes Baker, 1988; Maynard M. Hurd, Jr., 1988; George I. Smith, Jr., M.D., 1988. *Ex officio*: Dr. Jack B. Kussmaul; J. Anita Stup, *County Commissioner*.

Frederick Community College

Dr. Jack B. Kussmaul, *President*

Library Board of Trustees

John Hampton Tisdale III, *Chairperson*, 1985; Nicholas E. Leakins, Jr., 1986; Alex Smallberg, 1986; Dr. John W. Stewart, 1986; Ronald G. Cassell, 1987; Linda King, 1987; Mary Ann C. Ford, 1988; Richard L. Grossnickle, *County Commissioner*, *ex officio*.

Librarian

Martha Reynolds

Social Services

Board of Social Services

Rev. Frederick A. Wenner, *Chairperson*, 1986; Margaret B. Wiles, 1985; Carl L. Gaites, 1985; Dorsey F. Shipley, Jr., 1985; Catherine Tyler Smith, 1986; Rev. Kenneth B. Wyatt, 1986; Charlotte P. Goines, 1987; Arthur Potts, 1987; J. Anita Stup, *County Commissioner*, *ex officio*.

Department of Social Services

Stephen Mood, *Director*

Foster Care Review Board

Daniel L. Burdette; Larry Harper; Pat Latkovski; Frances A. Wenner; Marjorie S. Roberts, 1988; Janet C. Sykes, *alternate*, 1988.

Disabled Persons Review Board
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Ronald Naso, *Chairperson*, 1985; Mary Ann Bartlett, 1985; Gary L. Cox, 1985; Judith Rudolph, 1985; Eugenia Arnett, 1986; Tracy Kilby, 1986; Cynthia L. Harbach, 1987; Margaret H. Hindman, 1987; Bernadine M. Malinoski, 1987; James W. Respass, 1987; Ronald C. Smith, 1987; Shannon Weston, 1987; Sharon Wilson, 1987; J. Anita Stup, *County Commissioner*.

Commission on Aging

Mrs. J. Arthur Thorne, *Chairperson*, 1986; Geneva Barthel; Mrs. Talmadge Beacht; Shirley Brobst; Joseph J. Davis; Rev. John L. Ford; Thomas I. Green; Alice D. Hill; Margaret Huffer; Dr. Robert Jaques; Marjorie Jefferson; Alma S. Jones; John R. Kugler; Mildred Mobley; Jurgen Piper; Anna Mary Roderick; S. Herman Saylor; Nelson Strathern; Laura H. Stup; Gwendolyn Swann; Duvall W. Sweadner; J. Anita Stup, *County Commissioner*.

Human Relations Council

Robert J. Zentner, *Chairperson*, 1986; Peter Chen, Jr., 1985; Steven Hill, 1985; Anna D. Johnson-Winegar, 1985; Sue Shifflett, 1985; Dr. Alex W. Barber, 1986; James Moore, 1986; Daniel V. Shackelford, 1986; Janet Sykes, 1986; William R. Failor, 1987; Donald Garrett, 1987; Rosalind N. Nasher, 1987. *Ex officio*: Galen R. Clagett, *County Commissioner*; Arlene Phillips, *Frederick City Alderman*.

Job Training Agency

Michael Stovall, *Coordinator*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning and Zoning Commission

Richard L. Grossnickle, *County Commissioner, Chairperson*; 1986; Franklin S. Gladhill, 1985; David P. Gray, 1986; William S. Fout, 1987; Bryan J. Moore, 1987; Daniel C. Poole, 1988; Wilbur Ford, 1989; James Shaw, *Planning Director*.

Planning and Zoning Department

James Shaw, *Director*

Board of Zoning Appeals

C. Gordon Smith, *Chairperson*, 1985; William G. Baker, 1986; Glenn F. Browning, 1987; Jane Bollinger, *alternate*, 1986.

Zoning Administrator
 Frederick J. Lowndes

Economic and Community Development
 Commission

William M. O'Neil, *Chairperson*, 1987; E. Robert Bowlus, 1985; Robert W. Leberz, Jr., 1985; Alfred P. Shockley, 1985; R. W. Warner, 1985; Carl V. Weakley, 1985; John Amery, 1986; Seaven Gordon, 1986; Mr. Gail T. Guyton, 1986; Donna J. Lane, 1986; Harold B. Wright, 1986; Donald M. Fitzgerald, 1987; James H. Lee, 1987; William A. Simmons, 1987. *Ex officio*: Senator Charles H. Smelser; Galen R. Clagett, *County Commissioner*. Donald R. Date, *Director*.

Housing and Community Development

Irene Dunn, *Coordinator*

Energy and Historic Preservation Department

Russell Schantz, *Coordinator*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Royd R. Smith, *Chairperson*, 1986; Charles E. Brauer, 1987; Harold L. Lenhart, 1987; C. Lester Dudrow, 1988; Carrollee H. Zecher, 1988; Charles C. Smith, *County Commissioner, ex officio*.

District Forestry Board

Ruth E. Spurrier, *Chairperson*, 1985; Darrell McCartney; Laurence Sharpe; Linda H. Smith; Donald J. Wolf.

Maryland Potomac Water Authority

Charles C. Smith; Richard L. Grossnickle, *alternate*.

Department of Public Works

Lawrence W. Johnson, Jr., *Director*; Gilbert Kingsbury, *Parks and Recreation Director*; Ronald Linton, *Highway Director*; Maurice Daly, *Engineering Director*.

Parks and Recreation Commission

Hubert G. Schneider, *Chairperson*, 1988; Robert E. Clark, 1985; Paul E. Spurrier, 1985; Steven R. Cohen, 1986; Margaret Hruska, 1986; Sue Ann Yingling, 1986; Ginny L. Crist, 1987; George A. Nicholson, 1987; Karl H. Noyes, 1988; Charles C. Smith, *County Commissioner*; Gilbert Kingsbury, *Parks and Recreation Director*.

Department of Permits and Inspections

Herbert E. Ramsburg, *Director*
Plumbing Board

James Murphy, *Chairperson*; Harold W. Kefauver; Grayson H. Mercer, Sr.; Martha T. Schipper, M.D.; Charles C. Smith, *County Commissioner, ex officio; one vacancy. Terms expire 1988.*

Building Code Board of Appeals

Carl L. Culler, *Chairperson*, 1988; William R. Stroh, 1985; John F. Stann, 1986; Merlin H. Porter, 1987; Ralph J. Kidwell, Sr., 1988; Mark A. Kelly, *alternate*, 1987.

Electrical Board

James E. Sundergill, *Chairperson*, 1987; Howard J. Jennings, 1985; Anthony J. Sos, 1986; J. Bernard Vallandingham, 1988; John D. Wetnight, 1989.

Roads Board

Austin L. Dutrow, *Chairperson*, 1988; Edith E. Tucker, 1985; James M. Musselwhite, Jr., 1986; Bernard H. Boyle, 1987; Francis E. Moser, 1989; Charles C. Smith *County Commissioner*; Ronald Linton, *Highway Director*; Maurice Daly, *Chief Engineer*.

Maintenance Department

Thomas W. Bickenstaff, *Supervisor*

Custodial Services Department

Jon M. Maupin, *Chief Custodian*

Alcoholic Beverages

Liquor License Commissioner

Louis V. Myers, Jr., 1987

Alcoholic Beverage Inspector

Leo Michael Boyle, 1987

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Kathryn K. Jenkins, *County Director*; Carol A. Auer; Daniel S. Braucher; Larry E. Cromwell; Linda Hawbaker; Joanne D. Leatherman; Terry Poole; Michael Sowell; Kenneth E. Wisner.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Daniel J. Bard, *District Manager*; Thomas P. Sierzega, *District Conservationist*; Richard L. Grossnickle, *County Commissioner, ex officio.*

Frederick District:

George A. Nicholson, *Chairperson*, 1985; D. Richard Arrington, 1986; Francis Barnes, 1987; Paul Spurrier, 1989; Ellis C. Hood (County appointee); Terry Poole, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting).*

Catoctin District:

Henry D. Lakin, Sr., *Chairperson*, 1988; Daniel C. Poole, 1985; Fred H. Beachley, 1986; Richard R. Holter, 1989; Wilmer H. Keller (County appointee); Kenneth E. Wisner, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting).*

GARRETT COUNTY

County Seat: Oakland 21550

Origin: Created from Allegany County by Chapter 212, Acts of 1872.

Name: The county was named for John Work Garrett (1820-1884), railroad executive, industrialist, and financier.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Garrett County* (1971).

Area: 664.41 sq. miles (656.83 land, 7.58 water)

Population. 1900: 17,701; 1950: 21,259; 1960: 20,420; 1970: 21,476; **1980: 26,498.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Oakland (1,994), Mountain Lake (1,597), Friendsville (511)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 4,973; Republican: 7,364; Other Parties: 3; Decline to Affiliate: 360; Total: 12,700.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$5,861

State Forests: Garrett (6,824 acres), Potomac (10,686 acres), Savage River (52,811 acres)

State Parks: Big Run (300 acres), Casselman Bridge (4 acres), Deep Creek Lake (1,776 acres), Herrington Manor (365 acres), New Germany (213 acres), Swallow Falls (257 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Garrett Community College, McHenry

Museums/Historical Societies: Garrett County Historical Society, P. O. Box 3026, Deer Park 21550



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-2543

District Court
205 South 3rd St.
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-8164

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, second Monday in March and September; Jury, fourth Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. to 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
Frederick A. Thayer III, *Chief Judge*, 1993

Circuit Court Clerk
Clifford C. DeWitt, 1986

District Court Judge
Jack R. Turney, 1992. Geraldine Knox, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Wilmer W. Margraff, *Chief Judge*, 1986;
Mary Josephine Long, 1986; Joseph A. Peck, 1986.

Register of Wills
Joseph F. DiSimone, 1986

Sheriff
Franklin G. Finch, 1986

State's Attorney
James L. Sherbin, 1986

District Public Defender
Michael R. Burkey

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
203 S. Fourth St.
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-3917

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 9:00 A.M. - 4:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Elwood L. Groves II, *Dist. 1, Chairperson*.... 1986
John G. Braskey, *Dist. 2* 1986
Ernest J. Gregg, Jr., *Dist. 3* 1986
Robert J. Fousek, *Clerk*
Paul R. Shockey, *Personnel Director*

Law

County Attorney
W. Dwight Stover

Finance and Administration

Treasurer and Tax Collector
Arzella Mae Parsons, 1986

Supervisor of Assessments
James Margroff

Personnel Officer
Paul R. Shockey

Merit System Board
Kenneth Savage, *Chairperson*

Garrett County Salary Study Commission
Carl R. Fike, *Chairperson*

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Roscoe H. Swiger, *President*; James C. Brady; Ernest C. Sporerlein. *Substitutes*: David C. Beard; George R. Shawley. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Civil Defense Agency
Jon Bradley Frantz, *Director*

Emergency Management Agency
F. Gary Mullich, *Director*

Fire Marshal
Robert Shimer, *Chief Fire Marshal*; Guy Carolla, *Garrett County*; Jim Martin, *Garrett/Allegheny County*.

Deputy Medical Examiner

James H. Feaster, Jr., M.D.

Health

Health Department

William W. Pope, M.D., *Health Officer*;
Edgar Harman, *Environmental Health Director*.

Garrett County Memorial Hospital Board of Governors

Joyce D. Bishoff, *Chairperson*; Larry M. Beck, *Administrator*.

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Rev. Martin Field, *Chairperson*

Alcoholism Advisory Committee

Robert Shillingburg, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Rev. Martin Field, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

William W. Pope, M.D., *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Earl J. Clark, Sr., 1986; Beverly Ann Sines Murphy, 1986; Leo W. O'Neill, 1986; Anna Mary Fratz, 1988; William M. Goldsborough, 1988.

Superintendent of Schools

Jerome J. Ryscavage

Garrett County Community College

O. Randall Harman, *President*

Garrett County Community College Board of Trustees

Charles C. Bender, *Chairperson*, 1987; Katherine L. Smith, 1985; Gary E. Fratz, 1986; William N. Goldsborough, 1988; Pasquale Fischetti, 1989; Richard C. Browning, Sr., 1990; *one vacancy*.

Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County, Board of Trustees

Dr. Bruce Jenkins, *President*, 1989; Elsie Brady, 1986; Dorothy Morris, 1987; Edna Wheeler, 1987; Mrs. Charles Briner, 1988; Sybilla Sharps, 1988; Helen Harman, 1990.

Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County

Edith Grace Brock, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board

Paul Calderwood, 1985; Mary Elliott, 1985; Rev. John Grant, 1985; Helen Baumgartner, 1986; Rev. Ray Beahm, 1986; Charles Tresler, 1986; James R. Stanton, 1987; Ernest J. Gregg, Jr., *County Commissioner*; *one vacancy*.

Director of Social Services

Robert C. Shaffer

Foster Care Review Board

Sara K. Donley; Glenroot J. Piper.

Disabled Persons Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

Ernest Spoerlein, *Chairperson*; Marilyn Metheny, *Executive Director*.

Community Action Agency

Duane Yoder, *Director*

Community Action Committee

Allen S. Paugh, Sr., *Chairperson*

Planning and Building

Planning Commission

Charles C. Bender, *Chairperson*, 1986; Joyce D. Bishoff, 1985; Celeste Lascaris, 1985; Col. J. Haig Jackson, 1986; George E. Brady, Jr., 1989; Merle Garletts; Elwood L. Groves II, *County Commissioner*; Anna McNallie, *Assistant Planning Director*.

Zoning Appeals Board

Jack Lear, *Chairperson*; William Crawford; Irving Day; Betty Friend; William Savage.
Alternates: John Marple, Bill Sisler.

Zoning Administrator

John Nelson

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Claude Wagner, Jr., *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Charles F. Strauss, Sr., *Chairperson*; Dr. Franklin Custer; George P. Garman; John Hill; Cindy Stacy; Hugh B. Trimble.

General Services Department

Fred G. Mullich, *Director*

Roads Administrator

Paul R. Shockey

Roads Board

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Sanitary Commission

Harry Filemyr, *Chairperson*; E. Lawrence Groves; Dorothy Leuba; Randle Rodeheaver; William Thoman.

Solid Waste Management Bureau

Vacancy, *Director*

Development Corporation Board of Directors

J. H. Jackson, *Chairperson*; Ross Crowe; George C. Edwards; Wayne B. Hamilton; Max Messenger; Irvin R. Rudy, Jr.; Karol Rush; Thomas D. Jones, *Executive Director*.

Maryland Potomac Water Authority

Elwood L. Groves II, *member*; John G. Braskey, *alternate*.

Upper Potomac River Commission

John Adams, Jr., 1985

Deep Creek Lake Advisory and Review Committee

Robert E. Watson, *Chairperson*

Transportation

Airport Advisory Commission

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Liquor Control Board and Board of License Commissioners

William E. Naylor, 1986; Brenda Butscher, 1988; George D. Meese, 1990.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Alice Hevner, *County Director*; Jane G. Rentschler; James W. Simms; Theodore A. Sprangle.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

George Bishoff, *Chairperson*, 1989; Harry W. Hummel, 1985; Marvin Kolb, 1986; Claude Wagner, Jr., 1988; Harley Brenneman (County appointee); James W. Simms, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. John T. Reckner, Jr., *District Conservationist*; Shaun Sanders, *District Manager*.

HARFORD COUNTY

County Seat: Bel Air 21014

Origin: Erected from Baltimore County by Chapter 6, Acts of 1773.

Name: Named for Henry Harford, last Proprietary of Maryland. He was a son of Frederick Calvert, Sixth Lord Baltimore, but because of his illegitimate birth did not inherit the title.

Form of Government: Charter (1972)

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Harford County* (1978).

Area: 464.14 sq. miles (447.64 land, 16.50 water)

Population. 1900: 28,269; 1950: 51,782; 1960: 76,722; 1970: 115,378; 1980: 145,930.

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Aberdeen (11,533), Bel Air (7,814), Havre de Grace (8,763)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Edgewood (19,435), Joppatowne (11,348), Bel Air South (8,461)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 49,103; Republican: 21,235; Other Parties: 7; Decline to Affiliate: 5,184; Total: 75,554.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,930

State Parks: Gunpowder Falls (11,470 acres), Palmer (463 acres), Rocks (Deer Creek) (841 acres), Susquehanna (2,537 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Harford Community College, Bel Air; Eastern Christian College, Bel Air

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Harford County, Inc., P. O. Box 391, Bel Air 21014; U. S. Army Ordinance Museum, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Aberdeen 21005; Steppingstone Museum Association, Rt. 1, Box 94A, Street 21154



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
Main Street
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6000

District Court
Mary Risteau Multi-Services Bldg.
2 S. Bond St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-4500

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, second Monday in January, April, and September.

Orphans' Court—abolished; probate matters now under jurisdiction of Circuit Court.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
Albert P. Close, *Administrative Judge*, 1999;
William O. Carr, 1986; Brodnax Cameron, Jr., 1993; Cypert O. Whitfill, 1999.

Circuit Court Clerk
H. Douglas Chilcoat, 1986

Special Master in Equity
Benjamin R. Cadwalader; Florio N. Franetovich; Theodore Hart.

Juvenile Master
Lynn D. Tanner, Jr.

District Court Judges
Harry St. A. O'Neill, *Administrative Judge*, 1991; Edwin H. W. Harlan, Jr., 1988; John S. Landbeck, Jr., 1994. Edward Utz, *Administrative Clerk*.

Register of Wills
Janet G. Marshall, 1986

Sheriff
Theodore S. Moyer, 1986

State's Attorney
Joseph I. Cassilly, 1986

Public Defender
Henry C. Engel, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive
220 S. Main St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6000

County Council
Courthouse, Level A
20 W. Courtland St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6000

County Council Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 7:30 P.M.

Executive

County Executive
Habern W. Freeman, Jr., 1986

Legislative

County Council
John W. Hardwicke, *President*.....1986
Barbara A. Risacher, *Dist. A*.....1986
William M. Bowen, Jr., *Dist. B*.....1986
John W. Schafer, *Dist. C*.....1986
J. Robert Hooper, *Dist. D*.....1986
G. Edward Fielder, *Dist. E*.....1986
Frank J. Hutchins, *Dist. F*.....1986
Angela Markowski, *Secretary*
Richard Herbig, *Attorney*

County Auditor
Paul Neeper

Administration

Director of Administration
Georgia F. Hodsdon

Director of Facilities & Operations
Richard Wheeler

Procurement Director
James Fulton

Office of Special Projects & Grants
Linda Lehr, *Director*

Personnel Advisory Board
Stuart Jay Robinson, *Chairperson*, 1986;
Richard Leland Ayers, 1986; James C. Richardson, 1986; Habern W. Freeman, Jr., *County Executive*; Pat Yancone, *Personnel Administrator*.

Board of Ethics
Charles H. Reed, *Chairperson*; Walter George Banks; Charles E. Block, Jr.

Law

Law Department
Max D. Miller, Jr., *County Solicitor*; Robert Kreamer, *Deputy Solicitor*.

Finance

Treasurer

James M. Jewell

Office of Data Processing

Vacancy, *Director*

Comptroller

Vacancy

Supervisor of Assessments

John Sullivan

County Auditor

Vacancy

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Rosa B. Towner, *President*; Katherine E. Anderson; H. Sheridan Nagle. *Substitutes*: Charles F. Nealy; Winton B. Osborne. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Emergency Services Coordination

Charles B. Brown, *Director*; Robert O. Shackelford, *alternate*.

Fire Marshal

Thomas Brommel

Deputy Medical Examiner

Luis E. Renjel, M.D.

Central Alarm

Charles Carroll, *Chief Operator*

Animal Control Commission

Patricia Billings, *Chairperson*

Health

Health Department

Thomas M. Thomas, *Health Officer*; Gerard Miller, *Environmental Health Director*.

Citizens' Nursing Home Board

Thomas O. Blackson, *Chairperson*; Jack Fisher, *Administrator*.

Harford Center Board of Directors

Maggie Green, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

June Potter, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

James W. Kirk, *President*, 1988; Sue E. Johnson, 1987; Violet D. Merryman, 1987; Lawrence P. Pinno, Jr., 1987; Kenneth B. Block, 1988; W. Eugene Graybeal, 1988; Percy V. Williams, 1989; Dr. Alphonso A. Roberty.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Alphonso A. Roberty

School Shared Space Council

Jan Nieberding, *Chairperson*

Harford Educational Foundation

William S. James, *Chairperson*

Harford Community College

Alfred C. O'Connell, *President*

Harford Community College Board of Trustees

Richard P. Streeet, *Chairperson*, 1985; Kenneth B. Block, 1986; Beverly Rutherford, 1986; Lawrence P. Pinno, Jr., 1985; James C. Emanuel, 1987; Mary Louise Preis, 1988; Glennon L. DeRoy, 1989.

Board of Library Trustees

Mary Lill, *Chairperson*, 1988; Gloria Barnhart, 1986; George E. Drummey III, 1986; E. Leonora Kirk, 1986; George F. Harrison, Jr., 1988; James C. Richardson, 1988; G. Neale Wirtanen, Jr., 1984.

Librarian

L. James Gosier

Social Services

Social Services Board

Mary Becker, 1985; Mary Pat Cook, 1985; Susan Tucker, 1985; Donald Filar, 1986; Lealia Jo Story, 1986; Bruce Conway, 1987; Raymond Lewis, 1987; J. Robert Hooper, *County Council, ex officio; one vacancy.*

Director of Social Services

Lawrence J. Berrardelli

Disabled Persons Review Board

Patricia W. Tanner, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Beverly Stump, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board

Evelyn Becker, 1986; Gloria M. Deas, 1986; Lillian Hersh, 1986; Charles F. Milland,

1986; Sharon M. Inanacone, 1986; Robert P. Foye, 1988; Elizabeth Jennifer, 1988.

Department of Community Services
Joan Traub, *Director*

Family Preservation Advisory Committee
Gregory A. Rapisarda, *Chairperson*; John E. McKnight.

Housing Office
Amy Epstein, *Coordinator*

Commission for Women
Sharon L. Garvin, *Chairperson*; Vacancy, *Coordinator*.

Commission on Aging
C. Clark Jones, *Chairperson*

Office on Aging
James Macgill, *Administrator*

Human Relations Commission
Selena H. Gaskins, *Chairperson*

Department of Parks and Recreation
Stanley Kosenevski, *Director*

Parks and Recreation Advisory Board
Eddie L. Robinette, *Chairperson*; Charles K. Beattie; C. Darrel Comer; Eleanor L. Kunkel; Theodore S. Moyer; Roy Kenneth Neeper. *Terms expire 1986.*

Planning and Building

Planning Advisory Board
Lawrason Sayre, *Chairperson*; Thomas F. Devlin; Wilbur Brown Pearce; Henry C. Peden, Jr.; David W. Shrodes; R. Michael von Lange. *Terms expire 1986.*

Department of Planning and Zoning
Robert S. Lynch, *Director*

Commercial District Management Authority
Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Historic District Commission
Mary Bristow, *Chairperson*

Economic Development Commission
James W. Shaw, Jr., *Chairperson*

Office of Economic Development
Lee Kursewicz, *Economic Development Coordinator*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
Samuel B. Foard, Jr., *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
Dr. Wilfred Hathway, *Chairperson*; Pieter deJong; Frank Fowler, Jr.; William A. Parr.

Department of Public Works
Harold J. Hamilton, *Director*
Division of Engineering
Thomas F. Smith, *Chief Engineer*

Public Works Advisory Board
R. Burton Hawkins, *Chairperson*; Robert Cooper; Ralph L. Klein; Theodore B. Stagg, Jr.; Todd E. Stevenson.

Inspection and Licensing

Department of Inspections, Licenses and Permits
Stephen J. Kimlicko, *Director*; R. Madison Mitchell, *Permits Clerk*.

Building Code Appeal Board
H. Allen Fyle, *Chairperson*

Building Inspector
Madison Mitchell

Board of Electrical Examiners
David Jones, *Chairperson*; Paul Albright; James Lawrence; Francis L. Mergler, Jr.; Earl Young.

Plumbing Board
J. Thomas Webb, *Plumbing Inspector, Chairperson*; Calvin G. Baumgart; Clive T. Hendrix; Gerard I. Miller; Arnold Wyatt.

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Liquor Control Board, *ex officio*

Liquor Control Board
William O. Whiteford, *Chairperson*, 1985; Christopher L. Bliss, 1986; Madeline W. Grant, 1986; Cynthia P. Laurie, 1987; Josephine Rush, 1987. Patricia Powell, *Manager*.

Liquor Inspectors
C. Bayne Nelson; Frank Baccala.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
Lynn T. Warman, *County Director*; Barton A. Hewitt; Kathleen Kiebzak; Nancy McShaw; Judith A. Stuart; Reginald A. Traband.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Samuel T. Jones (County appointee), *Chairperson*; Wilbur B. Pearce, 1985; H. Carl Stephen, 1986; Jimmie D. Miller, 1988; Samuel B. Foard, Jr., 1989; Lynn T. Warman, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Mick Shockley, *District Conservationist*; John Richardson, *District Manager*.

HOWARD COUNTY

County Seat: Ellicott City 21043

Origin: Howard District was created from Anne Arundel County by Chapter 22, Acts of 1838, which was confirmed by Chapter 50, Acts of 1839. It enjoyed the status of a county although it was not represented in the General Assembly. The County itself was created in 1851 by Article VIII, sec. I, of the Constitution adopted that year.

Name: Named for John Eager Howard (1752-1827), Revolutionary officer, Maryland Governor, and statesman.

Form of Government: Charter (1968)

County Code: See *Howard County Code* (1977) with supplements.

Area: 253.51 sq. miles (251.00 land, 2.51 water)

Population. 1900: 16,715; 1950: 23,119; 1960: 36,152; 1970: 62,394; **1980: 118,572.**

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Columbia (52,518), Ellicott City (21,784), North Laurel (6,093)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 45,044; Republican: 23,025; Other Parties: 1,430; Decline to Affiliate: 8,171; Total: 77,670.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$10,357

Average Household Income (1980): \$30,450

State Parks: Patapsco Valley (11,442 acres), Patuxent River (6,377)

Colleges/Universities: Howard Community College, Columbia; The Johns Hopkins University Evening College, Laurel and Columbia; Loyola College Professional Center, Columbia; Towson State University Satellite Center, Columbia

Museums/Historical Societies: Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Museum, Ellicott City 21043; Howard

County Historical Society, P. O. Box 109, Ellicott City 21043



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
8360 Court Ave.
Ellicott City 21043

Telephone: 992-2111

District Court
Multi-Service Center
3451 Court House Dr.
Ellicott City 21043

Telephone: 455-8811

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in March, June, September, and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judges
Guy J. Cicone, 1993; Robert F. Fischer, 1993; Raymond J. Kane, Jr., 1997; J. Thomas Nissel, 1997.

Master for Juvenile Cases
W. Girard Schwessinger, Jr.

Master in Chancery
Bernard A. Raum

Circuit Court Clerk
C. Merritt Pumphrey, 1986

District Court Judges
R. Russell Sadler, 1990; Diane G. Schulte, 1990; James N. Vaughan, 1992. Martha J. Bush, *Administrative Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Jean M. Gobbel, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Irvin P. Dasher, 1986; W. Bryan Souder, 1986.

Register of Wills
Mary M. Grimes, 1986

Sheriff

Virginia L. Donnelly, 1986

State's Attorney

William R. Hymes, 1986

District Public Defender

Bernard F. Goldberg

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive

The George Howard Building

3430 Court House Drive

Ellicott City 21043

Telephone: 992-2011

County Council

The George Howard Building

3430 Court House Drive

Ellicott City 21043

Telephone: 992-2001

Meeting Days: First and third Mondays of every month, 8:00 P.M.

Executive

County Executive

J. Hugh Nichols, 1986

Legislative

County Council

C. Vernon Gray, *Chairperson* 1986

Elizabeth Bobo, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986

James H. Clark 1986

Ruth U. Keeton 1986

Lloyd G. Knowles 1986

Eugene Weiss, *Secretary*

Administration

Office of the County Administrator

William E. Eakle, *County Administrator*

Budget Division

Raymond S. Wacks, *Administrator*

Central Services Division

Roy Stecher, *Chief*

General Services Division

Becky Horvath, *Insurance Coordinator*

Personnel Division

Janet Haddad, *Administrator*

Purchasing Division

Harry Bains, *Administrator*

Economic Development Office

R. Frank Collins, *Coordinator*

Housing and Community Development Office

Rochell Brown, Jr., *Coordinator*

Transportation Office

Raquel Sanudo, *Coordinator*

Citizens Services and Advisory Boards

Department of Citizen Services

Manus J. O'Donnell, *Administrator*

Office of Consumer Affairs

James J. Jones, *Administrator*

Consumer Affairs Advisory Board

Lee Richardson, *Chairperson*, 1989

Disability Issues Advisory Committee

Maria Turley, *Chairperson*, 1985

Office of Public Information

G. Thomas Goodman, *Coordinator*

Personnel Board

Mary M. O'Donnell, *Chairperson*, 1986

Ethics Commission

William Dwyer, *Chairperson*, 1989

Economic Development Advisory Council

Albert G. Parrott, *Chairperson*, 1986

Cable Television Service Advisory Committee

H. Thomas Moore, *Chairperson*, 1987

Housing and Community Development Board

Patrick Clancy, *Chairperson*, 1987

Law

Office of Law

Timothy E. Welsh, *County Solicitor*

Finance

Office of Finance

J. Darrell Campbell, *Director of Finance*

Supervisor of Assessments

Charles R. Baker

Industrial Revenue Bond Review Committee

J. Donald Henyon, *Chairperson*, 1985

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Ellen V. Schultz, *President*; Mary B. Force;

Frank T. Lupashunski. *Substitutes*: Patricia

M. Kammerer; Ernest L. Walston, Jr. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Police Department

Paul H. Rappaport, *Chief*

Department of Correction

Gerald H. McClellan, *Director*

Fire Department

William H. Austin, *Administrator*

Fire Board

Victor W. Kunst, Sr., *Chairperson*, 1986

Fire Chiefs Council

Claude W. Sacker, *Chairperson*

Office of Emergency Management and Civil Defense

Milton S. Taylor, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner

Thomas F. Herbert, M.D.

Office of Animal Control

John P. Garrity, *Chief*

Animal Matters Hearing Board

Caroline C. Roden, *Chairperson*, 1988

Health

Health Department

Joyce Boyd, M.D., *Health Officer*; Robert Sheesley, *Environmental Health Director*.

Health Board

James H. Clark, *Chairperson*; County Council, *ex officio*.

Sub-area Health Council

Georgia L. Eacker, *Chairperson*, 1985

Mental Health Advisory Board

Margaret Speir, *Chairperson*, 1987

Physical Fitness Commission

Stan Ber, *Chairperson*, 1985

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Dr. Neil M. Kirschner, *Chairperson*, 1985

Alcoholism Advisory Council

David C. Ennis, *Chairperson*, 1985

Education

Board of Education

John C. Murphy, *Chairperson*, 1986; Karen A. Federline, 1986; Deborah D. Kendig, 1988; William T. Manning, 1988; Anne Dodd, 1990.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Michael E. Hickey

Howard Community College

Dwight A. Burrill, *President*

Howard Community College Board of Trustees

Patrick F. O'Connor, *Chairperson*, 1989; Dr. John W. Sundstrom, 1985; Seymour Barondes, 1986; Leola M. Dorsey, 1987; Celonia B. Walden, 1988; Elizabeth L. Auldridge, 1989; Dr. Frederick Schoenbrodt, 1990; Dwight A. Burrill.

Board of Library Trustees

John F. Gore, *Chairperson*, 1986; Cornelius F. Sybert, 1985; Alice Booth, 1987; Andrea M. Gruhl, 1987; Lori Roth, 1987; Kenneth M. Jennings, Jr., 1988; Ann Haynie Green, 1989.

Department of Libraries

Marvin Thomas, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board

Dorothy Raines-Hobbs, *Chairperson*, 1985; Johnetta Clark, 1985; Carolyn Bell, 1986; Myrtle Theresa Jackson, 1986; Mark Percich, 1986; John B. Isbister, 1987; Rochell Brown, Jr., *for County Executive*, *ex officio*; two vacancies.

Department of Social Services

Samuel W. Marshall, *Director*

Foster Care Review Board

Christopher J. McCabe, 1986; Patricia Ann Morris, 1986; Samuel Della Vecchia, 1986; Gail K. Walter, 1986; Z. Ozella Webb, M.D., 1986; Karen C. King, 1988; Edward T. Morgan, Jr., 1988.

Disabled Persons Review Board

Jane Sherman, *Chairperson*

Council for Children and Youth

Thelma Carter, *Chairperson*, 1986

Commission on Aging

Nancy C. Rhineland, *Chairperson*, 1989

Office on Aging

Vivian L. Reid, *Director*

Commission for Women

Cheryl G. Troup, *Chairperson*, 1985

Community Action Council

Evelyn Handy, *Chairperson*; W. Howard Tucker, *Director*.

Employment Planning Council

William D. Bodden, *Chairperson*, 1985

Human Rights Commission

Rudolph C. Chapple, *Acting Chairperson*, 1989

Office of Human Rights

Jean W. Toomer, *Administrator*

Recreation and Parks Board

Albert M. Ehrhardt, *Chairperson*, 1986; Anita Iribe, 1985; James R. Schulte, 1987; Alvin L. Thompson, 1988. *Ex officio*: Howard E. Harrison; William Manning.

Department of Recreation and Parks

William M. Mitchell, *Director*

Arts Grants Committee

Anita Iribe, *Chairperson*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Board

Sue-Ellen Hantman, *Chairperson*, 1985; Gary J. Baham, 1986; Helen Ruther, 1987; Howard E. Harrison, 1988; J. Gordon Warfield, 1989.

Office of Planning and Zoning

Thomas G. Harris, Jr., *Director*
Division of Comprehensive and Transportation Planning
Amar S. Bandel, *Chief*

Land Development and Zoning Administration

John Musselman, *Chief*

Zoning Board

Lloyd G. Knowles, *Chairperson*; County Council, *ex officio*.

Appeals Board (Zoning)

James G. Haughton, *Chairperson*, 1989; H. David Boyter, 1985; William Snider, 1986; Robert V. L. Sharp, 1987.

Industrial Development Authority

Arnold G. Holz, *Chairperson*, 1985

Agricultural Land Preservation Advisory Board

Robert J. Gray, *Chairperson*, 1988; Stewart H. Frazier, 1985; Joseph J. Dymek, 1987; Ridgely Jones, 1987; Nancy Shipley Moore, 1988; Gene W. Mullinix, 1989; Robert Stansfield, 1989. Dennis A. White, *Executive Secretary*.

District Forestry Board

Donald R. Stirn, *Chairperson*, 1985; Robert E. Stanfield, 1985; William P. Brendel, 1986; L. Brandt Jones, Jr., 1987.

Historic District Commission

C. Edward Walter, *Acting Chairperson*, 1987; Michael T. Shutterly, 1985; Mary Ann Marino, 1986; Rob Robertson, 1988; David R. Brasher, 1989.

Department of Public Works

George F. Neimeyer, *Director*
Bureau of Engineering
William E. Riley, *Chief*
Bureau of Environmental Services
James Irvin, *Chief*
Bureau of Facilities
John Zitnyar, *Chief*
Traffic Division
James E. Kienker, *Chief*
Bureau of Highways
Granville W. Wehland, *Chief*
Bureau of Utilities
Robert M. Beringer, *Chief*

Public Works Board

Norman E. Moxley, *Chairperson*, 1985

Department of Inspections, Licenses and Permits

M. Robert Gemmill, *Chief*

Board of Electrical Examiners

John K. Ward, *Chairperson*, 1986

Plumbing Code Advisory Committee

Clifford Stretmater, *Chairperson*, 1988

Chief Plumbing Inspector

Charles Sinnott

Transportation

Public Transportation Board

Robert L. Shipley, *Chairperson*, 1989

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of License Commissioners

C. Vernon Gray, *Chairperson*; County Council, *ex officio*.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

L. Martin Hamilton, *County Director*; Raymond V. Bosmans; William Jackson Corbett; Hope M. Jackson; Vivian G. Salters; Coralee Tuck; *one vacancy*.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

W. Lee McFarlane, *Chairperson*, 1986; Merhle P. Pickett, 1985; William P. Brendel, 1988; J. Gordon Warfield, Jr., 1989; John Nicholai, Jr. (County appointee); William

Jackson Corbett, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Jack Helm, *District Conservationist*; Robert W. Ziehm, *District Manager*.

KENT COUNTY

County Seat: Chestertown 21620

Origin: First referred to as a county in 1642 when the Governor and Council appointed commissioners for the Isle and County of Kent.

Name: Named for the English county of the same name.

Form of Government: Code Home Rule (1970)

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Kent County* (1968) with supplements.

Area: 303.64 sq. miles (278.34 land, 25.30 water)

Population. 1900: 18,786; 1950: 13,677; 1960: 15,481; 1970: 16,146; **1980: 16,695.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Chestertown (3,300), Rock Hall (1,511), Millington (512)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 5,600; Republican: 2,583; Other Parties: 3; Decline to Affiliate: 450; Total: 8,636.

Per Capita Income (1981): \$7,731

Colleges/Universities: Washington College, Chestertown

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Kent County, Inc., Church Alley, Chestertown 21620



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
Chestertown 21620

Circuit Court: 778-4600, ext. 60
District Court: 778-1830

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first Monday in February; second Monday in September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. - 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
George B. Rasin III, Jr., *Chief and Administrative Judge*, 1993

Circuit Court Clerk
Earl H. Pinder, 1986

District Court Judge
H. Thomas Sisk, Jr., 1991. Grace R. Achuff, *Administrative Clerk*; Rose Marie Metcalf, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Julian Lee Crew, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Thelma H. Bowman, 1986; Irvin A. Sutton, 1986.

Register of Wills
Janet Lee Ashley, 1986

Sheriff
H. Allan Blizzard, 1986

State's Attorney
J. Frederick Price, 1986

District Public Defender
C. Daniel Saunders

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
Courthouse
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-4600,
ext. 34

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 8:00 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Mary Roe Walkup, *Chairperson* 1986
B. Stephen Cooper 1986
Alexander P. Rasin III 1986
Vacancy, *Administrative Assistant*
Janice F. Fletcher, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
Ernest S. Cookerly

Finance

Treasurer

W. Roger Williams, 1986

Supervisor of Assessments

G. Thomas Williams

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Samuel Sessa, *President*; George A. Parsons, Jr., John L. Wright. *Substitutes*: Franklin R. Murry, Harry T. Williams. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

Robert B. Rust, Jr., *Director*

Central Communications Commission

Robert A. Moore, *Chairperson*

Deputy Medical Examiner

Robert W. Farr, M.D.

Dog Warden

Thomas Plummer

Health

Health Department

John A. Grant, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*; Edward Birkmire, *Environmental Health Director*.

Mental Health and Addictions Advisory Committee

Dr. Frank J. Creegan, *Acting Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Leona Woodall, *Chairperson*, 1985; William C. Loller, 1987; Catherine Starkey, 1987; Raymond L. Walls, 1988; James A. Perkins, 1984.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Melvin A. Metzger

Chesapeake College Board of Trustees—Kent County members

Eloise B. Johnson, 1988

Board of Library Trustees

Reade W. Corr, *President*, 1987; Henry G. Gruber, 1985; G. Richard Walters, 1985; Gail Fellows, 1986; Eva Baumann, 1988; Alexander H. Hoon, 1988; Lois Wood, 1989.

Librarian

Ann Briggs

Social Services

Social Services Board

Joan Gustafson, *Chairperson*, 1987; Edward A. Carroll, Jr., 1985; Jane Neal, 1985; Joyce Ann Phillips, 1985; Pat C. Atkinson, 1986; Dickie Porter, 1986; H. Thomas Williams, 1986; Doris E. Brown, 1987; Mary Roe Walkup, *County Commissioner*.

Director of Social Services

Lloyd Anderson

Kent-Queen Anne's Foster Care Review

Board—Kent County members

Rachel Sholz, *Chairperson*, 1986; William J. Taylor, 1986; Hazel Saunders, *alternate*, 1988.

Children's Council

Carole Ann Hickman, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

Elizabeth F. Bryden, 1986

Upper Shore Aging, Inc.

Patricia E. Clarke, *Executive Director*

Board of Parks and Recreation

Edwin Kuechler, *Chairperson*, 1984; John E. Benjamin, 1985; Thomas D. Clark, 1985; Harry Pisapia, 1985; Joanne M. Alfree, 1986; Louis W. Wheat, 1984; Dan Loller, 1984; Raymond L. Walls, 1984; B. Stephen Cooper, *County Commissioner*; A. Sue Blackiston, *Director*.

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission

Elizabeth Gulbrandsen, *Chairperson*, 1986; Helen T. Durdning, 1985; Olin S. Davis, 1987; J. Asbury Hunley, 1988; Dan Loller, 1989; Floyd W. Price, 1989; Mary Roe Walkup, *County Commissioner*; Kristen Mark Hughes, *Planning Director*.

Zoning Appeals Board

Samuel Sessa, *Chairperson*, 1985; Edward M. Athey, 1986; W. Michael Newnam, 1984; Louis T. Grahamer, Jr., *alternate*, 1986.

Economic Development Commission

T. Allan Stradley, *Chairperson*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

James A. Bigelow, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Walter B. Harris, *Chairperson*, 1986; Simms
Jacquette, 1985; John K. Bergen, 1986;
James Gatto, 1987.

Public Landings and Facilities Board

Carter G. Stanton, *Director*

Sanitary Commission

Medford C. Capel, *Chairperson*, 1987;
Donald G. Crowding, 1985; Frank R.
Dierker, 1985; Louise Price, 1986; W. Ray-
mond Spencer, 1988.

Board of Electrical Examiners

Carl A. Gustafson, Sr., *Chairperson*, 1985;
Gary B. Fellows, 1986; John "Budd"
Nicholson, 1986; Ruth Smith Edwards, 1987;
Wayne Pinder, 1987.

Plumbing Board

C. Albert Raleigh, *Chairperson*, 1985; S.
Wickes Westcott, 1986; Joseph Trew, Jr.,
1987; Theodore Redman, 1988; John A.
Groves, 1989.

Plumbing Inspector

Charles E. Boulter

Roads Engineer

E. Nick Kirsch

District Engineer

James M. Wright

Public Drainage Association

William S. Sutton, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Liquor Inspector

Donald L. Unruh

Liquor Control Board

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

Charles F. Clark, Jr., *Chairperson*; Fitzgerald
Creighton; John C. Edwards; W. Edward
Kulley III; Charles D. Startt.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

W. James Milliken, *County Director*; Elna
Butterfield; John E. Hall; *one vacancy*.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

William S. Sutton (County appointee), *Chair-
person*; Charles S. Jacquette, 1985; S. Wickes
Westcott, 1986; Walter B. Harris, Jr., 1987;
J. Wesley Kimble, 1989; W. James Milliken,
Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting).
Ralph A. Timmons, *District Conservationist*;
Beth Horsey, *District Manager*.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

County Seat: Rockville 20850

Origin: Created from Frederick County by resolve
of the Constitutional Convention of 1776.

Name: Named for Revolutionary War General
Richard Montgomery (1738-1775).

Form of Government: Charter (1948)

County Code: See *Montgomery County Code, 1972*
with supplements.

Area: 505.58 sq. miles (495.44 land, 10.14 water)

Population. 1900: 30,451; 1950: 164,401; 1960:
340,928; 1970: 522,809; 1980: 579,053

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 Census):
Rockville (43,811), Gaithersburg (26,424),
Takoma Park (11,331)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Bethesda (62,736), Wheaton-Glenmont (48,598),
Aspen Hill (47,445)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat:
208,349; Republican: 113,203; Other Parties:
119; Decline to Affiliate: 50,373; Total: 372,044.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$13,541

State Parks: Patuxent River (6,377 acres), Seneca
Creek (5,154 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Capital Institute of
Technology, Kensington; Columbia Union
College, Takoma Park; Maryland College of Art
and Design, Silver Spring; Montgomery College,
Rockville, Germantown, and Takoma Park;
Washington Theological Union, Silver Spring

Museums/Historical Societies: Montgomery
County Historical Society, 103 W. Montgomery
Ave., Rockville 20850; Academy of
International Military History and International
Military Archives, Box 30051, Bethesda 20014;
American Canal Society, Glen Echo 20768;
Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Association, Glen

Echo 20016; Sandy Spring Museum, Sandy Spring 20860; Trolley Car Museum, Silver Spring 20904.



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 27 Court House Square
 Rockville 20850 Telephone: 251-7073

District Court
 11 Firstfield Rd.
 Gaithersburg 20878-1799 Telephone: 977-3250

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, first Monday in March and September

Orphans' Court—Abolished; alternating judges of the Circuit Court sit daily to review probate matters.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

David L. Cahoon, *Circuit Administrative Judge*, 1987; Irma S. Raker, *County Administrative Judge*, 1997; DeLawrence Beard, 1986; John F. McAuliffe, 1989; John J. Mitchell, 1989; Stanley B. Frosh, 1991; Richard B. Latham, 1991; Calvin R. Sanders, 1994; William M. Cave, 1995; James S. McAuliffe, Jr., 1997; William C. Miller, 1997; L. Leonard Ruben, 1999.

Circuit Court Clerk

Howard M. Smith, 1986

District Court Judges

Thomas A. Lohm, *Administrative Judge*, 1990; Stanley Klavan, 1985; Douglas H. Moore, Jr., 1987; Henry J. Monahan, 1991; Louis D. Harrington, 1992; Edwin Collier, 1993; John C. Tracey, 1993; Paul H. Weinstein, 1993; Cornelius J. Vaughney, 1995;

Charles W. Woodward, Jr., 1994. Jeffrey L. Ward, *Administrative Clerk*.

Register of Wills

Rosalie A. Reilly, 1986

Administrative Domestic Relations Master

John Stuart McInerney

Masters of Domestic Relations

John S. McInerney, *Administrative Domestic Relations Master*; Rita R. Rosenkrantz; James L. Ryan; William P. Turner.

Sheriff

James A. Young, 1986

State's Attorney

Andrew L. Sonner, 1986

Public Defender

J. Theodore Wieseman

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive

Executive Office Building
 101 Monroe Street
 Rockville 20850 Telephone: 251-2500

County Council

County Office Building
 100 Maryland Ave.
 Rockville 20850 Telephone: 251-7900

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 9:00 A.M.

Executive

County Executive

Charles W. Gilchrist, 1986
Special Assistants: Edmond Rovner; Odessa M. Shannon; Dr. Daryl Shaw.

Community/Government Relations Specialist

Alexander J. Greene

County Council

County Council

Michael L. Gudis, *Dist. 4, President* 1986
 William E. Hanna, Jr., *Dist. 3, Vice-President* 1986
 Scott Fosler, *Dist. 1* 1986
 Esther P. Gelman, *Dist. 2* 1986
 Rose Crenca, *Dist. 5* 1986
 Neal Potter, *at large* 1986
 David L. Scull, *at large* 1986
 Kathleen A. Freedman, *Acting Secretary of Council*
 Arthur W. Spengler, *Staff Director*

Office of Legislative Oversight
Andrew Mansinne, *Director*

Administration

Office of Administration
Lewis T. Roberts, *Chief Administrative Officer. Assistant Chief Administrative Officers:*
Russell Hamill; Robert K. Kendal; Alastair McArthur.

Office of State Affairs
Thomas B. Stone, *Director*

Office of Management and Budget
Jacqueline H. Rogers, *Director*

Merit System Protection Board
Richard McKernon, *Chairperson*

Personnel Office
William P. Garrett, *Director*

Office of Public Information and Volunteer Services
Vicki A. Lathom, *Acting Director*

Ethics Commission
Russell I. Brown, *Chairperson*, 1986; Harold Needham, 1985; Sally Roman, 1987; Sanford Watzman, 1984; *one vacancy*.

Finance

Department of Finance
Max R. Bohnstedt, *Director*
Division of Purchasing and Material Management
John Battan, *Chief*

Supervisor of Assessments
Robert Rudnick

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Pamela P. Brewington, *President*; Mary T. Scott; Esther G. Zander. *Substitutes:* Leonard Sokolower; Douglas R. Stephenson. *Terms expire 1985.*

Permanent Board of Registry
John C. Eisele; Douglas Jernigan; AnnMarie Rogers.

Law

County Attorney
Paul A. McGuckian

Criminal Justice Commission
Andrew L. Sonner, *Chairperson*

Public Safety

Police Department
Bernard D. Crooke, Jr., *Chief*

Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation
Gary Blake, *Director*

Department of Fire and Rescue Services
Ramon F. Granados, *Director*; John M. Best, *Fire Marshal.*
Emergency Management Planning and Civil Defense Section
Lewis T. Roberts, *Director*; Ramon F. Granados, *Coordinator.*

Fire Rescue Commission
Chief James J. Snyder, *Chairperson*, 1985

Deputy Medical Examiners
John Ball, M.D.; Francis Mayle, M.D.; John Rogers, M.D.; Richard Welton, M.D.

Department of Animal Control and Humane Treatment
Thomas Ferguson, *Director*

Health

Health Department
Dr. Donald A. Swetter, *Health Officer*
Division of Drug Abuse, Alcoholism and Behavior Disorders Services
Dr. Robert Jardin, *Director*
Division of Family and Special Health Services
Robert T. Carty, *Director*
Division of Licensure and Regulatory Services
Sharon Martin, *Director*
Division of Mental Health Services
Dr. James Herrell, *Director*
Division of School Health Services
Clare Kownacki, *Director*

Department of Health Systems Planning
John Osbourne, *Director*

Health Services Planning Board
Martin B. Blumsack, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Committee
Sonia Reig, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission
Joan White, *Chairperson*; Lee Gilbert; William Hendren; David R. Lawson; Carol Leadbetter; Wayne Leadbetter; Norman Locksley; Suzan Jane Maher; Herbert Mills; Linda Norton; Karen S. Rothman; Raymond Wrenn; *seven vacancies.*

Physical Fitness Commission Advisory Board
John Davenport; Betsy Jacobs; William Kyle;
Gabe Mirken, M.D.

Education

School Board

Robert E. Schoenberg, *President*, 1986; James E. Cronin, 1986; Dr. Jeremiah Floyd, 1986; Marilyn J. Praisner, 1986; Sharon DiFonzo, 1988; Blair Ewing, 1988; Mary M. Slye, 1988; Jacquie Duby, *student member*, 1985.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Wilmer S. Cody

Montgomery College

Dr. Robert E. Parilla, *President*

Montgomery College Board of Trustees

Robert C. Maddox, *Chairperson*, 1986; Dr. Michael J. Lenaghan, 1985; Michael L. Subin, 1987; Maureen E. Sullivan, 1987; Yolande W. Ford, 1989; Jerry B. Duvall, 1990; Ruth Balkam Chite, *student member*, 1985.

Department of Public Libraries

Agnes M. Griffen, *Director*

Library Board

Charles D. Anderson, *Chairperson*

**Interagency Coordinating Board for the
Community Use of Educational Facilities
and Services**

Dr. Gail Ayers, *Director*

Social Services

Department of Family Resources

Charles L. Short, *Director*

Social Services Board

Harry J. Davis, *Chairperson*; Janet L. Callis; Dr. Jerome A. Contee; Richard H. Gordin; Ernest Schwab; Johanna Weinstein; Scott Fosler, *County Council*; two vacancies.

Department of Social Services

Harriet Herrman, *Director*

Disabled Persons Review Board

Dr. Eveline Schulman, *Chairperson*

Commission on Children and Youth

Dr. Nancy Dworkin, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board no. 1

Dr. Charles H. Flatter, *Chairperson*, 1986; Jeffrey Greenblatt, 1986; Dr. Frances P.

Simsarian, 1986; Ann Whitt Thompson, 1986; Judith Matthews; Nancy Scull; Daniel R. Smith.

Foster Care Review Board no. 2

Kenneth D. Fisher, *Acting Chairperson*, 1987; Dorothy Davenport, 1985; Dr. William E. Bennett, 1987; Jennifer Evans, 1987; Colleen Erdman Friedman, 1987; Karen Johnson Pittman, 1987; Wilda I. Rush, 1987.

Foster Care Review Board no. 3

Elizabeth James, *Chairperson*, 1985; Carolyn Rose, 1985; Edward J. Augustine, 1987; Jerry Freed, 1987; Clara Harvey, 1987; Carolyn Rose, 1987; Pauline Strobel, 1987; Joanne Wills, 1987.

Commission on Aging

Laura H. Dale, *Chairperson*; Pauline L. Price, *Executive Secretary*.

Commission for Women

Helen Pollack Becker, *President*; Judith Vaughan-Prather, *Executive Director*.

Human Relations Commission

Isiah Leggett, *Chairperson*; Alan P. Dean, *Executive Director*.

Community Action Agency

Marcia Plater, *Acting Executive Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees

Carolyn Snowden, *Chairperson*

County-Wide Recreation Advisory Board

Elizabeth Brunner, *Chairperson*; Charles Fogarty, *Vice-Chairperson*.

Department of Recreation

David Robbins, *Director*

Public Advocate for Assessments and Taxation

Toni Hartrich, *Director*

Office of Consumer Affairs

Barbara B. Gregg, *Executive Director*

Planning and Building

Department of Environmental Protection

John Menke, *Director*

Division of Construction Codes Enforcement

Robert Seely, *Acting Chief*

Division of Solid Waste Management

Alan R. Bergsten, *Chief*

Office of Environmental Planning and Monitoring

David Sobers, *Chief*

Department of Facilities and Services
Thomas S. Abraham, *Director*

Montgomery County Planning Board
Norman L. Christeller, *Chairperson*, 1985;
Mable Granke, 1986; Judith B. Heimann,
1987; Betty Ann Krahnke, 1987; Richard M.
Keeney, 1988; Richard E. Tustian, *Planning
Director*.

Board of Appeals
Doris Lipschitz, *Chairperson*, 1988; Howard
Jenkins, Jr., 1985; Harry M. Leet, 1985;
Thomas S. Israel, 1987; Joseph O'Brien,
1987.

Zoning Hearing Examiners
Philip Tierney, *Administrative Hearing Exam-
iner*; Martin Klauber.

Revenue Authority
Jeffrey O. Zellmer, *Chairperson*; Lee W.
Swartz, *Executive Director*.

Office of Economic Development
Ioanna Morfessis, *Director*

Department of Housing and Community
Development
Richard J. Ferrara, *Director*
Division of Landlord-Tenant Affairs
Nikki McCausland, *Chief*

Housing Opportunities Commission
Maik Winston, *Chairperson*; Bernard L.
Tetreault, *Executive Director*.

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
Harrison King, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
Greydon S. Tolson, *Chairperson*; George H.
Butler, Jr.; Charles H. Cissel; Joseph
Howard; Francis N. Johnston; Carl E.
Schoening.

Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission
Jesse L. Maurry, 1987; Leonard H. Teitelb-
aum, 1987; Robert P. Will, 1988.

Transportation

Department of Transportation
Robert S. McGarry, *Director*

Washington Suburban Transit Commission
Cleatus E. Barnett; Carlton R. Sickles.

Inspection and Licensing

Board of Electrical Examiners
Loren Goodman, *Chairperson*

Board of License Commissioners
Marilyn C. Frazier, *Chairperson*, 1985; Her-
shel Burrus, 1986; Elwood L. Bland, 1987;
Marion P. Gamache, 1987; Sue Ann Mahaf-
fey, 1988.

Alcoholic Beverages

Department of Liquor Control
Thomas W. Schmidt, *Director*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
Richard D. Wootton, *County Director*; Ana
Gilbert, Stanton A. Gill; Richard F. Hefle-
bower, Mary Ann Hewitt; Susan K. Morris;
Ruth Proctor; Robert D. Raver; Marian B.
Sutton; Carolyn Travers; Douglas Tregoning;
Kendra Wells; Madeleine Greene Wojcie-
chowski.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
Michael DeChant, *Chairperson*, 1985; John
A. Phillips, 1986; Wiley Griffith, 1987;
George E. Lechlinder, 1989; Chester M.
Leishear (County appointee); Douglas Tre-
goning, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-vot-
ing)*. Richard R. Brush, *District Conservation-
ist*; Marshall Rea, *District Manager*.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

County Seat: Upper Marlboro 20772

Origin: Erected from Calvert and Charles counties
by Chapter 13, Acts of 1695 (May Session).

Name: Named for Prince George of Denmark,
husband of Queen Anne.

Form of Government: Charter (1970)

County Code: See *The Code of Prince George's
County, Maryland* (1979).

Area: 499.21 sq. miles (487.01 land, 12.20 water)

Population. 1900: 29,898; 1950: 194,182; 1960:
357,395; 1970: 661,719; 1980: 665,071.

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Bowie (33,695), College Park (23,614),
Greenbelt (17,332)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Oxon Hill (36,267), Chillum (32,775), Suitland-
Silver Hill (32,164)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat:
210,703; Republican: 62,934; Other Parties and
Decline to Affiliate: 30,927; Total: 304,564.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,616

State Parks: Rosaryville (977 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Bowie State College, Bowie;
Prince George's Community College, Largo;
University of Maryland, College Park;
Washington Bible College, Lanham; Capitol
Institute of Technology, Laurel

Museums/Historical Societies: Prince George's
County Historical Society, P. O. Box 14,
Riverdale 20840; Accokeek Foundation, Inc.,
Rt. 1, Box 693, Accokeek 20607.



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
Upper Marlboro 20772 Telephone: 952-3655

<i>Accounting Office</i>	952-3341
<i>Appeals Section</i>	952-3346
<i>Assignment Office</i>	952-3292
<i>Business Licenses</i>	952-3330
<i>Clerk's Office</i>	952-3318
<i>Court Auditor</i>	952-3399
<i>Court Room Clerk's Office</i>	952-3377
<i>Criminal Section</i>	952-3344
<i>Equity Department</i>	952-3240
<i>Jury Commissioners Office</i>	952-3437
<i>Juvenile Court</i>	952-4330
<i>Land Records Section</i>	952-3352
<i>Law Department</i>	952-3323
<i>Marriage Licenses Section</i>	952-3288

District Court
14757 Main St.
Upper Marlboro 20772 Civil Section: 952-4070
Criminal Section: 952-4080
Motor Vehicle Section: 952-4300

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first
Monday in April and October. The Grand Jury
meets each Wednesday during the term. For the
Petit Jury fifty new jurors report each Monday
during the term.

Orphans' Court Days—Monday through Friday.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

Ernest A. Loveless, Jr., *Chief Judge*, 1993;
William H. McCullough, *County Administra-
tive Judge*, 1985; James H. Taylor, 1985;
Albert T. Blackwell, Jr., 1991; Jacob S.
Levin, 1991; Howard S. Chasanow, 1993;
Vincent J. Femia, 1993; Robert H. Mason,
1993; Robert J. Woods, 1993; James M.
Rea, Sr., 1994; Audrey E. Melbourne, 1995;
David Gray Ross, 1995; Arthur M. Ahalt,
1999; G. R. Hovey Johnson, 1999.

Circuit Court Clerk

Norman L. Pritchett, 1986

Administrative Office of the Seventh Judicial
Circuit

Robert W. McCarthy, Jr., *Court Administra-
tor*

District Court Judges

Graydon S. McKee III, *Administrative
Judge*, 1987; Irving H. Fisher, 1986; Sylva-
nia W. Woods, 1986; Francis A. Borelli,
1987; Bond L. Holford, Sr., 1987; Louis J.
DiTrani, 1988; Bess B. Lavine, 1988; Joseph
S. Casula, 1990; Thomas R. Brooks, 1991. J.
Michael O'Ferrall, *Administrative Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges

C. Philip Nichols, Jr., *Chief Judge*, 1986;
Steven I. Platt, 1986; Lucy B. Warr, 1986.

Register of Wills

Callie Mae Heffron, 1986

Sheriff

James V. Aluisi, 1986

State's Attorney

Arthur A. Marshall, Jr., 1986

District Public Defender

James E. Kenkel

Master for Juvenile Causes

Ann R. Sparrouh

Masters of Domestic Relations Causes

C. Calvert Lancaster; Theresa A. Nolan;
David K. Rumsey; Ewing C. Whitaker.

Juvenile Services

James C. Dedes, *Regional Supervisor*

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive

County Administration Building

Upper Marlboro 20772 Telephone: 952-4131

County Council

County Administration Building

Upper Marlboro 20772 Telephone: 952-3700

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. (When the County Council sits as the District Council, the Council meets on Mondays, 10:00 A.M.)

Executive

County Executive

Parris N. Glendening, 1986

Senior Advisors: Royal Hart; Susan A. Robbins; Fern V. Piret; Craig S. Price; Carolyn Scribner. Frank W. Stegman, *Labor Commissioner.*

Legislative

County Council

Floyd E. Wilson, Jr., *Dist. 5, Chairperson* 1986

JoAnn T. Bell, *Dist. 6, Vice-Chairperson* 1986

Frank P. Casula, *Dist. 1* 1986

Anthony Cicoria, *Dist. 2* 1986

James M. Herl, *Dist. 3* 1986

Richard J. Castaldi, *Dist. 4* 1986

Hilda R. Pemberton, *Dist. 7* 1986

Sue V. Mills, *Dist. 8* 1986

William B. Amonett, *Dist. 9* 1986

Jean M. Schmuhl, *Clerk to the Council*

Lionell M. Lockhart, *Legislative Officer*

Samuel E. Wynkoop, Jr., *Council Administrator*

Administrative

Chief Administrative Officer

John Wesley White. John P. Davey, *Deputy.*

Office of Personnel

Mary H. Godfrey, *Director*

Personnel Board

Dr. John A. Bielec, *Chairperson*; Doris J. Houdesheldt; Larnzell Martin, Jr.; Richard H. Sothoron, Jr.; Alton Thomas, Jr.

