

Maryland Manual
1983-1984



Cecil Calvert, second Lord Baltimore (1605–1675).
By Gerard Soest
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Maryland Manual 1983—1984



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FOREWORD

"Heaven and earth never agreed better to frame a place for man's habitation," wrote John Smith of his explorations of Chesapeake Bay in 1608. When the first settlers bound for Maryland set sail in the *Ark* and *Dove* a quarter century later, Smith's vision for the bountiful land along the Bay was at last to come to fruition. Virginians had travelled and traded in the area, and one, William Claiborne, had established on Kent Island in 1631 the first permanent settlement in what was to become Maryland. But the passengers on the *Ark* and *Dove*, probably fewer than 150 in number, were the vanguard of a noble band that would carve the homesteads, found the cities and towns, and establish the families that gave Maryland its unique character.

Credit for the venture that resulted in the founding of Maryland is due principally to George Calvert and his son Cecil. George Calvert, first Lord Baltimore, was deeply committed to establishing a colony in the New World. Even an abortive attempt to settle in the hostile environment of Newfoundland did not deter him. Shortly after abandoning this first colony called Avalon, George asked the Crown for a grant of land farther south where the climate would be more favorable to settlers. Calvert's plea was granted, but the charter he so avidly sought was still incomplete when George died on April 15, 1632. The task of fulfilling his father's dream devolved on Cecil Calvert, second Lord Baltimore, who received the Charter of Maryland on June 20, 1632. Securing sufficient financial backers required more than a year. Thus it was not until November 22, 1633, that the *Ark* and *Dove* set sail from England for the Chesapeake. Braving tempests and the threat of pirates, the colonists landed on St. Clement's Island on March 25, 1634.

As we approach the 350th anniversary of the founding of Maryland, it is appropriate to reflect on the vision and considerable financial sacrifice of George and Cecil Calvert, and of the bravery and commitment of the men and women who first came to these shores. The Maryland Heritage Committee, under the chairmanship of the Honorable J. Dudley Digges, is coordinating efforts to make this anniversary of Maryland's founding informative and meaningful for all Marylanders. A new exhibition center and expanded interpretive programs and sites at St. Mary's City, under the direction of the St. Mary's City Commission, will enable everyone to achieve a better appreciation of the life and times in Maryland's first capital city. The historical research conducted by Dr. Lois Green Carr, historian of the St. Mary's City Commission, and those who have been associated with her over the years, has enabled the Commission to interpret the archaeological sites and area surrounding ancient St. Mary's City with a sensitivity and depth of knowledge previously unequalled. These efforts by State agencies will be augmented by various private groups and civic organizations throughout the State, which will sponsor programs to enhance the awareness of Maryland's past.

Maryland's 350th anniversary celebration will be especially significant because of the rich heritage preserved in the State archives. The Maryland Hall of Records began a half century ago as the focal point of the commemoration of the 300th anniversary of the founding of Maryland. Since it opened, the Hall of Records has achieved a reputation as an outstanding State archives. Its collection and preservation of the permanently valuable records of the colony and State has resulted in one of the finest, and most complete, series of such records available in the country. Filled to the bursting point, and with only cramped quarters available for both staff and researchers, a new Hall of Records is now being constructed to commemorate the 350th anniversary of Maryland. The new facility will ensure continued preservation of the State's priceless archival heritage, and provide improved access to the sources necessary for studying Maryland's past. An event such as the 350th anniversary of the State creates widespread interest in historical topics, and exposes many people for the first time to the bountiful documentary history that exists for Maryland. But the State's commitment to preserving this record heritage for future generations in a modern, efficient, and secure archives will prove a lasting monument for years to come.

Compiling a book such as this, as we are required by law to do biennially, provides a unique perspective on the growth and development of Maryland and its government. One of the prized possessions of the Hall of Records is a small leather-bound volume known as Liber Z. The book records the actions of Maryland government and its people for the years 1637 through 1650, and yet it numbers fewer than 200 pages. By the time of the American Revolution, the population of Maryland had grown enormously and the difficulties of fighting the war with Britain dictated an expansion of government. Still, the remarkably complete records of what occurred in the State during these turbulent war years, included among the Maryland State Papers series at the Hall of Records, reveal a government that was

incredibly small and simple. The governor and a handful of associates handled the day to day affairs of state directly, from drafting memorials to Congress and the commander in chief to ordering wood for the State House fireplaces. As late as the end of the nineteenth century, when Elihu Riley published the first *Maryland Manual*, the offices and officials of Maryland State and local government could be fully described in a small volume of just over 200 pages.

The goal of the *Maryland Manual* is to record, every two years, the current status of Maryland State, county, and local government. As government becomes more complex, so does the task of compiling the *Manual*. To a large extent the quality of the book is dependent upon the people in the cities and towns, the counties, and the various State agencies who take the time to answer our letters and respond to our telephone inquiries. The staff of the Hall of Records, in particular, deserves special mention. While the Hall of Records has compiled the *Maryland Manual* biennially since 1949, it has never had a single staff position specifically devoted to the task. When the time comes to begin work on a new edition, personnel on the staff must be diverted from other, equally important, tasks to get the job done. As a result, the workload on the entire staff is increased for the six to eight months required to complete the book. Therefore, those of us involved in the production of this *Maryland Manual* wish to extend our sincere thanks to our co-workers for their patience, understanding, and assistance.

Cooperation from the Department of General Services, of which the Hall of Records is a part, was essential for the successful completion of this book. Secretary J. Max Millstone, Deputy Secretary Jerome W. Klasmeyer, Assistant Secretary Robin J. Zee, and Jack A. Kelly, Director of the Office of Central Services, proved supportive as always. Will Culen of the Department of General Services' Purchasing Department reviewed the specifications and supervised the bidding of the contracts involved in the job. Our special thanks are due to Carleton "B" Hayek, General Services' talented graphic artist, for both the book and cover design. Production of the book was further facilitated by the experienced and expert personnel of International Computaprint Corporation of Fort Washington, Pennsylvania. Eileen Colahan and her staff provided every consideration possible throughout the composition of this long and complex book.

Legislative redistricting following the 1980 census necessitated that new graphics be developed for this edition of the *Manual*. Joan Burns of the University of Maryland Legislative Liaison Office kindly alerted us to the availability of State redistricting maps produced by the Cartographic Services Lab, Department of Geography, of the University of Maryland. Philip V. Bikle, president of Cartography, Inc., of Hagerstown personally supervised the creation of the splendid county district maps that appear hereafter. Compilation of information on redistricting was assisted by Susan Alderman of the Department of State Planning and Karl Aro of the State Department of Legislative Reference. Other graphics in the book were quickly and expertly provided by Donna March of Severn Graphics in Glen Burnie.

While legislative redistricting required that considerable attention be given to new graphics, other changes were also incorporated into this edition of the *Maryland Manual* to improve its value as a reference book. Information in the county section was expanded, and a new section on Interstate Agencies was added. The practice of listing defunct agencies, begun with the last edition, was expanded. Agency histories have been expanded, and at the suggestion of Kirk Hurley of Dorchester County additional information has been added to the Historical List section of the book. By law, the Constitution of Maryland must appear in each edition of the *Maryland Manual*, and the *Manual* is the most readily available source for the text of that document. Traditionally, footnotes that appear in the Constitution as printed in the *Manual* have only referred to the most recent amendments affecting particular sections. In preparation for this edition, Diane Frese, associate editor of the *Manual*, undertook the extensive research necessary to expand the footnotes in the Constitution so that they now document every change that has occurred by way of ratified amendment since the Constitution was adopted in 1867.

Due to the lack of full-time staff to devote to the *Maryland Manual*, we must rely on intern assistance for a portion of the research required for compiling the book and improving specific sections. This edition benefited from the diligence of Kay Davis, Monica Forbes, Gene Mahan, and Eileen Parris, participants in the Hall of Records State Publications internship program. These interns conducted much of the research required for developing improved agency histories. Eileen Parris returned to help us complete the book, and her expanded role is reflected on the title page of the book. The other editorial assistant, Nancy Gribko, came to us as an intern from Frostburg College. Working part-time for several months, she helped assemble much of the data that appears hereafter and undertook responsibility for the unglamorous, but vital, task of mailing out clipsheets and logging in replies.

Cooperation from the Governor's Appointments Office is critical in compiling the *Maryland Manual*, and Constance R. Beims, the Governor's Appointments Officer, and Pat Joyce and Deborah Janis of her staff were always helpful. Margaret Lee, Chief Clerk of the Central Files Office in the Executive

Department, was generous with her time and information, and constantly kept us informed of developments that might affect the *Manual*. Janet Davidson and Pat Hofmann in the President of the Senate's Office and Susan McCann in the Speaker of the House's Office provided essential information for the Legislature section of the book. Willard Morris and his staff at the State Administrative Board of Election Laws proved cooperative in many ways. F. Carvel Payne and his staff, especially the Library Division personnel, freely gave of their time and expertise. Bill Jabine of the Department of Natural Resources continued his biennial task of updating the Maryland At A Glance section in addition to the submission for his department.

One small, but very important, addition to this *Maryland Manual* is the designation by number of the various sessions of the General Assembly discussed in the Legislature section of the book. Although we are often asked how many sessions of the General Assembly have been held, it has heretofore been impossible to give a definitive answer. Lynn Browne and Jane McWilliams, two members of the Hall of Records Legislative History Project team, used data compiled in the Hall of Records' ongoing study of the Maryland legislature to determine exactly how many legally constituted sessions of the legislative branch of government have been held to date. Their research established that the General Assembly that met on January 11, 1983, was the 386th meeting of the legislative branch, a number that includes all proprietary assemblies, commonwealth assemblies, provincial conventions, revolutionary conventions, and general assemblies back to the first, which assembled in St. Mary's on February 26, 1634/35.

Compilation of the county section of the *Maryland Manual* is as difficult as any. Among the host of individuals who provided information, Leigh Sands, clerk of the Caroline County Board of Commissioners, deserves our special thanks for the thorough information on county government and personnel she supplied. The staff of the Maryland Municipal League was helpful and courteous whenever we had questions concerning Maryland municipalities. The Judiciary section of the book is much improved in readability and accuracy due to the efforts of Deborah Unitus. A special thanks is due to Chief Judge Robert C. Murphy for allowing us to reprint extensively from the descriptions of judicial agencies that appeared in the 1981-1982 Annual Report of the Judiciary, edited by Ms. Unitas.

Text for the *Maryland Manual* is produced on in-house text editing equipment, which not only saves time but results in considerable savings to the State in the composition of camera-ready pages. The highly technical and exacting task of properly keyboarding new text and revisions, and of managing the data file generated for the book, devolved principally upon two individuals, Jane Morris Drupieski and Beverly Davis. No one could ask for more than they willingly gave to complete this project. Barbara Hopkins, Lois Hess, and Alyce Libby also assisted in various aspects of the work. That the book appeared in a timely fashion is largely due to the hard work of these individuals.

It is impossible to thank by name all of the hundreds of people throughout the State of Maryland who contributed to this edition of the *Maryland Manual*. What is good about the book is to a large extent due to help we received from outside our agency; responsibility for the faults we reserve to ourselves. We do in any case extend our deepest appreciation to everyone who contributed to this book in whatever capacity.

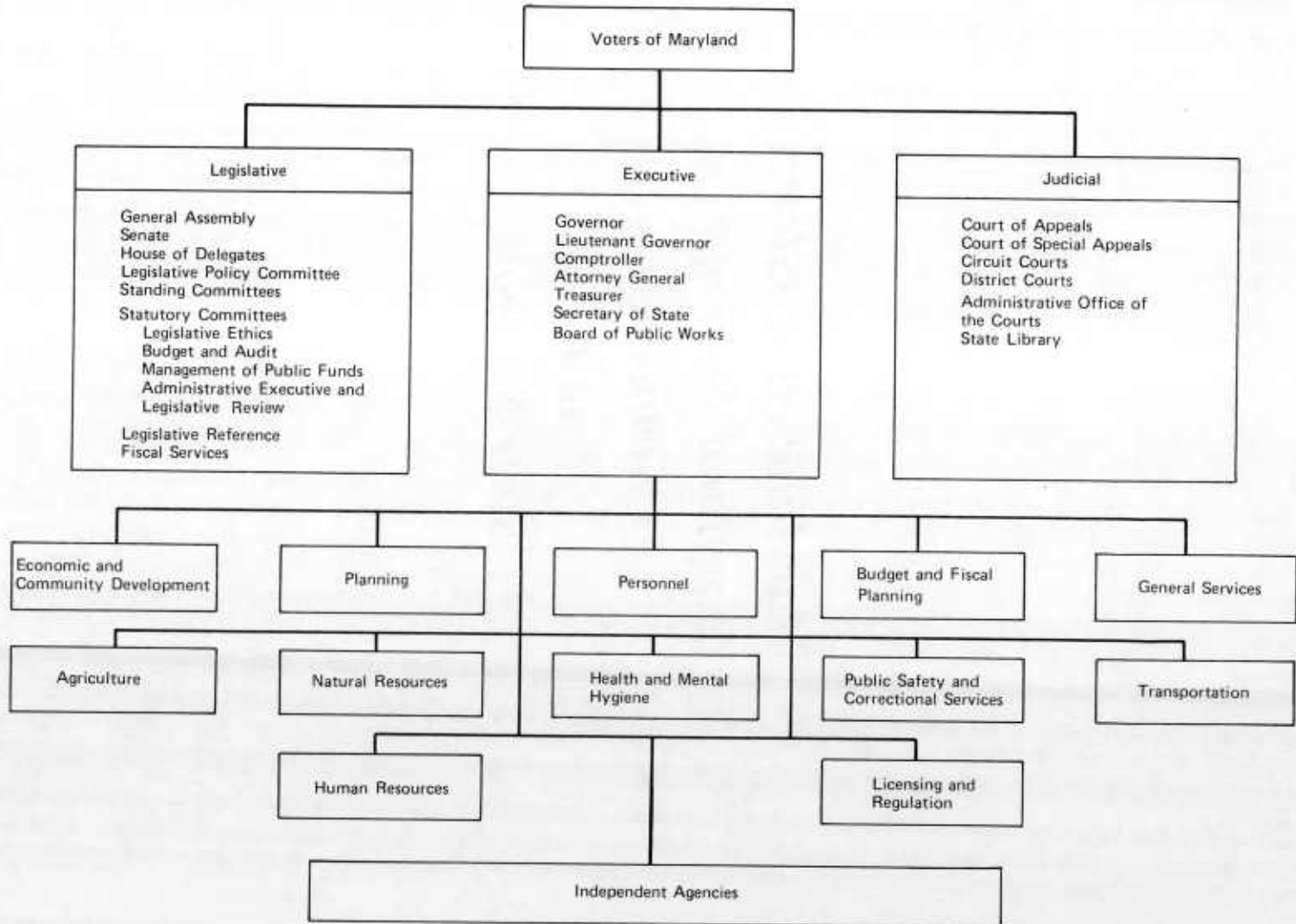
The *Maryland Manual* is, for many people, nothing more than a current reference book that is discarded every two years when a new edition appears. For those of us associated with Maryland history and government it is much more. Thanks to a dedicated staff and conscientious respondents throughout Maryland government, the *Maryland Manual* is a benchmark of the status of the State at a given time. The successive editions of the *Maryland Manual*, now covering nearly ninety years, provide a valuable, and often overlooked, source for the study of Maryland history and government. It is our hope that the edition that follows will be judged a worthy successor to the volumes that preceded it, and that it will serve as a fair, accurate, and complete guide to the government of the State as Maryland celebrates its 350th year.

Annapolis, Maryland
14 January 1983

Gregory A. Stiverson, *Editor*
Edward C. Papenfuse, *Managing Editor*

*Maryland At A Glance,
Maryland Government,
Chronology,
and
State Symbols*

ORGANIZATION CHART OF THE MARYLAND STATE GOVERNMENT



MARYLAND AT A GLANCE

State Capital. Annapolis: The original capital was St. Mary's City. In 1694, the General Assembly designated Anne Arundel Town the capital. After Queen Mary's death in December 1694, Anne Arundel Town was renamed Annapolis for Queen Mary's sister and heiress apparent, Princess Anne. The government moved to Annapolis in February 1694/5, when the site was still known as Anne Arundel Town.

Population. 4,216,446 in 1980 census; ranked 18th among the states.

Government. The governor, elected by popular vote for a four-year term, is the chief executive of the State. Most State agencies are encompassed within one of the twelve cabinet-level executive departments. Maryland's bicameral Legislature consists of a 47-member Senate and a 141-member House of Delegates. By the election of November 3, 1982, the Senate has 41 Democrats and 6 Republicans and the House of Delegates includes 124 Democrats and 17 Republicans. The Legislature meets each year on the second Wednesday in January for 90 days to enact laws. The Maryland Judiciary consists of four courts: the Court of Appeals, the Court of Special Appeals, the Circuit Court, and the District Court. Local government is provided by Maryland's 23 counties and Baltimore City, 154 municipal corporations, and also by special taxing districts. Of the 50 states, Maryland is among those with the fewest number of local governments.

Area. In square miles: land, 9,874; inland water, 703; Chesapeake Bay, 1,726; total, 12,303. Ranks 42nd among the states.

Statehood. April 28, 1788, the seventh state.

Physiography. Divided into three provinces with progressively higher altitudes from east to west; Coastal Plain province extends from Atlantic Ocean to Fall Line; Piedmont or "Foothill" province from Fall Line to base of the Catoctin Mountains; Appalachian province from base of Catoctin Mountains to western boundary of State. Mean elevation, 350 feet; maximum elevation, 3,360 feet on Backbone Mountain.

Distances. Longest east-west, 198.6 miles—Fairfax Stone to Delaware Line; north-south, 125.5 miles—Pennsylvania line to Virginia line at Smith Point on south-shore mouth of the Potomac River; shortest north-south, 1.9 miles—Pennsylvania line to south bank of Potomac Riv-

er near Hancock; farthest points northwest corner to southeast corner at Atlantic Ocean, 254.7 miles.

Location. Highway distance from Central Maryland (in miles): Boston, 392; Chicago, 668; New York, 196; Philadelphia, 96; Pittsburgh, 218; Richmond, 143; Washington, D.C., 37.

Climate. Generally moderate, varies from mild to hot in summer and in winter from moderate in the east and south to very cold in the western mountains. Average annual rainfall, 42.90 inches; average seasonal snowfall, 25 inches ranging from 10 inches on the southern Eastern Shore to 110 inches in Garrett County. Average annual temperature 54.6 degrees Fahrenheit, with high temperatures in July, the warmest month, averaging in the low 80s and the low temperatures in January, the coldest month, averaging in the low 30s. Duration of the freeze-free period averages 185 days, ranging from 130 days in Garrett County to 230 days in the southern Chesapeake Bay area.

Chesapeake Bay. 195 miles long with 1,726 square miles in Maryland and 1,511 square miles in Virginia. Varies in width from 3 to 20 miles. Navigable for ocean-going ships and has two outlets to the Atlantic Ocean, one through the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal, one through the mouth of the Bay between the Virginia capes. The William Preston Lane, Jr. Memorial Bridge (Chesapeake Bay Bridge) spans 4.2 miles between Sandy Point, Anne Arundel County, and Kent Island, Queen Anne's County.

Chief Rivers. Potomac, Wye, Patuxent, Susquehanna, Choptank, Nanticoke, Elk, Magothy, Patapsco, Sassafras, South, Severn, Gunpowder, Tred Avon, Bush, Miles, Chester, Northeast, Wicomico, Pocomoke, and Great Bohemia.

Boating Waters. Twenty-three rivers and bays with more than 400 miles of water tributary to the Chesapeake Bay; Chincoteague Bay with 35 miles of water accessible to and from the Atlantic Ocean; an estimated (1977) 607 boat ramps and 37,115 boat slips.

Water Frontage. Sixteen of the 23 counties and Baltimore City border on tidal water. Length of tidal shoreline, including islands, 4,100 miles.

Forest Area. More than 2,653,000 acres, or approximately 42 per cent of the land surface. Chief forest products are lumber, pulpwood, and piling. Nine State forests and one State forest nursery cover 123,843 acres.

State Parks and Recreation Areas. Thirty-five operational State parks covering 71,732 acres; 89 lakes and ponds open to public fishing; 9 State forests and portions of 14 State parks open to public hunting; 32 wildlife management areas, covering 78,842 acres, open to public hunting; 5 natural environment areas containing 13,533 acres.

Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment (1981). Civilian labor force, 2,164,000; total employment, 2,007,000; unemployment, 157,000, or 7.3 percent. Non-agricultural workers (in thousands): Manufacturing—durable goods, 129.2; non-durable goods, 101.8. Non-Manufacturing—services and mining, 376.6; retail trade, 315.6; State and local government, 287.0; federal government, 134.9; construction, 95.9; finance, insurance, and real estate, 93.3; wholesale trade, 89.9; transportation, communication, and public utilities, 85.9. Total non-agricultural employment, 1,710.1.

Manufacturers, 1978. Number of establishments, 3,937 (1977 census); total employees, 252,600; total payroll, \$3,786.5 million; total value added by manufacturers, \$7,739.2 million. Most important manufactures: food and kindred products; electric and electronic equipment; primary metals; machinery, except electrical; chemical and allied products; and transportation equipment.

Selected Industries. Maryland's ten largest employers: Bethlehem Steel Co.; C & P Telephone Co.; Westinghouse Corp.; Baltimore Gas & Electric; Montgomery Ward & Co.; Giant Food; Sears Roebuck & Co.; General Motors; Western Electric; Marriott Corp.

Agriculture, 1981. 18,200 farms covering 2,800,000 acres. Total farm receipts \$1,100,000,000. Most valuable farm products: broiler chickens, \$326,000,000; field crops, \$288,000,000; dairy products, \$233,000,000. Most valuable crops: corn, \$80,000,000; soybeans, \$60,000,000; tobacco, \$58,000,000. Workers on farms, 31,000.

Mineral Production, 1980. Stone, 18,960,000 short tons, value \$77,431,000; sand and gravel, 10,732,000 short tons, value \$33,625,000; bituminous coal, 3,760,000 tons, approximate value \$97,760,000; clays (excludes ball clay), 733,000 short tons, value \$2,267,000; natural gas, as, 68 million cubic feet, approximate value \$27,000; peat, 4,000 short tons; lime, 12,000 short tons; value of mineral production that cannot be itemized, \$71,703,000; total value of all mineral production, \$282,813,000.

Seafood Production, 1981. Fish, 18,070,830 pounds, dockside value \$4,580,301; crabs, 60,117,524 pounds, dockside value \$18,566,064; oysters, 2,459,195 bushels, dockside value \$21,003,604; clams, including soft-shell, hard-shell, and surf, 21,553,078 pounds, dockside value \$11,970,901. Maryland leads the nation in oyster production and ranks second in blue crabs.

Port of Baltimore, 1981. One of the leading ports in the United States, handling nearly 58,000,000 tons of cargo in 1981. Foreign commerce totaled 36.4 million tons. Baltimore is the second-ranked container cargo port on the East Coast of the United States, with more than 4.4 million tons moved during 1981. Baltimore also is one of the largest ports of entry for the importation of automobiles in the world, with more than 260,000 units arriving during the year. Other chief imports are ore, chemicals, petroleum products, gypsum rock, lumber, rolled and finished steel products, fertilizers and materials, unrefined copper, inedible molasses, sugar, and general cargo. Chief exports are grains, machinery, coal and coke, iron and steel scrap, iron and steel semifinished products, earth moving equipment, fertilizers, and general cargo. The World Trade Center in Baltimore, headquarters for the Port, serves as the center of international commerce for the region.

State Airports. The State owns and operates two airports, Baltimore-Washington International (BWI) and Glenn L. Martin State Airport. BWI has grown significantly, both in air service and passenger traffic. BWI reported 4,114,798 commercial passengers in FY 1982, an increase of 8.2 percent over the previous fiscal year. Twenty-five passenger airlines now serve the facility with over 350 flights a day. BWI also handles approximately 59 percent of the air freight in the Baltimore-Washington region, a total of 132,386,902 pounds in FY 1982. With several airlines now offering both passenger and cargo flights to a variety of international destinations, BWI is becoming a gateway airport for the United States, as well as serving the air transportation needs of the region. Glenn L. Martin State Airport is the largest general aviation facility on the East Coast. Handling primarily private and corporate aircraft, Martin is also the main base for Maryland's two air national guard squadrons and the Maryland State Police Aviation Division (MEDEVAC).

State Railroads. The State currently runs four commuter and nine freight lines. The commuter lines include two Baltimore-Washington lines, one Brunswick-Washington line, and the "Chesapeake" line connecting Pennsylvania, Delaware,

and Maryland. Freight lines include seven on Maryland's Eastern Shore. The five Class I railroads presently operating in Maryland cover almost 1,100 route miles.

Incorporated Cities Over 10,000 Population, 1980. Baltimore, 786,775; Rockville, 43,811; Hagerstown, 34,132; Bowie, 33,695; Annapolis, 31,740; Frederick, 27,557; Gaithersburg, 26,424; College Park, 23,614; Salisbury, 16,429; Takoma Park, 16,231; Greenbelt, 16,000; Hyattsville, 12,709; New Carrollton, 12,632; Laurel, 12,103; Cambridge, 11,703; and Aberdeen, 11,553.

Unincorporated Areas Over 20,000 Population, 1980. Bethesda, 83,022; Silver Spring, 72,893; Dundalk, 71,293; Columbia, 52,518; Wheaton-Glenmont, 48,698; Aspen Hill, 47,445; Potomac, 40,402; Essex, 39,614; Glen Burnie, 37,263; Oxon Hill, 36,262; Parkville, 35,139; Catonsville, 33,206; Suitland-Silver Hill, 32,164; Towson, 31,085; Security, 29,553; Locheam, 26,904; Middle River, 26,756; Randallstown, 25,927; South Gate, 24,185; Pikesville, 22,525; Ellicott City, 21,784; Carney, 21,488; Severna Park, 21,253; Milford Mill, 20,334; and Arbutus, 20,163.

Education. Public Schools (1981-82) in Maryland include 811 elementary, 171 middle/combined, and 312 high schools, with an enrollment of 721,841 students; average cost per pupil (1980-81), \$2,934. Public high school graduates, 54,621; percent intending to continue their education, 45.4. Nonpublic schools in Maryland (1981-82) include 320 kindergarten or pre-kindergarten, 283 elementary, 134 middle/combined, and 71 high schools, with an enrollment of 133,485. A tripartite system of public higher education in Maryland includes 17 community colleges, 8 four-year colleges and universities, and the University of Maryland. Among private post secondary institutions are 3 two-year colleges, 20 four-year colleges and universities, and approximately 160 proprietary schools. Federal funds support the U.S. Naval Academy in Annapolis.

Libraries. Twenty-four public library systems include 171 public libraries and 34 bookmobiles, with total collections of more than 9.5 million items. School library media centers are located in 1,295 elementary, middle, and secondary schools, with total collections of nearly 14 million items. The Maryland State Library Network provides resources to local libraries throughout the State. The Network is composed of the State Library Resource Center (Enoch Pratt Free Library, Central Building), three Regional Library Resource Centers (Eastern Shore, Southern Maryland, Western Maryland), four Metropolitan Referral

Centers (Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Montgomery, and Prince George's counties), and academic libraries, including Catonsville and Essex Community Colleges, The Johns Hopkins University Libraries, Towson State University, and Libraries of the University of Maryland.

Medical Care. Licensed personnel: 11,000 physicians; 35,000 registered nurses; 10,000 practical nurses; 2,936 dentists; 1,275 dental hygienists. Licensed facilities: 83 hospitals, 196 nursing homes (comprehensive care), 13 alcoholic intermediate care facilities, 27 domiciliary care homes, 10 residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed youth, and 11 mental retardation centers.

Principal Holidays.

New Year's Day, January 1

Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s, Birthday, January 15

Lincoln's Birthday, February 12

Washington's Birthday, Third Monday in February

Maryland Day, March 25

Good Friday

Memorial Day, May 30

Independence Day, July 4

Labor Day, First Monday in September

Defenders' Day, September 12

Columbus Day, October 12

Election Day

Veterans' Day, November 11

Thanksgiving Day, Fourth Thursday in November

Christmas Day, December 25

MARYLAND GOVERNMENT

The government of Maryland is based on a written compact known as the Constitution of Maryland. The Constitution of Maryland, consisting of a bill of rights, the operational sections of the Constitution proper, and those amendments ratified to date, was adopted in 1867. It is

the fourth constitution Maryland has had since the first was adopted in 1777 during the War for American Independence.

As Article 1 of the declaration of rights makes clear, the source of all power and authority for governing the state of Maryland is its citizens. The article states that "all Government of right originates from the People, is founded in compact only, and is instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their Form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient." Thus, although the responsibility for furthering the best interests of the citizens of Maryland is vested in specific officers and offices of state government, actual governing authority remains with the registered voters of Maryland. To be a registered voter, a person must be eighteen years of age or older, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of Maryland thirty days prior to the date of an election.

Recognizing that it would be too cumbersome for all persons to participate directly in the operation of government, the framers of Maryland's Constitution of 1867 followed the precedent established in earlier Maryland constitutions by providing for the delegation of power to elected representatives. To further guarantee the people's liberty, the Constitution of 1867 provided for the separation of powers of government into three distinct branches—the executive, the legislative, and the judicial—which exercise certain checks and balances on each other.

The *Executive Department*, consisting of various constitutional officers and agencies, is responsible for statewide implementation and enforcement of Maryland's laws and for providing executive direction and centralized administrative services. The chief executive officer is the governor, elected by the voters for a four-year term each even-numbered year that is not a presidential election year. The governor is responsible for ensuring that Maryland's laws are effectively executed, that certain appointments as provided by the Constitution or by law are made, that a budget is presented annually to the legislature, and as commander in chief of the military that the armed forces of the state are able to meet whatever emergency might arise. The governor may veto legislation passed by the legislature, and it is he who appoints judges to the state judiciary. The governor is assisted by the lieutenant governor, who runs for election on a joint ballot with the candidate for governor. Duties of the lieutenant governor are limited to those assigned him by the governor. The governor and lieutenant governor must each be at least thirty years old and a resi-

dent and voter of Maryland for the five years immediately preceding their election.