Office of Central Services

Ruth R. Webbon, *Director*; Claire Spencer-Spears, *Deputy*; Shirley E. Harmel, *Chief, Administrative Services*; Eldon Humphries, *Chief, Procurement and Material Management*; Harold Rodenhausen, *Chief, Communications*; Vacancy, *Chief, Central Communications Facility*; Phillip Schwartz, *Chief, Property Management and Services*; Pleasant McBride, *Chief, Facilities Management*; William R. Banworth, *Chief, Fleet Management.*

Wage Determination Board

Eugene F. Baldi; Joseph G. Bartholomy, Jr.; Joseph Curtice; Howard A. Grayson.

Finance

Office of Finance

William R. Brown, Jr., *Director*

Office of Audits and Investigations

Bruce Abernethy, *County Auditor*

Assessments Office

Vacancy, *Supervisor*

Office of Budget

Robert O. Duncan, Jr., *Director*

TRIM Task Force

Raymond G. LaPlaca, *Chairperson*

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Mary E. Devaney, *President*; Charles B. Garnett; Estelle G. Wood. *Substitutes:* James P. Conroy; Lona B. Hatter; Lucille B. Potts. *Terms expire 1985.*

Permanent Board of Registry

Margaret McDonald; Shirley Reio.

Law

Office of Law

Thomas P. Smith, *County Attorney*

Public Safety

Police Department

Michael J. Flaherty, *Chief*

Executive Crime Prevention Committee

Gloria Lawlah and John Rhoads, *Co-chairpersons*

Fire Department

Marion H. (Jim) Estepp, *Chief*; Capt. James I. Mundy, *Commander, Administrative Services*; Rafael J. Nieves, *Deputy Chief, Special Operations*; Walter S. Lanier, *Deputy Chief, Field Operations*.

Bureau of Advanced Emergency Medical Services

John T. Fuston, *Chief*

Bureau of Fire and Rescue Services

Stanley L. Poole, *Chief*

Bureau of Support Services and Risk Management

Michael R. Granados, *Chief*

Bureau of Fire Prevention and Investigations
Ward W. Caddington, Jr., *Chief*

Fire Commission

Ralph N. Small, *Chairperson*

Department of Corrections

Samuel F. Saxton, *Director*

Office of Emergency Preparedness

Hillary D. Gratz, *Acting Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner

Augusto T. Rodriguez, M.D.

Animal Control Commission

Jean Kornick, *Chairperson*.

Health

Health Department

Helen B. McAllister, M.D., *Health Officer*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Ellen Andruzzi, *Chairperson*

Addictions Advisory Committee

James Hendricks, *Chairperson*

Office for Coordination of Services to the Handicapped

Terezie S. Bohrer, *Executive Director*

Education

School Board

Angelo I. Castelli, *Dist. 8, Chairperson*, 1986; Doris A. Eugene, *Dist. 1*, 1988; Lesley Kreimer, *Dist. 2*, 1986; Catherine M. Burch, *Dist. 3*, 1988; Thomas Hendershot, *Dist. 4*, 1988; Paul R. Shelby, *Dist. 5*, 1986; Barbara Fletcher Martin, *Dist. 6*, 1988; Sarah J.

Johnson, *Dist. 7*, 1988; Norman H. Saunders, *Dist. 9*, 1988.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. John A. Murphy, Jr.

Prince George's Community College

Dr. Robert I. Bickford, *President*

Prince George's Community College Board of Trustees

Edward A. Clement, *Chairperson*, 1987; Clare M. Ferguson, 1985; Kevin Weiner, 1985; John R. Bailer, 1986; Thomas S. Gwynn, Jr., 1987; Benjamin Goldfaden, 1988; Ruth T. Cumbo, 1989; James A. Russ, 1990.

Memorial Library System Board of Trustees

David H. Goldsmith, *President*, 1985; Phyllis G. McNamee, 1985; Karl F. Edler, Jr., 1986; Howard L. Stern, 1986; Florence C. Butler, 1987; Josef B. Brown; Anna R. Celia.

Memorial Library System

William R. Gordon, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board

Rev. Franklin S. Lee, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986; Virgil A. Hampton, 1984; Sonia J. Davila, 1986; Israel B. Singleton, 1985; Wanda E. Gills, 1986; Shirley A. Mohr, 1986; Geraldine Houston, 1987; Floyd E. Wilson, Jr., *County Council; one vacancy*.

Department of Social Services

Henry L. Gunn III, *Director*

Disabled Persons Review Board

Patricia A. Lusk, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Carolyn Billingsley, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board no. 1

Gloria Brown, 1986; Mr. Leslie E. Dickey, 1986; Jean E. Shapiro, 1986; Gloria Sherman, 1984. *Alternates*: Nancy L. Beckman, 1986; Lucinda G. Harris, 1986.

Foster Care Review Board no. 2

Eleanor S. Futrell, *Chairperson*, 1984; Gwendolyn W. Hoover, 1986; Donna Carolyn Aldridge, 1984; Martha D. Dickey, 1984; Wendy Ann Wexler, 1984. *Alternates*: Bruce C. Speight, 1984; Patricia C. Wallace, 1986.

Foster Care Review Board no. 3

William H. Simms, *Chairperson*, 1984; Eremein W. Jackson, 1986. Susan T. Heidig, 1988; Lorraine Q. Cecil, 1984; Rev. Robert O. Johnson, 1984; Kathleen M. Worthington, 1984. *Alternate*: Mary C. Norton, 1984.

Department of Services and Programs for the Aging

Sue F. Ward, *Director*

Advisory Committee on Aging

Sylvia J. Lewis, *Chairperson*

Human Relations Commission

William A. Welch, Sr., *Executive Director*

Office of the Youth Coordinator

Rolande M. Blier, *Director*

Commission for Women

Suzanne M. Plogman, *Chairperson*, 1986; Barbara Miller, *Director*.

Community Action Agency—United Citizens Against Poverty (UCAP)

Edith Jamison, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Consumer Protection Commission

Steven E. Silberg, *Chairperson*; H. Clifton Grandy, *Director*.

Department of Housing and Community Development

Major F. Riddick, Jr., *Director*

Housing Authority

Major F. Riddick, Jr., *Chairperson*; Daniel W. Dyor; Gerald Glaubitz; Cynthia Hanum; Timothy McCoy; Roy Reed; Sandra Reed; Archibald Alexander, *Acting Executive Director*.

Landlord-Tenant Commission

H. Manning Clagett, *Chairperson*, 1985; Romas R. Horton, 1985; James Proctor, 1985; John L. Brunner, 1986; Sheila Collins, 1986; Frederick R. Scott, 1986; *one vacancy*.

Department of Parks and Recreation

Hugh Robey, *Director*; Barry D. Mangum, *Deputy Director*.

Planning, Building, and Transportation

Prince George's County Planning Board

Charles A. Dukes, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1985; Edwin H. Brown, 1986; Roy Dabney, 1987;

Margaret Yewell, 1987; Edgar Burton Keller, Jr., 1988.

Planning Director

John F. Downs, Jr.

Economic Development Corporation

H. Joseph Edwards, *President*; Lance Billingsley, *Board Chairperson*; Donald Spicer, *General Manager*.

Upper Marlboro Development Committee

Ralph Powers, *Chairperson*, 1984

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Roland Darcey, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Marilyn Guerra, *Chairperson*, 1985; Richard Dolesh, 1986; George M. Sliker, 1986; John Mullican, 1987.

Zoning Hearing Examiners

Barry S. Cramp; Richard A. Romine.

Beautification Committee

R. Calvert Steuart, *Chairperson*

Prince George's Historical and Cultural Trust

Joyce W. McDonald, *Chairperson*, 1987; W. Dickerson Charlton, 1986; Richard A. Palumbo, 1986; Irene Robb, 1986; Marian L. Patterson, 1987; Robert H. Schnabel, 1987; Alan K. Virta, 1987; Jean W. Hahn, 1988; Barbara Spears, 1988.

Historic Preservation Commission

Alan K. Virta, *Chairperson*

Cable Television Commission

Howard W. Stone, Jr., *Executive Director*

Department of Environmental Resources

Eugene T. Lauer, *Director*
Construction Standards Division

Arthur W. Brown, *Chief*

Property Standards Division

Joseph T. Healey, *Chief*

Solid Waste Management Division

Alan Jones, *Chief*

Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission—

Prince George's County members

Johanna S. Norris, 1985; Ann Landry Lombardi, 1987; Alexander Williams, Jr., 1987; Robert S. McGarry, *General Manager*.

Washington Suburban Transit Commission—

Prince George's County members

Richard J. Castaldi; Robert B. Ostrom; John Wesley White.

Maryland Potomac Water Authority

William B. Amonett, *member*; Dennis Bigley, *alternate*.

Department of Public Works and Transportation

James R. Novak, *Director*; Delores Allison, *Assistant to the Director for Transportation*.
Office of Engineering

George C. Martin, *Associate Director*
Office of Highway Maintenance

Sylvester K. Helminiak, *Associate Director*
Office of Transportation

P. Michael Errico, *Associate Director*
Animal Control Division

Alan Davis, *Chief*

Inspection and Licensing

Board of Registration for Master Electricians and Electrical Contractors

Ralph N. Small, Jr., *Chairperson*; Robert Miley; James E. Mills, Jr.; Ray Thompson; *one vacancy*.

Board of Registration for Building Contractors
Vacancy, Chairperson

Board of Registration for Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Contractors
Allen A. Skogebo, *Chairperson*

Plumbing Inspector

Lionel G. Norrington, *Chief*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of License Commissioners

Lee Roy Lee, 1986; Robert S. Miller, 1986; Gerard F. Holcomb, 1987; Patricia A. Hincken, *Administrator*.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Karol Westelincx, *County Director*; Leon R. Brooks; David L. Conrad; Nancy Gaither; Jacqueline Hill; Viola F. Mason; Eileen Newman; Robert F. Stewart; Timothy W. Warman; *three vacancies*.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Arnold Parreco, *Chairperson*, 1985; Thomas C. Duley, 1986; R. Calvert Steuart, 1987; Kenneth E. Darcey, 1989; Clarence S. Britt (County appointee); David L. Conrad, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*; Virginia Wiltbank, *Associate Member (non-voting)*.
David G. Bourdon, *District Manager*.

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

County Seat: Centreville 21617

Origin: Erected by Chapter 3, Acts of 1706.

Name: Named for Queen Anne (1665-1714), who ruled Great Britain and Ireland, 1702-1714.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Queen Anne's County* (1983).

Area: 401.06 sq. miles (371.86 land, 29.20 water)

Population. 1900: 18,364; 1950: 14,579; 1960: 16,569; 1970: 18,422; **1980: 25,508.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Centreville (2,018), Queenstown (491), Church Hill (319)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Grasonville (1,910), Kingstown (1,192)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 8,632; Republican: 3,500; Other Parties: 0; Decline to Affiliate: 730; Total: 12,862.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$6,942

State Parks: Matapeake (29 acres), Tuckahoe (3,405 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Chesapeake College, Wye Mills

Museums/Historical Societies: Queen Anne's County Historical Society, P. O. Box 296, Centreville 21617



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
P. O. Box 460
Centreville 21617

Telephone: 758-1773

District Court
County Office Building
Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-2000

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first Monday in March and October.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 11 A.M. - 3 P.M.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
Clayton C. Carter, 1995

Circuit Court Clerk
Marguerite W. Mankin, 1986

District Court Judge
John T. Clark III, 1988. Grace R. Achuff, *Administrative Clerk*; Gladys S. Foster, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
J. Fred Connolly, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Catherine J. Clevenger, 1986; William T. Harris, Jr., 1986.

Register of Wills
Madlyn E. Wooters, 1986

Sheriff
Melville L. Sewell, 1986

State's Attorney
J. Donald Braden, 1986

District Public Defender
John W. Sause, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
County Annex Building
Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-0322

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 8:30 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Oscar A. Schulz, *President* 1986
Thomas E. Pierson, *Vice-President* 1986
Vernon B. Sultenfuss 1986
Robert D. Sallitt, *Acting Administrator*
Lynda H. Palmatary, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
Patrick E. Thompson

Finance

Treasurer
William H. Tolson, 1987

Supervisor of Assessments
Charles E. Anthony, Jr.

Administration

Civil Service Commission
Charles Schelts, *Chairperson*

Personnel Administrator
Robert D. Sallitt

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Van G. Clark, Jr.; Diane M. Prochnio; William A. Seth. *Substitutes*: Alan H. Cohey; Archibald A. MacGlashan IV. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
Catherine E. Moore, *Director*

Fire Board
Philip M. Hurlock, *Supervisor*

Fire Marshal
Vernon Dulin

Fire and Ambulance Commission
Francis Jester, *Chairperson*

Deputy Medical Examiner
John R. Smith, Jr., M.D.

Health

Health Department
Robert C. Duvall, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*; James R. Morris, *Environmental Health Director*.

Board of Health
Oscar A. Schulz, *Chairperson*; Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*.

Mental Health Advisory Committee
Rev. Thomas H. Hurley, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council
Rev. Thomas H. Hurley, *Chairperson*

Alcoholism Advisory Council
Sharon Robertson, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Faye S. Williams, *President*, 1989; Richard C. Britt, 1985; William J. Sieffert, D.D.S. 1986; William J. Rankin, Jr., 1987; A. Morris Todd, 1988.

Superintendent of Schools

John E. Miller

Chesapeake College Board of Trustees—Queen

Anne's County members

Harry C. Rhodes, 1988

Board of Library Trustees

Dr. Donald Heath, *President*, 1986; Thomas Keating, 1985; Fred Koester, 1985; Katherine Thompson, 1985; Joanna Tolson, 1985; Carolyn Armstrong, 1986; James A. Benner, Jr., 1986; Jack Broderick, 1986; Anne Denny, 1987; Shirley Goldstein, 1987; Elizabeth MacGlashan, 1987; *one vacancy*.

Librarian

Charles V. Powers

Social Services

Social Services Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*; Mildred Casey, 1985; Montro Wright, 1985; Lawrence Dunn, 1985; Bertha Emory, 1985; Dr. James Lucas, 1986; Sharon Jarenski, 1986; Tempa Green, 1987; Howard S. Johnson, 1987; Thomas E. Pierson, *County Commissioner*.

Director of Social Services

William B. Wise

Kent-Queen Anne's Foster Care Review

Board—Queen Anne's County members

Elizabeth P. Ford, 1986; Carol Millward, 1986; Rosemary Pelczar, 1986; Margaret D. Foor, *alternate*, 1988.

Children's Council

Doug Cornelius, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging

Helen Quimby, *Chairperson*

Department of Recreation and Parks

D. Steven Walls, *Director*

Board of Recreation and Parks

David South, *Chairperson*, 1985; Janie Anthony, 1985; Weldon Demby, 1985; Sharon Robertson, 1986; Charles Zakarian, 1986; George W. Hodgson, 1987; Jeffrey Moore, 1987; Francis Glasgow, 1984; Oscar

A. Schulz, *County Commissioner*; D. Steven Walls, *Director*.

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission

Walter Schmidt, *Chairperson*, 1988; Elwood Burgess, 1987; Julius Grollman, 1987; Katherine Ruth, 1988; Lewis E. Lane, 1984; Oscar A. Schulz, *County Commissioner*; Barry Perkel, *County Planner*.

Board of (Zoning) Appeals

A. A. MacGlashan III, *Chairperson*; Marion Leaverton; Janice Barnes.

Building Board of Appeals

Elmer Harvey, *Chairperson*; Joseph Sadler; Sidney Wilson; Henry Covington, *alternate*.

Zoning Administrator

Vacancy

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Allen Cohey, *Chairperson*; Willard Dodd; William Gardner; Dan Shortall; Ralph Whaley.

District Forestry Board

George L. Gunther, 1985; A. Mark Sulterfuss, 1986; Dr. Robert A. Leigh, 1987.

Economic Development Commission

Dr. Robert Schleiger, *Chairperson*

Department of Public Works

Lawrence Morris, *Director*
Water and Sewer Division
John Grosh, *Chief*

Roads Board

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Roads Engineer

Joe Brice

Sanitary Commission

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Plumbing Board

James Morris, *Chairperson*; Fred Coursey; Royden R. Curlett; David Clark, Sr.; William Rada.

Plumbing Inspector

James Seward

Board of Electrical Examiners

William Coppage, *Chairperson*; Ron Davis; Gunther Schiwiy.

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

William R. Maule, Jr., *Chairperson*; C. Melvin Clark; Margaret Graham; Charles Mayer; Ruth Ann Walls. *Terms expire 1985*. Jeffrey Thompson, *Attorney*.

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

Robert Aaron, *Chairperson*; Warren Butler, Jr.; Joseph A. Coleman, Jr.; Joseph Heim; Robert C. Lowery.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Susan A. Fry, *County Director*; David L. Almquist; Dian N. Council; Paul L. Gunther; John E. Hall; Ingrid H. Holmes.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

George H. Godfrey, *Chairperson*, 1985; J. Tilghman Bishop, 1986; Charles R. Patterson III, 1987; C. Frank Boyle, 1989; Royden N. Powell III (County Appointee); Paul L. Gunther, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Thomas Hielser, *District Conservationist*.

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

County Seat: Leonardtown 20650

Origin: It was here that the passengers on the *Ark* and the *Dove* landed at St. Clement's Island on Annunciation Day, March 25, 1634. St. Mary's, the first Maryland county, was established in 1637, probably by an order of the Governor.

Name: Named in honor of St. Mary, the mother of Jesus.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of St. Mary's County, State of Maryland* (1978) with supplements.

Area: 410.22 sq. miles (372.54 land, 37.68 water)

Population. 1900: 17,182; 1950: 29,111; 1960: 38,915; 1970: 47,388; 1980: 59,895.

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Leonardtown (1,448)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Lexington Park (10,361), California (5,770), Golden Beach (2,098)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 18,036; Republican: 5,697; Other Parties and Decline to Affiliate: 1,912; Total: 25,645.

Per Capita Income (1983): \$8,325

State Parks: Greenwell (607 acres), Point Lookout (526 acres), St. Clements (1 acre), St. Mary's River (2,056 acres)

Colleges/Universities: St. Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City

Museums/Historical Societies: St. Mary's County Historical Society, Old Jailhouse Museum, Leonardtown 20650; St. Maries City (outdoor history museum), St. Mary's City 20686; St. Clements Island—Potomac Museum, Colton's Point 20626



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court

P. O. Box 308
Courthouse
Leonardtown 20650

Telephone: 475-5621,
ext. 505, 506, 507

District Court

P. O. Box 339
Courthouse Dr.
Leonardtown 20650

Telephone: 475-5621,
ext. 500, 501, 502

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of every month.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
Joseph A. Mattingly, 1987

Circuit Court Clerk
Mary R. Bell, 1986

Master of Chancery
Marvin S. Kaminetz

District Court Judge
C. Clarke Raley, 1993. Dennis T. Fean,
Administrative Clerk; M. Doris Jones, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
John L. Alvey, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Lawrence
R. Garner, 1986; Dorothy Raley, 1986.

Register of Wills
Norma I. Dawson, 1986

Sheriff
Wayne L. Pettit, 1986

State's Attorney
Walter B. Dorsey, 1986

District Public Defender
T. Myron Loyd

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
P. O. Box 653
Leonardtwn 20650 Telephone: 475-5621

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 8:55 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
George R. Aud, *at large, President*..... 1986
David F. Sayre, *Dist. 1* 1986
Ford L. Dean, *Dist. 2* 1986
Richard D. Arnold, *Dist. 3* 1986
J. Laurence Millison, *Dist. 4* 1986
Judith A. Spalding, *Secretary*

Law

County Attorney
Theodore P. Weiner. Joseph R. Densford,
Assistant County Attorney.

Administration

County Administrator
Edward V. Cox. Margaret Nelson, *Secretary*.

Personnel Officer
Gerda Manson

Ethics Commission
Alice Taylor, *Chairperson*, 1985; Paul J.
Bailey, 1986; Charles Mander, 1987.

Budget and Data Services
Joseph P. O'Dell, *Director*

Purchasing and Logistic Services
Paul R. Raley, *Director*

Finance

Treasurer
Katherine N. D'Esposito, 1986

Director of Finance
B. Harris Sterling

Supervisor of Assessments
William S. Lawrence

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Alfred P. Gatton, *President*; Marjorie B.
Aud; Michael S. Sirk. *Substitutes*: Karen A.
Adams; Elizabeth C. McCoy. *Terms expire*
1985.

Public Safety

Fire Board
Andrew J. McWilliams, *President*

Fire Marshal
Al Lawrence

Emergency Management and Civil Defense
Agency
Tom L. Oliver, *Director*; Paul Wible, *Deputy*
Director.

Deputy Medical Examiner
William D. Boyd, M.D.

Animal Wardens
Mark Clark; Wayne Delozier.

Health

Health Department
William J. Marek, M.D., *Health Officer*;
Walter Raum, *Environmental Hygiene Direc-*
tor.

Hospital Board
Paul Hampton, *President*; Peter Lambert,
Administrator.

Nursing Home Board
Joseph Tolson, *Chairperson*; George E.
Smith, *Administrator*.

Mental Health and Alcoholism Advisory
Council
Elizabeth Raley, *Chairperson*

Walden-Sierra Corporation (administers
County's Drug Abuse Program)
Susan Gelrud, *President*

Education

Board of Education

Dorothy L. Harper, *President*, 1989; John A. McFadden, 1985; Eleanor Richie, 1986; William B. Wagoner, 1987; John G. Lancaster, 1988.

Superintendent of Schools

Larry L. Lorton

Board of Library Trustees

Dr. Robert Goldsmith, *President*, 1984; Dr. Robert T. Novotny, 1985; Blanche E. Abernethy, 1986; W. Edelen Gough, Jr., 1986; Evelyn Holland, 1987; Charlotte Coppage Young, 1987; Lynn Redmond, 1988.

Librarian

Mary Moses

Social Services

Social Services Board

Robert Hmieleski, *Chairperson*, 1986; Suzanne Camp, 1985; James Neal, 1985; Philip H. Dorsey III, 1986; Sister Sarah Ann Abell, 1987; Katherine Giovannoni, 1987; Eva Lentz, 1987; David F. Sayre, *County Commissioner*.

Director of Social Services

Joseph D. Carter

Foster Care Review Board—St. Mary's County members

Diana D. Donahue, *Chairperson*, 1986; L. Ruffin Curry, 1986; Sherry Gee Lloyd, 1986; Michael S. Sirk, 1986.

Disabled Persons Review Board

Phyllis Taylor, *Chairperson*

Human Relations Commission

Richard Portee, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Mary Novotny, *Chairperson*

Tri-County Youth Services Bureau

Dr. C. W. Duncan, *Director*

Commission on the Aging

Wallace Scruggs, *Chairperson*; Agnes McGaharn, *Senior Services Coordinator*.

Commission for Women

Dorothy Barclift, *Chairperson*

Community Action Committee

Thelma M. Adams, *President*

Community Action Agency

Dana Jones, *Director*

Board of Recreation and Parks

Judith Roa, *Chairperson*

Director of Recreation and Parks

John V. Baggett

Housing Authority

Michael Glaser, *Chairperson*; Joseph Mitchell, *Coordinator*.

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission

Joseph M. Gough, *Chairperson*, 1989; Alfred Mattingly, 1985; James Spence, 1985; John Bohanan, Sr., 1987; William Guy, 1987; Hope Swann, 1987; Keith Fairfax, 1984.

Office of Planning and Zoning

Frank Gerred, *Director*

Board of Zoning Appeals

Joseph Ellis, *Chairperson*

St. Mary's County Building Authority Commission

Edward V. Cox; Frank Gerred; John B. Norris, Jr.; Joseph P. O'Dell; Theodore P. Weiner.

Metropolitan Commission

Francis Taylor, *Chairperson*; Larry Petty, *Director*.

Economic Development Commission

Arthur "Buck" Briscoe, *Director*

Department of Economic and Community Development

Joseph Mitchell, *Director*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

James R. Owens, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Charles A. Young, *Chairperson*, 1985; Frederick L. McCoy, 1985; Samuel Folden, 1986.

Department of Inspection and Permits

James Weber, *Chief*

Plumbing Board

A. Vernon Saunders, *Chairperson*

Electrical Board
Kirk Sterling, *Chairperson*

Electrical Inspector
George Wiggins

County Engineer
John B. Norris, Jr.

Road Supervisor/Engineer
Dennis Raley

Transportation

Airport Commission
Thomas Howard, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Alcoholic Beverages Board
J. Frank Wilkinson, *Chairperson*; Gaylord P. Aschenbeck; Leon A. Cullison, Jr.; Virginia H. Sapp. *Terms expire 1985.*

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
Daniel L. Burch Jr.; Eddie Davis; Harry Huseman; James Ernest Woodall.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Florence B. Lanham, *County Director*; David L. Chapman; Daniel J. Donnelly; Beatrice Marie Gardiner; Edward L. Swecker; Patricia S. White.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

James B. Beaven, *Chairperson*, 1987; James H. Woodburn, 1985; Aubrey Mattingly, 1986; A. E. Vernon Saunders, 1989; John Sivak (County appointee); Daniel J. Donnelly, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. John W. Hall IV, *District Conservationist*; Timothy Frink, *District Manager*.

SOMERSET COUNTY

County Seat: Princess Anne 21853

Origin: Created by an Order in Council in 1666.

Name: Named after Mary Somerset, sister-in-law of Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Somerset County* (1977) with supplements.

Area: 374.26 sq. miles (338.41 land, 35.85 water)

Population. 1900: 25,923; 1950: 20,745; 1960: 19,623; 1970: 18,924; **1980: 19,188.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Crisfield (2,924), Princess Anne (1,499)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Lawsonia (1,687)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 6,771; Republican: 3,010; Other Parties and Decline to Affiliate: 440; Total: 10,221.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$5,195

State Parks: Janes Island (3,060 acres)

Colleges/Universities: University of Maryland—Eastern Shore, Princess Anne

Museums/Historical Societies: Somerset County Historical Society, Teackle Mansion, Princess Anne 21853; Tawes Museum, Crisfield 21817



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
Princess Anne 21853 Circuit Court: 651-1555
District Court: 651-0955

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in February and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 1:00 P.M.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
Lloyd L. Simpkins, 1991

Circuit Court Clerk
I. Theodore Phoebus, 1986

District Court Judge

Robert D. Horsey, 1986. Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*; Edmund L. Widdowson, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges

Thomas W. Coulbourne, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Gary W. Miller, 1986; Ralph W. Parks, 1986.

Register of Wills

Littleton Thomas Dryden, 1986

Sheriff

Thomas A. Windsor, 1986

State's Attorney

Logan C. Widdowson, 1986

District Public Defender

Patrick Hayman

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES**Board of County Commissioners**

Prince William St.
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-0320

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 2:00 P.M.

County Commissioners**Board of County Commissioners**

Dennett Lee Butler, *Dist. 2, President* ... 1986
Phillip L. Gerald, *Dist. 1* 1986
Edwin D. McGee, *Dist. 3* 1986
Earl G. Warwick, *Dist. 4* 1986
Elmo Dryden, *at large* 1986
Charles E. Massey, *County Administrator-Clerk*

Law**County Attorney**

Thomas S. Simpkins

Finance**Treasurer**

Phillip R. Mahan, 1986

Supervisor of Assessments

Robert Lankford

Elections**Board of Supervisors of Elections**

Elmer S. Catlin; Joanne Emely; William Russell Hall, Jr. *Substitutes*: Elton Maddox; William T. Ward. *Terms expire 1985*.

Public Safety**Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency**

John R. Somers, *Director*

Fire Marshal

Jack Kinheard

Deputy Medical Examiner

Clarence G. Rawley, M.D.

Health**Health Department**

Gladys Allen, M.D., *Health Officer*; Philip M. Pryor, *Environmental Health Director*.

Hospital Board

Frank Snyder, *President*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Evelyn Ruark, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Evelyn Ruark, *Chairperson*

Education**Board of Education**

Dallas Butler; David Donohoe; Evelyn Hill; Bonnie Stone; Thomas E. Ward. *Terms expire 1988*.

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Jack Lynch

Board of Library Trustees

Gretna Willis, *President*, 1987; Clarence Laird, 1985; Jean Long, 1985; Suzanne Coons, 1986; Florence Horsey, 1986; Floyd Corbin, 1987; Elizabeth Tull, 1989.

Librarian

Virginia Murphy

Social Services**Social Services Board**

Earl G. Warwick, Sr., *County Commissioner, Chairperson*; Charles Albert Bell, Sr., 1985; A. J. Lawson, 1985; Evola Maddox, 1985; Benjamin Jones, 1986; Jeanette Catlin, 1987; Jack Merrill, 1987; Walter West, 1987; Eldon Willing, Jr., 1987.

Director of Social Services

Patricia Mannion

Somerset-Worcester Foster Care Review Board—Somerset County members
Evelyn H. Odoms Hall, 1985; Robert S. Dunkin, 1987; Gertrude J. Stevenson, 1987.

Children's Council
Caroline Johnson and Ruth Todd, *Co-chairpersons*

Commission on the Aging
Sherri L. Marshall, *Chairperson*

Recreation and Parks
Robert J. Purnell, *Director*

Recreation and Parks Commission
Elmo Dryden, *County Commissioner*; Donnie Chelton; Samuel Davis; Robert Kelly; Van Muir; DeWayne Whittington.

Planning and Building

Planning and Zoning
Vacancy, *Director*

Planning and Zoning Commission
King B. Miller III, *Chairperson*, 1985; Elmo Dryden, 1986; Robert L. Chamberlain, Jr., 1987; James T. Sterling, Jr., 1987; Nolan K. Good, 1988; Richard Murray, 1988; Arthur H. Tawes, *for County Commissioners*.

Zoning Inspector
James Windsor

Board of Zoning Appeals
J. Lowell Stoltzfus, *Chairperson*, 1986; Horace Webster, 1985; Robert A. Pinto, Jr., 1986. *Alternates*: James B. Williams, 1986; Clarence Wilson, 1987.

Technical and Community Services
Ronald D. Atkins, *Director*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
John Murray, *Chairperson*; John L. Ent, Sr.; Ralph Lankford; H. William Overholt; William G. Vessey. *Terms expire 1989*.

District Forestry Board
Richard M. Pollitt, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1987; T. Boise Beauchamp, Jr., 1985; Robert Owens, 1985; Jackson L. Cook, 1986.

Historic District Commission
John Jeffries, *Chairperson*

Sanitary Commission
Robert C. Street, Sr., *Chairperson*, 1985; Mabel Bozman, 1987; Betty Ray Tyler,

1987; Norris A. Dashiell, 1988; Charlene Kelly, 1988.

Roads Board
Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*.
William Daugherty, *Clerk*.

Roads Engineer
Robert Maddox

Transportation

Airport Commission
Harold Sauter, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Francis Ballard, 1985; Steve Marshall, 1985; Mary Ann Ward, 1985.

Liquor Control Board
O. Melvin Bozman, 1987; Carl L. Outten, 1987; H. Carlton Drewer, 1987.

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
Roland H. Evans, *Chairperson*; Edgar Brimer; Eddie Evans; David Lee Laird; Johnnie C. Marshall.

Oystermen's Dredgers Advisory Committee
Jessie Thomas, *Chairperson*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
Geraldine W. Hammond, *County Director*; Julie Horner; June W. Rhodes; Joseph W. Trumbauer.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
Frederick W. Nelson, *Chairperson*, 1986; Willard L. Smith, Sr., 1985; William Cottman, 1987; William Ralph Smith, 1989; Cecil Schrock (County appointee); Joseph W. Trumbauer, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Richard W. Hardy, *District Conservationist*.

TALBOT COUNTY

County Seat: Easton 21601

Origin: The form of the creation of this county is not known, but was probably by virtue of an order of the Governor in Council. It was in existence by February 18, 1661/62, when a writ was issued to the sheriff.

Name: Named after Grace Talbot, sister of Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.

Form of Government: Charter (1973)

County Code: See *Charter and Code of Public Local Laws of Talbot County, Maryland* (1977) with supplements.

Area: 326.32 sq. miles (258.62 land, 67.70 water)

Population. 1900: 30,342; 1950: 19,428; 1960: 21,578; 1970: 23,682; 1980: 25,604.

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Easton (7,536), St. Michaels (1,301), Oxford (754), Trappe (739)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 8,375; Republican: 5,600; Other Parties: 6; Decline to Affiliate: 907; Total: 14,888.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$9,118

State Forests: Seth Demonstration (125 acres)

State Parks: Wye Oak (29 acres)

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Talbot County, Inc., P. O. Box 964, Easton 21601; Chesapeake Bay Maritime Museum, St. Michael's 21663



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
North Washington St.
Easton 21601

Circuit Court: 822-2611
District Court: 822-2750

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, last Monday in February and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 11:00 A.M. - 12:00 noon, 2:00 - 3:30 P.M.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
John C. North II, 1999

Circuit Court Clerk
John T. Baynard, 1986

District Court Judge
William H. Adkins III, 1994. James Stewart, *Administrative Clerk*; Cecilia Cianferano, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
E. Frank Connolly, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Carlton N. Callahan, 1986; Giles G. Jump, 1986.

Register of Wills
C. Kenneth Dulin, 1986

Sheriff
Robert W. Gerlock, 1986

State's Attorney
Scott G. Patterson, 1986

District Public Defender
John W. Sause, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Council
Courthouse
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-2401

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 1:30 P.M.

County Council

County Council
Herbert L. Andrew III, *President*..... 1986
Clinton S. Bradley III 1986
Nancy J. Clem 1986
Sylvia J. Gannon 1986
Herman F. Mielke 1986
Mary C. Foster, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
David C. Thompson

Administration

County Manager
Blenda W. Armistead

Finance

Supervisor of Assessments
Henry V. Trippe

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

William (Nick) Favinger; Joseph H. Secrist, Jr.; Earle B. Wood. *Substitutes:* Pauletta J. Coulby, James E. Thomas. *Terms expire* 1985.

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

William E. Mullikin, *Director*; James D. Morris, Jr., *alternate*.

Fire Marshal

Vernon Dulin

Central Alarm Board

James Towers, *Chairperson*

Deputy Medical Examiner

R. Lane Roth, M.D.

Health

Health Department

Eugene Guthrie, M.D., *Health Officer*; Gary Rinehart, *Environmental Health Director*.

Mental Health, Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Advisory Committee

Mark Ewing, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Charles G. Pritchett, *President*, 1985; Joyce M. Price, 1985; Robert M. Valliant, 1985; A. E. Pete Corbin, 1986; Richard W. Das-pit, 1987; Kathleen A. Francis, 1988; Jane B. Lowe, 1989.

Superintendent of Schools

Norman J. Moore

Chesapeake College

Robert C. Scheiger, *President*

Chesapeake College Board of Trustees—Talbot County members

A. Orrell Saulsbury, *Chairperson*, 1986; Daniel W. Swann, 1988.

Talbot County Free Library Board of Trustees

F. Clay Buckhout, *President*, 1985; Mrs. J. C. Bantum, Sr., 1985; Henry H. Purdy, 1985; Otelia Bodenstein, 1986; Mrs. Y. Fitzhugh Hardcastle, 1986; Thomas W. Sterling, 1986; Mrs. Robert Chapin, 1987; Mrs. Charles Partridge, 1987; Mrs. Perry Schofield, 1987; Dr. Richard C. Fowler, 1988; Jane B. Lowe, 1988; Dr. Ernest E. McMa-

hon, 1988. *Ex officio:* Herman F. Mielke, *County Council*; Donald S. Ross, *President Emeritus*; Eugene H. Price, *Easton Town Council*; Mrs. John Bradley, *Friends of the Library*.

Librarian

Mary Munro

Social Services

Social Services Board

Robert J. Shelton, *Chairperson*, 1987; Lois Baker, 1985; Pamela B. Hayman, 1985; Gregory E. Thornton, 1985; Mildred S. Harrison, 1986; Carl F. Schaefer, 1986; Earl P. Graves, 1987; K. Nancy Wilson, 1987; Nancy J. Clem, *County Council*.

Director of Social Services

Elmire Heist

Foster Care Review Board—Talbot County members

James Bishop, Sr., 1986; William Earle Jaffe, 1986; Mary Ann Hensinger, 1988; Donna M. Spencer, 1988; Poe Tillman, *alternate*, 1988.

Disabled Persons Review Board

Anne P. Gannon, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

John H. Murray, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

Anne P. Gannon, *Chairperson*

Community Action Agency—Neighborhood Service Center

George Wilson, *Director*

Recreation and Parks Advisory Board

George A. Pringle, *Chairperson*

Recreation and Parks Coordinator

Michael P. Morse

Planning and Building

Planning and Zoning Commission

Donald Bridges, *Chairperson*, 1984; James I. Heikes, 1985; Richard Hutchinson, 1986; Carol Kabler, 1987; Norman Harrington, 1988; Clinton S. Bradley III, *County Council, ex officio*. Deborah A. Bauer, *Acting Planning Director*.

Acting Planning Director

Deborah A. Bauer

County Appeals Board

James E. Warner, *Chairperson*, 1986; Paul L. Shortall, Sr., 1985; Edzel L. Turner, 1985; Douglas G. Phillips, 1986; Mildred Parrott, 1987; Phillip E. Councill, *alternate*, 1985.

Historic District Commission

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Allen Baynard, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

John E. Brodie; Sidney H. Dickson; William B. Ewing; Earl J. Hutchison. *Terms expire 1987.*

Public Works Advisory Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Public Works Director

Vacancy

Roads Supervisor

Willson H. Tull, Sr.

Plumbing Inspector

Howard Walker

Electrical Examiners Board

Oliver Marshall, *Chairperson*

Transportation

Airport Authority

William H. Corkran, Jr., *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Liquor Control Board

W. Francis Callahan, *Chairperson*, 1987; Mrs. Earl M. Clague, 1985; James L. Daffin, 1989.

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

Richard A. Layman, *Chairperson*; Robert C. Haddaway; Robert R. Hambleton; Richard Lednum, Sr.; Earl Buddy Wharton.

Oystermen's Dredgers Advisory Committee

Wade Murphy, *Chairperson*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Jean A. Greene, *County Director*; Barbara E. Jeffries; Donald E. Osburn; K. Marc Tefeau.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Donald Bridges (County appointee), *Chairperson*; William Beaven, 1985; Norman J. Fike, 1986; William E. Sharp, Jr., 1988; Allen Baynard, 1989; Donald E. Osburn, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Paul M. Petrichenko, *District Conservationist*.

WASHINGTON COUNTY

County Seat: Hagerstown 21740

Origin: The county was created from Frederick County by resolve of the Constitutional Convention of 1776.

Name: Named for George Washington.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Washington County* (1984).

Area: 467.07 sq. miles (454.97 land, 12.10 water)

Population. 1900: 45,133; 1950: 78,886; 1960: 91,219; 1970: 103,829; **1980: 113,086.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Hagerstown (34,132), Boonsboro (1,908), Hancock (1,887), Williamsport (1,867)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Halfway (8,639), Bridgeport (3,626), Cascade-Highfield (3,050)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 29,256; Republican: 20,972; Other Parties: 31; Decline to Affiliate: 3,377; Total: 53,636.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,706

State Forests: Green Ridge (31,347 acres)

State Parks: Fort Frederick (561 acres), Fort Tonoloway (26 acres), Gathland (135 acres), Greenbrier (1,274), Washington Monument (126 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Hagerstown Business College, Hagerstown; Hagerstown Junior College, Hagerstown

Museums/Historical Societies: Washington County Museum of Fine Arts, City Park, Hagerstown 21740; Washington County Historical Society, P. O. Box 1281, Hagerstown 21740



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-3116

District Court
35 W. Washington St.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4740

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, second Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays and Fridays

Circuit Court Resident Judges
Frederick C. Wright III, *Circuit Administrative Judge*, 1995; John P. Corderman, *County Administrative Judge*, 1993; Daniel W. Moylan, 1997.

Circuit Court Clerk
Vaughn J. Baker, 1986

District Court Judges
Darrow Glaser, 1992; James F. Strine, 1992.
Dixie L. Scholtes, *Administrative Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Mary R. Baker, *Chief Judge*, 1986; William E. Giffin, 1986; Edward L. Shank, 1986.

Register of Wills
Marvin E. Toms, 1986

Sheriff
Glenn L. Bowman, 1986

State's Attorney
M. Kenneth Long, Jr., 1986

District Public Defender
William R. Leckemby, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
Courthouse
Summit Avenue
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-3090

Meeting Day: Tuesday, 10:00 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Ronald L. Bowers, *President*..... 1986
Richard E. Roulette, *Vice-President*..... 1986
R. Lee Downey 1986
John R. Salvatore 1986
Martin L. Snook 1986
Kathryn F. Short, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
David K. Poole, Jr.

Administration and Finance

County Administrator
Barry A. Teach

Treasurer
Harry C. Snook, 1986

Finance Officer
James R. Young

Purchasing Agent
Kathryn F. Short

Data Processing Department
Harold Kinzer, *Supervisor*

Supervisor of Assessments
Robert A. Ludwig

Employees Retirement Board
Alan Davis, *Chairperson*; Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*; John R. Salvatore, *County Commissioner*.

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Virgil E. Banzhoff; Charles L. Downey;
Ralph A. McCauley. *Substitutes*: Walter F. Bell, Jr.; Oscar W. Spigler. *Terms expire 1985*.

Permanent Board of Registry
Daris M. Phillips; Dorothy M. Waters.

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
Gerald A. Keller, *Director*

Fire and Rescue Communications
Ronald L. Karns, *Director*; R. Lee Downey, *County Commissioner*.

Deputy Medical Examiner
Edward W. Ditto, M.D.

Health

Health Department
John S. Neill, M.D., *Health Officer*; James R. Rooney, *Environmental Health Director*.

Advisory Board of Health
Charles M. Rouzer, *President*; R. Lee Downey, *County Commissioner*.

Mental Health Advisory Committee
Charles M. Rouzer, *Chairperson*; Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*.

Alcoholism Advisory Council
Michael Sweeney, *Chairperson*

Health Systems Agency of Western Maryland
Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*; R. Lee Downey, *County Commissioner*.

Education

School Board
B. Marie Byers, *President*; Douglas A. Bachtell; Robert W. Barnhart; Linda C. Irvin; Clifford A. Metger. *Terms expire 1986*.

Superintendent of Schools
Claud E. Kitchens, Ph.D.

Hagerstown Junior College
Dr. Atlee Kepler, *President*

Hagerstown Junior College Board of Trustees
E. Leister Mobley, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986; Helen R. Fisher, 1985; Mary Ann Jenneke, 1987; William E. King, Jr., 1988; William L. Clowser, 1989; Gary V. Fearnow, 1989; John M. Baer, 1990; Constantine Makopoulos; Atlee C. Kepler.

Washington County Free Library, Board of Trustees
Richard Grumbacher, *President*; B. Marie Byers; Mary Anne Jenneke; Rev. R. Benjamin Jones; Atlee C. Kepler; John McCardell; Dennis C. Miller; Mrs. Theron Rinehart;

Irvine H. Rutledge; Frederick C. Wright III. *Ex officio*: Claud E. Kitchens, *Superintendent of Schools*, Donald R. Frush, *Mayor of Hagerstown*; Ronald L. Bowers, *President, Board of County Commissioners*.

Washington County Free Library
Charles S. Blank, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board
Linda Donovan, *Chairperson*, 1987; Susan Latimer, 1985; Ginger Newlin, 1986; Donna Pile, 1986; Daniel Elgin, 1987; James Lathan, 1987; Lewis Stouffer, 1987; Allan Weatherholt, Jr., 1987; Richard E. Roulette, *County Commissioner*.

Director of Social Services
Timothy W. Griffith

Foster Care Review Board
Janet K. Cole, 1985; Sara Jane Hoyle, 1987; Donna L. Herche, 1987; David Rutherford, 1987; Rev. Wayne D. Sautter, 1987; Thomas R. Shepherd, 1987.

Children's Council
Anne Seibert, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging
Vacancy, *President, Board of Directors*; Martin L. Snook, *County Commissioner*; Ralph Garver, *Director*.

Community Action Council
Margaret Wagner, *President, Board of Directors*; Richard E. Roulette, *County Commissioner*.

Community Action Agency
James F. Lathan, *Director*

Recreation and Park Board
Russell B. Keener, *Chairperson*, 1985; John R. Salvatore, *County Commissioner*; Robert Coble, *Director*.

Housing Coordinator
Annette Van Hilst

Housing Authority
Paul M. Horst, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1989

Western Maryland Consortium
Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*; John R. Salvatore, *County Commissioner*.

Washington County Museum of Fine Arts
Theron Rinehart, *Chairperson*, 1987

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission

William E. Wolford, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986; John C. Herbst, 1985; Michael Barnhart, 1986; Jack B. Byers, 1986; Donald E. Zombro, 1988; Marianne Jenneke, 1989; Richard E. Roulette, *County Commissioner*.

Planning Director

Jack S. Hawbaker

Board of Zoning Appeals

Nancy C. Stiles, *Chairperson*, 1985; Lloyd Hanlin, 1985; Joseph Kulpinski, Jr., 1985; Thomas Wade, 1985; Reno Powell, 1987.

Zoning Administrator

Paul Prodonovich

Director of Economic Development

Leroy R. Burtner, *Chairperson*

Economic Development Commission

Philip Rohrer, *Chairperson*, 1985; Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*; Richard E. Roulette, *County Commissioner*; Leroy R. Burtner, *Director*.

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

District Forestry Board

Boyd Michael, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986; J. Keith Meyers, 1985; Charles Shirk, 1985; John J. Hull, 1986.

Leonard E. Lowry, *Chairperson*

Sanitary Commission

Patricia Wolford, *Chairperson*, 1986

County Engineer

Glenn L. Dull

Road Supervisor and Engineer

Ted Wolford

Department of Inspection and Permits

Robert L. Coble, *Director*

Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors

David Raymer, *Secretary-Treasurer*, 1985; Carl Spessard, 1985; John Barr, 1986; Richard Kline, 1986; Eleanor Lakin, 1986.

Electrical Inspector

Leonard Miller

Plumbing Board

Lewis W. Duffey, *Chairperson*

Plumbing Inspector

Elbert L. Barron

Director of Tourism

Betty Bupp

Transportation

Transportation Commission

Charles R. Reecher, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986; Joseph F. Widmyer, 1985; Robert Johnson, 1986; Charles E. Hoover, Jr., 1987; Albert Lowry, 1987; Bruce M. Rudisill, 1987; John R. Salvatore, *County Commissioner*. Keith Godwin, *Manager*.

Transportation Advisory Committee

J. T. Wolford, *Chairperson*; Martin L. Snook, *County Commissioner*.

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of License Commissioners

Lem E. Kirk, *Chairperson*, 1987; Lynn W. Dick, 1985; Woodrow W. Rippeon, 1989.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Richard C. Schukraft, *County Director*; Janet Cover; Lawrence E. Dell; Norris E. Diefenderfer; Kenneth Shifflet; Mary Ellen Waltemire.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Louis G. P. Debaugh, *Chairperson*, 1989; Leonard E. Lowry, 1985; Marlin E. Martin, 1986; Donald Lynn Spickler, 1987; Joseph K. Scott (County appointee); Kenneth Shifflet, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*. Randy L. Bachtel, *District Conservationist*; Thomas Minnich, *District Manager*.

WICOMICO COUNTY

County Seat: Salisbury 21801

Origin: Created from Somerset and Worcester counties in 1867 as provided by Article XIII, sections 2-6, of the Constitution of 1867.

Name: Named after the Wicomico River from the Indian words "wicko" and "mekee" meaning "a place where houses are built", apparently referring to an Indian town on the banks of the river.

Form of Government: Charter (1964)

County Code: See *Charter and Code of Wicomico County, State of Maryland* (1978) with supplements.

Area: 393.50 sq. miles (379.10 land, 14.40 water)

Population. 1900: 22,852; 1950: 39,641; 1960: 49,050; 1970: 54,236; **1980: 64,540.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Salisbury (16,429), Fruitland (2,694), Delmar (1,232)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 20,288; Republican: 9,603; Other Parties: 1; Decline to Affiliate: 2,300; Total: 32,192.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,375.

State Forests: Wicomico (1,110 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Salisbury State College, Salisbury; Wor-Wic Tech Community College, Salisbury

Museums/Historical Societies: Wicomico Historical Society, Inc., 106 W. Main St., Salisbury 21801



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 P.O. Box 198
 Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-3533

District Court
 Courthouse
 P.O. Box 629
 Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-6600

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, second Monday in February and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judges
 Richard M. Pollitt, *Chief Judge and Circuit Administrative Judge*, 1989; Alfred T. Truitt, Jr., 1993.

Circuit Court Clerk
 A. James Smith, 1986

District Court Judge
 D. William Simpson, 1988. Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*; William R. Wilson, Jr., *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
 Severn H. Cooper, *Chief Judge*, 1986; Norma Lee Barkley, 1986; June P. Dukes, 1986.

Register of Wills
 A. L. Lambertson, 1986

Sheriff
 R. Hunter Nelms, 1986

State's Attorney
 Richard D. Warren, 1986

District Public Defender
 Robert B. Fine

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Council
 P.O. Box 870
 Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 749-5127

Meeting Days: First and third Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M.

County Council

County Council
 Henry S. Parker, *President* 1986
 Bruce W. Ruark, *Vice-President* 1986
 Betty K. Gardner 1986
 Victor H. Laws 1986
 John M. Morris 1986

Administration and Finance

Administrative Director
 Matthew E. Creamer

Personnel Board
 Frank Snead, *Chairperson*, 1985; R. W. Thomas, 1985; Nola Arnold, 1986; Donald Dennis, 1986; Paul M. Wilson, 1986.

Director of Personnel
 Theodore E. Shea

Purchasing Agent
Marvin R. Long

Director of Finance
C. Joseph Schiller

Supervisor of Assessments
Samuel J. Marks

Law

County Attorney
Sheldon B. Seidel

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
Marion W. Barkley, *Chairperson*; W. Hampton Brittingham; Dorette Murray. *Substitutes*: John E. Rohrer; Thomas E. Smith. *Terms expire 1985*. John E. Long, *Attorney*.

Public Safety

Fire Marshal
Donald Williams

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
James A. Brown, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner
Earl L. Royer, M.D.

Health

Health Department
James E. Bowes, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*; Edward Pinto, *Environmental Health Director*.

Nursing Home Administrator
Mary Schwartz

Wicomico County Nursing Home, Inc.
Henry S. Parker, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Committee
Charlotte Lilly, *Chairperson*, 1984; Mary Louise Elliott, *contact*.

Wicomico County Addiction Advisory Center
Anthony S. Sarbanes, *Chairperson*, 1985; Robert C. Short, *contact*.

Education

Board of Education
William J. Nagel, M.D., *President*, 1985; Donald Edwin Ewalt, Jr., 1985; Rev. Samuel P. Sanders, 1986; William G. Duvall, 1987;

Corinne Lescallete, 1988; Grant E. Powell, 1989.

Superintendent of Schools
Dr. Evelyn Holman

School Building Commission
Vacancy, *Chairperson*; Betty K. Gardner, *County Council*; Edward L. Copony; J. Edwin Hobbs; Victor H. Laws; R. Norman Peregoy; Rev. Samuel Sanders; James W. Taylor.

Wor-Wic Tech Community College
Dr. Arnold H. Maner, *President*

Wor-Wic Tech Community College Board of Trustees
Robert Lawrence, *Chairperson*; Gertrude W. Schockley, 1990.

Wicomico County Free Library Board of Trustees
Ralph E. Brumbley, *President*, 1986; Edgar A. Baker, Jr.; Mrs. Freddy Mitchell; Arthur E. Williams; *terms expire 1985*. Mrs. E. Dale Adkins; Mrs. Edgar T. Bennett; Edward L. Copony; Mrs. Wade H. Insley, Jr.; John M. Morris; Leo McNeil; Virginia R. Oursler; Mrs. Robert A. Powell; *terms expire 1986*. Mrs. Thomas E. Bellavance; Mrs. Paul Carey; Marie A. Dashiell; Mrs. A. L. Fleming; Hugh W. Mohler; *terms expire 1987*.

Librarian
Arthur H. Goetz

Social Services

Social Services Board
Rosalind Burbage, *Chairperson*, 1986; Milborne Hull, 1985; Catherine Miller, 1985; Shirley Dashiell, 1986; Jacob Jones, 1986; Joseph Atkinson, 1987; Martha L. Chandler, 1987; Nancy Smith, 1987; Bruce W. Ruark, *County Council*; George White, *Attorney (non-voting)*.

Director of Social Services
George P. Karras

Foster Care Review Board
Gene A. Garrison, 1986; Rev. Gonzalee Matthews, 1986; Marva R. Purnell, 1986; Ellen Schneider, 1986; Priscilla Twilley, 1986; Julia P. Marshall, 1988; Barbara Ann Whitehead, 1988.

Disabled Persons Review Board

Wade H. Insley III and Betty Smith, R.N.,
Co-Chairpersons

Children's Council

Rev. W. Hayward Greene, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

S. G. Tyler, *Chairperson*, 1986

Commission for Women

Rita Morgan, *Chairperson*, 1985

Housing Authority

Richard S. Adkins, *Chairperson*, 1989; Ralph
Brumbley, 1987; Robert A. Eaton, 1989;
Ulysses Polk, 1989; Jacqueline Jones, 1984.

Recreation and Parks Commission

Catherine McCain, *Chairperson*, 1986

Department of Recreation and Parks

Gary W. Mackes, *Director*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Salisbury/Wicomico Planning and Zoning
Commission

Corinne Lescallete, *Chairperson*, 1986;
Donald B. Bounds, 1985; John Broyhill,
1984; Lawrence Elzey, 1984; John M. Mor-
ris, *County Council*; Samuel Seidel, *Salisbury*
City Council; *one vacancy*.

Department of Planning and Zoning

William C. Livingston, *Director of Planning*

Board of Zoning Appeals

J. Phillips Wright *Chairperson*; Seth C.
Taylor, 1985; Rudolph Cane, 1986; Richard
F. Davis, 1986; Louise D. Harcum, 1986.

Zoning Administrator

William Porter

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Mary L. Nock, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Samuel J. Dyke, *Chairperson*, 1987; William
J. Bostian, 1985; Randall L. Miller, 1986.

Department of Public Works

Delbert M. Davis, Jr., *Director*

Roads Engineer

C. Kirk Banks

Building Inspector

Joseph Hearn

Board of Electrical Examiners

Robert L. Culver, *Chairperson*, 1985; Ken-
neth Farrell, 1985; James Baker, 1986; R.
Paul Hall, 1986; Samuel Day, 1987.

Urban Services Commission

County Council, *ex officio*

Salisbury-Wicomico Economic Development,
Inc.

Robert L. Kiley, *Director*

Transportation

Airport Commission

Edward J. Kremer, *Chairperson*; Glenn H.
Benedict; Larry W. Dennis; Herbert H.
Fincher; Susanne S. Morris; Robert Powell,
County Council; Bruce W. Ruark, *County*
Council.

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

Darley Travers, *Chairperson*, 1986; Rebecca
Farlow, 1985; Leo McNeil, 1986.

Liquor License Inspector

Vernon Phillips

Liquor Control Board

Philip Lee Tilghman, *Chairperson*, 1985;
Valda E. M. Dennis, 1985; William P. Long,
1985.

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

Donald P. Hopkins, Jr., *Chairperson*; Harry
Insley; Harry J. Insley, Jr.; Howard Insley.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

George E. Monroe, *County Director*; Sharon
M. Bagwell; Bettie Wolfe Collins; Bradley J.
Hilty; Ellen P. Pusey; Wayne V. Shaff;
Vaughn White.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

C. Edward Holloway, *Chairperson*, 1985;
Richard W. Wright, 1986; Crawford D.
Rayne, 1988; W. Simpson Donahue, 1989;
Robert M. Davis (County appointee); George
E. Monroe, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-*
voting). Gregory H. Williams, *District Con-*
servationist.

WORCESTER COUNTY

County Seat: Snow Hill 21863

Origin: Created from Somerset County by Chapter 9, Acts of 1742.

Name: Named after the Earl of Worcester.

Form of Government: Code Home Rule (1976)

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Worcester County* (1980) with supplements.

Area: 584.86 sq. miles (474.86 land, 110 water)

Population. 1900: 20,865; 1950: 23,148; 1960: 23,733; 1970: 24,442; **1980: 30,889.**

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Ocean City (4,946), Pocomoke City (3,558), Snow Hill (2,192), Berlin (2,162)

Voter Registration, Oct. 8, 1984. Democrat: 10,783; Republican: 3,876; Other Parties: 4; Decline to Affiliate: 940; Total: 15,603.

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,076

State Forests: Pocomoke (13,230 acres)

State Parks: Assateague (756 acres), Milburn Landing (370 acres), Shad Landing (545 acres)

Museums/Historical Societies: Worcester County Historical Society, P. O. Box 111, Snow Hill 21863



JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse, Room 222
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-0600

District Court
Green St.
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-2525

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, fourth Monday in February and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. - 4:00 P.M.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
Dale R. Cathell, *Administrative Judge*, 1997;
Theodore R. Eschenburg, Sr., 1999.

Circuit Court Clerk
Warne C. Littleton, 1986

District Court Judge
Thomas C. Groton III, 1993. Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*; Patricia G. Berdan, *Clerk*.

Orphans' Court Judges
Klein G. Leister, *Chief Judge*, 1986; James L. Bowden, 1986; Harry J. Connolly, Sr., 1986.

Register of Wills
Charlotte L. Outten, 1986

Department of Juvenile Services
David Taylor, *Supervisor*

Department of Parole and Probation
Betty J. Burbage, *Field Supervisor*

Sheriff
G. Daniel McAllister, 1986

State's Attorney
B. Randall Coates, 1986

District Public Defender
Robert B. Fine

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
Courthouse, Room 127
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1194
632-1195

Meeting Days: every other Tuesday, 9:30 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Roland E. Powell, *Dist. 4, President* 1986
K. Bennett Bozman, *at large, Vice-President* .
1986
Carlton E. Massey, *Dist. 1* 1986
Randolph F. Wilkerson, *Dist. 2* 1986
James G. Barrett, *Dist. 3* 1986

Administration and Finance

Administrative Director
John A. Yankus

Finance Officer
Margaret C. Davis

Supervisor of Assessments
George Henderson

Ethics Board
Charles Nelson, Jr., *Chairperson*, 1986; J. D. Quillin III, 1986; Henry P. Waters, 1986.

Law

County Attorney
Edward H. Hammond, Jr.

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
James F. McCabe, *Chairperson*; Patricia Dennis; George H. Dryden. *Substitutes*: Hinson Finney; Lena C. Murphy. *Terms expire 1985.*

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
Allen W. Bunting, *Director*

Fire Marshal
Edward S. Cropper

Deputy Medical Examiner
Dorothy Holzworth

Health

Health Department
Donald Harting, M.D., *Health Officer*

Mental Health, Drug Abuse and Alcoholism Advisory Council
Dr. Francis A. Ruffo, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education
James C. Church, *Chairperson*, 1987; Jane Disharoon Bunting, 1985; William J. Talton, 1986; Roger L. Richardson, 1988; Oliver H. Williams, 1988; Richard L. Bolen, 1989; Howard Taylor, 1989; *one vacancy.*

Superintendent of Schools
Dr. Francis A. Ruffo

Advisory Board for Medical Scholarships
Reese F. Cropper, *Chairperson*; Donald Harting, M.D.; Dr. Francis A. Ruffo; Robert C. LaMar, M.D.

Wor-Wic Tech Community College Board of Trustees
William H. Kerbin, 1989

Library Board
L. Richard Phillips, *Chairperson*, 1988; Judy Quillen, 1985; Joanne Mason, 1986; Ruth C. Westfall, 1986; Fanny Russell, 1987; Janet Owens, 1989; Gay Showell, 1989; *one vacancy.*

Library Director
Stewart Wells

Social Services

Social Services Board
Theo Hauck, *Chairperson*, 1986; Wilson Duncan, 1985; Doris Jarvis, 1985; Marie Doughty, 1986; James Taylor, 1986; Josephine Anderson, 1987; Eugene Birckett, 1987; Connie Tilghman, 1987; K. Bennett Bozman, *County Commissioner.*

Director of Social Services
W. Baine Yates

Somerset-Worcester Foster Care Review Board—Worcester County members
Jennifer Owen, *Chairperson*, 1987; Jacqueline Young, 1985; Ernest K. Allen, 1987; Naomi B. Washington, 1987.

Disabled Persons Review Board
Ernestine Bailey, *Chairperson*, 1990

Children's Council
Sally Long, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging
Jean Monroe, *Chairperson*

Board of Recreation and Parks
Donald Shockley, *Chairperson*

Recreation and Parks Director
Thomas B. Westcott

Planning, Permits and Inspections

Planning Commission
Edward P. Phillips, *Chairperson*, 1985; Edward R. Bounds, 1985; Paul L. Cutler, 1985; R. Blaine Smith, 1988; Harry S. Cherrick, 1984; W. David Stevens, 1984; *one*

vacancy. Harold W. Morris, *Planning Director*.

Zoning Appeals Board

Donald Jones, *Chairperson*, 1987; Dwight E. Campbell, 1985; Harley Day, 1987; Gary McCabe, 1987; Elbridge B. Murray, *alternate*, 1987.

Economic Development Committee

E. Thomas Northam, *Chairperson*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Richard Bradford; Charles Fulton; Elmer Hastings; Harold Purnell; Curtis Shockley; David Stevens.

District Forestry Board

James Dryden, *Chairperson*, 1985; William G. Cropper, 1985; Harry S. Cherrix, 1986; A. Reggie Mariner, 1986.

Scenic River Advisory Board

Dennett L. Butler, Robert Davis; George Dryden; Samuel Dyke; Victor H. Laws; George Monroe; William Overholt; Edward Phillips; Donald C. Ramsey; Crawford Rayne; W. Dan Redden; John H. Shockley; Cecil Shouck.

Shoreline Commission

Norman R. Connell, *Chairperson*, 1987; Herman P. Taylor, 1986; William Wimbrow, 1986; John H. Scott, 1988; Gilbert Thompson, 1984.

Roads Board

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Roads Engineer

E. Victor Smullen

Board of Electrical Examiners

Robert Connor, *Chairperson*, 1986; Augustus Payne, 1987; Howard Pusey, 1987; Elwood Bunting, 1988; Prentice Howard, 1988.

Sanitary Commission

William E. Steger, *Chairperson*, 1986; Joseph M. Byrd, Sr., 1985; Norman F. Dennis, 1989; Norman R. Connell, *District Engineer*.

Bingo Board

Charles A. Parker, Jr., 1986; Joseph F. Hill, Sr., 1988; James R. Tilghman, 1989.

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of (Liquor) License Commissioners

Charles R. Jenkins, *Chairperson*, 1985; Elton J. Killmon, 1986; T. Earl Grant, 1987.

Liquor Control Board

Michael D. Ward, *Chairperson*, 1985; James S. Onley, Jr., 1986; A. Rhem Lane, 1987.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Marion W. Delano, *County Director*; Sandra L. Facinoli; Barbara Nelson.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Gerald F. Holloway, *Chairperson*, 1985; W. Dan Redden, 1986; Richard E. Jones, 1988; Clinton Hudson, 1989; Lester D. Shockley (County appointee); Marion W. Delano, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*; Bruce Nichols, *District Conservationist*; Norma Truitt, *District Manager*.

***Cities, Towns, and
Unincorporated Places***

INCORPORATED CITIES AND TOWNS

Incorporated cities and towns have their own government and defined municipal boundaries. In Maryland, most are governed by a mayor and council, although many elect town commissioners instead, and a few choose a council that appoints a city or town manager.

The executive officer's term and date of election are specified in each municipal charter and differ from town to town. However, the voluntary model for local government, contained in the Municipal Corporation Charter Act of 1955, provides that the Mayor shall be elected in May of every second odd-numbered year (Code 1957, Art. 23B).

Municipal telephone numbers, original incorporation dates (by chapter and year of Act of General Assembly), 1980 population, executive officers, and mailing addresses are noted below. The list was compiled in part from information furnished by the Maryland Municipal League.

- Aberdeen (Harford); tel. 272-1600; orig. incorp. Ch. 136, 1892; 1980 pop. 11,533; Ronald Kupferman; P.O. Box 70, 21001.
- Accident (Garrett); tel. 826-8149; orig. incorp. Ch. 514, 1916; 1980 pop. 246; E. Wayne Fratz; P.O. Drawer K, 21520.
- Annapolis (Anne Arundel); tel. 263-3322; orig. incorp. Ch. 7, 1708; 1980 pop. 31,740; Richard L. Hillman; Municipal Bldg., Duke of Gloucester St., 21401.
- Baltimore; tel. 396-3100; orig. incorp. Ch. 68, 1796; 1980 pop. 786,775; William Donald Schaefer; City Hall, 100 N. Holliday St., 21202.
- Barclay (Queen Anne's); tel. 438-3409; orig. incorp. Ch. 483, 1931; 1980 pop. 132; L. Sudler Story, Jr.; Barclay 21607.
- Barnesville (Montgomery); tel. 349-5359 or 972-8460; orig. incorp. Ch. 254, 1888; 1980 pop. 141; Elizabeth H. Tolbert; P.O. Box 313, 20703.
- Barton (Allegany); tel. 463-6347; orig. incorp. Ch. 729, 1900; 1980 pop. 617; James E. Shaw; P.O. Box 153, 21521.
- Bel Air (Harford); tel. 838-5400 or 879-2711; orig. incorp. Ch. 273, 1874; 1980 pop. 7,814; Geoffrey R. Close; 39 Hickory Ave., 21014.
- Berlin (Worcester); tel. 641-2770; orig. incorp. Ch. 424, 1868; 1980 pop. 2,162; John Howard Burbage; 10 Williams St., 21811.
- Berwyn Heights (Prince George's); tel. 474-5000; orig. incorp. Ch. 267, 1896; 1980 pop. 3,135; William T. Armistead, Jr.; 5700 Berwyn Rd., 20740.
- Betterton (Kent); tel. 348-5522; orig. incorp. Ch. 227, 1906; 1980 pop. 356; Clarence E. Pusey, Jr.; P.O. Box 154, 21610.
- Bladensburg (Prince George's); tel. 927-7962 or 7048; orig. incorp. Ch. 137, 1854; 1980 pop. 7,691; William R. Seymour; P.O. Box 39, 20710.
- Boonsboro (Washington); tel. 432-5141; orig. incorp. Ch. 139, 1831; 1980 pop. 1,908; John L. Herr; 11 St. Paul St. 21713.
- Bowie (Prince George's); tel. 262-6200; orig. incorp. Ch. 488, 1882; 1980 pop. 33,695; Richard J. Logue; City Hall, 2614 Kenhill Dr., 20715.
- Brentwood (Prince George's); tel. 927-3344; orig. incorp. Ch. 401, 1912; 1980 pop. 2,998; George D. Denny, Jr.; 4300 39th Place, 20722.
- Brookeville (Montgomery); tel. 774-0457; orig. incorp. Ch. 90, 1808; 1980 pop. 120; Richard S. Allan; P.O. Box 67, 20729.
- Brookview (Dorchester); tel. 943-8551; orig. incorp. Ch. 704, 1953; 1980 pop. 78; Doris Collins; Rt. 1, Rhodesdale, Md. 21659.
- Brunswick (Frederick); tel. 834-7500 or 8262; orig. incorp. Ch. 577, 1890; 1980 pop. 4,572; Richard G. Campbell; Town Hall, 20 A St., 21716.
- Burkittsville (Frederick); tel. 834-6109; orig. incorp. Ch. 652, 1894; 1980 pop. 202; N. Eugene Miller; P.O. Box FF, 21718.
- Cambridge (Dorchester); tel. 228-4020 or 3820; orig. incorp. Ch. 66, 1793; 1980 pop. 11,703; C. Lloyd Robbins; 307 Gay St., 21613.
- Capitol Heights (Prince George's); tel. 336-0626; orig. incorp. Ch. 513, 1910; 1980 pop. 3,271; Leo P. Forami; 1 Capitol Heights Blvd., 20027.
- Cecilton (Cecil); tel. 275-2692; orig. incorp. Ch. 353, 1864; 1980 pop. 508; Harold E. Miller, Jr.; P.O. Box 317, 21913.
- Centreville (Queen Anne's); tel. 758-1180; orig. incorp. Ch. 23, 1794; 1980 pop. 2,018; F. Dudley Benton; P.O. Box 100, 101 Lawyer's Row, 21617.
- Charlestown (Cecil); tel. 287-6173; orig. incorp. Ch. 20, 1786; 1980 pop. 720; David A. Jarinko; P.O. Box 154, 21914.
- Chesapeake Beach (Calvert); tel. 257-2230 or 855-8398; orig. incorp. Ch. 203, 1886; 1980 pop. 1,408; Gerald W. Donovan; Box 400, 20732.
- Chesapeake City (Cecil); tel. 885-5298; orig. incorp. Ch. 271, 1849; 1980 pop. 899; James W. Gorman, Jr.; 243 Biddle St., 21915.
- Chestertown (Kent); tel. 778-0500; orig. incorp. Ch. 101, 1805; 1980 pop. 3,300; Elmer E. Horsey; P.O. Box 38, 21620.
- Cheverly (Prince George's); tel. 773-8360; orig. incorp. Ch. 200, 1931; 1980 pop. 5,751; Robert W. O'Connor; 6401 Forest Rd., 20785.
- Chey Chase, Town of (Montgomery); tel. 654-7144 or 3577; orig. incorp. Ch. 177, 1918; 1980 pop. 2,903; William A. Wildhack; Section 4, P.O. Box 15888, 20815.
- Chey Chase, Village of, Section 3 (Montgomery); tel. 656-9117; orig. incorp. Ch. 561, 1982; 1980 pop. 781; Fredric A. Press; P.O. Box 15281, 20815.

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- Chevy Chase, Village of, Section 5 (Montgomery); tel. 656-7202; orig. incorp. Ch. 561, 1982; 1980 pop. 656; Judith DeLuca; P.O. Box 15140, 20815.
- Chevy Chase Village (Montgomery); tel. 654-7300; orig. incorp. Ch. 382, 1910; 1980 pop. 2,118; Ephraim Jacobs; 5906 Connecticut Ave., 20815.
- Church Creek (Dorchester); tel. 228-8131; orig. incorp. Ch. 53, 1867; 1980 pop. 124; Gerald J. Grindie; Church Creek 21622.
- Church Hill (Queen Anne's); tel. 556-6769; orig. incorp. Ch. 201, 1876; 1980 pop. 319; Janet Rochester; Church Hill 21623.
- Clear Spring (Washington); tel. 842-2252; orig. incorp. Ch. 141, 1836; 1980 pop. 477; Paul D. Hose, Jr.; P.O. Box 104, 21722.
- College Park (Prince George's); tel. 864-8877; orig. incorp. Ch. 1051, 1945; 1980 pop. 23,614; Alvin J. Kushner; 4500 Knox Rd., 20740.
- Colmar Manor (Prince George's); tel. 277-4920; orig. incorp. Ch. 178, 1927; 1980 pop. 1,286; Joseph S. Anthony; 3701 Lawrence St., 20722.
- Cottage City (Prince George's); tel. 779-2161; orig. incorp. Ch. 390, 1924; 1980 pop. 1,122; Bertha M. Stewart; 3700 40th Ave., 20722.
- Crisfield (Somerset); tel. 968-1333; orig. incorp. Ch. 151, 1872; 1980 pop. 2,924; Percy J. Purnell, Jr.; P.O. Box 270, City Hall, 21817.
- Cumberland (Allegany); tel. 722-2000; orig. incorp. Ch. 136, 1815; 1980 pop. 25,933; George M. Wyckoff, Jr.; City Hall, 21502.
- Deer Park (Garrett); tel. 334-2037; orig. incorp. Ch. 519, 1884; 1980 pop. 486; Jack E. Hinebaugh; Deer Park 21550.
- Delmar (Wicomico); tel. 896-2777; orig. incorp. Ch. 167, 1888; 1980 pop. 1,232; Frank E. Gully; P.O. Box 398, 19940.
- Denton (Caroline); tel. 479-2050; orig. incorp. Ch. 25, 1802; 1980 pop. 1,927; Janet K. Hutson; 13 North 3rd St., 21629.
- District Heights (Prince George's); tel. 336-1402; orig. incorp. Ch. 61, SS 1936; 1980 pop. 6,799; William E. Hay; 2000 Marbury Dr., 20747.
- Eagle Harbor (Prince George's); tel. 888-1276; orig. incorp. Ch. 397, 1929; 1980 pop. 45; Mary E. Coleman; Aquasco, Md. 20608.
- East New Market (Dorchester); tel. 943-3640 or 228-3380; orig. incorp. Ch. 167, 1832; 1980 pop. 230; Gordon Heck; P.O. Box 24, 21631.
- Easton (Talbot); tel. 822-2525; orig. incorp. Ch. 14, 1790; 1980 pop. 7,536; George P. Murphy; P.O. Box 520, 21601.
- Edmonston (Prince George's); tel. 699-8806; orig. incorp. Ch. 154, 1924; 1980 pop. 1,109; Paulette G. Horan; 5005 52nd Ave., 20781.
- Eldorado (Dorchester); tel. 943-3078; orig. incorp. Ch. 313, 1947; 1980 pop. 93; Wally Lord; Rhodesdale, Md. 21659.
- Elkton (Cecil); tel. 398-4170; orig. incorp. Ch. 143, 1821; 1980 pop. 6,468; James G. Crouse; P.O. Box 157, 21921.
- Emmitsburg (Frederick); tel. 447-2313; orig. incorp. Ch. 29, 1824; 1980 pop. 1,552; Robert M. Preston; 22 East Main St., 21727.
- Fairmount Heights (Prince George's); tel. 925-8585; orig. incorp. Ch. 199, 1935; 1980 pop. 1,616; Robert R. Gray; 717 60th Place, 20027.
- Federsburg (Caroline); tel. 754-8173; orig. incorp. Ch. 174, 1823; 1980 pop. 1,952; H. Torbert Williamson; 118 N. Main St., 21632.
- Forest Heights (Prince George's); tel. 839-1030; orig. incorp. Ch. 142, 1949; 1980 pop. 2,999; Warren F. Adams; Municipal Bldg., 5508 Arapahoe Dr., 20745.
- Frederick (Frederick); tel. 662-5161; orig. incorp. Ch. 74, 1816; 1980 pop. 28,086; Ronald N. Young; 124 N. Market St., 21701.
- Friendsville (Garrett); tel. 746-5257 or 5866; orig. incorp. Ch. 477, 1902; 1980 pop. 511; James Spear; P.O. Box 6, 21531.
- Frostburg (Allegany); tel. 689-6000; orig. incorp. Ch. 179, 1839; 1980 pop. 7,715; William R. Davis; Municipal Bldg., 37 Broadway, 21532.
- Fruitland (Wicomico); tel. 749-1276; orig. incorp. Ch. 662, 1947; 1980 pop. 2,694; Wendell G. Mezick; P.O. Drawer F, 21826.
- Funkstown (Washington); tel. 791-0948; orig. incorp. Ch. 78, 1840; 1980 pop. 1,103; Robert L. Kline; P.O. Box 235, 21734.
- Gaithersburg (Montgomery); tel. 948-3220; orig. incorp. Ch. 397, 1878; 1980 pop. 26,424; Bruce A. Goldensohn; 31 S. Summit Ave., 20877.
- Galena (Kent); tel. 648-5151; orig. incorp. Ch. 373, 1858; 1980 pop. 374; William A. Briscoe; Galena 21635.
- Galestown (Dorchester); tel. 883-3164; orig. incorp. Ch. 92, 1951; 1980 pop. 142; John H. Lankford; Rt. 3, Seaford, Delaware 19973.
- Garrett Park (Montgomery); tel. 933-7488; orig. incorp. Ch. 453, 1898; 1980 pop. 1,178; Laura C. Pratt; P.O. Box 84, 20896.
- Glenarden (Prince George's); tel. 733-2100; orig. incorp. Ch. 650, 1939; 1980 pop. 4,993; Stanley D. Brown; 8600 Glenarden Pkwy., 20706.
- Glen Echo (Montgomery); tel. 229-2070; orig. incorp. Ch. 436, 1904; 1980 pop. 229; Frederick J. Kuster; 6106 Harvard Ave., 20812.
- Goldsboro (Caroline); tel. 482-8807 or 8805; orig. incorp. Ch. 87, 1906; 1980 pop. 188; Donald Bartlett; P.O. Box 32, 21636.
- Grantsville (Garrett); tel. 895-5303; orig. incorp. Ch. 99, 1864; 1980 pop. 498; Fred Holliday, Jr.; P.O. Box 296, 21536.
- Greenbelt (Prince George's); tel. 474-8000; orig. incorp. Ch. 532, 1937; 1980 pop. 17,332; Gil Weidenfeld; 25 Crescent Rd., 20770.
- Greensboro (Caroline); tel. 482-6222; orig. incorp. Ch. 97, 1826; 1980 pop. 1,253; J. Edgar Weaver; P.O. Box 340, 21639.
- Hagerstown (Washington); tel. 790-3200; orig. incorp. Ch. 121, Dec. Session, 1813; 1980 pop. 34,132; Donald R. Frush; City Hall, 21740.
- Hampstead (Carroll); tel. 374-2761 or 239-7408; orig. incorp. Ch. 295, 1888; 1980 pop. 1,293; Julia W. Gouge; 1034 S. Carroll St., 21074.
- Hancock (Washington); tel. 678-5622; orig. incorp. Ch. 319, 1853; 1980 pop. 1,887; Roy E. Pittman; 116 W. High St., 21750.

- Havre de Grace (Harford); tel. 939-1800 or 575-7043; orig. incorp. Ch. 55, 1785; 1980 pop. 8,763; Charles D. Montgomery; 121 N. Union Ave., 21078.
- Hebron (Wicomico); tel. 742-5555; orig. incorp. Ch. 90, 1931; 1980 pop. 714; David C. Twilley; P.O. Box 299, 21830.
- Henderson (Caroline); tel. 482-8767; orig. incorp. Ch. 498, 1949; 1980 pop. 156; Edmund Racz; Box 175-B, 21640.
- Highland Beach (Anne Arundel); tel. 267-6958; orig. incorp. Ch. 213, 1922; 1980 pop. 8; Chester A. Pearson; P.O. Box 4206, Annapolis 21403.
- Hillsboro (Caroline); tel. 820-2006; orig. incorp. Ch. 161, 1853; 1980 pop. 180; Paul J. Yoash; P.O. Box 128, 21641.
- Hurlock (Dorchester); tel. 943-4181; orig. incorp. Ch. 249, 1892; 1980 pop. 1,690; Don W. Bradley; P.O. Box 327, 21643.
- Hyattsville (Prince George's); tel. 927-3810; orig. incorp. Ch. 424, 1886; 1980 pop. 12,709; Thomas L. Bass; 4307 Jefferson St., 20781.
- Indian Head (Charles); tel. 743-5511; orig. incorp. Ch. 590, 1920; 1980 pop. 1,381; Roy L. Budd; 1107 Strauss Ave., 20640.
- Keedysville (Washington); tel. 432-5795 or 432-8126; orig. incorp. Ch. 251, 1872; 1980 pop. 476; Ralph B. Taylor, Jr.; P.O. Box 1, 21756.
- Kensington (Montgomery); tel. 949-2424; orig. incorp. Ch. 621, 1894; 1980 pop. 1,822; Charles F. Stuart; 3710 Mitchell St., 20895.
- Kitzmilller (Garrett); tel. 453-3328; orig. incorp. Ch. 285, 1906; 1980 pop. 387; E. James Barrick; Kitzmilller 21538.
- Landover Hills (Prince George's); tel. 773-6401; orig. incorp. Ch. 465, 1945; 1980 pop. 1,428; James D. Britt; 6904 Taylor St., 20784.
- La Plata (Charles); tel. 934-8421 or 870-3377; orig. incorp. Ch. 325, 1888; 1980 pop. 2,484; William F. Eckman; P.O. Box 1038, 20646.
- Laurel (Prince George's); tel. 725-5300 or 792-9047; orig. incorp. Ch. 260, 1870; 1980 pop. 12,103; Robert J. DiPietro; 350 Municipal Sq., 20707.
- Laytonsville (Montgomery); tel. 258-9173; orig. incorp. Ch. 497, 1892; 1980 pop. 195; Charles T. White; P.O. Box 5147, 20879.
- Leonardtown (St. Mary's); tel. 475-9791; orig. incorp. Ch. 73, 1858; 1980 pop. 1,448; Edward H. Long; 28 Court House Dr., 20650.
- Loch Lynn Heights (Garrett); tel. 334-1219; orig. incorp. Ch. 450, 1896; 1980 pop. 503; Charles H. Tressler; Box 215, Mt. Lake Park 21550.
- Lonaconing (Allegany); tel. 463-6233; orig. incorp. Ch. 132, 1890; 1980 pop. 1,420; John H. Evans; P.O. Box 239, 21539.
- Luke (Allegany); tel. 359-3074; orig. incorp. Ch. 73, 1922; 1980 pop. 329; James T. Warnick; City Bldg., Grant St., 21540.
- Manchester (Carroll); tel. 239-3200; orig. incorp. Ch. 193, 1833; 1980 pop. 1,830; Phillip R. Miller; 3208 York St., 21102.
- Mardela Springs (Wicomico); tel. 749-0435; orig. incorp. Ch. 325, 1906; 1980 pop. 320; Milton Catlin; Mardela Springs 21837.
- Marydel (Caroline); tel. 482-2196 or 6248; orig. incorp. Ch. 38, 1929; 1980 pop. 152; Doris V. Hays; Marydel 21649.
- Middletown (Frederick); tel. 371-6171; orig. incorp. Ch. 143, 1833; 1980 pop. 1,748; Floyd C. Main; Middletown 21769.
- Midland (Allegany); tel. 463-2008; orig. incorp. Ch. 681, 1900; 1980 pop. 601; Richard M. Blair; P.O. Box B, 21542.
- Millington (Kent); tel. 928-3880; orig. incorp. Ch. 386, 1890; 1980 pop. 546; T. Edward Robinson; P.O. Box 222, 21651.
- Morningside (Prince George's); tel. 736-2300; orig. incorp. Ch. 589, 1949; 1980 pop. 1,395; Gerald A. Glaubitz; 6901 Ames St., 20746.
- Mountain Lake Park (Garrett); tel. 334-2250; orig. incorp. Ch. 507, 1931; 1980 pop. 1,597; Russell B. Alexander, Sr.; P.O. Box 182, 21550.
- Mount Airy (Carroll); tel. 829-1424, 831-5768 or 795-6012; orig. incorp. Ch. 91, 1894; 1980 pop. 2,450; Lewis C. Dixon; P.O. Box 46, 21771.
- Mount Rainier (Prince George's); tel. 927-0104; orig. incorp. Ch. 514, 1910; 1980 pop. 7,361; Stanley Prusch; 3409 Rhode Island Ave., 20712.
- Myersville (Frederick); tel. 293-4281; orig. incorp. Ch. 94, 1904; 1980 pop. 432; Gilbert S. Stroup, Sr.; Box 295, 21773.
- New Carrollton (Prince George's); tel. 459-6100; orig. incorp. Ch. 441, 1953; 1980 pop. 12,632; Andrew C. Hanko; 6016 Princess Garden Pkwy., 20784.
- New Market (Frederick); tel. 831-6010; orig. incorp. Ch. 90, 1878; 1980 pop. 306; Franklin M. Shaw; P.O. Box 77, 21774.
- New Windsor (Carroll); tel. 635-6576; orig. incorp. Ch. 47, 1843; 1980 pop. 799; Earle H. Brewer; Town Hall, 21776.
- North Beach (Calvert); tel. 855-6681; orig. incorp. Ch. 395, 1910; 1980 pop. 1,504; W. Alan Gott; 8916 Chesapeake Ave., 20714.
- North Brentwood (Prince George's); tel. 699-9699 or 277-5440; orig. incorp. Ch. 508, 1924; 1980 pop. 580; Raymond A. Hall; P.O. Box 196, 20722.
- North East (Cecil); tel. 287-5801; orig. incorp. Ch. 339, 1849; 1980 pop. 1,469; William C. Ball; 102 W. Cecil Ave., 21901.
- Oakland (Garrett); tel. 334-2691; orig. incorp. Ch. 250, 1862; 1980 pop. 1,994; H. D. Swartzentruber; 109 S. Third St., 21550.
- Ocean City (Worcester); tel. 289-8221, ext. 200; orig. incorp. Ch. 209, 1880; 1980 pop. 4,946; Harry W. Kelley; P.O. Box 158, 21842.
- Oxford (Talbot); tel. 226-5122; orig. incorp. Ch. 367, 1852; 1980 pop. 754; Philemon C. Greenhawk; Oxford 21654.
- Perryville (Cecil); tel. 642-6066; orig. incorp. Ch. 212, 1882; 1980 pop. 2,018; Dominick J. Cifaldo; P.O. Box M, Town Office, 21903.
- Pittsville (Wicomico); tel. 835-8872; orig. incorp. Ch. 499, 1906; 1980 pop. 519; Mark A. Stephenson; P.O. Drawer A, 21850.
- Pocomoke City (Worcester); tel. 957-1333; orig. incorp. Ch. 151, 1865 as New Town; incorp. Ch. 253, 1878 as Pocomoke City; 1980 pop. 3,558; J. Dawson Clarke; P.O. Box 29, 21851.

- Poolesville (Montgomery); tel. 428-8927; orig. incorp. Ch. 174, 1867; 1980 pop. 3,428; Charles Elgin, Sr.; P.O. Box 158, 20837.
- Port Deposit (Cecil); tel. 378-2121/2; orig. incorp. Ch. 33, 1824; 1980 pop. 664; Donald N. Poist, Sr.; P.O. Box 95, 21904.
- Port Tobacco (Charles); tel. 934-9691 or 1800; orig. incorp. Ch. 297, 1888; 1980 pop. 40; Frank B. Wade, Jr.; P.O. Box 366, 20677.
- Preston (Caroline); tel. 673-7929; orig. incorp. Ch. 689, 1892; 1980 pop. 498; Reginald A. Maguire, Jr.; P.O. Box 91, 21655.
- Princess Anne (Somerset); tel. 651-1818; orig. incorp. Ch. 543, 1894; 1980 pop. 1,499; Roland M. Collins; 42 Somerset Ave., 21853.
- Queen Anne (Queen Anne's and Talbot); tel. 820-2330; orig. incorp. Ch. 17, 1953; 1980 pop. 181; Vincent Higgins; P.O. Box 224, 21657.
- Queenstown (Queen Anne's); tel. 827-7646; orig. incorp. Ch. 542, 1892; 1980 pop. 491; William A. Rada, Jr.; P.O. Box 4, 21658.
- Ridgely (Caroline); tel. 634-2177; orig. incorp. Ch. 178, 1896; 1980 pop. 933; T. Harper Lane; 1 W. Railroad St., 21660.
- Rising Sun (Cecil); tel. 658-5353; orig. incorp. Ch. 383, 1860; 1980 pop. 1,160; R. Raymond Stuart; P.O. Box 456, 21911.
- Riverdale (Prince George's); tel. 927-6381; orig. incorp. Ch. 731, 1920; 1980 pop. 4,748; Guy Tiberio; 5008 Queensbury Rd., 20737.
- Rock Hall (Kent); tel. 639-7611; orig. incorp. Ch. 171, 1908; 1980 pop. 1,511; P. Jay Elbourn, Sr.; P.O. Box 8, 21661.
- Rockville (Montgomery); tel. 424-8000; orig. incorp. Ch. 373, 1860; 1980 pop. 43,811; Viola D. Housepian; Maryland Ave. at Vinson St., 20850.
- Rosemont (Frederick); tel. 834-7157; orig. incorp. Ch. 262, 1953; 1980 pop. 305; Thomas B. Watson; Knoxville 21758.
- St. Michaels (Talbot); tel. 745-9535; orig. incorp. Ch. 82, 1804; 1980 pop. 1,301; Ernest E. McMahon; P.O. Box 206, 21663.
- Salisbury (Wicomico); tel. 749-5723; orig. incorp. Ch. 287, 1854; tel. 16,429; W. Paul Martin; P.O. Box 791, 21801.
- Seat Pleasant (Prince George's); tel. 336-2600; orig. incorp. Ch. 197, 1931; 1980 pop. 5,217; Frank J. Blackwell; 6301 Addison Rd., 20743.
- Secretary (Dorchester); tel. 943-3113 or 4851; orig. incorp. Ch. 555, 1900; 1980 pop. 487; Robert W. Peters; P.O. Box 248, 21664.
- Sharpsburg (Washington); tel. 432-2122; orig. incorp. Ch. 28, 1832; 1980 pop. 721; Gerard J. Quinn; P.O. Box 368, 21782.
- Sharptown (Wicomico); tel. 883-3767; orig. incorp. Ch. 465, 1874; 1980 pop. 654; Ralph Cordrey; P.O. Box 338, 21861.
- Smithsburg (Washington); tel. 824-7234; orig. incorp. Ch. 284, 1841; 1980 pop. 833; Paul Boswell; Smithsburg 21783.
- Snow Hill (Worcester); tel. 632-2080; orig. incorp. Ch. 72, 1812; 1980 pop. 2,192; James R. Freeny II; P.O. Box 348, 21863.
- Somerset (Montgomery); tel. 657-3211; orig. incorp. Ch. 795, 1906; 1980 pop. 1,101; A. Eugene Miller; 4510 Cumberland Ave., Chevy Chase 20815.
- Sudlersville (Queen Anne's); tel. 438-3465; orig. incorp. Ch. 313, 1870; 1980 pop. 443; H. Hodge Coleman; P.O. Box 116, 21668.
- Sykesville (Carroll); tel. 795-8959; orig. incorp. Ch. 256, 1904; 1980 pop. 1,712; Lloyd R. Helt, Jr.; 7547 Main St., 21784.
- Takoma Park (Mont.-Prince George's); tel. 270-1700; orig. incorp. Ch. 480, 1890; 1980 pop. 16,231; Sammie A. Abbott; 7500 Maple Ave., 20012.
- Taneytown (Carroll); tel. 756-2677 or 751-1100; orig. incorp. Ch. 309, 1836; 1980 pop. 2,618; Henry I. Reindollar, Jr.; 17 East Baltimore St., 21787.
- Templeville (Queen Anne's-Caroline); tel. 482-6827; orig. incorp. Ch. 86, 1865; 1980 pop. 96; Harry D. Knotts; P. O. Box 5, 21670.
- Thurmont (Frederick); tel. 271-7313; orig. incorp. Ch. 111, 1831 as Mechanicstown; incorp. Ch. 16, 1894 as Thurmont; 1980 pop. 2,934; James F. Black; 10 Frederick Rd., 21788.
- Trappe (Talbot); tel. 476-3170; orig. incorp. Ch. 103, 1827; 1980 pop. 739; Rumsey L. Seymour; P.O. Box 162, Powell Ave., 21673.
- Union Bridge (Carroll); tel. 775-2711; orig. incorp. Ch. 174, 1872; 1980 pop. 927; Edward L. Williar; P.O. Box R, 1 W. Broadway, 21791.
- University Park (Prince George's); tel. 927-2997; orig. incorp. Ch. 132, SS 1936; 1980 pop. 2,536; Harold B. Freeman; 6724 Baltimore Ave., 20782.
- Upper Marlboro (Prince George's); tel. 627-3111; orig. incorp. Ch. 363, 1870; 1980 pop. 828; Helen M. Wilson; P.O. Box 280, 20772.
- Vienna (Dorchester); tel. 376-3326 or 3442; orig. incorp. Ch. 216, 1833; 1980 pop. 300; Dewey E. Blades; Vienna 21869.
- Walkersville (Frederick); tel. 845-8360; orig. incorp. Ch. 351, 1892; 1980 pop. 2,212; Orley R. Bourland, Jr.; Box 249, 21793.
- Washington Grove (Montgomery); tel. 926-2256; orig. incorp. Ch. 372, 1937; 1980 pop. 527; Barbara S. Hawk; Box 216, 20880.
- Westernport (Allegany); tel. 359-3932; orig. incorp. Ch. 54, 1858; 1980 pop. 2,706; James H. Wills; P.O. Box 266, 21562.
- Westminster (Carroll); tel. 848-9000; orig. incorp. Ch. 128, 1818; 1980 pop. 8,808; LeRoy L. Conaway; City Hall, P.O. Box 010, 21157.
- Willards (Wicomico); tel. 835-8192; orig. incorp. Ch. 195, 1906; 1980 pop. 540; Louis E. Davis, Jr.; P.O. Box 98, 21874.
- Williamsport (Washington); tel. 223-7711; orig. incorp. Ch. 125, 1823; 1980 pop. 1,867; Glenwood R. French; Town Hall, 21795.
- Woodsboro (Frederick); tel. 898-5758; orig. incorp. Ch. 299, 1836; 1980 pop. 506; Hartwood Cornell, Jr.; P.O. Box 88, 21798.

DESIGNATED PLACES WITH OVER 1,000 POPULATION (1980 CENSUS)

Designated places are unincorporated areas. The U.S. Bureau of the Census defines them as closely settled population centers without corporate limits.

- Aberdeen Proving Ground (Harford); pop. 5,722.
 Accokeek (Prince George's); pop. 3,894.
 Adelphi (Prince George's); pop. 12,530.
 Andrews (Prince George's); pop. 10,064.
 Arbutus (Baltimore); pop. 20,163.
 Arden-on-the-Severn (Anne Arundel); pop. 2,303.
 Arnold (Anne Arundel); pop. 12,285.
 Ashton-Sandy Springs (Montgomery); pop. 2,659.
 Aspen Hill (Montgomery); pop. 47,445.
 Bedford Road (Allegany); pop. 1,747.
 Bel Air North (Harford); pop. 5,043.
 Bel Air South (Harford); pop. 8,461.
 Beltsville (Prince George's); pop. 12,760.
 Bethesda (Montgomery); pop. 62,736.
 Braddock Heights (Frederick); pop. 4,223.
 Brandywine (Prince George's); pop. 1,319.
 Bridgeport (Washington); pop. 3,626.
 Brooklyn Park (Anne Arundel); pop. 11,508.
 Bryans Road (Charles); pop. 3,739.
 Burtonsville (Montgomery); pop. 2,046.
 Cabin John-Brookmont (Montgomery); pop. 5,135.
 California (St. Mary's); pop. 5,770.
 Calverton (Mont.-Pr. George's); pop. 7,649.
 Camp Springs (Prince George's); pop. 16,118.
 Cape St. Claire (Anne Arundel); pop. 6,022.
 Carmody Hills-Pepper Mill Village (Prince George's); pop. 5,571.
 Carney (Baltimore); pop. 21,488.
 Cascade-Highfield (Frederick-Washington); pop. 1,096.
 Catonsville (Baltimore); pop. 33,206.
 Cavetown (Washington); pop. 1,333.
 Charlotte Hall (St. Mary's); pop. 1,013.
 Chevy Chase (Montgomery); pop. 12,232.
 Chillum (Prince George's); pop. 12,013.
 Clinton (Prince George's); pop. 16,436.
 Clover Hill (Frederick); pop. 1,724.
 Cloverly (Montgomery); pop. 5,153.
 Cockeysville (Baltimore); pop. 12,013.
 Colesville (Montgomery); pop. 14,339.
 Colonial Park (Washington); pop. 1,115.
 Columbia (Howard); pop. 52,518.
 Coral Hills (Prince George's); pop. 11,602.
 Corriganville (Allegany); pop. 1,020.
 Cresaptown (Allegany); pop. 4,645.
 Crofton (Anne Arundel); pop. 12,009.
 Damascus (Montgomery); pop. 4,129.
 Deale (Anne Arundel); pop. 3,008.
 Discovery (Frederick); pop. 2,328.
 Dodge Park (Prince George's); pop. 5,275.
 Dundalk (Baltimore); pop. 71,293.
 East Riverdale (Prince George's); pop. 14,117.
 Eckhart Mines (Allegany); pop. 1,333.
 Edgemere (Baltimore); pop. 9,078.
 Edgewood (Harford); pop. 19,435.
 Eldersburg (Carroll); pop. 4,959.
 Ellicott City (Howard); pop. 21,784.
 Essex (Baltimore); pop. 39,614.
 Fairland (Montgomery); pop. 5,154.
 Fallston (Harford); pop. 5,572.
 Ferndale (Anne Arundel); pop. 14,314.
 Forestville (Prince George's); pop. 16,401.
 Fort Meade (Anne Arundel); pop. 14,083.
 Fort Ritchie (Washington); pop. 1,754.
 Fountain Head (Washington); pop. 1,745.
 Friendly (Prince George's); pop. 8,848.
 Germantown (Montgomery); pop. 9,721.
 Glassmanor (Prince George's); pop. 7,751.
 Glen Burnie (Anne Arundel); pop. 37,263.
 Glen Dale (Prince George's); pop. 5,106.
 Goddard (Prince George's); pop. 6,147.
 Golden Beach (St. Mary's); pop. 2,098.
 Grasonville (Queen Anne's); pop. 1,910.
 Green Haven (Anne Arundel); pop. 6,577.
 Green Valley (Frederick); pop. 4,504.
 Halfway (Washington); pop. 8,659.
 Hampton (Baltimore); pop. 5,220.
 Herald Harbor (Anne Arundel); pop. 1,266.
 Hillandale (Mont.-Pr. George's); pop. 9,686.
 Hillcrest Heights (Prince George's); pop. 17,021.
 Hillsmere Shores (Anne Arundel); pop. 2,972.
 Hughesville (Charles); pop. 1,208.
 Indian Head Plant (Charles); pop. 1,154.
 Jarrettsville (Harford); pop. 1,485.
 Jessup (Anne Arundel-Howard); pop. 4,288.
 Joppatowne (Harford); pop. 11,348.
 Kentland (Prince George's); pop. 8,596.
 Kettering (Prince George's); pop. 6,972.
 Kingstown (Queen Anne's); pop. 1,192.
 Kingsville (Baltimore); pop. 2,824.
 Lake Shore (Anne Arundel); pop. 10,181.
 Landover (Prince George's); pop. 5,374.
 Langley Park (Prince George's); pop. 11,114.
 Lanham-Seabrook (Prince George's); pop. 15,814.
 Lansdowne-Baltimore Highlands (Baltimore); pop. 14,759.
 Largo (Prince George's); pop. 5,557.
 La Vale-Narrows Park (Allegany); pop. 5,523.
 Lawsonia (Somerset); pop. 1,687.
 Lexington Park-Patuxent River (St. Mary's); pop. 10,361.
 Linthicum (Anne Arundel); pop. 7,457.
 Lochearn (Baltimore); pop. 26,904.
 Londontowne (Anne Arundel); pop. 6,052.
 Long Beach-Calvert Beach (Calvert); pop. 1,203.
 Long Green (Baltimore); pop. 1,626.
 Lutherville-Timonium (Baltimore); pop. 17,834.
 Marlow Heights (Prince George's); pop. 5,824.
 Maryland City (Anne Arundel); pop. 6,949.
 Maugansville (Washington); pop. 1,707.
 Mayo (Anne Arundel); pop. 2,795.
 Mays Chapel (Baltimore); pop. 5,213.
 Middle River (Baltimore); pop. 26,756.
 Milford Mill (Baltimore); pop. 20,334.
 Montgomery Village (Montgomery); pop. 18,725.
 Mount Savage (Allegany); pop. 1,640.
 Naval Academy (Anne Arundel); pop. 3,367.
 North Bethesda (Montgomery); pop. 22,671.
 North Kensington (Montgomery); pop. 9,039.
 North Laurel (Howard); pop. 6,093.
 Oakland (Carroll); pop. 2,242.
 Odenton (Anne Arundel); pop. 13,270.
 Olney (Montgomery); pop. 13,026.
 Orchard Hills (Washington); pop. 1,589.
 Overlea (Baltimore); pop. 12,963.
 Owings Mills (Baltimore); pop. 9,526.
 Oxon Hill (Prince George's); pop. 36,267.
 Palmer Park (Prince George's); pop. 7,986.
 Parkville (Baltimore); pop. 35,139.
 Parole (Anne Arundel); pop. 3,377.
 Pasadena (Anne Arundel); pop. 7,439.
 Perry Hall (Baltimore); pop. 13,453.

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- Perryman (Harford); pop. 1,819.
Pikesville (Baltimore); pop. 22,535.
Pleasant Hills (Harford); pop. 2,790.
Potomac (Montgomery); pop. 40,402.
Potomac Heights (Charles); pop. 2,456.
Potomac Park-Bowling Green (Allegany); pop. 2,275.
Prince Frederick (Calvert); pop. 1,805.
Pumphrey (Anne Arundel); pop. 5,666.
Purshout (Washington); pop. 1,878.
Quince Orchard (Montgomery); pop. 5,107.
Randallstown (Baltimore); pop. 25,927.
Redland (Montgomery); pop. 10,759.
Reisterstown (Baltimore); pop. 19,385.
Riva (Anne Arundel); pop. 2,587.
Riviera Beach (Anne Arundel); pop. 8,812.
Rosedale (Baltimore); pop. 19,956.
Roseville (Baltimore); pop. 8,646.
St. Charles (Charles); pop. 13,921.
Savage-Guilford (Howard); pop. 2,920.
Security (Baltimore); pop. 29,553.
Selby-on-the-Bay (Anne Arundel); pop. 3,125.
Severn (Anne Arundel); pop. 20,147.
Severna Park (Anne Arundel); pop. 21,253.
Shady Side (Anne Arundel); pop. 2,877.
Silver Spring (Montgomery); pop. 72,893.
Southgate (Anne Arundel); pop. 24,185.
South Kensington (Montgomery); pop. 9,344.
South Laurel (Prince George's); pop. 18,034.
Suitland-Silver Hill (Prince George's); pop. 32,164.
Tantallon (Prince George's); pop. 9,945.
Temple Hills (Prince George's); pop. 6,630.
Towson (Baltimore); pop. 51,083.
Waldorf (Charles); pop. 9,782.
Walker Mill (Prince George's); pop. 10,651.
Westminster South (Carroll); pop. 3,521.
Wheaton-Glenmont (Montgomery); pop. 48,598.
White Oak (Montgomery); pop. 13,700.
White Plains (Charles); pop. 5,167.
Woodland (Prince George's); pop. 5,306.

***Budgets and Staff
of State Government***

**SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS,
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1984**

	Staff (1984 Appr.)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State	—	123,100,000	38,417,283	—	161,517,283
Public Debt (Redemption and Interest on State Bonds)	—	68,900,000	148,109,245	—	217,009,245
Legislative ¹	2,567	19,113,638	—	—	19,113,638
Judicial ¹	—	65,506,271	265,146	912,333	66,638,750
Executive and Administrative Control	588	23,042,413	1,172,972	21,135,457	45,350,842
Financial and Revenue Administration	2,361	99,690,638	23,985,263	—	123,675,901
Budgetary and Fiscal Administration	112	3,441,812	275,000	—	3,716,812
Personnel Administration, Retirement and Employee Relations	420	573,105,410	15,181,799	—	588,287,209
State Planning	168	3,201,877	699,736	582,352	4,483,965
General Services	740	21,488,691	485,841	160,000	22,134,532
Transportation	9,216	—	813,259,488	444,506,018	1,257,765,506
Natural Resources and Recreation	1,495	26,198,656	28,539,570	7,817,172	62,555,398
Agriculture	405	8,558,557	4,161,464	1,837,262	14,557,283
Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene	13,414	750,795,548	20,771,686	310,167,440	1,081,734,674
Human Resources	5,959	227,345,233	441,606	350,103,688	577,890,527
Licensing and Regulation	617	14,255,300	1,609,503	2,298,072	18,162,875
Public Safety and Correctional Services	7,720	191,141,042	21,338,545	2,716,008	215,195,595
Public Education	20,917	1,214,038,206	440,034,513	240,864,609	1,894,937,328
Economic and Community Development	439	16,603,071	13,687,058	19,251,342	49,541,471
Employment and Training	1,400	—	—	304,335	304,335
TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS:	68,538	3,449,526,363	1,572,435,718	1,402,656,088	6,424,618,169
Add:					
Net Increase in Special Fund Revenue because of current revision in revenue estimates:					
Department of Transportation—Undistributed Revenue			105,575	—	105,575
GRAND TOTAL:	68,538	3,449,526,363	1,572,541,293	1,402,656,088	6,424,723,744

¹Count for Legislative and Judicial Staff is combined.

Sources: *Fiscal Digest of the State of Maryland, FY 1984; Maryland State Budget, FY 1985.*

**SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS,
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1985**

	Staff (1985 Allow.)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State	—	126,850,000	44,535,556	—	171,385,556
Public Debt (Redemption and Interest on State Bonds)	—	94,500,000	131,210,529	—	225,710,529
Legislative ¹	2,624	22,083,242	—	—	22,083,242
Judicial ¹	—	75,332,879	821,281	813,514	76,967,674
Executive and Administrative Control	626	26,203,125	1,751,098	18,299,542	46,253,765
Financial and Revenue Administration	2,358	101,519,140	28,751,680	—	130,270,820
Budgetary and Fiscal Administration	111	3,970,748	277,000	—	4,247,748
Personnel Administration, Retirement and Employee Relations	428	458,908,010	14,249,407	—	473,157,417
State Planning	171	3,638,681	819,349	371,700	4,829,730
General Services	742	25,043,754	42,500	160,000	25,246,254
Transportation	9,216	—	882,924,732	448,709,009	1,331,633,741
Natural Resources and Recreation	1,519	36,105,431	58,145,913	12,546,168	106,797,512
Agriculture	426	11,496,810	5,514,102	1,899,132	18,910,044
Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene	13,391	866,724,709	27,368,135	322,172,323	1,216,265,167
Human Resources	6,267	234,349,823	8,182,428	271,214,365	513,746,616
Licensing and Regulation	617	15,416,859	1,653,783	2,509,231	19,579,873
Public Safety and Correctional Services	7,798	226,516,770	33,444,769	1,416,674	261,378,240
Public Education	21,031	1,422,492,730	465,608,041	267,278,099	2,155,378,870
Economic and Community Development	456	17,806,205	21,445,816	17,575,437	56,827,458
Employment and Training	1,395	3,331,517	—	84,634,662	87,966,179
TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS:	69,176	3,772,290,433	1,726,746,146	1,449,599,856	6,948,636,435
Add:					
Net Increase in Special Fund Revenue because of current revision in revenue estimates:					
Department of Transportation—Undistributed Revenue			4,129,116	—	4,129,116
GRAND TOTAL:	69,176	3,772,290,433	1,730,875,262	1,449,599,856	6,952,765,551

¹Count for Legislative and Judicial Staff is combined.

Sources: *Fiscal Digest of the State of Maryland, FY 1985; Maryland State Budget, FY 1985.*

TAXABLE BASIS¹
(In Thousands)

1979-1983

	COUNTY PURPOSES					STATE PURPOSES				
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Allegany	\$ 490,744	\$ 564,683	\$ 610,046	\$ 657,274	\$ 721,463	\$ 470,500	\$ 510,934	\$ 555,672	\$ 608,307	\$ 665,268
Anne Arundel	3,208,398	3,401,040	3,682,521	4,018,421	4,389,291	3,555,041	3,823,398	4,230,213	4,528,516	5,012,596
Baltimore City	3,701,760	3,775,958	4,004,884	4,304,177	4,704,190	4,708,230	5,086,922	5,383,664	5,886,738	6,349,694
Baltimore County	5,920,615	6,215,288	6,604,966	7,112,933	7,565,750	6,680,890	7,220,166	7,693,241	8,401,117	8,943,539
Calvert	1,043,229	1,065,067	1,079,305	1,117,297	1,163,361	1,049,235	1,074,463	1,088,891	1,129,197	1,175,599
Caroline	125,982	131,644	140,204	154,188	164,075	148,458	160,583	170,416	183,087	203,085
Carroll	851,467	912,035	960,317	1,031,728	1,145,154	945,142	1,026,998	1,097,587	1,194,329	1,324,151
Cecil	393,619	420,696	450,315	469,131	538,465	431,344	476,601	509,589	566,781	615,244
Charles	788,021	822,019	873,554	939,017	1,003,638	819,475	858,538	913,086	987,404	1,045,349
Dorchester	232,450	246,135	255,687	285,204	292,837	256,586	266,441	276,590	313,820	320,983
Frederick	1,009,809	1,036,720	1,129,200	1,225,059	1,338,880	1,173,137	1,242,148	1,352,301	1,499,990	1,624,481
Garrett	247,166	250,525	245,237	273,628	288,638	227,532	235,647	266,007	270,053	289,561
Harford	1,154,918	1,209,983	1,288,929	1,372,115	1,453,869	1,229,878	1,307,419	1,392,701	1,486,089	1,584,993
Howard	1,493,042	1,606,859	1,744,352	1,938,638	2,125,869	1,757,483	1,990,543	2,141,800	2,435,005	2,654,651
Kent	155,599	158,079	168,368	178,712	187,629	172,725	183,400	194,503	208,696	223,437
Montgomery	7,856,224	8,404,727	9,344,436	10,303,355	11,479,933	8,210,199	8,856,908	9,817,471	10,869,606	12,134,977
Prince George's	5,478,368	5,738,261	6,093,352	6,606,149	7,139,488	5,947,131	6,348,258	6,718,596	7,316,924	7,897,636
Queen Anne's	258,070	273,192	308,188	317,285	338,959	277,984	300,924	336,498	353,734	376,514
St. Mary's	418,293	446,594	494,515	538,006	573,224	435,039	472,226	524,015	580,777	622,419
Somerset	118,122	125,119	132,660	141,489	149,830	124,126	129,079	136,220	146,124	153,698
Talbot	334,098	351,759	381,116	415,188	449,652	384,647	419,029	450,581	498,158	532,314
Washington	851,196	876,444	938,308	996,678	1,035,495	931,456	1,026,732	1,097,104	1,175,495	1,255,629
Wicomico	546,071	588,948	617,732	668,738	703,342	611,589	660,242	690,608	753,422	769,662
Worcester	649,285	660,875	712,967	792,644	878,380	655,710	688,034	743,881	832,851	924,190
Totals	\$37,326,546	\$39,282,650	\$42,261,164	\$45,883,955	\$49,831,412	\$41,203,537	\$44,365,633	\$47,781,235	\$52,226,220	\$56,699,670

¹Taxable basis includes real property assessable base as of July 1 of the tax year, real property not previously assessed, added to the base as of January 1 of the tax year; business personal property of corporations, non-corporations, and public utilities; operating property of railroads; public utilities operating improvements to land.

Source: State Department of Assessments and Taxation.

**Base Subject to State Tax and Resulting Revenues
(In Thousands)**

1916-1981

Year	State Rates Per \$100	Base	Revenue	Year	State Rates Per \$100	Base	Revenue
1916	.32333	966,017	3,123	1950	.12390	4,162,584	5,157
1917	.36417	1,005,384	3,661	1951	.06000	4,585,556	2,751
1918	.36750	1,151,142	4,230	1952	.06250	5,129,252	3,206
1919	.36431	1,186,529	4,323	1953	.06040	5,769,236	3,485
1920	.36431	1,277,958	4,656	1954	.05670	6,189,987	3,510
1921	.35333	1,365,638	4,825	1955	.11000	6,489,209	7,138
1922	.35000	1,452,168	5,083	1956	.10900	7,206,941	7,856
1923	.30333	1,622,679	4,922	1957	.14250	7,896,128	11,252
1924	.30154	1,741,322	5,251	1958	.14250	8,451,024	12,043
1925	.27343	1,871,967	5,119	1959	.13420	8,863,525	11,895
1926	.27343	1,993,278	5,450	1960	.13750	9,496,504	13,058
1927	.27393	2,117,303	5,800	1961	.15000	10,010,774	15,016
1928	.25640	2,294,479	5,883	1962	.15000	10,663,297	15,995
1929	.25740	2,402,649	6,184	1963	.15000	11,403,801	17,106
1930	.25000	2,421,678	6,054	1964	.15000	12,218,409	18,328
1931	.25000	2,423,169	6,030	1965	.18000	13,032,553	23,459
1932	.25000	2,337,928	5,845	1966	.15000	14,181,962	21,272
1933	.25000	2,251,171	5,628	1967	.17000	15,352,428	26,099
1934	.22000	2,203,209	4,847	1968	.17000	15,948,343	27,112
1935	.22000	2,213,785	4,870	1969	.20000	17,105,010	34,210
1936	.22000	2,238,610	4,925	1970	.18000	18,498,303	33,297
1937	.22250	2,293,233	5,102	1971	.18000	19,930,830	35,875
1938	.23010	2,317,787	5,333	1972	.21000	21,664,958	45,496
1939	.23350	2,343,512	5,472	1973	.21000	23,941,491	50,277
1940	.23350	2,474,362	5,778	1974	.21000	25,117,906	52,748
1941	.23350	2,562,416	5,983	1975	.21000	28,518,793	59,889
1942	.14000	2,709,985	3,794	1976	.23000	31,649,860	72,795
1943	.12750	2,865,080	3,653	1977	.23000	34,539,778	79,441
1944	.12000	2,882,310	3,459	1978	.20000	36,386,387	72,773
1945	.12000	2,939,666	3,528	1979	.20000	41,586,107	83,172
1946	.10000	3,000,375	3,001	1980	.20000	44,365,633	88,731
1947	.10000	3,153,231	3,153	1981	.21000	47,764,406	100,305
1948	.11130	3,481,527	3,875	1982	.21000	52,350,608	109,936
1949	.11150	3,897,478	4,346	1983	.21000	56,724,813	119,122*

*Estimated.

¹For State Tax rates of assessed property, 1841-1915, see *Maryland Manual 1983-1984*.

Data Source: State Department of Assessments and Taxation.

Primary Election Returns

◄ *May 8, 1984*

PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE¹

Democratic Party:
 Alan Cranston, Los Angeles CA; John H. Glenn, Columbus OH; Gary Hart, Denver CO; Ernest F. Hollings, Isle of Palms SC; Jesse L. Jackson, Chicago IL; Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr., Leesburg VA; George S. McGovern, Mitchell SD; Walter F. Mondale, North Oaks MN.

Republican Party:
 Ronald Reagan, Goleta CA (unopposed)

Subdivision	Cranston	Glenn	Hart	Hollings	Jackson	LaRouche	McGovern	Mondale	Un-committed	Reagan
Allegany	17	111	2,411	27	280	72	106	3,687	337	4,320
Anne Arundel	84	532	11,399	89	4,762	625	395	15,732	1,567	6,145
Baltimore City	707	972	14,293	249	56,286	2,773	1,283	52,856	3,377	3,212
Baltimore Co.	313	1,348	23,431	199	8,508	1,329	1,005	43,339	3,097	14,717
Calvert	11	63	997	14	647	27	45	1,301	57	389
Caroline	5	50	505	5	130	30	30	651	45	172
Carroll	8	105	2,491	17	426	110	84	2,810	169	1,771
Cecil	23	70	1,272	27	247	57	93	2,054	116	606
Charles	31	88	1,842	22	935	50	66	2,365	147	840
Dorchester	3	35	695	8	331	104	33	770	155	286
Frederick	23	136	3,392	42	954	100	113	3,529	314	2,519
Garrett	0	16	655	2	58	6	30	736	86	1,432
Harford	36	393	5,469	69	1,692	355	223	6,714	751	4,160
Howard	27	192	4,483	45	3,397	178	181	5,479	402	1,818
Kent	9	65	731	16	223	30	50	759	61	336
Montgomery	154	822	22,918	298	11,824	397	892	36,039	2,403	15,179
Prince George's	190	694	15,481	193	34,687	1,215	732	24,823	1,760	10,435
Queen Anne's	14	82	876	24	247	33	50	1,044	98	360
St. Mary's	17	92	1,618	19	853	52	63	1,885	123	396
Somerset	13	43	674	14	430	55	19	684	90	357
Talbot	16	54	851	12	263	32	34	735	68	498
Washington	26	144	3,876	32	495	72	151	4,288	336	2,663
Wicomico	19	84	1,871	25	1,177	92	76	1,985	147	748
Worcester	22	47	1,134	19	535	42	42	957	101	304
Total:	1,768	6,238	123,365	1,467	129,387	7,836	5,796	215,222	15,807	73,663

¹ Summary results only. Complete election returns are available from the State Administrative Board of Election Laws, Annapolis.

PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

<i>District 1:</i>	Cranston	Glenn	Hart	Hollings	Jackson	LaRouche	McGovern	Mondale	Un-committed	Reagan
Calvert	11	63	997	14	647	27	45	1,301	57	389
Caroline	5	50	505	5	130	30	30	651	45	172
Cecil	23	70	1,272	27	247	57	93	2,054	116	606
Charles	31	88	1,842	22	935	50	66	2,365	147	840
Dorchester	3	35	695	8	331	104	33	770	155	286
Harford	15	130	2,223	29	961	119	98	2,777	279	1,218
Kent	9	65	731	16	223	30	50	759	61	336
Queen Anne's	14	82	876	24	247	33	50	1,044	98	360
St. Mary's	17	92	1,618	19	853	52	63	1,885	123	396
Somerset	13	43	674	14	430	55	19	684	357	396
Talbot	16	54	851	12	32	34	34	735	68	498
Wicomico	19	84	1,871	25	1,177	92	76	1,985	147	748
Worcester	22	47	1,134	19	535	42	42	957	101	304
Total:	198	903	15,289	234	6,979	723	699	17,967	1,487	6,510

<i>District 2:</i>	Baltimore Co.	Harford	Total:
Baltimore Co.	199	951	16,163
Harford	21	263	3,246
Total:	220	1,214	19,409
			134
			40
			174
			3,735
			731
			949
			236
			669
			125
			794
			27,433
			3,937
			2,175
			472
			2,647
			12,165
			2,942
			15,107

<i>District 3:</i>	Baltimore City	Baltimore Co.	Howard	Total:
Baltimore City	207	515	10,056	83
Baltimore Co.	92	310	5,975	53
Howard	13	64	2,152	18
Total:	312	889	18,183	154
				8,267
				1,977
				2,497
				961
				238
				83
				569
				267
				100
				29,738
				13,040
				2,889
				1,798
				713
				201
				2,712
				1,766
				2,064
				698
				4,528

<i>District 4:</i>	Anne Arundel	Howard	Prince George's	Total:
Anne Arundel	84	532	11,399	89
Howard	6	26	593	4
Prince George's	36	121	2,133	37
Total:	126	679	14,125	130
				4,762
				362
				8,507
				625
				25
				344
				395
				19
				102
				15,732
				599
				4,155
				1,567
				48
				379
				1,994
				6,145
				218
				1,457
				7,820

<i>District 5:</i>		Cranston	Glenn	Hart	Hollings	Jackson	LaRouche	McGovern	Mondale	Un-committed	Reagan
Prince George's		154	573	13,348	156	26,180	871	630	20,668	1,381	8,978

<i>District 6:</i>		Allegany	Carroll	Frederick	Garrett	Howard	Montgomery	Washington	Total:
17	111	2,411	27	280	72	106	3,687	337	4,320
8	105	2,491	17	426	110	84	2,810	169	1,771
23	136	3,392	42	954	100	113	3,529	314	2,519
0	16	655	2	58	6	30	736	86	1,432
8	102	1,738	23	538	70	62	1,991	153	902
11	73	1,929	17	610	35	58	2,006	220	1,908
26	144	3,876	32	495	72	151	4,288	336	2,663
93	687	16,492	160	3,361	465	604	19,047	1,615	15,515

<i>District 7:</i>		Baltimore City	Baltimore Co.	Total:				
500	457	4,237	166	48,019	714	23,118	1,579	1,446
22	87	1,293	12	2,796	69	2,866	209	488
522	544	5,530	178	50,815	783	25,984	1,788	1,934

<i>District 8:</i>		Montgomery	Total:					
143	749	20,989	281	11,214	834	34,033	2,183	13,271

U. S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

DISTRICT 1

Democratic Party: Allan B. Canter, Charlotte Hall; Roy Dyson, Great Mills.

Republican Party: Harlan C. Williams, Elkton (unopposed)

Subdivision	Canter	Dyson
Calvert	216	1,862
Caroline	132	814
Cecil	350	2,346
Charles	787	2,877
Dorchester	107	1,174
Harford	571	5,348
Kent	115	1,038
Queen Anne's	205	1,225
St. Mary's	516	3,230
Somerset	188	1,154
Talbot	197	1,239
Wicomico	490	3,494
Worcester	250	1,773
Total:	4,124	27,574

DISTRICT 2

Democratic Party: Clarence D. Long, Ruxton; Charles H. Mott, Randallstown; Blaine Taylor, Middle River.

Republican Party: Joseph A. Arena, Pikesville; Helen Delich Bentley, Lutherville; Charles G. Grace, Joppa; David M. Smick, Cockeysville.

Subdivision	Long	Mott	Taylor	Arena	Bentley	Grace	Smick
Baltimore Co.	37,177	3,950	4,659	492	6,744	172	5,963
Harford	6,868	716	1,024	15	1,700	213	1,405
Total:	44,045	4,666	5,683	507	8,444	385	7,368

DISTRICT 3

Democratic Party: Monroe Cornish, Baltimore; Debra Hanania Freeman, Baltimore; Barbara A. Mikulski, Baltimore.

Republican Party: Ross Z. Pierpont, Baltimore (unopposed)

Subdivision	Cornish	Freeman	Mikulski
Baltimore City	1,114	2,717	35,305
Baltimore Co.	479	1,382	16,513
Howard	120	246	4,325
Total:	1,713	4,345	56,143

DISTRICT 4

Democratic Party: Edward Barnum, Glen Burnie; Howard M. Greenebaum, Arnold.

Republican Party: Marjorie Holt, Severna Park (unopposed)

Subdivision	Barnum	Greenebaum
Anne Arundel	2,807	7,132
Howard	144	376
Prince George's	1,459	2,618
Total:	4,410	10,126

DISTRICT 5

Democratic Party: Steny H. Hoyer, Berkshire; Lawrence E. Keval, Bowie; Craig E. Ransom, Laurel.

Republican Party: John E. Ritchie, Laurel; Kenneth Michael Robinson, Ft. Washington; John Eugene Sellner, Ft. Washington.

Subdivision	Hoyer	Keval	Ransom	Ritchie	Robinson	Sellner
Prince George's	35,131	2,928	1,780	4,418	2,602	835

DISTRICT 6

Democratic Party: Beverly B. Byron, Frederick; John P. Donoghue, Williamsport; William B. McMahon, Williamsport.

Republican Party: Robin Ficker, Potomac; Melvin Perkins, Baltimore.

Subdivision	Byron	Donoghue	McMahon	Ficker	Perkins
Allegany	4,333	711	615	1,967	429
Carroll	5,079	476	536	1,231	293
Frederick	7,002	827	660	1,727	313
Garrett	983	84	62	847	156
Howard	2,261	337	230	591	119
Montgomery	2,992	596	509	1,609	285
Washington	4,122	2,995	970	1,838	162
Total:	26,772	6,026	3,582	9,810	1,757

DISTRICT 7

Democratic Party: Elizabeth C. Gray, Baltimore; Parren J. Mitchell, Baltimore; Alan R. Ogden, Baltimore.