Other statewide executive officers are also provided for in the Constitution. The comptroller is charged with the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the state. The treasurer is responsible for accounting for all deposits and disbursements to or from the state treasury. The secretary of state attests to the governor's signature on all public documents and oversees all executive orders, commissions, and appointments. The attorney general serves as legal counsel to the governor, the legislature, and all state departments, boards, and most commissions. Each of these executive officers serves a four-year term. The people elect the comptroller and attorney general. The treasurer is selected by joint ballot of both houses of the General Assembly, and the secretary of state is appointed by the governor. An important agency of the executive department is the Board of Public Works, composed of the governor, the comptroller, and the treasurer, which is responsible for approving all sums expended through state loans, most capital improvements, and the sale, lease, or transfer of all real property owned by the state.

Until recently, Maryland, like most other states in the union, had experienced a steady proliferation of agencies, boards, and commissions within the executive department as the need for public services increased. Between 1969 and 1972 the General Assembly passed legislation creating twelve new cabinet-level departments, encompassing within them nearly 250 separate governmental entities. In order of their creation, the twelve departments are: Health and Mental Hygiene, Budget and Fiscal Planning, Natural Resources, State Planning, Personnel, General Services, Human Resources, Public Safety and Correctional Services, Licensing and Regulation, Economic and Community Development, Transportation, and Agriculture.

Each state department is headed by a secretary, appointed by the governor with the consent of the Senate, who serves at the pleasure of the governor. Each secretary carries out the governor's policies regarding the particular department and is responsible for the department's operation. Certain state agencies whose purpose or functions did not permit easy integration into one of the twelve cabinet-level departments have remained independent, such as the State Department of Assessments and Taxation, the State Department of Education, the Public Service Commission, and the state universities and colleges. These permanent executive departments, agencies, and commissions are augmented by special study commis-

sions and task forces at the discretion of the governor.

General Assembly is the legal designation of the Maryland legislature. The General Assembly is sometimes referred to as the "popular" branch of government, because its members are more directly representative of the electorate than are officials of either the executive or judiciary. Legislators are elected to both houses of the General Assembly from districts redrawn every ten years to ensure an equal representation based on the concept of "one person one vote." The geographical size of the districts varies according to population density, but in all cases are sufficiently small so that the electorate can be certain that their chosen representatives are familiar with the concerns and priorities of their specific area.

Like all states but Nebraska, Maryland has a bicameral legislature. The lower house is known as the House of Delegates and the upper house as the Senate. Representatives to both houses are elected in each gubernatorial election year for four-year terms. Candidates for the House of Delegates must be at least twenty-one years of age and those for the Senate at least twenty-five. The House of Delegates consists of 141 members, while the Senate has 47 members. Both houses convene annually on the second Wednesday in January for a 90-day session. Sessions may be extended by resolution of both houses, and special sessions may be called by the governor. The General Assembly is responsible for passing all laws necessary for the welfare of the state's citizens, for legislation dealing with the counties and special taxing districts, for determining how state funds are to be allocated, and for adopting amendments to the state Constitution. Bills may be introduced in either house, and when passed by both houses and signed by the governor they become law.

The General Assembly employs various committees—statutory, standing, and joint—to facilitate its work during and between sessions. The legislative branch also encompasses several state agencies. The State Department of Legislative Reference assists in the preparation of legislation and maintains a library of material essential for legislators. The Commission to Revise the Annotated Code is involved in a multi-year reorganization and recodification of the laws of Maryland. The Department of Fiscal Services prepares financial impact statements and provides fiscal monitoring functions for the General Assembly.

One of the single most important tasks of the General Assembly, and one that requires close coordination and consultation with the Executive

Department, is adoption of the annual state budget. The Constitution specifies that it is the responsibility of the governor to present the annual budget to the General Assembly within five days of the beginning of each legislative session. Unlike many other states, the budget of Maryland must not exceed anticipated revenues, thus preventing deficit spending and accounting in large part for the excellent bond rating enjoyed by the state. Reflecting the principle of separation of powers within state government, the governor must incorporate into the budget unchanged requests from the legislative and judicial departments, as well as the estimated expenses required for operating the public schools. Beyond these items and other obligations for certain state debts and the salaries of officials specified in the Constitution, the governor has considerable discretion in determining what programs and agencies to fund in the budget. The budget process is thus a major policy-shaping tool for the governor. Supplemental budgets may be submitted by the governor after adoption of the annual budget, but all requests for such funds must be matched by additional anticipated revenues. The importance and complexity of the state budget is indicated by the size of the annual request. In 1982 total budgeted expenditures amounted to \$5,770,189,149, or more than \$1,368 for every man, woman, and child resident in the state.

The *Judiciary* is responsible for the resolution of all matters involving civil and criminal law in the State of Maryland. Judges base their decisions on statutory law, common law, or equity. As the population of Maryland has grown and society has become more complex, the judiciary has been reshaped to more effectively and efficiently deal with litigation and other matters requiring judicial determination. What has evolved is a four-tiered court system consisting of the District Courts, Circuit Courts, the Court of Special Appeals, and the Court of Appeals.

The District Court of Maryland, implemented in 1971 on a statewide basis in every county in the state and Baltimore City, is a court of limited jurisdiction that replaced the earlier local justices of the peace and county trial magistrates. The District Courts have jurisdiction in minor civil and criminal matters and in virtually all violations of the state Motor Vehicle Law. District Court judges are appointed by the governor for ten-year terms.

Appeals from decisions in the District Court, as well as more serious criminal and civil cases, are heard in the Circuit Courts. Circuit Court judges are nominated by special judicial selection commissions and appointed by the governor with

the consent of the Senate. At the first statewide election occurring at least one year after their appointment, Circuit Court judges must successfully stand for election to continue in office for the term of fifteen years.

The Court of Special Appeals is the second highest court in Maryland. Like the state's highest court, the Court of Special Appeals is an appellate court. It was established by constitutional amendment in 1966 to ease the caseload of the Court of Appeals and to facilitate resolution of cases requiring appellate adjudication. Composed of thirteen judges, members of the Court of Special Appeals are appointed by the governor with the consent of the Senate for fifteen-year terms, subject to approval of the voters at the next election after their appointment. The Court of Special Appeals has exclusive initial appellate jurisdiction over any reviewable judgment, decree, order, or other action of a Circuit Court, except for appeals in criminal cases in which the death penalty is imposed.

The Court of Appeals has a long history in Maryland, dating from the first state constitution adopted in 1777. The Court of Appeals is the state's highest court, and the cases it reviews are limited to those of major importance where the decisions rendered bear largely on the proper constitutional interpretation of the law. The seven judges of the Court of Appeals, appointed by the governor with the consent of the Senate, serve fifteen year terms. Like judges of the Court of Special Appeals, judges of the Court of Appeals must win approval of the electorate at the first election occurring at least one year after their appointment.

Various units, boards, and commissions exist within the judiciary to facilitate operation of the department and to assist judges of the different courts. The Judicial Nominating Commissions present names to the governor when vacancies occur on any of the courts. The Maryland State Law Library is the principal law reference library in the state. Also within the Judiciary Department are the State Board of Law Examiners, which conducts examinations for prospective members of the State Bar, and the Attorney Grievance Commission, charged with supervising and administering the discipline of attorneys.

These three branches of state government—the executive, legislative, and judicial—act in close harmony to preserve, protect, and extend the privileges and obligations provided to the citizens of Maryland by the state Constitution. All three branches represent the interests of the citizens of the State in their relations with other states and the federal government, and each works closely with and supplements the services of local, municipal, and county administrations. The checks and balances provided by the Constitution of Maryland ensure a certain beneficial degree of tension and proprietorship among the three branches of State government, and each carefully guards its prerogatives. The fundamental goal of State government as a whole, however, is to serve the best interests of the people. It is thus the citizens themselves who ultimately determine, through periodic elections, referenda, and amendments to the Constitution itself, the policies, functions, and extent of the government of the State of Maryland.

MARYLAND CAPSULE CHRONOLOGY TO 1968

c.10,000 B.C.	Indians known to have lived in Maryland by this date.
c.1000 B.C.	Indian introduction of pottery.
c.800 B.C.	Indian introduction of domesticated plants.
c.1000 A.D.	Permanent Indian villages established.
1498	John Cabot sailed along Eastern Shore off present-day Worcester County.
1524	Giovanni da Verrazano passed mouth of Chesapeake Bay.
1572	Pedro Menendez de Aviles, Spanish governor of Florida, explored Chesapeake Bay.
1608	Capt. John Smith explored Chesapeake Bay.
1629	George Calvert, 1st Lord Baltimore, left Avalon in Newfoundland, visited Virginia.
1631	Kent Island settled by Virginians under William Claiborne.
1632, June 20	Maryland Charter granted to Cecilius Calvert, 2nd Lord Baltimore, by Charles I.
1633, Nov. 22	The <i>Ark</i> and the <i>Dove</i> set sail from Cowes, England, for Maryland.
1634, March 25	Landing of settlers at St. Clement's Island.
1634/35, Feb. 26	First General Assembly met at St. Mary's.
1645	Ingle's Rebellion.
1647/8, Jan. 21	Margaret Brent denied right to vote in General Assembly.
1649, April 20	Religious toleration law enacted.
1650, April 6	General Assembly divided into an Upper and Lower House.
1652, March 29	Parliamentary commissioners hold jurisdiction over colony, curtailing proprietary authority.
1655, March 25	Puritans from Virginia defeated Gov. William Stone's forces at Battle of the Severn.
1657, Nov. 30	Lord Baltimore's claim to Maryland reaffirmed.
1664	Slavery sanctioned by law; slaves to serve for life.
1683, May 15	Headright system of land grants ended.
1685, Aug. 31	Printing press of William Nuthead used at St. Mary's City by this date.
1689, July–1690, May	Maryland Revolution of 1689.
1690, May–1692, April	Interim government of Protestant Associators.
1692, April–1715	Crown rule; Maryland governed as a royal colony rather than as a proprietary province.
1692	Church of England made the established church. Royal assent to establishment act given in 1702.
1694	Capital moved from St. Mary's City to Annapolis.
1696	King William's School founded at Annapolis.
1715	Restoration of proprietary rights to Charles Calvert, 5th Lord Baltimore.
1718	Catholic disenfranchisement.
1727, Sept.	<i>Maryland Gazette</i> began publication at Annapolis.
1729	Baltimore Town established.
1732	Establishment of boundary line with three lower counties of Pennsylvania, which later became Delaware.
1744, June 30	Indian chiefs of the Six Nations relinquished by treaty all claims to land in colony.
1747	Tobacco inspection law enabled Maryland to control the quality of exports.
1755	Gen. Edward Braddock's expedition through Maryland to the west.
1763–1767	Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon surveyed boundary line with Pennsylvania.
1765, Nov. 23	Stamp Act resistance at Frederick.
1772, March 28	Cornerstone laid for State House in Annapolis.
1774, June 22	First Provincial Convention met at Annapolis.
1774, Oct. 19	Burning of the <i>Peggy Stewart</i> in Annapolis harbor.

- 1775, March 22 “Bush Declaration” signed, Harford County.
- 1775, July 26 Association of Freemen formed.
- 1776, June 26 Departure of Robert Eden, Maryland’s last colonial governor.
- 1776, July 3 Maryland Convention declared independence from Great Britain.
- 1776, July 4 Declaration of Independence adopted in Philadelphia. Engrossed copy signed by Marylanders William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Thomas Stone, and Samuel Chase.
- 1776, Nov. 3 Declaration of Rights adopted by Ninth Convention. Church of England disestablished.
- 1776, Nov. 8 First State Constitution adopted by Ninth Convention.
- 1776, Dec. 20–1777, March 4 Continental Congress met at Baltimore.
- 1777, Feb. 5 First General Assembly elected under State Constitution of 1776 met at Annapolis.
- 1781, March 1 Maryland ratified Articles of Confederation.
- 1781, Nov. 5 John Hanson elected President of the United States in Congress Assembled.
- 1782 Washington College established at Chestertown.
- 1783, Nov. 26–1784, June 3 Continental Congress met at Annapolis.
- 1783, Dec. 23 Washington resigned commission as commander in chief of the Continental Army at State House in Annapolis.
- 1784 St. John’s College established at Annapolis.
- 1784, Jan. 14 Treaty of Paris ending Revolutionary War ratified by Congress at Annapolis.
- 1785, Aug. China trade begun with arrival of Canton cargo at Baltimore.
- 1785, Dec. 5 General Assembly endorsed Compact of 1785, an agreement with Virginia on navigation and fishing in the Potomac and Chesapeake Bay.
- 1786, Sept. 11–14 Annapolis Convention held to discuss revisions to Articles of Confederation. Maryland sent no representatives.
- 1788, April 28 Maryland ratified Federal Constitution.
- 1791, Dec. 19 Maryland ceded land for District of Columbia.
- 1796 Baltimore City incorporated.
- 1802 Property qualification for voting removed in local elections.
- 1803 *Viva voce* voting at elections changed to voting by ballot.
- 1807, Dec. 18 University of Maryland chartered as the College of Medicine of Maryland.
- 1810 Property qualification ended in voting for electors for president, vice-president, and congressmen.
- 1810 Free blacks disenfranchised.
- 1814, Aug. 24 Battle of Bladensburg.
- 1814, Sept. 12 British repulsed at Battle of North Point.
- 1814, Sept. 13 Bombardment of Fort McHenry, which inspired Francis Scott Key to write “Star-Spangled Banner.”
- 1818 National Road completed from Cumberland to Wheeling.
- 1819, March 6 In *M’Culloch v. Maryland*, U.S. Chief Justice John Marshall interpreted Constitution to signify implied powers of federal government.
- 1824–1829 Chesapeake and Delaware Canal constructed.
- 1826 Jewish enfranchisement.
- 1827, Feb. 28 Baltimore and Ohio Railroad chartered.
- 1828–1848 Chesapeake and Ohio Canal constructed (to Cumberland by 1848).
- 1838, Oct. 3 Governor and State senators first elected by voters rather than by legislature.
- 1844, May 24 Samuel F. B. Morse demonstrated telegraph line from Washington, D.C., to Baltimore.
- 1845, Oct. 10 U. S. Naval Academy founded.
- 1850, Nov.4–1851, May. 13 Constitutional Convention of 1850–1851.
- 1851, June 14 Second State Constitution adopted.

MARYLAND'S OFFICIAL STATE SYMBOLS

GREAT SEAL OF MARYLAND

The Great Seal of Maryland is used by the Governor and the Secretary of State to authenticate Acts of the Legislature and for other official purposes. The first Great Seal was sent from England shortly after settlement of the Colony. It remained in use, although slightly altered, until the Revolution. The State of Maryland then adopted a new seal similar in form and spirit to those of other states. One hundred years later, Maryland readopted its old seal (Joint Resolution no. 5, Acts of 1876). Only the reverse of this seal has ever been cut. The obverse, however, is still considered part of the seal and is used, among other things, for decorating public buildings.

The reverse consists of an escutcheon, or shield, bearing the Calvert and Crossland arms quartered. Above is an earl's coronet and a full-faced helmet. The escutcheon is supported on one side by a farmer and on the other by a fisherman. It symbolizes Lord Baltimore's two estates: Maryland, and Avalon in Newfoundland. The Calvert motto on the scroll is "Fatti maschii parole femine," usually translated "manly deeds, womanly words." The Latin legend on the border (the last verse of Psalms 5 from the Vulgate) is translated "with favor wilt thou compass us as with a shield." The date, 1632, refers to the year the Maryland charter was granted to Cecilius Calvert, second Lord Baltimore.

The obverse of the Seal shows Lord Baltimore as a knight in full armor mounted on a charger. The inscription translated is "Cecilius, Absolute Lord of Maryland and Avalon, Baron of Baltimore" (Chapter 79, Acts of 1969; Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 74A).



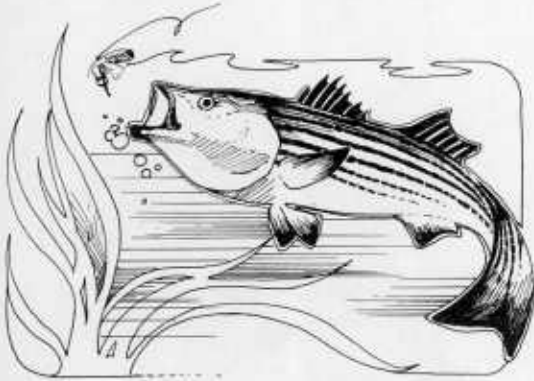
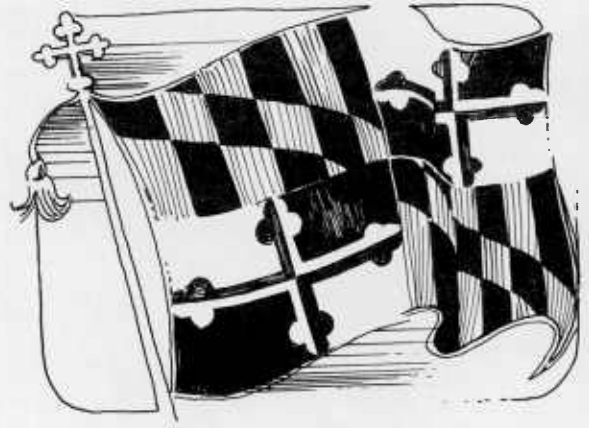
REVERSE



OBVERSE

1854-1859	Rise of Know Nothing Party. Baltimore riots caused city to be known as "Mobtown."
1859, Oct. 6	Maryland Agricultural College opened at College Park.
1859, Oct. 16	John Brown's raid launched from site in Maryland on federal arsenal at Harper's Ferry.
1861, April 19	Sixth Massachusetts Regiment of Union troops attacked by Baltimore mob.
1861, April 26	General Assembly met in special session at Frederick while federal troops occupied Annapolis.
1861, May 13	Gen. Benjamin F. Butler's Union forces occupied Baltimore.
1862, Sept. 17	Battle of Antietam.
1863, June	Confederates invaded Maryland en route to Gettysburg.
1864, April 27-Sept. 6	Constitutional Convention of 1864.
1864, July 6	Hagerstown held for ransom by Confederates.
1864, July 9	Frederick held for ransom by Confederates.
1864, July 9	Battle of Monocacy.
1864, Oct. 12-13, 29	Gov. Bradford declared Third State Constitution adopted after soldiers' vote was added to election totals. A test oath was required of all voters.
1864, Nov. 1	Maryland slaves emancipated by State Constitution of 1864.
1867, May 8-Aug. 17	Constitutional Convention of 1867.
1867, Sept. 18	Fourth State Constitution adopted.
1876, Oct. 3	The Johns Hopkins University opened in Baltimore.
1877, Jan. 16	Maryland-Virginia boundary demarcated by Jenkins-Black Award.
1877, July 20-22	Baltimore and Ohio Railroad strike riot at Baltimore.
1886, Jan. 5	Enoch Pratt Free Library opened in Baltimore.
1888-1889	Oyster Wars; fighting between Maryland and Virginia watermen on Chesapeake Bay.
1890	Australian secret ballot in elections adopted.
1894	First child labor law passed.
1902	Workmen's compensation law enacted, first such law in U.S.
1902	Compulsory school attendance law passed.
1904, Feb. 7	Baltimore fire.
1909, April 6	Matthew Henson, of Charles County, reached North Pole with Robert Peary.
1915, Nov. 2	Referendum and County Home Rule amendments adopted.
1916, Nov. 7	Executive budget process established by Constitutional amendment mandating balanced State budgets.
1920	Merit system established for State employees.
1931, March 3	"Star-Spangled Banner" adopted as national anthem.
1937	State income tax instituted.
1937, June 1	City of Greenbelt chartered, a New Deal model community.
1941, Dec. 7	<i>U.S.S. Maryland</i> among naval ships attacked at Pearl Harbor.
1948	Montgomery County became first county to adopt charter form of government.
1950, June 24	Friendship International Airport (later BWI) began operation.
1952, July 31	Chesapeake Bay Bridge opened.
1955, Sept.	Desegregation of public schools begun.
1956	Voting machines used for elections throughout State.
1956, Dec.	Baltimore urban renewal begun.
1957, Nov. 29	Baltimore Harbor Tunnel opened.
1964, April 7	Public accommodations law enacted.
1967, June 21	Opening of Columbia, a planned city incorporating one-tenth of the land area of Howard County.
1967, Sept. 12-1968, Jan. 10	Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968.
1968, May 14	Proposed State Constitution rejected by voters.

STATE FLAG. Maryland's flag bears the arms of the Calvert and Crossland families. Calvert was the family name of the Lords Baltimore who founded Maryland, and their colors of gold and black appear in the first and fourth quarters of the flag. Crossland was the family of the mother of George Calvert, first Lord Baltimore. The red and white Crossland colors, with a Greek cross terminating in the foils, appear in the second and third quarters. This flag was first flown in its present form on October 25, 1888, at Gettysburg Battlefield for ceremonies dedicating monuments to Maryland regiments of the Army of the Potomac. It was officially adopted by Chapter 48, Acts of 1904. Chapter 862, Acts of 1945, requires that if any ornament is affixed to the top of a flagstaff carrying the Maryland flag, the ornament must be a gold cross bottony (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 72-74).



STATE FISH. By Chapter 513, Acts of 1965, the striped bass or rockfish (*Roccus saxatilis*) was designated as the official fish of the State of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 71A).



STATE SONG. The nine-stanza poem, "Maryland, My Maryland," was written by James Ryder Randall in 1861. A native of Maryland, Randall was teaching in Louisiana in the early days of the Civil War, and he was outraged at the news of Union troops being marched through Baltimore. The poem articulated Randall's pro-confederate sympathies. Set to the traditional tune of "Lauriger Horatius" ("O, Tannenbaum"), the song achieved wide popularity in Maryland and throughout the South. "Maryland, My Maryland" was adopted as the State song in 1939 (Chapter 451, Acts of 1939; Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 79).

STATE TREE. Maryland has chosen for its tree the White Oak (*Quercus alba*). The magnificent specimen represented here is known as the Wye Oak, located at Wye Mills on the Eastern Shore. It is owned by the State (Chapter 731, Acts of 1941; Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 76).



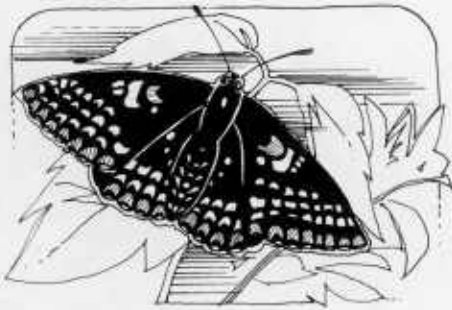
STATE DOG. By Chapter 156, Acts of 1964, the Chesapeake Bay Retriever was declared the official dog of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77B).

STATE FLOWER. The Black-Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia hirta*) is the official Maryland flower (Chapter 458, Acts of 1918). A yellow daisy, or coneflower, it blooms in late summer (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 75).



STATE BIRD. The Baltimore Oriole (*Icterus galbula*) is the official Maryland bird designated by the General Assembly (Chapter 54, Acts of 1947). Special provisions have been made for its protection (Chapter 154, Acts of 1882; Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77).

MARYLAND SPORT. By Chapter 134, Acts of 1962, the age-old equestrian sport of jousting is the official sport of the State of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 79A).



STATE INSECT. The Baltimore Checkerspot Butterfly (*Euphydryas phaeton*) was declared to be the official arthropodic emblem of the State by Chapter 253, Acts of 1973 (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77C).

MARYLAND'S NICKNAMES. Although Maryland's nicknames are not official State symbols, the State is known as both the Old Line State and the Free State.

According to some historians, Gen. George Washington bestowed the appellation "Old Line State" because Maryland's regular line troops served admirably in many Revolutionary War engagements. The troops of the Maryland Line ranked among the finest in the Continental Army.

The nickname "Free State" is of twentieth-century origin. It was created by Hamilton Owens,

editor of the *Baltimore Sun*. In 1923, Congressman William D. Upshaw of Georgia, a firm supporter of Prohibition, denounced Maryland as a traitor to the Union because it had refused to pass a State enforcement act. Mr. Owens thereupon wrote a mock-serious editorial entitled "The Maryland Free State," arguing that Maryland should secede from the Union. The irony in the editorial was subtle, and on second thought Mr. Owens decided not to print it. The idea stuck in his mind, however, and he later used it in other editorials. The nickname caught on quickly, and today the term "Free State" is heard almost as frequently as "Old Line State."

Official Biographies



HARRY HUGHES

Governor of Maryland

Harry Roe Hughes, the fifty-seventh Governor of the State of Maryland, was elected to a second term by a wide margin November 2, 1982. He swept Baltimore City and all but 4 of Maryland's 23 counties, receiving more than 62 percent of the votes cast.

During his first term, Governor Hughes worked closely with the General Assembly to resolve many long-standing State problems. Major strides were made in tax reform, economic development, environmental protection, improving a long-neglected corrections system, increasing aid to elderly citizens, and reducing the tragic toll caused by drunk drivers on our streets and highways.

Recognized as an authority on transportation and education issues, Governor Hughes served for two years as chairman of the Transportation, Commerce and Technology Committee of the National Governors' Association and is currently a member of the Education Committee. He also served as chairman of the Southern Regional Education Board.

The Governor's leadership in speaking out against incidents of racially, religiously, or ethnically motivated acts of violence was praised by Congress, which cited his Task Force on Violence and Extremism as a model for the entire nation.

In a move designed to ease pressure on local property taxes, state aid to Baltimore City and the counties was increased substantially by the Hughes Administration. Reforms were also enacted in the property assessment procedure to make it more equitable and less oppressive to homeowners.

The Legislature also approved a number of tax reforms introduced or supported by the Hughes Administration, including the elimination of the sales tax on home fuels and utilities, expansion of the homeowners tax credit program to persons under age 60, and an increase in the standard income tax deduction. These direct and indirect tax reductions for individuals and local governments totaled more than \$1 billion over the Governor's first term.

Creating new jobs in Maryland remains one of the major goals of the Hughes Administration. A revitalized Department of Economic and Community Development has strengthened programs to attract new business and industry to the State and to assist those already established here. Governor Hughes took an active role in this effort,

personally leading trade missions to China, Europe, California, and New York City. As a result, the commitment of capital to the expansion and location of business and industry has increased substantially and thousands of new jobs have been attracted to Maryland, which is gaining a reputation as a center for high technology on the East Coast.

State aid to public elementary and secondary education was increased substantially by the Hughes Administration, with more aid targeted to less wealthy subdivisions. Community colleges, which had experienced an infusion of new students, received special attention and millions of dollars of additional aid through legislation introduced by Governor Hughes.

With the support of the General Assembly, human services programs received a larger and fairer share of State general funds, achieving progress in the delivery of services to the poor and the disadvantaged. Unemployment benefits were increased from \$104 to \$153 a week over the four years of the Governor's first term. And when a change in federal law threatened to end extended benefits for the jobless during the height of the national recession, Governor Hughes called the Legislature into special session to initiate a State solution.

Tougher drunk driving laws introduced by the Hughes Administration and approved by the General Assembly led to a decrease in deaths attributed to motorists who abuse alcohol. The Governor extended the term of his Task force on the Drinking Driver to continue to examine and recommend measures to further reduce this tragic toll.

When sudden conversion of apartments to condominiums began forcing many elderly, handicapped, or low-income citizens from the homes they had lived in for years, the Governor acted to meet this challenge. He proposed and the Legislature enacted a bill providing the first significant statewide protection for tenants subject to these conversions.

The Hughes Administration was also successful in advancing solutions to long-standing problems of the State. The Governor proposed and the Legislature approved a package of legislation and constitutional amendments to consolidate the circuit-level courts of Baltimore City, a goal pursued for more than three decades. The Hughes Administration undertook the most ambitious prison construction program in State history, addressing a chronic overcrowding problem in the State corrections system. A major effort was also made toward improving management and strengthening

the staff in the correctional institutions. With the strong support of the General Assembly, the State employees pension system was restructured to assure its further actuarial integrity, one of the Governor's early goals.

In addition, environmental regulatory activities were consolidated under the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, resolving a ten-year interagency dispute. A State program for siting hazardous waste disposal facilities was created, making Maryland one of only a handful of states to enact such legislation. The Northeast Waste Disposal Authority was also created, with the potential for achieving regional cooperation in the critical area of solid waste disposal. An agreement was reached among the State, Federal, and local authorities on a program to clean up the Patuxent River, ending a decade-long dispute which had endangered the entire project. The Patuxent River plan is regarded as a model as Maryland and neighboring states begin implementing plans to restore the Chesapeake Bay, the State's greatest natural resource.

Governor Hughes was born in Easton, Maryland, on November 13, 1926. He lived in Denton and was educated in the public schools of Caroline County. As a young man he explored the possibilities of a career in professional baseball after pitching on high school and college teams. Upon graduating from college he played a summer of professional baseball with the farm team of the New York Yankees in Easton and the Federalsburg independent team.

Enlisting at age 17, Governor Hughes served a year-and-a-half with the U.S. Navy Air Corps in World War II, after which he entered the University of Maryland, receiving a B.S. degree in 1949.

Prior to entering the University of Maryland he had attended Mercersburg Academy in Mercersburg, Pennsylvania, and Mount Saint Mary's College in Western Maryland. After receiving his undergraduate degree he entered the George Washington University School of Law and received his LL.B. degree in 1952. He was admitted to the practice of law in Maryland the same year and started practicing law in Denton in 1952.