Republican Party: No candidate filed.

Subdivision	Gray	Mitchell	Ogden
Baltimore City	2,356	50,933	2,852
Baltimore Co.	1,502	3,649	253
Total:	3,858	54,582	3,105

DISTRICT 8

Democratic Party: Michael D. Barnes, Kensington; Thomas A. Torchia, Rockville.

Republican Party: Wallace D. Barlow, Bethesda; Albert Ceccone, Chevy Chase; Donald J. Chaney, Ashton; Michael Paul D'Aiuto, Wheaton; Jayne H. Plank, Kensington.

Subdivision	Barnes	Torchia	Barlow	Ceccone	Chaney	D'Aiuto	Plank
Montgomery	58,501	3,709	1,495	3,785	2,836	1,955	3,368

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES

Circuit 1 (Worcester)

Theodore R. Eschenburg, Berlin (uncontested)

Circuit 2 (Talbot)

John C. North II, Easton (uncontested)

Circuit 2 (Cecil)

Edward D. E. Rollins, Jr., Elkton (uncontested)

Circuit 2 (Caroline)

J. Owen Wise, Denton (uncontested)

Circuit 3 (Baltimore Co.)

John J. Appel, Jr., Towson; Charles E. Brooks, Towson; Robert J. Dougherty, Baldwin; A. Owen Hennegan, Towson; Leonard S. Jacobson, Baltimore; Richard Ray, Baltimore.
(all candidates cross-file Democratic and Republican)

Party	Appel	Brooks	Dougherty	Hannegan	Jacobson	Ray
Democratic	11,159	17,300	10,219	30,264	29,608	4,322
Republican	3,051	4,161	2,577	8,603	7,035	941

Circuit 3 (Harford)

Albert P. Close, Churchville; Thomas J. Hatem, Bel Air; Lester V. Jones, Fallston; Mercedes C. Samborsky, Joppatowne; Cypert O. Whitfill, Forest Hill.
(all candidates cross-file Democratic and Republican)

Party	Close	Hatem	Jones	Samborsky	Whitfill
Democratic	8,709	7,816	2,318	2,807	6,657
Republican	3,062	1,932	674	739	2,621

Circuit 4 (Allegany)

Robert W. Hamilton, LaVale; Gary G. Leasure, Cumberland.
 (all candidates cross-file Democratic and Republican)

Party	Hamilton	Leasure
Democratic	1,257	4,494
Republican	2,035	2,859

Circuit 5 (Anne Arundel)

James C. Cawood, Jr., West River
 (uncontested)

Circuit 6 (Montgomery)

L. Leonard Ruben, Silver Spring
 (uncontested)

Circuit 7 (Prince George's)

Arthur M. Monty Ahalt, Jr., Mitchellville; G. R. Hovey Johnson, Bowie; Arthur A. Marshall,
 Jr., Upper Marlboro.
 (all candidates cross-file Democratic and Republican)

Party	Ahalt	Johnson	Marshall
Democratic	34,921	33,986	25,216
Republican	7,060	5,406	6,393

Circuit 8 (Baltimore City)

Edward J. Angeletti, Baltimore; Arrie W. Davis, Baltimore; Robert I. H. Hammerman,
 Baltimore; Thomas E. Noel, Baltimore.
 (uncontested)

1984 PRIMARY ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT
STATEWIDE BY SUBDIVISION

Subdivision	Democrats Only					Republicans Only				
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% by County	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% by County
Allegany	19,284	7,169	204	7,373	38.2	18,931	5,333	183	5,516	29.1
Anne Arundel	101,353	35,063	705	35,768	35.3	44,404	7,120	371	7,491	16.9
Baltimore City	367,569	133,876	1,869	135,745	36.9	38,979	4,380	499	4,879	12.5
Baltimore Co.	259,913	82,970	1,216	84,186	32.4	70,973	15,912	501	16,413	23.1
Calvert	11,424	3,208	66	3,274	28.7	4,459	467	23	490	11.0
Caroline	5,968	1,467	23	1,490	25.0	2,374	185	19	204	9.0
Carroll	23,068	6,245	98	6,343	27.5	16,511	1,845	62	1,907	11.6
Cecil	15,726	3,949	89	4,038	25.7	7,329	611	38	649	9.0
Charles	18,924	5,603	106	5,709	30.2	10,593	1,007	41	1,048	10.0
Dorchester	9,805	2,205	37	2,242	22.9	3,186	367	12	379	12.0
Frederick	27,517	8,588	198	8,786	31.9	18,685	2,627	114	2,741	14.7
Garrett	4,671	1,589	25	1,614	34.5	6,973	1,558	41	1,599	22.9
Harford	46,761	16,005	273	16,278	34.8	18,620	4,866	120	4,986	26.8
Howard	41,208	14,145	403	14,548	35.3	18,524	1,898	145	2,043	11.0
Kent	5,372	2,004	44	2,048	38.1	2,446	528	16	544	22.2
Montgomery	192,636	74,307	2,009	76,316	39.7	98,849	17,935	572	18,507	18.7
Prince George's	188,198	81,018	1,081	82,099	43.6	54,372	11,930	440	12,370	22.8
Queen Anne's	8,226	2,502	44	2,546	31.0	3,035	414	11	425	14.0
St. Mary's	17,116	4,552	103	4,655	27.2	4,523	434	41	475	10.5
Somerset	6,485	2,153	24	2,177	33.6	2,801	563	16	579	20.7
Talbot	8,087	2,057	53	2,110	26.1	5,158	547	24	571	11.1
Washington	27,683	9,634	202	9,836	35.5	19,099	2,889	112	3,001	15.7
Wicomico	18,879	5,516	127	5,643	29.9	8,336	851	60	911	10.9
Worcester	9,921	2,958	70	3,028	30.5	3,086	297	29	326	10.6
Total:	1,435,794	508,783	9,069	517,852	36.1	482,246	84,564	3,490	88,054	18.3

1984 PRIMARY ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT
BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Subdivision	Democrats Only					Republicans Only				
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by Cong. Dist.	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by Cong. Dist.
1st District*	154,451	44,975	898	45,873	29.7	63,953	7,739	375	8,114	12.7
2nd District	198,801	62,050	845	62,895	31.6	62,718	16,584	437	17,021	27.1
Baltimore Co.	170,558	52,846	684	53,530	31.4	50,725	13,186	362	13,548	26.7
Harford	28,243	9,204	161	9,365	33.2	11,993	3,398	75	3,473	29.0
3rd District	234,707	82,760	1,527	84,287	35.9	38,028	4,816	348	5,164	13.6
Baltimore City	147,060	52,292	857	53,149	36.1	15,920	1,871	198	2,069	13.0
Baltimore Co.	67,639	22,601	439	23,040	34.1	15,695	2,205	102	2,307	14.7
Howard	20,008	7,867	231	8,098	40.5	6,413	740	48	788	12.3
4th District	144,692	52,595	958	53,553	37.0	56,405	8,949	497	9,446	16.7
Anne Arundel	101,353	35,063	705	35,768	35.0	44,404	7,120	371	7,491	16.9
Howard	5,060	1,655	52	1,707	33.7	2,640	240	28	268	10.2
Prince George's	38,279	15,877	201	16,078	42.0	9,361	1,589	98	1,687	18.0
5th District										
Prince George's	149,919	65,141	880	66,021	44.0	45,011	10,341	342	10,683	23.7
6th District**	132,954	42,730	956	43,686	32.9	101,330	17,344	617	17,961	17.7
7th District	242,225	89,107	1,105	90,212	37.2	27,612	3,030	338	3,368	12.2
Baltimore City	220,509	81,584	1,012	82,596	37.5	23,059	2,509	301	2,810	12.2
Baltimore Co.	21,716	7,523	93	7,616	35.1	4,553	521	37	558	12.3
8th District										
Montgomery	178,045	69,425	1,900	71,325	40.1	87,189	15,761	536	16,297	18.7
Total	1,435,794	508,783	9,069	517,852	36.1	482,246	84,564	3,490	88,054	18.3

*Includes Calvert, Caroline, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Harford, Kent, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester Counties.

**Includes Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Howard, Montgomery, Washington Counties.

General Election Returns

November 6, 1984

PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT¹

Democratic Party: Walter F. Mondale,
Minneapolis MN and
Geraldine
Ferraro, Forest Hills NY

Republican Party: Ronald Reagan,
Goleta CA and
George Bush,
Houston TX

Libertarian Party: David Bergland,
Costa Mesa CA and
James A. Lewis,
Old Saybrook CT

Communist Party: Gus Hall, Yonkers NY and
Angela Davis,
Oakland CA

Workers Party: Larry Holmes, New York NY
and Gloria LaRiva,
San Francisco CA

Alliance Party: Dennis L. Serrette,
Jersey City NJ and
Nancy Ross, New York NY

Subdivision	Mondale	Reagan	Bergland	Hall	Holmes	Serrette
Allegany	11,143	19,763	283	13	13	8
Anne Arundel	47,565	94,171	656	82	65	52
Baltimore City	202,277	80,120	979	345	231	211
Baltimore Co.	106,908	171,929	1,278	106	102	105
Calvert	5,455	8,303	27	18	19	18
Caroline	2,198	4,876	10	3	6	6
Carroll	8,898	27,230	54	4	5	8
Cecil	6,681	13,111	51	15	18	9
Charles	10,264	16,132	31	10	9	14
Dorchester	3,160	6,699	93	9	9	11
Frederick	13,411	29,606	79	8	5	4
Garrett	2,386	7,042	34	7	5	3
Harford	17,133	37,382	83	9	24	11
Howard	25,713	35,641	270	31	13	20
Kent	2,390	3,897	20	10	3	3
Montgomery	146,036	146,924	713	79	61	57
Prince George's	136,063	95,121	770	101	91	74
Queen Anne's	2,938	6,784	17	5	15	4
St. Mary's	6,420	11,201	32	6	7	4
Somerset	2,439	4,508	7	7	6	3
Talbot	3,198	8,028	20	5	4	1
Washington	13,329	27,118	165	13	23	18
Wicomico	8,160	16,124	26	5	7	10
Worcester	3,770	8,208	23	7	4	2
Total:	787,935	879,918	5,721	898	745	656

¹Summary results only. Complete election returns are available from the State Administrative Board of Election Laws, Annapolis.

**VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT
BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

<i>District 1</i>	Mondale	Reagan	Bergland	Hall	Holmes	Serrette
Calvert	5,455	8,303	27	18	19	18
Caroline	2,198	4,876	10	3	6	6
Cecil	6,681	13,111	51	15	18	9
Charles	10,264	16,132	31	10	9	14
Dorchester	3,160	6,699	93	9	9	11
Harford	7,308	13,423	27	2	12	6
Kent	2,390	3,897	20	10	3	3
Queen Anne's	2,938	6,784	17	5	15	4
St. Mary's	6,420	11,201	32	6	7	4
Somerset	2,439	4,508	7	7	6	3
Talbot	3,198	8,028	20	5	4	1
Wicomico	8,160	16,124	26	5	7	10
Worcester	3,770	8,208	23	7	4	2
Total:	64,381	121,294	384	102	119	91

District 2

Baltimore Co.	64,277	121,361	821	58	78	66
Harford	9,825	23,959	56	7	12	5
Total:	74,102	145,320	877	65	90	71

District 3

Baltimore City	62,485	57,392	518	82	49	34
Baltimore Co.	30,754	40,316	363	34	18	25
Howard	15,160	12,523	104	13	5	8
Total:	108,399	110,231	985	129	72	67

District 4

Anne Arundel	47,565	94,171	656	82	65	52
Howard	3,590	5,511	44	5	1	4
Prince George's	27,989	15,987	125	23	17	11
Total:	79,144	115,669	825	110	83	67

District 5

Prince George's	108,074	79,134	645	78	74	63
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District 6

Allegany	11,143	19,763	283	13	13	8
Carroll	8,898	27,230	54	4	5	8
Frederick	13,411	29,606	79	8	5	4
Garrett	2,386	7,042	34	7	5	3
Howard	6,963	17,607	122	13	7	8
Montgomery	9,932	18,177	59	6	3	7
Washington	13,329	27,118	165	13	23	18
Total:	66,062	146,543	796	64	61	56

District 7

Baltimore City	139,792	22,728	461	263	182	177
Baltimore Co.	11,877	10,252	94	14	6	14
Total:	151,669	32,980	555	277	188	191

District 8

Montgomery	136,104	128,747	654	73	58	50
GRAND TOTAL	787,935	879,918	5,721	898	745	656

U. S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

DISTRICT 1

Democratic Party: Roy Dyson, Great Mills

Republican Party: Harlan C. Williams, Elkton

Subdivision	Dyson	Williams
Calvert	6,706	5,018
Caroline	3,587	2,674
Cecil	8,295	10,221
Charles	13,713	8,454
Dorchester	5,114	3,472
Harford	12,806	7,198
Kent	2,959	2,274
Queen Anne's	4,509	4,052
St. Mary's	10,817	5,248
Somerset	3,492	2,309
Talbot	4,753	5,142
Wicomico	13,695	8,437
Worcester	6,227	4,366
Total:	96,673	68,865

DISTRICT 2

Democratic Party: Clarence D. Long, Ruxton

Write-in: William Theodore Leonard, Baltimore; Melvin Perkins, Baltimore

Republican Party: Helen Delich Bentley, Lutherville

Subdivision	Long	Bentley	Leonard	Perkins
Baltimore Co.	90,875	92,226		1
Harford	14,696	19,291		
Total:	105,571	111,517		1

DISTRICT 3

Democratic Party: Barbara A. Mikulski,
Baltimore

Republican Party: Ross Z. Pierpont, Baltimore

Independent: Lawrence K. Freeman, Baltimore

Subdivision	Mikulski	Pierpont	Freeman
Baltimore City	75,500	31,303	1,585
Baltimore Co.	41,212	20,924	683
Howard	16,477	7,266	311
Total:	133,189	59,493	2,579

DISTRICT 4

Democratic Party: Howard M. Greenebaum,
Arnold

Republican Party: Marjorie S. Holt,
Severna Park

Write-in: Henry Laque, Maryland

Subdivision	Greenebaum	Holt	Laque
Anne Arundel	38,981	92,000	1
Howard	2,593	4,781	
Prince George's	16,738	17,649	
Total:	58,312	114,430	1

DISTRICT 5

Democratic Party: Steny H. Hoyer, Berkshire

Republican Party: John E. Ritchie, Laurel

Subdivision	Hoyer	Ritchie
Prince George's	116,310	44,839

DISTRICT 6

Democratic Party: Beverly B. Byron,
Frederick

Republican Party: Robin Ficker, Potomac

Write-in: Helene D. Mautner, Gaithersburg

Subdivision	Byron	Ficker	Mautner
Allegany	15,490	10,357	
Carroll	22,000	10,842	
Frederick	29,328	11,447	3
Garrett	5,102	2,988	
Howard	11,791	6,989	
Montgomery	14,955	11,862	
Washington	24,717	11,571	
Total:	123,383	66,056	3

DISTRICT 7

Democratic Party: Parren J. Mitchell,
Baltimore

Republican Party: (no candidate)

Write-in: Jo L. Rothenberg, Baltimore

Subdivision	Mitchell	Rothenberg
Baltimore City	129,556	
Baltimore Co.	9,932	1
Total:	139,488	1

DISTRICT 8

Democratic Party: Michael D. Barnes,
Kensington

Libertarian Party: Samuel K. Grove,
Gaithersburg

Republican Party: Albert Ceccone,
Chevy Chase

Write-in: Mariann R. Izeluk, Silver Spring

Subdivision	Barnes	Ceccone	Grove	Izeluk
Montgomery	181,947	70,715	1,903	4

JUDICIARY

COURT OF APPEALS *(for retention in office)*

		Yes	No
Appellate Circuit 4	James F. Couch, Jr., Adelphi	129,714	24,029

COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS *(for retention in office)*

		Yes	No
At Large	Rosalyn B. Bell, Silver Spring	799,981	114,033
Appellate Circuit 1	William H. Adkins II, Easton	35,964	6,263
Appellate Circuit 2	Paul E. Alpert, Baltimore	160,823	24,271
Appellate Circuit 3	James S. Getty, Cumberland	220,817	26,779
Appellate Circuit 4	John J. Garrity, University Park	131,038	21,720
Appellate Circuit 5	Theodore G. Bloom, Annapolis	111,336	18,519

CIRCUIT COURT

Circuit 1	Worcester	Theodore R. Eschenburg, Berlin	5,262
Circuit 2	Talbot	John C. North II, Easton	6,766
Circuit 2	Cecil	Edward D.E. Rollins, Jr., Elkton	10,418
Circuit 2	Caroline	J. Owen Wise, Denton	4,029
Circuit 3	Baltimore Co.	A. Owen Hennegan, Towson	114,047
<i>(elect two)</i>		Leonard S. Jacobson, Baltimore	96,179
Circuit 3	Harford	Albert P. Close, Churchville	32,251
<i>(elect two)</i>		Thomas J. Hatem, Bel Air	28,018
		Cypert O. Whitfill, Forest Hill	28,835
Circuit 4	Allegany	Gary G. Leasure, Cumberland	17,954
Circuit 5	Anne Arundel	James C. Cawood, Jr., West River	53,269
Circuit 6	Montgomery	L. Leonard Ruben, Silver Spring	186,406
Circuit 7	Prince George's	Arthur M. Monty Ahalt, Jr., Mitchellville	111,228
<i>(elect two)</i>		G.R. Hovey Johnson, Bowie	102,547
		Arthur A. Marshall, Jr., Upper Marlboro	94,013
Circuit 8	Baltimore City	Edward J. Angeletti, Baltimore	100,295
<i>(elect four)</i>		Arrie W. Davis, Baltimore	100,122
		Robert I.H. Hammerman, Baltimore	106,531
		Thomas E. Noel, Baltimore	92,177

QUESTION NO. 1

Chapter 788 - 1984

AN ACT, prohibiting certain persons from entering upon the duties of, or continuing to serve in, certain elective offices created by or pursuant to the Maryland Constitution if the person was not a registered voter in the State on the date of the person's election or appointment to that term or if, at any time thereafter and prior to the completion of the term, the person ceases to be a registered voter; acknowledging certain exceptions.

Subdivision	For	Against
Allegany	5,679	855
Anne Arundel	79,728	10,061
Baltimore City	122,802	29,222
Baltimore Co.	149,754	32,546
Calvert	5,664	937
Caroline	3,040	575
Carroll	24,553	4,455
Cecil	6,736	1,145
Charles	12,640	1,904
Dorchester	2,970	487
Frederick	28,843	4,198
Garrett	4,074	1,177
Harford	41,189	6,204
Howard	38,872	6,176
Kent	2,020	308
Montgomery	227,050	29,339
Prince George's	105,577	26,370
Queen Anne's	3,712	590
St. Mary's	7,717	2,390
Somerset	1,560	325
Talbot	4,842	648
Washington	9,714	1,371
Wicomico	9,288	1,604
Worcester	3,991	660
Total:	902,015	163,547

1984 GENERAL ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT
STATEWIDE BY SUBDIVISION

Subdivision	Democrats Only				Republicans Only				% Voted by County	
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee		Total Voted
Allegany	20,255	14,471	637	15,108	74.6	20,065	14,650	796	15,446	77.0
Anne Arundel	109,545	85,105	2,670	87,775	80.1	53,549	42,738	2,376	45,114	84.2
Baltimore City	383,308	241,682	5,058	246,740	64.4	36,780	28,119	1,108	29,227	75.5
Baltimore Co.	269,776	202,154	5,355	207,509	76.9	80,239	60,058	2,833	62,891	78.4
Calvert	12,159	8,853	303	9,156	75.3	5,253	3,562	204	3,766	71.7
Caroline	6,435	4,877	143	5,020	78.0	2,714	1,737	92	1,829	67.4
Carroll	24,890	18,535	545	19,080	76.7	19,519	15,079	654	15,733	80.6
Cecil	16,434	11,429	386	11,815	71.9	8,457	6,188	344	6,532	77.2
Charles	20,589	14,801	456	15,257	74.1	12,287	8,998	381	9,379	76.3
Dorchester	10,127	7,011	183	7,194	71.0	3,412	2,557	120	2,677	78.5
Frederick	29,550	21,782	805	22,587	76.4	21,847	17,144	800	17,944	82.1
Garrett	4,973	3,462	144	3,606	72.5	7,364	5,442	271	5,713	77.6
Harford	49,103	35,071	1,171	36,242	73.8	21,235	15,693	848	16,541	77.9
Howard	45,044	34,786	1,522	36,308	80.6	23,025	17,520	1,043	18,563	80.6
Kent	5,600	3,887	204	4,091	73.1	2,583	1,958	119	2,077	80.4
Montgomery	208,349	159,109	9,438	168,547	80.9	113,203	85,911	6,070	91,981	81.3
Prince George's	210,702	159,014	4,572	163,586	77.6	62,934	47,484	2,418	49,902	79.3
Queen Anne's	8,632	6,395	168	6,563	76.0	3,500	2,636	127	2,763	78.9
St. Mary's	18,036	12,011	441	12,452	69.0	5,697	3,928	246	4,174	73.3
Somerset	6,771	4,475	152	4,627	68.3	3,010	2,130	125	2,255	74.9
Talbot	8,375	5,998	241	6,239	74.5	5,600	4,208	309	4,517	80.7
Washington	29,256	21,506	809	22,315	76.3	20,972	15,746	1,034	16,780	80.0
Wicomico	20,288	14,685	561	15,246	75.1	9,603	7,299	440	7,739	80.6
Worcester	10,781	7,839	412	8,251	76.5	3,880	2,943	242	3,185	82.1
Total:	1,528,978	1,098,938	36,376	1,135,314	74.3	546,728	413,728	23,000	436,728	79.9

1984 GENERAL ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT
STATEWIDE BY SUBDIVISION

Subdivision	All Others except Democrats and Republicans				Total all Registered Voters					
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
Allegany	1,654	912	78	990	59.9	41,974	30,033	1,511	31,544	75.2
Anne Arundel	13,924	10,070	605	10,675	76.7	177,018	137,913	5,651	143,564	81.1
Baltimore City	19,828	11,741	366	12,107	61.1	439,916	281,542	6,532	288,074	65.5
Baltimore Co.	18,284	11,469	430	11,899	65.1	368,299	273,681	8,618	282,299	76.7
Calvert	1,253	973	78	1,051	83.9	18,665	13,388	585	13,973	74.8
Caroline	525	295	34	329	62.7	9,674	6,909	269	7,178	74.2
Carroll	3,210	2,156	102	2,258	70.3	47,619	35,770	1,301	37,071	77.8
Cecil	2,390	1,600	86	1,686	70.5	27,281	19,217	816	20,033	73.4
Charles	2,660	1,817	112	1,929	72.1	35,536	25,616	949	26,565	74.8
Dorchester	549	279	26	305	55.6	14,088	9,847	329	10,176	72.2
Frederick	5,456	3,680	207	3,887	71.2	56,853	42,606	1,812	44,418	78.1
Garrett	365	238	21	259	71.0	12,702	9,142	436	9,578	75.4
Harford	5,216	3,216	204	3,420	65.6	75,554	53,980	2,223	56,203	74.4
Howard	9,601	6,782	344	7,136	74.2	77,670	59,088	2,909	61,997	79.8
Kent	453	253	44	297	65.6	8,636	6,098	367	6,465	74.9
Montgomery	50,487	35,288	2,236	37,524	74.3	372,039	280,308	17,744	298,052	80.1
Prince George's	30,955	20,281	1,079	21,360	69.0	304,591	226,779	8,069	234,848	77.1
Queen Anne's	730	472	27	499	68.4	12,862	9,503	322	9,825	76.4
St. Mary's	1,912	965	132	1,097	57.4	25,645	16,904	819	17,723	69.1
Somerset	440	240	22	262	59.6	10,221	6,845	299	7,144	69.9
Talbot	913	533	56	589	64.5	14,888	10,739	606	11,345	76.2
Washington	3,407	2,065	141	2,206	64.7	53,635	39,317	1,984	41,301	77.0
Wicomico	2,301	1,349	112	1,461	63.5	32,192	23,333	1,113	24,446	75.9
Worcester	931	600	66	666	71.5	15,592	11,382	720	12,102	77.6
Total:	177,444	117,274	6,608	123,882	69.8	2,253,150	1,629,940	65,984	1,695,924	75.3

1984 GENERAL ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT
BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Subdivision	Democrats Only					Republicans Only					% Voted by Cong. Dist.
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by Cong. Dist.	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted		
1st District*	163,883	115,948	4,136	120,084	73.3	73,664	53,818	3,059	56,877	77.2	
2nd District	206,371	153,192	3,760	156,952	76.1	71,125	53,041	2,547	55,588	78.1	
Baltimore Co.	176,924	131,808	3,075	134,883	76.2	57,558	43,022	2,009	45,031	78.2	
Harford	29,447	21,384	685	22,069	74.9	13,567	10,019	538	10,557	77.8	
3rd District	244,402	172,040	5,778	177,818	72.8	43,254	32,329	1,493	33,822	78.2	
Baltimore City	152,495	101,912	3,027	104,939	68.8	17,645	12,966	478	13,444	76.2	
Baltimore Co.	70,020	53,205	1,960	55,165	78.8	17,542	13,226	670	13,896	79.2	
Howard	21,887	16,923	791	17,714	80.9	8,067	6,137	345	6,482	80.4	
4th District	158,785	121,981	3,663	125,644	79.1	67,865	53,309	3,006	56,315	83.0	
Anne Arundel	109,545	85,105	2,670	87,775	80.1	53,549	42,738	2,376	45,114	84.2	
Howard	6,070	4,727	171	4,898	80.7	3,755	2,942	158	3,100	82.6	
Prince George's	43,170	32,149	822	32,971	76.4	10,561	7,629	472	8,101	76.7	
5th District											
Prince George's	167,532	126,865	3,750	130,615	78.0	52,373	39,855	1,946	41,801	79.8	
6th District**	142,196	105,640	4,125	109,765	77.2	114,775	87,187	4,847	92,034	80.2	
7th District	253,645	156,911	2,351	159,262	62.8	24,274	18,963	784	19,747	81.4	
Baltimore City	230,813	139,770	2,031	141,801	61.4	19,135	15,153	630	15,783	82.5	
Baltimore Co.	22,832	17,141	320	17,461	76.5	5,139	3,810	154	3,964	77.1	
8th District											
Montgomery	192,164	146,361	8,813	155,174	80.8	99,398	75,226	5,318	80,544	81.0	
Total:	1,528,978	1,098,938	36,376	1,135,314	74.3	546,728	413,728	23,000	436,728	79.9	

*Includes Calvert, Caroline, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Harford, Kent, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester Counties.

**Includes Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Howard, Montgomery, Washington Counties.

1984 GENERAL ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT
BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Subdivision	All Others except Democrats and Republicans					Total all Registered Voters					% Voted by Cong. Dist.
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by Cong. Dist.	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted		
1st District*	17,170	10,663	884	11,547	67.2	254,717	180,429	8,079	188,508	74.0	
2nd District	15,334	9,624	362	9,986	65.1	292,830	215,857	6,669	222,526	76.0	
Baltimore Co.	12,231	7,695	247	7,942	64.9	246,713	182,525	5,331	187,856	76.1	
Harford	3,103	1,929	115	2,044	65.9	46,117	33,332	1,338	34,670	75.2	
3rd District	17,716	9,933	377	10,310	58.2	305,372	214,302	7,648	221,950	72.7	
Baltimore City	8,343	3,553	42	3,595	43.1	178,483	118,431	3,547	121,978	68.3	
Baltimore Co.	4,471	2,819	144	2,963	66.3	92,033	69,250	2,774	72,024	78.3	
Howard	4,902	3,561	191	3,752	76.4	34,856	26,621	1,327	27,948	80.2	
4th District	20,741	44,297	880	15,423	74.4	247,391	189,833	7,549	197,382	79.8	
Anne Arundel	13,924	10,070	605	10,675	76.7	177,018	137,913	5,651	143,564	81.1	
Howard	1,568	1,161	57	1,218	77.7	11,393	8,830	386	9,216	80.9	
Prince George's	5,249	33,066	218	3,530	67.3	58,980	43,090	1,512	44,602	75.6	
5th District											
Prince George's	25,706	16,969	861	17,830	69.4	245,611	183,689	6,557	190,246	77.5	
6th District**	22,179	14,733	837	15,570	70.2	279,150	207,560	9,809	217,369	77.9	
7th District	13,067	9,143	363	9,506	72.7	290,986	185,017	3,498	188,515	64.8	
Baltimore City	11,485	8,188	324	8,512	74.1	261,433	163,111	2,985	166,096	63.5	
Baltimore Co.	1,582	955	39	994	62.8	29,553	21,906	513	22,419	75.9	
8th District											
Montgomery	45,531	31,666	2,044	33,710	74.0	337,093	253,253	16,175	269,428	79.9	
Total:	177,444	117,274	6,608	123,882	69.8	2,253,150	1,629,940	65,984	1,695,924	75.3	

*Includes Calvert, Caroline, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Harford, Kent, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester Counties.

**Includes Allegany Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Howard, Montgomery, Washington Counties.

*Historical List of
Principal Officers of Maryland*

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

BARONS OF BALTIMORE AND LORDS PROPRIETARY

- 1579–1632. George Calvert, created first Lord Baltimore in February 1625. Petitioned the King for a grant of land north of the Potomac.
- 1605–1675. Cecilius Calvert; second Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of George, April 15, 1632. Granted Charter of Maryland on June 20, 1632.
- 1637–1715. Charles Calvert, third Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Cecilius, November 30, 1675.
- 1679–1715. Benedict Leonard Calvert, fourth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Charles, February 21, 1715.
- 1699–1751. Charles Calvert, fifth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Benedict Leonard, April 16, 1715.
- 1732–1771. Frederick Calvert, sixth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Charles, April 24, 1751.
- 1759–1834. Henry Harford. Harford did not succeed to the title when Frederick died on September 4, 1771, because he was an illegitimate son. He was bequeathed the Province of Maryland in Frederick's will. After the Revolution, Harford relinquished his claim to Maryland in return for a monetary grant from the British government.

COLONIAL GOVERNORS

- 1634–1644/5. Leonard Calvert. Prior to the granting of the Charter to Cecilius Calvert, Captain William Claiborne, acting under a commission from the King, had established a trading post and plantation on Kent Island in 1631. He was driven from the island by Leonard Calvert a few months after the colonists landed. Calvert had occasion to leave the colony several times, usually for only a month or two, but once for over a year. During his absences the following men governed the province: 1637/8 and 1638, John Lewger; 1638 and 1641, Captain Thomas Cornwaleys; 1643–1644, Giles Brent; 1644, William Braithwait.
- 1644/5–1646. Captain Richard Ingle. Usurped the government and maintained control until about the middle of 1646.
1646. Captain Edward Hill. Elected Governor by the Council while Leonard Calvert was still in Virginia, Hill also claimed to have a commission from Calvert. His appointment was illegal, as he was not a member of the Council when elected, and Calvert was out of the province when the commission was issued. He does seem to have held office, however, for he later attempted to collect certain fees and emoluments that were due him by virtue of his service.
- 1646–1647. Leonard Calvert.
- 1647–1648/9. Thomas Greene.
- 1649–1651/2. Captain William Stone. During absences from the province he left the following men to act in his place: 1649, Thomas Greene; 1650, Thomas Hatton.
1652. Parliamentary Commissioners.
- 1652–1654. Captain William Stone.
- 1654–1657. Commissioners appointed by the Parliamentary Commissioners.
- 1657–1660. Josias Fendall. Appointed Luke Barber to serve in his place while he was absent from the province from June 1657 to February 1657/8.
- 1661–1661. Philip Calvert.
- 1661–1676. Charles Calvert. Left Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White, and Baker Brooke as deputies governing the colony from May 1669 to November 1670 while he was in England. On November 30, 1675, his father died, and he became Lord Proprietary.
1676. Jesse Wharton. Cecilius Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was the nominal governor from June to October 1676, but actually the province was governed by the deputy governors.
- 1676–1679. Thomas Notley. Succeeded Wharton as deputy governor, and later, in October 1676, was commissioned governor by the Lord Proprietary.
- 1678/9–1684. Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary. Calvert was definitely back in the province by January 1678/9, perhaps earlier, but he appears to have permitted Notley to retain the title of governor until his death in April 1679.
- 1684–1688. Council of Deputy Governors. Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was commissioned governor, but the

- duties were actually performed by the deputies. The deputies named in the commission were George Talbot, Thomas Tailler, Colonel Vincent Lowe, Colonel William Stevens, Colonel William Burgess, Major Nicholas Sewall, and John Darnall. Most of them served the entire period indicated, but there were a few changes.
- 1688–1689. William Joseph. Named president of the Council of Deputies in a commission from the Lord Proprietary.
- 1689–1690. John Coode. Leader of the Protestant Associators who seized the government on August 1, 1689.
- 1691–1692. Nehemiah Blackiston. Appointed president of the Committee for the Government of Maryland when Coode went to England.
- 1692–1693. Sir Lionel Copley.
1693. Sir Thomas Lawrence. Elected governor after the death of Copley, but had served only a week or two when Sir Edmund Andros arrived in Maryland to assume control of the government.
1693. Sir Edmund Andros. Remained in Maryland about ten days before returning to Virginia.
- 1693–1694. Colonel Nicholas Greenberry. Appointed president of the Council by Andros.
1694. Sir Edmund Andros. Remained in Maryland about a week.
1694. Sir Thomas Lawrence. Appointed president of the Council by Andros.
- 1694–1698/9. Sir Francis Nicholson.
- 1698/9–1702. Colonel Nathaniel Blackiston.
- 1702–1704. Thomas Tench. Appointed president of the Council by Blackiston.
- 1704–1709. Colonel John Seymour.
- 1709–1714. Major General Edward Lloyd. Elected president of the Council when Colonel Francis Jenkins, who was senior member of the Council and thus entitled to succeed Seymour, failed to assert his right promptly.
- 1714–1715. John Hart.
- 1715–1720. John Hart. Continued to serve as governor after control of the province was returned to Charles, fifth Lord Baltimore, a professed Protestant.
1720. Thomas Brooke. Became president of the Council by virtue of his seniority when Hart returned to England.
- 1721–1727. Charles Calvert.
- 1727–1731. Benedict Leonard Calvert.
- 1731–1732. Samuel Ogle.
- 1732–1733. Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary.
- 1733–1742. Samuel Ogle.
- 1742–1746/7. Thomas Bladen.
- 1746/7–1752. Samuel Ogle.
- 1752–1753. Benjamin Tasker. Became president of the Council upon the death of Governor Ogle.
- 1753–1769. Horatio Sharpe.
- 1769–1776. Robert Eden. Eden was in England from May to November 1774, during which time Richard Lee, president of the Council, governed the province. Lee also governed the province briefly in 1776 during the interval between the departure of Eden and the assumption of the government by the Convention.

REVOLUTIONARY INTERREGNUM

During the years 1774–1776, the powers of government increasingly came to be exercised by extralegal assemblies. In all there were nine meetings of six appointed or duly elected provincial conventions. Apparently neither contemporaries nor subsequent publishers of the extant proceedings were certain how to differentiate separately elected and self-contained conventions from those sessions that were merely a continuation of an adjourned meeting. This confusion partly results from the ambiguity of the surviving journals. On July 3, 1776, the penultimate Convention decreed that its own dissolution date would be August 1, 1776. The last entry on July 6, however, recorded that “the convention adjourns till Thursday the first day of August next....” For convenience each session is listed below as a distinct convention, although there were elections only to the second, fourth, fifth, sixth, and ninth.

It was inconvenient for so large a group (at one meeting there were 141 delegates) to remain in continuous session; therefore, Councils of Safety were elected by the Conventions to exercise executive power during the intervals between Convention meetings. With some exceptions, the Councils of Safety were composed of nine members, five from the Western Shore and four from the Eastern Shore.

The Convention, which met from August 14, 1776, about six weeks after the Declaration of Independence, through November 11, 1776, framed the Constitution that governed Maryland until 1851. The General Assembly established by the Constitution began meeting on February 5, 1777, but the Council of Safety continued to function as the executive body of the State until March 20 of the same year. On March 22, 1777, the Assembly adopted a resolution "for dissolving the Council of Safety and Vesting the Governor and Council with their Powers." The Governor and Council had qualified two days earlier on March 20, and they immediately began to perform the duties assigned to them.¹

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

By the Constitution of 1776, sec. 25, the Governor was chosen annually by joint ballot of both houses of the legislature. He had to be over twenty-five years of age, and a State resident for five years preceding the election. He also was required to hold real and personal property in the State valued at over five thousand pounds current money, one thousand of which was to be of freehold estate (Const. 1776, sec. 30). The Governor was limited to three successive one-year terms. In the four years thereafter, he could not again serve (Const. 1776, sec. 31).

By an 1837 constitutional amendment, the State was divided into three gubernatorial districts (Chapter 197, Acts of 1836). The Governor was to be elected by popular vote from each district on a rotating basis, beginning with the Eastern Shore district. The first popular election for Governor was held October 3, 1838. The Governor's term was extended at this time to three years.

The Constitution of 1851 continued the system of gubernatorial election districts. It raised the minimum age for gubernatorial candidates to thirty. The Governor was required to have been a U. S. citizen and State resident for five years and a resident of the district from which he was elected for three years. His term was extended to four years (Const. 1851, Art. 2, secs. 1, 6).

In the 1864 Constitution, gubernatorial election districts were eliminated. Thereafter, the Governor was elected by vote of the entire State's electorate. The 1864 Constitution also eliminated the district

residency requirements for gubernatorial candidates (Const. 1864, Art. 2, sec. 5).

The 1867 Constitution required the Governor to have been a citizen of the State of Maryland for ten years, a Maryland resident for five years, and a qualified voter at the time of his election (Const. 1867, Art. 2, sec. 5).

The Governor was limited to two consecutive terms by constitutional amendment ratified in 1948 (Chapter 109, Acts of 1947).

By a 1970 constitutional amendment, the Governor was required to be a resident and registered voter of the State for only the five years preceding his election (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970).

Elected Under the Constitution of 1776 by the Legislature for One Year.^{1a}

1777–1779. Thomas Johnson. No Party. Born in Calvert County, November 4, 1732, the son of Thomas Johnson and wife Dorcas Sedgewick. Resident of Anne Arundel County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Ann Jennings. Died at Rose Hill, Frederick County, October 26, 1819. Buried in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick.

1779–1782. Thomas Sim Lee. No Party. Born in Prince George's County, October 29, 1745, the son of Thomas Lee and wife Christian Sim. Roman Catholic. Married Mary Digges. Died at Needwood, Frederick County, October 9, 1819. Buried in the Mt. Carmel Cemetery, Upper Marlboro.

1782–1785. William Paca. No Party. Born near Abingdon, Harford County, October 31, 1740, the son of John Paca and wife Elizabeth Smith. Resident of Queen Anne's County when elected. Episcopalian. Married (1) Mary Lloyd Chew; (2) Anne Harrison. Died at Wye Hall, Queen Anne's County, October 13, 1799. Buried at Wye Hall, Queen Anne's County.

1785–1788. William Smallwood. No Party. Thought to have been born in Charles County in 1732, the son of Bayne Smallwood and wife Priscilla Heaberd. Resident of Charles County when elected. Episcopalian. Unmarried. Died at Mattawoman, February 14, 1792. Buried at Smallwood's Retreat, Charles County.

¹ For members of the Conventions of the Province of Maryland, 1774–1776, and the Councils of Safety, 1775–1776, see Edward C. Papenfuss et al., *A Biographical Dictionary of the Maryland Legislature, 1635–1789*, vol. 1 (Baltimore, 1979), pp. 68–75.

^{1a} Under the Constitution of 1776, the Governor was elected annually on the second Monday in November. He could be reelected for two additional terms. Thomas Johnson, the State's first governor, was elected on February 13, 1777, after the Constitution of 1776 became operative.

- 1788–1791. John Eager Howard. Federalist. Born in Baltimore, June 4, 1752, the son of Cornelius Howard and wife Ruth Eager. Episcopalian. Married Peggy Chew. Died in Baltimore, October 12, 1827. Buried in Old St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore.
- 1791–1792. George Plater. Federalist. Born in St. Mary's County, November 8, 1735, the son of George Bowles Plater and wife Rebecca Addison. Episcopalian. Married (1) Hannah Lee; (2) Elizabeth Rousby. Died in Annapolis, February 10, 1792. Buried at Sotterley, St. Mary's County.²
- 1792–1794. Thomas Sim Lee. Federalist. *See above.*
- 1794–1797. John H. Stone. Federalist. Born in Charles County in 1745, the son of David Stone and wife (first name unknown) Jenifer. Episcopalian. Married Mary Couden. Died in Annapolis, October 5, 1804. Thought to have been buried in Annapolis.
- 1797–1798. John Henry. Federalist. Born at Weston, Dorchester County, in November 1750, the son of Col. John Henry and wife Dorothy Rider. Episcopalian. Married Margaret Campbell. Died at Weston, Dorchester County, December 16, 1798. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1798–1801. Benjamin Ogle. Federalist. Born in Annapolis, January 27, 1749, the son of Samuel Ogle and wife Anne Tasker. Episcopalian. Married Henny (Henrietta) Margaret Hill. Died in Annapolis, July 6, 1809. Buried on his farm near Annapolis.
- 1801–1803. John Francis Mercer. Democrat. Born at Marlborough, Stafford County, Virginia, May 17, 1759, the son of John Mercer and wife Anne Roy. Resident of Anne Arundel County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Sophia Sprigg. Died in Philadelphia, August 30, 1821. Buried at Cedar Park, Anne Arundel County.
- 1803–1806. Robert Bowie. Democrat. Born at Mattaponi, Prince George's County, March 1750, the son of Capt. William Bowie and wife Margaret Sprigg. Episcopalian. Married Priscilla Mackall. Died at Mattaponi, Prince George's County, January 8, 1818. Buried at Mattaponi, Prince George's County.
- 1806–1809. Robert Wright. Democrat. Born in Queen Anne's County, November 20, 1752, the son of Solomon Wright and wife Mary Tidmarsh. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah DeCoursey; (2) (first name unknown) Ringgold. Died at Blakeford, Queen Anne's County, September 7, 1826. Buried at Cheston-on-Wye, Queen Anne's County.³
- 1809–1811. Edward Lloyd. Democrat. Born in Talbot County, July 22, 1779, the son of Edward Lloyd and wife Elizabeth Tayloe. Episcopalian. Married Sally Scott Murray. Died in Annapolis, June 2, 1834. Buried at Wye House, Talbot County.⁴
- 1811–1812. Robert Bowie. Democrat. *See above.*
- 1812–1816. Levin Winder. Federalist. Born in Somerset County, September 4, 1757, the son of William Winder and wife Esther Gillis. Presbyterian. Married Mary Sloss. Died in Baltimore, July 1, 1819. Buried at Monie Creek, Somerset County.
- 1816–1819. Charles Ridgely, of Hampton. Federalist. Born in Baltimore County, December 6, 1760, the son of John Carnan and wife Achsah Ridgely. Episcopalian. Married Priscilla Dorsey. Died at Hampton, Baltimore County, July 17, 1829. Buried at Hampton.
1819. Charles Goldsborough. Federalist. Born at Hunting Creek, Dorchester County, July 15, 1765, the son of Charles Goldsborough and wife Anna Maria Tilghman. Episcopalian. Married (1) Elizabeth Goldsborough; (2) Sarah Goldsborough. Died at Shoal Creek, December 13, 1834. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1819–1822. Samuel Sprigg. Democrat. Thought to have been born in Prince George's County about 1783, the son of Joseph Sprigg. Episcopalian. Married Violetta Lansdale. Died at Northampton, Prince George's County, April 21, 1855. Buried in Oak Hill Cemetery, Georgetown, D.C.
- 1822–1826. Samuel Stevens, Jr.. Democrat. Born in Talbot County, July 13, 1778, the son of John Stevens and wife Elizabeth Connoly.

² James Brice of Annapolis (August 26, 1746–July 11, 1801), the first named of the governor's Council, became acting governor on the death of Governor Plater on February 10, 1792. He served until April 2 of the same year when Thomas Sim Lee was elected for the balance of the unexpired term.

³ Governor Wright resigned on May 6, 1809. James Butcher (died January 12, 1824), of Queen Anne's County and the first named of the governor's Council, became acting governor. He served as such until June 5, 1809, when Edward Lloyd qualified. Little else is known about James Butcher.

⁴ By Chapter 211, Acts of 1811, ratified in 1812, the date for the election of the governor was changed to the second Monday in December.

Episcopalian. Married Eliza May. Died at Compton, near Trappe, February 7, 1860. Thought to have been buried in the Stevens family cemetery, Talbot County.⁵

1826–1829. Joseph Kent. Democrat. Born in Calvert County, January 14, 1779, the son of Daniel Kent and wife Anne Wheeler. Episcopalian. Resident of Prince George's County when elected. Married (1) Eleanor Lee Wallace; (2) Alice Contee. Died at Rosemount, Prince George's County, November 24, 1837. Buried at Rosemount, Prince George's County.

1829–1830, 1831. Daniel Martin. Anti-Jackson. Born at The Wilderness, Talbot County, in 1780, the son of Nicholas Martin and wife Hannah Oldham. Episcopalian. Married Mary Clare Maccubbin. Died in Talbot County, July 11, 1831. Buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Easton.

1830–1831. Thomas King Carroll. Jackson Democrat. Born at Kingston Hall, Somerset County, April 29, 1793, the son of Col. Henry James King Carroll and wife Elizabeth Barnes. Episcopalian. Married Julianna Stevenson. Died in Dorchester County, October 3, 1873. Buried in Old Trinity Church graveyard, Church Creek, Dorchester County.

1831. Daniel Martin. Anti-Jackson. *See above.*⁶

1831–1833. George Howard. Anti-Jackson. Born in Annapolis, November 21, 1789, the son of John Eager Howard and wife Peggy Chew. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Prudence Gough Ridgely. Died at Waverly, Howard County, August 2, 1846. Buried in Old St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore.

1833–1836. James Thomas. Anti-Jackson. Born at De La Brooke Manor, St. Mary's County, March 11, 1785, the son of William Thomas and wife Catherine Boarman. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Coates. Died at Deep Falls, St. Mary's County, December 25, 1845. Buried at Deep Falls, St. Mary's County.

1836–1839. Thomas W. Veazey. Whig. Born in Cecil County, January 31, 1774, the son of Edward Veazey and wife Elizabeth DeCoursey. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah Worrell; (2)

Mary Veazey; (3) Mary Wallace. Died in Cecil County, July 1, 1842. Buried in the family cemetery at Cherry Grove, Cecil County.

Elected by the People for Three Years Under the Constitution of 1776 as Amended in 1837.⁷

1839–1842. William Grason. Democrat. Thought to have been born in Queen Anne's County, March 11, 1788, the son of Richard Grason and wife Ann. Episcopalian. Married Susan Orrick Sulivane. Died in Queen Anne's County, July 2, 1868. Buried near Queenstown, Queen Anne's County.

1842–1845. Francis Thomas. Democrat. Born in Frederick County, February 3, 1799, the son of John Thomas and wife Eleanor McGill. Episcopalian. Married Sally McDowell. Died at Frankville, Garrett County, January 22, 1876. Buried in St. Mark's Episcopal Church Cemetery, Petersville, Frederick County.

1845–1848. Thomas G. Pratt. Whig. Born in Georgetown, D.C., February 18, 1804, the son of John Wilkes Pratt and wife Rachel Belt. Episcopalian. Resident of Prince George's County when elected. Married Adelaide Kent. Died in Baltimore, November 9, 1869. Buried in St. Anne's Cemetery, Annapolis.

1848–1851. Philip Francis Thomas. Democrat. Born in Easton, Talbot County, September 12, 1810, the son of Dr. Tristram Thomas and wife Maria Francis. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah Maria Kerr; (2) Clintonia (Wright) May. Died in Baltimore, October 2, 1890. Buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Easton.

1851–1854. Enoch Louis Lowe. Democrat. Born in Frederick County, August 10, 1820, the son of Lt. Bradley S. A. Lowe and wife Adelaide Vincendiere. Roman Catholic. Married Esther Winder Polk. Died in Brooklyn, N.Y., August 23, 1892. Buried in the Catholic Cemetery, Frederick.

⁵ By Chapter 111, Acts of 1823, ratified in 1824, the date for holding the election for governor was changed to the first Monday in January.

⁶ Governor Martin died in office on July 11, 1831. George Howard, the first named of the governor's Council, succeeded him. Governor Howard completed Governor Martin's term, which expired in January 1832. He was subsequently elected by the Legislature for a one-year term.

⁷ By Chapter 197, Acts of 1836, ratified in 1837, the term of the governor was extended to three years. The same Act also established three gubernatorial districts, the governor to be elected from each in rotation beginning with the Eastern Shore District, and provided for the popular election of the governor.

**Elected Under the Constitution of 1851
by the People for Four Years.⁸**

1854–1858. Thomas Watkins Ligon. Democrat. Born in Farmville, Prince Edward County, Va., May 10, 1810, the son of Thomas D. Ligon and wife Martha Watkins. Episcopalian. Resident of Howard County when elected. Married (1) Sally Ann Dorsey; (2) Mary Tolley Dorsey. Died at Chatham, Howard County, January 12, 1881. Buried in the family cemetery in Howard County.

1858–1862. Thomas Holliday Hicks. Native American. Born in Dorchester County, September 2, 1798, the son of Henry C. Hicks and wife Mary Sewell. Methodist. Married (1) Anna Thompson; (2) Leah Raleigh; (3) Jane Wilcox. Died in Washington, D.C., February 13, 1865. Buried in the Cambridge Cemetery.

1862–1866. Augustus W. Bradford. Unionist. Born in Bel Air, Harford County, January 9, 1806, the son of Samuel Bradford and wife Jane Bond. Methodist. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Married Elizabeth Kell. Died in Baltimore, March 1, 1881. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

**Elected Under the Constitution of 1864
by the People for Four Years.⁹**

1866–1869. Thomas Swann. Unionist-Democrat. Born in Alexandria, Va., ca. 1806, the son of Thomas Swann and wife Jane Byrd Page. Episcopalian. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Married (1) Elizabeth Gilmor Sherlock; (2) Josephine Ward Thompson. Died in Leesburg, Va., July 24, 1883. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

⁸ Under the Constitution of 1851, the term of the governor began on the second Wednesday in January following his election and was for four years. The first election under the Constitution of 1851 was held on the first Wednesday in November 1853 and the governor was elected from each of the three gubernatorial districts in rotation beginning with the Central District.

⁹ Under the Constitution of 1864, the term of the governor began on the second Wednesday in January following his election and was for four years. The only election to be held under this Constitution was held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1864. The term of the incumbent governor was not affected by the adoption of this Constitution.

**Elected Under the Constitution of 1867
by the People for Four Years.¹⁰**

1869–1872. Oden Bowie. Democrat. Born in Prince George's County, November 10, 1826, the son of William D. Bowie and wife Eliza Oden. Episcopalian. Married Alice Carter. Died at Fairview, Prince George's County, December 4, 1894. Buried at Fairview, Prince George's County.¹¹

1872–1874. William Pinkney Whyte. Democrat. Born in Baltimore, August 9, 1824, the son of Joseph White and wife Isabella Pinkney. Episcopalian. Married (1) Louisa D. Hollingsworth; (2) Mrs. Mary M. Thomas. Died in Baltimore, March 17, 1908. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.¹²

1874–1876. James Black Groome. Democrat. Born in Cecil County, April 4, 1838, the son of Col. John Charles Groome and wife Elizabeth Black. Presbyterian. Married Alice L. Edmondson. Died in Baltimore, October 4, 1893. Buried in the Presbyterian Cemetery in Elkton.

1876–1880. John Lee Carroll. Democrat. Born in Baltimore, September 30, 1830, the son of Col. Charles Carroll and wife Mary Digges Lee. Roman Catholic. Married (1) Anita Phelps; (2) Mary Carter Thompson. Died in Washington, D.C., February 27, 1911. Buried in Bonnie Brae Cemetery in Howard County.

1880–1884. William T. Hamilton. Democrat. Born in Washington County, September 8, 1820, the son of Henry Hamilton and wife Anna Mary Hess. Presbyterian. Married Clara Jenness. Died in Hagerstown, October 26, 1888. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown.

1884–1885. Robert M. McLane. Democrat. Born in Wilmington, Delaware, June 23, 1815, the son of Louis McLane and wife Catherine Mary Milligan. Episcopalian. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Married Georgine Urquhart. Resigned March 27, 1885. Died in Paris, France, April 16, 1898. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery,

¹⁰ Under the Constitution of 1867, the governor took office on the second Wednesday of January following his election. His term was for four years with the election held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1867. The term of the incumbent governor was not affected by the adoption of the Constitution of 1867.

¹¹ Because Governor Swann's term was not affected by the adoption of the Constitution of 1867, Governor Bowie served for three years only.

¹² Governor Whyte resigned on March 4, 1874. Governor Groome was elected and assumed office on the same day. Because of a family business disagreement, Governor Whyte changed the spelling of his surname to distinguish his branch of the family.

- Baltimore.¹³
- 1885–1888. Henry Lloyd. Democrat. Born in Dorchester County, February 21, 1852, the son of Daniel Lloyd and wife Kitty Henry. Episcopalian. Married Mary Elizabeth Staplefort. Died in Cambridge, December 30, 1920. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1888–1892. Elihu E. Jackson. Democrat. Born in Somerset County, November 3, 1837, the son of Hugh Jackson and wife Sarah McBride. Methodist. Resident of Wicomico County when elected. Married Annie (Nannie) Francis Rider. Died in Baltimore, December 27, 1907. Buried in Parsons Cemetery, Salisbury.
- 1892–1896. Frank Brown. Democrat. Born in Carroll County, August 8, 1846, the son of Stephen T. Cockey Brown and wife Susan A. Bennett. Presbyterian. Married Mrs. Mary Ridgely Preston. Died in Baltimore, February 3, 1920. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.
- 1896–1900. Lloyd Lowndes. Republican. Born in Clarksburg, West Virginia, February 21, 1845, the son of Lloyd Lowndes and wife Marie Moore. Resident of Allegany County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Tasker Lowndes. Died in Cumberland, January 8, 1905. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Cumberland.
- 1900–1904. John Walter Smith. Democrat. Born in Worcester County, February 5, 1845, the son of John Walter Smith and wife Charlotte Whittington. Presbyterian. Married Mary Frances Richardson. Died in Baltimore, April 19, 1925. Buried in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Snow Hill.
- 1904–1908. Edwin Warfield. Democrat. Born in Howard County, May 7, 1848, the son of Albert G. Warfield and wife Margaret Gassaway. Presbyterian. Married Emma Nicodemus. Died in Baltimore, March 31, 1920. Buried in the family burial ground at Cherry Grove, Howard County.
- 1908–1912. Austin L. Crothers. Democrat. Born in Cecil County, May 17, 1860, the son of Alpheus Crothers and wife Margaret Aurelia Porter. Presbyterian. Unmarried. Died in Elkton, May
- 25, 1912. Buried in the West Nottingham Presbyterian Cemetery.
- 1912–1916. Phillips Lee Goldsborough. Republican. Born in Cambridge, August 6, 1865, the son of M. Worthington Goldsborough and wife Nettie M. Jones. Episcopalian. Married Ellen Showell. Died in Baltimore, October 22, 1946. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1916–1920. Emerson C. Harrington. Democrat. Born in Dorchester County, March 26, 1864, the son of John E. Harrington and wife Elizabeth Thompson. Episcopalian. Married Gertrude Johnson. Died in Cambridge, December 15, 1945. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1920–1935. Albert C. Ritchie. Democrat. Born in Richmond, Virginia, August 29, 1876, the son of Albert Ritchie and wife Elizabeth Caskie Cabell. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Catherine Baker. Died in Baltimore, February 24, 1936. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.¹⁴
- 1935–1939. Harry W. Nice. Republican. Born in Washington, D.C., December 5, 1877, the son of the Rev. Henry W. Nice and wife Drucilla Arnold. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Methodist. Married Edna Viola Ames. Died in Richmond, Virginia, February 24, 1941. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.
- 1939–1947. Herbert R. O'Connor. Democrat. Born in Baltimore, November 17, 1896, the son of James P. O'Connor and wife Mary Galvin. Roman Catholic. Married M. Eugenia Byrnes. Died in Baltimore, March 4, 1960. Buried in New Cathedral Cemetery, Baltimore.¹⁵
- 1947–1951. William Preston Lane, Jr. Democrat. Born in Washington County, May 12, 1892, the son of Col. William P. Lane and wife Virginia Cartwright. Episcopalian. Married Dorothy Byron. Died in Hagerstown, February 7, 1967. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown.¹⁶

¹³ Governor McLane resigned on March 27, 1885. Henry Lloyd, as president of the Senate, succeeded him as acting governor until January 21, 1886, when the Legislature elected him to complete the remainder of Governor McLane's term, which expired in January 1888.

¹⁴ Chapter 227, Acts of 1922 provided for quadrennial elections. The governor elected in November 1923 held office for three years. Beginning with the election held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1926, elections were held in the even-numbered years which were not presidential election years.

¹⁵ Governor O'Connor resigned on January 3, 1947, to accept a seat in the United States Senate. William Preston Lane, Jr., was elected by the Legislature on January 3 of that year to complete the unexpired term. Governor Lane was inaugurated on January 3 for the remainder of Governor O'Connor's term and on January 8, 1947, for the full four-year term.

¹⁶ Chapter 109, Acts of 1947 established a two-term limit for each governor.

1951–1959. Theodore R. McKeldin. Republican. Born in Baltimore City, November 20, 1900, the son of James A. McKeldin and wife Dora Grief. Episcopalian. Married Honolulu Manzer. Died in Baltimore, August 10, 1974. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

1959–1967. J. Millard Tawes. Democrat. Born in Somerset County, April 8, 1894, the son of James B. Tawes and wife Alice Byrd. Methodist. Married Helen Avalynne Gibson. Died in Crisfield, June 25, 1979. Buried in Sunny Ridge Memorial Park Cemetery in Crisfield.¹⁷

1967–1969. Spiro T. Agnew. Republican. Born in Baltimore City, November 9, 1918, the son of Theodore S. Agnew and wife Margaret Akers. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Resigned, January 7, 1969. Episcopalian. Married Elinor Isobel Judefind.¹⁸

1969–1979. Marvin Mandel. Democrat. Born in Baltimore City, April 19, 1920, the son of Harry Mandel and wife Rebecca Cohen. Jewish. Married (1) Barbara Oberfeld; (2) Jeanne Blackstone Dorsey.¹⁹

1979–. Harry Hughes. Democrat. Born in Easton, November 13, 1926, the son of Jonathan L. Hughes and wife Helen Roe. Episcopalian. Married Patricia Donoho. Attorney. Resident of Baltimore City when elected.

GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS

1867	Oden Bowie (D)	63,602
	Hugh L. Bond (R)	21,890
1871	William Pinkney Whyte (D)	73,958
	Jacob Tome (R)	58,838
1875	John Lee Carroll (D)	85,454
	J. Morrison Harris (R)	72,530

¹⁷ Chapter 161, Acts of 1964 changed the date of the beginning of the governor's term to the fourth Wednesday in January following his election.

¹⁸ Governor Agnew, having been elected vice president of the United States at the general election of November 5, 1968, resigned on January 7, 1969. Marvin Mandel was elected on the same day to fill the balance of Governor Agnew's term, which expired in January 1971. Governor Mandel was subsequently elected to a full four-year term on November 3, 1970.

¹⁹ Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, changed the date of the beginning of the governor's term to the third Wednesday in January following his election. By letter dated June 4, 1977, Governor Mandel notified Lieutenant Governor Blair Lee III that Lee would serve as acting governor until further notice according to the terms of Article 2, Section 6b, of the Maryland Constitution. Lee continued to act in the capacity of acting governor until January 15, 1979, when Mandel rescinded his letter of June 4, 1977, two days before the expiration of his second full elective term. Governor Mandel designated Lee acting governor again for a brief period on January 16 to permit Lee to preside at the installation of Rita C. Davidson to the Court of Appeals.

1879	William T. Hamilton (D)	90,771
	James A. Gary (R)	68,609
1883	Robert M. McLane (D)	92,694
	Hart B. Holton (R)	80,707
1887	Elihu E. Jackson (D)	99,038
	Walter B. Brooks (R)	86,622
1891	Frank Brown (D)	108,539
	William J. Vannort (R)	78,388
1895	Lloyd Lowndes (R)	124,936
	John E. Hurst (D)	106,169
1899	John Walter Smith (D)	128,409
	Lloyd Lowndes (R)	116,286
1903	Edwin Warfield (D)	108,548
	Stevenson A. Williams (R)	95,923
1907	Austin L. Crothers (D)	102,051
	George R. Gaither (R)	94,300
1911	Phillips Lee Goldsborough (R)	106,392
	Arthur Pue Gorman (D)	103,395
1915	Emerson C. Harrington (D)	119,317
	Ovington E. Weller (R)	116,136
1919	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	112,240
	Harry W. Nice (R)	112,075
1923	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	177,871
	Alexander Armstrong (R)	137,471
1926	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	207,435
	Addison E. Mullikin (R)	148,145
1930	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	283,639
	William F. Broening (R)	216,864
1934	Harry W. Nice (R)	253,813
	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	247,664
1938	Herbert R. O'Connor (D)	308,372
	Harry W. Nice (R)	242,095
1942	Herbert R. O'Connor (D)	198,488
	Theodore R. McKeldin (R)	179,204
1946	William Preston Lane, Jr. (D)	268,084
	Theodore R. McKeldin (R)	221,752
1950	Theodore R. McKeldin (R)	369,807
	William Preston Lane, Jr. (D)	275,824
1954	Theodore R. McKeldin (R)	381,451
	Harry Clifton Byrd (D)	319,033
1958	J. Millard Tawes (D)	485,061
	James P. S. Devereux (R)	278,173
1962	J. Millard Tawes (D)	428,071
	Frank Small, Jr. (R)	341,271
1966	Spiro T. Agnew (R)	455,318
	George P. Mahoney (D)	373,543
	Hyman A. Pressman (I)	90,899
1970	Marvin Mandel (D)	639,579
	C. Stanley Blair (R)	314,336
	Robert Woods Merkle, Sr. (A)	19,184
1974	Marvin Mandel (D)	602,648
	Louise Gore (R)	346,449
1978	Harry Hughes (D)	718,328
	J. Glenn Beall, Jr. (R)	293,635
1982	Harry Hughes (D)	705,910
	Robert A. Pascal (R)	432,826

Party Affiliation: (D) Democrat; (R) Republican; (I) Independent; (A) American. For gubernatorial election results prior to the adoption of the Constitution of 1867, see Frank F. White, Jr., *The Governors of Maryland, 1777-1970* (Hall of Records Commission Publication No. 15, Annapolis, 1970), Appendix A.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS

The office of Lieutenant Governor was created by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. 2, sec. 6). He served as president of the Senate, and acted as governor in case of the death, resignation, removal from the State, or other disqualification of the Governor. The only incumbent of that office under the Constitution of 1864 was elected on November 8, 1864, and he took his oath of office on January 11, 1865. He served until January 8, 1868, although his term as specified by the Constitution was for four years. The Constitution of 1867 contained a special provision that the Governor could serve out the full term for which he had been elected, which expired on the second Wednesday of January 1869. This provision did not apply to the other officers who had been elected in 1864.

The office was reestablished by a constitutional amendment (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970) ratified by the people on November 3, 1970.

Elected by the People for a Four-Year Term Under the Constitution of 1864:

1865-1868. Christopher C. Cox. Union. Born in Baltimore, August 28, 1816, the son of Luther James Cox and wife Maria Catherine Keener. Episcopalian. Married Amanda Northrup. Died in Washington, D.C., November 25, 1882. Buried in Easton.

Elected by the People for a Four-Year Term Under the Constitution of 1867:

1971-79. Blair Lee III. Democrat. Born in Silver Spring, May 19, 1916, the son of E. Brooke Lee and wife Elizabeth S. Wilson. Episcopalian. Married Mathilde Boal.

1979-1982. Samuel W. Bogley. Democrat. Born in Washington, D.C., November 16, 1941, the son of S. Walter Bogley, Jr., and wife Anna Cornelia Roberts. Methodist. Married Rita Brady. Attorney. Resident of Prince George's County when elected.

1983-. J. Joseph Curran. Democrat. Born in West Palm Beach, Florida, July 7, 1931, the son of J. Joseph Curran, Sr., and wife Catherine M. Curran. Roman Catholic. Married Barbara M. Atkins. Attorney. Resident of Baltimore City when elected.

GOVERNORS' COUNCILS, 1777-1838

The Constitution of 1776 (Art. 26) provided that both houses of the Legislature elect by joint ballot five men to be "the Council to the Governor." This was an advisory body of considerable influence. It was also provided that on the death, removal, or incapacity of the governor the first named of the Council should become governor and proceed to the calling of a special session of the Legislature for the election of a new governor. The Council was abolished in 1838 by means of a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, ch. 197, sec. 13; Acts 1837, ch. 84).

Mar. 1777. Charles Carroll, Sr. (declined), Josiah Polk, John Rogers, Edward Lloyd, John Contee (declined), Thomas Sim Lee (elected *vice* Carroll March 26, 1777), James Brice (elected *vice* Contee April 16, 1777, declined), Joseph Sim (elected *vice* Brice April 19, 1777).

Nov. 1777. Thomas Sim Lee, Joseph Sim (declined), Edward Lloyd, John Rogers (declined), Josiah Polk (declined), James Brice (elected *vice* Sim November 25, 1777), William Hemsley (elected *vice* Rogers November 25, 1777, declined), Daniel Carroll (elected *vice* Polk November 25, 1777), James Hindman (elected *vice* Hemsley December 23, 1777).

Nov. 1778. Thomas Sim Lee, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, Edward Lloyd, James Hindman.

Nov. 1779. John H. Stone, Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.

Nov. 1780. Daniel Carroll, James Brice, John H. Stone, Jeremiah Townley Chase, Samuel Turbutt Wright.

Nov. 1781. John Stone, Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, Samuel Turbutt Wright, Benjamin Stoddert.

Nov. 1782. Benjamin Stoddert, Gabriel Duvall, Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, John H. Stone.

Nov. 1783. Jeremiah Townley Chase (resigned), Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John H. Stone, James Brice (resigned), Benjamin Ogle (resigned), John Davidson (elected *vice* Chase January 5, 1784), Charles Wallace (elected *vice* Brice January 5, 1784), James Brice (elected *vice* Duvall July 29, 1784, declined), Aquila Paca (elected *vice* Brice August 4, 1784), Samuel Turbutt Wright (elected *vice* Ogle April 3, 1784).

- Nov. 1784. Charles Wallace, Aquila Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel Turbutt Wright.
- Nov. 1785. Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John Kilty, Samuel Turbutt Wright, William Paca (elected *vice* Duvall April 27, 1786).
- Dec. 1786. Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, James Hindman, John Kilty, John Davidson.
- Nov. 1787. Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benjamin Harrison.
- Nov. 1788. James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.
- Nov. 1789. John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Randolph B. Latimer.
- Nov. 1790. Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer, John Davidson, William Hindman, John Kilty.
- Nov. 1791. James Brice, Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer (declined), John H. Stone, John Davidson, Uriah Forrest (elected *vice* Latimer December 31, 1791).
- Nov. 1792. James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Pinkney.
- Nov. 1793. William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty (declined), Henry Ridgely, Christopher Richmond (elected *vice* Kilty November 23, 1793).
- Nov. 1794. William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.
- Nov. 1795. James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.
- Nov. 1796. William Kilty, James Thomas, John Davidson, James Brice, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1797. John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer, Arthur Shaaff, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1798. Arthur Shaaff, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer.
- Nov. 1799. Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, Jonathan R. Wilmer, James Thomas, John Davidson.
- Nov. 1800. Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.
- Nov. 1801. Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1802. Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1803. Allen B. Duckett, Francis Digges, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.
- Nov. 1804. Richard H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Richard Tilghman Earle, Reverdy Ghiselin, Francis Digges.
- Nov. 1805. Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard Tilghman Earle, Francis Digges, Philip Reed.
- Nov. 1806. Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed (resigned), James Nabb, James Butcher (elected *vice* Reed December 20, 1806).
- Nov. 1807. James Butcher, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.
- Nov. 1808. James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Benjamin Hodges.
- Nov. 1809. James Butcher, George E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.
- Nov. 1810. John Stephen, James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, George E. Mitchell.
- Nov. 1811. George E. Mitchell (resigned), John Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb (elected *vice* Mitchell July 14, 1812).
- Nov. 1812. Benjamin Stoddert (resigned), Alexander Contee Magruder, William H. Ward, William Bond Martin, Walter Dorsey (resigned), Thomas G. Addison (elected *vice* Stoddert November 24, 1812), Samuel Ridout (elected *vice* Dorsey June 15, 1813).
- Dec. 1813. William Bond Martin, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, Alexander Contee Magruder.
- Dec. 1814. Alexander Contee Magruder, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, John Murray.
- Dec. 1815. Alexander Contee Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, William H. Ward.

- Dec. 1816. William Potter, Henry H. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1817. Daniel Murray, John Stoops, John E. Howard, Jr., Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones.
- Dec. 1818. John E. Howard, Jr., Henry H. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.
- Dec. 1819. James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson.
- Dec. 1820. John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Butcher, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1821. Israel D. Maulsby, James Butcher, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1822. Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1823. Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1824. Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joshua Prideaux.
- Jan. 1826. Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts (dead when elected), Daniel Martin, John N. Steele (elected *vice* Roberts January 3, 1826).
- Jan. 1827. Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Daniel Martin, Otho Scott, Arnold E. Jones.
- Jan. 1828. Daniel Martin, William Steuart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.
- Jan. 1829. Thomas Davis, Rezin Estep, Luke Tiernan (declined), Littleton James Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas, George R. Richardson (elected *vice* Tiernan January 27, 1829).
- Jan. 1830. Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott (resigned), Benjamin E. Mackall, Robert Wason, John Forwood (elected July 14, 1830).
- Jan. 1831. George Howard, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Henry Page, William Potter.
- Jan. 1832. William Potter, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, George W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.

- Jan. 1833. Samuel Turner, Thomas C. Worthington, John S. Martin, Robert W. Bowie, William Potter.
- Jan. 1834. Samuel Mass, George C. Washington, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey, Robert W. Bowie.
- Jan. 1835. Thomas W. Veazey, George C. Washington, Nathaniel F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwinn Harris.
- Jan. 1836. Gwinn Harris, John McKenny, William F. Johnson, Nathaniel F. Williams, John C. Henry (resigned), William L. Jones (elected *vice* Henry July 27, 1836).
- Jan. 1837. Gwinn Harris (deceased), Nathaniel F. Williams, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, William L. Jones, Benedict I. Heard (elected *vice* Harris October 17, 1837).
- Jan. 1838. Thomas G. Pratt, Benedict I. Heard, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, Thomas Holliday Hicks.

SECRETARIES OF STATE

In 1838 the office of Secretary of State was created by constitutional amendment to replace the Governor's Council (Chapter 197, sec. 17, Acts of 1836; Chapter 84, Acts of 1837). The Secretary of State was appointed to an undefined term by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Since the Constitution of 1864 (Art. 2, sec. 23), the Secretary of State's term has been concurrent with that of the appointing Governor (Const. 1867, Art. 2, secs. 22, 23).

1838	.....	John C. Groome
1838	.....	John H. Culbreth
1838	.....	Joseph H. Nicholson
1839	.....	Cornelius McLean
1840	.....	James Murray
1841	.....	Thomas Wright III
1842	.....	Henry Hobbs ²⁰
1842	.....	John Carroll LeGrand
1844	.....	John N. Watkins ²¹
1844	.....	William Van Buskirk
1845	.....	William T. Wootton
1848	.....	Richard C. Hollyday
1849	.....	John N. Watkins
1851	.....	Thomas H. O'Neal
1853	.....	John Randolph Quinn
1854	.....	Nathaniel Cox
1857	.....	Jonathan Pinkney

²⁰ Acting secretary of state January 4–February 1, 1842.

²¹ Ad interim secretary of state March 2–8, 1844.

1858	James R. Partridge
1861	Grayson Eichelberger
1861	Thomas J. Wilson
1862	William B. Hill
1866	John M. Carter
1869	Richard C. Hollyday
1872	John Thomson Mason
1873	Richard C. Hollyday
1880	James T. Briscoe
1884	Richard C. Hollyday
1884	George B. Milligan
1886	Edward W. Lecompte
1893	William T. Brantly
1894	Edwin Gott
1896	Richard Dallam
1899	George E. Loweree
1900	Wilfred Bateman
1904	Oswald Tilghman
1908	N. Winslow Williams
1912	Robert P. Graham
1916	Thomas W. Simmons
1919	George L. Radcliffe
1920	Philip B. Perlman
1923	E. Brooke Lee
1925	David C. Winebrenner III
1935	Thomas L. Dawson
1936	E. Ray Jones
1939	John B. Gontrum
1939	Francis Petrott
1941	Miles T. Tull
1941	Thomas Elmo Jones
1946	William J. McWilliams ²²
1946	Edward G. Chaney
1947	John B. Funk
1947	Bertram Lee Boone II
1949	Vivian V. Simpson
1951	John R. Reeves
1955	Blanchard Randall
1957	Claude B. Hellmann
1959	Thomas B. Finan
1961	Lloyd L. Simpkins
1967	C. Stanley Blair
1969	Blair Lee III
1971	Fred L. Wineland
1982	Patricia G. Holtz
1983-	Lorraine M. Sheehan

ATTORNEYS GENERAL

The office of Attorney General was established by the Constitution of 1776, sec. 48. The Attorney General was appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Governor's Council. In 1817 the office was abolished by constitutional

amendment (Chapter 247, Acts of 1816, ratified Oct. 1817). In 1818 the General Assembly recreated the office by statute (Chapter 146, Acts of 1817). By 1851 the Attorney General's duties were fulfilled by the State's Attorney (Const. 1851, Art. 5, sec. 3). The office was reestablished by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. 5, sec. 1). The Attorney General was elected by the eligible voters of the State for a four-year term. To be eligible for office, he was required to have resided and practiced law in the State for seven years. By the 1867 Constitution the residency and law practice requirements were raised to ten years (Art. 5, sec. 4).

1778	Luther Martin
1805	William Pinkney
1806	John Thomson Mason
1806	John Johnson
1811	John Montgomery
1818	Luther Martin ²³
1822	Thomas Beale Dorsey
1824	Thomas Kell
1827	Roger Brooke Taney
1831	Josiah Bayly
1846	George R. Richardson
1851	Robert J. Brent ²⁴
1865	Alexander Randall
1867	Isaac D. Jones
1871	Andrew K. Syester
1875	Charles J. M. Gwinn
1883	Charles Boyle Roberts
1887	William Pinkney Whyte
1891	John P. Poe
1895	Harry M. Clabaugh
1899	George R. Gaither, Jr.
1899	Isidor Rayner
1903	William S. Bryan, Jr.
1907	Isaac Lobe Strauss
1911	Edgar Allan Poe
1915	Albert C. Ritchie
1918	Ogle Marbury
1919	Alexander Armstrong
1923	Thomas H. Robinson
1930	Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.
1934	Herbert R. O'Connor
1938	William C. Walsh
1945	William Curran
1946	Hall Hammond
1952	Edward D. E. Rollins
1954	C. Ferdinand Sybert
1961	Thomas B. Finan
1966	Robert C. Murphy

²³ During the physical incapacity of Luther Martin, 1821-22, the governor appointed Nathaniel Williams, Assistant Attorney General, to act as Attorney General.

²⁴ The office of Attorney General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851 but was reestablished by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. V, Sec. 1).

²² Appointed assistant to the secretary of state during the absence of Thomas Elmo Jones April 20, 1944-February 7, 1946. McWilliams actually held the title only two days, February 7-8, 1946.

1966	Francis B. Burch
1979, Jan. 1 only	Jon F. Oster
1979, Jan. 2 only	George A. Nilson
1979-	Stephen H. Sachs

TREASURERS

Origins of the office of Treasurer date to the late seventeenth century. Under crown rule a Treasurer of the Eastern Shore and a Treasurer of the Western Shore were appointed by the Assembly with the approval of Governor and Council. With the return of proprietary rule in 1715, the Governor began to appoint the two treasurers. The dual offices continued under the new State government created by the Constitution of 1776 (sec. 13), with treasurers appointed by the House of Delegates. In 1843 the office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore was abolished and its duties were assumed by the Treasurer of the Western Shore (Chapter 200, Acts of 1841; Chapter 239, Acts of 1842). The 1851 Constitution created a single office of Treasurer for the entire state. Appointed for a two-year term, the Treasurer was chosen by joint ballot of the two houses of the legislature at each session (Const. 1851, Art. 6, sec. 1). In 1922 the term was increased to four years (Chapter 140, Acts of 1922). The Treasurer is appointed by joint ballot of both houses at the first regular session of the legislature in each gubernatorial term of office.

TREASURERS OF THE EASTERN SHORE

1775	William Hindman
1777	James Hindman
1778	Edward Hindman
1779	Henry Dickinson
1789	William Richardson
1802	William Chambers
1813	William Richardson
1825	John K. B. Emory
1826	William K. Lambdin
1840	Perry Robinson
1841	John H. Harris
1842-1843	Perry Robinson

TREASURERS OF THE WESTERN SHORE

1775	Thomas Harwood, Jr.
1804	Benjamin Harwood
1826	George Mackubin
1843	James S. Owens
1844-1852	Dennis Claude

STATE TREASURERS

1852	James S. Owens
1854	Dennis Claude
1860	Sprigg Harwood
1862	Robert Fowler
1870	John Merryman
1872	John W. Davis
1874	Barnes Compton
1885	John S. Gittings
1886	Stevenson Archer
1890	Edwin H. Brown
1892	Spencer C. Jones
1896	Thomas J. Shryock
1900	Murray Vandiver
1916	John M. Dennis
1918	William P. Jackson
1920	John M. Dennis
1935	Hooper S. Miles
1963	John A. Luetkemeyer
1973	J. Millard Tawes
1975-	William S. James

COMPROLLERS OF THE TREASURY

The office of Comptroller of the Treasury was created by the Constitution of 1851. Elected by the citizens of the State, the Comptroller served for four years (Const. 1851, Art. 6, sec. 1). In 1864 his term was decreased to two years (Const. 1864, Art. 6, sec. 2). By 1867, however, it was increased again to the current four-year term. There is no limitation on the number of terms he may serve (Const. 1867, Art. 6, sec. 1).

1852	Philip Francis Thomas
1853	Henry E. Bateman
1854	William Pinkney Whyte
1856	William Henry Purnell
1861	Dennis Claude
1861	Abram Lingan Jarrett
1862	Samuel Snowden Maffit
1864	Henry Hollyday Goldsborough
1864	Robert J. Jump
1867	William J. Leonard
1870	Levin Woolford
1878	Thomas J. Keating
1884	J. Frank Turner
1888	L. Victor Baughman
1892	Marion deKalb Smith
1896	Robert P. Graham
1898	Phillips Lee Goldsborough
1900	Joshua W. Hering
1904	Gordon T. Atkinson
1907	Joshua W. Hering
1910	William B. Clagett
1911	Charles H. Stanley

1912	Emerson C. Harrington
1916	Hugh A. McMullen
1920	E. Brooke Lee
1922	William S. Gordy, Jr.
1939	J. Millard Tawes
1947	James J. Lacy
1950	J. Millard Tawes
1959-	Louis L. Goldstein

ADJUTANTS GENERAL

In response to an Act of Congress, the office of Adjutant General was created in 1794 (Chapter 53, Acts of 1793). By the Constitution of 1851, the Adjutant General was appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of six years (Const. 1851, Art. 9, sec. 2). Instead of limiting the term of office, the 1864 Constitution provided that the Adjutant General serve at the pleasure of the Governor (Const. 1864, Art. 9, sec. 3). Since 1867, the Adjutant General has held his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a court martial (Const. 1867, Art. 9, sec. 2).

1794	Henry Carberry
1807	Samuel T. Wright
1810	John Kilty
1811	John Gassaway
1817	Richard Harwood, of Thomas
1835	John N. Watkins
1856	John Wilmot
1858	Nicholas Brewer, of John
1864	John S. Berry
1869	George H. Bier
1871	Charles H. McBlair
1874	Frank A. Bond
1880	J. Wesley Watkins
1884	James Howard
1892	Henry Kyd Douglas
1896	L. Allison Wilmer
1900	John S. Saunders
1904	Clinton L. Riggs
1908	Henry M. Warfield
1912	Charles F. Macklin
1916	Henry M. Warfield
1920	Milton A. Reckord ²⁵
1966	George M. Gelston
1970	Edwin Warfield III
1980-	Warren D. Hodges

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OFFICERS

PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE

1777	Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer	..	Charles
1781	George Plater	.....	St. Mary's
1782	Matthew Tilghman	.....	Talbot
1783	Charles Carroll		
	of Carrollton	.....	Anne Arundel
1783	Daniel Carroll	.....	Prince George's
1783	Charles Carroll		
	of Carrollton	.....	Anne Arundel
1784	George Plater	.....	St. Mary's
1785	John Smith	.....	Baltimore
1785	George Plater	.....	St. Mary's
1786	Daniel Carroll	.....	Prince George's
1786	George Plater	.....	St. Mary's
1787	Daniel Carroll	.....	Prince George's
1787	George Plater	.....	St. Mary's
1788	Daniel Carroll	.....	Prince George's
1788	John Smith	.....	Baltimore
1788	George Plater	.....	St. Mary's
1789	Daniel Carroll	.....	Prince George's
1790	George Plater	.....	St. Mary's
1791	William Smallwood	.....	Charles
1792	George Dent	.....	Charles
1792	William Perry	.....	Talbot
1797	John Thomas	.....	St. Mary's
1797	William Perry	.....	Talbot
1799	John Thomas	.....	St. Mary's
1801	Richard Harwood	.....	Anne Arundel
1806	William Thomas	.....	St. Mary's
1807	Stephen Lowrey	.....	Queen Anne's
1807	William Thomas	.....	St. Mary's
1809	Stephen Lowrey	.....	Queen Anne's
1809	William Thomas	.....	St. Mary's
1813	Elijah Davis	.....	Harford
1816	William Spencer	.....	Kent
1821	William R. Stuart	.....	Anne Arundel
1826	Edward Lloyd	.....	Talbot
1828	William H. Marriott	..	Anne Arundel
1831	Benjamin S. Forrest	.....	Montgomery
1834	Thomas Sappington	.....	Frederick
1835	John G. Chapman	.....	Charles
1836	Richard Thomas	.....	St. Mary's
1844	William Williams	.....	Somerset
1850	William L. Gaither	.....	Montgomery
1852	Edward Lloyd	.....	Talbot
1854	William L. Gaither	.....	Montgomery
1856	George Wells	.....	Anne Arundel
1858	Edwin H. Webster	.....	Harford
1860	John B. Brooke	.....	Prince George's
1861	Henry H. Goldsborough	.....	Talbot
1864	John Sellman	.....	Anne Arundel
1865	Lt. Gov. Christopher		
	C. Cox	.....	Baltimore City

²⁵ During General Reckord's absence, May 1941–November 1945, the Acting Adjutant General was General Francis Petrott.

1868	Barnes Compton	Charles	1805	Archibald Van Horn	Prince George's
1872	Henry Snyder	Baltimore City	1806	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1874	John Lee Carroll	Howard	1808	Levin Winder	Somerset
1876	Daniel Fields	Caroline	1809	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1878	Edward Lloyd	Talbot	1812	John C. Herbert	Prince George's
1880	Herman Stump, Jr.	Harford	1814	Henry H. Chapman	Charles
1882	George Hawkins Williams	Baltimore	1816	Nicholas Stonestreet	Charles
1884	Henry Lloyd	Dorchester	1818	James Brown	Queen Anne's
1886	Edwin Warfield	Howard	1819	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1888	George Peter	Montgomery	1822	William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel
1890	Robert F. Bratton	Somerset	1823	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1892	Edward Lloyd	Talbot	1824	William Marriott	Anne Arundel
1894	John Walter Smith	Worcester	1825	Benedict J. Semmes	Prince George's
1896	William Cabell Bruce	Baltimore City	1826	James W. McCulloh	Baltimore
1898	John Wirt Randall	Anne Arundel	1828	John G. Chapman	Charles
1900	John Hubner	Baltimore	1829	Francis Thomas	Frederick
1904	Spencer C. Jones	Montgomery	1830	Richard Thomas	St. Mary's
1906	Joseph B. Seth	Talbot	1833	Thomas Wright	Queen Anne's
1910	Arthur Pue Gorman, Jr.	Howard	1834	William J. Blackistone	St. Mary's
1912	Jesse D. Price	Wicomico	1835	Benjamin L. Gantt	Prince George's
1916	Peter J. Campbell	Baltimore City	1837	William H. Tuck	Prince George's
1920	William I. Norris	Baltimore City	1838	Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel
1924	David G. McIntosh, Jr.	Baltimore	1839	James W. Williams	Harford
1931	Walter J. Mitchell	Charles	1839	Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel
1935	Lansdale G. Sasser	Prince George's	1841	John Carroll LeGrand	Baltimore City
1939	Arthur H. Brice	Kent	1842	Daniel S. Biser	Frederick
1944	James J. Lindsay	Baltimore	1843	William H. Watson	Baltimore City
1947	Joseph R. Byrnes	Baltimore City	1844	John G. Chapman	Baltimore City
1950	L. Harold Sothoron	Prince George's ²⁶	1845	William S. Waters	Somerset
1951	George W. Della	Baltimore City	1846	John P. Kennedy	Baltimore
1955	Louis L. Goldstein	Calvert	1847	William J. Blackistone	St. Mary's
1959	George W. Della	Baltimore City	1850	John R. Franklin	Worcester
1963	William S. James	Harford	1852	Elias Ware	Baltimore City
1975	Steny H. Hoyer	Prince George's	1854	John F. Dent	St. Mary's
1979	James Clark, Jr.	Howard	1856	William H. Travers	Baltimore City
1983—	Melvin A. Steinberg	Baltimore	1858	John S. Berry	Baltimore
			1860	E. G. Kilbourn	Anne Arundel
			1861	John S. Berry	Baltimore
			1864	Thomas H. Kemp	Caroline
			1865	John M. Frazier	Baltimore City
			1867	Oliver Miller	Anne Arundel
			1868	William A. Stewart	Baltimore City
			1870	Ferdinand C. Latrobe	Baltimore City
			1872	Arthur Pue Gorman	Howard
			1874	Jesse K. Hines	Kent
			1876	Lewis C. Smith	Washington
			1878	Fetter S. Hoblitzell	Baltimore City
			1880	Hiram McCullough	Cecil
			1882	Otis Keilholtz	Baltimore City
			1884	J. Pembroke Thom	Baltimore City
			1886	Joseph B. Seth	Talbot
			1888	George M. Upshur	Worcester
			1890	John Hubner	Baltimore
			1892	Murray Vandiver	Harford
			1894	James H. Preston	Baltimore City
			1896	Sydney E. Mudd	Charles
			1898	Louis Schaefer	Baltimore City
			1900	Lloyd Wilkinson	Worcester

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES

1777	Thomas S. Wootton	Montgomery
1777	Nicholas Thomas	Talbot
1778	William Fitzhugh	Calvert
1779	Josias Beall	Prince George's
1780	William Bruff	Queen Anne's
1781	Thomas Cockey Deye	Baltimore
1789	George Dent	Charles
1791	Levin Winder	Somerset
1794	Matthew Tilghman	Kent
1795	Philip Key	St. Mary's
1797	James Carroll	Baltimore
1798	Henry H. Chapman	Charles
1800	Edward Hall	Anne Arundel
1801	Charles Frazier	Queen Anne's
1803	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1804	Charles Frazier	Queen Anne's
1805	Archibald Van Horn	Prince George's
1806	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1808	Levin Winder	Somerset
1809	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1812	John C. Herbert	Prince George's
1814	Henry H. Chapman	Charles
1816	Nicholas Stonestreet	Charles
1818	James Brown	Queen Anne's
1819	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1822	William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel
1823	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1824	William Marriott	Anne Arundel
1825	Benedict J. Semmes	Prince George's
1826	James W. McCulloh	Baltimore
1828	John G. Chapman	Charles
1829	Francis Thomas	Frederick
1830	Richard Thomas	St. Mary's
1833	Thomas Wright	Queen Anne's
1834	William J. Blackistone	St. Mary's
1835	Benjamin L. Gantt	Prince George's
1837	William H. Tuck	Prince George's
1838	Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel
1839	James W. Williams	Harford
1839	Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel
1841	John Carroll LeGrand	Baltimore City
1842	Daniel S. Biser	Frederick
1843	William H. Watson	Baltimore City
1844	John G. Chapman	Baltimore City
1845	William S. Waters	Somerset
1846	John P. Kennedy	Baltimore
1847	William J. Blackistone	St. Mary's
1850	John R. Franklin	Worcester
1852	Elias Ware	Baltimore City
1854	John F. Dent	St. Mary's
1856	William H. Travers	Baltimore City
1858	John S. Berry	Baltimore
1860	E. G. Kilbourn	Anne Arundel
1861	John S. Berry	Baltimore
1864	Thomas H. Kemp	Caroline
1865	John M. Frazier	Baltimore City
1867	Oliver Miller	Anne Arundel
1868	William A. Stewart	Baltimore City
1870	Ferdinand C. Latrobe	Baltimore City
1872	Arthur Pue Gorman	Howard
1874	Jesse K. Hines	Kent
1876	Lewis C. Smith	Washington
1878	Fetter S. Hoblitzell	Baltimore City
1880	Hiram McCullough	Cecil
1882	Otis Keilholtz	Baltimore City
1884	J. Pembroke Thom	Baltimore City
1886	Joseph B. Seth	Talbot
1888	George M. Upshur	Worcester
1890	John Hubner	Baltimore
1892	Murray Vandiver	Harford
1894	James H. Preston	Baltimore City
1896	Sydney E. Mudd	Charles
1898	Louis Schaefer	Baltimore City
1900	Lloyd Wilkinson	Worcester

²⁶Extraordinary session of one day held November 10, 1950.

1902	Noble L. Mitchell	Harford
1904	Dr. George Y. Everhart	Baltimore
1906	Carville D. Benson	Baltimore
1908	J. Enos Ray, Jr.	Prince George's
1910	Adam Peeples	Cecil
1912	James McC. Trippe	Baltimore City
1916	Philip D. Laird	Montgomery
1917	David G. McIntosh, Jr.	Baltimore
1918	Herbert R. Wooden	Carroll
1920	Millard E. Tydings	Harford
1922	John L. G. Lee	Harford
1924	Francis P. Curtis	Baltimore City
1927	E. Brooke Lee	Montgomery
1931	Francis A. Michel	Baltimore City
1933	T. Barton Harrington	Baltimore City
1935	Emanuel Gorfine	Baltimore City
1939	Thomas E. Conlon	Baltimore City
1944	John S. White	Prince George's
1947	C. Ferdinand Sybert	Howard
1951	John C. Luber	Baltimore City
1959	Perry O. Wilkinson	Prince George's
1963	A. Gordon Boone	Baltimore
1964	Marvin Mandel	Baltimore City
1969	Thomas Hunter Lowe	Talbot
1973	John Hanson Briscoe	St. Mary's
1979—	Benjamin L. Cardin	Baltimore City

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS²⁷

The Court of Appeals originated in the seventeenth century. From the early settlement of Maryland, the General Assembly had sat as a court of law as well as a legislature. When the Assembly divided into two houses in 1650, the Upper House, or Governor and Council, became the Court of Appeals.

During the Revolution, the Court of Appeals was reformed by the Constitution of 1776 (sec. 56). Judges were appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Council (sec. 48). The Court sat in Annapolis on the Western Shore. By 1805 chief justices of the six judicial districts of the State constituted the Court of Appeals (Chapter 55, Acts of 1804). From 1805 to 1851, the Court sat at Easton on the Eastern Shore as well as at Annapolis. Judges held their commissions upon good behavior, but could be removed by the Governor with the concurrence of two thirds of the members of each house.

The Constitution of 1851 provided for a single Court of Appeals, which sat at Annapolis. Judges were to be chosen by the electorate. The Court consisted of four justices, each of whom was elected from one of four judicial districts. From the elected justices, the Chief Justice was designated by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Justices served a ten-year term, which was renewable, and were eligible to serve until age seventy (Const. 1851, Art. 4, sec. 4).

The 1864 Constitution increased both the number of judicial districts and the number of justices from four to five (Const. 1864, Art. 4, sec. 17). Justices served fifteen-year terms. By the Constitution of 1867 the number of judicial districts and justices each were increased from five to eight (Const. 1867, Art. 4, sec. 14).

In 1944 a reorganization of the Court reduced the number of justices to five (Chapter 772, Acts of 1943). One judge was elected from each of three appellate circuits, and two were elected from the fourth appellate circuit (Baltimore City).

Chapter 11, Acts of 1960, increased Court membership to seven justices.

1778—1806	Benjamin Rumsey	Baltimore
1778—1806	Benjamin Mackall IV	Calvert
1778—1806	Thomas Jones	Baltimore
1778—1792	Solomon Wright	Queen Anne's
1778—1784	James Murray	Dorchester
1801—1806	Richard Potts	Frederick
1801—1806	Littleton Dennis	Somerset
1806—1824	Jeremiah Townley	
	Chase	Anne Arundel
1806—1809	James Tilghman	Queen Anne's
1806—1812	William Polk	Somerset
1806	Richard Sprigg	Prince George's
1806—1817	Joseph Hopper	
	Nicholson	Baltimore
1806—1811	John Mackall	
	Gantt	Prince George's
1806—1844	John Buchanan	Washington
1809—1834	Richard Tilghman	
	Earle	Queen Anne's
1811—1821	John Johnson	Prince George's
1812—1814	John Done	Worcester
1814—1835	William Bond Martin	Dorchester
1817—1823	Walter Dorsey	Baltimore
1822—1844	John Stephen	Prince George's
1823—1848	Stevenson Archer	Harford
1824—1851	Thomas Beale	
	Dorsey	Anne Arundel
1834—1851	Ezekial Forman Chambers	Kent
1835—1851	Ara Spence	Worcester
1844—1845	William B. Stone	Charles
1844—1845	Samuel M. Semmes	Allegany

²⁷Includes all judges. A separate list of chief judges will be found immediately following.

- 1844–1851 Alexander Contee
Magruder Prince George's
- 1845–1851 Robert N. Martin Frederick
- 1848–1851 William Frick Baltimore
- 1851–1861 John Carroll
LeGrand Baltimore City
- 1851–1860 John Bowers Eccleston Kent
- 1851–1861 William Hallam
Tuck Anne Arundel
- 1851–1857 John Thomson Mason . Washington
- 1857–1883 James Lawrence
Bartol Baltimore City
- 1860–1867 Brice John
Goldsborough Dorchester
- 1861–1866 Silas Morris
Cochran Baltimore City
- 1861–1867 Richard Johns Bowie . Montgomery
- 1864–1867 Daniel Weisel Washington
- 1867 Peter Wood Crain Charles
- 1867–1879 James Augustus Stewart Dorchester
- 1867–1893 Richard Henry Alvey .. Washington
- 1867–1882 Richard Grason Baltimore
- 1867–1896 John Mitchell
Robinson Queen Anne's
- 1867–1892 Oliver Miller Anne Arundel
- 1867–1870 Madison Nelson Frederick
- 1867–1881 George Brent Charles
- 1870–1871 William Pinkney
Maulsby Frederick
- 1871–1881 Richard Johns Bowie . Montgomery
- 1879–1892 Levin Thomas Handy
Irving Somerset
- 1881–1887 John Ritchie Frederick
- 1881 Daniel Randall Magruder .. Calvert
- 1881–1890 Frederick Stone Charles
- 1882–1889 George Yellott Baltimore
- 1883–1898 William Shepard
Bryan Baltimore City
- 1887–1907 James McSherry Frederick
- 1889–1905 David Fowler Baltimore
- 1890–1923 John Parran Briscoe Calvert
- 1892–1908 Henry Page Somerset
- 1892–1899 Charles Boyle Roberts Carroll
- 1893–1924 Andrew Hunter Boyd Allegany
- 1896–1897 George Mitchell Russum .. Caroline
- 1897–1912 James Alfred Pearce Kent
- 1898–1911 Samuel D.
Schmucker Baltimore City
- 1899 James A. C. Bond Carroll
- 1899–1907 Isaac Thomas Jones Howard
- 1905–1920 Nicholas Charles Burke . Baltimore
- 1907 John G. Rogers Howard
- 1908–1909 W. Laird Henry Dorchester
- 1907–1924 William H. Thomas Carroll
- 1908–1909 Glenn H. Worthington ... Frederick
- 1909–1934 John R. Pattison Dorchester
- 1909–1938 Hammond Urner Frederick
- 1911–1924 Henry Stockbridge .. Baltimore City
- 1912–1919 Albert Constable Cecil
- 1919–1934 William H. Adkins Talbot
- 1920–1942 T. Scott Offutt Baltimore
- 1923–1934 W. Mitchell Digges Charles
- 1924–1943 Carroll T. Bond Baltimore City
- 1924–1941 Francis Neal Parke Carroll
- 1924–1926 William C. Walsh Allegany
- 1926–1944 D. Lindley Sloan Allegany
- 1934–1943 Benjamin A. Johnson Wicomico
- 1934–1940 Wm. Mason Shehan Talbot
- 1934–1941 Walter J. Mitchell Charles
- 1938–1956 Edward S. Delaplaine Frederick
- 1940–1957 Stephen R. Collins Kent
- 1941–1942 Wm. H. Forsythe Howard
- 1941–1952 Ogle Marbury Prince George's
- 1942–1945 Ridgely P. Melvin .. Anne Arundel
- 1942–1951 C. Gus Grason Baltimore
- 1943–1944 Levin C. Bailey Wicomico
- 1943–1944 Rowland K. Adams Baltimore City
- 1944 Walter C. Capper Allegany
- 1944–1964 William L.
Henderson Baltimore City
- 1945–1952 Charles Markell Baltimore City
- 1952–1972 Hall Hammond Baltimore
- 1952–1954 Simon E. Sobeloff .. Baltimore City
- 1954–1964 Frederick W. Brune Baltimore City
- 1956–1966 Stedman Prescott Montgomery
- 1957–1968 William R. Horney . Queen Anne's
- 1960–1969 Charles C. Marbury
Prince George's
- 1961–1965 C. Ferdinand Sybert Howard
- 1964–1967 Reuben
Oppenheimer Baltimore City
- 1964–1974 Wilson K. Barnes .. Baltimore City
- 1965–1974 William J.
McWilliams Anne Arundel
- 1966–1972 Thomas B. Finan Allegany
- 1967–1977 Frederick J.
Singley, Jr. Baltimore City
- 1968– Marvin H. Smith Caroline
- 1969–1982 J. Dudley Digges Charles
- 1972– Robert C. Murphy Baltimore
- 1972–1978 Irving A. Levine Montgomeery
- 1974– John C. Eldridge ... Anne Arundel
- 1974–1976 William J.
O'Donnell Baltimore City
- 1976–1980 Charles E. Orth, Jr. Baltimore City
- 1977– Harry A. Cole Baltimore City
- 1979–1984 Rita C. Davidson Montgomery
- 1980– Lawrence F.
Rodowsky Baltimore City
- 1982– James F.
Couch, Jr. Prince George's

CHIEF JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

- 1778–1806 Benjamin Rumsey

1806-1824	Jeremiah Townley Chase
1824-1844	John Buchanan
1844-1848	Stevenson Archer
1848-1851	Thomas Beale Dorsey
1851-1861	John Carroll LeGrand
1861-1867	Richard Johns Bowie
1867-1883	James Lawrence Bartol
1883-1893	Richard Henry Alvey
1893-1896	John Mitchell Robinson
1896-1907	James McSherry
1907-1924	Andrew Hunter Boyd
1924-1943	Carroll T. Bond
1943-1944	D. Lindley Sloan
1944-1952	Ogle Marbury
1952	Charles Markell
1952-1954	Simon E. Sobeloff
1954-1964	Frederick W. Brune
1964	William L. Henderson
1964-1966	Stedman Prescott
1966-1972	Hall Hammond
1972-	Robert C. Murphy

CLERKS OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

The position of Clerk of the Court of Appeals was authorized in 1780 (Chapter 23, Acts of March Session 1780). The Clerk was appointed by the judges of the Court. Under the several acts reorganizing the judiciary of Maryland in 1806, the Court of Appeals held separate terms for the Western Shore and the Eastern Shore, and a clerk was appointed for each shore (Chapter 55, Acts of 1804; Chapters 16, 65, Acts of 1805). Since the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, the Court of Appeals has held its sessions at Annapolis only and has had only one Clerk of Court. From 1851, the clerk held office for six years and could be reappointed (Const. 1851, Art. 4, sec. 3). In 1867 the Clerk's office became elective (Const. 1867, Art. 4, sec. 17). Clerks were chosen by the qualified voters of the State. In 1939 the office again became appointive and without limited term (Chapter 40, Acts of 1939).

1781-1784	David Bradford
1784-1794	Thomas D. Merrick
1795-1805	Burton Whetcroft
1806-1814	James Earle, Jr., Eastern Shore
1806-1829	Thomas Harris, Jr., Western Shore
1814-1835	James Parrott, Eastern Shore
1829-1836	John Johnson, Western Shore
1836-1842	Thomas C. Nicols, Eastern Shore
1836-1851	Richard W. Gill, Western Shore
1842-1851	H. E. Bateman, Eastern Shore
1851-1852	Richard W. Gill
1852-1863	William A. Spencer
1863-1867	George Earle

1867-1879	James S. Franklin
1879-1891	Spencer C. Jones
1891-1897	John Frank Ford
1897-1900	Allan D. Rutherford
1900-1904	John Frank Ford
1901	J. Frank Turner
1901-1907	Thomas Parran
1907-1923	Caleb C. Magruder
1923	Luther H. Gadd
1923-1942	James A. Young
1942-1957	Maurice Ogle
1957-1971	J. Lloyd Young
1971-1983	James H. Norris, Jr.
1983-	Alexander L. Cummings

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

The Court of Special Appeals was created in 1966 by constitutional amendment (Chapters 11, 12, Acts of 1966). Originally, there were five judges, each elected from a special appellate circuit. In 1970 special appellate circuits were abolished and one judge was then elected from each of the first five Appellate Judicial Circuits, two from the sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit representing Baltimore City, and two from the State at large (Chapter 99, Acts of 1970). The number of judges has increased several times: from five to nine in 1970, from nine to ten in 1972 (Chapter 361, Acts of 1972), from ten to twelve in 1974 (Chapter 706, Acts of 1974), and from twelve to thirteen in 1977 (Chapter 252, Acts of 1977). Currently, six of the thirteen judges are elected from the State at large.

1967-1982	Charles Awdry
	Thompson Dorchester
1967-1972	Robert C. Murphy Baltimore
1967-1972	Thomas M. Anderson Montgomery
1967-1983	James C. Morton, Jr. Anne Arundel
1967-1976	Charles E. Orth, Jr. Baltimore City
1971-	Charles E. Moylan, Jr. Baltimore City
1970-1977	Jerrold V. Powers Prince George's
1971-1973	J. DeWeese Carter Caroline
1971-	Richard P. Gilbert Baltimore City
1972-1977	W. Albert Menchine ... Baltimore
1972-1973	Alfred L. Scanlan ... Montgomery
1972-1979	Rita C. Davidson Montgomery
1973-1982	John P. Moore Montgomery
1973-1984	Thomas Hunter Lowe Talbot
1974-1983	David T. Mason .. Baltimore City
1974-1981	Ridgely P. Melvin, Jr. Anne Arundel

1976-1984	Solomon Liss	.....	Baltimore City
1977-1982	James F. Couch, Jr.	.....	Prince George's
1977-	Alan M. Wilner	..	Baltimore City
1978-1982	H. Kemp MacDaniel	..	Baltimore
1979-	Edward O. Weant, Jr.	....	Carroll
1981-	John J. Bishop, Jr.	....	Baltimore
1982-	John J. Garrity	..	Prince George's
1982-	William H. Adkins II	.....	Talbot
1982-	Paul E. Alpert	.....	Baltimore
1983-	Theodore G. Bloom	.....	Anne Arundel
1983-	James S. Getty	.....	Allegany
1983-	Rosalyn B. Bell	.....	Montgomery
1984-	Robert M. Bell	..	Baltimore City

CHIEF JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

The Chief Judge of the Court of Special Appeals is chosen by the Governor from among those judges elected to the Court (Chapters 11, 12, Acts of 1966).

1967-1972	.....	Robert C. Murphy
1972-1976	.....	Charles E. Orth, Jr.
1976-	.....	Richard P. Gilbert

HEADS OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS

Department of Agriculture			
1972-1979	.....	Young D. Hance
1979-	.....	Wayne A. Cawley, Jr.

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning			
1969-1972	.....	James P. Slicher
1972-1977	.....	R. Kenneth Barnes
1977-1981	.....	Thomas W. Schmidt
1981-	.....	H. Louis Stettler III

Department of Economic and Community Development			
1970-1973	.....	Edmond F. Rovner
1973-1977	.....	Joseph G. Anastasi
1977-1979	.....	Herbert B. Cahan
1979-1983	.....	James O. Roberson
1984-	.....	Frank J. De Francis

State Department of Education			
1976-	David W. Hornbeck	

Department of Employment and Training			
1983-	Brent M. Johnson	

Department of General Services			
1970-1977	.....	George R. Lewis
1977-1983	.....	J. Max Millstone
1983-	.....	Earl F. Seboda

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene			
1969-1979	.....	Neil Solomon
1979-1983	.....	Charles R. Buck, Jr.
1983-	.....	Adele Wilzack

Department of Human Resources (formerly Department of Employment and Social Services)			
1970-1972	.....	Rita C. Davidson
1972-1975	.....	David T. Mason
1975-1979	.....	Richard A. Batterton
1979-1983	.....	Kalman R. Hettleman
1983-	.....	Ruth Massinga

Department of Licensing and Regulation			
1970-1976	.....	John R. Jewel
1976-1979	.....	William A. Urie
1979	.....	Ejner J. Johnson
1979-1984	.....	John J. Corbley
1984-	.....	Frederick L. Dewberry

Department of Natural Resources			
1969-1971	.....	J. Millard Tawes
1971-1983	.....	James B. Coulter
1983-	.....	Torrey C. Brown

Department of Personnel			
1970-1979	.....	Henry G. Bosz
1979-1984	.....	Theodore E. Thornton, Sr.
1984-	.....	John F. X. O'Brien

Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services			
1970-1979	.....	Robert J. Lally
1979-1981	.....	Gordon C. Kamka
1981-1983	.....	Thomas W. Schmidt
1983-	.....	Frank A. Hall

Department of State Planning			
1969-1979	.....	Vladimir A. Wahbe
1979-	.....	Constance Lieder

Department of Transportation			
1970-1977	.....	Harry Hughes
1977-1979	.....	Herman K. Intemann
1979-1981	.....	James J. O'Donnell
1981-1984	.....	Lowell K. Bridwell
1984-	.....	William K. Hellmann

CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATIONS

DELEGATES TO THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS AND CONGRESS UNDER THE ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION

1774-1779	William Paca ²⁸
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²⁸Signed the Declaration of Independence, 1776.

1774-1778 Samuel Chase ²⁸	Annapolis. Nicholas Carroll, Alexander Contee Hanson.
1774-1775	..... Robert Goldsborough	
1774-1777	..... Thomas Johnson	Baltimore Town. James McHenry, John Coulter.
1774-1777	..... Matthew Tilghman	
1775-1777	..... Robert Alexander	Anne Arundel. Jeremiah Townley Chase, Samuel Chase, John Francis Mercer, Benjamin Harrison.
1775	..... John Hall	
1775-1779	..... Thomas Stone ²⁸	
1775-1776	..... John Rogers	St. Mary's. George Plater, Richard Barnes, Charles Chilton, Nicholas Lewis Sewall.
1776-1777	..... Charles Carroll, Barrister	
1776-1778	..... Charles Carroll of Carrollton ²⁸	Kent. William Tilghman, Donaldson Yeates, Isaac Perkins, William Granger.
1776-1778	..... Benjamin Rumsey	
1777-1778	..... William Smith	Calvert. Joseph Wilkinson, Charles Grahame, Walter Smith, John Chesley, Jr..
1778-1780	..... William Carmichael	Charles. Zephaniah Turner, Gustavus Richard Brown, Michael Jenifer Stone, John Parnham.
1778-1780	..... James Forbes	Somerset. George Gale, John Stewart, John Gale, Henry Waggaman.
1778-1781	..... John Henry	Talbot. Robert Goldsborough, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Stevens, Jeremiah Banning (elected, but did not attend).
1778-1782	..... Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer ²⁹	Dorchester. Robert Goldsborough, Sr. (elected, but did not attend), Nicholas Hammond, James Shaw, Daniel Sulivane.
1778-1781	..... George Plater	Baltimore. Charles Ridgely, Charles Ridgely, of William, Edward Cockey, Nathan Cromwell.
1780-1784	..... Daniel Carroll ³⁰	Cecil. Henry Hollingsworth, James Gordon Heron, Joseph Gilpin, Samuel Evans.
1780-1783	..... John Hanson ³¹	Prince George's. Fielder Bowie, George Digges, Osborn Sprigg, Benjamin Hall.
1781-1782	..... Richard Potts	Queen Anne's. James Tilghman III, James Hollyday, William Hemsley, John Seney.
1781-1782	..... Turbutt Wright	Worcester. John Done, Peter Chaille, William Morris, James Martin.
1782-1784	..... William Hemsley	Frederick. Thomas Johnson, Thomas Sim Lee, Richard Potts, Abraham Faw.
1783-1784	..... Jeremiah Townley Chase	Harford. Luther Martin, William Paca, William Pinkney, John Love.
1783-1784	..... John Hall	Caroline. William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matthew Driver, Peter Edmondson.
1783-1784	..... Thomas Sim Lee	Washington. John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.
1783-1784	..... Edward Lloyd	Montgomery. Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr..
1783-1786	..... James McHenry ²⁹	
1784-1785	..... Samuel Chase	
1784-1787	..... John Henry	
1784-1787	..... William Hindman	
1784-1785	..... Luther Martin	
1784-1785	..... Gustavus Scott	
1784-1785	..... Thomas Stone	
1785-1787	..... William Harrison	
1785-1787	..... Nathaniel Ramsey	
1785-1786	..... Richard Ridgely	
1786-1787	..... David Ross	
1786-1787	..... Uriah Forrest	
1787-1788	..... Benjamin Contee	
1787-1788	..... John Eager Howard	
1787-1788	..... Joshua Seney	

MEMBERS OF THE MARYLAND CONVENTION THAT RATIFIED THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, APRIL 21-29, 1788³²

George Plater, *President*

William Harwood, *Secretary*

²⁹ Signed the U.S. Constitution, 1787.

³⁰ Signed the Articles of Confederation, 1781, and the U.S. Constitution, 1787.

³¹ Signed the Articles of Confederation, 1781.

³² Copied with corrections from Philip A. Crowl, *Maryland During and After the Revolution* (The Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science, LX, Baltimore, 1943), 165-68.

U.S. SENATORS FROM MARYLAND

1789. John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.
1791. John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton,³³ Richard Potts.
1793. John Henry, Richard Potts.
1795. John Henry, Richard Potts,³⁴ John Eager Howard.
1797. John Henry,³⁵ James Lloyd, John Eager Howard.
1799. John Eager Howard, James Lloyd,³⁶ William Hindman.
1801. John Eager Howard, William Hindman, Robert Wright,³⁷
1803. Robert Wright, Samuel Smith.
1805. Robert Wright,³⁸ Philip Reed, Samuel Smith.
1807. Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.
1809. Samuel Smith,³⁹ Philip Reed.
1811. Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.
1813. Samuel Smith, Robert H. Goldsborough.⁴⁰
1815. Robert H. Goldsborough, Robert G. Harper,⁴¹ Alexander C. Hanson.⁴²
1817. Robert H. Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson.
1819. Alexander C. Hanson,⁴³ William Pinkney, Edward Lloyd.⁴⁴
1821. Edward Lloyd, William Pinkney,⁴⁵ Samuel Smith.
1823. Edward Lloyd, Samuel Smith.
1825. Edward Lloyd,⁴⁶ Ezekiel Foreman Chambers, Samuel Smith.
1827. Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
1829. Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
1831. Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
1833. Ezekiel Foreman Chambers,⁴⁷ Robert H. Goldsborough, Joseph Kent.
1835. Robert H. Goldsborough,⁴⁸ John S. Spence, Joseph Kent.
1837. Joseph Kent,⁴⁹ William D. Merrick, John S. Spence.
1839. John S. Spence,⁵⁰ John L. Kerr, William D. Merrick.
1841. William D. Merrick, John L. Kerr.
1843. William D. Merrick, James Alfred Pearce.
1845. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
1847. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
1849. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson,⁵¹ David Stewart, Thomas G. Pratt.
1851. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
1853. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.

³³ Resigned November 30, 1792; Richard Potts elected to fill vacancy and took his seat February 4, 1793.

³⁴ Resigned October 24, 1796; John Eager Howard elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 27, 1796.

³⁵ Resigned December 10, 1797, having been elected governor; James Lloyd elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 11, 1798.

³⁶ Resigned December 1, 1800; William Hindman elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 15, 1800.

³⁷ Elected to fill a vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1801, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

³⁸ Resigned in 1806; Philip Reed elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 29, 1806.

³⁹ Appointed and subsequently reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1809.

⁴⁰ Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1813, and took his seat May 27, 1813; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1813, to May 12, 1813.

⁴¹ Elected to serve "from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821," and took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned December 6, 1816; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1815, to January 28, 1816, caused by failure of the legislature to elect.

⁴² Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert G. Harper, and took his seat January 2, 1817.

⁴³ Died April 23, 1819; William Pinkney elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 4, 1820.

⁴⁴ Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1819, and took his seat December 27, 1819; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1819, to December 20, 1819.

⁴⁵ Died February 25, 1822; Samuel Smith elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 17, 1822.

⁴⁶ Resigned in January 1826; Ezekiel Foreman Chambers elected to fill vacancy and took his seat February 22, 1826.

⁴⁷ Resigned in 1834; Robert H. Goldsborough elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 23, 1835.

⁴⁸ Died October 5, 1836; John S. Spence elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 11, 1837.

⁴⁹ Died November 24, 1837; William D. Merrick elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 5, 1838.

⁵⁰ Died October 24, 1840; John L. Kerr elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 13, 1841.

⁵¹ Resigned March 7, 1849; David Stewart appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat December 8, 1849; Thomas G. Pratt subsequently elected to fill the vacancy.

1855. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
1857. James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
1859. James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
1861. James Alfred Pearce,⁵² Thomas Holliday Hicks, Anthony Kennedy.
1863. Thomas Holliday Hicks,⁵³ Reverdy Johnson.
1865. Reverdy Johnson, John A. J. Creswell.⁵⁴
1867. Reverdy Johnson,⁵⁵ William Pinkney Whyte, George Vickers.⁵⁶
1869. George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
1871. George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
1873. William T. Hamilton, George R. Dennis.
1875. George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
1877. George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
1879. William Pinkney Whyte, James B. Groome.
1881. James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
1883. James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
1885. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
1887. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
1889. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.⁵⁷
1891. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.⁵⁸
1893. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
1895. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
1897. Arthur Pue Gorman, George L. Wellington.
1899. George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
1901. George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
1903. Louis E. McComas, Arthur Pue Gorman.
1905. Arthur Pue Gorman,⁵⁹ William Pinkney Whyte, Isidor Rayner.
1907. Isidor Rayner, William Pinkney Whyte,⁶⁰ John Walter Smith.
1909. Isidor Rayner, John Walter Smith.
1911. Isidor Rayner,⁶¹ William P. Jackson, John Walter Smith.
1913. John Walter Smith, William P. Jackson, Blair Lee.⁶²
1915. John Walter Smith, Blair Lee.
1917. John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
1919. John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
1921. Joseph I. France, Ovington E. Weller.
1923. Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
1925. Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
1927. William Cabell Bruce, Millard E. Tydings.
1929. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
1931. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
1933. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
1935. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
1937. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
1939. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
1941. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
1943. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.

⁵² Died December 20, 1862; Thomas Holliday Hicks appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat January 14, 1863.

⁵³ Died February 14, 1865.

⁵⁴ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Holliday Hicks in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

⁵⁵ Resigned July 10, 1868; William Pinkney Whyte appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat July 14, 1868.

⁵⁶ Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip Francis Thomas, senator-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

⁵⁷ Died February 24, 1891; he had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1891.

⁵⁸ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ephraim K. Wilson in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891.

⁵⁹ Died June 4, 1906; William Pinkney Whyte appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat June 11, 1906; subsequently elected.

⁶⁰ Died March 17, 1908; John Walter Smith elected to fill vacancy and took his seat March 26, 1908.

⁶¹ Died November 25, 1912; William P. Jackson appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1912.

⁶² Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Isidor Rayner in the preceding Congress; took his seat on January 28, 1914. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the U.S. Constitution.

1945. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1947. Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.
 1949. Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.
 1951. Herbert R. O'Connor, John Marshall Butler.
 1953. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1955. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1957. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1959. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1961. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1963. J. Glenn Beall, Daniel B. Brewster.
 1965. Daniel B. Brewster, Joseph D. Tydings.
 1967. Daniel B. Brewster, Joseph D. Tydings.
 1969. Joseph D. Tydings, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.
 1971. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., J. Glenn Beall, Jr.
 1973. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., J. Glenn Beall, Jr.
 1975. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., J. Glenn Beall, Jr.
 1977. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R), 1981; Paul S. Sarbanes (D), 1983.
 1979. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R), 1987; Paul S. Sarbanes (D), 1983.
 1981. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R), 1987; Paul S. Sarbanes (D), 1983.
 1983. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R), 1987; Paul S. Sarbanes (D), 1989.
- William Hindman, Upton Sheridine, Samuel Sterett.
1793. Gabriel Christie, George Dent, John Francis Mercer,⁶⁵ Gabriel Duvall, William Vans Murray, Uriah Forrest,⁶⁶ Benjamin Edwards, William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg.
1795. Gabriel Christie, Jeremiah Crabb,⁶⁷ William Craik, Gabriel Duvall,⁶⁸ Richard Sprigg, Jr., George Dent, William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg, William Vans Murray.
1797. George Baer, Jr., William Craik, John Dennis, George Dent, William Hindman, William Matthews, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.
1799. George Baer, Jr., Gabriel Christie, William Craik, George Dent, John Dennis, Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Samuel Smith, John C. Thomas.
1801. John Archer, John Campbell, John Dennis, Daniel Hiester, Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Thomas Plater, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.,⁶⁹ Walter Bowie.
1803. John Archer, Walter Bowie, John Campbell, John Dennis, Nicholson R. Moore, William McCreery, Daniel Hiester,⁷⁰ Roger Nelson, Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Thomas Plater.
1805. John Archer, John Campbell, Leonard Covington, Joseph Hopper Nicholson,⁷¹ Edward Lloyd, Patrick Magruder, William McCreery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Charles Goldsborough.
1807. John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Barton Key,⁷² Edward Lloyd, William

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES FROM MARYLAND

1789. Daniel Carroll, Benjamin Contec, George Gale, Joshua Seney, William Smith, Michael Jenifer Stone.
1791. Philip Key, William Pinkney,⁶³ John Francis Mercer, William Vans Murray, Joshua Seney,⁶⁴

⁶³ Resigned in November, 1791, the question of ineligibility owing to his residence having been raised; John Francis Mercer elected to fill vacancy and took his seat February 6, 1792.

⁶⁴ Resigned May 1, 1792; William Hindman elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 30, 1793.

⁶⁵ Resigned April 13, 1794; Gabriel Duvall elected to fill vacancy and took his seat November 1, 1794.

⁶⁶ Resigned November 8, 1794; Benjamin Edwards elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 2, 1795.

⁶⁷ Resigned in 1796; William Craik elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 5, 1796.

⁶⁸ Resigned March 28, 1796, having been appointed judge of the General Court of Maryland; Richard Sprigg elected to fill vacancy and took his seat May 5, 1796.

⁶⁹ Resigned February 11, 1802; Walter Bowie elected to fill vacancy and took his seat March 24, 1802.

⁷⁰ Died March 7, 1804; Roger Nelson elected to fill vacancy and took his seat November 6, 1804.

⁷¹ Resigned March 1, 1806; Edward Lloyd elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1806.

⁷² Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district from which he was elected and that he was a British pensioner; a resolution declaring him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 57 to 52, March 18, 1808.

- McCreery,⁷³ John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Archibald Van Horne.
1809. John Brown,⁷⁴ Robert Wright, John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Barton Key, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson,⁷⁵ Samuel Ringgold, Archibald Van Horne.
1811. Charles Goldsborough, Joseph Kent, Philip Barton Key, Peter Little, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery,⁷⁶ Stevenson Archer, Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.⁷⁷
1813. Stevenson Archer, Charles Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson, Joseph Kent, Alexander McKim, Nicholas R. Moore, Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
1815. Stevenson Archer, George Baer, Jr., Charles Goldsborough, John C. Herbert, William Pinkney,⁷⁸ Peter Little, Alexander C. Hanson,⁷⁹ George Peter, Nicholas R. Moore,⁸⁰ Samuel Smith, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
1817. Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, John C. Herbert, Peter Little, George Peter, Philip Reed, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Philip Stuart.
1819. Stevenson Archer, Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Henry R. Warfield.
1821. Thomas Bayly, Jeremiah Cosden,⁸¹ Philip Reed, Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, John Nelson, Samuel Smith,⁸² Isaac McKim, Henry R. Warfield, Robert Wright.
1823. William Heyward, Jr., Joseph Kent, John Lee, Peter Little, Isaac McKim,⁸³ George E. Mitchell, Raphael Neale, John S. Spence, Henry R. Warfield.
1825. John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Joseph Kent,⁸⁴ John C. Weems, John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Robert N. Martin, George E. Mitchell, George Peter, Thomas C. Worthington.
1827. John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Levin Gale, John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, John C. Weems, Ephraim K. Wilson.
1829. Elias Brown, Clement Dorsey, Benjamin C. Howard, George E. Mitchell, Benedict J. Semmes, Richard Spencer, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, Ephraim K. Wilson.
1831. Benjamin C. Howard, Daniel Jenifer, John L. Kerr, George E. Mitchell,⁸⁵ Charles S. Sewall, Benedict J. Semmes, John S. Spence, Francis Thomas, George C. Washington, John T. H. Worthington.
1833. Richard B. Carmichael, Littleton Purnell Dennis,⁸⁶ John N. Steele, James P. Heath, William Cost Johnson, Isaac McKim, John T. Stoddert, Francis Thomas, James Turner.
1835. John N. Steele, James Alfred Pearce, James Turner, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim, George C. Washington, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
1837. John Dennis, James Alfred Pearce, John T. H. Worthington, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim,⁸⁷ John P. Kennedy, William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
1839. John Dennis, Philip Francis Thomas, John T. H. Worthington, Solomon Hillen, Jr., James Carroll, William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
1841. Isaac D. Jones, James Alfred Pearce, James W. Williams,⁸⁸ Charles S. Sewall, John P. Kennedy, Alexander Randall, William Cost

⁷³Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.