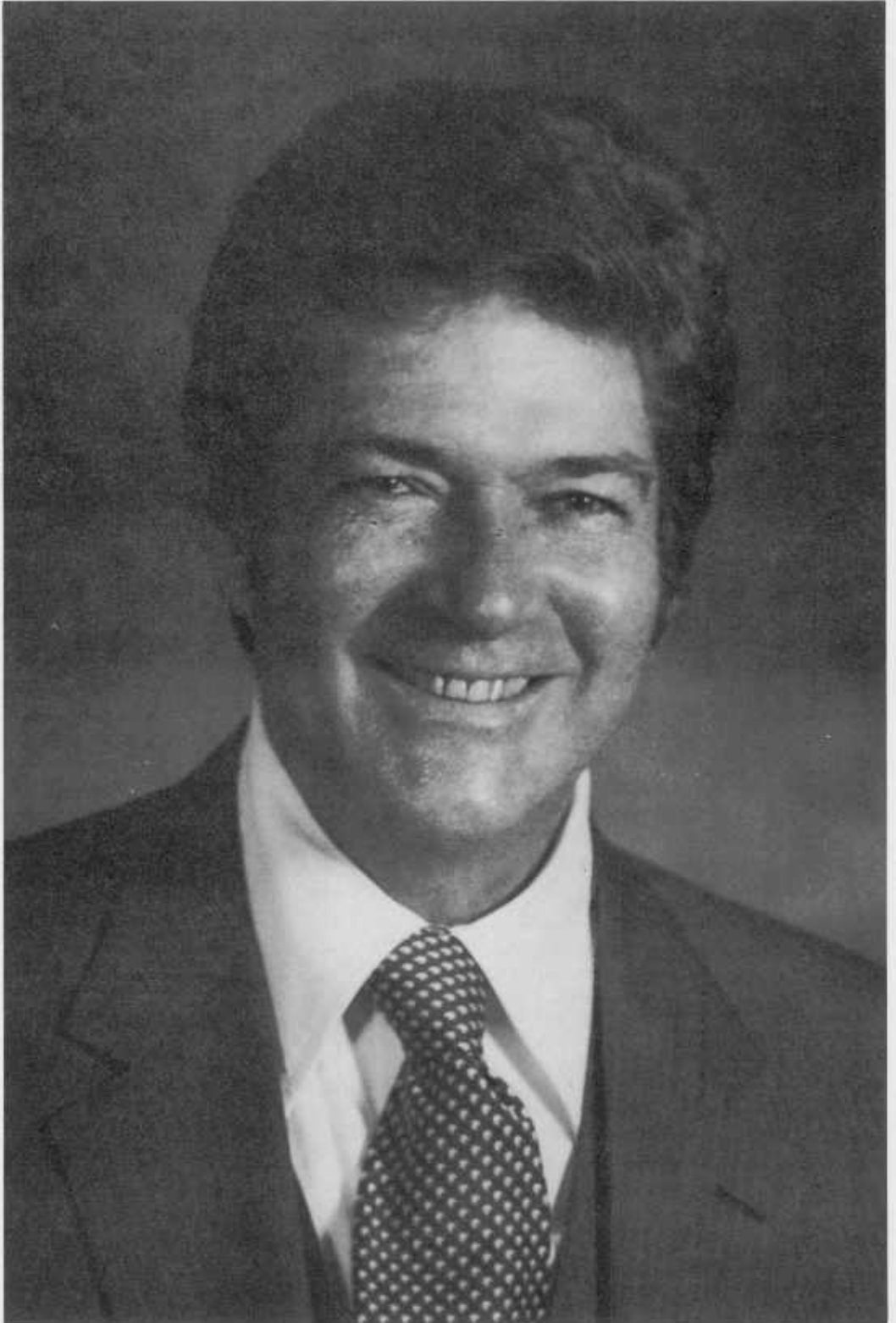
Mr. Hughes was elected to the Maryland House of Delegates in 1954 and served one term (1955-1958) in that body, representing Caroline County. In 1958 he was elected to the Senate, where he served three terms (1959-1970), first representing Caroline County and then, after reapportionment, the Upper Shore counties.

During his term in the Senate, Mr. Hughes held a number of leadership positions, including chairman of the Committee on Taxation and Fiscal Matters, majority floor leader, chairman of the Committee on Finance, and chairman of the Commission to Study the State's Role in Financing Public Education.

In 1971, Mr. Hughes was appointed to head the newly created Department of Transportation, serving in that post until May 1977.

In the general election of 1978, he was elected to his first term, receiving the largest majority of the vote recorded by a Maryland gubernatorial candidate in this century.

Governor Hughes is married to the former Patricia Donoho. They have two daughters, Ann, a special education teacher in Baltimore County public schools, and Elizabeth, a practicing attorney in Baltimore.



J. JOSEPH CURRAN

Lieutenant Governor of Maryland

J. Joseph Curran, Maryland's third Lieutenant Governor since the office was reestablished in 1970, brings more than twenty-four years of legislative experience to the State's second highest elected office.

Lieutenant Governor Curran began his career in public service in 1958, when he won election to the House of Delegates. Although it was his first entry into the political field and he was still a law student at the time, Mr. Curran received the largest number of votes cast for a House of Delegates candidate in Baltimore City. His election continued a long family tradition of public service. His father, the late J. Joseph Curran, Sr., served twenty years on the Baltimore City Council. A brother, Martin (Mike) Curran, was named to the Council vacancy created by the father's death in 1977 and was elected to a full term in 1979. During his term in the House of Delegates young Joseph Curran served on the Education Committee.

In 1962 he was elected to the State Senate, where he quickly gained a reputation as a leader on educational and judicial issues. He served on the Judicial Proceedings Committee and was elected chairman in 1967, a position he held for sixteen years.

During Mr. Curran's tenure in the General Assembly, he sponsored or was the leading spokesman for a number of significant bills. In addition to working for the creation of the Court of Special Appeals and the District Court system, he consistently sought to improve the operation of the courts and the correctional system. He supported tougher drug laws and sponsored the bill outlawing drug paraphernalia. Mr. Curran consistently supported tougher drunk driving laws and sponsored the handgun permit law. An advocate of equal rights, Mr. Curran sponsored legislation to modernize Maryland's divorce and alimony laws as well as reforms for adoption and guardianship laws. He sponsored the law to protect victims of domestic violence. The Maryland Higher Education Loan Program, which Mr. Curran first sponsored as a member of the

House, was passed under his leadership while he was a member of the State Senate.

As Lieutenant Governor, Mr. Curran will serve as legislative liaison for Administration bills. He has also been appointed by Governor Hughes as Chairman of the Task Force on the Drinking Driver and the Task Force to Review the Defense of Insanity. Consistent with his long-standing involvement in social issues, Lieutenant Governor Curran plans to remain active in ensuring the adequate delivery of juvenile services, in corrections and judicial matters, and in the deinstitutionalization of mentally retarded, handicapped, and developmentally disabled citizens.

Lieutenant Governor Curran was born in West Palm Beach, Florida, on July 7, 1931. He is a graduate of Blessed Sacrament School of Baltimore, Loyola High School, the University of Baltimore, and the University of Baltimore Law School (LL.B., 1959).

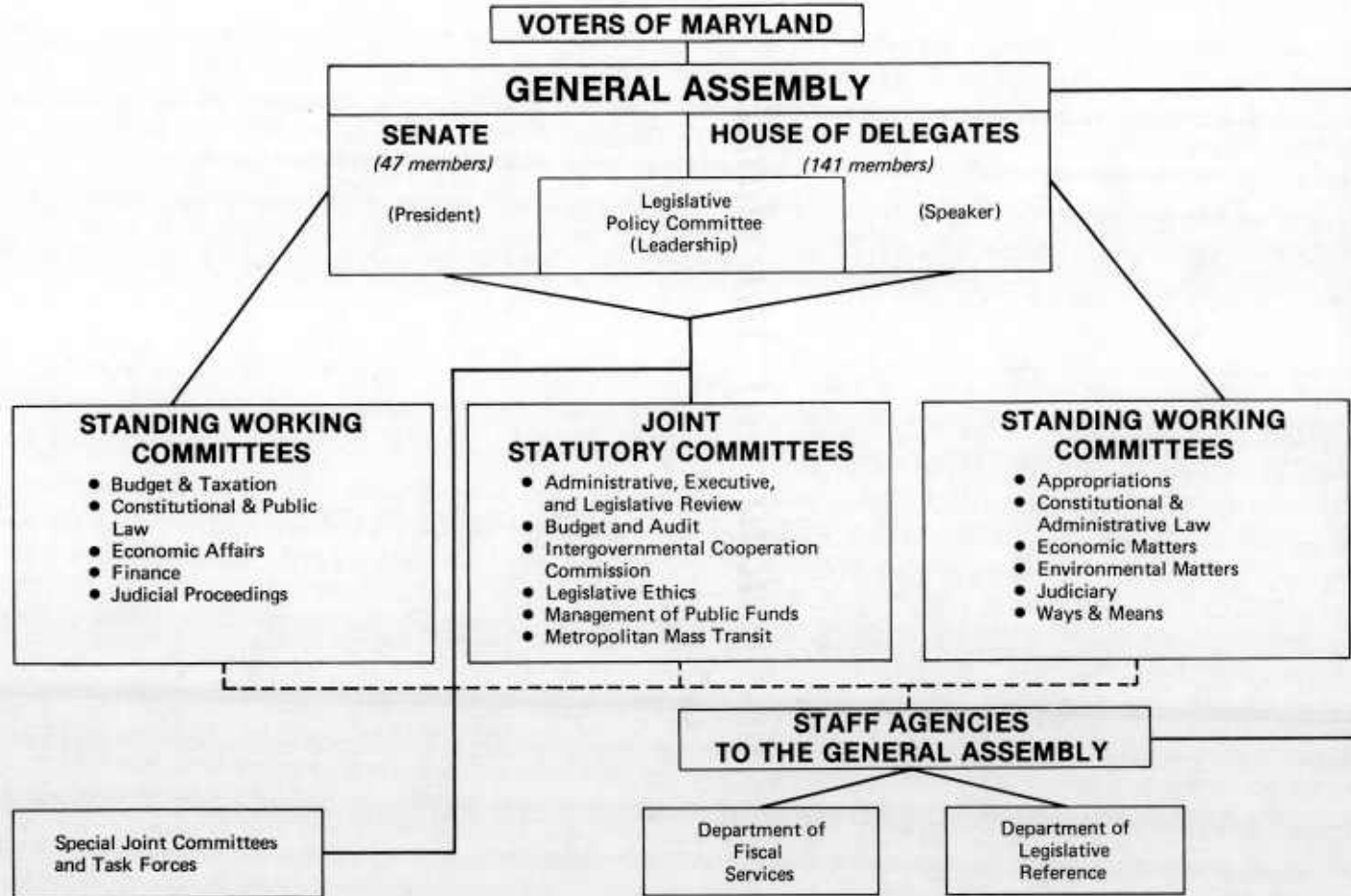
In 1950, at the outset of the Korean War, Mr. Curran volunteered for military duty, serving with the United States Air Force in Japan, Okinawa, and Korea. He was honorably discharged with the rank of staff sergeant after a four-year tour of duty. While stationed in Japan, he organized and directed the Johnson Air Force Base support of the St. Joseph Home for War Orphans.

Mr. Curran returned to Baltimore following his military service, becoming active in a number of civic organizations and political clubs. Before entering law school he worked briefly for the Lavship Steamship Line in Locust Point, and for the Bethlehem Steel Company at Sparrows Point. He was engaged in the private practice of law with the firm of Curran and Owens in Baltimore and is a member of the Maryland State Bar Association, Baltimore City Bar Association, and the Association of Defense Counsel of Baltimore City. He also served as a member of the Ethics Committee of the Baltimore City Bar Association.

Mr. Curran is married to the former Barbara Marie Atkins. They are the parents of five children, Mary Carole, Alice, Catherine, J. Joseph (Max) Curran III, and William (deceased). The Currans reside in the Homeland section of Baltimore City.

Legislature of Maryland

Legislative Branch





LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN

Comptroller of the Treasury

Louis L. Goldstein was born in Prince Frederick, March 14, 1913. He was educated in Baltimore City and Calvert County public schools, Washington College, Chestertown, Maryland (B.S., 1935), and the University of Maryland School of Law (J.D., 1938). From 1937 to 1942 he was an elected delegate from Calvert County to the Maryland General Assembly. In 1942 he enlisted in the U. S. Marine Corps as a private and was discharged in 1946 as a first lieutenant after service in the Asiatic and Pacific theatres.

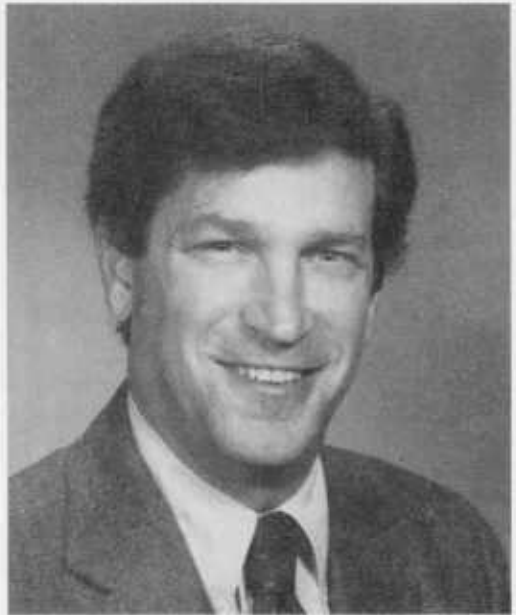
From 1947 through 1958 Mr. Goldstein was an elected State Senator from Calvert County, and during this time he was Majority Leader (1951-1955) and President of the Senate (1955-1958). He was a member of the Legislative Council (1947-1958) and served as its Chairperson between 1955 and 1958. In 1958 he was elected Comptroller of the Treasury; he was reelected in 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, and 1982.

Mr. Goldstein is married to the former Hazel E. Horton and has three children, Philip, Louisa, and Margaret Senate. They reside at Oakland Hall, Prince Frederick, Maryland.

He and his wife have shared a legal practice in Prince Frederick. He also operates several farms. He is active in veterans, charitable, and civic organizations. He served as the President of the National Association of State Auditors, Comptrollers and Treasurers for 1969. He is Chairperson

of the Board of Visitors and Governors of Washington College. He has also served as a delegate or alternate to eleven Democratic National Conventions, and was a member of the Platform and Resolutions Committee at the 1964, 1968, 1972, and 1976 conventions.

Morgan State University, Western Maryland College, Washington College, and the University of Baltimore have each awarded Mr. Goldstein honorary doctorate degrees, and he has received the President's Medal from Mt. St. Mary's College. He also received the Financial Reporting Achievement Award from the Municipal Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada for 1981 and 1982, as well as additional awards for his interest in education, historic preservation, promotion of tourism, outstanding management, and conservation.



STEPHEN H. SACHS

Attorney General

Stephen H. Sachs was born in Baltimore on January 31, 1934. He attended Baltimore City public schools, and high school at Baltimore Friends School, graduating in 1950. He received a B.A. degree from Haverford College in 1954, won a Fulbright Scholarship to Oxford University, and spent two years as an enlisted man in the U.S. Army before graduating from Yale Law School in 1960.

During his last year in law school, Mr. Sachs

was an assistant instructor in Constitutional Law at Yale College. He served as a law clerk to the late Judge Henry Edgerton of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit from 1960 to 1961. In 1961, Attorney General Robert Kennedy appointed him an Assistant U.S. Attorney. He served in that capacity until 1964.

From 1964 to 1967, Mr. Sachs was an associate and partner in the law firm of Tydings, Rosenberg & Gallagher. He served as reporter to the Committee on State Finance and Taxation of the State of Maryland Constitutional Convention Commission from 1965 to 1967.

After appointment as United States Attorney for Maryland in 1967 by President Johnson, Mr. Sachs concentrated in the prosecution of cases involving white collar crime and public corruption. From 1970 until his election as Attorney General in November 1978, he was in private law practice in Baltimore.

Mr. Sachs, a Democrat, became Maryland's fortieth Attorney General on January 2, 1979, and was reelected in 1982.

Mr. Sachs was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1960 and to the Supreme Court Bar in 1965. He has served on the Boards of the Baltimore Urban Coalition, Sinai Hospital, the Baltimore Regional Red Cross, and the Baltimore Bar Foundation, Inc. He taught Criminal Procedure and Trial Practice at the University of Maryland Law School from 1969 to 1976. He presently serves on the Board of Trustees of the Enoch Pratt Free Library.

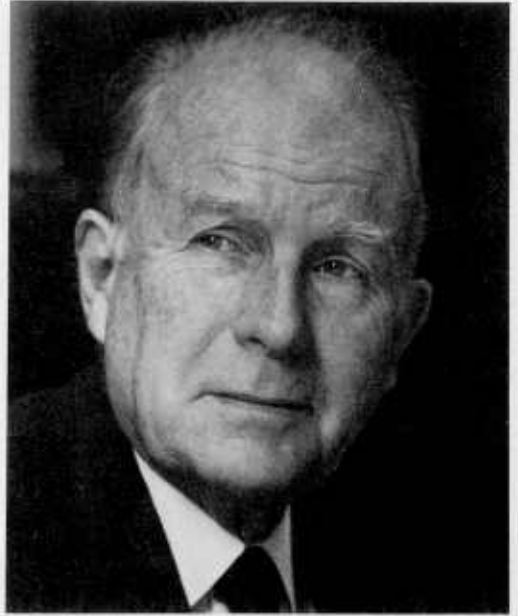
Mr. Sachs is a fellow of The American College of Trial Lawyers. He is the recipient of awards and citations of merit from numerous civic organizations and educational institutions.

Mr. Sachs and his wife Sheila, an attorney, reside in Baltimore with their children, Elisabeth and Leon.

WILLIAM S. JAMES

State Treasurer

William S. James, the State Treasurer, was born in Aberdeen, the son of E. Roy and Mary S. James, on February 14, 1914. He attended the public schools of Cecil and Harford counties, The Tome School at Port Deposit, the University of Delaware, and the University of Maryland School of Law from which he received the degree of J.D. in 1937. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1937 and practiced law in Bel Air from that date until 1975. He served as a Trial Magistrate for



Havre de Grace between 1944 and 1946, when he was elected to the State Senate, serving continuously until 1975. In 1963 he was elected President of the Senate and served in that post until his retirement in 1975. Mr. James was Second Vice-President of the Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968, and in 1971 he became the Chairperson of the Democratic State Central Committee of Maryland, a position he resigned after he became State Treasurer. He was elected State Treasurer in January 1975, in January 1979, and again in January 1983 for terms of four years.

Mr. James was married to the former Margaret Higinbotham on January 16, 1954. They have one son, Robert Roy, and a daughter, Mary Du'any James. The James family resides at Old Bay Farm, Route No. 1, Havre de Grace.

LORRAINE M. SHEEHAN

Secretary of State

Lorraine M. Sheehan was born on May 2, 1937, in Manchester, New Hampshire, where her father and mother, Donat and Laurette Cantin still reside.

Upon moving to Prince George's County she became active in numerous civic and political organizations. She has participated in many election campaigns, working for candidates as well as ballot issues.



In 1974, Ms. Sheehan was elected to the House of Delegates. She was assigned to the House Judiciary Committee for three years. During that time

she served on the Joint Committee on Rape and Related Offenses and was the sponsor of legislation that reformed the rape laws in Maryland. In 1978, she was assigned to the Ways and Means Committee.

Ms. Sheehan has been active in issues dealing with health, aging, and the handicapped. She has received the Ann Landon Scott Award for legislative excellence from the National Organization for Women, and awards from the Maryland State Planning Council on Developmental Disabilities, the Maryland Psychological Association, the Prince George's County Association for Retarded Citizens, and the Mental Health Association.

She is a member of the League of Women Voters, the Business and Professional Women's Club, the Association of Retarded Citizens, the Mental Health Association, Citizens for Branch Avenue Metro, and the Prince George's County Board of Realtors. She is vice chairperson of the Board of Greater South East Aging Center and a board member of the Suitland Redevelopment Corporation.

She resides in Largo with her three children, Laura 18, John 16, and Neal 12. Her oldest son Peter resides in Baltimore with his wife Deborah.

LEGISLATURE

PRINCIPAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY INFORMATION AND OFFICE TELEPHONE NUMBERS

General Assembly Switchboard	841-3000
Legislative Reference and Bill Status	841-3810
Office of the President of the Senate	841-3700
Secretary to the Senate	841-3908
Office of the Speaker of the House of Delegates	841-3800
Chief Clerk of the House	841-3999
Legislative Accounting Office	841-3797
Bill Room	841-3840
Mail Room	841-3841

County Delegation Information

Allegany	841-3462
Anne Arundel	841-3209
Baltimore City	841-3255
Baltimore County	841-3332
Calvert	841-3233
Carroll	841-3107
Charles	841-3247
Eastern Shore Counties	841-3425
Frederick	841-3240
Garrett	841-3435
Harford	841-3289
Howard	841-3205
Montgomery	841-3010
Prince George's	841-3098
St. Mary's	841-3247
Washington	841-3451

Note: All General Assembly telephone numbers listed are local calls from the Baltimore-Annapolis area. For toll-free calls from the Montgomery and Prince George's counties and Washington, D.C., calling area, use an 858 prefix rather than the 841 prefix listed. The numbers listed are valid for MARCOM service with the 236 MARCOM prefix.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Senate Officers

Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*
 Clarence W. Blount, *Majority Floor Leader*
 Edward P. Thomas, *Minority Floor Leader*
 John F. Breitenberg, *Administrative Assistant to the President*
 Oden Bowie, *Secretary*
 Ann Bowie Rice, *Assistant Secretary*
 W. Gary Gray, *Journal Clerk*
 William B. C. Addison, Jr., *Assistant Journal Clerk*
 Frederick L. Kelly, *Reading Clerk*

Mary Catherine Johnson, *Chief Page*

Sgt. Millard K. Daugherty, *Sergeant-at-Arms*

House of Delegates Officers

Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker*
 Donald B. Robertson, *Majority Floor Leader*
 Robert R. Neall, *Minority Floor Leader*
 Jacqueline M. Spell, *Chief Clerk*
 Brenda C. Ward, *Assistant Chief Clerk*
 Mary Glenn Ballard, *Journal Clerk*
 Doris Wayson, *Assistant Journal Clerk*
 Edith Booker, *Reading Clerk*
 Cornelia Connelly, *Page Coordinator*

The legislative powers of the State of Maryland are vested in the General Assembly, which consists of two distinct branches, the Senate and the House of Delegates (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 1). The General Assembly consists of 188 members, with 47 Senators and 141 members of the House of Delegates. They are elected from 47 legislative districts.

Every Senator or Delegate must be a citizen of the State and a resident of it for at least one year preceding the date of his election. For six months prior to his election he must have resided in his legislative district. A Senator must be at least twenty-five years of age at the time of his election and a Delegate at least twenty-one. No member of Congress or any person holding a civil or military office under the United States Government is eligible for election to the General Assembly (Const. 1867, Art. III, secs. 9, 10, 11). The term of each Senator and Delegate is four years from the second Wednesday of January following the date of his election (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 6). The Governor is required to appoint to any vacancy that occurs in either House through death, resignation, or disqualification a person whose name is submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, had been affiliated in the county or district from which he or she was elected. All persons so appointed serve for the unexpired portion of the term (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 13). Each House elects its own officers, is judge of the qualifications and election of its own members, and establishes rules for the conduct of its business.

The General Assembly meets annually. Sessions begin the second Wednesday in January and last for a period not longer than ninety days. The General Assembly may extend its sessions beyond ninety days, but not to exceed an additional thirty days, by resolution concurred in by three-fifths vote of the membership in each House. The Governor may call special sessions at any time he deems it necessary (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 14), but no single special session may last longer than thirty days.

The General Assembly must pass at each regular session a budget bill that contains the budget for the State government for the next fiscal year. Upon the passage of the bill by both Houses, it becomes a law without further action (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 52). By Constitutional Amendment adopted by the people at the General Election held November 7, 1978, the General Assembly is authorized to enact laws (other than appropriation bills) that mandate the Governor, in the preparation of the annual budget, to pro-

vide for the funding of specific programs at specified levels (Const. 1867, Art. III, secs. 52(11) and (12)).

Under the provisions of a Constitutional Amendment ratified by the voters in 1972 (Chapter 369, Acts of 1972), the Senate and the House of Delegates may adopt a "consent calendar" procedure permitting bills to be read and voted upon as a single group on both second and third readings, affording members of each House reasonable notice of the bills so placed on each consent calendar (Const. 1867, Art. III, secs. 27, 28).

The General Assembly has power to pass such laws as are necessary for the welfare of the State. It also has the power to pass public local laws for counties not having home rule powers and for special taxing areas. The Home Rule Amendment of 1954 (Const. 1867, Art. XI-E) virtually prohibits the General Assembly from passing local legislation for incorporated cities and towns, although the Assembly retains its power to pass a general statewide law that affects them.

The General Assembly may establish such departments of State government as are necessary for its efficient operation and may establish special taxing districts or areas within the State for the purpose of administering a special function or functions. The General Assembly may establish such taxes as are in accordance with the Constitution of the State and of the United States. It may propose amendments to the State Constitution, which must be embodied in a regular legislative bill passed by three-fifths of the total membership of each House. All amendments to the Constitution must be submitted to the voters at the next general election after passage.

All bills passed by the General Assembly become law when signed by the Governor, or when passed over his veto by three-fifths of the membership of each House. Laws thus approved take effect on the first day of June after the session in which they were passed, except (1) when a later date is specified in the Act, or (2) when the bill is declared an emergency measure. Emergency bills must be passed by three-fifths of the total number of members of each House, and become law immediately upon their approval by the Governor.

The General Assembly may add a referendum provision to any local bill, but may not submit a statewide bill to referendum (with the exception of a proposed amendment to the Constitution or a Soldiers' Bonus Bill). Most statewide bills, except appropriation bills, and any local bill that concerns a county or Baltimore City, may be submitted to a referendum by petition. No bill sub-

ject to a referendum is enforceable until approved by a majority of the voters at the election in which the referred bill is voted upon, except an emergency bill, which is effective immediately and remains effective thirty days following its rejection by the voters (Const. 1867, Art. XVI).

The House of Delegates has sole power of impeachment of any officer of the State. A majority of the whole number of members of the House must approve any bill of impeachment. The Senate tries all impeachment cases, and two-thirds of the total number of Senators must concur in a verdict of guilty (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 26).

Both Houses elect the State Treasurer by joint ballot. The General Assembly also elects the Governor and/or the Lieutenant Governor if the popular election has resulted in a tie or the winning candidate and/or candidates are ineligible. When a vacancy occurs in the office of Governor, the Lieutenant Governor succeeds to that office for the remainder of the term. If a vacancy occurs in the office of Lieutenant Governor, the Governor nominates a person to succeed to that office upon confirmation by a majority vote of all members of the General Assembly in joint session. If vacancies occur in both the offices of Governor and Lieutenant Governor at the same time, the General Assembly must convene and fill the office of Governor by a majority vote of all the members in joint session. The chosen Governor then nominates a Lieutenant Governor with the same confirmation.

The President of the Senate serves as acting Governor if the Lieutenant Governor is not able to serve as acting Governor. If there is a vacancy in the office of President of the Senate when he is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the Senate must convene and fill the vacancy (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1A, 1B, 6, 7A).

A HISTORY OF THE 1981 SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The General Assembly met in regular session on January 14, 1981, and adjourned on April 13. This was the 383rd session of the legislative branch of Maryland government.

Of the 3,041 bills introduced during the 1981 session, 1,127 originated in the Senate and 1,914 in the House. A total of 356 Senate bills were passed by both houses; 306 were signed and 50 were vetoed by the Governor. Of the House bills, 553 were passed by both houses; 508 were signed by the Governor and 45 were vetoed.

Joint Resolutions introduced totaled 176, with 71 originating in the Senate and 105 in the

House. Of these, 16 Senate and 14 House Joint Resolutions were passed by both houses. All were signed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates.

The Budget Bill enacted during the 1981 Session for fiscal year 1982 amounted to \$5,646,180,937. The General Construction Loan of 1981 (Capital Budget) approved a total of \$87,670,000 in projects. The Governor vetoed one line item in the Capital Budget (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 17, and Art. III, sec 52(8)).

Among the important measures enacted were: A six-bill package tightening enforcement against drunken drivers; fiscal relief for State education programs; broadening of civil rights protection for minority businesses and handicapped persons; enlargement of both the civil and criminal jurisdiction of the District Court; strengthening of flood management programs; a five-bill package concerning the Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation; a ten-bill package aimed at improving energy conservation; licensing provisions for dealers in precious metals and stones; a comprehensive revision of the Condominium Law; consolidation and updating of Emergency Management; and a limited waiver of sovereign immunity in certain tort actions.

No proposals to amend the Constitution of Maryland were enacted.

A HISTORY OF THE 1982 SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The General Assembly met in regular session on January 13, 1982, and adjourned on April 12. This was the 384th session of the legislative branch of Maryland government.

Of the 3,052 bills introduced during the 1982 session, 1,130 originated in the Senate and 1,922 in the House. A total of 433 Senate bills were passed by both houses; 361 were signed and 72 vetoed by the Governor. Of the House bills, 607 were passed by both houses; 555 were signed by the Governor and 52 were vetoed.

Joint Resolutions introduced totaled 173, with 65 originating in the Senate and 108 in the House. Of these, 11 Senate and 19 House Joint Resolutions were passed by both houses. All were signed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates.

The Budget Bill enacted during the 1982 session for fiscal year 1983 amounted to \$6,162,490,944. The General Construction Loan of 1982 (Capital Budget) approved a total of \$98,633,000 in projects.

Among the important measures enacted were: Congressional and Legislative redistricting; several bills aimed at further reducing drunken driving violations, including the return of the drinking age for beer and wine to 21 years; decriminalization of certain other alcoholic beverage offenses; a package of bills from the Joint Oversight Committee on Transportation, including one which raises motor vehicle fuel tax to provide for road maintenance; designation of the Maryland State Retirement System as an independent agency; several bills designed to enhance services for the elderly to be administered statewide by the Interagency Committee on Aging; completion of the health laws recodification; a major revision of the State's health planning process; and two omnibus bills on interest rates and financing.

Five proposals to amend the Constitution of Maryland were enacted for referral to the voters in the November general election. Titles of the questions were: Imprisonment for Debt Support and Alimony; Temporary Borrowing by the State; Montgomery County—Election of County Council; Baltimore City—Bond Authorization; and Charter County and Referendum Petitions.

A HISTORY OF THE 1982 SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The Governor called the General Assembly into special session on August 6, 1982 (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 14). This was the 385th session of the legislative branch of Maryland government.

Three bills were introduced in each house, and one Senate bill was enacted. Senate Bill 1, Unemployment Insurance—Additional Benefits, became Chapter 1 of the 1982 Special Session.

One Joint Resolution was introduced in each house, but neither passed.

Vetoes from the 1982 regular session were considered, but none was overridden.

STANDING COMMITTEES

SENATE

Budget and Taxation

Laurence Levitan, *Chairperson*

Room 100, James Building Telephone: 841-3690

State operating and capital budgets, including revenues and expenditures; supplementary appro-

priation bills; State and county bond authorizations; legislative budgetary procedures; all taxation and property assessment legislation; and creation of judgeships.

Constitutional and Public Law

Norman R. Stone, Jr., *Chairperson*

Room 400, James Building Telephone: 841-3582

Government operations; procedures of executive and administrative departments and agencies; civil rights; election laws; motor vehicle code; administrative law; and constitutional amendments.

Economic Affairs

Jerome F. Connell, Sr., *Chairperson*

Room 200, James Building Telephone: 841-3661

Regulation of businesses, labor, occupations, and professions in general; economic development; insurance; banking; utility regulation; consumer protection; natural resources and environmental matters; agriculture; energy; and land use planning and zoning.

Finance

Rosalie Silber Abrams, *Chairperson*

Room 100, James Building Telephone: 841-3677

Education; transportation; health and welfare matters; gambling and horse racing; pensions; and State personnel and pension matters.

Judicial Proceedings

Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr., *Chairperson*

Room 300, James Building Telephone: 841-3623

Judicial administration and court structure; legal profession; crimes and punishments; criminal and civil laws and procedures; juvenile justice; real property; trusts, estates, and probate matters; and legal rights and immunities.

Executive Nominations

Clarence M. Mitchell III, *Chairperson*

Examines all nominations for appointments made by the Governor and reports thereon to the Senate with recommendations.

Rules, Organization, and Procedure

Melvin A. Steinberg, *Chairperson*

Considers proposals concerning the rules, organization, and procedures of the Senate and makes recommendations thereon; reviews legislation introduced after bill deadline.

Protocol

B. W. Mike Donovan, *Co-Chairperson*

Organizes, plans, and schedules the social activities of the General Assembly.

Consent Calendar (appointed on an as needed basis)

Determines the bills and joint resolutions proposed for inclusion on the consent calendar.

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Appropriations

R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr., *Chairperson*

Room 131, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3407

Consideration of State operating and capital budgets, including revenues and expenditures; supplementary appropriation bills; State and county bond authorizations; legislative budgetary procedures; and State personnel and pension matters.

Constitutional and Administrative Law

Helen L. Koss, *Chairperson*

Room 141, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3502

Government operations; procedures of executive and administrative departments and agencies; election laws; workmen's compensation; and amendments to the State Constitution.

Economic Matters

Frederick C. Rummage, *Chairperson*

Room 151, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3519

Licensing and regulation of businesses and labor in general; insurance and banking regulation; unemployment insurance; consumer protection; and alcoholic beverages.

Environmental Matters

Larry Young, *Chairperson*

Room 161, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3534

Regulation of natural resources and environmental matters, including related occupations and professions; energy and utility regulation; land use planning and zoning; and health and mental health matters.

Judiciary

Joseph E. Owens, *Chairperson*

Room 121, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3488

Judicial administration and court structure; legal profession; crimes and penalties; criminal and civil laws and procedures; juvenile justice; marriage and divorce; real property; trusts, estates, and probate matters; legal rights and immunities; and motor vehicle laws.

Ways and Means

Tyras S. Athey, *Chairperson*

Room 110, Lowe Building Telephone: 841-3469

State and local taxation matters, including property tax credit programs and assessments; financing of State programs and services; education, health, and welfare matters; transportation; gambling and horse racing; and creation of judge-ships.

Rules and Executive Nominations

Hattie N. Harrison, *Chairperson*

Considers proposals concerning the rules, organization, and procedures of the House and makes recommendations thereon; considers proposals affecting the legislature as an institution and its agencies; examines nominations requiring House confirmation and reports thereon with recommendations; and reviews legislation introduced after the bill deadline.

Protocol

Anthony M. DiPietro, Jr., *Co-Chairperson*

Organizes, plans, and schedules the social activities of the General Assembly.

Consent Calendar (appointed on an as needed basis)

Determines the bills and joint resolutions proposed for inclusion on the consent calendar.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES

Investigation

Walter M. Baker, *Senate Chairperson*

Richard A. Palumbo, *House Chairperson*

Inquires into abuses in expenditures of public monies when referred by resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

Organization and Procedure

Joint meeting of those separate committees of the Senate and the House, when required.

STATUTORY COMMITTEES

LEGISLATIVE POLICY COMMITTEE

Co-Chairpersons: Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*

Members from the Senate: Rosalie Silber Abrams; Clarence W. Blount; John A. Cade; Jerome F. Connell, Sr.; Laurence Levitan; Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.; Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Margaret C. Schweinhaut; Charles H. Smelser; Norman R. Stone, Jr.; Edward P. Thomas.

Members from the House of Delegates: Tyras S. Athey; Hattie N. Harrison; Thomas B. Kernan; Helen L. Koss; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Robert R. Neall; Joseph E. Owens; Lewis R. Riley; Donald B. Robertson; Frederick C. Rummage; Thomas A. Rymer; Larry Young.

Michael I. Volk, *Committee Reporter*

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3848

The Legislative Policy Committee was established by Chapter 362, Acts of 1976, to replace the Legislative Council created by Chapter 62, Acts of 1939. The Committee consists of twenty-six members, thirteen from the Senate and thirteen from the House of Delegates. The President of the Senate, the chairpersons of the Budget and Taxation, Constitutional and Public Law, Economic Affairs, Finance, and Judicial Proceedings committees, the President Pro Tem, the Majority Floor Leader, and the Minority Floor Leader are members from the Senate. The President appoints four additional members to represent the various areas and interests of the State. The Speaker of the House of Delegates, the chairpersons of the Appropriations, Constitutional and Administrative Law, Economic Matters, Environmental Matters, Judiciary, and Ways and Means committees, the Speaker Pro Tem, the Majority Floor Leader, and the Minority Floor Leader are members from the House. The Speaker appoints three additional members to represent the various areas and interests of the State. The President and Speaker serve as co-chairpersons.

The Legislative Policy Committee coordinates and supervises the work of the standing committees of the General Assembly during the interim between sessions as well as during each session. The Committee studies the rules and procedures of the Senate and House, and appoints special committees and subcommittees to study any sub-

ject matter. It refers to the committees functioning during the interim any recommended subject matter it receives, holds hearings on any subject matter, and subpoenas witnesses and records as required. The Committee may prepare its own legislative recommendations, and may endorse a legislative program in the form of bills, resolutions, or other proposals to be submitted to the next regular session of the General Assembly.

The Legislative Policy Committee is required to compile and make public in a report to the General Assembly recommendations of the standing, statutory, and special committees prior to each regular session of the legislature (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 27-38).

COMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE REVIEW

Senate Chairperson: Catherine I. Riley

House Chairperson: John S. Arnick

Members from the Senate: Howard A. Denis, Sidney Kramer, Dennis F. Rasmussen, Charles H. Smelser.

Members from the House of Delegates: Arthur S. Alperstein; R. Charles Avara; Gerald J. Curran; Gerard F. Devlin; William R. McCaffrey, Elizabeth S. Smith; Casper R. Taylor, Jr.

The Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review (AELR Committee) was originally created as a joint standing committee known as the Committee on Legislative Review (Chapter 96, Acts of 1964). It was renamed the Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review by Chapters 400 and 699, Acts of 1972, and had its membership increased to five Senators and five members of the House of Delegates, all of whom are appointed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates at the conclusion of each regular session. Members serve for one year. The chairperson and vice-chairperson alternate each year between the two Houses. Representation of each political party is approximately in the same proportion as their membership in each House.

The Committee may inquire into the failure of an officer or employee of either the legislative, executive, or judicial branches of State government to comply with the statutory or constitutional law of the State. However, the Committee primarily reviews the rules and regulations that are adopted by any State agency as to intrusion on the legislative prerogative and as to the issue of

procedural due process. Further, the Committee sits as a legislative advisory board for the Code of Maryland Regulations and COMAR publications of the Division of State Documents of the Office of the Secretary of State.

By Chapter 1 of the Acts of the Second Special Session of 1973, the Committee is required to receive emergency executive orders promulgated by the Governor. This legislative authority has been updated annually.

Chapter 776, Acts of 1973, removed the Committee as an adjunct of the Legislative Council. By law, the Committee reports annually to the Legislative Policy Committee and the General Assembly.

The AELR Committee receives copies of all rules of each State agency (Chapter 777, Acts of 1973). Unless submitted to the Committee, certain rules, regulations, or standards may be invalid (Chapter 778, Acts of 1973; Code 1957, Art. 40, sec. 40A).

JOINT BUDGET AND AUDIT COMMITTEE

Senate Chairperson: Dennis F. Rasmussen

House Chairperson: John W. Douglass

Stewart Bainum, Jr., *designee of the President of the Senate*

Clarence W. Blount, *Senate Majority Floor Leader*

Edward P. Thomas, *Senate Minority Floor Leader*

Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*

Donald B. Robertson, *House Majority Floor Leader*

Robert R. Neall, *House Minority Floor Leader*

Members appointed by the President of the Senate: William H. Amoss; John A. Cade; Francis X. Kelly; Frank J. Komenda; Julian L. Lapidus; Laurence Levitan.

Members appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates: Tyras S. Athey; William J. Burgess; Gerard F. Devlin; Nancy K. Kopp (designee of Donald B. Robertson); R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Paul D. Muldowney; Frank B. Pesci, Sr.

Originally created by Chapter 456, Acts of 1968, the Joint Budget and Audit Committee had its membership changed by Chapter 227, Acts of 1971. It consists of twenty members, including

the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and the majority and minority floor leaders. The remaining members are divided equally between legislators who serve on the fiscal committees in the Senate and the House of Delegates. The chairperson and vice-chairperson are named by joint action of the presiding officers.

The Committee provides detailed study and review of budget analyses, the capital budget, fiscal policy, fiscal research, post audits, departmental operation and efficiency within State government, and other matters relating to fiscal matters. It receives from the Executive Department and the Department of Fiscal Services annual reports on the effect of long-term State debt on the State's financial condition. The Committee also annually reviews federally-funded projects requiring future State funds and nonbudgeted funds used for capital programs, reviews rules and regulations that require increased expenditures, establishes policies and directives for the Department of Fiscal Services, and submits an annual report to the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 54-56B).

JOINT COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE ETHICS

Co-Chairperson: Julian L. Lapidus

Co-Chairperson: Thomas A. Rymer

Members from the Senate: John A. Cade; Leo E. Green; Thomas M. Yeager.

Members from the House of Delegates: Michael J. Collins; Donald F. Munson; Wendell H. Phillips.

Ex officio members: Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*.

Committee counsel: Myriam Marquez Bailey

The Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics was established by Chapter 5, Acts of 1972. The Committee consists of ten members, five from the Senate and five from the House of Delegates. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates serve ex officio, and they appoint the remaining members who serve at the pleasure of the President and the Speaker.

The function of the Committee is to render advisory opinions and promulgate rules of legislative ethics with respect to conflicts of interest governing members of the General Assembly. These rules are effective on a year-round basis (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 89-91).

MARYLAND COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Chairperson: Lucille Maurer

Vice-Chairperson: Clarence M. Mitchell III

Members from the Senate: Walter M. Baker, John A. Cade, Thomas Patrick O'Reilly, Dennis F. Rasmussen.

Members from the House of Delegates: Dale Anderson; Marilyn Goldwater; Timothy F. Maloney; Robert R. Neall; Anne S. Perkins; Patricia R. Sher; Larry Young.

Ex officio members from the Senate: Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Clarence W. Blount, *Majority Floor Leader*; John N. Bambacus, *designee of Minority Floor Leader*.

Ex officio members from the House of Delegates: Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*; Donald B. Robertson, *Majority Floor Leader (designee—Thomas A. Rymer)*; Robert R. Neall, *Minority Floor Leader*.

John W. O'Rourke, Baltimore County Councilman, *President, Maryland Association of Counties (designee—Althea O'Connor, Executive Director, Maryland Association of Counties)*

Robert J. DiPietro, Mayor, City of Laurel, *President, Maryland Municipal League (designee—Ann S. Coates, Snow Hill Councilwoman)*

Advisory Committee: H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Michael F. Canning, *Executive Assistant to the Governor*; Richard E. Israel, *Assistant Attorney General*; David Schad, *Director, Maryland National Relations Office*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary, Department of State Planning (designee—James W. McConnaughay, Department of State Planning)*.

Staff contact: Myriam Marquez Bailey

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3863

The Maryland Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, originally created by Chapter 331, Acts of 1937, had its membership reconstituted by Chapter 37, Acts of 1964, by Chapter 34, Acts of 1975, and by Chapter 281, Acts of 1976. The Commission consists of eighteen members appointed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Eight members are selected from the Senate and eight from the House of Delegates. Members include the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and the majority and minori-

ty leaders of both Houses, all of whom serve ex officio. Appointments to the Commission are at the pleasure of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House, who also designate the chairperson and vice-chairperson. Two members of the Commission are the president of the Maryland Association of Counties, Inc., and the president of the Maryland Municipal League, Inc., or their designees.

The Advisory Committee consists of five members, two of whom are appointed by the Governor. The other members are the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning or an alternate, the Secretary of State Planning or an alternate, and the Attorney General or an alternate.

It is the function of this Commission to further the involvement of the State of Maryland as a member of the Council of State Governments. The Commission participates in activities of the National Conference of State Legislatures and the Southern Legislative Conference of the Council of State Governments. It encourages the cooperative exchange of information and research with officials and employees of other states, the federal government, and local units of government. It fosters and maintains contacts and liaison with agencies and representatives of the federal government concerning federal programs and activities, and circulates information and data thus obtained among the several agencies of the State and its political subdivisions. It endeavors to advance cooperation between the State and other units of government when it seems advisable by formulating proposals for the adoption of compacts, the enactment of uniform or reciprocal statutes, the adoption of uniform or reciprocal administrative rules, the informal cooperation of governmental offices with one another, and whatever else is required to ensure that Maryland does its part in bringing the various governments in the United States into close contact (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 16–20).

JOINT COMMITTEE ON MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC FUNDS

Chairperson: Vacancy

Senate Chairperson: Frank J. Komenda

Members of the Senate: Clarence W. Blount, Thomas L. Bromwell, Laurence Levitan

Members of the House of Delegates: Vacancy, Vacancy

The Joint Committee on the Management of Public Funds was created by Chapter 635, Acts

of 1973. The Committee consists of six members, three from the Senate and three from the House of Delegates, appointed by the President and the Speaker. The chairperson and vice-chairperson are designated by the President and Speaker jointly and serve at their pleasure.

The functions of the Committee are to review policies and procedures of the State Treasurer regarding the investment and management of State funds in the Treasury, State funds not in the Treasury (excluding retirement system funds), and public funds by local government.

The Committee reports annually to the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 92-96).

SPENDING AFFORDABILITY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Laurence Levitan

Vice-Chairperson: R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.

Members from the Senate: Rosalie Silber Abrams; Clarence W. Blount; Francis X. Kelly (*designee of the President*); Dennis F. Rasmussen; Edward P. Thomas.

Members from the House of Delegates: Tyras S. Athey; John W. Douglass; Robert R. Neall; Donald B. Robertson; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates, ex officio.*

The Spending Affordability Committee was established by Chapter 585, Acts of 1982, to study and review the status and projections of State revenues and expenditures and the status and projections of the Maryland economy. The goal of the Committee's review is to limit the rate of growth of State spending to a level that does not exceed the rate of growth of the State's economy. The Committee consists of the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House of Delegates, the chairpersons of the Senate Budget and Taxation Committee and the House Appropriations Committee, the majority and minority leaders of the Senate and House or their designees, and an equal number of other senators and delegates as the president and speaker may designate.

By November 1 of each year, the Spending Affordability Committee submits a report to the Legislative Policy Committee and the Governor with recommendations for the fiscal goals of the budget to be considered at the next General Assembly session. The report includes recommended levels of State spending, new debt authorization, and State personnel, and provides recommenda-

tions for the use of any anticipated surplus, and other findings or recommendations as the Committee deems appropriate.

SPECIAL JOINT COMMITTEES AND TASK FORCES

The Legislative Policy Committee periodically establishes special joint committees and task forces for particular purposes. These special committees and task forces function only during the interim between sessions of the General Assembly. Each is reviewed annually at the end of the legislative session, by the Legislative Policy Committee, which decides whether the commission or task force shall continue its work or cease to function. The staff for these special joint committees and task forces are coordinated by the State Department of Legislative Reference, which publishes a list of the committees and their membership each summer. The list is available on request. Further information may be obtained from the staff contact at the State Department of Legislative Reference.

Staff Contact: Michael I. Volk

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3870

Special Joint Committees and Task Forces functioning during the 1982 interim:

Special Joint Committee on Clerks of Court

Joint Oversight Committee on Corrections

Election Laws Revision Task Force

Special Joint Committee on Energy

Federal Tax Laws Conformity Study Committee

Maryland Legislative Information System (MLIS)
Steering Committee

Jobs Initiative Task Force

Medical Malpractice Task Force

Special Joint Committee on Mental Health Laws
(terminated by LPC effective December 31,
1982)

Joint Committee on Pensions

Sewage Sludge Management Commission

State Telephone Operators Study Commission

Joint Committee on Transit Operating Costs

Joint Committee on Transportation

Special Joint Committee on Vehicle Emissions Inspection Program

LEGISLATIVE AGENCIES

STATE DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

F. Carvel Payne, *Director*

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3865

The State Department of Legislative Reference was originally created by Chapter 565, Acts of 1906, to serve the City of Baltimore. The scope of the Department was enlarged so that it would also serve the State by Chapter 474, Acts of 1916. By Chapter 453, Acts of 1965, the State's portion of the Department was transferred to the Legislative Branch. The present Department dates its current organization from Chapter 571, Acts of 1966, which separated this Department from the department of the same name in Baltimore City.

The Department collects, compiles, and indexes information on all questions of proposed legislation. It investigates and reports on the laws of Maryland and other states at the request of the Governor, any committee or member of the General Assembly, or any State agency. At the request of a member of the General Assembly, the Department prepares or aids in the drafting of any law or resolution. Each department of State government must transmit to the Department of Legislative Reference at least two copies of each of its reports, which are used for exchange and reference purposes. The Department keeps a complete index and a complete file on all bills introduced in the General Assembly from 1918 to the present. It also keeps copies of the codes and laws of other states, and it maintains a library of books, pamphlets, reports, periodicals, and clippings on matters of current public and political interest (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 48-53). The Department operates through the Office of the Director and four divisions, entitled Legislative, Code Revision, Research, and Computer.

LEGISLATIVE DIVISION

Michael I. Volk, *Principal Analyst for Bill Drafting*

841-3870

Alan F. Deanehan, *Principal Analyst for Committee Staffing*

841-3848

The Legislative Division provides several specific staff services to the General Assembly. It

drafts or reviews all bills and amendments introduced or considered by the General Assembly and staffs all standing and statutory substantive-issue committees.

In a typical year, the Division prepares over 4,500 bills and joint resolutions and over 10,000 amendments to them.

Staff from the Division provides professional services to the seven non-fiscal committees in the General Assembly (four House committees and three Senate committees). During the annual legislative session, this staff operates under the direction of the chairpersons of the committees.

CODE REVISION DIVISION

Geoffrey D. Cant, *Director and Revisor of Statutes*
841-3771

By Chapter 182, Acts of 1972, the Division of Statutory Revision was created within the State Department of Legislative Reference. The Division is headed and administered by a Revisor of Statutes, appointed jointly by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Delegates (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 53A-53D).

RESEARCH DIVISION

Lynda C. Davis, *Legislative Librarian* 841-3810

Dr. Myron H. Miller, *Legislative Research Analyst*
841-3875

This Division is composed of two independent parts. Research analysts provide scientific and general policy analysis for the members and staff of the General Assembly. Legislative librarians provide reference and research services to the public as well. Reference materials do not circulate except to General Assembly members, their staff, and State agency personnel.

The Library collection of 38,000 volumes consists of Maryland laws and related legal materials, laws and publications of the other states, federal documents, and general reference materials. Bill status and other legislative information is provided by the Library and its Information Desk. Through the Library, the Department serves as an official depository for the publications of Maryland State agencies and for all the local codes published by county and municipal governments (Code 1957, Art. 40, sec. 53; Art. 25, sec. 32A; Art. 25A, sec. 7; Art. 25B, sec. 7, 12).

COMPUTER DIVISION

Michael C. Coffin, *Acting Director* 841-3787

The Computer Center operates the computer facilities for the bill preparation and bill status systems used by the Department. Its proofreading section complements the computer terminal work and performs other proofreading functions.

COMMISSION TO REVISE THE ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Vice-Chairpersons: Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*

Avery Aisenstark; Dorothy A. Beatty; Bruce C. Bereano; Neal D. Borden; Lowell R. Bowen; William O. Carr; Ward B. Coe, Jr.; Edward S. Digges, Jr.; Carl E. Eastwick; M. Albert Figinski; Judson P. Garrett, Jr.; Terry F. Hall; H. Thomas Howell; Julian I. Jacobs; Gerald Langbaum; Henry F. Leonnig; L. Paige Marvel; Frank B. Olmsted; Thomas J. Peddicord, Jr.; Thomas E. Plank; Leslie J. Polt; Walter A. Rafalko; Roger D. Redden; Zelig Robinson; Emily M. Rody; Robert A. Rombro, John Paul Rogers; Edward F. Shea, Jr.; Alice A. Soled; Shale D. Stiller; Jack C. Tranter; William C. Trimble, Jr.; Alan M. Wilner; James J. Winn, Jr.; Robert L. Zouck.

Geoffrey D. Cant, *Director and Revisor of Statutes*

90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3771

The Governor appointed this Commission in 1970 to undertake the first reorganization and recodification of the *Annotated Code of Maryland* in more than 100 years. The Commission studies and revises the Public General Laws of Maryland in order to improve the organization, accessibility, utility, and clarity of laws, and to eliminate unconstitutional, obsolete, and inconsistent or conflicting statutes. The Commission periodically submits proposals and recommendations to the General Assembly. To date, the General Assembly has enacted the following revised articles proposed by the Commission: Agriculture, Commercial Law, Corporations and Associations, Courts and Judicial Proceedings, Education, Estates and Trusts, Financial Institutions, Health-Environmental, Health-General, Health-Occupations, Natural Resources, Real Property, and Transportation. The Family Law Article will be introduced into the 1983 Session of the General Assembly.

Staff services and support for the Commission are provided by the Division of Statutory Revision within the State Department of Legislative Reference (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 53A-53D).

DEPARTMENT OF FISCAL SERVICES

William S. Ratchford II, *Director*

Donald B. Weatherspoon, *Director, Division of Budget Review*

Joseph M. Coble, *Director, Division of Fiscal Research*

Legislative Services Building
90 State Circle

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3761

Eugene J. Gerczak, *Legislative Auditor, Division of Legislative Audits*

Division of Legislative Audits

301 W. Preston Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2512

The Department of Fiscal Services was established by Chapter 456, Acts of 1968, succeeding the Fiscal Research Bureau created by Chapter 605, Acts of 1947. It is the financial service arm of the General Assembly and operates under the policies and directives of the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House of Delegates, the Legislative Policy Committee, and the Joint Budget and Audit Committee. The Department provides staff services to the fiscal committees of the Legislature and to any commissions or committees that the General Assembly or the Legislative Policy Committee may appoint to study taxation or related questions.

The Department's duties also include the study and review of the State's operating and capital budgets during all phases of their development by the Executive and adoption by the Legislature, including an annual analysis submitted to the General Assembly; the preparation of fiscal notes on all proposed legislation and an annual report on the fiscal impact of each legislative session; an annual analysis of the State's bonded indebtedness; the study of the operation, administration, and effectiveness of State agencies and institutions; the study of State and local financial matters and fiscal interrelationships; the collection of financial data on the State's local governments and the publication of an annual report on local governmental finances; and the preparation of evaluation reports required under the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act of 1978.

The Office of Legislative Auditor, originally created as the office of the State Auditor by Chapter 257, Acts of 1902, and Chapter 226, Acts of 1929, is responsible by law for conducting post audits of a compliance or performance nature of all departments, agencies, and institutions of State government, including the offices of clerks of court and registers of wills. Upon direction by the General Assembly or the Joint Budget and Audit Committee, the Legislative Auditor may undertake a management audit of a State agency or program or an audit of a private organization that receives State funds. The Office also reviews the audit reports of all local governments and community colleges (Code 1957, Art. 40, secs. 57-61E, 63-70A).

GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMPENSATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: Walter Sondheim, Jr.

Appointed by the Governor: C. Granville Hillen, 1982; Hugh D. Shires, 1982; *two vacancies.*

Appointed by the President of the Senate: Phyllis B. Brotman, 1982; Dr. Vernon Gray, 1982.

Appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates: Edward J. Courtney, 1982; N. Page Worthington, 1982.

Department of Fiscal Services
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3761

The General Assembly Compensation Commission was created in 1970 following ratification of a Constitutional Amendment by the voters at the general election of November 3, 1970 (Chapter 576, Acts of 1970). The Commission consists of nine members, five appointed by the Governor, two appointed by the president of the Senate, and two appointed by the speaker of the House of Delegates. Members serve four-year terms. Officers and employees of State or local governmental units are not eligible for appointment to the Commission. The Commission determines the compensation and allowances due members of the General Assembly. The legislature may reduce but not increase the amounts proposed (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 15).

COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES

Chairperson: M. Michael Cramer, 1983

K. King Burnett, 1983; M. King Hill, Jr., 1983

200-A Monroe St., Suite 220
Rockville 20850

Telephone: 424-0677

The General Assembly, by Chapter 264, Acts of 1896, established the Commission for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation. Every four years the Governor appoints three Commissioners who represent Maryland in the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. They receive no salary but are allowed their actual disbursements for expenses (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 153, 154). The Commissioners serve on committees that draft laws to be submitted to the legislatures of the several states and recommend measures for the promotion of uniform legislation.

DEFUNCT LEGISLATIVE AGENCIES

JOINT LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ON METROPOLITAN MASS TRANSIT

Abolished as of January 1, 1983, by Chapter 284, Acts of 1982.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS AND ROSTER OF MEMBERS—1983

A Constitutional amendment (Chapter 363, Acts of 1972) ratified by the people on November 7, 1972, divided the State of Maryland into 47 districts for the election of the 188 members of the Senate and the House of Delegates. Each Legislative District elects 1 Senator and 3 Delegates, for a total of 47 Senators and 141 Delegates. Each district may be divided into three Delegate subdistricts or one multi-member Delegate subdistrict. Each district must consist of adjoining territory, be compact in form, and of equal population (Const. 1867, Art. III, secs. 1-4). In districts that contain more than two counties or parts of more than two counties and where the Delegates are elected at large by the voters of the entire district, no county or part of a county is allowed to have more than one resident Delegate.

Pursuant to Article III, section 5, of the Constitution, the Governor presented his Legislative Reapportionment Plan of 1982 to the General Assembly on January 13, 1982, and it became law on February 26, 1982 (House Joint Resolution 32, Acts of 1982).

In the description of district boundaries, all references to election districts, wards, and precincts are to the geographical boundaries as they existed

on June 1, 1981. Precinct boundaries are dynamic. Changes occur to reflect population shifts and to ensure convenient polling places for all voters. Local election boards can provide current information on precincts encompassed within each district. The text of the Joint Resolution should be consulted for the boundaries of districts, precincts, and wards split for the purposes of redistricting.

Voter registration statistics are as of the 1982 General Election for the Democratic Party (D); Republican Party (R); American Party, others, and those who decline party affiliation (O).

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 1

Garrett County in its entirety; Allegany County Election Districts 5-14, 17-20, 22-24, 26, 28-31, 34-35. Voter reg.: 19,662 (D); 22,945 (R); 1,390 (O).

SENATOR

John N. Bambacus (R)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 1A—1 Delegate

Garrett County in its entirety; Allegany County Election District 10. Voter reg.: 4,980 (D); 8,430 (R); 327 (O).

George C. Edwards (R)

Subdistrict 1B—2 Delegates

Allegany County Election Districts 5-9, 11-14, 17-20, 22-24, 26, 28-31, 34-35. Voter reg.: 14,682 (D); 14,515 (R); 1,063 (O).

William B. Byrnes (D)
W. Timothy Finan (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 2

Allegany County Election Districts 1-4, 16, 21; Washington County Election Districts 2-5, 10, 12, 15, 17, 20-26. Voter reg.: 22,838 (D); 14,853 (R); 1,807 (O).

SENATOR

Victor Cushwa (D)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 2A—1 Delegate

Allegany County Election Districts 1-4, 16, 21; Washington County Election Districts 4-5, 15, 23-24. Voter reg.: 6,487 (D); 5,152 (R); 446 (O).

Casper R. Taylor, Jr. (D)

Subdistrict 2B—1 Delegate

Washington County Election Districts 2, 10, 12, 20, 26, and precincts 2 and 3 of District 17. Voter reg.: 7,822 (D); 4,940 (R); 668 (O).

Peter G. Callas (D)

Subdistrict 2C—1 Delegate

Washington County Election Districts 3, 21-22, 25; and precinct 1 of District 17. Voter reg.: 8,529 (D); 4,761 (R); 693 (O).

Donald F. Munson (R)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 3

Washington County Election Districts 1, 6-9, 11, 13-14, 16, 18-19, and 27; Frederick County Election Districts 2-3, 6, 10, 16, 21-22, and 24. Voter reg.: 22,254 (D); 16,052 (R); 3,102 (O).