⁷⁴Resigned in 1810 before the commencement of the Twelfth Congress to which he had been elected; Robert Wright elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1810.

⁷⁵Resigned May 14, 1810; Samuel Ringgold elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 7, 1810.

⁷⁶Resigned April 29, 1811, before Congress assembled; Stevenson Archer elected to fill vacancy and took his seat November 4, 1811.

⁷⁷Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of representative-elect John Brown in the preceding Congress.

⁷⁸Resigned April 18, 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia; Peter Little elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 2, 1816.

⁷⁹Resigned in 1816; George Peter elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 2, 1816.

⁸⁰Resigned in 1815, before Congress assembled; Samuel Smith elected to fill vacancy and took his seat February 4, 1816.

⁸¹Served until March 19, 1822; succeeded by Philip Reed, who successfully contested Bayley's election and took his seat March 19, 1822.

⁸²Resigned December 17, 1822, having been elected senator; Isaac McKim elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 8, 1823.

⁸³Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of representative-elect Samuel Smith in the preceding Congress.

⁸⁴Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor; John C. Weems elected to fill vacancy and took his seat February 7, 1826.

⁸⁵Died June 28, 1832; Charles S. Sewall elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1832.

⁸⁶Died April 14, 1834; John N. Steele elected to fill vacancy and took his seat June 9, 1834.

⁸⁷Died April 1, 1838; John P. Kennedy elected to fill vacancy and took his seat April 30, 1838.

⁸⁸Died December 2, 1842; Charles S. Sewall elected to fill vacancy and took his seat January 7, 1843.

- Johnson, John Thomson Mason, Augustus R. Sollers.
1843. John M. S. Causin, Francis Brengle, John Wethered, John P. Kennedy, Jacob A. Preston, Thomas A. Spence.
1845. John G. Chapman, Albert Constable, William F. Giles, Thomas W. Ligon, Edward H. C. Long, Thomas J. Perry.
1847. John G. Chapman, J. Dixon Roman, Thomas W. Ligon, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John W. Crisfield.
1849. Richard Johns Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John B. Kerr.
1851. Richard Johns Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Thomas Yates Walsh, Alexander Evans, Joseph S. Cottman.
1853. John R. Franklin, Jacob Shower, Joshua Vansant, Henry May, William T. Hamilton, Augustus R. Sollers.
1855. James Augustus Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris, Henry Winter Davis, Henry W. Hoffman, Thomas F. Bowie.
1857. James Augustus Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris,⁸⁹ Henry Winter Davis,⁹⁰ Jacob M. Kunkel, Thomas F. Bowie.
1859. James Augustus Stewart, Edwin H. Webster, J. Morrison Harris,⁹¹ Henry Winter Davis,⁹² Jacob M. Kunkel, George W. Hughes.
1861. Charles B. Calvert, John W. Crisfield, Cornelius L. L. Leary, Henry May, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
1863. John A. J. Creswell, Henry Winter Davis, Benjamin G. Harris, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
1865. Hiram McCullough, Edwin H. Webster,⁹³ John L. Thomas, Jr., Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Benjamin G. Harris.
1867. Hiram McCullough, Stevenson Archer, Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Frederick Stone.
1869. Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, Patrick Hamill, Frederick Stone.
1871. Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, John Ritchie, William M. Merrick.
1873. Ephraim K. Wilson, Stevenson Archer, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, William J. Albert, Lloyd Lowndes, Jr.
1875. Philip Francis Thomas, Charles Boyle Roberts, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
1877. Daniel M. Henry, Charles Boyle Roberts, William Kimmel, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
1879. Daniel M. Henry, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Robert M. McLane, Eli J. Henkle, Milton G. Urner, William Kimmel.
1881. George W. Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Robert M. McLane, Andrew G. Chapman, Milton G. Urner.
1883. George W. Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, John V. L. Findlay, Hart B. Holton, Louis E. McComas.
1885. Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, William H. Cole,⁹⁴ Harry W. Rusk, John V. L. Findlay, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
1887. Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
1889. Charles H. Gibson, Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Henry Stockbridge, Jr., Barnes Compton,⁹⁵ Sydney E. Mudd,⁹⁶ Louis E. McComas.
1891. Henry Page,⁹⁷ John B. Brown, Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, William M. McKaig.
1893. Robert F. Bratton,⁹⁸ W. Laird Henry, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor

⁹⁴ Died July 8, 1886; Harry W. Rusk elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 6, 1886.

⁹⁵ Served until March 20, 1890; succeeded by Sydney E. Mudd.

⁹⁶ Successfully contested the election of Barnes Compton, and took his seat March 20, 1890.

⁹⁷ Resigned September 3, 1892, having been appointed judge of the first judicial district of Maryland; John B. Brown elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 5, 1892.

⁹⁸ Died May 10, 1894; W. Laird Henry elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1894.

⁸⁹ Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte.

⁹⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks.

⁹¹ Election unsuccessfully contested by William P. Preston.

⁹² Election unsuccessfully contested by William G. Harrison.

⁹³ Resigned in July 1865 before Congress assembled to become collector of the Port of Baltimore; John L. Thomas, Jr. elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 4, 1865.

- Rayner, Barnes Compton,⁹⁹ Charles E. Coffin, William M. McKaig.
1895. Joshua W. Miles, William B. Baker, Harry W. Rusk,¹⁰⁰ John K. Cowen, Charles E. Coffin, George L. Wellington.
1897. Isaac A. Barber, William B. Baker, William S. Booze, William W. McIntire, Sydney E. Mudd, John McDonald.
1899. John Walter Smith,¹⁰¹ Josiah L. Kerr, William B. Baker, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1901. William H. Jackson, Albert A. Blakeney, Frank C. Wachter, Charles Schirm, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1903. William H. Jackson, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1905. Thomas A. Smith, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1907. William H. Jackson, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Henry B. Wolf, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1909. J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, John Kronmiller, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1911. J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig, J. Charles Linthicum, Thomas Parran, David J. Lewis.
1913. Harry Covington,¹⁰² Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig,¹⁰³ Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Frank O. Smith, David J. Lewis.
1915. Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, David J. Lewis.
1917. Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott,¹⁰⁴ Carville Benson, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1919. William N. Andrews, Carville D. Benson, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1921. T. Alan Goldsborough, Albert A. Blakeney, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1923. T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd,¹⁰⁵ Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1925. T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1927. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1929. T. Alan Goldsborough, Linwood L. Clark, Vincent L. Palmisano,¹⁰⁶ J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1931. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum,¹⁰⁷ Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
1933. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
1935. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
1937. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill,¹⁰⁸ David J. Lewis.
1939. T. Alan Goldsborough,¹⁰⁹ David J. Ward, William P. Cole, Jr., Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Ambrose J. Kennedy, Lansdale G. Sasser,¹¹⁰ William D. Byron.

⁹⁹ Resigned effective May 15, 1894; Charles E. Coffin elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1894.

¹⁰⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by William S. Booze.

¹⁰¹ Resigned January 12, 1900; Josiah L. Kerr elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1900.

¹⁰² Resigned September 30, 1914; Jesse D. Price elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 7, 1914.

¹⁰³ Died May 31, 1913; Charles P. Coady elected to fill vacancy and took his seat November 26, 1913.

¹⁰⁴ Died October 5, 1918; Carville D. Benson elected to fill vacancy and took his seat November 18, 1918.

¹⁰⁵ Died October 11, 1924; Stephen W. Gambrill elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 1, 1924.

¹⁰⁶ Election unsuccessfully contested by John Philip Hill.

¹⁰⁷ Died October 5, 1932; Ambrose J. Kennedy elected to fill vacancy and took his seat December 5, 1932.

¹⁰⁸ Died December 19, 1938, before the commencement of the Seventy-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

¹⁰⁹ Resigned April 5, 1939, having been appointed associate justice of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia; David J. Ward elected to fill vacancy and took his seat June 13, 1939.

¹¹⁰ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of representative-

1941. David J. Ward, William P. Cole, Jr.,¹¹¹ Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., John A. Meyer, Lansdale G. Sasser, William D. Byron,¹¹² Katherine E. Byron.
1943. David J. Ward, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Daniel Ellison, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1945. Dudley G. Roe, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1947. Edward T. Miller, Hugh A. Meade, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.,¹¹³ Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1949. Edward T. Miller, William P. Bolton, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1951. Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1953. Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Frank Small, Jr., DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
1955. Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
1957. Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
1959. Thomas F. Johnson, Daniel B. Brewster, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, John R. Foley, Samuel N. Friedel.
1961. Thomas F. Johnson, Daniel B. Brewster, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.
1963. Carlton R. Sickles, Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.
1965. Carlton R. Sickles, Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Hervey G. Machen, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.
1967. Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Hervey G. Machen, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel, Gilbert Gude.
1969. Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lawrence J. Hogan, J. Glenn Beall, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel, Gilbert Gude.
1971. Rogers C. B. Morton,¹¹⁴ William O. Mills, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, Paul S. Sarbanes, Lawrence J. Hogan, Goodloe E. Byron, Parren J. Mitchell, Gilbert Gude.
1973. William O. Mills,¹¹⁵ Robert E. Bauman, Clarence D. Long, Paul S. Sarbanes, Marjorie S. Holt, Lawrence J. Hogan, Goodloe E. Byron, Parren J. Mitchell, Gilbert Gude.
1975. Robert E. Bauman, Clarence D. Long, Paul S. Sarbanes, Marjorie S. Holt, Gladys Noon Spellman, Goodloe E. Byron, Gilbert Gude.
1977. Robert E. Bauman (R), 1st Dist.; Clarence D. Long (D), 2nd Dist.; Barbara Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist.; Marjorie S. Holt (R), 4th Dist.; Gladys Noon Spellman (D), 5th Dist.; Goodloe E. Byron,¹¹⁶ (D), 6th Dist.; Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist.; Newton I. Steers, Jr. (R), 8th Dist.
1979. Robert E. Bauman (R), 1st Dist.; Clarence D. Long (D), 2nd Dist.; Barbara Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist.; Marjorie S. Holt (R), 4th Dist.; Gladys Noon Spellman (D), 5th Dist.; Beverly B. Byron (D), 6th Dist.; Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist.; Michael D. Barnes (R), 8th Dist.
1981. Royden P. (Roy) Dyson (D), 1st Dist.; Clarence D. Long (D), 2nd Dist.; Barbara A. Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist.; Marjorie S. Holt (R),

elect Stephen W. Gambrell in the preceding Congress, and took his seat February 16, 1939.

¹¹¹ Resigned October 26, 1942; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

¹¹² Died February 27, 1941; Katherine E. Byron elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of her husband, and took her seat June 11, 1941.

¹¹³ Resigned May 16, 1947, having been elected mayor of Baltimore; Edward A. Garmatz elected to fill vacancy and took his seat July 24, 1947.

¹¹⁴ Resigned January 28, 1971, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior; William O. Mills elected May 25, 1971, to fill vacancy and took his seat May 27, 1971.

¹¹⁵ Died May 24, 1973, Robert E. Bauman elected August 21, 1973, and took his seat on September 5, 1973.

¹¹⁶ Died October 11, 1978.

4th Dist.; Gladys Noon Spellman (D), ¹¹⁷ 5th Dist.; Beverly B. Byron (D), 6th Dist.; Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist.; Michael D. Barnes (D), 8th Dist.

1983. Royden P. (Roy) Dyson (D), 1st Dist.; Clarence D. Long (D), 2nd Dist.; Barbara A. Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist.; Marjorie S. Holt (R), 4th Dist.; Steny H. Hoyer (D), 5th Dist.; Beverly B. Byron (D), 6th Dist.; Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist.; Michael D. Barnes (D), 8th Dist.

1985. Royden P. (Roy) Dyson (D), 1st Dist.; Helen Delich Bentley (R), 2nd Dist.; Barbara A. Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist.; Marjorie S. Holt (R), 4th Dist.; Steny H. Hoyer (D), 5th Dist.; Beverly B. Byron (D), 6th Dist.; Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist.; Michael D. Barnes (D), 8th Dist.

HISTORICAL MISCELLANEA

MARYLAND'S ELECTORAL VOTE FOR U.S. PRESIDENT

1789. George Washington (no party) 6, Robert Hanson Harrison (no party) 6.

1792. George Washington (Federalist) 8, John Adams (Federalist) 8.

1796. John Adams (Federalist) 7, John Henry (Federalist) 2, Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 4, Thomas Pinckney (Federalist) 4, Aaron Burr (Democrat-Republican) 3.

1800. John Adams (Federalist) 5, Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 5, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 5, Aaron Burr (Democrat-Republican) 5.

1804. Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 9, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 2.

1808. James Madison (Democrat-Republican) 9, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 2.

1812. James Madison (Democrat-Republican) 6, DeWitt Clinton (Federalist) 5.

1816. James Monroe (Democrat-Republican) 8.

1820. James Monroe (Democrat-Republican) 11.

1824. John Quincy Adams (no party) 3, William Crawford (no party) 1, Andrew Jackson (no party) 7.

1828. John Quincy Adams (Democrat-Republican) 6, Andrew Jackson (National Republican) 5.

1832. Henry Clay (Democrat-Republican) 5, Andrew Jackson (National Republican) 3.

1836. William Henry Harrison (Whig) 10.

1840. William Henry Harrison (Whig) 10.

1844. Henry Clay (Whig) 8.

1848. Zachary Taylor (Whig) 8.

1852. Franklin Pierce (Democrat) 8.

1856. Millard Fillmore (American) 8.

1860. John C. Breckinridge (Democrat) 8.

1864. Abraham Lincoln (Union) 7.

1868. Horatio Seymour (Democrat) 7.

1872. Thomas A. Hendricks, (Democrat) 8.

1876. Samuel A. Tilden (Democrat) 8.

1880. Winfield Scott Hancock (Democrat) 8.

1884. Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.

1888. Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.

1892. Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.

1896. William McKinley (Republican) 8.

1900. William McKinley (Republican) 8.

1904. Alton B. Parker (Democrat) 7, William Howard Taft (Republican) 1.

1908. William Jennings Bryan (Democrat) 6, William Howard Taft (Republican) 2.

1912. Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) 8.

1916. Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) 8.

1920. Warren G. Harding (Republican) 8.

1924. Calvin Coolidge (Republican) 8.

1928. Herbert Hoover (Republican) 8.

1932. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.

1936. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.

1940. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.

1944. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.

¹¹⁷ Unable to assume office due to incapacitation, and seat declared vacant. Steny H. Hoyer was elected to fill the vacancy on May 19, 1981.

1850	..... J. Hanson T. Jerome	1897	..... William T. Malster
1852	..... J. Smith Hollins	1899	..... Thomas G. Hayes
1854	..... Samuel Hinks	1903	..... Robert M. McLane
1856	..... Thomas Swann	1904	..... E. Clay Timanus
1860	..... George William Brown	1907	..... J. Barry Mahool
1861	..... John Lee Chapman	1911	..... James H. Preston
1867	..... Robert T. Banks	1919	..... William F. Broening
1871	..... Joshua Vansant	1923	..... Howard W. Jackson
1875	..... Ferdinand C. Latrobe	1927	..... William F. Broening
1877	..... George P. Kane	1931	..... Howard W. Jackson
1878	..... Ferdinand C. Latrobe	1943	..... Theodore R. McKeldin
1881	..... William Pinkney Whyte	1947	..... Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.
1883	..... Ferdinand C. Latrobe	1959	..... J. Harold Grady
1885	..... James Hodges	1962	..... Philip H. Goodman
1887	..... Ferdinand C. Latrobe	1963	..... Theodore R. McKeldin
1889	..... Robert C. Davidson	1967	..... Thomas J. D'Alesandro III
1891	..... Ferdinand C. Latrobe	1971-	..... William D. Schaefer
1895	..... Alcaeus Hooper		

Miscellany

LEGAL HOLIDAYS

FIXED HOLIDAYS

- January 1 (New Year's Day), Chapter 70, Acts of 1862.
- January 15 (Martin Luther King, Jr.'s Birthday), Chapter 440, Acts of 1974.
- February 12 (Lincoln's Birthday), Chapter 729, Acts of 1947.
- Third Monday in February (Washington's Birthday), Chapter 206, Acts of 1969.
- March 25 (Maryland Day), Chapter 633, Acts of 1916.
- May 30 (Memorial Day), Chapter 589, Acts of 1974.
- July 4 (Independence Day), Chapter 70, Acts of 1862.
- September 12 (Defenders' Day), Chapter 181, Acts of 1908.
- October 12 (Columbus Day), Chapter 711, Acts of 1974.
- November 11 (Armistice Day), Chapter 239, Acts of 1927.
- November 11 (Veterans' Day), Chapter 589, Acts of 1974.
- December 25 (Christmas Day), Chapter 70, Acts of 1862.

Should a date listed above fall on a Sunday, the holiday is observed on the following Monday (Chapter 23, Acts of 1882). If the date should occur on Saturday, the Friday immediately preceding shall be deemed and treated as a holiday (Chapter 359, Acts of 1970; Code 1957, Art. 100, sec. 77).

MOVABLE HOLIDAYS

- The Friday before Easter Sunday (Good Friday), Chapter 23, Acts of 1882.
- The first Monday in September (Labor Day), Chapter 633, Acts of 1916.
- The fourth Thursday in November (Thanksgiving Day), Chapter 238, Acts of 1890.
- All days of general and congressional Elections, Chapter 23, Acts of 1882.

Days of public thanksgiving, fasting, prayer, or other religious observance proclaimed by the Governor (Chapter 70, Acts of 1862) or by the President of the United States (Chapter 23, Acts of 1882).

The Governor may declare bank holidays in case of an emergency resulting from fire, flood, storms,

snow, robbery, riot, or other causes (Chapter 243, Acts of 1966).

PUBLIC SCHOOL HOLIDAYS

- Primary and general election days.
- The Friday before Easter through the Monday after Easter.
- Memorial Day.
- Thanksgiving Day and the day after.
- Christmas Eve through January 1.

If federal and State observances of a holiday are on different days, each county board of education shall determine which date shall be observed for public schools within the county (Chapter 481, Acts of 1979; Code Education Article, sec. 7-103).

SPECIAL OBSERVANCES

The General Assembly has authorized the Governor to proclaim special days as follows:

- February 16 (Republic of Lithuania Day), Res. no. 8, Acts of 1935.
- One day in April (Arbor Day), Res. no. 7, Acts of 1884.
- April 13 (John Hanson Day), Chapter 54, Acts of 1973.
- May 1 (Law Day, U.S.A.), Chapter 115, Acts of 1962.
- September 14 (National Anthem Day), Res. no. 11, Acts of 1964.
- September 17 (Constitution Day), Res. no. 8, Acts of 1951.
- October 11 (General Pulaski Memorial Day), Res. no. 5, Acts of 1931.
- October 15 (Poetry Day), Chapter 19, Acts of 1951.
- October 28 (Republic of Czechoslovakia Day), Res. no. 3, Acts of 1935.

Frederick County Only

Repudiation Day: After twelve o'clock noon, November 23, is a legal bank half-holiday (Chapter 510, Acts of 1894). The holiday commemorates the date in 1765 when the Frederick County justices reopened the county court in defiance of the Stamp Act.

INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FOUR-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Bowie State College
Jericho Park Rd.
Bowie 20715 Telephone: 464-3000
or 793-0646

Coppin State College
2500 W. North Ave.
Baltimore 21216 Telephone: 383-4500
President: 383-5910
Admissions: 383-5990

Frostburg State College
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-4000

Morgan State University
Coldspring Lane and Hillen Rd.
Baltimore 21239 Telephone: 444-3333

St. Mary's College of Maryland
St. Mary's City 20686 Telephone: 863-7100

Salisbury State College
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-6000

Towson State University
Baltimore 21204 Telephone: 321-2000

University of Baltimore
Charles St. at Mount Royal Ave.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 625-3348

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND AND ITS BRANCHES

Central Administrative Staff
University of Maryland
Adelphi 20783 Telephone: 853-3601

University of Maryland at Baltimore (UMAB)
525 W. Redwood St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-6975

University of Maryland Baltimore County
(UMBC)
5401 Wilkens Ave.
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-1000

University of Maryland—Center for
Environmental and Estuarine Studies
Box 775
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-9250

University of Maryland College Park (UMCP)
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-0100

University of Maryland Eastern Shore (UMES)
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-2200

University of Maryland University College
(UMUC)
(The Adult Continuing Education Campus)
University Blvd. at Adelphi Rd.
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-3311

TWO-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES

Allegheny Community College
Willow Brook Rd.
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 724-7700

Anne Arundel Community College
101 College Parkway
Arnold 21012 Telephone: 647-7100

Community College of Baltimore—Liberty
Campus
2901 Liberty Heights Ave.
Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 396-0470

Community College of Baltimore—Harbor
Campus
Lombard St. at Market Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-0470

Catonsville Community College
800 South Rolling Rd.
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-6050

Cecil Community College
1000 North East Rd.
North East 21901 Telephone: 287-6060

Charles County Community College
Mitchell Rd., Box 910
La Plata 20646 Telephone: 934-2251

Chesapeake College
P.O. Box 8
Wye Mills 21679 Telephone: 822-5400

Dundalk Community College
7200 Sollers Point Rd.
Baltimore 21222 Telephone: 282-6700

Essex Community College
7201 Rossville Blvd.
Baltimore County 21237 Telephone: 682-6000

Frederick Community College
7932 Opossumtown Pike
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-5240

Garrett Community College
Mosser Rd.
McHenry 21541 Telephone: 387-6666

- Hagerstown Junior College
751 Robinwood Dr.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 790-2800
- Harford Community College
401 Thomas Run Rd.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 836-4000
- Howard Community College
Little Patuxent Parkway
Columbia 21044 Telephone: 992-4800
Admissions: 992-4856
- Montgomery College—Germantown Campus
20200 Observation Dr.
Germantown 20874 Telephone: 972-2000
- Montgomery College—Rockville Campus (and
Central Administration)
51 Mannakee St.
Rockville 20850 Telephone: 279-5000
- Montgomery College—Takoma Park Campus
Takoma Ave. & Fenton St.
Takoma Park 20912 Telephone: 587-4090
- Prince George's Community College
301 Largo Rd.
Largo 20772 Telephone: 336-6000
- Wor-Wic Tech Community College
1202 Old Ocean City Rd.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 749-8181
- INDEPENDENT (PRIVATE) FOUR-
YEAR INSTITUTIONS**
- Baltimore Hebrew College
5800 Park Heights Ave.
Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 466-7900
- Capitol Institute of Technology
11301 Springfield Rd.
Laurel 20708 Telephone: 953-0060
- Columbia Union College
7600 Flower Ave.
Takoma Park 20912 Telephone: 270-9200
- Eastern Christian College
Box 629--2410 Crewswell Rd.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 879-9300
- Goucher College
Dulaney Valley Rd.
Towson 21204 Telephone: 337-6000
- Hood College
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 663-3131
- The Johns Hopkins University
Charles St. at 34th St.
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 338-8000
- Loyola College
4501 N. Charles St.
Baltimore 21210 Telephone: 323-1010
- Maryland Institute, College of Art
1300 West Mount Royal Ave.
Baltimore 21217 Telephone: 669-9200
- Mount St. Mary's College
Emmitsburg 21727 Telephone: 447-6122
- Ner Israel Rabbinical College
400 Mount Wilson Lane
Baltimore 21208 Telephone: 484-7200
- College of Notre Dame of Maryland
4701 N. Charles St.
Baltimore 21210 Telephone: 435-0100
- Peabody Institute of The Johns Hopkins
University
1 East Mt. Vernon Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-8100
- St. John's College
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 263-2371
- St. Mary's Seminary & University
5400 Roland Ave.
Baltimore 21210 Telephone: 323-3200
- Sojourner-Douglass College
500 N. Caroline St.
Baltimore 21205 Telephone: 276-0306
- Washington Bible College
6511 Princess Garden Parkway
Lanham 20706 Telephone: 552-1400
- Washington College
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-2800
- Washington Theological Union
9001 New Hampshire Ave.
Silver Spring 20903-3699 Telephone: 439-0551
- Western Maryland College
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-7000
- INDEPENDENT (PRIVATE) TWO-
YEAR INSTITUTIONS**
- Hagerstown Business College
P.O. Box 2809
Hagerstown 21741 Telephone: 739-2670

Maryland College of Art and Design
15050 Georgia Ave.
Silver Spring 20902 Telephone: 649-4454

Villa Julie College
1525 Green Spring Valley Rd.
Stevenson 21153 Telephone: 486-7000

UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY

United States Naval Academy
Annapolis 21402 Telephone: 267-6100

Source: State Board for Higher Education.

NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION

As used in any law, ordinance, resolution, decree, or order of court the term "paper," "newspaper," "newspaper in general circulation," or "newspaper devoted to the dissemination of general news" is defined specifically. It is a publication that (1) has at least four pages; (2) habitually contains news items, legal and general intelligence, reports of current events, editorial comments, advertising matter, and other miscellaneous information of public interest generally found in the ordinary newspaper; (3) is published and distributed by sale at least weekly from an established place of business; (4) has general circulation throughout the community in which it is published; and (5) is entitled to be entered as second-class matter in the United States mail (Code 1957, Art. 76, sec. 8).

Compiled in part from information supplied by the 1984 Ayers Directory of Publications, this list does not include collegiate, fraternal, professional, trade, religious, or similar journals.

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Cumberland: Cumberland Daily News (d); tel. 722-4600; est. 1870; AM (Mon.-Sat.)

Cumberland: Cumberland Evening Times (d); tel. 722-4600; est. 1869; PM (Mon.-Sat.)

Cumberland: Cumberland Sunday Times; tel. 722-4600; est. 1869; Sun.

Frostburg: Citizen (w); tel. 689-8121; est. 1948; Thurs.

Essex: Essex Times (w); tel. 687-4224; est. 1964; Wed.

Randallstown: Randallstown News (w); tel. 356-2030; est. 1984; Wed.

Reisterstown: Community Times (w); tel. 356-2030; est. 1937; Thurs.

Towson: Jeffersonian (w); tel. 337-2640; est. 1910; Thurs.

Towson: Messenger (w); tel. 337-2640; est. 1976; Tues.

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Annapolis: Anne Arundel Times/Severna Park Village Voice (w); tel. 268-9300; est. 1948; Thurs.

Annapolis: Capital (d); tel. 268-5000; est. 1884; PM (Mon.-Sat.)

Glen Burnie: Maryland Gazette (w); tel. 268-5000; est. 1727; Wed. & Sat.

Towson: Towson Times (w); tel. 337-2640; est. 1968; Wed.

BALTIMORE CITY

Baltimore: Afro-American (national issue) (w); tel. 728-8200; est. 1892; Sat.

Baltimore: Baltimore Afro-American (w); tel. 728-8200; est. 1892; Tues. & Sat.

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Arbutus: Arbutus Times (w); tel. 242-5880; est. 1961; Wed.

Catonsville: Catonsville Times (w); tel. 747-4001; est. 1880; Wed.

Dundalk: Dundalk Eagle (w); tel. 288-6060; est. 1969; Wed.

Baltimore: Daily Record (d); tel. 752-3849; est. 1888; AM (Mon.-Sat.)

Baltimore: East Baltimore Guide (w); tel. 732-6600; est. 1927; Thurs.

Baltimore: Enterprise (w); tel. 752-0711; est. 1934; Thurs.

Baltimore: Labor Herald (w); tel. 358-0888; est. 1936; Fri.

Baltimore: Morning Sun (d); tel. 332-6000; est. 1910; AM (Mon.-Sat.)

Baltimore: News American (d); tel. 528-8000; est. 1773; AM (Mon.-Sat.)

Baltimore: Sun (d); tel. 332-6000; est. 1837; PM (Mon.-Sat.)

Baltimore: Sunday News American; tel. 528-8000; est. 1773; Sun.

Baltimore: Sunday Sun; tel. 332-6000; est. 1837; Sun.

CALVERT COUNTY

Prince Frederick: Calvert County Recorder (w); tel. 535-1214; est. 1971; Wed. & Fri.

Prince Frederick: Calvert Independent (w); tel. 535-1575; est. 1940; Wed.

CAROLINE COUNTY

Denton: County Record (w); tel. 479-1800; est. 1952; Wed.

Preston: News and Farmer (w); tel. 673-7131; est. 1866; Thurs.

CARROLL COUNTY

Mount Airy: Community Reporter (w); tel. 829-1560; est. 1929; Fri.

Mount Airy: Mount Airy Courier-Gazette (w); tel. 253-6161; est. 1972; Wed.

Sykesville: South Carroll Herald (w); tel. 795-3500; est. 1913; Wed.

Westminster: Carroll County Times (d); tel. 848-4400; est. 1911; AM (Mon.-Fri.)

CECIL COUNTY

Elkton: Cecil Whig (w); tel. 398-3311; est. 1841; Wed.

CHARLES COUNTY

La Plata: Times-Crescent (w); tel. 934-4606; est. 1844; Wed.

Waldorf: Maryland Independent (w); tel. 645-9480; est. 1872; Wed. & Fri.

DORCHESTER COUNTY

Cambridge: Banner (d); tel. 228-3131; est. 1897; AM (Sat.-Sun.)

Cambridge: Dorchester News (w); tel. 228-0222; est. 1967; Wed.

FREDERICK COUNTY

Brunswick: Brunswick Citizen (w); tel. 834-7722; est. 1974; Thurs.

Frederick: Frederick Post (d); tel. 662-1177; est. 1910; AM (Mon.-Sat.)

Frederick: News (d); tel. 662-1177; est. 1883; PM (Mon.-Sat.)

Middletown: Valley Register (w); tel. 371-6611; est. 1844; Fri.

Thurmont: Catoctin Enterprise (w); tel. 271-7361; est. 1940; Fri.

GARRETT COUNTY

Oakland: Republican (w); tel. 334-3963; est. 1877; Wed.

HARFORD COUNTY

Aberdeen: Harford Democrat-Aberdeen Enterprise (w); tel. 272-2600; est. 1856; Wed.

Bel Air: Aegis (w); tel. 838-4400; est. 1856; Thurs.

Havre de Grace: Record (w); tel. 939-4040; est. 1868; Wed.

HOWARD COUNTY

Columbia: Columbia Flier (w); tel. 780-3620; est. 1969; Thurs.

Columbia: Howard County Times (w); tel. 730-3620; est. 1840; Wed.

KENT COUNTY

Chestertown: Kent County News (w); tel. 778-2011; est. 1793; Wed.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Damascus: Damascus Courier-Gazette (w); tel. 253-6161; est. 1964; Wed.

Gaithersburg: Gaithersburg Gazette (w); tel. 948-3120; est. 1953; Thurs.

Olney: Olney Courier-Gazette (w); tel. 253-6161; est. 1982; Wed.

Rockville: Montgomery County Sentinel (w); tel. 948-1500; est. 1855; Fri.

Rockville: Montgomery Journal (d); tel. 554-5650; est. 1973; AM (Mon.-Sat.)

Rockville: Observer Sentinel (w); tel. 948-1500; est. 1977; Wed.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Bowie: Bowie-Blade News (w); tel. 262-3700; est. 1967; Thurs.

Greenbelt: Greenbelt News-Review (w); tel. 441-2662; est. 1937; Thurs.

Hyattsville: New Prince George's Post (w); tel. 779-2900; est. 1932; Thurs.

Hyattsville: Prince George's Sentinel (w); tel. 459-9686; est. 1967; Thurs.

Lanham: Prince George's Journal (d); tel. 554-2004; est. 1975; (Mon.-Fri)

Laurel: Laurel Leader (w); tel. 725-2000; est. 1897; Thurs.

Laurel: Laurel Sentinel (w); tel. 948-1500; est. 1967; Wed.

Upper Marlboro: Enquirer-Gazette (w); tel. 627-2833; est. 1851; Thurs.

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Centreville: Queen Anne's Record-Observer (w); tel. 758-1400; est. 1824; Wed.

Stevensville: Bay Times (w); tel. 643-2323; est. 1963; Wed.

SOMERSET COUNTY

Crisfield: Crisfield Times (w); tel. 968-1188; est. 1887; Wed.

Princess Anne: Marylander & Herald (w); tel. 651-1600; est. 1826; Thurs.

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Leonardtown: St. Mary's Beacon (w); tel. 645-4700; est. 1839; Wed.

Lexington Park: Enterprise (w); tel. 862-2111; est. 1883; Wed. & Fri.

TALBOT COUNTY

Easton: Star-Democrat (d); tel. 822-1500; est. 1799; AM (Mon.-Fri.)

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Hagerstown: Herald-Mail (d); tel. 733-5131; est. 1873; AM (Mon.-Sat.)

Hagerstown: Mail (d); tel. 733-5131; est. 1828; PM (Mon.-Fri.)

Hancock: Hancock News (w); tel. 678-6255; est. 1914; Wed.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Washington, D.C.: Afro-American (w); tel. (202) 332-0080; est. 1933; Tues. & Sat.

Washington, D.C.: County News (w); tel. (202) 393-6226; est. 1971; Mon.

Washington, D.C.: New Observer (w); tel. (202) 232-3060; est. 1960; Wed.

Washington, D.C.: New Republic (w); tel. (202) 331-7494; est. 1914; Sat.

Washington, D.C.: Washington Post (d); tel. (202) 334-6000; est. 1877; AM

Washington, D.C.: Washington Times (d); tel. (202) 636-3000; est. 1982; AM (Mon.-Fri.)

WICOMICO COUNTY

Salisbury: Salisbury Daily Times (d); tel. 749-7171; est. 1923; PM (Mon.-Fri.)

Salisbury: Salisbury News and Advertiser (w); tel. 749-0272; est. 1867; Wed.

Salisbury: Salisbury Sunday Times; tel. 749-7171; est. 1923; Sun.

WORCESTER COUNTY

Ocean City: Eastern Shore Times (w); tel. 289-6834; est. 1923; Wed.

Pocomoke City: Worcester County Messenger (w); tel. 957-1700; est. 1869; Thurs.

RADIO STATIONS**ALLEGANY COUNTY**

WALI (1230 khz). 516 White Ave., Cumberland 21502; tel. 777-5400; est. 1948; Satellite Music Network.

WCBC (1270 khz). Box 1290, 35 Baltimore St., Cumberland 21502; tel. 724-5000; est. 1953; CBS.

WKGO-FM (106.1 mhz). 350 Byrd Ave., Cumberland 21502; tel. 722-6666; est. 1962.

WROG-FM (102.9 mhz). 516 White Ave., Cumberland 21502; tel. 777-5400; est. 1948; Satellite Music Network.

WTBO (1450 khz). 350 Byrd Ave., Cumberland 21502; tel. 722-6666; est. 1928; NBC.

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

WACC-FM (89.9 mhz). Anne Arundel Community College, 101 College Parkway, Arnold 21012; tel. 647-7268; est. 1976; ABC.

WANN (1190 khz). Box 631, Annapolis 21404; tel. 269-0700; est. 1947.

WFSI-FM (107.9 mhz). 918 Chesapeake Ave., Annapolis 21403; tel. 268-6200; est. 1960.

WJRO (1590 khz). Box 159, Glen Burnie 21061; tel. 761-1590; est. 1963; ABC/E.

WNAV (1430 khz). Box 829, Annapolis 21404; tel. 263-1430; est. 1949; MBS.

WNAV-FM (99.1 mhz). Box 829, Annapolis 21404; tel. 263-1430; est. 1947.

WYRE (810 khz). Box 1551, 25 Silopanna Rd., Annapolis 21404; tel. 263-9211; est. 1948.

BALTIMORE CITY

WAYE (860 khz). 334 N. Charles St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 727-1177; est. 1955.

WBAL (1090 khz). 3800 Hooper Ave., Baltimore 21211; tel. 467-3000; est. 1925; ABC.

WBJC-FM (91.5 mhz). Community College of Baltimore, 2901 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore 21215; tel. 396-0404; est. 1951; NPR.

WBMD (750 khz). 5200 Moravia Rd., Baltimore 21206; tel. 485-2400; est. 1947.

WBSB-FM (104.3 mhz). 7 E. Lexington St., Baltimore 21202; tel. 539-7808; est. 1941; ABC.

WCAO (600 khz). 8001 Park Heights Ave., Baltimore 21208; tel. 653-2200; est. 1922; ABC/C.

WCBM (680 khz). 68 Radio Plaza, Baltimore 21117; tel. 363-2000; est. 1924; ABC/E.

WEAA-FM (88.9 mhz). Morgan State University, Hillen Rd. & Cold Spring Lane, Baltimore 21239; tel. 444-3564; est. 1977; NPR.

WEBB (1360 khz). 2018 Clifton St., Baltimore 21216; tel. 566-9200; est. 1955; MBS/Black.

WFBR (1300 khz). 13 E. 20th St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 685-1300; est. 1922; NBC/I.

WITH (1230 khz). 5 Light St., Baltimore 21202; tel. 528-1230; est. 1941; MBS.

WIYY-FM (97.9 mhz). 3800 Hooper Ave., Baltimore 21211; tel. 889-0098; est. 1958; ABC.

WJHU-FM (88.1 mhz). P. O. Box 2347, Baltimore 21218; tel. 338-8400; est. 1979.

WMAR-FM (106.5 mhz). 6400 York Rd., Baltimore 21212; tel. 377-2222; est. 1960.

WPOC-FM (93.1 mhz). 711 W. 40th St., Baltimore 21211; tel. 366-3693; est. 1959; APR.

WQSR-FM (105.7 mhz). 5200 Moravia Rd., Baltimore 21206; tel. 485-2400; est. 1963.

WRBS-FM (95.1 mhz). 360 Georgetown Rd., Baltimore 21227; tel. 247-4100; est. 1960; UPI.

WWIN (1400 mhz). 2800 Mathews St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 366-1400; est. 1948.

WWIN-FM (95.9). 2800 Mathews St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 366-1400; est. 1964; NBN.

WXYV-FM (102.7 mhz). 8001 Park Heights Ave., Baltimore 21208; tel. 653-2200; est. 1947.

WYST (1010 khz). 111 Park Ave., Baltimore 21201; tel. 523-9600; est. 1947.

WYST-FM (92.3 mhz). 111 Park Ave., Baltimore 21201; tel. 523-9600; est. 1960.

BALTIMORE COUNTY

WCVT-FM (89.7 mhz). Towson State University, Media Center, Towson 21204; tel. 321-2898; est. 1976.

WLIF-FM (101.9 mhz). 1570 Hart Rd., Towson 21204; tel. 823-1570; est. 1970.

WSPH-FM (88.1 mhz). Baltimore County Board of Education, 7400 Old North Point Rd., Baltimore 21219; tel. 284-1308; est. 1974.

WTOW (1570 khz). Suite 1, 724 Dulaney Valley Rd., Towson 21204; tel. 823-5357; est. 1955.

CALVERT COUNTY

WMJS-FM (92.7 mhz). Box 547, Prince Frederick 20678; tel. 535-2201; est. 1973; UPI.

CARROLL COUNTY

WGRX-FM (100.7 mhz). Box 828, Westminster 21157; tel. 848-5511; est. 1959.

WMTB-FM (89.9 mhz). Mount Saint Mary's College, Emmitsburg 21727; tel. 447-6122, ext. 488; est. 1977.

WTTR (1470 khz). Box 828, Westminster 21157; tel. 848-5511; est. 1953; APR.

CHARLES COUNTY

WXTR (1560 khz). Box 1670, La Plata 20646; tel. 932-1440; est. 1965.

WXTR-FM (104.1 mhz). Box 1670, La Plata 20646; tel. 932-1440; est. 1965.

CECIL COUNTY

WOEL-FM (89.9 mhz). P.O. Box 246, Elkton 21921; tel. 392-3225; est. 1978.

WSER (1550 khz). 192 Maloney Rd., Elkton 21921; tel. 398-3883; est. 1963; ABC/E.

DORCHESTER COUNTY

WCEM (1240 khz). Box 237, Cambridge 21613; tel. 228-4800; est. 1947; UPI.

WCEM-FM (106.3 mhz). Box 237, Cambridge 21613; tel. 228-4800; est. 1968; UPI.

WCTD-FM (107.1 mhz). 113 S. Main St., Federalsburg 21632; tel. 754-9901; est. 1979.

FREDERICK COUNTY

WFMD (930 khz). Box 151, Frederick 21701; tel. 663-4181; est. 1936; CBS.

WFRE-FM (99.9 mhz). Box 151, Frederick 21701; tel. 663-4337; est. 1959.

WTHU (1450 khz). Box 16, Thurmont 21788; tel. 271-7417; est. 1967; ABC/I.

WTRI (1520 khz). 13th Ave., Brunswick 21716; tel. 834-8141; est. 1966.

WZYQ (1370 khz). 6633 Mt. Philip Rd., Frederick 21701; tel. 663-5400; est. 1960; ABC/C.

WZYQ-FM (1370 khz). 6633 Mt. Phillip Rd., Frederick 21701; tel. 663-5400; est. 1972; ABC/C.

GARRETT COUNTY

WFRB (560 khz). Box 430, Frostburg 21532; tel. 689-8871; est. 1958.

WFRB-FM (105.3 mhz). Box 430, Frostburg 21532; tel. 689-8871; est. 1965.

WMSG (1050 khz). Harrington Manor Rd., Oakland 21550; tel. 334-3800; est. 1963.

WXIE-FM (92.1 mhz). Harrington Manor Rd., Oakland 21550; tel. 334-1100; est. 1966.

HARFORD COUNTY

WAMD (970 khz). Box 516, Aberdeen 21001; tel. 272-4400; est. 1957; ABC/C.

WASA (1330 khz). Box 97, Havre de Grace 21078; tel. 939-0800; est. 1948; MBS.

WHDG-FM (103.7 mhz). Box 97, Havre de Grace 21078; tel. 939-0800; est. 1960.

WHFC-FM (91.1 mhz). Harford Community College, 401 Thomas Run Rd., Bel Air 21014; tel. 836-4305; est. 1972.

WHRF (1520 khz). Box 567, Bel Air 21014; tel. 879-1520; est. 1963; ABC/E.

KENT COUNTY

WCTR (1530 khz). Box 700, Chestertown 21620; tel. 778-1530; est. 1963; UPI.

WKHS-FM (90.5 mhz). Kent County High School, P.O. Box 905, Worton 21678; tel. 778-4249; est. 1974.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

KPD (530 khz).¹ P.O. Box 717, Baltimore 21203; tel. 659-1302; est. 1984.

WCTN (950 mhz). 7825 Tuckerman Lane, No. 211, Potomac 20854; tel. 299-7026; est. 1965.

WGAY (1050 khz). World Building, 8121 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring 20910; tel. 587-4900; est. 1945.

WGAY-FM (99.5 mhz). World Building, 8121 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring 20910; tel. 587-4900; est. 1959.

WGMS (570 khz). 1 Central Plaza, 11300 Rockville Pike, Rockville 20852; tel. 468-1800; est. 1946.

WGMS-FM (103.5 mhz). 1 Central Plaza, 11300 Rockville Pike, Rockville 20852; tel. 468-1800; est. 1946.

WGTS-FM (91.9 mhz). Columbia Union College, 7600 Flower Ave., Takoma Park 20912; tel. 891-4200; est. 1957.

WINX (1600 khz). Box 1726, 8 Baltimore Rd., Rockville 20850; tel. 424-9292; est. 1940, MBS.

WLTT (94.7 mhz). 5912 Hubbard Dr., Rockville 20852; tel. 984-6000; est. 1959.

WTKS-FM (102.3 mhz). 4853 Cordell Ave., Bethesda 20014; tel. 364-5800; est. 1961.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

WLMD (900 khz). Box 42, Laurel 20810; tel. 792-9077; est. 1965; UPI.

WMUC-AM (650 khz). Box 99, College Park 20742; tel. 454-2743; est. 1937.

WMUC-FM (88.1 mhz). Box 99, College Park 20742; tel. 454-2743; est. 1978.

WPGC (1580 mhz). Box 10239, Washington, D.C. 20018; tel. 441-3500; est. 1954.

WPGC-FM (95.5 mhz). Box 10239, Washington, D.C. 20018; tel. 441-3500; est. 1959.

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

WBEY-FM (103.1 mhz). Box 103, Grasonville 21638; tel. 827-7073; est. 1979.

¹State-sponsored Highway Advisory Radio, providing Rockville area motorists with 24-hour highway and travel information.

SOMERSET COUNTY

WOLC-FM (102.5 mhz). Box 130, Crisfield Lane, Princess Anne 21853; tel. 651-9652; est. 1976.

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

WKIK (1370 khz). Box 346, Leonardtown 20650; tel. 475-8937; est. 1953.

WMDM-FM (98.5 mhz). Box 760, Lexington Park 20653; tel. 475-8383; est. 1976; ABC/FM.

WPTX (920 khz). Box 760, Lexington Park 20653; tel. 475-8383; est. 1953.

TALBOT COUNTY

WCEI (1460 khz). 306 Port St., Easton 21601; tel. 822-3301; est. 1960; APR.

WCEI-FM (96.7 khz). 306 Port St., Easton 21601; tel. 822-3301; est. 1975.

WASHINGTON COUNTY

WARK (1490 khz). Box 1006, 880 Commonwealth Ave., Hagerstown 21740; tel. 733-4500; est. 1947; MBS.

WCRH-FM (90.5 mhz). Route 2, Box 325, Williamsport 21795; tel. 582-0285; est. 1976.

WHAG (1410 khz). 1250 Downsville Pike, Hagerstown 21740; tel. 797-7300; est. 1962; ABC/I.

WJEJ (1240 khz). 1135 Haven Rd., Hagerstown 21740; tel. 739-2326; est. 1932; CBS.

WQCM-FM (96.7 mhz). 1250 Downsville Pike, Hagerstown 21740; tel. 797-7300; est. 1965; ABC/FM.

WWMD-FM (104.7 mhz). Box 399, Hagerstown 21740; tel. 739-2326; est. 1946.

WXCS-FM (106.9 mhz). Box 1006, 880 Commonwealth Ave., Hagerstown 21740; tel. 733-4500; est. 1957.

WYII-FM (95.9 mhz). 6 E. Potomac St., Williamsport 21795; tel. 223-8800; est. 1972.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

WAMU-FM (88.5 mhz). American University, Washington, D.C. 20016; tel. (202) 885-1030; est. 1961; NPR.

- WASH-FM (97.1 mhz). 5151 Wisconsin Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016; tel. (202) 244-9700; est. 1945.
- WDJY-FM (100.3 mhz). 5321 First Place, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20011; tel. (202) 722-1000; est. 1948.
- WETA-FM (90.0 mhz). Box 2626, Washington, D.C. 20013; tel. (703) 998-2790; est. 1970; NPR.
- WHUR-FM (96.3 mhz). Howard University, 529 Bryant St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20059; tel. (202) 636-6680; est. 1971.
- WKYS-FM (93.9 mhz). 4001 Nebraska Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016; tel. (202) 885-4330; est. 1947; NBC.
- WMAL (630 khz). 4400 Jenifer St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20015; tel. (202) 686-3050; est. 1925; ABC/I.
- WMZQ-FM (98.7 mhz). 5513 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20015; tel. (202) 362-8330; est. 1946.
- WOL (1450 khz). 1680 Wisconsin Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20007; tel. (202) 338-5600; est. 1924.
- WPFW-FM (89.3 mhz). 700 H St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20001; tel. (202) 783-3100; est. 1977.
- WRGW-AM (540 khz). George Washington University, 730 21st St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20052; tel. (202) 676-6385; est. 1937.
- WRQX-FM (107.3 mhz). 4400 Jenifer St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20015; tel. (202) 686-3071; est. 1948; ABC/C.
- WTOP (1500 khz). 4646 40th St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016; tel. (202) 364-5800; est. 1926; CBS.
- WUST (1120 khz). 815 V St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20001; tel. (202) 462-0011; est. 1947.
- WWDC (1260 khz). 1150 Connecticut Ave., Washington, D.C. 20036; tel. 828-9932; est. 1941; ABC/C.
- WWDC-FM (101.1 mhz). 1150 Connecticut Ave., Washington, D.C. 20036; tel. (202) 828-9932; est. 1947.
- WWRC (980 khz). 4001 Nebraska Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016; tel. (202) 885-4332; est. 1923; NBC, APR, UPI.
- WYCB (1340 khz). 1340 G St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036; tel. 737-6400; est. 1947.

WICOMICO COUNTY

WDMV (540 khz). Box 210, Pocomoke City 21851; tel. 957-0540; est. 1955.

WICO (1320 khz). Box 909, Salisbury 21801; tel. 742-3212; est. 1956.

WICO-FM (94.3 mhz). Box 909, Salisbury 21801; tel. 742-3212; est. 1972.

WJDY (1470 khz). Box 140, Salisbury 21801; tel. 742-5191; est. 1958.

WQHQ-FM (104.7 mhz). P.O. Box U, Salisbury 21801; tel. 749-1923; est. 1965.

WSPY (960 khz). P.O. Box U, Salisbury 21801; tel. 749-1923; est. 1940; CBS.

WORCESTER COUNTY

WETT (1590 khz). Box 717, Ocean City 21842; tel. 289-4545; est. 1960; NBC.

WKHI-FM (99.9 mhz). 2301 Coastal Hwy., Box 758, Ocean City 21842; tel. 289-3456; est. 1978.

WOCQ-FM (103.9 mhz). Box 1850 Montego Bay Station, Ocean City 21842; tel. 641-0001; est. 1981; ABC/E.

TELEVISION STATIONS

ANNAPOLIS

WMPT (ch. 22). Owings Mills 21117; tel. 356-5600; est. 1975; PBS.

BALTIMORE

WBAL-TV (ch. 11). 3800 Hooper Ave. 21211; tel. 467-3000; est. 1948; NBC.

WBFF (ch. 45). 3500 Parkdale Ave. 21211; tel. 462-4500; est. 1971.

WJZ-TV (ch. 13). TV Hill 21211; tel. 466-0013; est. 1948; ABC.

WMAR-TV (ch. 2). 6400 York Rd. 21212; tel. 377-2222; est. 1947; NBC.

WMPB (ch. 67). Owings Mills 21117; tel. 356-5600; est. 1969; PBS.

WNUV-TV (ch. 54). 3001 Druid Park Dr. 21215; tel. 462-5400; est. 1982.

FREDERICK

W62AY (ch. 62). Owings Mills 21117; tel. 356-5600; est. 1981; PBS.

HAGERSTOWN

WHAG-TV (ch. 25). 13 E. Washington St. 21740; tel. 797-4400; est. 1970; NBC.

WWPB (ch. 31). Bonita Ave., Owings Mills 21117; tel. 356-5600; est. 1974; PBS.

OAKLAND

W36AB (ch. 36). Owings Mills 21117; tel. 356-5600; est. 1980; PBS.

SALISBURY

WBOC-TV (ch. 16). Radio-TV Park 21801; tel. 749-1111; est. 1954; CBS.

WCPB (ch. 28). Owings Mills 21117; tel. 356-5600; est. 1971; PBS.

WMDT-TV (ch. 47). 202 Downtown Plaza 21801; tel. 742-4747; est. 1980; ABC, NBC.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

WCQR (ch. 50). 6507 Chillum Place, N.W. 20012; tel. (202) 723-1040; est. 1981.

WDCA-TV (ch. 20). 5202 River Rd. 20816; tel. (301) 654-2600; est. 1966.

WDVM-TV (ch. 9). 4001 Brandywine St., N.W. 20016; tel. (202) 364-3900; est. 1949; CBS.

WETA-TV (ch. 26). Box 2626, Washington, DC 20013; tel. (703) 998-2600; est. 1961; PBS.

WHMM-TV (ch. 32). Howard University, 2222 Fourth St., N.W. 20059; tel. (202) 636-5600; est. 1979; PBS.

WJLA-TV (ch. 7). 4461 Connecticut Ave., N.W. 20008; tel. (202) 369-7777; est. 1947; ABC.

WRC-TV (ch. 4). 4001 Nebraska Ave., N.W. 20016; tel. (202) 885-4000; est. 1947; NBC.

WTTG (ch. 5). 5151 Wisconsin Ave., N.W. 20016; tel. (202) 244-5151; est. 1947.

OTHER INFORMATION

POET LAUREATE OF MARYLAND

By Chapter 178, Acts of 1959, the Governor was authorized to appoint a citizen of the State as Poet Laureate of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77A). Since 1979 the incumbent has been appointed to a three-year term.

Maria B. Coker, 1959-1962

Vincent Godfrey Burns, 1962-1979

Lucille Clifton, 1979--

STATE THEATERS

By Chapter 1003, Acts of 1978, Center Stage in Baltimore was designated the State Theater of Maryland. By the same act Olney Theatre in Montgomery County was designated as the State summer theater of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77D).

Charter of Maryland

CHARTER OF MARYLAND

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL

CHARLES, by the grace of God, of *England, Scotland, France, and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS, our well beloved and right trusty Subject CÆCILIVS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable, and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of US, that he may transport by his own Industry, and Expense, a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain region, hereinafter described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America*, and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some certain Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid, may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him, and his heirs.

III. KNOW YE therefore, that WE, encouraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of Baltimore, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHAPTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT, AND CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CÆCILIVS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chersonese*, lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the Bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head-Land, called *Watkin's Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the River of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South, unto that Part of the Bay of *Delaware* on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the æquinoctial, where *New-England* is terminated: And all the Tract of that Land within the Metes underwritten (*that is to say*) passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called *Cinquack*, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory or Place called *Watkin's Point*; so that the whole Tract of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean, and *Watkin's Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape-Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs and Successors.

IV. ALSO WE do GRANT, and likewise CONFIRM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within Ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premises, and the Fish there taken: And moreover all Veins, Mines, and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region,

Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones, and any other whatsoever, whether they be of Stones, or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever: And furthermore the PATRONAGES, and ADVOWSONS of all churches which (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST) within the said Region; Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built, together with Licence and Faculty of erecting and founding Churches, Chapels, and Places of Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premises, and of causing the same to be dedicated and consecrated according to the Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all, and singular such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights, and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Island, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used, and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or County Palatine of *Durham*, in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right could, or ought to have, hold, use or enjoy.

V. AND WE do by these presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premises (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance (and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs, and Successors; to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS, and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets, and other the Premises, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, forever. To HOLD OF US, our Heirs and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle of *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, TWO INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of *Windsor*, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter-week: and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our more especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plenitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCORPORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. AND forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE repose the greatest Confidence) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full, and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make, and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretions, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE,

or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of the same PROVINCE, or of the great Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require, by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, within the aforesaid PROVINCE, and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outwardbound, either to *England*, or elsewhere, whether to any other Part of Our, or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member, or Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents, and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts, and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, or his Heirs, shall seem most fitting: And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or after Judgment passed; to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and Modes of Proceedings, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Actions, Suits, Causes, and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE will, enjoin, charge, and command, to be the most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVERTHELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and rights of this Our Kingdom of *England*.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen, to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy, before the Freeholders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates, or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of Laws; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately, on such emergent Occasion, be called together, WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesom Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publickly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in anywise do or may affect. Which Ordinances WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Rights of our Kingdom of *England*: and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life, Freehold, Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE, that the New Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incursions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers: WE therefore, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, Licence and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of US, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport themselves and their Families to the said PROVINCE with fitting Vessels, and suitable provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength, at the Appointment of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defense; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Grace, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain, and commend, that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there, or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever, within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit, or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly, and peaceably to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and cheerful Mind: KNOW YE, that WE, of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the Tenor of these Presents, give and grant, as well to the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandise, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and Clothing, by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE, without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, or of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors. (SAVING unto US, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes) any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies, Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power, as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by their Captains, or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born, for the Time

being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, and Assigns, Power, Liberty, and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult, or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in returning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority) exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of an Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, flying over to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, Deserters, or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to, Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms; for this Cause, WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards and Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into BURROUGHS, and Burroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although they shall be such as, in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant Licence by this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Wares and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Merchandizes again, in the same, or other Ships, and to export the same to any other Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors: Provided always, that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Subjects of our Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our more ample special Grace, and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do, for US,

our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect, and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandizes out of Ships, Boats, and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such Rights, Jurisdictions, Liberties, and Privileges, unto such Ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats, and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, any Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding. SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays, and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE; and, for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabins, necessary in this Behalf, in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subjects of US, our Heirs and Successors, shall enjoy, without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks, and Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind, he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours, and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden, and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to Whom WE grant Power by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, to assess and impose the said taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause, and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace, and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted, and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Licence, Power, and Authority, that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeoff so many, such, and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premises, to any Person or Persons willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase to same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, or Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives, or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such, and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of Baltimore, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, Licence, Authority and Power, that such Person and Persons, may take the premises, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns,

and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs, of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-simple or Fee-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMPTORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our Kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordinance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Thing, Cause or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE also, by these Presents, do give and grant Licence to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land with the PROVINCE aforesaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong; and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed of other of those Manors when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that WE, our Heirs, and Successors, at no Time hereafter, will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid for their Goods, Lands, or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods or chattels within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or in upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall, from Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a Sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment, and Acquittance thereof, charging all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premises, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times, as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforesaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforesaid, and

their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every one of them, that the said PROVINCE, and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia*, or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported, or be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of England, and dependent on the same for ever.

XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen, that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause, or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always, that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premises, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by US, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provision, Proclamation or Restraint, heretofore had, made, published, ordained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause, or Matter whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. NOW WITNESS whereof WE have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELF at *Westminster*, the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign. (June 20, 1632).

Bibliographic Note: This translation of the Maryland Charter is taken from the Reverend Thomas Bacon, *The Laws of Maryland* (Annapolis, 1765). Bacon was unaware of the earliest printed translation of the Charter, which was published in London in 1635 as part of a promotional pamphlet entitled *A Relation of Maryland*. A facsimile edition of the 1635 Charter is available from the Maryland State Archives, P.O. Box 828, Annapolis, MD 21404.

Constitution of Maryland

CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND

ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND WAS RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS TO AND INCLUDING NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FOUR¹

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

We, the People of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means of establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more permanent security thereof, declare:

Article 1. That all Government of right originates from the People, is founded in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their Form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made, or which shall be made, in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are, and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby; anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people thereof.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof, as a free, sovereign and independent State.

Art. 5. That the Inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that Law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seventeen hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circumstances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from, or under the Charter granted by His Majesty Charles the First to Cæcilius Calvert, Baron of Baltimore.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are the Trustees of the Public, and, as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought, to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of non-resistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

Art. 7.² That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all

free Government; for this purpose, elections ought to be free and frequent; and every citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening and preserving the Laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceable and orderly manner.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated or levied, under any pretense, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 15.³ That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive, and ought to be prohibited; that paupers ought not to be assessed for the support of the government; that the General Assembly shall, by uniform rules, provide for the separate assessment, classification and sub-classification of land, improvements on land and personal property, as it may deem proper; and all taxes thereafter provided to be levied by the State for the support of the general State Government, and by the Counties and by the City of Baltimore for their respective purposes, shall be uniform within each class or sub-class of land, improvements on land and personal property which the respective taxing powers may have directed to be subjected to the tax levy; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view for the good government and benefit of the community.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

¹Including amendments proposed by the General Assembly and adopted by the people through Nov. 6, 1984.

²Amended by Chapter 357, Acts of 1971, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

³Amended by Chapter 390, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 2, 1915; Chapter 64, Acts of 1960, ratified Nov. 8, 1960.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed, or required.

Art. 18. That no Law to attain particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property, ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to the Law of the Land.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or charge, in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case.

Art. 23.⁴ In the trial of all criminal cases, the Jury shall be the Judges of Law, as well as of fact, except that the Court may pass upon the sufficiency of the evidence to sustain a conviction.

The right of trial by Jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several Courts of Law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five hundred dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

Art. 24.⁵ That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or, in any manner, destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the land.

Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted, by the Courts of Law.

Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free Government.

Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.

Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.

Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by Martial Law.

Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People: Wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes provided in this Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil, or military or political trust, or employment of any kind, whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.

Art. 34.⁶ That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation, therefore, in those departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom.

Art. 35.⁷ That no person shall hold, at the same time, more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or State, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State. The position of Notary Public shall not be considered an office of profit within the meaning of this Article.

Art. 36.⁸ That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his religious persuasion, or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to frequent, or maintain, or contribute, unless on contract, to maintain, any place of worship, or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor either in this world or in the world to come.

Nothing shall prohibit or require the making reference to belief in, reliance upon, or invoking the aid of God or a Supreme Being in any governmental or public document, proceeding, activity, ceremony, school, institution, or place.

Nothing in this article shall constitute an establishment of religion.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the Legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution.

Art. 38.⁹ Vacant.

Art. 39. That the manner of administering an oath or affirmation to any person, ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a

⁴Amended by Chapter 407, Acts of 1949, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970. Transferred from Article XV, secs. 5 and 6, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁵Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁶Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁷Amended by Chapter 129, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 8, 1964.

⁸Amended by Chapter 558, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

⁹Amended by Chapter 623, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

Art. 42. That no title of nobility or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Art. 43.¹⁰ That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general melioration of the condition of the People. The Legislature may provide that land actively devoted to farm or agricultural use shall be assessed on the basis of such use and shall not be assessed as if sub-divided.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply, as well in time of war, as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good Government, and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

Art. 46.¹¹ Equality of rights under the law shall not be abridged or denied because of sex.