SENATOR

Edward P. Thomas (R)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 3A—1 Delegate

Washington County Election Districts 1, 6, 8-9, 11, 13, 16, 18-19, and 27. Voter reg.: 7,781 (D); 6,052 (R); 870 (O).

Paul Muldowney (D)

Subdistrict 3B—2 Delegates

Washington County Election Districts 7 and 14; Frederick County Election Districts 2-3, 6, 10, 16, 21-22, and 24. Voter reg.: 14,473 (D); 10,000 (R); 2,232 (O).

James E. McClellan (D)
M. Albert Morningstar (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 4

Frederick County Election Districts 1, 4-5, 7-9, 11-15, 17-20, 23, and 25-26; Carroll County Election Districts 1, 3, 9-13; Howard County Election District 4. Voter reg.: 19,855 (D); 13,911 (R); 3,083 (O).

SENATOR

Charles H. Smelser (D)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 4A—2 Delegates

Frederick County Election Districts 1, 4-5, 7-9, 11-15, 17-20, 23, and 25-26. Voter reg.: 13,567 (D); 8,922 (R); 2,152 (O).

Thomas H. Hattery (D)
George H. Littrell (D)

Subdistrict 4B—1 Delegate

Carroll County Election Districts 1, 3, 9-13; Howard County Election District 4. Voter reg.: 6,288 (D); 4,989 (R); 931 (O).

V. Lanny Harchenhorn (R)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 5

Carroll County Election Districts 2, 4-8, and 14; Baltimore County Election District 1, precinct 2, Election District 2, precincts 3, 11, 17, 19, and part of precinct 15, Election District 3, part of precinct 11, and Election District 4, precinct 1 and part of precinct 2. Voter reg.: 24,671 (D); 13,898 (R); 2,540 (O).

SENATOR

Raymond E. Beck (R)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 5A—2 Delegates

Carroll County Election Districts 2, 4, 6-8, 14, and precincts 1 and 2 of Election District 5. Voter reg.: 16,193 (D); 11,132 (R); 1,771 (O).

Richard N. Dixon (D)
Richard C. Matthews (R)

Subdistrict 5B—1 Delegate

Baltimore County Election District 1, precinct 2, Election District 2, precincts 2, 11, 17, 19, and part of precinct 15, Election District 3, part of precinct 11, Election District 4, precinct 1 and part of precinct 2; Carroll County Election District 5, precincts 3 and 4. Voter reg.: 8,478 (D); 2,766 (R); 769 (O).

Lawrence A. LaMotte (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 6

Baltimore County Election District 11, precincts 3-5, 10-11, and part of precinct 2, and Election District 15, precincts 4-20. Voter reg.: 30,633 (D); 5,708 (R); 1,587 (O).

SENATOR

Dennis F. Rasmussen (D)

DELEGATES

Michael J. Collins (D)
R. Terry Connelly (D)
Michael H. Weir (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 7

Baltimore County Election District 12 and Election District 15, precincts 1-3 and 21-24. Voter reg.: 40,063 (D); 5,476 (R); 1,334 (O).

SENATOR

Norman R. Stone, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

John Arnick (D)
Louis L. DePazzo (D)
Robert R. Staab (D)

District 10, portions of precincts 1 and 2. Voter reg.: 32,236 (D); 16,907 (R); 3,276 (O).

SENATOR

Francis X. Kelly (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 8

Baltimore County Election District 14, Election District 9, precincts 26-28, Election District 10, part of precincts 1 and 2, and Election District 11, precincts 1, 6-9, and part of precinct 2. Voter reg.: 35,420 (D); 10,285 (R); 2,357 (O).

DELEGATES

Thomas W. Chamberlain, Sr. (R)
A. Wade Kach (R)
Ellen R. Sauerbrey (R)

SENATOR

Thomas L. Bromwell (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 11

Baltimore County Election District 2, precincts 1-2, 4-10, 12-14, 16, 18, and part of precinct 15, Election District 3, precincts 1-10 and part of precinct 11. Voter reg.: 45,884 (D); 5,503 (R); 2,278 (O).

DELEGATES

Dale Anderson (D)
Joseph Bartenfelder (D)
William J. Burgess (D)

SENATOR

Melvin A. Steinberg (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 9

Baltimore County Election District 8, portions of precincts 4, 10, and 11, and Election District 9, precincts 3-25. Voter reg.: 37,158 (D); 14,918 (R); 2,931 (O).

DELEGATES

Arthur S. Alperstein (D)
Paula Colodny Hollinger (D)
Theodore Levin (D)

SENATOR

F. Vernon Boozer (R)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 12

Baltimore County Election District 13 and Election District 1, precincts 3-16. Voter reg.: 35,242 (D); 9,674 (R); 2,374 (O).

DELEGATES

Donald K. Hughes (D)
Thomas B. Kernan (D)
Martha Klima (R)

SENATOR

John C. Coolahan (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 10

Baltimore County Election Districts 5-7, Election District 3, precinct 12, Election District 4, precincts 3-9, and part of precinct 2, Election District 8, precincts 1-3, 5-9, 12, and portions of precincts 4, 10, and 11, Election District 9, precincts 1-2, and Election

DELEGATES

Kenneth H. Masters (D)
Louis P. Morsberger (D)
Nancy L. Murphy (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 13

Howard County Election District 1, Election District 5, precinct 6 and portions of precincts 1 and 5, Election District 6, precincts 1-15; Prince George's County Election District 10, precincts 1-6, 8-9, and part of precinct 7. Voter reg.: 25,310 (D); 10,676 (R); 5,652 (O).

SENATOR

Thomas M. Yeager (D)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 13A—1 Delegate

Howard County Election District 6, precincts 4-6, 8-14, and portions of precincts 3 and 7. Voter reg.: 10,926 (D); 3,785 (R); 2,780 (O).

Virginia M. Thomas (D)

Subdistrict 13B—2 Delegates

Howard County Election District 1, Election District 5, precinct 6 and portions of precincts 1 and 5, Election District 6, precincts 1-2, 15, and portions of precincts 3 and 7; Prince George's County Election District 10, precincts 1-6, 8-9, and part of precinct 7. Voter reg.: 14,384 (D); 6,891 (R); 2,872 (O).

William C. Bevan (D)

Susan R. Buswell (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 14

Montgomery County Election District 1, Election District 5, precincts 2, 8, 15, and 17-18, and part of precinct 1, Election District 8, precincts 1, 2, 5, 7, and part of precinct 6, Election District 9, portions of precincts 20 and 21; Howard County Election Districts 2 and 3, Election District 5, precincts 2-4, 7-10, and portions of precincts 1 and 5. Voter reg.: 31,934 (D); 16,232 (R); 6,361 (O).

SENATOR

James Clark, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 14A—1 Delegate

Montgomery County Election District 5, precincts 2, 8, 15, 17-18, and part of precinct 1, Election District 8, precincts 1, 5, and portions of precincts 2, 6, and 7. Voter reg.: 9,683 (D); 5,425 (R); 1,972 (O).

Joel Chasnoff (D)

Subdistrict 14B—2 Delegates

Howard County Election Districts 2-3, Election District 5, precincts 2-4, 7-10, and portions of precincts 1 and 5; Montgomery County Election District 1, Election District 8, portions of precincts 2 and 7, Election District 9, portions of precincts 20 and 21. Voter reg.: 22,251 (D); 10,807 (R); 4,389 (O).

Edward J. Kasemeyer (D)

Robert H. Kittleman (R)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 15

Montgomery County Election Districts 2-3, 6, and 11-12, Election District 4, precincts 12, 20, and portions of precincts 17 and 25, Election District 9, precincts 9, 12, 17-19, and portions of precincts 1, 5, 7, 8, 11, 15, and 21, Election District 10, precincts 1-6, 8-9, and 11. Voter reg.: 26,905 (D); 18,371 (R); 7,374 (O).

SENATOR

Laurence Levitan (D)

DELEGATES

Gene W. Counihan (D)

Jerry H. Hyatt (D)

Judith C. Toth (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 16

Montgomery County Election District 4, precincts 10, 13, 18, and portions of precincts 17 and 28, Election District 7, precincts 3-4, 7-15, 17-20, and 22-31, Election District 10, precincts 7 and 10, and Election

District 13, precinct 38. Voter reg.: 31,390 (D); 18,372 (R); 7,332 (O).

Donald B. Robertson (D)
Patricia R. Sher (D)

SENATOR

Howard A. Denis (R)

DELEGATES

Marilyn Goldwater (D)
Nancy K. Kopp (D)
Constance A. Morella (R)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 17

Montgomery County Election District 4, precincts 2-9, 11, 14-16, 21-24, 26-27, 29, and portions of precincts 1, 25, and 28, Election District 9, precincts 2-3, 6, 13, 16, and portions of precincts 1, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15, and 20, and Election District 13, part of precinct 26. Voter reg.: 24,790 (D); 13,014 (R); 6,158 (O).

SENATOR

S. Frank Shore (D)

DELEGATES

Mary H. Boergers (D)
Jennie M. Forehand (D)
Michael R. Gordon (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 18

Montgomery County Election District 7, precincts 1-2, 5-6, 16, 21, and 32, Election District 13, precincts 3, 7, 16-17, 24-25, 27-32, 34, 36, 39-40, 44, 53, 58-59, 61, and portions of precincts 14, 26, and 49. Voter reg.: 29,636 (D); 12,467 (R); 5,215 (O).

SENATOR

Margaret C. Schweinhaut (D)

DELEGATES

Helen L. Koss (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 19

Montgomery County Election District 4, precinct 19 and part of precinct 1, Election District 8, precincts 3-4 and part of precinct 6, Election District 9, precincts 4, 14, and part of precinct 10, Election District 13, precincts 1-2, 11, 19-20, 33, 35, 37, 42-43, 45-46, 48, 51-52, 54-57, 60, and part of precinct 49. Voter reg.: 31,102 (D); 14,933 (R); 5,898 (O).

SENATOR

Sidney Kramer (D)

DELEGATES

Idamae Garrott (D)
Lucille Maurer (D)
Joseph E. Owens (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 20

Montgomery County Election District 5, precincts 3-7, 9-14, 16, and part of precinct 1, Election District 13, precincts 4-6, 8-10, 12-13, 15, 18, 21-23, 41, 47, 50, and part of precinct 14. Voter reg.: 30,215 (D); 11,391 (R); 5,341 (O).

SENATOR

Stewart Bainum, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

Sheila Ellis Hixson (D)
Diane Kirchenbauer (D)
Ida G. Ruben (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 21

Prince George's County Election District 1, Election District 10, part of precinct 7, Election District 17, precincts 4, 6, 10-11, 13-15, Election District 19, precinct 3, Election District 21, precincts 1-2, 4-5, 7, 10, 12, and

14-15. Voter reg.: 20,278 (D); 8,125 (R); 3,352 (O).

SENATOR

Arthur Dorman (D)

DELEGATES

Timothy F. Maloney (D)
Pauline H. Menes (D)
Thomas J. Mooney (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 22

Prince George's County Election District 16, Election District 2, precincts 3-6, 8-9, Election District 17, precincts 9, 12, Election District 19, precincts 1-2, 4-5, Election District 20, precincts 1-3, 6-7, and 10. Voter reg.: 20,855 (D); 7,136 (R); 2,929 (O).

SENATOR

Thomas Patrick O'Reilly (D)

DELEGATES

David Bird (D)
Richard A. Palumbo (D)
Frank B. Pesci, Sr. (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 23

Prince George's County Election Districts 7 and 14, Election District 20, precincts 5 and 9, Election District 21, precincts 3, 6, 8-9, 11, and 13. Voter reg.: 25,041 (D); 10,294 (R); 4,427 (O).

SENATOR

Leo E. Green (D)

DELEGATES

Gerard F. Devlin (D)
Joan B. Pitkin (D)
Charles J. Ryan (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 24

Prince George's County Election District 2, precincts 1-2, 7, Election District 13, precincts 1-3, 5, Election District 17, precincts 1-3, 5, 7-8, Election District 18, precincts 1-3, 5, 7-8, and Election District 20, precincts 4 and 8. Voter reg.: 22,464 (D); 2,998 (R); 1,934 (O).

SENATOR

Tommie Broadwater, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

Nathaniel Exum (D)
Francis J. Santangelo, Sr. (D)
Sylvania W. Woods, Jr. (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 25

Prince George's County Election District 6, precincts 1, 3-7, 10-12, 15-16, Election District 13, precincts 4, 6, Election District 18, precincts 4 and 6. Voter reg.: 21,869 (D); 3,816 (R); 2,107 (O).

SENATOR

B. W. Mike Donovan (D)

DELEGATES

Dennis C. Donaldson (D)
Jerry E. Perry (D)
Albert R. Wynn (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 26

Prince George's County Election District 12, Election District 6, precincts 2, 8-9, 13-14, 17, Election District 9, precinct 2. Voter reg.: 22,584 (D); 5,792 (R); 2,790 (O).

SENATOR

Frank J. Komenda (D)

DELEGATES

Christine M. Jones (D)
Marian L. Patterson (D)
Frederick C. Rummage (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 27

Prince George's County Election District 3, precincts 4-5, 8, 11, 15, Election District 6, precinct 18, Election District 9, precincts 1, 3-5. Voter reg.: 21,373 (D); 8,276 (R); 3,045 (O).

SENATOR

Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

William R. McCaffrey (D)
Joseph F. Vallario, Jr. (D)
Gary R. Alexander (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 28

Charles County in its entirety; St. Mary's County Election Districts 4-5, 7. Voter reg.: 22,157 (D); 10,726 (R); 2,419 (O).

SENATOR

James C. Simpson (D)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 28A—2 Delegates

Charles County Election Districts 1-3, 6-7, 10, and precinct 1 of District 8. Voter reg.: 14,157 (D); 7,784 (R); 1,753 (O).

Samuel C. Linton (D)
Michael J. Sprague (D)

Subdistrict 28B—1 Delegate

Charles County Election Districts 4-5, 9, and precinct 2 of District 8; St. Mary's County Election Districts 4-5, 7. Voter reg.: 8,000 (D); 2,942 (R); 666 (O).

John K. Parlett (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 29

Calvert County in its entirety; St. Mary's County Election Districts 1-3, 6, 8-9, Anne Arundel County Election District 7, precincts 1-2, 9. Voter reg.: 27,068 (D); 8,152 (R); 2,278 (O).

SENATOR

Bernie Fowler (D)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 29A—Delegate

Calvert County Election District 3, Election District 2, precinct 2; Anne Arundel County Election District 7, precincts 1-2, 9. Voter reg.: 9,275 (D); 3,237 (R); 789 (O).

Thomas A. Rymer (D)

Subdistrict 29B—1 Delegate

Calvert County Election District 1, Election District 2, precinct 1; St. Mary's County Election Districts 3, 6, and part of Election District 8. Voter reg.: 10,323 (D); 3,006 (R); 747 (O).

J. Ernest Bell II (D)

Subdistrict 29C—1 Delegate

St. Mary's County Election Districts 1-2, 9, and part of Election District 8. Voter reg.: 7,470 (D); 1,909 (R); 742 (O).

John F. Slade III (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 30

Anne Arundel County Election District 6, Election District 5, precincts 1-4, 17-18, 20-22, Election District 7, precincts 3-6, 10. Voter reg.: 23,953 (D); 13,188 (R); 3,386 (O).

SENATOR

Gerald W. Winegrad (D)

DELEGATES

John C. Astle (D)
Elmer F. Hagner, Jr. (D)
Robert G. Kramer (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 31

Anne Arundel County Election District 2, precincts 1, 8-10, 12-13, Election District 3, precincts 1-11, 13-14, Election District 5, precincts 9-14, 16, 23-24. Voter reg.: 30,865 (D); 7,985 (R); 1,986 (O).

SENATOR

Jerome F. Connell, Sr. (D)

DELEGATES

Philip C. Jimeno (D)
John Leopold (R)
Paula A. Long (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 32

Anne Arundel County Election District 1, Election District 2, precincts 2-7, 11, 15, Election District 3, precinct 12; Election District 4, portions of precincts 1 and 9. Voter reg.: 24,024 (D); 8,013 (R); 2,139 (O).

SENATOR

Michael J. Wagner (D)

DELEGATES

Tyras S. Athey (D)
Patrick C. Scannello (D)
George T. Schmincke (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 33

Anne Arundel County Election District 2, precinct 14, Election District 4, precincts 2-8, 10-15, and portions of precincts 1 and 9, Election District 5, precincts 5-8, 15, 19, Election District 7, precincts 7-8, 11. Voter reg.: 19,226 (D); 12,907 (R); 3,336 (O).

SENATOR

John A. Cade (R)

DELEGATES

John G. Gary (R)
Robert R. Neall (R)
Elizabeth S. Smith (R)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 34

Harford County Election District 6, Election District 1, precincts 3-6, 10-11, 45, Election District 2, precincts 1, 3, 15, 19, Election District 3, precincts 10-12, 15-18. Voter reg.: 27,173 (D); 9,723 (R); 2,740 (O).

SENATOR

Catherine I. Riley (D)

DELEGATES

William H. Cox, Jr. (D)
Barbara O. Kreamer (D)
Eileen M. Rehrmann (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 35

Harford County Election Districts 4 and 5, Election District 1, precinct 2, Election District 2, precinct 2, Election District 3, precincts 2-5, 35; Cecil County Election Districts 6-9, Election District 5, precinct 2, and a portion of Election District 4. Voter reg.: 25,757 (D); 11,694 (R); 2,412 (O).

SENATOR

William H. Amoss (D)

DELEGATES

Subdistrict 35A—2 Delegates

Harford County Election Districts 4-5, Election District 1, precinct 2, Election District 2, precinct 2, Election District 3, precincts 2-5, 35. Voter reg.: 18,441 (D); 8,061 (R); 1,532 (O).

William A. Clark (R)
Joseph Lutz (D)

Subdistrict 35B—1 Delegate

Cecil County Election Districts 6-9, Election District 5, precinct 2, and part of Election District 4. Voter reg.: 7,316 (D); 3,633 (R); 880 (O).

Ethel Murray (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 36

Kent and Queen Anne's counties in their entirety; Cecil County Election Districts 1-3, Election District 5, precinct 1, and part of Election District 4; Caroline County Election Districts 1 and 7; Talbot County Election District 4, and precinct 4 and part of precinct 3 of Election District 1. Voter reg.: 25,727 (D); 10,171 (R); 2,225 (O).

SENATOR

Walter M. Baker (D)

DELEGATES

Ronald A. Guns (D)
R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr. (D)
John M. Ashley, Jr. (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 37

Dorchester County in its entirety; Caroline County Election Districts 2-6, 8; Talbot County Election Districts 2-3, 5, and precincts 1, 2, and part of 3 of Election District 1; Wicomico County Election Districts 1-3, 7, 10, 12, 15-16, and part of precincts 1, 2, and 3 of Election District 9. Voter reg.: 28,203 (D); 11,746 (R); 1,998 (O).

SENATOR

Frederick C. Malkus, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

Richard F. Colburn (R)
William S. Horne (D)
Samuel Q. Johnson III (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 38

Somerset and Worcester counties in their entirety; Wicomico County Election Districts 4-6, 8, 11, 13-14, and portions of precincts 1, 2, and 3 of Election District 9. Voter reg.: 29,105 (D); 11,845 (R); 2,577 (O).

SENATOR

Joseph J. Long, Sr. (D)

DELEGATES

Daniel M. Long (D)
Mark O. Pilchard (D)
Lewis R. Riley (R)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 39

Baltimore City Wards 4, 17-18, and 22; Ward 3, precinct 2 and part of precinct 1; Ward 5, portions of precincts 1 and 2; Ward 10, precincts 3-4; Ward 11, precincts 1-2, 4-9; Ward 14, precincts 3-11; Ward 15, precincts 25, 28-30; Ward 16, precincts 1-4; Ward 19, precincts 1-2; Ward 20, precincts 1-3, 22-25; Ward 21, part of precinct 1. Voter reg.: 32,292 (D); 3,720 (R); 1,992 (O).

SENATOR

Clarence M. Mitchell III (D)

DELEGATES

Elijah E. Cummings (D)
Ruth M. Kirk (D)
Larry Young (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 40

Baltimore City Ward 12, precincts 5, 7; Ward 13, precincts 6-18; Ward 15, precincts 10, 17-24, 26-27, 31-42, 44-45; Ward 16, precincts 6-7 and part of precinct 5; Ward 27, precincts 92-99. Voter reg.: 35,647 (D); 3,125 (R); 1,667 (O).

SENATOR

Troy Brailey (D)

DELEGATES

Mary B. Adams (D)
Ralph M. Hughes (D)
Howard P. Rawlings (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 41

Baltimore City Ward 15, precincts 1-9, 11-16, 43; Ward 16, precincts 8-12 and part of precinct 5; Ward 20, precincts 4-18, 21; Ward 28, precincts 4-6, 10-11, 17, and part of precinct 12. Voter reg.: 36,930 (D); 3,068 (R); 1,724 (O).

SENATOR

Clarence W. Blount (D)

DELEGATES

Margaret H. Murphy (D)
Nathaniel T. Oaks (D)
Wendell H. Phillips (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 42

Baltimore City Ward 13, precincts 2-5, 19-25; Ward 27, precincts 78-91, 100-108; Ward 28, precincts 1-3, 7-9, 13-16, 18-20, and part of precinct 12. Voter reg.: 39,314 (D); 4,715 (R); 2,601 (O).

SENATOR

Rosalie Silber Abrams (D)

DELEGATES

James W. Campbell (D)
Benjamin L. Cardin (D)
Samuel I. "Sandy" Rosenberg (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 43

Baltimore City Ward 26, precincts 38-45; Ward 27, precincts 8-40, 58-77. Voter reg.: 37,783 (D); 6,724 (R); 2,839 (O).

SENATOR

John A. Pica, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

Gerald J. Curran (D)
Henry R. Hergenroeder, Jr. (D)
Charles Bucky Muth (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 44

Baltimore City Ward 8, precincts 1-2; Ward 9, precincts 1-7; Ward 11, precinct 3; Ward 12, precincts 1-4, 6, 8-24; Ward 13, precinct 1; Ward 14, precincts 1-2, 12; Ward 26, precincts 34-37, 46; Ward 27, precincts 2-7, 41-57. Voter reg.: 38,547 (D); 5,362 (R); 3,323 (O).

SENATOR

Julian L. Lapidus (D)

DELEGATES

Curtis S. Anderson (D)
Dennis C. McCoy (D)
Anne Scarlett Perkins (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 45

Baltimore City Ward 5, portions of precincts 1 and 2; Ward 6, precincts 2-5; Ward 7, precincts 1-7; Ward 8, precincts 3-13; Ward 9, precincts 8-17; Ward 10, precincts 1-2. Voter reg.: 35,604 (D); 2,896 (R); 1,521 (O).

SENATOR

Nathan C. Irby, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

Clarence Davis (D)
John W. Douglass (D)
Hattie N. Harrison (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 46

Baltimore City Wards 1 and 2; Ward 3, precinct 3 and part of precinct 1; Ward 6, precincts 1, 6-7; Ward 7, precincts 8-9; Ward 26, precincts 1-33, 47-51. Voter reg.: 38,706 (D); 2,876 (R); 1,570 (O).

SENATOR

Joseph S. Bonvegna (D)

DELEGATES

Anthony M. DiPietro, Jr. (D)
Raymond A. Dypski (D)
American Joe Miedusiewski (D)

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 47

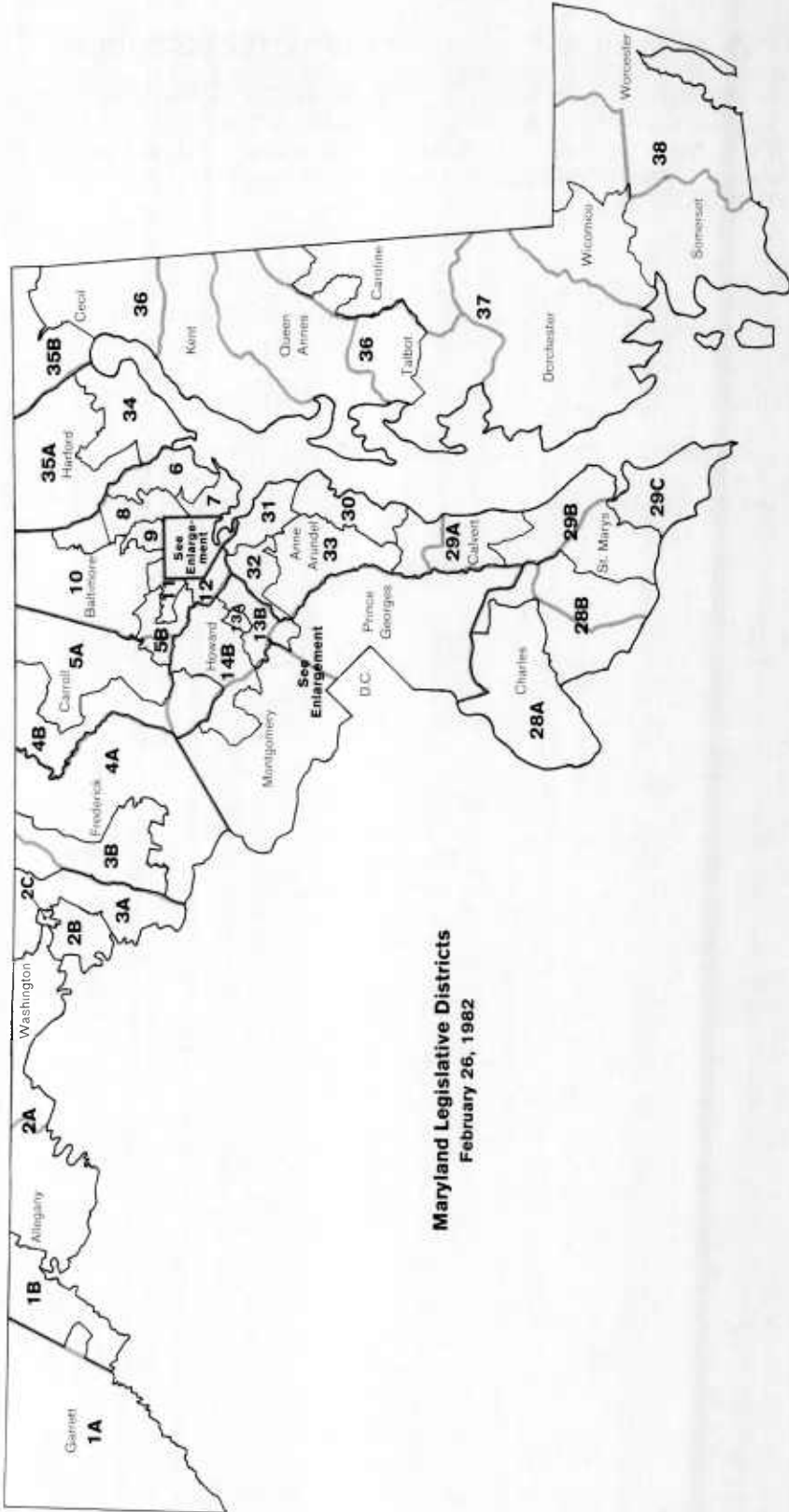
Baltimore City Wards 23-25; Ward 19, precincts 3-5; Ward 20, precincts 19-20; Ward 21, precincts 2-3, and part of precinct 1. Voter reg.: 30,490 (D); 3,102 (R); 1,797 (O).

SENATOR

George W. Della, Jr. (D)

DELEGATES

R. Charles Avara (D)
Joseph W. O'Malley (D)
Paul E. Weisengoff (D)

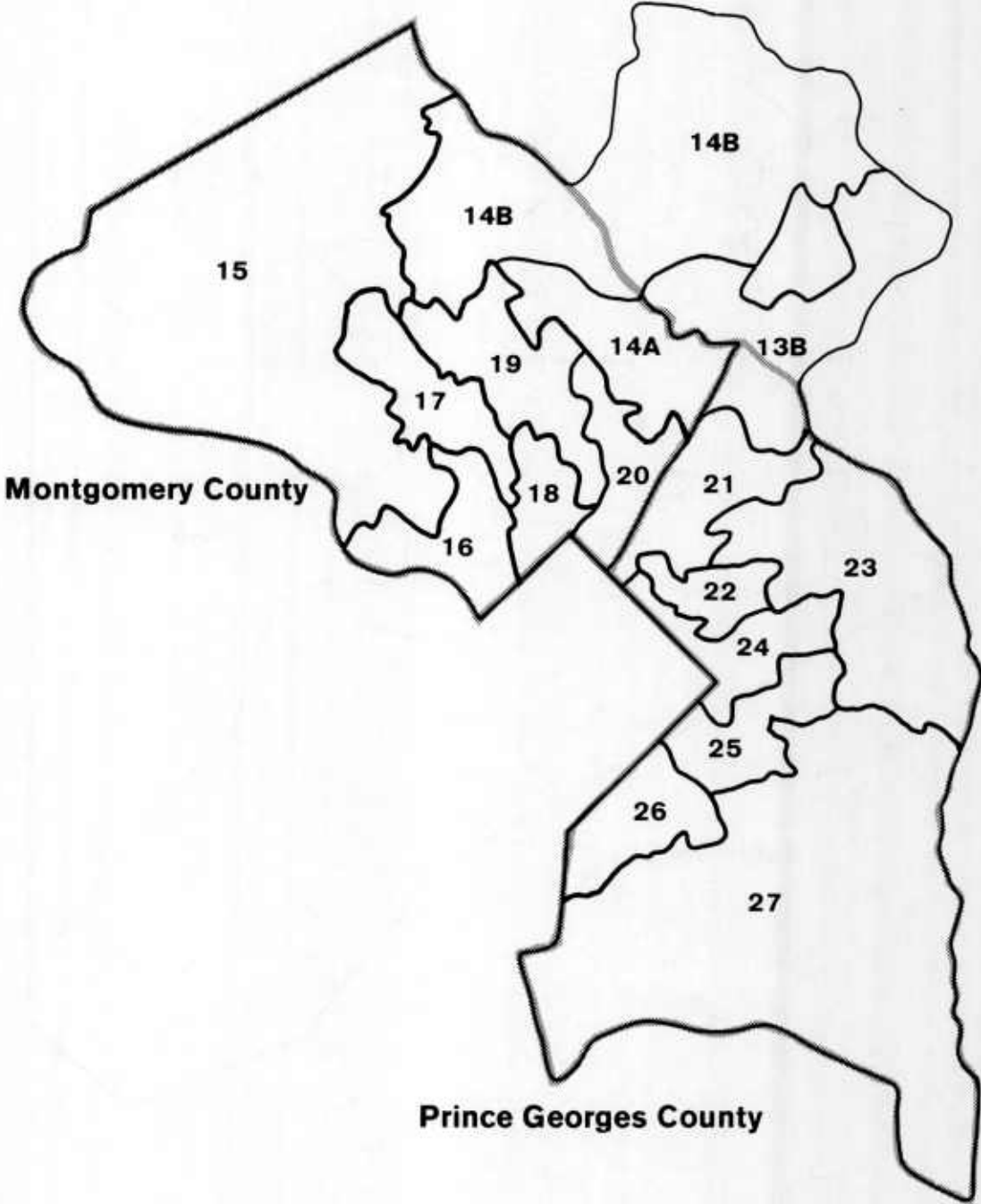


Maryland Legislative Districts
February 26, 1982

Baltimore City Legislative Districts



Washington Metropolitan Area Legislative Districts





Balance of 1 & 1A in Garrett County

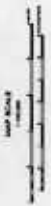
Balance of 2 & 2A in Washington County

P E N N S Y L V A N I A

W E S T V I R G I N I A

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**ALLEGANY
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

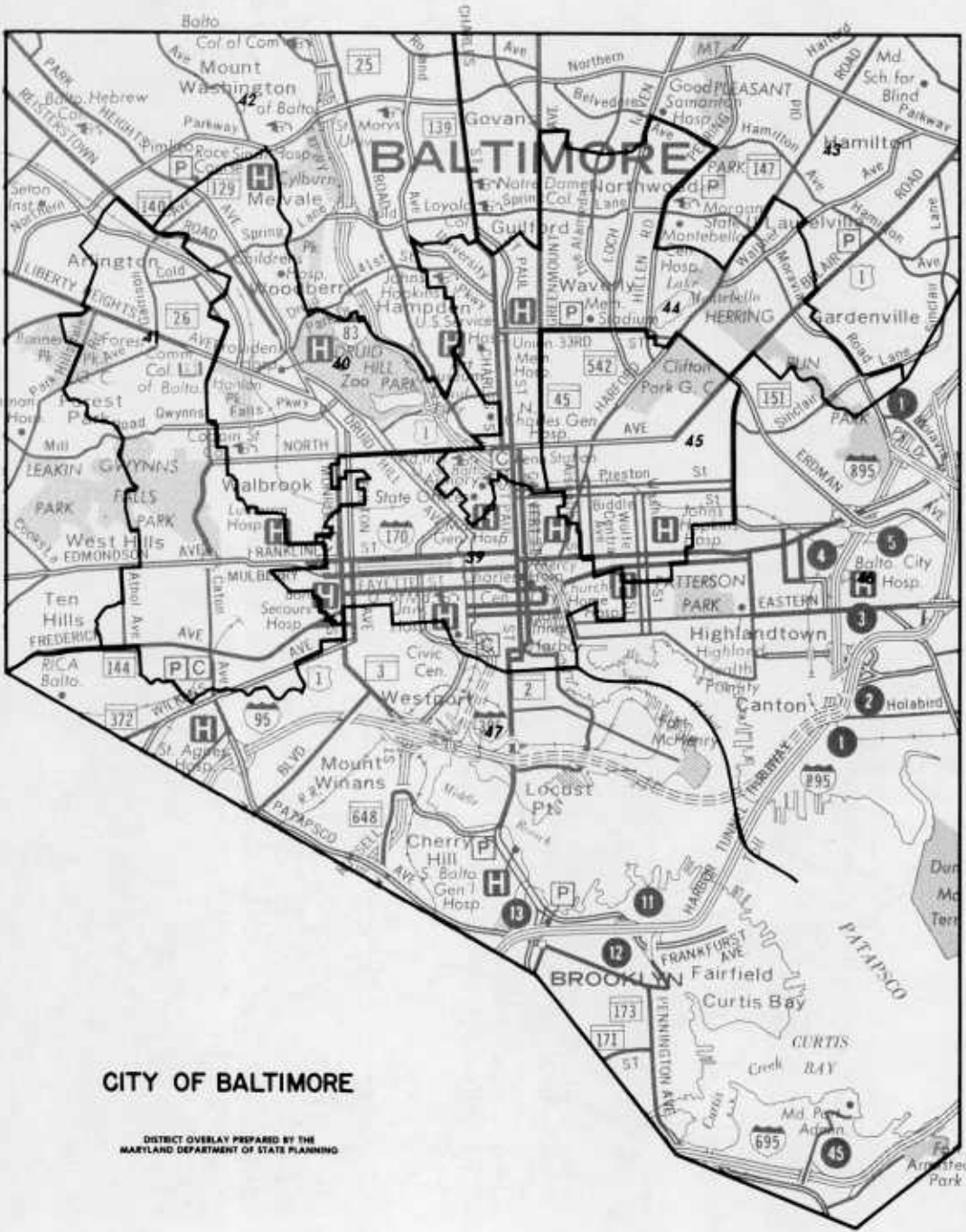
PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT OFFICE, PITTSBURGH, PA.
MAY 1962 (REVISED BY THE
MAY 1962)



1962

LAMAR CORPORAION, COLETON, MISSISSIPPI





CITY OF BALTIMORE

DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP

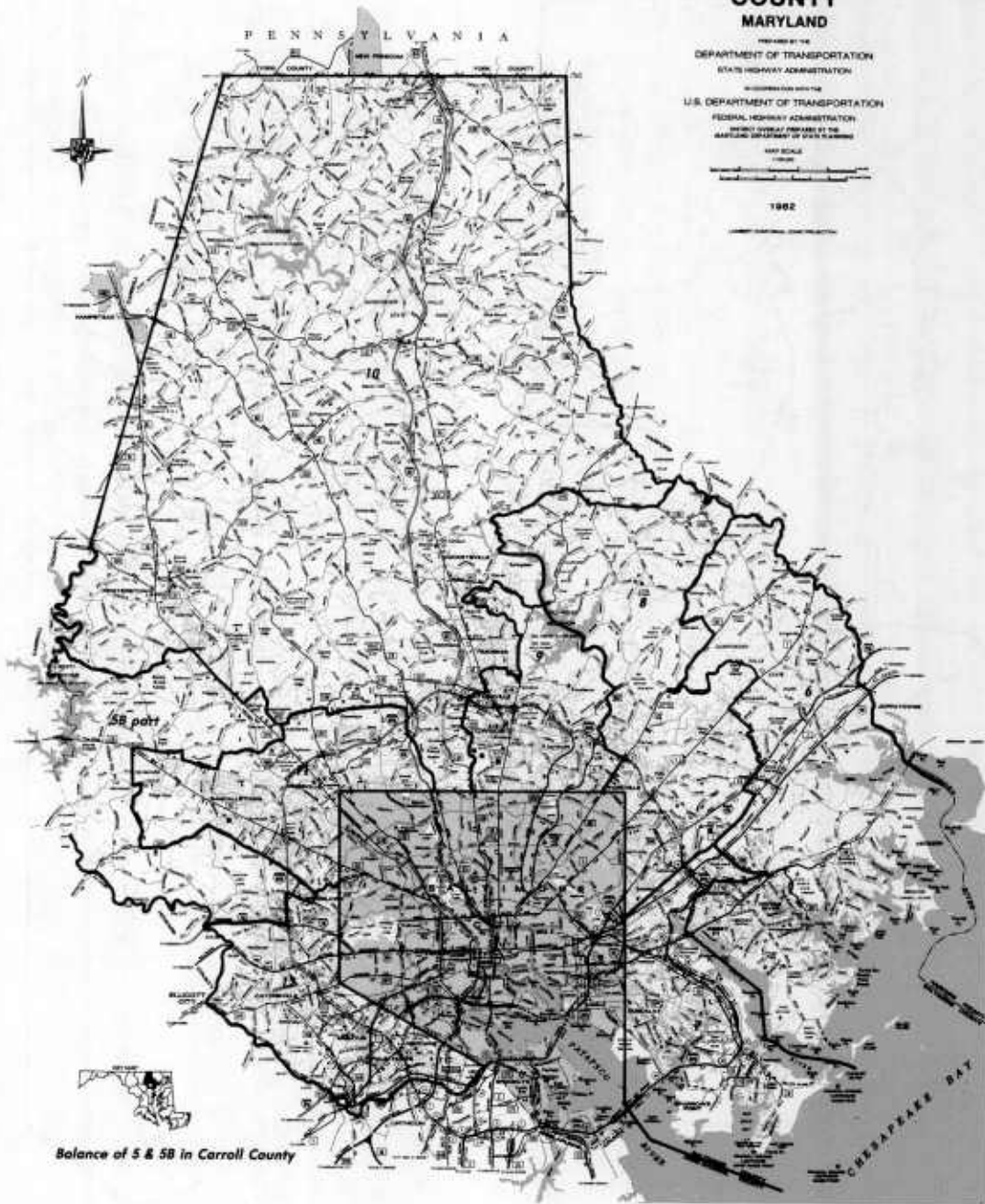
**BALTIMORE
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
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STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
SPECIALLY PREPARED BY THE
ANNE ARUNDEL DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

MAP SCALE
1:50,000

1962



Balance of 5 & 5B in Carroll County



GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP

CAROLINE COUNTY MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

MAP SCALE

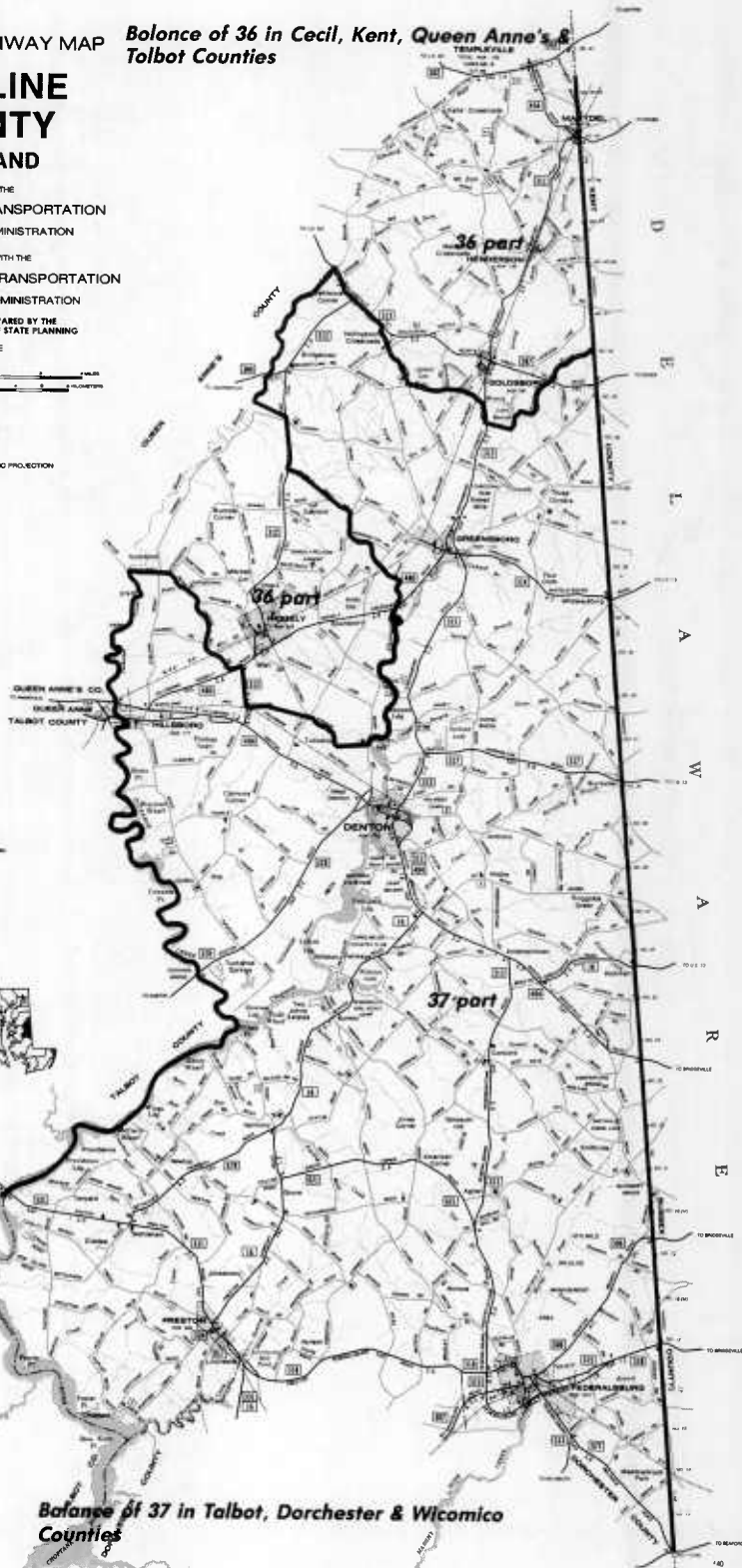
1:100,000



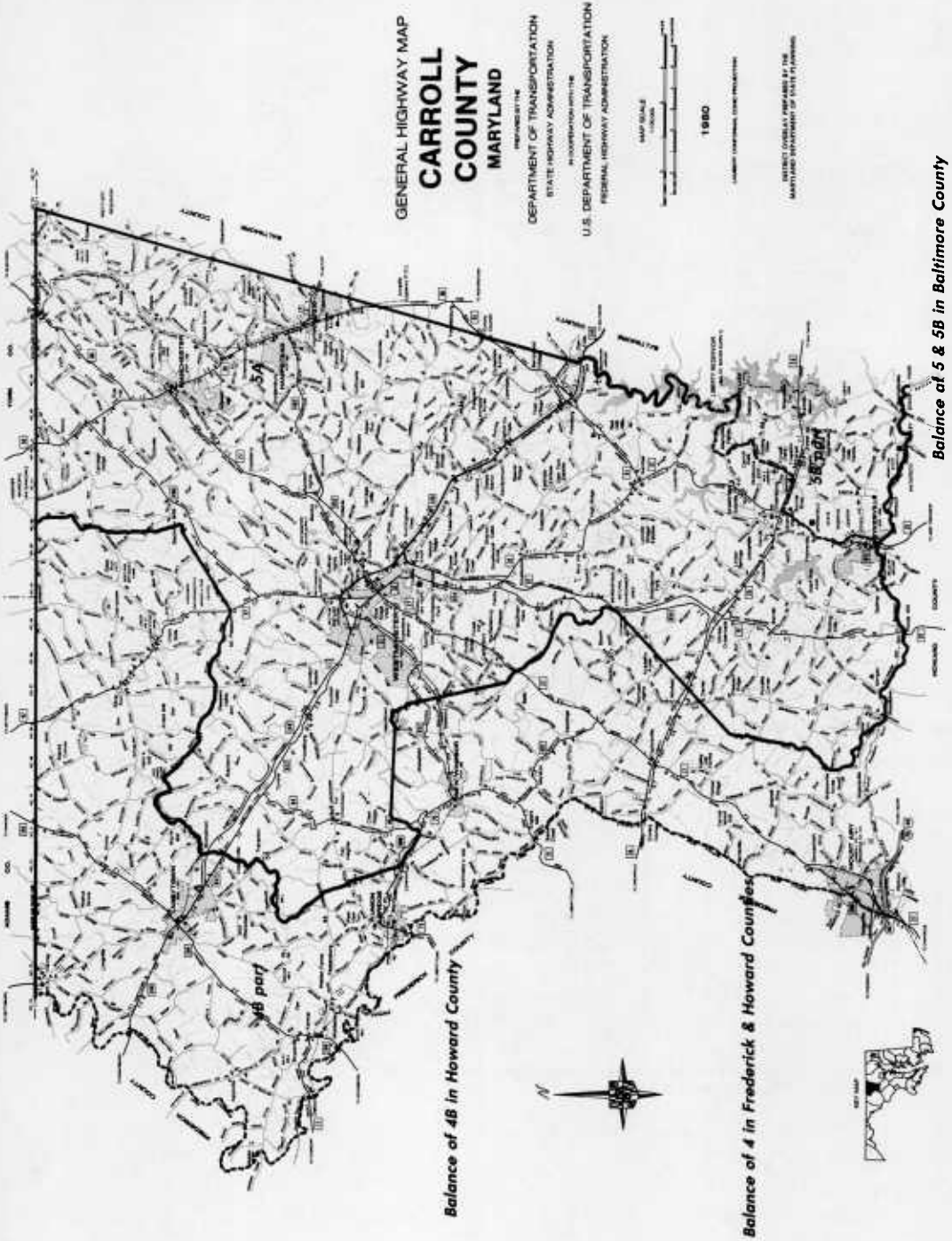
1981

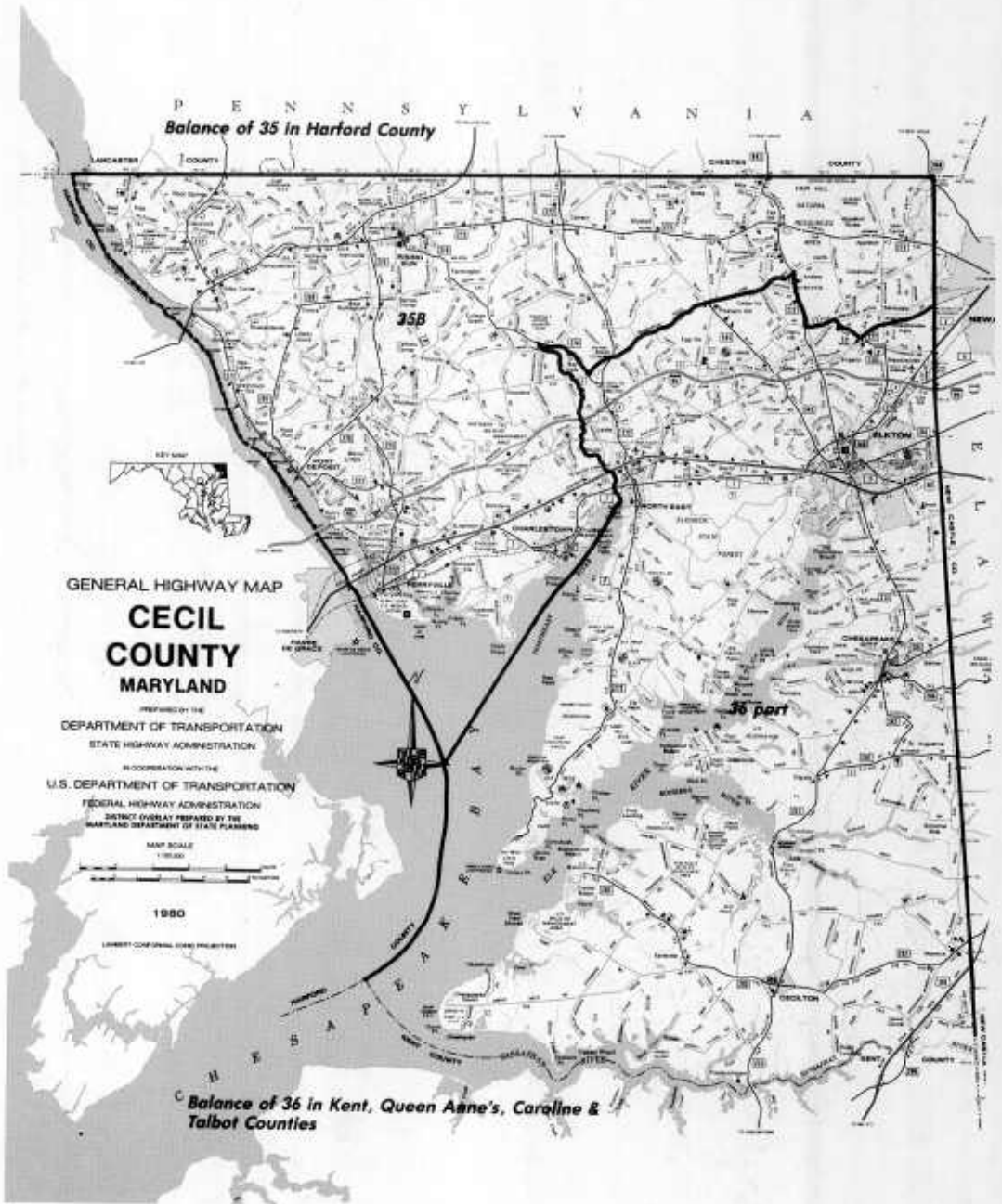
LAMBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION

Bolance of 36 in Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's & Talbot Counties



Bolance of 37 in Talbot, Dorchester & Wicomico Counties





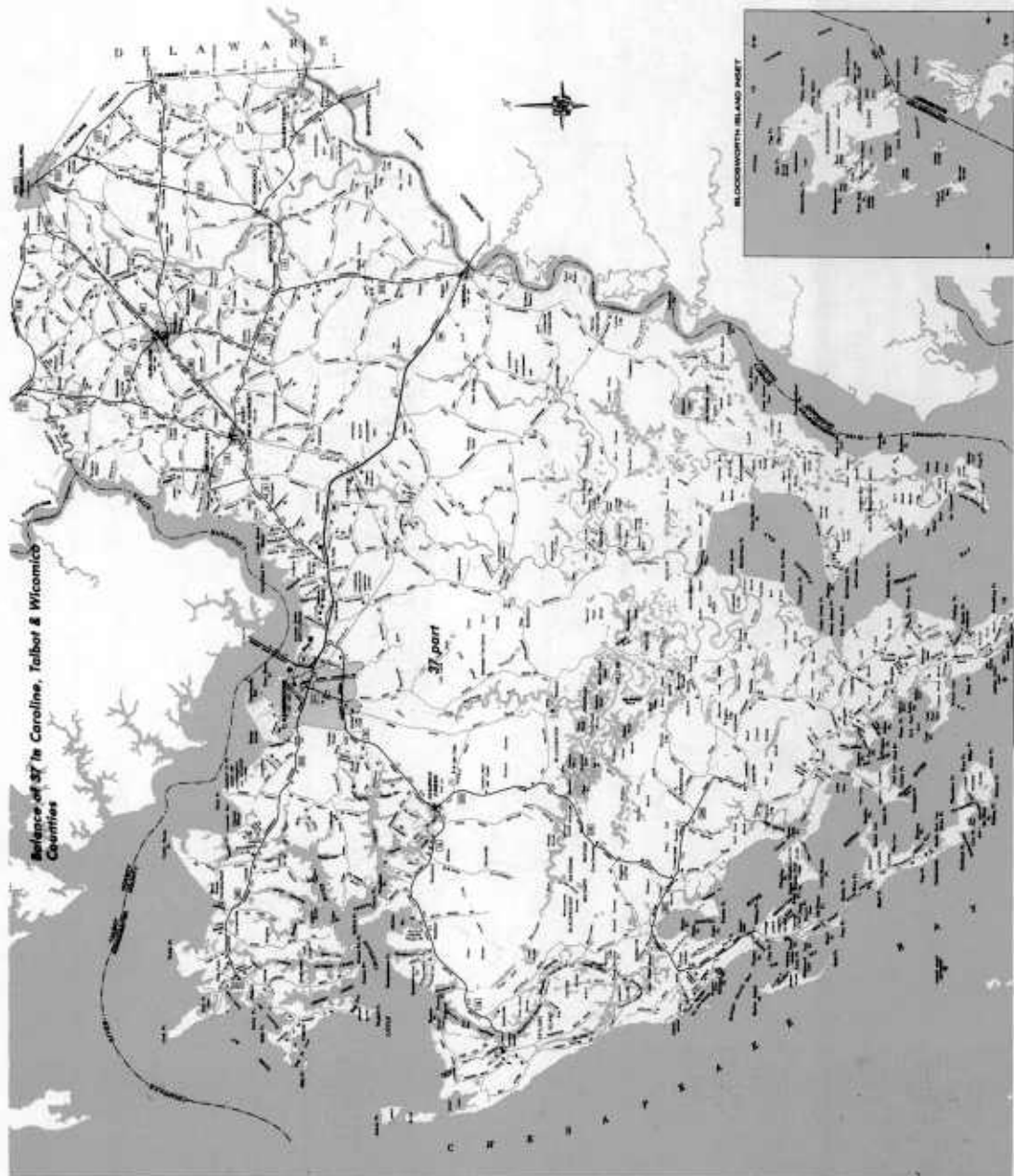


GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
DORCHESTER COUNTY
MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
1000 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20540
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
4000 CENTURY AVENUE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20002

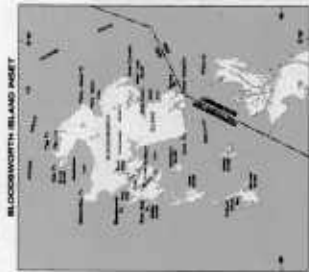


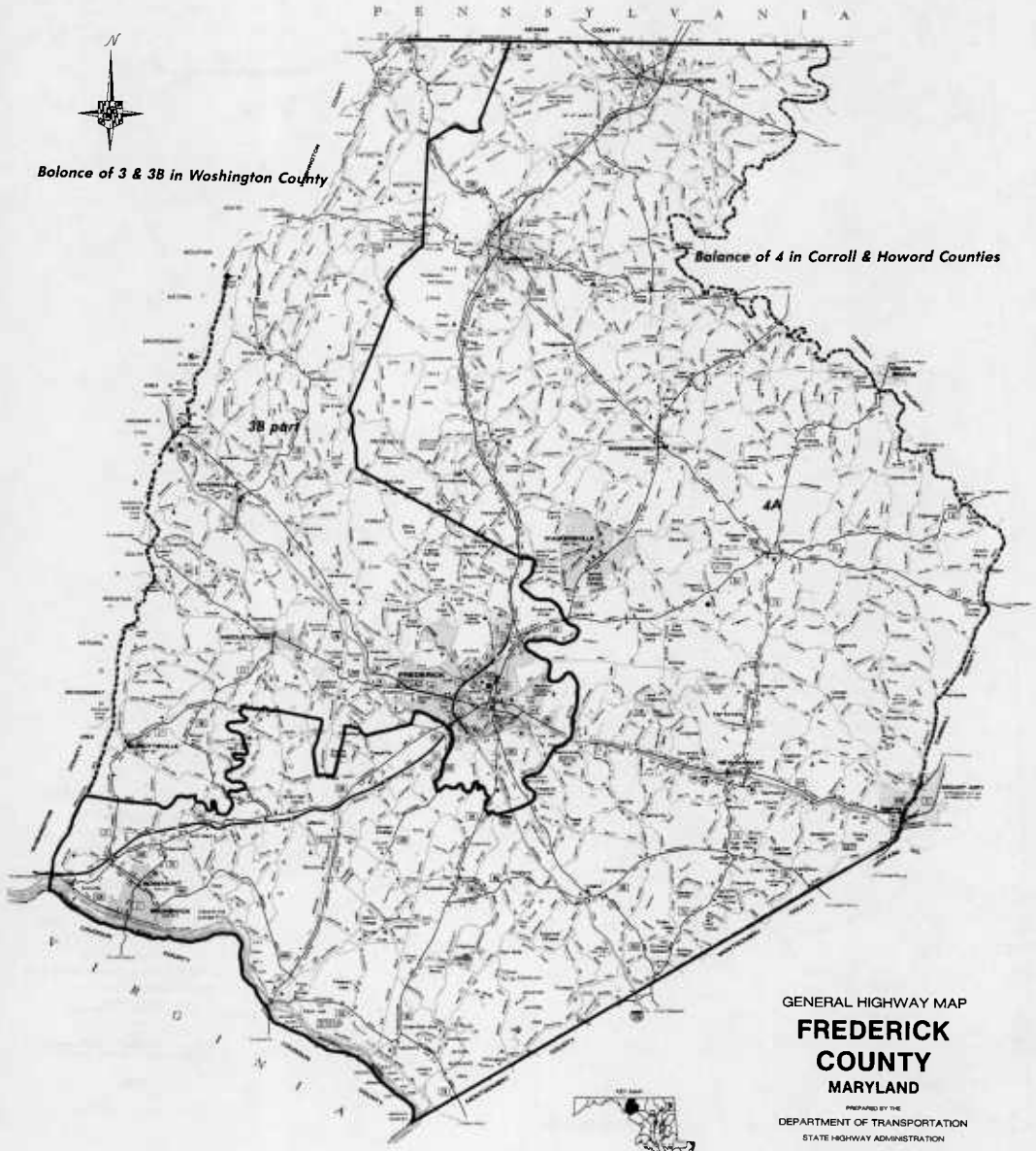
1988



Balance of 37 to Caroline, Talbot & Wicomico Counties

37 part



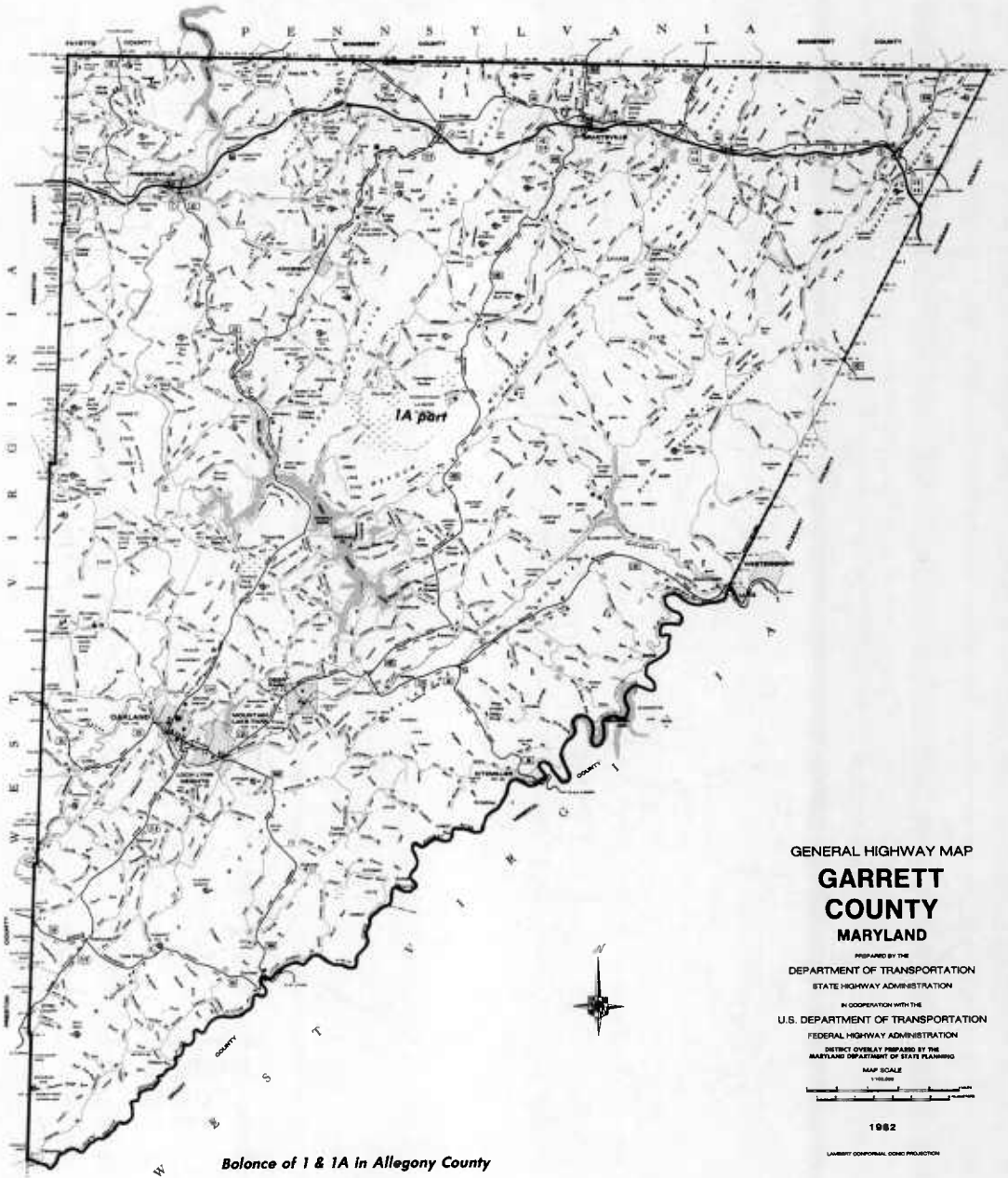


GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**FREDERICK
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING
MAP SCALE
1:100,000