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1.¹² All elections shall be by ballot. Every citizen of the United States, of the age of 18 years or upwards, who is a resident of the State as of the time for the closing of registration next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote in the ward or election district in which he resides at all elections to be held in this State. A person once entitled to vote in any election district, shall be entitled to vote there until he shall have acquired a residence in another election district or ward in this State.

SEC. 1A.¹³ Vacant.

SEC. 2.¹⁴ The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform registration of the names of all voters in this State, who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of Election of the right of every person, thus registered, to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote, at

any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the City of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

SEC. 3.¹⁵ The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent at the time of any election in which they are entitled to vote and for voting by other qualified voters who are unable to vote personally and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 4.¹⁶ The General Assembly by law may regulate or prohibit the right to vote of a person convicted of infamous or other serious crime or under care or guardianship for mental disability.

SEC. 5.¹⁷ It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person, who shall remove into any election district, or precinct of any ward of the City of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bona fide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or, who shall vote in any election district, or ward, in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

SEC. 6.¹⁸ If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe, present or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as the elector of President, and Vice President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or Authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter. But the General Assembly may in its discretion remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of votes on the vote buyer alone.

SEC. 7.¹⁹ The General Assembly shall pass Laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of Elections.

¹⁰ Amended by Chapter 65, Acts of 1960, ratified Nov. 8, 1960.

¹¹ Added by Chapter 366, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972. Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹² Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 784, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹³ Added by Chapter 20, Acts of 1918, ratified Nov. 5, 1918. Amended by Chapter 480, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 100, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 881, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Renumbered as Art. I, sec. 3, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁴ Originally Article I, sec. 5, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 5 it was amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹⁵ Originally Article I, sec. 1A, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶ Originally Article I, sec. 2, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 2 it was amended by Chapter 368, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

¹⁷ Originally Article I, sec. 4, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁸ Originally Article I, sec. 3, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 3 it was amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913.

¹⁹ Transferred from Article III, sec. 42, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. Previous sec. 7 renumbered as Art. I, sec. 11, by same act and ratification.

SEC. 8.²⁰ The General Assembly, shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for.

SEC. 9.²¹ Every person elected, or appointed, to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the Laws, made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath, or affirmation: I, _____, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice, execute the office of _____ according to the Constitution and Laws of this State, (and, if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates, or Judge,) that I will not directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as _____.

SEC. 10.²² Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any Clerk of any Court of Record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the County in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the Clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the County in which he may reside, or in the Clerk's office of the Superior Court of the City of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein. All words or phrases, used in creating public offices and positions under the Constitution and laws of this State, which denote the masculine gender shall be construed to include the feminine gender, unless the contrary intention is specifically expressed.

SEC. 11.²³ Every person, hereafter elected, or appointed, to office, in this State, who shall refuse, or neglect, to take the oath, or affirmation of office, provided for in the ninth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said office; and a new election, or appointment, shall be made, as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of an office; and any person violating said oath, shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now, or hereafter, to be imposed by Law, be thereafter incapable of holding any office of profit or trust in this State.

SEC. 12.^{23a} Except as otherwise specifically provided herein, a person is ineligible to enter upon the duties of, or to continue to serve in, an elective office created by or pursuant to the provisions of this Constitution if the person was not a registered voter in this state on the date of the person's election or appointment to that term or if, at any time thereafter and prior to completion of the term, the person ceases to be a registered voter.

ARTICLE II.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1.²⁴ The executive power of the State shall be vested

²⁰ Transferred from Article III, sec. 47, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹ Originally Article I, sec. 6, renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²² Transferred from Article XV, sec. 10, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As Art. XV, sec. 10, it was amended by Chapter 275, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922.

²³ Originally Article I, sec. 7, thus renumbered and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

^{23a} Added by Chapter 788, Acts of 1984, ratified Nov. 6, 1984.

²⁴ Amended by Chapter 109, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence on the third Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; and a person who has served two consecutive popular elective terms of office as Governor shall be ineligible to succeed himself as Governor for the term immediately following the second of said two consecutive popular elective terms.

SEC. 1A.²⁵ There shall be a Lieutenant Governor, who shall have only the duties delegated to him by the Governor and shall have such compensation as the General Assembly shall provide by law, except that beginning in the year 1978 the salary of the Lieutenant Governor shall be as provided under Section 21A of this Article. No person who is ineligible under this Constitution to be elected Governor shall be eligible to hold the office of Lieutenant Governor.

SEC. 1B.²⁶ Each candidate who shall seek a nomination for Governor, under any method provided by law for such nomination, including primary elections, shall at the time of filing for said office designate a candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and the names of the said candidate for Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be listed on the primary election ballot, or otherwise considered for nomination jointly with each other. No candidate for Governor may designate a candidate for Lieutenant Governor to contest for the said offices jointly with him without the consent of the said candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and no candidate for Lieutenant Governor may designate a candidate for Governor, to contest jointly for said offices with him without the consent of the said candidate for Governor, said consent to be in writing on a form provided for such purpose and filed at the time the said candidates shall file their certificates of candidacy, or other documents by which they seek nomination. In any election, including a primary election, candidates for Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be listed jointly on the ballot, and a vote cast for the candidate for Governor shall also be cast for Lieutenant Governor jointly listed on the ballot with him, and the election of Governor, or the nomination of a candidate for Governor, also shall constitute the election for the same term, or the nomination, of the Lieutenant Governor who was listed on the ballot or was being considered jointly with him.

SEC. 2.²⁷ An election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and seventy-four, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places of voting for Delegates to the General Assembly; and every person qualified to vote for Delegates, shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor and Lieutenant Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof, under seal, to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly, next ensuing said election.

SEC. 3.²⁸ The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said Returns, in the presence of both Houses; and the persons having the highest number of votes for these offices, and being Constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, and shall qualify, in the manner herein prescribed, on the third Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

²⁵ Amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 543, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

²⁶ Added by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

²⁷ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

²⁸ Amended by Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapters 532 and 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

SEC. 4.²⁹ If two or more sets of persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, one set of them shall be chosen Governor and Lieutenant Governor, by the Senate and House of Delegates; and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor and Lieutenant Governor, and to the Returns of said election, and to the number and legality of votes therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person having the highest number of votes for Governor or for Lieutenant Governor or both of them, be ineligible, a person or persons shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates in place of the ineligible person or persons. Every election of Governor or of Lieutenant Governor, or both, by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates; and the vote shall be taken viva voce. But if two or more sets of persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then, a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the sets of persons having an equal number; and if the vote should again be equal, then the election of Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be determined by lot between those sets, who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

SEC. 5.³⁰ A person to be eligible for the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have been a resident and registered voter of the State for five years next immediately preceding his election.

SEC. 6.³¹ (a) If the Governor-elect is disqualified, resigns, or dies, the Lieutenant Governor-elect shall become Governor for the full term. If the Governor-elect fails to assume office for any other reason, the newly elected Lieutenant Governor shall become Lieutenant Governor and shall serve as acting Governor until the Governor-elect assumes office or until the office becomes vacant.

(b) The Lieutenant Governor shall serve as acting Governor when notified in writing by the Governor that the Governor will be temporarily unable to perform the duties of his office. The Lieutenant Governor also shall serve as acting Governor when the Governor is disabled but is unable to communicate to the Lieutenant Governor the fact of his inability to perform the duties of his office. In either event the Lieutenant Governor shall serve as acting Governor until notified in writing by the Governor that he is able to resume the duties of his office or until the office becomes vacant.

(c) The General Assembly, by the affirmative vote of three-fifths of all its members in joint session, may adopt a resolution declaring that the Governor or Lieutenant Governor is unable by reason of physical or mental disability to perform the duties of his office. When action is undertaken pursuant to this subsection of the Constitution, the officer who concludes that the other officer is unable, by reason of disability to perform the duties of his office shall have the power to call the General Assembly into Joint Session. The resolution, if adopted, shall be delivered to the Court of Appeals, which then shall have exclusive jurisdiction to determine whether that officer is unable by reason of the disability to perform the duties of his office. If the Court of Appeals determines that such officer is unable to discharge the duties of his office by reason of a permanent disability, the office shall be vacant. If the Court of Appeals determines that such officer is unable to discharge the duties of his office by reason of a temporary disability, it shall declare the office to be vacant during the time of the disability and the Court shall have continuing jurisdiction to determine when the disability has terminated. If the General Assembly and the Court of Appeals, acting in the same manner as described above, determine that the Governor-elect or Lieutenant Governor-elect is unable by reason of physical

or mental disability to perform the duties of the office to which he has been elected, he shall be disqualified to assume office.

(d) When a vacancy occurs in the office of Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall succeed to that office for the remainder of the term. When a vacancy occurs in the office of Lieutenant Governor, the Governor shall nominate a person who shall succeed to that office upon confirmation by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in joint session.

(e) If vacancies in the offices of Governor and Lieutenant Governor exist at the same time, the General Assembly shall convene forthwith, and the office of Governor shall be filled for the remainder of the term by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in joint session. The person so chosen as Governor by the General Assembly shall then nominate a person to succeed to the office of Lieutenant Governor, upon confirmation by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in the same joint session. The President of the Senate shall serve as acting Governor until the newly elected Governor has qualified. If a vacancy exists in the office of Lieutenant Governor, at a time when the Lieutenant Governor is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the President of the Senate shall serve as acting Governor. If there is a vacancy in the office of the President of the Senate at a time when he is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the Senate shall forthwith convene and fill the vacancy.

(f) When the Lieutenant Governor or a person elected by the General Assembly succeeds to the office of Governor, he shall have the title, powers, duties, and emoluments of that office; but when the Lieutenant Governor or the president of the Senate serves as acting Governor, he shall have only the powers and duties of that office. When the President of the Senate serves as acting Governor, he shall continue to be President of the Senate, but his duties as president shall be performed by such other person as the Senate shall select.

(g) The Court of Appeals shall have original and exclusive jurisdiction to adjudicate disputes or questions arising from the failure of the Governor-elect to take office, or the service of the Lieutenant Governor or President of the Senate as acting Governor, or the creation of a vacancy in the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor by reason of disability, or the succession to the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor, or the exercise of the powers and duties of a successor to the office of Governor.

SEC. 7.³² The Legislature may provide by law, not inconsistent with Section 26 of Article III of this Constitution, for the impeachment of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

SEC. 7A.³³ Vacant.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed.

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment, or election, is not otherwise herein provided for, unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the Law creating the office.

²⁹ Amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³⁰ Amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³¹ Amended by Chapter 743, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³² Amended by Chapter 743, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³³ Added by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 11.³⁴ In case of any vacancy, during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, whichever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed, during the recess, or, of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate on the first day of the next regular meeting of the Senate.

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or, be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

SEC. 13.³⁵ All civil officers nominated by the Governor and subject to confirmation by the Senate, shall be nominated to the Senate within forty days from the commencement of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise provided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law.

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur, during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and the Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders, or other military offense; and may remove him in pursuance of the sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency, or misconduct, all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of an enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

SEC. 17.³⁶ To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachment of the Legislative Department upon the co-ordinate Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill which shall have passed the House of Delegates and the Senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill presented to the Governor while the General Assembly is in session shall not be returned by him with his objections within six days (Sundays excepted), the same shall be a law in like manner as if he signed it, unless the General

Assembly shall, by adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Any Bill presented to the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), prior to adjournment of any session of the General Assembly, or after such adjournment, shall become law without the Governor's signature unless it shall be vetoed by the Governor within 30 days after its presentation.

Any Bill so vetoed by the Governor shall be returned to the House in which it originated, immediately after said House shall have organized at the next regular or special session of the General Assembly. Said Bill may then be reconsidered according to the procedure specified hereinabove. Any Bill enacted over the veto of the Governor, or any Bill which shall become law as the result of the failure of the Governor to act within the time hereinabove specified, shall take effect 30 days after the Governor's veto is over-ridden, or on the date specified in the Bill, whichever is later, unless the Bill is an emergency measure, in which event it shall take effect when enacted. No such vetoed Bill shall be returned to the Legislature when a new General Assembly of Maryland has been elected and sworn since the passage of the vetoed Bill.

The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deem it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on all matters pertaining to their respective offices; and inspect and review their Bank and other Account Books.

SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the conditions of the State and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases, in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or interest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosequi*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on, or after which, his decision will be given; and in every case, in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons, which influenced his decision.

SEC. 21.³⁷ The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and, from and after the fourth Wednesday in January 1967, shall receive for his services an annual salary of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars, except that beginning in the year 1978 the salary of the Governor shall be as provided in Section 21A of this Article.

SEC. 21A.³⁸ (a) The salaries of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be as provided in this section.

(b) The Governor's Salary Commission is created. It consists of seven members: The State Treasurer; three appointed by the President of the Senate; and three appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Members of the General Assembly and officers and employees of the State or a political subdivision of the State are not eligible for appointment to the Commission. The members of the Commission shall elect a member to be chairman,

³⁴ Amended by Chapter 626, Acts of 1955, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

³⁵ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³⁶ Amended by Chapter 194, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891; Chapter 714, Acts of 1949, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 664, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 883, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

³⁷ Amended by Chapter 315, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 641, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 543, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

³⁸ Added by Chapter 543, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

and the concurrence of at least five members is required for any formal Commission action. The terms of members shall be for 4 years, except that the persons first appointed to the Commission shall serve from June 1, 1977 until May 31, 1980. The members of the Commission are eligible for reappointment. Members shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses incurred in carrying out responsibilities under this section.

(c) Within ten days after the commencement of the regular session of the General Assembly in 1978, and within ten days after the commencement of the regular session of the General Assembly each fourth year thereafter, the Commission shall make a written recommendation to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and other members of the General Assembly as to the salary of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

(d) The recommendation shall be introduced as a joint resolution in each house of the General Assembly not later than the fifteenth day of the session. The General Assembly may amend the joint resolution to decrease the recommended salaries, but may not amend the joint resolution to increase the recommended salaries. If the General Assembly fails to adopt a joint resolution in accordance with this section within 50 days after its introduction, the salaries recommended by the Commission shall apply. If the General Assembly amends the joint resolution in accordance with this section, the salaries specified in the joint resolution, as amended, shall apply. If the Commission recommends no salary change, a joint resolution shall not be introduced.

(e) The Commission may not recommend salaries lower than that received by the incumbent Governor at the time the recommendation is made; and the General Assembly may not amend the joint resolution to provide for salaries lower than that received by the incumbent Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

(f) A change in salary resulting from either Commission recommendation or amended joint resolution under this section shall take effect at the beginning of the next ensuing term of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

(g) Commission inaction or failure of the Commission to meet the requirements of this section with respect to proposing a change in salary for the Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall result in no change in salary.

SEC. 22.³⁹ A Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe.

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a Record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either Branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by Law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department.

SEC. 24.⁴⁰ The Governor may make changes in the organization of the Executive Branch of the State Government, including the establishment or abolition of departments, offices, agencies, and instrumentalities, and the reallocation or reassignment of functions, powers, and duties among the departments, offices, agencies, and instrumentalities of the Executive Branch. Where these changes are inconsistent with existing law, or create new governmental programs they shall be set forth in executive orders in statutory form which shall be submitted to the General Assembly within the first ten days of a regular session. An

executive order that has been submitted shall become effective and have the force of law on the date designated in the Order unless specifically disapproved, within fifty days after submission, by a resolution of disapproval concurred in by a majority vote of all members of either House of the General Assembly. No executive order reorganizing the Executive Branch shall abolish any office established by this Constitution or shall change the powers and duties delegated to particular officers or departments by this Constitution.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches; a Senate, and a House of Delegates; and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

SEC. 2.⁴¹ The membership of the Senate shall consist of forty-seven (47) Senators. The membership of the House of Delegates shall consist of one hundred forty-one (141) Delegates.

SEC. 3.⁴² The State shall be divided by law into legislative districts for the election of members of the Senate and the House of Delegates. Each legislative district shall contain one (1) Senator and three (3) Delegates. Nothing herein shall prohibit the subdivision of any one or more of the legislative districts for the purpose of electing members of the House of Delegates into three (3) single-member delegate districts or one (1) single-member delegate district and one (1) multi-member delegate district.

SEC. 4.⁴³ Each legislative district shall consist of adjoining territory, be compact in form, and of substantially equal population. Due regard shall be given to natural boundaries and the boundaries of political subdivisions.

SEC. 5.⁴⁴ Following each decennial census of the United States and after public hearings, the Governor shall prepare a plan setting forth the boundaries of the legislative districts for electing of the members of the Senate and the House of Delegates.

The Governor shall present the plan to the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Delegates who shall introduce the Governor's plan as a joint resolution to the General Assembly, not later than the first day of its regular session in the second year following every census, and the Governor may call a special session for the presentation of his plan prior to the regular session. The plan shall conform to Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this Article. Following each decennial census the General Assembly may by joint resolution adopt a plan setting forth the boundaries of the legislative districts for the election of members of the Senate and the House of Delegates, which plan shall conform to Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this Article. If a plan has been adopted by the General Assembly by the 45th day after the opening of the regular session of the General Assembly in the second year following every census, the plan adopted by the General Assembly shall become law. If no plan has been adopted by the General Assembly for these purposes by the 45th day after the opening of

⁴¹ Amended by Chapter 469, Acts of 1900, ratified Nov. 5, 1901; Chapter 7, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 363, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁴² Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 363, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁴³ Amended by Chapter 432, Acts of 1900, ratified Nov. 5, 1901; Chapter 20, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 363, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁴⁴ Amended by Chapter 226, Acts of 1949, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 363, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

³⁹ Amended by Chapter 42, Acts of 1954, ratified Nov. 2, 1954.

⁴⁰ Added by Chapter 790, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

the regular session of the General Assembly in the second year following every census, the Governor's plan presented to the General Assembly shall become law.

Upon petition of any registered voter, the Court of Appeals shall have original jurisdiction to review the legislative districting of the State and may grant appropriate relief, if it finds that the districting of the State is not consistent with requirements of either the Constitution of the United States of America, or the Constitution of Maryland.

SEC. 6.⁴⁵ A member of the General Assembly shall be elected by the registered voters of the legislative or delegate district from which he seeks election, to serve for a term of four years beginning on the second Wednesday of January following his election.

SEC. 7.⁴⁶ The election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next, after the first Monday in the month of November, nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and in every fourth year thereafter.

SEC. 8.⁴⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 9.⁴⁸ A person is eligible to serve as a Senator or Delegate, who on the date of his election, (1) is a citizen of the State of Maryland, (2) has resided therein for at least one year next preceding that date, and (3) if the district which he has been chosen to represent has been established for at least six months prior to the date of his election, has resided in that district for six months next preceding that date.

If the district which the person has been chosen to represent has been established less than six months prior to the date of his election, then, in addition to (1) and (2) above, he shall have resided in the district for as long as it has been established.

A person is eligible to serve as a Senator, if he has attained the age of twenty-five years, or as a Delegate, if he has attained the age of twenty-one years, on the date of his election.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil, or military office under the United States, shall be eligible as a Senator, or Delegate; and if any person shall after his election as Senator, or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil, or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof, shall vacate his seat.

SEC. 11.⁴⁹ No person holding any civil office of profit, or trust, under this State shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate.

SEC. 12. No Collector, Receiver, or Holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to any office of profit, or trust, under this State, until he shall have accounted for, and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof, charged to, and due by him.

SEC. 13.⁵⁰ (a) In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for which he shall have been elected, of any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, the Governor shall appoint a

person to fill such vacancy from a person whose name shall be submitted to him in writing, within thirty days after the occurrence of the vacancy, by the Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, had been affiliated in the County or District from which he or she was elected, provided that the appointee shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled; and it shall be the duty of the Governor to make said appointment within fifteen days after the submission thereof to him. If a name is not submitted by the Central Committee within thirty days after the occurrence of the vacancy, the Governor within another period of fifteen days shall appoint a person, who shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled, and who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of Delegate or Senator in the District or County. In the event there is no Central Committee in the County or District from which said vacancy is to be filled, the Governor shall within fifteen days after the occurrence of such vacancy appoint a person who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of Delegate or Senator in such District or County. In every case when any person is so appointed by the Governor, his appointment shall be deemed to be for the unexpired term of the person whose office has become vacant.

(b) In addition, and in submitting a name to the Governor to fill a vacancy in a legislative or delegate district, as the case may be, in any of the twenty-three counties of Maryland, the Central Committee or committees shall follow these provisions:

(1) If the vacancy occurs in a district having the same boundaries as a county, the Central Committee of the county shall submit the name of a resident of the district.

(2) If the vacancy occurs in a district which has boundaries comprising a portion of one county, the Central Committee of that county shall submit the name of a resident of the district.

(3) If the vacancy occurs in a district which has boundaries comprising a portion or all of two or more counties, the Central Committee of each county involved shall have one vote for submitting the name of a resident of the district; and if there is a tie vote between or among the Central Committees, the list of names there proposed shall be submitted to the Governor, and he shall make the appointment from the list.

SEC. 14.⁵¹ The General Assembly shall meet on the second Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and seventy-one, and on the same day in every year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor. A Proclamation convening the General Assembly in extraordinary session must be issued by the Governor if a majority of the members elected to the Senate and a majority of the members elected to the House of Delegates join in a petition to the Governor requesting that he convene the General Assembly in extraordinary session, and the Governor shall convene the General Assembly on the date specified in the petition. This section does not affect the Governor's power to convene the General Assembly in extraordinary session pursuant to Section 16 of Article II of this Constitution.

SEC. 15.⁵² (1) The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days in each year. The ninety days shall be consecutive unless otherwise provided by law. The

⁴⁵ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁴⁶ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

⁴⁷ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

⁴⁸ Amended by Chapter 880, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁴⁹ Thus amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁵⁰ Amended by Chapter 584, Acts of 1935, ratified Nov. 3, 1936; Chapter 162, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁵¹ Amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

⁵² Amended by Chapter 695, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942; Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 541, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

General Assembly may extend its session beyond ninety days, but not exceeding an additional thirty days, by resolution concurred in by a three-fifths vote of the membership in each House. When the General Assembly is convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, but no additional compensation other than mileage and other allowances provided by law shall be paid members of the General Assembly for special session.

(2) Any compensation and allowances paid to members of the General Assembly shall be as established by a commission known as the General Assembly Compensation Commission. The Commission shall consist of nine members, five of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, two of whom shall be appointed by the President of the Senate, and two of whom shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Members of the General Assembly and officers and employees of the Government of the State of Maryland or of any county, city, or other governmental unit of the State shall not be eligible for appointment to the Commission. Members of the Commission shall be appointed for terms of four years commencing on June 1 of each gubernatorial election year. Members of the Commission are eligible for re-appointment. Any member of the Commission may be removed by the Governor prior to the expiration of his term for official misconduct, incompetence, or neglect of duty. The members shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses incurred in carrying out their responsibilities under this section. Decisions of the Commission must be concurred in by at least five members.

(3) Within 15 days after the beginning of the regular session of the General Assembly in 1974 and within 15 days after the beginning of the regular session in each fourth year thereafter, the Commission by formal resolution shall submit its determinations for compensation and allowances to the General Assembly. The General Assembly may reduce or reject, but shall not increase any item in the resolution. The resolution, with any reductions that shall have been concurred in by joint resolution of the General Assembly, shall take effect and have the force of law as of the beginning of the term of office of the next General Assembly. Rates of compensation and pensions shall be uniform for all members of the General Assembly, except that the officers of the Senate and the House of Delegates may receive higher compensation as determined by the General Assembly Compensation Commission. The provisions of the Compensation Commission resolution shall continue in force until superseded by any succeeding resolution.

(4) In no event shall the compensation and allowances be less than they were prior to the establishment of the Compensation Commission.

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased, or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time, for which he was elected, be eligible to any office, which shall have been created, or the salary, or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action, or criminal prosecution, whatever, for words spoken in debate.

SEC. 19.⁵³ Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and Laws of the State, and shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly or disrespectful behaviour and with the consent of two-thirds of

its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties, as each House may prescribe.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House, and of the Committee of the Whole, shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question, shall at the call of any five of them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment, during the session of the General Assembly, any person, not a member, for disrespectful, or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not, at any one time, exceed ten days.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witnesses, into all complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person, for any crime, to the public jail, there to remain, until discharged by due course of Law. They may examine and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public, or official papers and records, and send for persons, whom they may judge necessary in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State, to be sued for any breach thereof; and with a view to the more certain prevention, or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a Joint Standing Committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons, and examine them on oath, and call for Public, or Official Papers and Records, and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing stationery, and purchases for the Public offices, and the Library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by Resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place, than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be on oath, or affirmation, to do justice according to the law and evidence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected.

SEC. 27.⁵⁴ Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly and be altered, amended or rejected by the other. No bill shall originate in either House during the last thirty-five calendar days of a regular session, unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays,

⁵³ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁵⁴ Amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapter 616, Acts of 1955, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 369, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

and in addition the two Houses by joint and similar rule may further regulate the right to introduce bills during this period; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.

Each House may adopt by rule a "consent calendar" procedure permitting bills to be read and voted upon as a single group on both second and third readings, provided that the members of each House be afforded reasonable notice of the bills to be placed upon each "consent calendar." Upon the objection of any member, any bill in question shall be removed from the "consent calendar."

SEC. 28.⁵⁵ No bill, nor single group of bills placed on the "consent calendar," shall become a Law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected, and on its final passage, the yeas and nays be recorded, and on final passage of the bills placed on the "consent calendar" the yeas and nays on the entire group of bills be recorded. A resolution requiring the action of both Houses shall be passed in the same manner.

SEC. 29. The style of all Laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland;" and all Laws shall be passed by original bill; and every Law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no Law, nor section of Law, shall be revived, or amended by reference to its title, or section only; nor shall any Law be construed by reason of its title, to grant powers, or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article, or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same, as the said article, or section would read when amended. And whenever the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section, or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner, as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations, which may be made to the said Code.

SEC. 30.⁵⁶ Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented by the presiding officer of the House in which it originated to the Governor for his approval. All bills passed during a regular or special session shall be presented to the Governor for his approval no later than 20 days after adjournment. Within 30 days after presentment, if the Governor approves the bill, he shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and Chief Clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every Law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time, be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to the several Courts, in the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

SEC. 31.⁵⁷ A Law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein or provided for in this Constitution.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State, by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by Law; and every such Law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object, to which it shall be applied; provided, that nothing herein contained, shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly, at each Session, the amount expended, and the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the

receipts and expenditures of the public money, shall be attached to, and published with the Laws, after each regular Session of the General Assembly.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local, or special Laws, in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes; granting divorces; changing the name of any person; providing for the sale of real estate, belonging to minors, or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees; giving effect to informal, or invalid deeds or wills; refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts, or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor, or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special Law, for any case, for which provision has been made, by an existing General Law. The General Assembly, at its first Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass General Laws, providing for the cases enumerated in this section, which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases, where a General Law can be made applicable.

SEC. 34.⁵⁸ No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by a law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon shall be fully discharged. The annual tax or taxes required to be collected shall not be collected in the event that sufficient funds to pay the principal and interest on the debt are appropriated for this purpose in the annual State budget. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corporation; nor shall the General Assembly have the power to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement which shall involve the faith or credit of the State, except in aid of the construction of works of internal improvement in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax, now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt or to any other purpose until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may authorize the Board of Public Works to direct the State Treasurer to borrow in the name of the State, in anticipation of the collection of taxes or other revenues, including proceeds from the sale of bonds, such sum or sums as may be necessary to meet temporary deficiencies in the treasury, to preserve the best interest of the State in the conduct of the various State institutions, departments, bureaus, and agencies during each fiscal year. Subject to the approval of the Board of Public Works and as provided by law, the State Treasurer is authorized to make and sell short-term notes—in the name of the State, in anticipation of the collection of taxes or other revenues, including proceeds from the sale of bonds to meet temporary deficiencies in the Treasury, but such notes must only be made to provide for appropriations already made by the General Assembly. Any revenues anticipated for the purpose of short-term notes, made and sold under the authority of this section, must be so certain as to be readily estimable as to the time of receipt of the revenues and as to the amount of the revenues. The General Assembly may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defense of the State, and provided

⁵⁵ Amended by Chapter 369, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁵⁶ Amended by Chapter 883, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

⁵⁷ Amended by Chapter 883, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

⁵⁸ Amended by Chapter 327, Acts of 1924, ratified Nov. 4, 1924; Chapter 234, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 372, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 551, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 600, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

further that nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the raising of funds for the purpose of aiding or compensating in such manner or way as the General Assembly of the State shall deem proper, those citizens of the State who have served, with honor, their Country and State in time of War; provided, however, that such action of the General Assembly shall be effective only when submitted to and approved by a vote of the people of the State at the General Election next following the enactment of such legislation.

SEC. 35.⁵⁹ Extra compensation may not be granted or allowed by the General Assembly to any public Officer, Agent, Servant or Contractor, after the service has been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor may the salary or compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office except those whose full term of office is fixed by law in excess of 4 years. However, after January 1, 1956, for services rendered after that date, the salary or compensation of any appointed public officer of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore may be increased or diminished at any time during his term of office; except that as to officers in the Classified City Service, when the salary of any appointed public officer of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore however, increased or decreased, it may not again be increased or decreased, as the case may be, during the term of such public officer.

SEC. 35A.⁶⁰ Nothing in this Constitution shall exempt the salary or compensation of any judge or other public officer from the imposition by the General Assembly of a non-discriminatory tax upon income.

SEC. 36.⁶¹ No Lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly, unless it is a lottery to be operated by and for the benefit of the State.

SEC. 37.⁶² Vacant.

SEC. 38.⁶³ No person shall be imprisoned for debt, but a valid decree of a court of competent jurisdiction or agreement approved by decree of said court for the support of a spouse or dependent children, or for the support of an illegitimate child or children, or for alimony (either common law or as defined by statute), shall not constitute a debt within the meaning of this section.

SEC. 39.⁶⁴ The books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no Law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

SEC. 40A.⁶⁵ The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just

compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore City and is desired by this State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by the State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or into court, such amount as the State or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall estimate to be the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be added by a jury; and further provided that the authority and procedure for the immediate taking of property as it applies to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore on June 1, 1961, shall remain in force and effect to and including June 1, 1963, and where such property is situated in Baltimore County and is desired by Baltimore County, Maryland, the County Council of Baltimore County, Maryland, may provide for the appointment of an appraiser or appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property and that upon payment of the amount of such evaluation, to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court, and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken; and where such property is situated in Montgomery County and in the judgment of and upon a finding by the County Council of said County that there is immediate need therefor for right of way for County roads or streets, the County Council may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof, or into court, such amount as a licensed real estate broker appointed by the County Council shall estimate to be the fair market value of such property, provided that the Council shall secure the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury. In the various municipal corporations within Cecil County, where in the judgment of and upon a finding by the governing body of said municipal corporation that there is immediate need therefor for right of way for municipal roads, streets and extension of municipal water and sewage facilities, the governing body may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof, or into court, such amount as a licensed real estate broker appointed by the particular governing body shall estimate to be a fair market value of such property, provided that the municipal corporation shall secure the payment of any further sum that subsequently may be awarded by a jury. This section 40A shall not apply in Montgomery County or any of the various municipal corporations within Cecil County, if the property actually to be taken includes a building or buildings.

SEC. 40B.⁶⁶ The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property in the judgment of the State Roads Commission is needed by the State for highway purposes, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by said State Roads Commission, or into Court, such amount as said State Roads Commission shall estimate to be of the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury.

SEC. 40C.⁶⁷ The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property, located in Prince George's County in this State, is in the judgment of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission needed for water supply, sewerage and drainage systems to be extended or

⁵⁹ Amended by Chapter 416, Acts of 1957, ratified Nov. 4, 1958; Chapter 547, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 976, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁶⁰ Added by Chapter 771, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940.

⁶¹ Amended by Chapter 364, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁶² Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁶³ Amended by Chapter 14, Acts of 1950, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 121, Acts of 1962, ratified Nov. 6, 1962; Chapter 321, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

⁶⁴ Amended by Chapter 151, Acts of Sp. Sess. of 1936, ratified Nov. 3, 1936.

⁶⁵ Amended by Chapter 402, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapters 224 and 604, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 329, Acts of 1961, ratified Nov. 6, 1962; Chapter 100, Acts of 1962, ratified Nov. 6, 1962; Chapter 304, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

⁶⁶ Added by Chapter 607, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942.

⁶⁷ Added by Chapter 781, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

constructed by the said Commission, the General Assembly may provide that such property, except any building or buildings may be taken immediately upon payment therefor by the condemning authority to the owner or owners thereof or into the Court to the use of the person or persons entitled thereto, such amount as the condemning authority shall estimate to be the fair value of said property, provided such legislation requires that the condemning authority's estimate be not less than the appraised value of the property being taken as evaluated by at least one qualified appraiser, whose qualifications have been accepted by a Court of Record of this State, and also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury, and provided such legislation limits the condemning authority's utilization of the acquisition procedures specified in this section to occasions where it has acquired or is acquiring by purchase or other procedures one-half or more of the several takings of land or interests in land necessary for any given water supply, sewerage or drainage extension or construction project.

SEC. 40D.⁶⁸ Vacant.

SEC. 41.⁶⁹ Vacant.

SEC. 42.⁷⁰ Vacant.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband.

SEC. 44.⁷¹ Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly, to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor.

SEC. 45.⁷² The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the Counties of this State and the City of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof; provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various Counties and in the City of Baltimore shall be such as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States, any grant, or donation of land, money, or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer, or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant.

SEC. 47.⁷³ Vacant.

SEC. 48.⁷⁴ Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by Special Act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character, as the corporation proposed to be created; and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void. All charters granted, or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters heretofore granted and created, subject to repeal or modification, may be altered, from time to time, or be repealed; Provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to Banks, or the incorporation thereof. The General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter, of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxation or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that

such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy, or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by Law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly, at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any person, who shall bribe, or attempt to bribe, any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer, of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any Municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any Executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and, also, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any of said officers, or members, who shall demand, or receive any bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting, or failing to perform the same; and, also, to provide by Law for compelling any person, so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding, or receiving a bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, to testify against any person, or persons, who may have committed any of said offenses; provided, that any person, so compelled to testify, shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offense, of which he may have been guilty; and any person, convicted of such offence, shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and disqualified from holding any office of trust, or profit, in this State.

SEC. 51.⁷⁵ The personal property of residents of this State, shall be subject to taxation in the County or City where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the City or County where they are so located, but the General Assembly may by law provide for the taxation of mortgages upon property in this State and the debts secured thereby, in the County or City where such property is situated.

SEC. 52.⁷⁶ (1) The General Assembly shall not appropriate any money out of the Treasury except in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(2) Every appropriation bill shall be either a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Appropriation Bill, as hereinafter provided.

(3)⁷⁷ On the third Wednesday in January in each year, (except in the case of a newly elected Governor, and then not later than ten days after the convening of the General Assembly), unless such time shall be extended by the General Assembly, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly a Budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. Each Budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for said fiscal year and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of the preceding fiscal year. Accompanying each Budget shall be a statement showing: (a) the revenues and expenditures for the preceding fiscal year; (b) the current assets,

⁶⁸ Repealed by Chapter 683, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁶⁹ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁷⁰ Transferred to Article I, sec. 7, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁷¹ Amended by Chapter 549, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

⁷² Amended by Chapter 509, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942.

⁷³ Transferred to Article I, sec. 8, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁷⁴ Amended by Chapter 195, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891.

⁷⁵ Amended by Chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891.

⁷⁶ Amended by Chapter 159, Acts of 1916, ratified Nov. 7, 1916; Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

⁷⁷ Amended by Chapter 725, Acts of 1955, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964.

liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (c) the debts and funds of the State; (d) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of the preceding fiscal year; (e) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of the Budget and any suggestions as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenue.

(4)⁷⁸ Each Budget shall embrace an estimate of all appropriations in such form and detail as the Governor shall determine or as may be prescribed by law, as follows: (a) for the General Assembly as certified to the Governor in the manner hereinafter provided; (b) for the Executive Department; (c) for the Judiciary Department, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller; (d) to pay and discharge the principal and interest of the debt of the State in conformity with Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, and all laws enacted in pursuance thereof; (e) for the salaries payable by the State and under the Constitution and laws of the State; (f) for the establishment and maintenance throughout the State of a thorough and efficient system of public schools in conformity with Article 8 of the Constitution and with the laws of the State; (g) for such other purposes as are set forth in the Constitution or laws of the State.

(5)⁷⁹ The Governor shall deliver to the presiding officer of each House the Budget and a bill for all the proposed appropriations of the Budget classified and in such form and detail as he shall determine or as may be prescribed by law; and the presiding officer of each House shall promptly cause said bill to be introduced therein, and such bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill." The Governor may, with the consent of the General Assembly, before final action thereon by the General Assembly, amend or supplement said Budget to correct an oversight, provide funds contingent on passage of pending legislation or, in case of an emergency, by delivering such an amendment or supplement to the presiding officers of both Houses; and such amendment or supplement shall thereby become a part of said Budget Bill as an addition to the items of said bill or as a modification of or a substitute for any item of said bill such amendment or supplement may affect.

(5a)⁸⁰ The Budget and the Budget Bill as submitted by the Governor to the General Assembly shall have a figure for the total of all proposed appropriations and a figure for the total of all estimated revenues available to pay the appropriations, and the figure for total proposed appropriations shall not exceed the figure for total estimated revenues. Neither the Governor in submitting an amendment or supplement to the Budget Bill nor the General Assembly in amending the Budget Bill shall thereby cause the figure for total proposed appropriations to exceed the figure for total estimated revenues, including any revisions, and in the Budget Bill as enacted the figure for total estimated revenues always shall be equal to or exceed the figure for total appropriations.

(6)⁸¹ The General Assembly shall not amend the Budget Bill so as to affect either the obligations of the State under Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, or the provisions made by the laws of the State for the establishment and maintenance of a system of public schools or the payment of any salaries required to be paid by the State of Maryland by the Constitution thereof; and the General Assembly may amend the bill by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the General Assembly, and by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the judiciary, but except as hereinbefore specified, may not alter the said bill except to strike out or reduce items therein, provided, however, that the salary or compensation of any public officer shall not be decreased during his term of office; and such bill,

when and as passed by both Houses, shall be a law immediately without further action by the Governor.

(7) The Governor and such representatives of the executive departments, boards, officers and commissions of the State expending or applying for State's moneys, as have been designated by the Governor for this purpose, shall have the right, and when requested by either House of the General Assembly, it shall be their duty to appear and be heard with respect to any Budget Bill during the consideration thereof, and to answer inquiries relative thereto.

(8)⁸² Supplementary Appropriation Bill. Either House may consider other appropriations but both Houses shall not finally act upon such appropriations until after the Budget Bill has been finally acted upon by both Houses, and no such other appropriation shall be valid except in accordance with the provisions following: (a) Every such appropriation shall be embodied in a separate bill limited to some single work, object or purpose therein stated and called herein a Supplementary Appropriation Bill; (b) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall provide the revenue necessary to pay the appropriation thereby made by a tax, direct or indirect, to be levied and collected as shall be directed in said bill; (c) No Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a vote of a majority of the whole number of the members elected, and the yeas and nays recorded on its final passage; (d) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall be presented to the Governor of the State as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution and thereafter all the provisions of said section shall apply.

(9) Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing the General Assembly from passing at any time, in accordance with the provisions of Section 28 of Article 3 of the Constitution and subject to the Governor's power of approval as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution, an appropriation bill to provide for the payment of any obligation of the State within the protection of Section 10 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

(10)⁸³ If the Budget Bill shall not have been finally acted upon by the Legislature seven days before the expiration of the regular session, the Governor shall issue a proclamation extending the session for some further period as may, in his judgment, be necessary for the passage of such bill; but no other matter than such bill shall be considered during such extended session except a provision for the cost thereof.

(11)⁸⁴ The Governor for the purpose of making up his Budget shall have the power, and it shall be his duty, to require from the proper State officials, including herein all executive departments, all executive and administrative offices, bureaus, boards, commissions and agencies, expending or supervising the expenditure of, and all institutions applying for State moneys and appropriations, such itemized estimates and other information, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, except that an estimate for a program required to be funded by a law which will be in effect during the fiscal year covered by the Budget and which was enacted before July 1 of the fiscal year prior thereto shall provide a level of funding not less than that prescribed in the law. The estimates for the Legislative Department, certified by the presiding officer of each House, of the Judiciary, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller, and for the public schools, as provided by law, shall be transmitted to the Governor, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, and shall be included in the Budget without revision.

(12)⁸⁵ The Governor may provide for public hearings on all estimates and may require the attendance at such hearings of

⁷⁸ Amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1952, ratified Nov. 4, 1952.

⁷⁹ Amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1952, ratified Nov. 4, 1952.

⁸⁰ Added by Chapter 745, Acts of 1973, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

⁸¹ Amended by Chapter 373, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁸² Amended by Chapter 416, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

⁸³ Amended by Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

⁸⁴ Amended by Chapter 971, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁸⁵ Amended by Chapter 971, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

representatives of all agencies, and for all institutions applying for State moneys. After such public hearings he may, in his discretion, revise all estimates except those for the legislative and judiciary departments, and for the public schools, as provided by law, and except that he may not reduce an estimate for a program below a level of funding prescribed by a law which will be in effect during the fiscal year covered by the Budget, and which was enacted before July 1 of the fiscal year prior thereto.

(13) The General Assembly may, from time to time, enact such laws not inconsistent with this section, as may be necessary and proper to carry out its provisions.

(14) In the event of any inconsistency between any of the provisions of this Section and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Section shall prevail. But nothing herein shall in any manner affect the provisions of Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution or of any laws heretofore or hereafter passed in pursuance thereof, or be construed as preventing the Governor from calling extraordinary sessions of the General Assembly, as provided by Section 16 of Article 2, or as preventing the General Assembly at such extraordinary sessions from considering any emergency appropriation or appropriations.

(15) If any item of any appropriation bill passed under the provisions of this Section shall be held invalid upon any ground, such invalidity shall not affect the legality of the bill or of any other item of such bill or bills.

SEC. 53.⁸⁶ Vacant.

SEC. 54.⁸⁷ No County of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation, in the construction of any Railroad, Canal, or other Work of Internal Improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to, or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no Law suspending the privilege of the Writ of *Habeas Corpus*.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such Laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested, by this Constitution, in any Department, or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby.

SEC. 57. The Legal Rate of Interest shall be Six per cent per annum, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly.

SEC. 58.⁸⁸ The Legislature shall provide by Law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations.

SEC. 59.⁸⁹ The Legislature shall pass no law creating the office of "State Pension Commissioner", or establishing any general pension system within this State.

SEC. 60.⁹⁰ The General Assembly of Maryland shall have the power to provide by suitable general enactment (a) for the suspension of sentence by the Court in criminal cases; (b) for any form of the indeterminate sentence in criminal cases, and (c) for the release upon parole in whatever manner the General Assembly may prescribe, of convicts imprisoned under sentence for crimes.

SEC. 61.⁹¹ (a) The General Assembly may authorize and

empower any county or any municipal corporation, by public local law:

(1) To carry out urban renewal projects which shall be limited to slum clearance in slum or blighted areas and redevelopment or the rehabilitation of slum or blighted areas, and to include the acquisition, within the boundary lines of such county or municipal corporation, of land and property of every kind and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means. The term "slum area" shall mean any area where dwellings predominate which, by reason of depreciation, overcrowding, faulty arrangement or design, lack of ventilation, light or sanitary facilities, or any combination of these factors, are detrimental to the public safety, health or morals. The term "blighted area" shall mean an area in which a majority of buildings have declined in productivity by reason of obsolescence, depreciation or other causes to an extent they no longer justify fundamental repairs and adequate maintenance.

(2) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by any county or any municipal corporation for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to such county or municipal corporation pursuant to this section by exercising the power of eminent domain shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by any county or any municipal corporation for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted pursuant to this Section is hereby declared to be needed or taken for public uses and purposes. Any or all of the activities authorized pursuant to this section shall constitute governmental functions undertaken for public uses and purposes and the power of taxation may be exercised, public funds expended and public credit extended in furtherance thereof.

(b) The General Assembly may grant to any county or any municipal corporation, by public local law, any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers authorized by this section and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this section, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this section or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland.

(c) The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may establish or authorize the establishment of a public body or agency to undertake in a county or municipal corporation (other than Baltimore City) the activities authorized by this section, and may provide that any or all of the powers, except the power of taxation, herein authorized to be granted to such county or municipal corporation shall be vested in such public body or agency or in any existing public body or agency.

(d) The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers provided for in this section, as it may deem proper and expedient.

(e) The provisions of this section are independent of, and shall in no way affect, the powers granted under Article XIB of the Constitution of Maryland, title "City of Baltimore—Land Development and Redevelopment." Also, the power provided in this section for the General Assembly to enact public local laws

⁸⁶ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁸⁷ Amended by Chapter 71, Acts of 1960, ratified Nov. 8, 1960.

⁸⁸ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

⁸⁹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁹⁰ Added by Chapter 453, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 2, 1915.

⁹¹ Added by Chapter 444, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960.

authorizing any municipal corporation or any county to carry out urban renewal projects prevails over the restrictions contained in Article XI-A "Local Legislation" and in Article XI-E "Municipal Corporations" of this Constitution.

ARTICLE IV.

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

Part I—General Provisions.

SECTION 1.⁹² The Judicial power of this State is vested in a Court of Appeals, such intermediate courts of appeal as the General Assembly may create by law, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, and a District Court. These Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing from it.

SEC. 1A.⁹³ The several Courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at Law and in Equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said Courts shall be so superseded, all causes, then depending in said Courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several Courts, by which they may, respectively, be superseded.

SEC. 2.⁹⁴ The Judges of all of the said Courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceding their election, or appointment, as the case may be, in the city, county, district, judicial circuit, intermediate appellate judicial circuit or appellate judicial circuit for which they may be, respectively, elected, or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election, or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

SEC. 3.⁹⁵ Except for Judges of the District Court, the Judges of the several Courts other than the Court of Appeals or any intermediate courts of appeal shall, subject to the provisions of Section 5 of this Article of the Constitution, be elected in Baltimore City and in each county, by the qualified voters of the city and of each county, respectively, all of the said Judges to be elected at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, as now provided for in the Constitution. Each of the said Judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible thereto until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after. In case of the inability of any of said Judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of physical or mental infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two-thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor to retire said Judge from office.

⁹² Amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

⁹³ Transferred from Article XV, sec. 2, and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁹⁴ Amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 542, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

⁹⁵ Amended by Chapter 479, Acts of 1931, ratified Nov. 8, 1932; Chapter 607, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 542, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 3A.⁹⁶ (a) Any former judge, except a former judge of the Orphans' Court, may be assigned by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, upon approval of a majority of the court, to sit temporarily in any court of this State, except an Orphans' Court, as provided by law.

(b) The provisions of this section apply, notwithstanding provisions appearing elsewhere in this Article pertaining to retirement of judges upon attaining age 70.

SEC. 4. Any Judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a Court of Law, of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office, or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this Constitution, or the Laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

SEC. 4A.⁹⁷ There is created a Commission on Judicial Disabilities composed of seven persons appointed by the Governor of Maryland. The members of the Commission shall be citizens and residents of this State. Four members of the Commission shall be appointed from among the judges of the appellate courts, the Circuit Courts, and the District Court; two members shall be appointed from among those persons who are admitted to practice of law in the State, who have been so engaged for at least fifteen years, and who are not judges of any court; and one member shall represent the public, who shall not be a judge, active or retired, and who is not admitted to the practice of law in this State. The term of office of each member shall be for four years commencing on January 1 following the expiration of his predecessor's term. Whenever any member of the Commission appointed from among judges in the State ceases to be a judge, when any member appointed from among those admitted to practice law becomes a judge, when any member representing the public becomes a judge or is admitted to the practice of law in this State, or when any member ceases to be a resident of the State, in such case the membership of this member shall forthwith terminate. Any vacancies on the Commission shall be filled for the unexpired term by the Governor in the same manner as for making of appointments to the Commission and subject to the same qualifications which were applicable to the person causing the vacancy. No member of the Commission shall receive any compensation for his services as such but shall be allowed any expenses necessarily incurred in the performance of his duties as such member.

SEC. 4B.⁹⁸ (a) The Commission on Judicial Disabilities has the power to investigate complaints against any judge of the Court of Appeals, any intermediate courts of appeal, the Circuit Courts, the District Court of Maryland, or the Orphans' Court; and to conduct hearings concerning such complaints, administer oaths and affirmations, issue process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence, and require persons to testify and produce evidence by granting them immunity from prosecution or from penalty or forfeiture. The Commission has the power to issue a reprimand and the power to recommend to the Court of Appeals the removal, censure or other appropriate disciplining of a judge or, in an appropriate case, retirement. All proceedings, testimony, and evidence before the Commission shall be confidential and privileged, except as provided by rule of the Court of Appeals; the record and any proceeding filed with

⁹⁶ Added by Chapter 546, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

⁹⁷ Amended by Chapter 773, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

⁹⁸ Amended by Chapter 773, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 886, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

the Court of Appeals shall lose its confidential character, except as ordered by the Court of Appeals. No judge shall participate as a member of the Commission in any proceedings involving his own conduct, and the Governor shall appoint another judge as a substitute member of the Commission for those proceedings. The Court of Appeals shall prescribe by rule the means to implement and enforce the powers of the Commission and the practice and procedure before the Commission.

(b) Upon any recommendation of the Commission, the Court of Appeals, after a hearing and upon a finding of misconduct while in office, or of persistent failure to perform the duties of his office, or of conduct prejudicial to the proper administration of justice, may remove the judge from office or may censure or otherwise discipline him, or the Court of Appeals, after hearing and upon a finding of disability which is or is likely to become permanent and which seriously interferes with the performance of his duties, may retire the judge from office. A judge removed under this section, and his surviving spouse, shall have the rights and privileges accruing from his judicial service only to the extent prescribed by the order of removal. A judge retired under this section shall have the rights and privileges prescribed by law for other retired judges. No judge of the Court of Appeals shall sit in judgment in any hearing involving his own conduct.

(c) This section is alternative to, and cumulative with, the methods of retirement and removal provided in Sections 3 and 4 of this Article, and in Section 26 of Article III of this Constitution.

SEC. 5.⁹⁹ Upon every occurrence or recurrence of a vacancy through death, resignation, removal, disqualification by reason of age or otherwise, or expiration of the term of fifteen years of any judge of a circuit court, or creation of the office of any such judge, or in any other way, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the election and qualification of his successor. His successor shall be elected at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress after the expiration of the term of fifteen years (if the vacancy occurred in that way) or the first such general election after one year after the occurrence of the vacancy in any other way than through expiration of such term. Except in case of reappointment of a judge upon expiration of his term of fifteen years, no person shall be appointed who will become disqualified by reason of age and thereby unable to continue to hold office until the prescribed time when his successor would have been elected.

SEC. 5A.¹⁰⁰ (a) A vacancy in the office of a judge of an appellate court, whether occasioned by the death, resignation, removal, retirement, disqualification by reason of age, or rejection by the voters of an incumbent, the creation of the office of a judge, or otherwise, shall be filled as provided in this section.

(b) Upon the occurrence of a vacancy the Governor shall appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, a person duly qualified to fill said office who shall hold the same until the election for continuance in office as provided in subsections (c) and (d).

(c) The continuance in office of a judge of the Court of Appeals is subject to approval or rejection by the registered voters of the appellate judicial circuit from which he was appointed at the next general election following the expiration of one year from the date of the occurrence of the vacancy which he was appointed to fill, and at the general election next occurring every ten years thereafter.

(d) The continuance in office of a judge of the Court of Special Appeals is subject to approval or rejection by the registered voters of the geographical area prescribed by law at the next general election following the expiration of one year from the date of the occurrence of the vacancy which he was appointed to fill, and at the general election next occurring every ten years thereafter.

(e) The approval or rejection by the registered voters of a judge as provided for in subsections (c) and (d) shall be a vote for the judge's retention in office for a term of ten years or his removal. The judge's name shall be on the appropriate ballot, without opposition, and the voters shall vote yes or no for his retention in office. If the voters reject the retention in office of a judge, or if the vote is tied, the office becomes vacant ten days after certification of the election returns.

(f) An appellate court judge shall retire when he attains his seventieth birthday.

(g) A member of the General Assembly who is otherwise qualified for appointment to judicial office is not disqualified by reason of his membership in a General Assembly which proposed or enacted any constitutional amendment or statute affecting the method of selection. Continuance in office, or retirement or removal of a judge, the creation or abolition of a court, an increase or decrease in the number of judges of any court, or an increase or decrease in the salary, pension or other allowances of any judge.

SEC. 6.¹⁰¹ All Judges shall, by virtue of their offices, be Conservators of the Peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission, or reward of any kind shall be allowed to any Judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any Judicial duty.

SEC. 7. No Judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him, by affinity or consanguinity, within such degrees as now are, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

SEC. 8.¹⁰² (a) The parties to any cause may submit the same to the Court for determination without the aid of a jury.

(b) In all cases of presentments or indictments for offenses that are punishable by death, on suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to the proceedings that the party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the proceedings may be pending, the court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in the presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such case for trial.

(c) In all other cases of presentment or indictment, and in all suits or actions at law or issues from the Orphans' Court pending in any of the courts of law in this State which have jurisdiction over the cause or case, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either of the parties to the cause or case that the party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the cause or case may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making the suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the court that the suggestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same; and thereupon the court shall order and direct the record of the proceedings in the cause or case to be transmitted to some other court, having jurisdiction in the cause or case, for trial. The right of removal also shall exist on suggestion in a cause or case in which all the judges of the court may be disqualified under the provisions of this Constitution to sit. The court to which the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment is transmitted, shall hear and determine that cause or

⁹⁹ Amended by Chapter 417, Acts of 1880, ratified Nov. 8, 1881; Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 703, Acts of 1945, ratified Nov. 5, 1946; Chapter 551, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹⁰⁰ Added by Chapter 551, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁰¹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁰² Amended by Chapter 364, Acts of 1874, ratified Nov. 2, 1875, and by Chapter 524, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

case in the same manner as if it had been originally instituted in that court. The General Assembly shall modify the existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.

SEC. 9.¹⁰³ The Judge, or Judges of any Court, may appoint such officers for their respective Courts as may be found necessary. The General Assembly may provide, by Law, for compensation for all such officers; and the said Judge or Judges shall, from time to time, investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

SEC. 10. The Clerks of the several Courts, created, or continued by this Constitution, shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers, shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees, which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are, or may hereafter be regulated by Law. And the office and business of said Clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitatorial power of the Judges of their respective Courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the duties of said officers; and it shall be the duty of the Judges of said Courts respectively, to make, from time to time, such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said Clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which shall have the force of Law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

SEC. 11.¹⁰⁴ The election for Judges, hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills, and other officers, provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made, by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the Counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been, respectively, elected; and in all such elections for offices other than judges of an appellate court, the person having the greatest number of votes, shall be declared to be elected.

SEC. 12.¹⁰⁵ In case of any contested election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law, and Registers of Wills, the Governor shall send the returns to the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election; and if the judgment shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

SEC. 13. All Public Commissions and Grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland, etc.," and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed, as heretofore, or as may hereafter be, provided by Law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

SEC. 13A.¹⁰⁶ Vacant.

Part II—Courts of Appeal.

SEC. 14.¹⁰⁷ The Court of Appeals shall be composed of seven judges, one from the First Appellate Judicial Circuit consisting of Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset counties; one from the Second

Appellate Judicial Circuit consisting of Baltimore and Harford counties; one from the Third Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery and Washington counties; one from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Prince George's, Calvert, Charles and St. Mary's counties; one from the Fifth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Anne Arundel, Carroll and Howard counties; and two from the Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Baltimore City. The Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be residents of their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits. The term of each Judge of the Court of Appeals shall begin on the date of his qualification. One of the Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be designated by the Governor as the Chief Judge. The jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the City of Annapolis at such time or times as it shall from time to time by rule prescribe. Its session or sessions shall continue not less than ten months in each year, if the business before it shall so require, and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause. The salary of each Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be that now or hereafter prescribed by the General Assembly and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office. Five of the judges shall constitute a quorum, and five judges shall sit in each case unless the Court shall direct that an additional judge or judges sit for any case. The concurrence of a majority of those sitting shall be sufficient for the decision of any cause, and an equal division of those sitting in a case has the effect of affirming the decision appealed from if there is no application for reargument as hereinafter provided. In any case where there is an equal division or a three to two division of the Court a reargument before the full Court of seven judges shall be granted to the losing party upon application as a matter of right.

SEC. 14A.¹⁰⁸ The General Assembly may by law create such intermediate courts of appeal as may be necessary. The General Assembly may prescribe the intermediate appellate jurisdiction of these courts of appeal, and all other powers necessary for the operation of such courts.

SEC. 14B.¹⁰⁹ No member of the General Assembly at which the addition of Section 14A was proposed, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as a judge of any intermediate court of appeal, established by law by the General Assembly pursuant to said Section 14A, by reason of his membership in such General Assembly.

SEC. 15.¹¹⁰ Any Judge of the Court of Appeals or of an intermediate court of appeal who heard the cause below either as a trial Judge or as a Judge of any intermediate court of appeal as the case may be, shall not participate in the decision. In every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the Court of Appeals shall be final and conclusive.

SEC. 16.¹¹¹ Provision shall be made by Law for publishing Reports of all causes, argued and determined in the Court of Appeals and in the intermediate courts of appeal, which the Judges thereof, respectively, shall designate as proper for publication.

SEC. 17.¹¹² There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who shall be appointed by and shall hold his office at the pleasure of said Court of Appeals.

¹⁰³ Amended by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹⁰⁴ Amended by Chapter 551, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁰⁵ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁰⁶ Added by Chapter 796, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁰⁷ Amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 11, Acts of 1960, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 551, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁰⁸ Added by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

¹⁰⁹ Added by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

¹¹⁰ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

¹¹¹ Amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

¹¹² Amended by Chapter 40, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

SEC. 18.¹¹³ (a) The Court of Appeals from time to time shall adopt rules and regulations concerning the practice and procedure in and the administration of the appellate courts and in the other courts of this State, which shall have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. The power of courts other than the Court of Appeals to make rules of practice and procedure, or administrative rules, shall be subject to the rules and regulations adopted by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law.

(b)¹¹⁴ The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be the administrative head of the judicial system of the State. He shall from time to time require, from each of the judges of the Circuit Courts, of the District Court and of any intermediate courts of appeal, reports as to the judicial work and business of each of the judges and their respective courts. He may, in case of a vacancy, or of the illness, disqualification or other absence of a judge or for the purpose of relieving an accumulation of business in any court assign any judge except a judge of the Orphans' Court to sit temporarily in any court except an Orphans' Court. Any judge assigned by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals pursuant to this section has all the power and authority pertaining to a judge of the court to which he is so assigned; and his power and authority shall continue with respect to all cases (including any motion, or other matters incidental thereto) which may come before him by virtue of such assignment until his action thereon shall be completed. In the absence of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals the provisions of this section shall be applicable to the senior judge present in the Court of Appeals. The powers of the Chief Judge set forth in this section shall be subject to any rule and regulation adopted by the Court of Appeals.

SEC. 18A.¹¹⁵ Vacant.

Part IIA—Interim Provisions.

SEC. 18B.¹¹⁶ (a) For the purpose of implementing the amendments to this article, dealing with the selection and tenure of appellate court judges, the following provisions shall govern.

(b) Each judge of an appellate court who is in office for an elected term on the effective date of these amendments, unless he dies, resigns, retires, or is otherwise lawfully removed, shall continue in office until the general election next after the end of his elected term, or until his seventieth birthday, whichever first occurs. His continuance in office is then subject to the provisions of section 5A (c) and (d) of this article, applicable to judges of that court, but in no event shall any judge continue in office after his seventieth birthday.

(c) Each judge of a court specified in subsection (b) who is in office on the effective date of these amendments, but who has not been elected to that office by the voters, shall, within fifteen days after the effective date of these amendments, be reappointed to that office. His continuance in office is then subject to the provisions of section 5A (c) and (d) of this article, applicable to judges of that court, but in no event shall any judge continue in office after his seventieth birthday.

Part III—Circuit Courts.

SEC. 19.¹¹⁷ The State shall be divided into eight Judicial Circuits, in manner following, viz.: The Counties of Worcester,

¹¹³ Amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹¹⁴ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹¹⁵ Renumbered as sec. 18 by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹¹⁶ Added by Chapter 551, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹¹⁷ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

Wicomico, Somerset, and Dorchester, shall constitute the First Circuit; the Counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the Counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the Counties of Allegany, Garrett, and Washington, the Fourth; the Counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the Counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth; the Counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert, and St. Mary's, the Seventh; and Baltimore City, the Eighth.

SEC. 20.¹¹⁸ (a) There shall be a Circuit Court for each county and for Baltimore City. The Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, and Baltimore City, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the Circuit Courts of the counties exercised on the effective date of these amendments, and the greater or lesser jurisdiction hereafter prescribed by law.

(b) The judges of the Circuit Courts for Montgomery and Harford counties shall each, alternately and in rotation and on schedules to be established by those judges, sit as an Orphans' Court for their County, and shall have and exercise all the power, authority and jurisdiction which the present Orphans' Courts now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be provided by law.

SEC. 21.¹¹⁹ (a) Subject to the provisions of subsection (b) the General Assembly shall determine by law the number of judges of the circuit court in each county and circuit. These judges shall be selected in accordance with Sections 3 and 5 of this Article.

(b) There shall be at least four circuit court judges resident in each circuit, and at least one circuit court judge shall be resident in each county. There shall be at least two such judges resident in Anne Arundel County, at least three resident in Baltimore County, at least four resident in Prince George's County, and at least five resident in Montgomery County.