1982

LAURENCE CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION



GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
GARRETT COUNTY
MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
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 STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
 IN COOPERATION WITH THE
 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
 DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
 MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

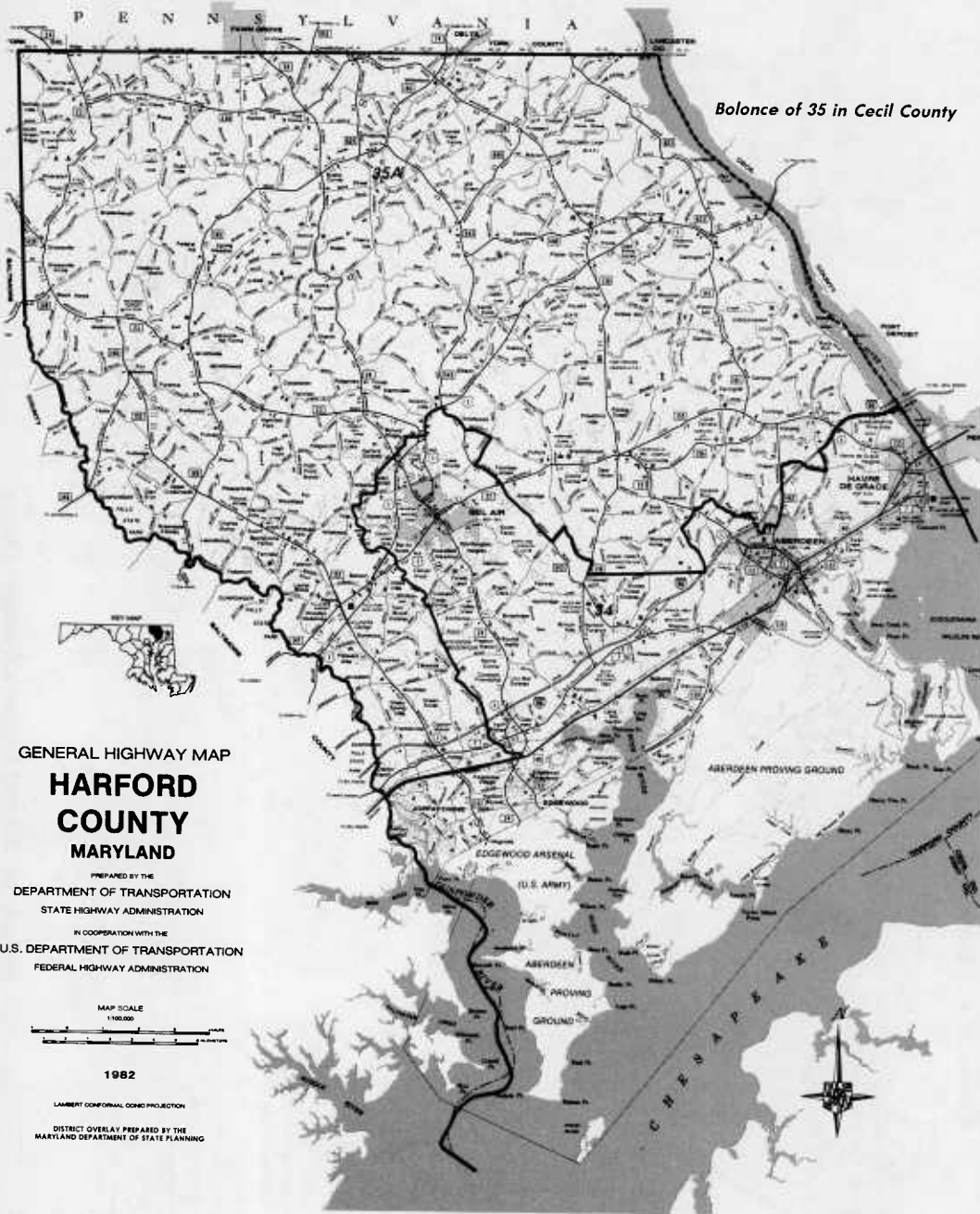


1982

LAMBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION

Balonce of 1 & 1A in Allegony County





Balance of 35 in Cecil County

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP

**HARFORD
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

MAP SCALE

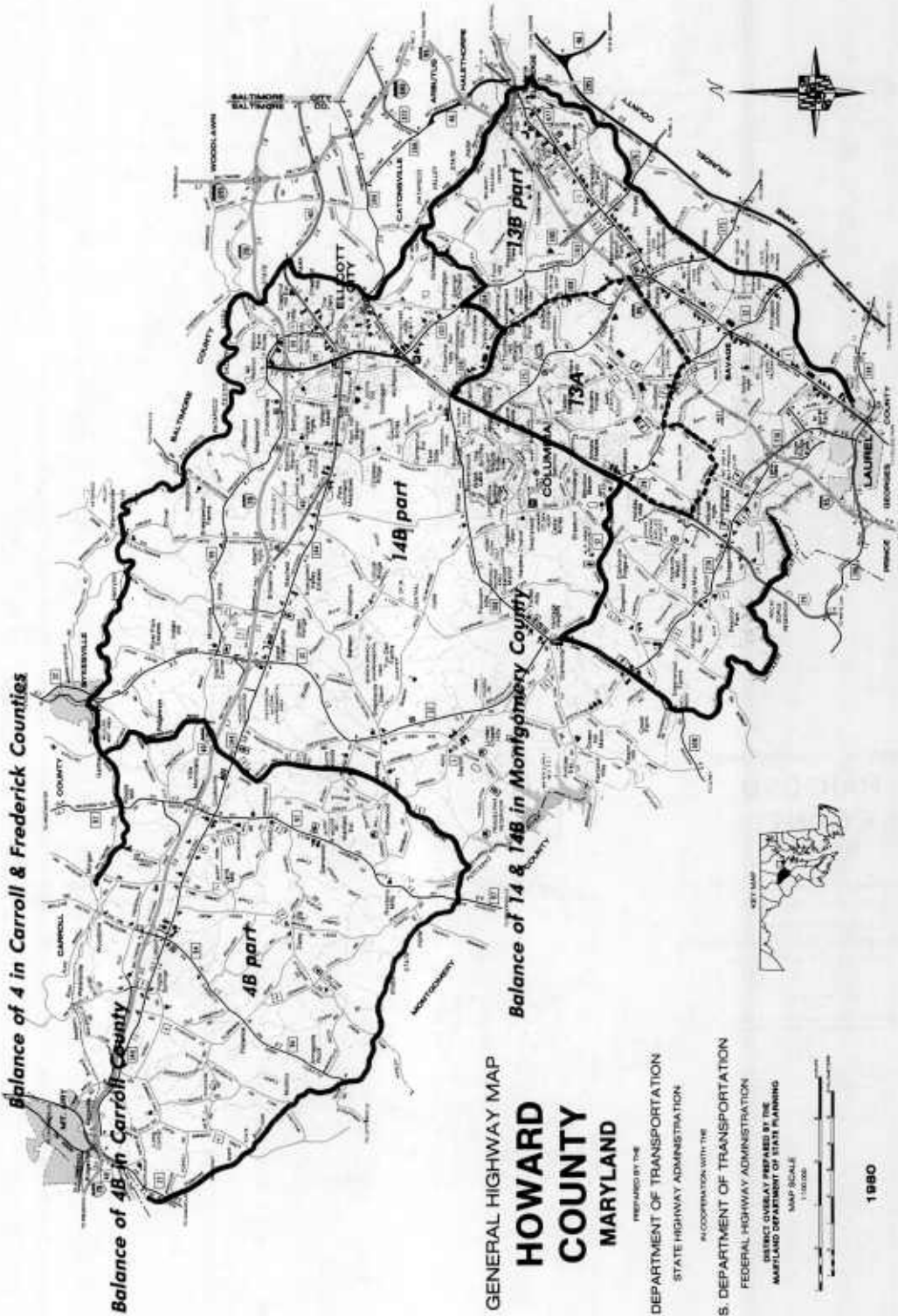
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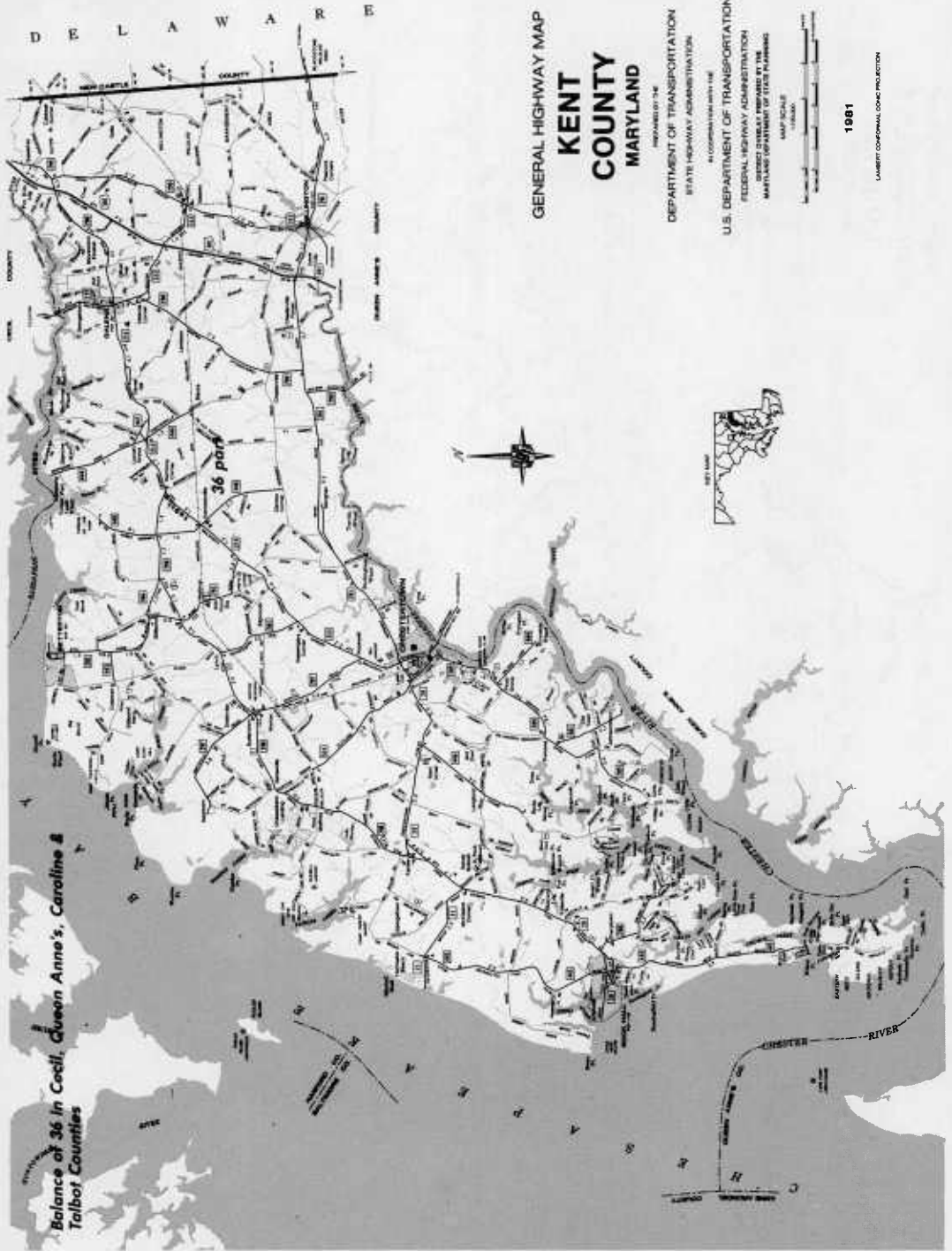


1982

LAMBERT CONFORMAL CONIC PROJECTION

DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING





Balance of 36 in Cecil, Queen Anne's, Caroline & Talbot Counties

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**KENT
COUNTY
MARYLAND**
PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

1981

LAMBERT GRAPHICAL CORP. PRODUCTION

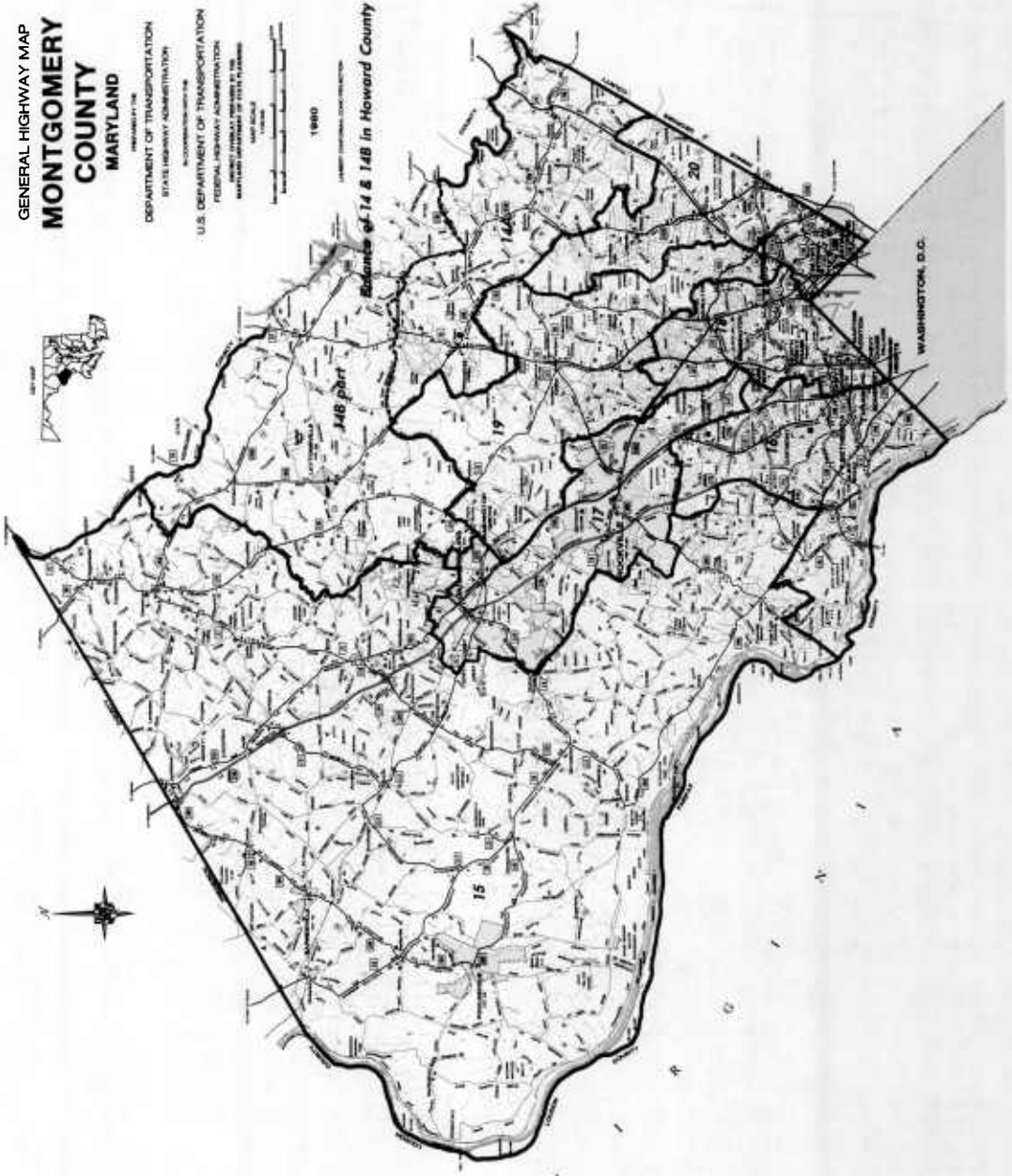
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**MONTGOMERY
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20540
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY SYSTEMS DIVISION
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND
MAY 1980



1980

Boundaries of 14 & 14B in Howard County



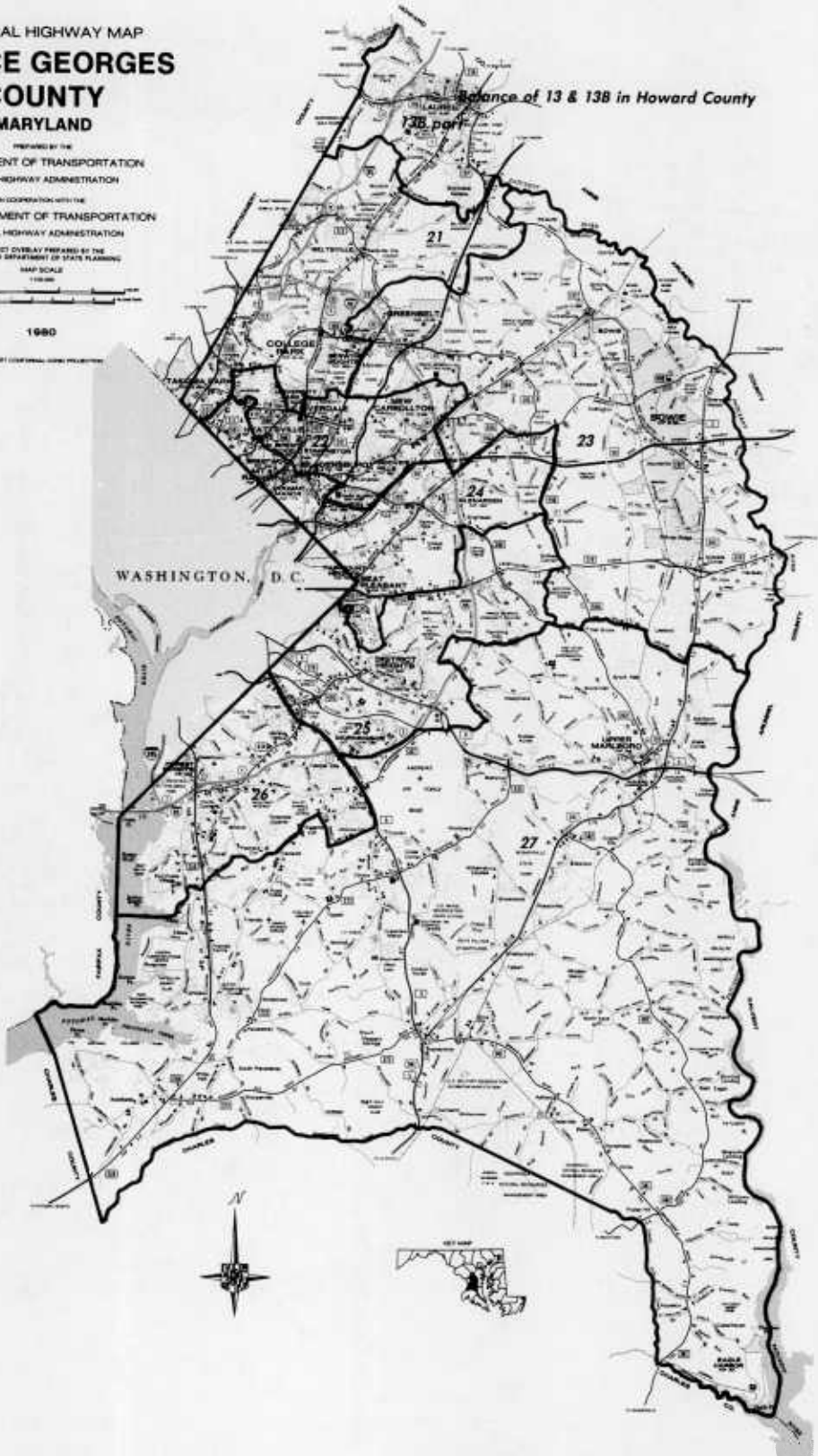
WASHINGTON, D.C.

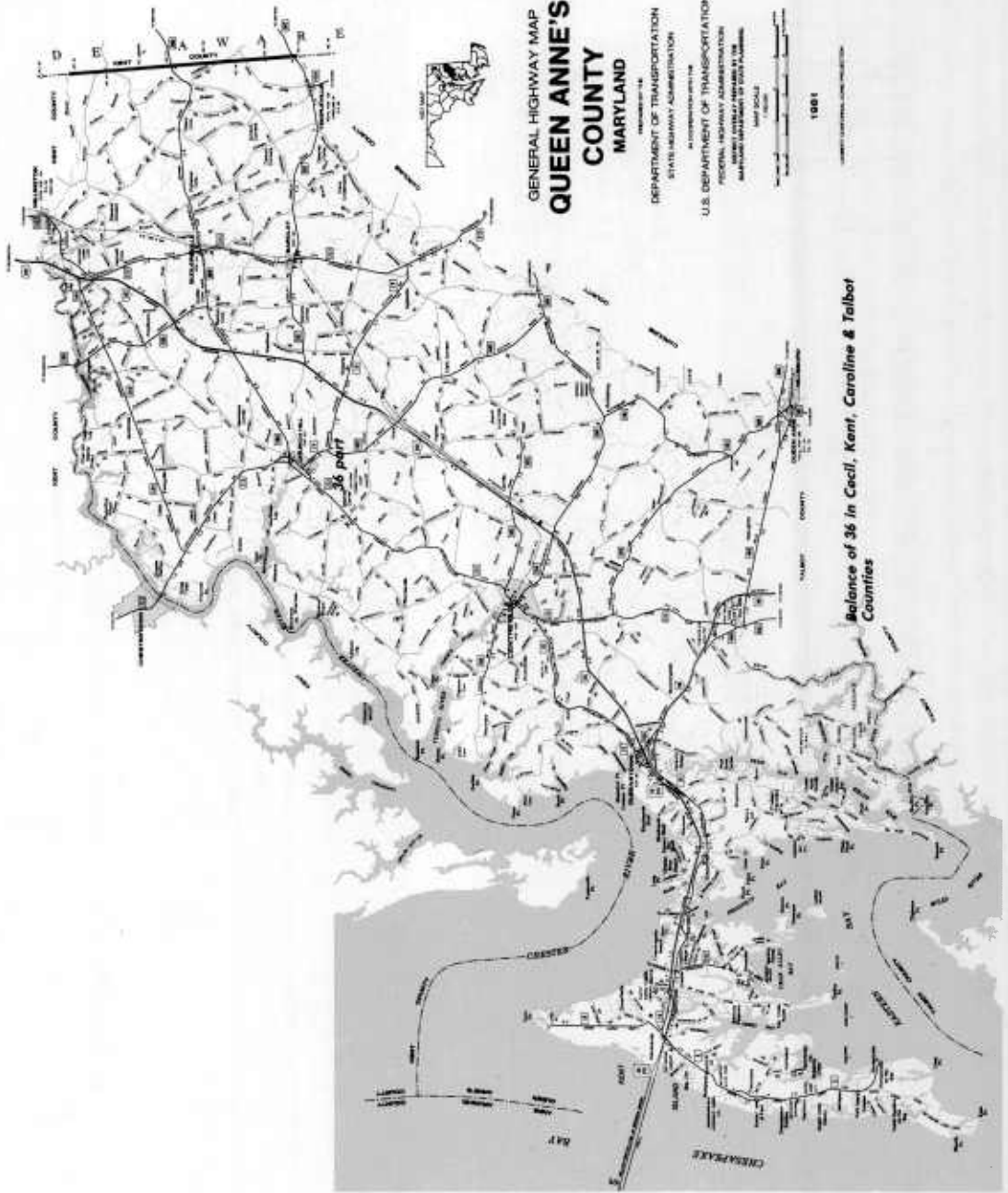
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY
MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT OVERLAY PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING
MAP SCALE
1:100,000

1980

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS OVERLAY PRESENTATION





GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**QUEEN ANNE'S
COUNTY**
MARYLAND

REVISED BY 14
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
AS SUPPLEMENTED BY 14
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
ROADS AND HIGHWAYS AS OF 1981
MATERIAL SUPPLIED BY 1981 PUBLICATION
STATE COLLEGE



1981

Balance of 36 in Cecil, Kent, Caroline & Talbot
Counties

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**ST. MARYS
COUNTY**
MARYLAND

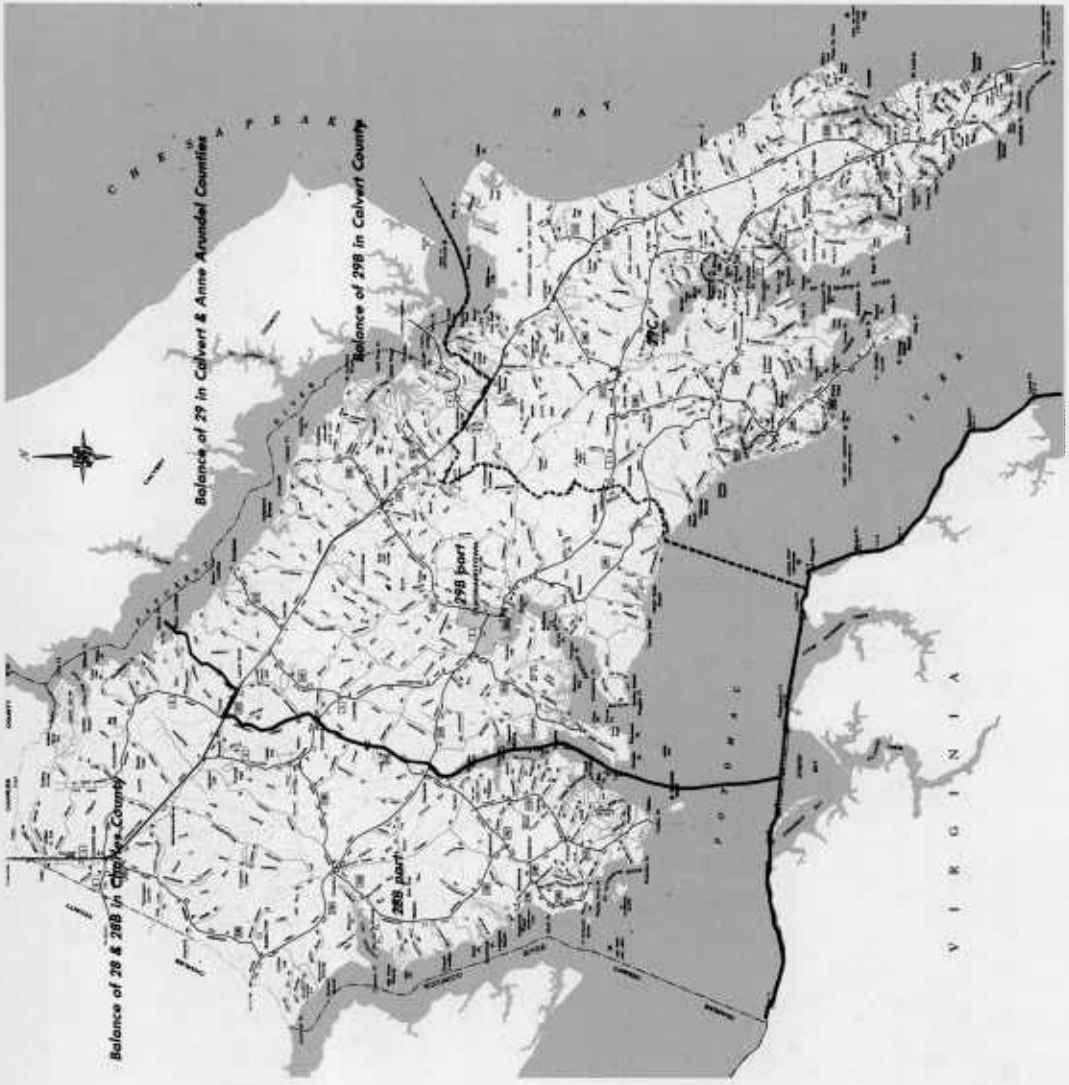
PRODUCED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20540
MAP SCALE
1:50,000