(c) The senior judge in length of service in each circuit shall be the chief judge of the circuit. The other judges shall be associate judges.

(d) Except as otherwise provided by law, one judge shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business.

(e) The terms of the circuit courts shall be determined by law.

(f) A person is not ineligible for appointment or election as a judge because he was a member of the General Assembly at a time when the number or salary of judges were increased or decreased.

SEC. 21A.¹²⁰ If the amendments to sections 3 and 21 of Article IV proposed by House Bill 972, Senate Bill 390 (1976) and the amendments to those sections proposed by House Bill 1048 (1976) are ratified by the voters at the election in Nov. 1976, the amendments to those sections proposed in House Bill 972, Senate Bill 390 (1976) shall take effect.

SEC. 22.¹²¹ Where any Term is held, or trial conducted by less

¹¹⁸ Amended by Chapter 744, Acts of 1963, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 374, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹¹⁹ Amended by Chapter 515, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapter 426, Acts of 1935, ratified Nov. 3, 1936; Chapter 494, Acts of 1937, ratified Nov. 8, 1938; Chapter 200, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940; Chapter 494, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942; Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 607, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapters 65 and 68, Acts of 1954, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapters 642 and 761, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 372, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 542, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹²⁰ Added by Chapter 542, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹²¹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point, or question, by the Court, it shall be competent to the party, against whom the ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point, or question reserved for the consideration of the three Judges of the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of record, during the sitting, at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points, or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said Court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party, at whose motion said points, or questions were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of Appeal, or writ of error to the adverse party, in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal, or writ of error to the Court of Appeals may be allowed by Law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of Appeals from judgments of the District Court, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the Penitentiary; and this Section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by Law.

SEC. 23.¹²² The Judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State shall render their decisions, in all cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted.

SEC. 24.¹²³ The salary of each Chief Judge and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.

SEC. 25.¹²⁴ There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each County and Baltimore City, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said County or City, and shall hold this office for four years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of that Court may fill the vacancy until the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of four years.

SEC. 26.¹²⁵ The Clerks shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the Judges of their respective Courts, as many deputies under them, as the Judges shall deem necessary, to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the office, who shall be removable by the Judges for incompetency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be determined by law. In Washington County, all deputy clerks and other employees of the office of the clerk shall be appointed and be removable according to the merit system procedure established by law for these deputies and clerks. All deputy clerks and other employees of the office of the Clerk of the Criminal Court of Baltimore City, excepting the Clerks, shall be selected pursuant to and be removable according to a procedure established by law for these deputies and clerks.

Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City

SEC. 27.¹²⁶ Vacant.

SEC. 28.¹²⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 29.¹²⁸ Vacant.

SEC. 30.¹²⁹ Vacant.

SEC. 31.¹³⁰ Vacant.

SEC. 31A.¹³¹ Vacant.

SEC. 32.¹³² Vacant.

SEC. 33.¹³³ Vacant.

SEC. 34.¹³⁴ Vacant.

SEC. 35.¹³⁵ Vacant.

SEC. 36.¹³⁶ Vacant.

SEC. 37.¹³⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 38.¹³⁸ Vacant.

SEC. 39.¹³⁹ Vacant.

Part V—Orphans' Court.

SEC. 40.¹⁴⁰ The qualified voters of the City of Baltimore, and of the several Counties, except Montgomery County and Harford County, shall elect three Judges of the Orphans' Courts of City and Counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the City or County for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of the Judges shall be paid such compensation as may be regulated by Law, to be paid by the City or Counties, respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the vacancy for the residue of the term.

SEC. 41.¹⁴¹ There shall be a Register of Wills in each county of the State, and the City of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said counties and city, respectively, who shall

¹²⁸ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁹ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁰ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³¹ Added by Chapter 116, Acts of 1924, ratified Nov. 2, 1926. Repealed by Chapter 617, Acts of 1968, ratified Nov. 5, 1968.

¹³² Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³³ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁴ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁵ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁶ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹³⁷ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁸ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁹ Added by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified Nov. 7, 1893. Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹⁴⁰ Amended by Chapters 99 and 124, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 744, Acts of 1963, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 374, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁴¹ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹²² Amended by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²³ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹²⁴ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁵ Amended by Chapter 376, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁶ Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁷ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

hold his office for four years from the time of his election and until his successor is elected and qualified; he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the Clerks of the Courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly when a Register shall be elected to serve for four years thereafter.

Part VI—District Court.

SEC. 41A.¹⁴² The District Court shall have the original jurisdiction prescribed by law. Jurisdiction of the District Court shall be uniform throughout the State; except that in Montgomery County and other counties and the City of Baltimore, the Court may have such jurisdiction over juvenile causes as is provided by law.

SEC. 41B.¹⁴³ The District Court shall consist of the number of judges prescribed by law. The State shall be divided by law into districts. Each district shall consist of one county or two or more entire and adjoining counties. The number of judges shall be allocated among the districts by law, and there shall be at least one District Court judge resident in each district. In any district containing more than one county, there shall be at least one District Court judge resident in each county in the district. Functional divisions of the District Court may be established in any district.

SEC. 41C.¹⁴⁴ Each District Court judge shall devote full time to his judicial duties, shall have the qualifications prescribed by Section 2 of this Article, and shall be a resident of the district in which he holds office. The number of judges for any district may be increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, subject to the requirements of Section 41B of this Article, and any vacancy so created shall be filled as provided in Section 41D of this Article.

SEC. 41D.¹⁴⁵ The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint each judge of the District Court whenever for any reason a vacancy shall exist in the office. All hearings, deliberations, and debate on the confirmation of appointees of the Governor shall be public, and no hearings, deliberations or debate thereon shall be conducted by the Senate or any committee or subcommittee thereof in secret or executive session. Confirmation by the Senate shall be made upon a majority vote of all members of the Senate. A judge appointed by the Governor may take office upon qualification and before confirmation by the Senate, but shall cease to hold office at the close of the regular annual session of the General Assembly next following his appointment or during which he shall have been appointed by the Governor, if the Senate shall not have confirmed his appointment before then. Each judge appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate shall hold the office for a term of ten years or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years whichever may first occur. If the ten year term of a judge shall expire before that judge shall have attained the age of

seventy years, that judge shall be reappointed by the Governor, with the Senate's consent, for another ten year term or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first occur. To the extent inconsistent herewith, the provisions of Section 3 and 5 of this Article shall not apply to judges of the District Court.

SEC. 41E. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall designate one judge of the District Court as Chief Judge of that Court, to serve as Chief Judge at his pleasure. The Chief Judge of the District Court may assign administrative duties to other judges of the District Court and shall perform such other duties in the administration of the District Court as may be prescribed by rule or by law.

SEC. 41F. The Chief Judge of the District Court shall appoint, to serve at his pleasure, a Chief Clerk of that Court. He shall also appoint, to serve at his pleasure, and upon the recommendation of the administrative judge of the district, a chief administrative clerk for each district. The chief clerk shall perform such duties in the administration of the District Court as may be assigned him by the chief judge or as may be prescribed by rule or by law. Each chief administrative clerk shall perform such duties in the administration of the District Court as may be assigned him by the administrative judge of his district or as may be prescribed by rule of law. There shall be in each County a clerk of the District Court whose appointment, term, and compensation shall be prescribed by law. The Chief Judge of the District Court, upon recommendation of the respective administrative judges, shall appoint such deputy clerks, constables, and other officers of the District Court as may be necessary. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe by law a fixed compensation for all such officers.

SEC. 41G. There shall be district court commissioners in the number and with the qualifications and compensation prescribed by law. Commissioners in a district shall be appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Administrative Judge of the district, subject to the approval of the Chief Judge of the District Court. Commissioners may exercise power only with respect to warrants of arrest, or bail or collateral or other terms of pre-trial release pending hearing, or incarceration pending hearing, and then only as prescribed by law or by rule.

SEC. 41H. The salary of a judge of the District Court shall not be reduced during his continuance in office.

SEC. 41-I.¹⁴⁶ For the purpose of implementing the amendments to Articles IV, XV and XVII of this Constitution, establishing the District Court, the following provisions shall govern.

(a) The provisions of Section 41D of this Article shall govern initial vacancies in the office of judge of the District Court. Each full-time judge of the People's Court of Baltimore City, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, and of the People's Courts of Anne Arundel, Montgomery, Prince George's, Wicomico Counties and Baltimore County who is in office on the effective date of these amendments shall continue in office as a judge of the District Court in his district and county of residence (or in Baltimore City) for the remainder of the term for which he was elected or appointed, and if his term expires prior to January 1, 1971, such judge shall be re-appointed by the Governor, if the Senate consents, in accordance with the provisions of Section 41D of this Article, subject to the Provisions of the Constitution respecting age, removal and retirement; provided that the term of any such judge of a People's Court who would be ineligible for appointment as a judge of the District Court under this Article shall expire on the effective date of these amendments. Thereafter, retention of any judge who is retained in office pursuant to the preceding provisions of this subsection shall be pursuant to Section 41D of this Article. No People's Court judge, judge of the

¹⁴² Referring to the People's Courts, this section originally was added by Chapter 163, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940, and amended by Chapter 575, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960. It was repealed and a new section concerning the District Court was enacted by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970, and amended by Chapter 544, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁴³ Added by Chapter 163, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940. Repealed and a new section enacted by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁴⁴ Added by Chapter 373, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960. Repealed and a new section enacted by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁴⁵ Sections 41D through 41I added by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁴⁶ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

Housing Court of Baltimore County, or Justice of the Peace shall be appointed or elected or exercise any power or jurisdiction.

(b) Each full-time clerk of a justice of the peace designated as trial magistrate of a People's Court, of the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, and the chief constable of the People's Court of Baltimore City who is in office on the day before the first Monday in July, 1970, shall become a deputy clerk of the District Court on the first Monday in July 1970. The taking effect of the foregoing amendments shall not of itself affect the tenure, term, status, retirement, or compensation of any person then holding public office, position, or employment in this State, except as provided in the amendments.

(c) All statutory references to justices of the peace designated as trial magistrates, to People's Courts, to the Municipal Court of Baltimore City or to the Housing Court of Baltimore County, shall be deemed to refer to the District Court in the appropriate district, county or Baltimore City, to the extent not inconsistent with this Constitution.

(d) No member of the General Assembly at which these amendments were proposed, or at which the number of or salary of any such judges may have been increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, if otherwise qualified, is ineligible for appointment or election as a judge of the District Court by reason of his membership in the General Assembly.

SEC. 42.¹⁴⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 43.¹⁴⁸ Vacant.

Part VII—Sheriffs.

SEC. 44.¹⁴⁹ There shall be elected in each county and in Baltimore City one person, resident in said county or City, above the age of twenty-five years and for at least five years preceding his election a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, until his successor is duly elected and qualified, give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify or give bond, or by disqualification or removal from the County or City, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

The Sheriff in each county and in Baltimore City shall receive such salary or compensation and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office as may be fixed by law. All fees collected by the Sheriff shall be accounted for and paid to the Treasury of the several counties and of Baltimore City, respectively.

SEC. 45.¹⁵⁰ Notaries Public may be appointed for each county and the city of Baltimore, in the manner, for the purpose, and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

ARTICLE V.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEYS.

Attorney-General.

SEC. 1.¹⁵¹ There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday

next after the first Monday in the month of November, nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and on the same day, in every fourth year thereafter, who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

SEC. 3.¹⁵² (a) The Attorney General shall:

(1) Prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases pending in the Appellate Courts of the State, in the Supreme Court of the United States or the inferior Federal Courts, by or against the State, or in which the State may be interested, except those criminal appeals otherwise prescribed by the General Assembly.

(2) Investigate, commence, and prosecute or defend any civil or criminal suit or action or category of such suits or actions in any of the Federal Courts or in any Court of this State, or before administrative agencies and quasi legislative bodies, on the part of the State or in which the State may be interested, which the General Assembly by law or joint resolution, or the Governor, shall have directed or shall direct to be investigated, commenced and prosecuted or defended.

(3) When required by the General Assembly by law or joint resolution, or by the Governor, aid any State's Attorney or other authorized prosecuting officer in investigating, commencing, and prosecuting any criminal suit or action or category of such suits or actions brought by the State in any Court of this State.

(4) Give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller, the Treasurer or any State's Attorney on any legal matter or subject.

(b) The Attorney General shall have and perform any other duties and possess any other powers, and appoint the number of deputies or assistants, as the General Assembly from time to time may prescribe by law.

(c) The Attorney General shall receive for his services the annual salary as the General Assembly from time to time may prescribe by law, but he may not receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever, in addition to his salary, for the performance of any official duty.

(d) The Governor may not employ any additional counsel, in any case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.

SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General, who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced Law in this State for at least ten years.

SEC. 5.¹⁵³ In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State, or from office, or other disqualification, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy for the residue of the term.

¹⁴⁷ Repealed by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁴⁸ Repealed by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁴⁹ Amended by Chapter 845, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 3, 1914; Chapter 786, Acts of 1945, ratified Nov. 5, 1946; Chapter 55, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵⁰ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵¹ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹⁵² Amended by Chapter 663, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 545, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁵³ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 6.¹⁵⁴ It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and the Clerks of any intermediate Courts of Appeal, respectively, whenever a case shall be brought into said Courts, in which the State is a party or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

The State's Attorneys.

SEC. 7.¹⁵⁵ There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county and the City of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney", who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified; and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to, and Returns made thereof, by the Clerks of the said Counties and City, to the Judges thereof, having criminal jurisdiction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to decide upon the elections and qualifications of the Persons returned; and, in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oaths of office to the Person elected.

SEC. 9.¹⁵⁶ The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by the General Assembly. If any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall have the power to appoint a Deputy and such other assistants as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve and until otherwise provided by the General Assembly, the said State's Attorney, Deputy and Assistants shall receive the following annual salaries: State's Attorney, seven thousand five hundred dollars; Deputy State's Attorney, five thousand dollars; Assistant State's Attorneys, four thousand dollars each; said salaries, or such salaries as the General Assembly may subsequently provide and such expenses for conducting the office of the State's Attorney as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve shall be paid by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to the extent that the total of them exceeds the fees of his office, or as the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable for appearance fees to the State's Attorney.

SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney, who has not been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who has not resided, for at least two years, in the county, or city, in which he may be elected.

SEC. 11.¹⁵⁷ In case of a vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or on his conviction as herein specified, the Judge or Judges resident in the county or, if there be no resident Judge, the Judge or Judges having jurisdiction in the Circuit Court of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or by

the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City for a vacancy occurring in Baltimore City, shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy for the residue of the term.

SEC. 12.¹⁵⁸ The State's Attorney in each County, and the City of Baltimore, shall have authority to collect, and give receipt, in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county, and the City of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, and from time to time thereafter, shall give such corporate surety bond as may hereafter be prescribed by Act of the General Assembly.

ARTICLE VI.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1.¹⁵⁹ There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller chosen by the qualified electors of the State, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law; and a Treasurer, to be appointed on joint ballot by the two Houses of the Legislature at each regular session in which begins the term of the Governor, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law. The terms of office of the Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for four years, and until their successors shall qualify; and neither of the officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in the office of the Comptroller by death or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election and until the qualification of the successor. In case of a vacancy in the office of the Treasurer by death or otherwise, the Deputy Treasurer shall act as Treasurer until the next regular or extraordinary session of the Legislature following the creation of the vacancy, whereupon the Legislature shall choose a successor to serve for the duration of the unexpired term of office. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of government, and shall take such oaths and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2.¹⁶⁰ The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenues; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts. He, or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature, shall grant, under regulations prescribed by Law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks in which the moneys of the State, may, from time to time, be deposited. He shall prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury Department within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.

¹⁵⁴ Amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵⁵ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵⁶ Amended by Chapter 185, Acts of 1900, ratified Nov. 5, 1901; Chapter 624, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapter 177, Acts of 1924, ratified Nov. 4, 1924; Chapter 490, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 545, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁵⁷ Amended by Chapter 522, Acts of 1957, ratified Nov. 4, 1958; Chapter 14, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵⁸ Amended by Chapter 529, Acts of 1945, ratified Nov. 5, 1946.

¹⁵⁹ Amended by Chapter 141, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922; Chapter 428, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 640, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁰ Amended by Chapter 632, Acts of 1973, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

SEC. 3.¹⁶¹ The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select (the said bank or banks giving security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required of said deposits), and he or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and on checks countersigned by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy. The Legislature may prescribe, by law, for the Treasurer to disburse the moneys of the State, by a system other than by the use of checks. The Treasurer or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall take receipts for all moneys paid from the Treasury Department; and receipt for moneys received by him shall be endorsed upon warrants signed, by the Comptroller, or such deputy as may be authorized to do so by law, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgment of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants issued by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, the Treasurer shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, Chief Deputy Treasurer, or a Deputy Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller, Chief Deputy Comptroller, or a Deputy Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered to the Treasurer, and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.

SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his Accounts, quarterly, to the Comptroller; and shall publish, monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place, or places of deposit thereof; and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature, he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all Accounts by him, from time to time, rendered and settled with the Comptroller. He shall, at all times, submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify, and enter on the duties of his office, on the third Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature.

SEC. 6.¹⁶² Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer, for incompetency, malfeasance in office, willful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged, and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if, in the case of the Comptroller, from the evidence taken, under oath, on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove the Comptroller and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the Comptroller so removed. However, if, in the case of the Treasurer, from the evidence taken

under oath in the hearing before the Governor, the allegations are sustained, it is the duty of the Governor to remove the Treasurer, and the Deputy Treasurer shall act as Treasurer until the next regular or extraordinary session of the Legislature following the appointment, whereupon a successor shall be chosen by the Legislature who shall serve for the unexpired term of the Treasurer so removed.

ARTICLE VII.

SUNDRY OFFICERS.

SECTION 1.¹⁶³ County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State; their number in each county, their compensation, and their powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; and they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers, and for such periods not exceeding four years, as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2.¹⁶⁴ Vacant.

SEC. 3.¹⁶⁵ Vacant.

SEC. 4.¹⁶⁶ Vacant.

SEC. 5.¹⁶⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 6.¹⁶⁸ Vacant.

ARTICLE VIII.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its First Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall by Law establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient System of Free Public Schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

SEC. 2. The System of Public Schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the said First Session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire; except so far as adopted, or continued by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The School Fund of the State shall be kept inviolate, and appropriated only to the purposes of Education.

ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require, and pass such Laws to promote Volunteer Militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General, appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a Court Martial. He shall perform such duties, and receive such compensation, or emoluments, as are now, or may be prescribed

¹⁶¹ Amended by Chapter 133, Acts of 1929, ratified Nov. 4, 1930; Chapter 56, Acts of 1950, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 7, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 632, Acts of 1973, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

¹⁶² Amended by Chapter 640, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁶³ Amended by Chapter 255, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁴ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁵ Amended by Chapter 97, Acts of 1958, ratified Nov. 4, 1958. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁶ Amended by Chapter 489, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁷ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁸ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

by Law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of Government, unless absent, under orders, on duty; and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service, and mustered in with troops.

SEC. 3.¹⁶⁹ Vacant.

ARTICLE X.¹⁷⁰

Vacant.

ARTICLE XI.¹⁷¹

CITY OF BALTIMORE.

SECTION 1. The Inhabitants of the City of Baltimore, qualified by Law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day and month in every second year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the third Wednesday in the November of the year of his election, and shall continue for two years, and until his successor shall have qualified.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch, and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such number of members, having such qualification, receiving such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the City of Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every year thereafter; and for members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.

SEC. 4 The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual), shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall during the term for which he was elected, hold any other office of profit or trust, created, or to be created, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any Law relating to the Corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment, or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the City Treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract, to which the City is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person, holding any office, under the City, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract, to which the City is a party.

SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, of wilful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from

office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy.

SEC. 7.¹⁷² From and after the adoption of this Constitution, no debt except as hereinafter provided in this section, shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore have the power to involve the City of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless the debt or credit is authorized by an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the City of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by the ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at that time and place. An ordinance for the authorization of debt or credit as aforesaid may not be submitted to the legal voters of Baltimore City unless the proposed creation of debt or extension of credit is either (1) presented to and approved by a majority of the members of the General Assembly representing Baltimore City no later than the 30th day of the regular session of the General Assembly immediately preceding its submission to the voters, or (2) authorized by an Act of the General Assembly. The ordinance shall provide for the discharge of any such debt or credit within the period of 40 years from the time of contracting the same. The Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the City Treasury, and may borrow any amount at any time to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the health, safety and sanitary condition of the City, and may make due and proper arrangements and agreements for the renewal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.

The General Assembly may, from time to time, fix a limit upon the aggregate amount of bonds and other evidences of indebtedness of the City outstanding at any one time to the same extent as it fixes such a limit upon the indebtedness of the chartered counties.

SEC. 8. All Laws and Ordinances, now in force, applicable to the City of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of Law.

SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section seventh thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed, or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control, which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such Corporations in this State.

ARTICLE XI-A.¹⁷³

LOCAL LEGISLATION.

SECTION 1.¹⁷⁴ On demand of the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore, or on petition bearing the signatures of not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City or any County (Provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition), the Board of Election Supervisors of said City or County shall provide at the next general or congressional election, occurring after such demand or the filing of such petition, for the election of a charter board of eleven registered voters of said City or five registered voters in any such Counties. Nominations for members for said

¹⁶⁹ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹⁷⁰ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹⁷¹ Amended by Chapter 397, Acts of 1888. See Section 9, Article XI, and the Charter of Baltimore City (1964 Edition), for changes in this Article made under the authority of Article 11A of the Constitution.

¹⁷² Amended by Chapter 456, Acts of 1933, ratified Nov. 6, 1934; Chapter 739, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

¹⁷³ Added by Chapter 416, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 2, 1915.

¹⁷⁴ Amended by Chapter 192, Acts of 1963, ratified Nov. 3, 1964.

charter board may be made not less than forty days prior to said election by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Commissioners of such County, or not less than twenty days prior to said election by petition bearing the signatures written in their own handwriting (and not by their mark) of not less than 5% of the registered voters of the said City of Baltimore or said County; provided, that in any case two thousand signatures of registered voters shall be sufficient to complete any such nominating petition, and if not more than eleven registered voters of the City of Baltimore or not more than five registered voters in any such County are so nominated their names shall not be printed on the ballot, but said eleven registered voters in the City of Baltimore or five in such County shall constitute said charter board from and after the date of said election. At said election the ballot shall contain the names of said nominees in alphabetical order without any indication of the source of their nomination, and shall also be so arranged as to permit the voter to vote for or against the creation of said charter board, but the vote cast against said creation shall not be held to bar the voter from expressing his choice among the nominees for said board, and if the majority of the votes cast for and against the creation of said charter board shall be against said creation the election of the members of said charter board shall be void; but if such majority shall be in favor of the creation of said charter board, then and in that event the eleven nominees of the City of Baltimore or five nominees in the County receiving the largest number of votes shall constitute the charter board, and said charter board, or a majority thereof, shall prepare within twelve months from the date of said election a charter or form of government for said city or such county and present the same to the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners of such county, who shall publish the same in at least two newspapers of general circulation published in the City of Baltimore or County within thirty days after it shall be reported to him. Such charter shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general or Congressional election after the report of said charter to said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners; and if a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of said charter shall be in favor of such adoption, the said charter from and after the thirtieth day from the date of such election shall become the law of said City or County, subject only to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, and any public local laws inconsistent with the provisions of said charter and any former charter of the City of Baltimore or County shall be thereby repealed.

SEC. 1A.¹⁷⁵ The procedure provided in this section for adoption of a charter may be used in any county in lieu of the procedures provided in Section 1 of this Article, and a charter adopted pursuant to this section has the effect of a charter adopted in accordance with the provisions of Section 1. The board of county commissioners of any county at any time may appoint a charter board. Said charter board shall be registered voters and shall consist of an uneven number of members, not fewer than five or more than nine. The board of county commissioners shall appoint a charter board within thirty days after receiving a petition signed by five percent of the registered voters of the county or by ten thousand voters of the county, whichever is the lesser number. If additional charter board members are nominated by petitions signed by three percent of the registered voters of the county or by two thousand registered voters, whichever is the lesser number, delivered to the board of county commissioners within sixty days after the charter board is appointed, the board of county commissioners shall call a special election not less than thirty or more than ninety days after receiving petitions, unless a regular election falls within the designated period. The appointees of the board of county commissioners and those nominated by petitions shall be placed on the ballot in alphabetical order without party designation. The voters may cast votes for, and elect a number of nominees equal to the number of charter board

members originally selected by the board of county commissioners, and those so elected are the charter board. The charter board, within twelve months from the date of its appointment, or if there was an election for some of its members, within twelve months from the date of the election, shall present a proposed charter for the county to the board of county commissioners, which shall publish it at least twice in one or more newspapers of general circulation in the county within thirty days after it is presented. The charter shall be submitted to the voters of the county at a special or regular election held not earlier than thirty days or later than ninety days after publication of the charter. If a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of the charter are in favor of its adoption, the charter shall become effective as the charter of the county on the thirtieth day after the election or such later date as shall be specified in the charter.

SEC. 2.¹⁷⁶ The General Assembly shall by public general law provide a grant of express powers for such County or Counties as may thereafter form a charter under the provisions of this Article. Such express powers granted to the Counties and the powers heretofore granted to the City of Baltimore, as set forth in Article 4, Section 6, Public Local Laws of Maryland, shall not be enlarged or extended by any charter formed under the provisions of this Article, but such powers may be extended, modified, amended or repealed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3.¹⁷⁷ Every charter so formed shall provide for an elective legislative body in which shall be vested the lawmaking power of said City or County. Such legislative body in the City of Baltimore shall be known as the City Council of the City of Baltimore, and in any county shall be known as the County Council of the County. The chief executive officer, if any such charter shall provide for the election of such executive officer, or the presiding officer of said legislative body, if such charter shall not provide for the election of a chief executive officer, shall be known in the City of Baltimore as Mayor of Baltimore, and in any County as the President or Chairman of the County Council of the County, and all references in the Constitution and laws of this State to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or to the County Commissioners of the Counties, shall be construed to refer to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President or Chairman and County Council herein provided for whenever such construction would be reasonable. From and after the adoption of a charter by the City of Baltimore, or any County of this State, as hereinbefore provided, the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Council of said County, subject to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, shall have full power to enact local laws of said City or County including the power to repeal or amend local laws of said City or County enacted by the General Assembly, upon all matters covered by the express powers granted as above provided; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to authorize or empower the County Council of any County in this State to enact laws or regulations for any incorporated town, village, or municipality in said County, on any matter covered by the powers granted to said town, village, or municipality by the Act incorporating it, or any subsequent Act or Acts amendatory thereto. Provided, however, that the charters for the various Counties shall specify the number of days, not to exceed forty-five, which may but need not be consecutive, that the County Council of the Counties may sit in each year for the purpose of enacting legislation for such Counties, and all legislation shall be enacted at the times so designated for that purpose in the charter, and the title or a summary of all laws and ordinances proposed shall be published once a week for two successive weeks prior to enactment followed by publication once after enactment in at least one newspaper of general circulation in the county, so that the taxpayers and citizens may have notice thereof. The validity

¹⁷⁵ Added by Chapter 786, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁷⁶ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁷⁷ Amended by Chapter 557, Acts of 1955, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 371, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

of emergency legislation shall not be affected if enacted prior to the completion of advertising thereof. These provisions concerning publication shall not apply to Baltimore City. All such local laws enacted by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the Council of the Counties as hereinbefore provided, shall be subject to the same rules of interpretation as those now applicable to the Public Local Laws of this State, except that in case of any conflict between said local law and any Public General Law now or hereafter enacted the Public General Law shall control.

SEC. 3A.¹⁷⁸ (a) The charter for the government of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Montgomery, Prince George's and Howard counties under the provisions of this Article, either as adopted, or by amendment, may provide for the election of members of the county council by the voters of councilmanic districts therein established, or by the voters of the entire county, or by a combination of these methods of election.

(b) No amendment to the Montgomery County Charter authorized hereunder may affect the terms, powers, and duties of members of the Montgomery County Council in office or elected at the time of adoption of the Charter Amendment.

(c) Any proposed amendment to the Montgomery County Charter providing for the election of members of the county council by voters of councilmanic districts and approved by the voters prior to the 1984 General Election shall be null and void.

SEC. 4. From and after the adoption of a charter under the provisions of this Article by the City of Baltimore or any County of this State, no public local law shall be enacted by the General Assembly for said City or County on any subject covered by the express powers granted as above provided. Any law so drawn as to apply to two or more of the geographical sub-divisions of this State shall not be deemed a Local Law, within the meaning of this Act. The term "geographical sub-division" herein used shall be taken to mean the City of Baltimore or any of the Counties of this State.

SEC. 5.¹⁷⁹ Amendments to any charter adopted by the City of Baltimore or by any County of this State under the provisions of this Article may be proposed by a resolution of the Mayor of Baltimore and the City Council of the City of Baltimore, or the Council of the County, or by a petition signed by not less than 20% of the registered voters of the City or County, provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition. A petition shall be filed with the Mayor of Baltimore or the President of the County Council. An amendment so proposed shall be submitted to the voters of the City or County at the next general or congressional election occurring after the passage of the resolution or the filing of the petition. If at the election the majority of the votes cast for and against the amendment shall be in favor thereof, the amendment shall be adopted and become a part of the charter of the City or County from and after the thirtieth day after said election. The amendments shall be published by the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the County Council once a week for five successive weeks prior to the election in at least one newspaper published in said City or County.

SEC. 6. The power heretofore conferred upon the General Assembly to prescribe the number, compensation, powers and duties of the County Commissioners in each county, and the power to make changes in Sections 1 to 6 inclusive, Article XI of this Constitution, when expressly granted as hereinbefore provided, are hereby transferred to the voters of each County and the voters of City of Baltimore, respectively, provided that said

powers so transferred shall be exercised only by the adoption or amendment of a charter as hereinbefore provided; and provided further that this Article shall not be construed to authorize the exercise of any powers in excess of those conferred by the Legislature upon said Counties or City as this Article sets forth.

SEC. 7.¹⁸⁰ The word "Petition" as used in this Article, means one or more sheets written or printed, or partly written and partly printed. There shall be attached to each paper of signatures filed with a petition an affidavit of the person procuring those signatures that the signatures were affixed in his presence and that, based upon the person's best knowledge and belief, every signature on the paper is genuine and bona fide and that the signers are registered voters at the address set opposite or below their names. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the form of the petition, the manner for verifying its authenticity, and other administrative procedures which facilitate the petition process and which are not in conflict with this Article. The false signing of any name, or the signing of any fictitious name to said petition shall be forgery, and the making of any false affidavit in connection with said petition shall be perjury.

ARTICLE XI-B.¹⁸¹

CITY OF BALTIMORE—LAND DEVELOPMENT AND REDEVELOPMENT.

SECTION 1.¹⁸² The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize and empower the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire, within the boundary lines of Baltimore City, land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for development or redevelopment, including, but not limited to, the comprehensive renovation or rehabilitation thereof; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2.¹⁸³ The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the

¹⁷⁸ Amended by Chapter 358, Acts of 1971, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 785, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 682, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 136, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980; Chapter 729, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

¹⁷⁹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁸⁰ Amended by Chapter 849, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

¹⁸¹ Added by Chapter 649, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944.

¹⁸² Amended by Chapter 659, Acts of 1945, ratified Nov. 5, 1946; Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

¹⁸³ Amended by Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3.¹⁸⁴ Vacant.

ARTICLE XI-C.¹⁸⁵

OFF-STREET PARKING.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) Within the City of Baltimore to acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for storing, parking and servicing self-propelled vehicles, provided, that no petroleum products shall be sold or offered for sale at any entrance to or exit from, any land so acquired or at any entrance to, or exit from, any structure erected thereon, when any entrance to, or exit from, any such land or structure faces on a street or highway which is more than 25 feet wide from curb to curb; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3.¹⁸⁶ In addition to the powers granted and exercised under Sections 1 and 2, the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore

may, by ordinance, borrow money to finance the establishment, construction, erection, alteration, expansion, enlarging, improving, equipping, repairing, maintaining, operating, controlling, and regulating of off-street parking facilities owned or to be owned by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, and evidence such borrowing by the issuance of revenue bonds, notes or other obligations to be secured by a pledge of the revenues derived from such facilities, and may further pledge revenues collected from parking taxes, parking fees or charges, parking fines or any other revenue derived from the parking of motor vehicles in the City of Baltimore to or for the payment of such revenue bonds, notes or other obligations; and for such purposes the Commissioners of Finance are empowered to maintain a fund consisting of the revenue pledged herein. The bonds, notes or other obligations issued hereunder and the pledge of revenues, taxes, fees, charges or fines provided for herein shall not constitute a general obligation of nor a pledge of the faith and credit or taxing power of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore and shall not constitute a debt of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore within the meaning of Section 7 of Article XI of the Constitution of Maryland. The ordinance may prescribe the form and terms of the bonds, notes or other obligations, the time and manner of public or private sale thereof, and the method and terms of payment therefor, and may authorize the Commissioners of Finance by resolution to determine any matters hereinabove recited and to do any and all things necessary or appropriate in connection with the issuance and sale thereof.

ARTICLE XI-D.¹⁸⁷

PORT DEVELOPMENT.

SECTION 1.¹⁸⁸ The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, in adjoining or in the vicinity of the Patapsco River or its tributaries, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for or in connection with extending, developing or improving the harbor or port of Baltimore and its facilities and the highways and approaches thereto; and providing, further, that the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not acquire any such land or property, or any such right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, for any of said purposes, in any of the counties of this State without the prior consent and approval by resolution duly passed after a public hearing, by the governing body of the county in which such land or property, or such right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, is situate; and provided, further, that Anne Arundel County shall retain jurisdiction and power to tax any land so acquired by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Act.

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it is undeveloped or has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

¹⁸⁴ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁸⁵ Added by Chapter 505, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

¹⁸⁶ Added by Chapter 552, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁸⁷ Added by Chapter 199, Acts of 1951, ratified Nov. 4, 1952.

¹⁸⁸ Amended by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2.¹⁸⁹ The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specified powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3.¹⁹⁰ Provided, however, that no public local law enacted under the provisions and authority of this Article shall be enacted or construed to authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to exercise or apply any of the powers or authority in this Article enumerated within the territorial limits of Howard County.

ARTICLE XI-E.¹⁹¹

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. Except as provided elsewhere in this Article, the General Assembly shall not pass any law relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of those municipal corporations which are not authorized by Article 11-A of the Constitution to have a charter form of government which will be special or local in its terms or in its effect, but the General Assembly shall act in relation to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any such municipal corporation only by general laws which shall in their terms and in their effect apply alike to all municipal corporations in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 2 of this Article. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by law the method by which new municipal corporations shall be formed.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly, by law, shall classify all such municipal corporations by grouping them into not more than four classes based on populations as determined by the most recent census made under the authority of the United States or the State of Maryland. No more than one such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes shall be in effect at any time, and the enactment of any such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes shall repeal any such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes then in effect. Municipal corporations shall be classified only as provided in this section and not otherwise.

SEC. 3. Any such municipal corporation, now existing or hereafter created, shall have the power and authority, (a) to amend or repeal an existing charter or local laws relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of said municipal corporation heretofore enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, and (b) to adopt a new charter, and to amend or repeal any charter adopted under the provisions of this Article.

SEC. 4. The adoption of a new charter, the amendment of any charter or local laws, or the repeal of any part of a charter or local

laws shall be proposed either by a resolution of the legislative body of any such municipal corporation or by a petition containing the signatures of at least five per cent of the registered voters of a municipal corporation and filed with the legislative body of said municipal corporation. The General Assembly shall amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article.

SEC. 5. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Article, the General Assembly may enact, amend, or repeal local laws placing a maximum limit on the rate at which property taxes may be imposed by any such municipal corporation and regulating the maximum amount of debt which may be incurred by any municipal corporation. However, no such local law shall become effective in regard to a municipal corporation until and unless it shall have been approved at a regular or special municipal election by a majority of the voters of that municipal corporation voting on the question. No such municipal corporation shall levy any type of tax, license fee, franchise tax or fee which was not in effect in such municipal corporation on January 1, 1954, unless it shall receive the express authorization of the General Assembly for such purpose, by a general law which in its terms and its effect applies alike to all municipal corporations in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 2 of this Article. All charter provisions enacted under the authority of Section 3 of this Article shall be subject to any local laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the municipal voters under the provisions of this section.

SEC. 6. All charter provisions, or amendments thereto, adopted under the provisions of this Article, shall be subject to all applicable laws enacted by the General Assembly; except that any local laws, or amendments thereto, relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any municipal corporation and enacted before this Article becomes effective, shall be subject to any charter provisions, or amendments thereto, adopted under the provisions of this Article. Any local law, or amendments thereto, relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any municipal corporation and in effect at the time this Article becomes effective, shall be subject to any applicable State law enacted after this Article becomes effective. All laws enacted by the General Assembly and in effect at the time this Article becomes effective, shall remain in effect until amended or repealed in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution. Nothing in this Article shall be construed to authorize any municipal corporation by any amendment or addition to its charter, to permit any act which is prohibited by the laws of this State concerning the observance of the Sabbath Day or the manufacture, licensing or sale of alcoholic beverages.

ARTICLE XI-F.¹⁹²

HOME RULE FOR CODE COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. For the purposes of this Article, (1) "code county" means a county which is not a charter county under Article 11A of this Constitution and has adopted the optional powers of home rule provided under this Article; and (2) "public local law" means a law applicable to the incorporation, organization, or government of a code county and contained in the county's code of public local laws; but this latter term specifically does not include (i) the charters of municipal corporations under Article 11E of this Constitution, (ii) the laws or charters of counties under Article 11A of this Constitution, (iii) laws, whether or not Statewide in application, in the code of public general laws, (iv) laws which apply to more than one county, and (v) ordinances and resolutions of the county government enacted under public local laws.

SEC. 2. The governing body of any county, by a vote of at least two-thirds of the members elected thereto, may propose by resolution that the county become a code county and be governed

¹⁸⁹ Amended by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954.

¹⁹⁰ Added by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954.

¹⁹¹ Added by Chapter 53, Acts of 1954, ratified Nov. 2, 1954.

¹⁹² Added by Chapter 493, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

by the provisions of this Article. Upon the adoption of such a resolution, it shall be certified to the Board of Supervisors of Elections in the county, which Board (pursuant to the election laws of the State) shall submit to the voters of the county at the next ensuing general election the question whether the resolution shall be approved or rejected. If in the referendum a majority of those persons voting on this question vote for the resolution, the resolution is approved, and the county shall become a code county under the provisions of this Article, on the thirtieth day after the election. If in the referendum a majority of those persons voting on this question vote against the resolution, the resolution is rejected, and of no further effect.

Provided that if at the next ensuing general election there shall be submitted to the voters of the county a proposed charter under Article 11A of this Constitution, the proposed charter only shall be submitted to the voters at that next ensuing general election. If the proposed charter is adopted by the voters, this particular resolution to become a code county shall not be submitted to the voters and shall have no further effect. If the proposed charter is rejected by the voters, the code question under this Article shall be submitted to the voters at the general election two years later, and no charter question under Article 11A shall be submitted to the voters at that general election.

SEC. 3. Except as otherwise provided in this Article, a code county may enact, amend, or repeal a public local law of that county, following the procedure in this Article.

SEC. 4. Except as otherwise provided in this Article, the General Assembly shall not enact, amend, or repeal a public local law which is special or local in its terms or effect within a code county. The General Assembly may enact, amend, or repeal public local laws applicable to code counties only by general enactments which in term and effect apply alike to all code counties in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 5 of this Article.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly, by law, shall classify all code counties by grouping them into not more than four classes based either upon population as determined in the most recent Federal or State census or upon such other criteria as determined by the General Assembly to be appropriate. Not more than one such grouping of code counties into four (or fewer) classes may be in effect at any one time, and the enactment of any grouping of code counties into four (or fewer) classes repeals any other such grouping then in effect. Code counties may be classified only as provided in this section.

SEC. 6. A code county may enact, amend, or repeal a public local law of that county by a resolution of the board of county commissioners. The General Assembly may amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article.

SEC. 7. Any action of a code county in the enactment, amendment, or repeal of a public local law is subject to a referendum of the voters in the county, as in this section provided. The enactment, amendment, or repeal shall be effective unless a petition of the registered voters of the county requires that it be submitted to a referendum of the voters in the county. The General Assembly shall amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article, except that in any event the number of signatures required on such a petition shall not be fewer than five percentum (5%) of the voters in a county registered for county and State elections.

SEC. 8. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Article, the General Assembly has exclusive power to enact, amend, or repeal any local law for a code county which (1) authorizes or places a maximum limit upon the rate of property taxes which may be imposed by the code county; or (2) authorizes or regulates the maximum amount of indebtedness which may be incurred by the code county. Public local laws enacted by the General

Assembly under this section prevail over any public local laws enacted by the code county under other sections in this Article.

SEC. 9. A code county shall not levy any type of tax, license fee, franchise tax, or fee which was not in effect or authorized in the code county at the time it came under the provisions of this Article, until an express authorization of the General Assembly has been enacted for this purpose by a general law which in its terms and effect applies alike to all code counties in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 5 of this Article.

SEC. 10. All laws enacted by the General Assembly and in effect when this Article was added to the Constitution shall remain in effect until amended or repealed under this Constitution. Every public local law enacted, amended, or repealed by a county under the provisions of this Article prevails over the previous public local law, except to the extent it is subject to an applicable law enacted by the General Assembly.

ARTICLE XI-G.¹⁹³

CITY OF BALTIMORE—REHABILITATION AND IMPROVEMENT LOANS.

1.¹⁹⁴ The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To make or contract to make financial loans to any person or other legal entity to be used for redevelopment or improvement of buildings or structures located within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for residential purposes.

(b) To guarantee or insure financial loans made by third parties to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the rehabilitation, renovation or improvement of buildings or structures located within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for residential purposes.

(c) To make or contract to make financial loans to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the purchase or acquisition of leasehold or fee simple interests in buildings or structures, and for construction, reconstruction, erection, development, rehabilitation, renovation, redevelopment or improvement of buildings or structures, located within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for commercial purposes.

(d) To guarantee or insure financial loans made by third parties to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the purchase or acquisition of leasehold or fee simple interests in buildings or structures, and for construction, reconstruction, erection, development, rehabilitation, renovation, redevelopment or improvement of buildings or structures, located within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for commercial purposes.

(e) Any and all financial loans made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; any and all guarantees or insurance commitments made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any of said loans; and any and all money used or expended by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with said loans, guarantees, or insurance commitments, pursuant to the power and authority hereinabove vested in the municipality, and any and all acts performed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, are all hereby declared to be needed, contracted for, expended or exercised for a public use.

¹⁹³ Added by Chapter 375, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

¹⁹⁴ Amended by Chapter 133, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974; Chapter 610, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

(f) In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Article and those of Article XI, Section 7, of the Constitution of Maryland, or any other provisions of said Constitution, then the provisions of this Article shall control.

2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland, except as provided in this Article. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

ARTICLE XI-H.¹⁹⁵

CITY OF BALTIMORE—RESIDENTIAL FINANCING LOANS.

1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To make or contract to make financial loans to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the purchase, acquisition, construction, erection or development of buildings or structures, including any land necessary therefor, within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for residential purposes.

(b) To guarantee or insure financial loans made by third parties to any person or other legal entity which are to be used for or in connection with the purchase, acquisition, construction, erection or development of buildings or structures, including any land necessary therefor, within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for residential purposes.

(c) Any and all financial loans made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; any and all guarantees or insurance commitments made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any of the loans; and any and all money used or expended by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with the loans, guarantees, or insurance commitments, pursuant to the power and authority hereinabove vested in the municipality, and any and all acts performed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, are all declared to be needed, contracted for, expended or exercised for a public use.

(d) In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Article and those of Article XI, Section 7, of the Constitution of Maryland, or any other provisions of the Constitution, then the provisions of this Article shall control.

2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly of Maryland is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland, except as provided in this Article. The General

Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

ARTICLE XI-I.¹⁹⁶

CITY OF BALTIMORE—INDUSTRIAL FINANCING LOANS.

1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by Public Local Law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To make or contract to make financial loans to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the purchase, acquisition, construction, reconstruction, erection, development, redevelopment, rehabilitation, renovation, modernization or improvement of buildings or structures, including any land necessary therefor, within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for industrial purposes.

(b) To guarantee or insure financial loans made by third parties to any person or other legal entity which are to be used for or in connection with the purchase, acquisition, construction, reconstruction, erection, development, redevelopment, rehabilitation, renovation, modernization, or improvement of buildings or structures, including any land necessary therefor, within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for industrial purposes.

(c) Any and all financial loans made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; any and all guarantees or insurance commitments made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any of the loans; and any and all money used or expended by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with the loans, guarantees, or insurance commitments, pursuant to the power and authority hereinabove vested in the municipality, and any and all acts performed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, are all declared to be needed, contracted for, expended or exercised for a public use.

(d) In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Article and those of Article XI, Section 7, of the Constitution of Maryland, or any other provisions of the Constitution, then the provisions of this Article shall control.

2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly of Maryland is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland, except as provided in this Article. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC WORKS.

SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer, shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the City of Annapolis, on the first

¹⁹⁵ Added by Chapter 888, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

¹⁹⁶ Added by Chapter 553, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

Wednesday in January, April, July and October, in each year, and oftener, if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the Public Works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

SEC. 2.¹⁹⁷ They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all Public Works in which the State may be interested as Stockholder or Creditor, and shall appoint the Directors in every Railroad and Canal Company, in which the State has the legal power to appoint Directors, which said Directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the Stockholders of the respective Companies for which they are appointed or elected. They shall require the Directors of all said Public Works to guard the public interest, and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State, and from time to time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said Works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said Public Works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by Law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works.

SEC. 3.¹⁹⁸ The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of Internal Improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest.

ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES.

SECTION 1.¹⁹⁹ The General Assembly may provide, by Law, for organizing new Counties, locating and removing county seats, and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county nor of Baltimore City be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which under said proposed change, would form a part of a county or of Baltimore City different from that to which it belonged prior to said change; and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles. No county lines heretofore validly established shall be changed except in accordance with this section.

SEC. 2.²⁰⁰ The General Assembly shall pass all such Laws as

may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

SEC. 1.²⁰¹ The General Assembly may propose amendments to this Constitution; provided that each amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses, by yeas and nays, to be entered on the Journals with the proposed amendment. The requirement in this section that an amendment proposed by the General Assembly shall be embraced in a separate bill shall not be construed or applied to prevent the General Assembly from (1) proposing in one bill a series of amendments to the Constitution of Maryland for the general purpose of removing or correcting constitutional provisions which are obsolete, inaccurate, invalid, unconstitutional, or duplicative; or (2) embodying in a single Constitutional amendment one or more Articles of the Constitution so long as that Constitutional amendment embraces only a single subject. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be publicized, either by publishing, by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers, in each County, where so many may be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the City of Baltimore, once a week for four weeks, or as otherwise ordered by the Governor in a manner provided by law, immediately preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally, shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally, were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments having received said majority of votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. If the General Assembly determines that a proposed Constitutional amendment affects only one county or the City of Baltimore, the proposed amendment shall be part of the Constitution if it receives a majority of the votes cast in the State and in the affected county or City of Baltimore, as the case may be. When two or more amendments shall be submitted to the voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

SEC. 1A.²⁰² A proposed Constitutional amendment which, by provisions that are of limited duration, provides for a period of transition, or a unique schedule under which the terms of the amendment are to become effective, shall set forth those provisions in the amendment as a section or sections of a separate article, to be known as "provisions of limited duration", and state the date upon which or the circumstances under which those provisions shall expire. If the Constitutional amendment is adopted, those provisions of limited duration shall have the same force and effect as any other part of the Constitution, except that they shall remain a part of the Constitution only so long as their terms require. Each new section of the article known as "provisions of limited duration" shall refer to the title and section

¹⁹⁷ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹⁹⁸ Amended by Chapter 362, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891.

¹⁹⁹ Amended by Chapter 618, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948; Chapter 550, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰⁰ Originally Article XIII, sec. 6, this section was renumbered with

the repeal of sections 2 through 5 by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰¹ Amended by Chapter 476, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 367, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 679, Acts of 1977, and Chapter 975, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰² Added by Chapter 680, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

of the other article of the Constitution of which it, temporarily, is a part.

SEC. 2.²⁰³ It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by Law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred and seventy, and every twenty years thereafter, the sense of the People in regard to calling a Convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a Convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by Law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each County, and Legislative District of the City of Baltimore, shall have in such Convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation in both Houses at the time at which the Convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such Convention, shall be submitted to the voters of this State, and shall have no effect unless the same shall have been adopted by a majority of the voters voting thereon.

ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION 1.²⁰⁴ Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution, or Laws of the State, or holding any appointment under any Court of this State, whose pay, or compensation is derived from fees, or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or, in any way, growing out of, or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum, or sums of money, received by him, or on his account, as a payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the oath of the officer, by whom it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this Section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by Law entitled to retain, as his salary or compensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, such officer shall be deemed to have vacated his office, and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in the case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury.

SEC. 2.²⁰⁵ Any elected official of the State, or of a county or of a municipal corporation who during his term of office is convicted of or enters a plea of *nolo contendere* to any crime which is a felony, or which is a misdemeanor related to his public duties and responsibilities and involves moral turpitude for which the penalty may be incarceration in any penal institution, shall be suspended by operation of law without pay or benefits from the elective office. During and for the period of suspension of the elected official, the appropriate governing body and/or official authorized by law to fill any vacancy in the elective office shall appoint a person to temporarily fill the elective office, provided that if the elective office is one for which automatic succession is provided by law, then in such event the person entitled to succeed

to the office shall temporarily fill the elective office. If the conviction becomes final, after judicial review or otherwise, such elected official shall be removed from the elective office by operation of Law and the office shall be deemed vacant. If the conviction of the elected official is reversed or overturned, the elected official shall be reinstated by operation of Law to the elective office for the remainder, if any, of the elective term of office during which he was so suspended or removed, and all pay and benefits shall be restored.

SEC. 3.²⁰⁶ No person who is a member of an organization that advocates the overthrow of the Government of the United States or of the State of Maryland through force or violence shall be eligible to hold any office, be it elective or appointive, or any other position of profit or trust in the Government of or in the administration of the business of this State or of any county, municipality or other political subdivision of this State.

SEC. 4.²⁰⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 5.²⁰⁸ Except as the Constitution provides otherwise for any office, the General Assembly may provide by law for a person to act in place of any elected or appointed officer of the State who is unavailable to perform the duties of his office because he has become unable or is or will be absent.

SEC. 6.²⁰⁹ Vacant.

SEC. 7.²¹⁰ All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of Nov., in the year in which they shall occur.

SEC. 8.²¹¹ Vacant.

SEC. 9.²¹² Vacant.

SEC. 10.²¹³ Vacant.

SEC. 11.²¹⁴ Vacant.

ARTICLE XVI.²¹⁵

THE REFERENDUM.

SECTION 1. (a) The people reserve to themselves power known as The Referendum, by petition to have submitted to the registered voters of the State, to approve or reject at the polls, any Act, or part of any Act of the General Assembly, if approved by the Governor, or, if passed by the General Assembly over the veto of the Governor;

(b) The provisions of this Article shall be self-executing; provided that additional legislation in furtherance thereof and not in conflict therewith may be enacted.

²⁰³ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²⁰⁴ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰⁵ Originally Article XV, sec. 3, renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 3 it was amended by Chapter 879, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

²⁰⁶ Originally Article XV, sec. 11, renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 11 it was added by Chapter 721, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

²⁰⁷ Transferred to Article XVII, sec. 8, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰⁸ Added by Chapter 974, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. The previous sec. 5 was transferred to Article 23 of the Declaration of Rights by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰⁹ Transferred to Article 23 of the Declaration of Rights by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁰ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²¹¹ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²¹² Transferred to Article XVII, sec. 4, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹³ Transferred to Article I, sec. 10, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁴ Transferred to Article XV, sec. 3, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁵ Added by Chapter 673, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 2, 1915.

SEC. 2.²¹⁶ No law enacted by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it contains a Section declaring such law an emergency law and necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety and is passed upon a ye and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly. The effective date of a law other than an emergency law may be extended as provided in Section 3 (b) hereof. If before said first day of June there shall have been filed with the Secretary of the State a petition to refer to a vote of the people any law or part of a law capable of referendum, as in this Article provided, the same shall be referred by the Secretary of State to such vote, and shall not become a law or take effect until thirty days after its approval by a majority of the electors voting thereon at the next ensuing election held throughout the State for Members of the House of Representatives of the United States. An emergency law shall remain in force notwithstanding such petition, but shall stand repealed thirty days after having been rejected by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon. No measure creating or abolishing any office, or changing the salary, term or duty of any officer, or granting any franchise or special privilege, or creating any vested right or interest, shall be enacted as an emergency law. No law making any appropriation for maintaining the State Government, or for maintaining or aiding any public institution, not exceeding the next previous appropriation for the same purpose, shall be subject to rejection or repeal under this Section. The increase in any such appropriation for maintaining or aiding any public institution shall only take effect as in the case of other laws, and such increase or any part thereof specified in the petition, may be referred to a vote of the people upon petition.

SEC. 3.²¹⁷ (a) The referendum petition against an Act or part of an Act passed by the General Assembly, shall be sufficient if signed by three percent of the qualified voters of the State of Maryland, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast for Governor at the last preceding Gubernatorial election, of whom not more than half are residents of Baltimore City, or of any one County. However, any Public Local Law for any one County or the City of Baltimore, shall be referred by the Secretary of State only to the people of the County or City of Baltimore, upon a referendum petition of ten percent of the qualified voters of the County or City of Baltimore, as the case may be, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast respectively for Governor at the last preceding Gubernatorial election.

(b) If more than one-third, but less than the full number of signatures required to complete any referendum petition against any law passed by the General Assembly, be filed with the Secretary of State before the first day of June, the time for the law to take effect and for filing the remainder of signatures to complete the petition shall be extended to the thirtieth day of the same month, with like effect.

If an Act is passed less than 45 days prior to June 1, it may not become effective sooner than 31 days after its passage. To bring this Act to referendum, the first one-third of the required number of signatures to a petition shall be submitted within 30 days after its passage. If the first one-third of the required number of signatures is submitted to the Secretary of State within 30 days after its passage, the time for the Act to take effect and for filing the remainder of the signatures to complete the petition shall be extended for an additional 30 days.

(c) In this Article, "pass" or "passed" means any final action upon any Act or part of an Act by both Houses of the General Assembly; and "enact" or "enacted" means approval of an Act or part of an Act by the Governor.

(d) Signatures on a petition for referendum on an Act or part of an Act may be signed at any time after the Act or part of an Act is passed.

SEC. 4.²¹⁸ A petition may consist of several papers, but each paper shall contain the full text, or an accurate summary approved by the Attorney General, of the Act or part of Act petitioned. There shall be attached to each paper of signatures filed with a petition an affidavit of the person procuring those signatures that the signatures were affixed in his presence and that, based upon the person's best knowledge and belief, every signature on the paper is genuine and bona fide and that the signers are registered voters at the address set opposite or below their names. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the form of the petition, the manner for verifying its authenticity, and other administrative procedures which facilitate the petition process and which are not in conflict with this Article.

SEC. 5. (a) The General Assembly shall provide for furnishing the voters of the State the text of all measures to be voted upon by the people; provided, that until otherwise provided by law the same shall be published in the manner prescribed by Article XIV of the Constitution for the publication of proposed Constitutional Amendments.

(b) All laws referred under the provisions of this Article shall be submitted separately on the ballots to the voters of the people, but if containing more than two hundred words, the full text shall not be printed on the official ballots, but the Secretary of State shall prepare and submit a ballot title of each such measure in such form as to present the purpose of said measure concisely and intelligently. The ballot title may be distinct from the legislative title, but in any case the legislative title shall be sufficient. Upon each of the ballots, following the ballot title or text, as the case may be, of each such measure, there shall be printed the words "For the referred law" and "Against the referred law," as the case may be. The votes cast for and against any such referred law shall be returned to the Governor in the manner prescribed with respect to proposed amendments to the Constitution under Article XIV of this Constitution, and the Governor shall proclaim the result of the election, and, if it shall appear that the majority of the votes cast on any such measure were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall by his proclamation declare the same having received a majority of the votes to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as a part of the laws of the State, to take effect thirty days after such election, and in like manner and with like effect the Governor shall proclaim the result of the local election as to any Public Local Law which shall have been submitted to the voters of any County or of the City of Baltimore.

SEC. 6.²¹⁹ No law, licensing, regulating, prohibiting, or submitting to local option, the manufacture or sale of malt or spirituous liquors, shall be referred or repealed under the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XVII.²²⁰

QUADRENNIAL ELECTIONS.

SEC. 1.²²¹ The purpose of this Article is to reduce the number of elections by providing that all State and county elections shall be held only in every fourth year, and at the time provided by law for holding congressional elections, and to bring the terms of appointive officers into harmony with the changes effected in the time of the beginning of the terms of elective officers. The administrative and judicial officers of the State shall construe the provisions of this Article so as to effectuate that purpose. For the

²¹⁶ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁷ Amended by Chapter 548, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976. Sec. 3(a) previously amended by Chapter 6, Acts of 1962, ratified Nov. 6, 1962.

²¹⁸ Amended by Chapter 548, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 849, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

²¹⁹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²⁰ Added by Chapter 227, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922.

²²¹ Originally Article XVII, sec. 11, transferred and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

purpose of this Article only the word "officers" shall be construed to include those holding positions and other places of employment in the State and county governments whose terms are fixed by law, but it shall not include any appointments made by the Board of Public Works, nor appointments by the Governor for terms of three years.

SEC. 2.²²² Vacant.

SEC. 3.²²³ All State and county officers elected by qualified voters (except judges of the Circuit Courts, judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, judges of the Court of Appeals and judges of any intermediate courts of appeal) shall hold office for terms of four years, and until their successors shall qualify.

SEC. 4.²²⁴ The term of office of all Judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall, except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their Election. All such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification.

SEC. 5.²²⁵ All officers to be appointed by the Governor shall hold office for the terms fixed by law. All officers appointed by County Commissioners shall hold office for terms of four years, unless otherwise duly changed by law.

SEC. 6.²²⁶ The terms of the members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City and of the several counties shall commence on the first Monday of June next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 7.²²⁷ Sections 1, 2, 3, and 5 of this Article do not apply or refer to members of any elective local board of education.

SEC. 8.²²⁸ If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 9.²²⁹ In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of this Article and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Article shall prevail, and all other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency.

SEC. 10.²³⁰ Vacant.

²²² Left vacant by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²³ Originally Article XVII, sec. 1(a), transferred and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 1(a) it was amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 370, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

²²⁴ Originally Article XV, sec. 9, transferred and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²⁵ Originally Article XVII, sec. 4, transferred by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 4 it was amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²²⁶ Originally Article XVII, sec. 8, transferred by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²⁷ Originally Article XVII, sec. 1(b), transferred and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 1(b) it was amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 370, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

²²⁸ Transferred from Article XV, sec. 4, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²⁹ Transferred from Article XVII, sec. 13, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²³⁰ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

SEC. 11.²³¹ Vacant.

SEC. 12.²³² Vacant.

SEC. 13.²³³ Vacant.

ARTICLE XVIII.²³⁴

PROVISIONS OF LIMITED DURATION.

1. Any provision of limited duration adopted pursuant to Article XIV is set forth below. As each expires, it shall stand repealed, and no further action shall be required to remove it from the Constitution.

2.²³⁵ (a) For the purpose of implementing the amendments, proposed by Chapter 523 of the Acts of 1980 (H.B. 1729) (OLR3623) or (S.B. 784) (OLR0746), concerning the creation of a consolidated Circuit Court of Baltimore City, this section temporarily is a part of Article IV - Judiciary Department, secs. 5, 25, and 26 of the Constitution. This section shall expire (in accordance with Article XIV, sec. 1A of the Constitution), when, under the provisions of subsection (b) of this section, all of the judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City who are serving on December 31, 1982 have completed their then existing terms, or have otherwise vacated their offices without completing those terms.

(b) Each judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, who is in office on December 31, 1982, shall continue in office as a judge of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City, for the remainder of the term to which he was appointed or elected, subject to the provisions of Article IV, sections 3, 4, 4A, 4B, and 5 of the Constitution.

(c) Each clerk and each deputy clerk of a court of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City who is in office on December 31, 1982 shall become a deputy clerk of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City with no diminution of salary and as such shall occupy a position in the personnel merit system for the office of the clerk of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City. These persons shall serve subject to the provisions of Article IV, section 26 of the Constitution. Each person who otherwise has been employed in the office of a clerk of a court of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City in a position authorized prior to June 30, 1982, shall become an employee of the office of the clerk of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City and occupy a position in the personnel merit system for that office, with no diminution in salary, subject to the provisions of Article IV, section 26 of the Constitution.

(d) At the primary and general elections occurring in 1982 in Baltimore City, there shall be nominated and elected one clerk who shall be designated as clerk of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City as created under the amendments proposed in section 2 of said Chapter 523, Acts of 1980. A clerk of one of the courts of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City is eligible to run in this election.

(e) The amendments to Article IV and this Article XVIII of the Constitution (proposed by the above referenced Chapter 523 of the Acts of 1980) if approved by the voters at the general election in Nov., 1980, shall take effect on January 1, 1983.

²³¹ Amended and transferred to Article XVII, sec. 1, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²³² Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²³³ Transferred to Article XVII, sec. 9, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²³⁴ Added by Chapter 680, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²³⁵ Added by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

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