1981

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS OVERLAYS



GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**SOMERSET
COUNTY**
MARYLAND

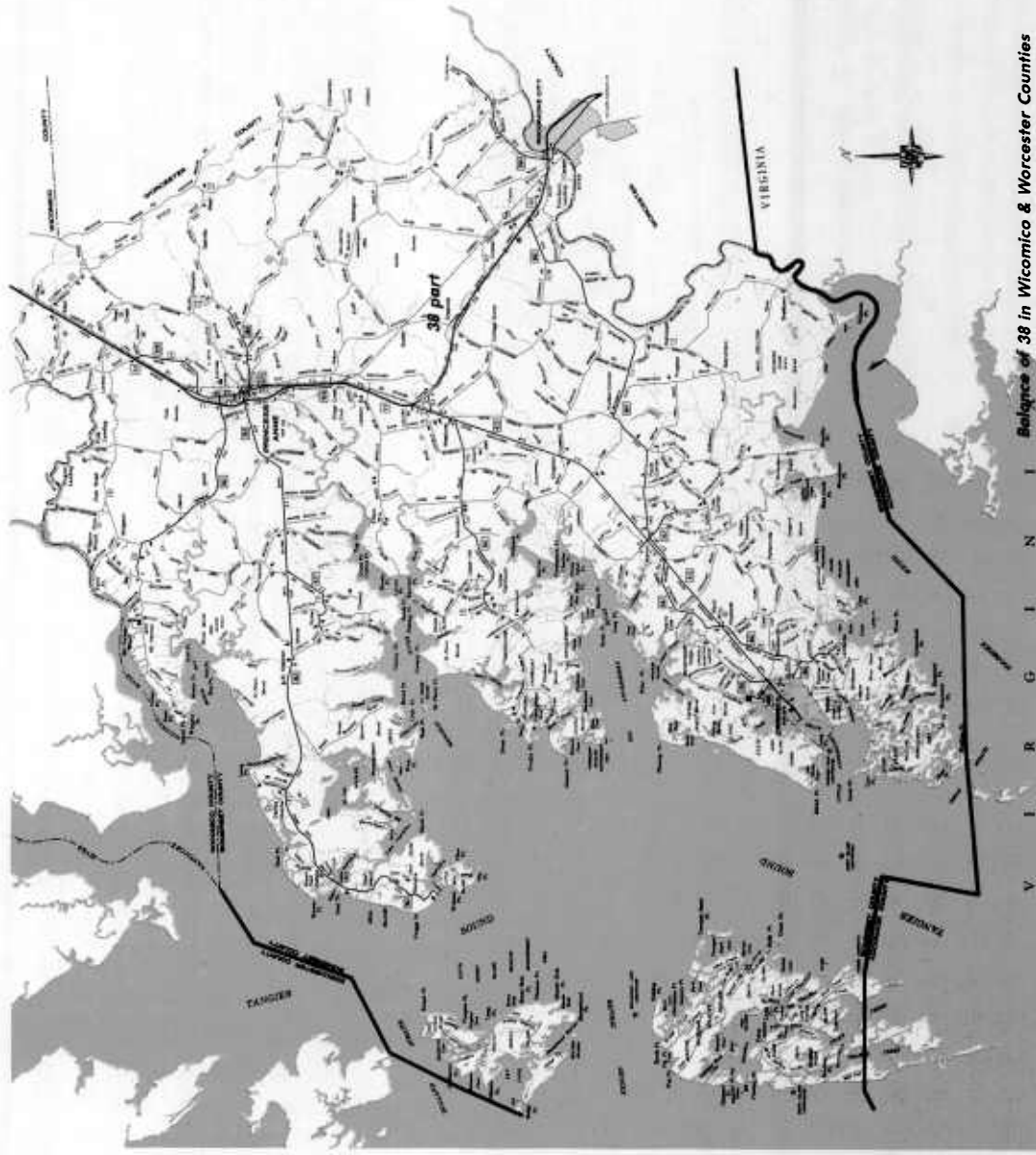
PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING
AND DEVELOPMENT



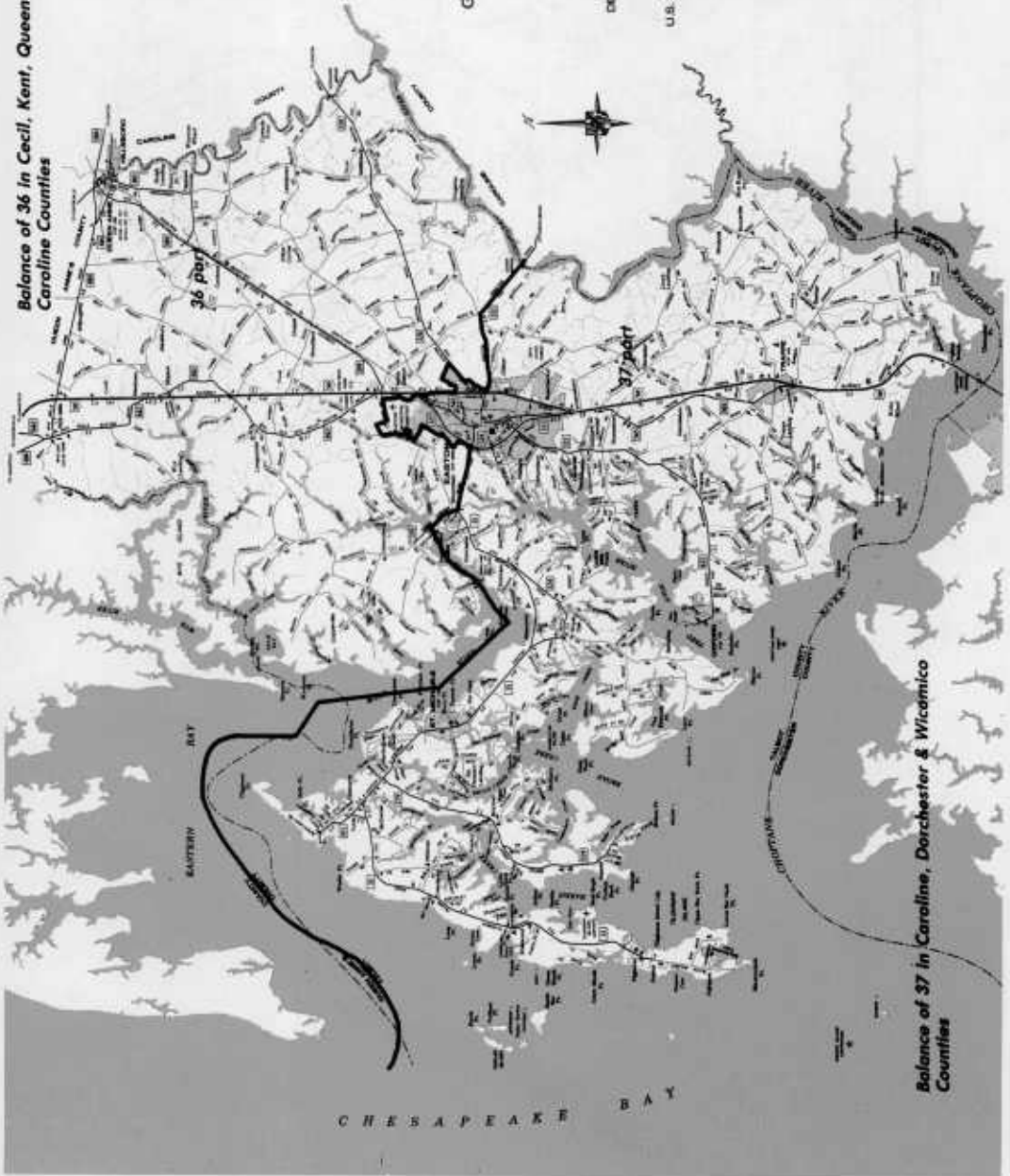
1962

LEGEND: STATE ROUTES, COUNTY ROUTES



Belonging of 38 in Wicomico & Worcester Counties

Balance of 36 in Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's & Caroline Counties

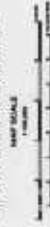


GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP

TALBOT COUNTY MARYLAND

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
DISTRICT OFFICE PREPARED BY THE
MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING



1981

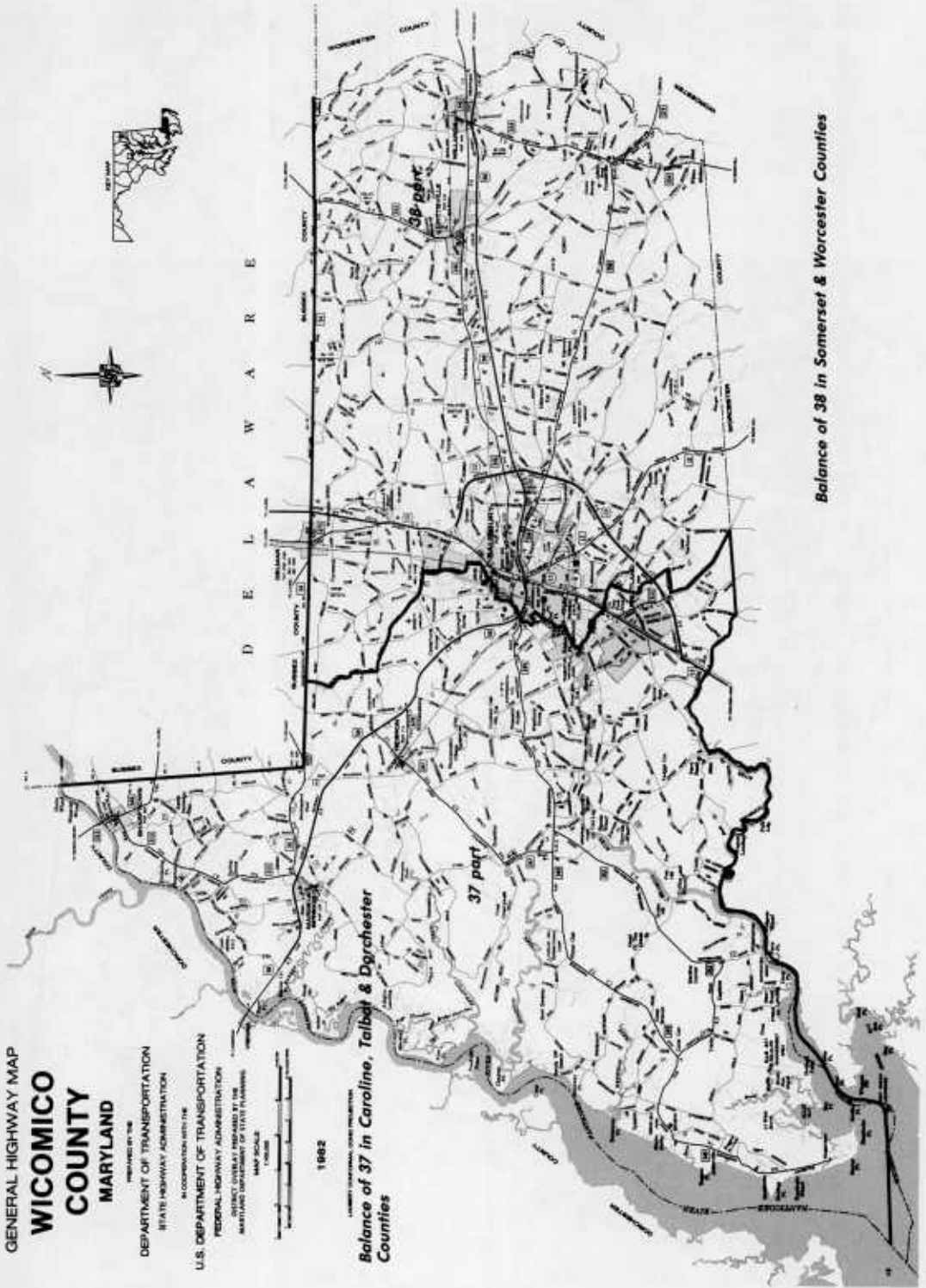
1:50,000 (GENERALIZED) STATE PLANNING

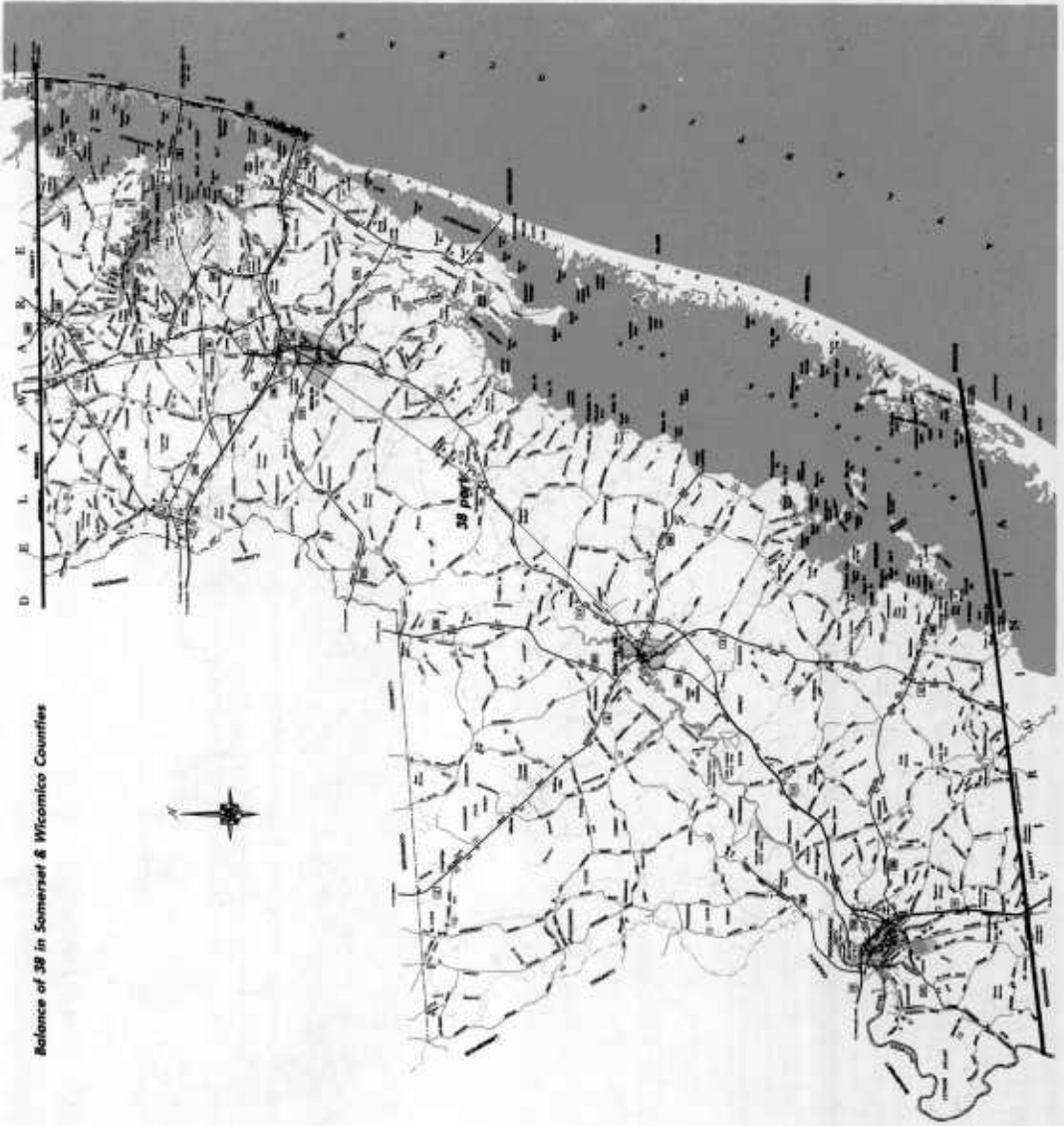


Balance of 37 in Caroline, Dorchester & Wicomico Counties

C H E S A P E A K E B A Y







Balance of 39 in Somerset & Wicomico Counties

GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
**WORCESTER
COUNTY
MARYLAND**

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20541
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
REGIONAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20541
MAP SCALE
1:50,000



1962

CAMDEN COPIERS CO., INC., CAMDEN, N. J.



THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

SENATE

MELVIN A. STEINBERG, Democrat, District 11. Born in Baltimore, October 4, 1933. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served with the U.S. Navy, 1952-1957. Member, Drug Abuse Advisory Council; Task Force to Study Campaign Financing. Chairman, Committee on Family Law and Domestic Relations. Member, B'nai B'rith; Junior Chamber of Commerce; Safety Traffic Club of Maryland; American Judicature Society; American and Baltimore Bar Associations; Masons; Golden Eagle Square and Compass Club of Maryland; Yedz Grotto; Greenspring Valley Synagogue. President, Baltimore Association for Histadrut. Member, National Society of State Legislators. Married. Member of the Senate since 1967. Former chairman, Joint Committee on Ethics; vice-chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee; chairman, Finance Committee. President of the Senate since 1983. Co-chairman, Legislative Policy Committee; chairman, Rules Committee. District office: 305 W. Chesapeake Ave., Suite 113, Towson, 21204; tel. 821-5516. Annapolis office: President's Office, State House, 21401; tel. 841-3700.



ROSALIE SILBER ABRAMS, Democrat, District 42. Born in Baltimore. Attended Sinai Hospital School of Nursing; Columbia University; The Johns Hopkins University, B.S., 1963, M.A., political science, 1969. Served in the U.S. Navy Nurse Corps. Chair, Democratic State Central Committee of Maryland, 1978—. Chair, Humane Practices Commission, 1973—. Member, Commission to Study Implementation of the Equal Rights Amendment, 1973-1978. Member, Human Resources and Urban Affairs Committee, Southern Legislative Conference, Council of State Governments. Member, Democratic National Committee, 1979—; State-Federal Assembly Committee on Human Resources, National Conference of State Legislatures, 1977—. Past president, Maryland Order of Women Legislators. Received numerous distinguished service awards and citations. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-1970. Member of the Senate since 1970. Majority Floor Leader, 1978-1982. Member, Budget and Taxation Committee, 1971-1982. Chair, Finance Committee, 1983—. District office: Suite 104, 6609 Reisterstown Rd., Baltimore 21215; tel. 764-3614. Annapolis office: 122 Presidential Wing, James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3648.



WILLIAM H. AMOSS, Democrat, District 35. Born in Baltimore, December 2, 1936. Attended Harford County parochial and public schools; Harford Community College; University of Maryland—Overseas; Missouri School of Auctioneering. Auctioneer and appraiser. Served in the U.S. Army, 1955-1958. Member, Maryland Farm Bureau; Maryland and National Auctioneers Associations. Past director, Bel Air Jaycees. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Finance Committee, Joint Committee on Budget and Audit. District office: 2037 Pleasantville Rd., Fallston 21047; tel. 838-7555. Annapolis office: 307 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3603.



STEWART BAINUM, JR., Democrat, District 20. Born in Takoma Park, March 25, 1946. Attended Takoma Academy; Pacific Union College, B.A. in History, 1968; University of California at Los Angeles, M.B.A., 1970; Andrews University, graduate study in theology, 1971-1972. Businessman. Chairman, Task Force on Public Transportation, Montgomery County Democratic Central Committee, 1977-1978; member, Coalition United to Reform Elections, 1975, 1977. Chairman of Executive Committee, Silver Spring Development Council, 1976-1977, vice-president, 1977-1978. Member, Silver Spring Revitalization Task Force, 1978; executive board member, Alliance for Democratic Reform, 1974-1975, 1977-1978. Treasurer, Legislative Study Group, Inc., 1980-1982. Named the "Outstanding State Official" by the Young Democrats of Maryland, 1981. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates, 1979-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Budget and Taxation, Joint Committee on Budget and Audit. District office: 912 Thayer Avenue, #210, Silver Spring 20910; tel. 589-3343. Annapolis office: 211 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3634.



WALTER M. BAKER, Democrat, District 36. Born in Port Deposit, September 23, 1927. Attended Perryville High School; Washington College, B.A., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army. State's attorney for Cecil County, 1963-1966. Past president and past director, Cecil County Bar Association; past president, Young Democrat Club of Washington College and Cecil County. Member, Elkton Rotary Club (past director and past president); American Legion. Recipient, Sadler Award, Washington College. Married; 2 children. Member of the Senate since 1979. Chairman, Joint Committee on Investigation; member, Judicial Proceedings Committee, Intergovernmental Cooperation Commission. District office: 153 East Main St., Elkton 21921; tel. 398-0980. Annapolis office: 204 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3639.



JOHN N. BAMBACUS, Republican, District 1. Born in Washington, D.C., May 28, 1945. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; Montgomery Junior College; Frostburg State College, B.S., 1970; West Virginia University, M.S., 1972; University of Maryland, Ph.D. candidate, 1972-1975. College professor, Frostburg State College. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps as a sergeant, 1964-1967; Vietnam veteran. Member, Frostburg City Council, 1976-1978; Board of Directors, Tri-County Council for Western Maryland; Board of Directors, Allegany County Human Resources Development Commission; Board of Directors, Frostburg Community Hospital, 1976-; Allegany County Governmental Study Commission; Board of Directors, Frostburg State College Foundation, 1980-. Member, Rotary Club; American Legion; VFW. Special assistant to U.S. Senator Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.; director, Public Affairs Institute, Frostburg State College. Outstanding Young Man of America; Frostburg State College Alumni Achievement Award. Married. Member of the Senate since 1983; Constitutional and Public Law Committee, Intergovernmental Cooperation Commission. District office: P. O. Box 236, Frost Hall, College Avenue, Frostburg 21532; tel. 689-4666. Annapolis office: 406 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3565.



RAYMOND E. BECK, Republican, District 5. Born in Baltimore, March 5, 1939. Attended Baltimore City and Baltimore County public schools; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1956-1959. Former secretary, Carroll County Republican State Central Committee. Member, American, Maryland State, and Carroll County Bar Associations. Member, Westminster Lions Club; Carroll County Chamber of Commerce; Taneytown Chamber of Commerce. Member of the House of Delegates, 1972-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Budget and Taxation Committee. District office: 189 E. Main St., Westminster 21157; tel. 848-4460. Annapolis office: 405 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3683.



CLARENCE W. BLOUNT, Democrat, District 41. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Morgan State University, B.A., 1950; The Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1965; Georgetown University. Educator. Served in World War II; awarded Combat Commission. Member, Education Commission of the States; Southern Regional Education Board. Member, National Democratic Committee. Member, Academy of Political and Social Science; Morgan State University Alumni Association; The Johns Hopkins University Alumni Association; Baltimore Urban League; NAACP; Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity. Member, Board of Trustees, Provident and Sinai Hospitals; Western Maryland College. Member, Urban Affairs Committee, N.C.S.L.; Advanced Leadership Program Services, Mid-Atlantic Region. Chairman, Urban Services Commission, Baltimore City. Member, League of Handicapped and Crippled Children. Received numerous distinguished service awards. Member of the Senate since 1971. Member, Legislative Policy Committee. Chairman, Health, Education and Human Resources Subcommittee. Vice-chairman, Budget and Taxation Committee. Member, Executive Nominations Committee. Majority Leader, 1983—. District office: 4811 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore 21207; tel. 466-1197. Annapolis office: 100 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3697.



JOSEPH S. BONVEGNA, Democrat, District 46. Born in Baltimore, January 9, 1922. Attended Baltimore public schools. Served in the U.S. Army, 1942-1946. Delegate to Democratic State Convention. Chief clerk, Baltimore City Council. Man of the Year, American Legion, 1979. Director, I Am An American Day Parade, Baltimore City. Member and vice-president, 26th Ward United Democratic Club of Baltimore City. Member, Armistead Democratic Club; Fort Marshall Democratic Club; Pulaski Highway Democratic Club; Highland Clipper Club; Quo Vadis Democratic Club. Member, Board of Directors, Baltimore Braille Association. Former vice-president, American Soccer League. President, Baltimore Pompei Soccer Team; Lombard Pleasure Club. Member, Civic Democratic Club; Exchange Club of Highlandtown; Catholic War Veterans; Sons of Italy; Baltimore Area Council, Boy Scouts of America. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-1975. Member of the Senate since 1975; Economic Affairs Committee, Joint Committee on Investigation. Vice-chairman, Executive Nominations Committee. District office: 419 S. Highland Ave., Baltimore 21224; tel. 276-8500. Annapolis office: 311 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3598.



F. VERNON BOOZER, Republican, District 9. Born in Norfolk, Virginia, January 30, 1936. Attended South Norfolk High School; Duke University, A.B., 1958; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Attorney. Trial Magistrate, Baltimore County, 1967-1968. Administrator of Loan Laws, State of Maryland, 1968-1969. Married; 4 children. Member of House of Delegates, 1971-1979. Member of the Senate since 1981; Finance Committee, Joint Committee on Investigation. District office: 614 Bosley Ave., Towson 21204; tel. 828-0669. Annapolis office: 403 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3706.



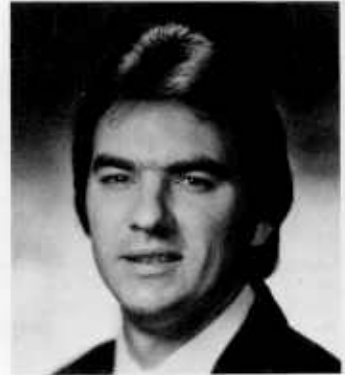
TROY BRAILEY, Democrat, District 40. Born in Lynchburg, S.C.. Attended Lynchburg public schools; New York University. Labor and civic leader. National vice-president, Afro-American Labor Council; state chairman and organizer for the 1963 historic march on Washington, D.C. Member, Boy Scouts of America. Member, executive board, NAACP. Member, Prince Hall Masons. Board of Directors, YMCA; O.I.C.; Baltimore Street Car Museum. Former member, Mayor's Task Force on Employment; Apprenticeship Advisory Council; Baltimore Community Relations Commission; Apprenticeship Advisory Board; Baltimore Advisory Council on Vocational Education, Governor's Commission on Youthful Offenders. Recipient of numerous awards and citations. Married; 2 children and 1 grandson. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Economic Affairs Committee, Joint Committee on Protocol. District office: 2339 W. North Ave., Baltimore 21216; tel. 523-5205 or 669-7142. Annapolis office: 202 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3656.



TOMMIE BROADWATER, JR., Democrat, District 24. Born in Washington, D.C., June 9, 1942. Attended Prince George's County public schools; Southeastern University. Bail bondsman, businessman, and entrepreneur. Member, Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee; Governor's Housing Task Force. Former member, Governor's Task Force on Youth Employment, 1980-1982. Member, Ploughman and Fisherman Democratic Club; NAACP; Prince George's Chamber of Commerce; Boys and Girls Club of Glenarden; Bondsmen's Association. Married; 4 children. Member of the Senate since 1975. Member, Budget and Taxation Committee (chairman, subcommittee on corrections and transportation); vice-chairman, Rules Committee; member, Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation; Joint Oversight Committee on Corrections; Joint Oversight Committee on Transportation. District office: 5611 Landover Road, Hyattsville 20784; tel. 277-7500. Annapolis office: 215 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3148, 858-3148.



THOMAS L. BROMWELL, Democrat, District 8. Born in Baltimore, March 9, 1949. Attended Baltimore Polytechnic Institute; Essex Community College, A.A., 1972. Tavern-restaurant owner. Served in the Maryland Air Guard and U.S. Air Force. Member, Overlea-Fullerton Recreation Council; A.O. Civic Club; Handicapped Boy Scouts Troop 730; Nottingham Woods Community Association; Allied Community Services; Parkville American Legion; Catholic War Veterans St. Sebastian Post 832; Save-A-Heart; Poly Alumni and Essex Community College Alumni Associations; Perry Hall Elementary and Middle School P.T.A.; Maryland Football Foundation; usher, St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Fullerton; numerous Democratic Clubs in the 8th District. Married to the former Karen Ann Hoffman; 2 sons, Tom, Jr. and Eric Michael. Member of the House of Delegates, 1979-1983. Member of the Senate since 1983; Finance Committee, Joint Committee on Management of Public Funds. District office: 7503 Belair Road, 2nd Floor, Baltimore 21236; tel. 665-5470. Annapolis office: 208 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3620.



JOHN A. CADE, Republican, District 33. Born in Charleston, S.C., July 2, 1929. Attended Kentucky and Ohio parochial schools; Xavier University, B.S., 1953; Northwestern University, M.B.A., 1954; 2 years law school—Chase College and University of Maryland. Professional business and real estate consultant. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1946-1948, 1950-1951. Member, Anne Arundel County Charter Board, 1962-1963. Member, Anne Arundel County Council, 1965-1970. Member, numerous commissions and committees studying state financing, taxation, assessments, budgets, transportation, and education. Received Distinguished Service Award, Glen Burnie Jaycees, 1963. Married. Member of the Senate since 1975; minority whip. Annapolis office: 407 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3568.



JAMES CLARK, JR., Democrat, District 14. Born in Ellicott City, December 19, 1918. Attended Ellicott City public schools; Iowa State University, B.S., 1941. Farmer. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1941-1945. Former Howard County Soil Conservation District Supervisor. First Vice-President, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-1968. Member, Rotary; V.F.W. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-1963. Member of the Senate since 1963. Chairman, Agriculture and Natural Resources Committee, 1963-1966. Chairman, Executive Nominations Committee, 1967-1971. Vice-chairman, Finance Committee, 1971-1975. Member, Legislative Council (now Legislative Policy Committee) since 1971. Chairman, Finance Committee, 1975-1978. President of the Senate, 1979-1983. District office: 12400 Clarksville Pike, Clarksville 21029; tel. 854-6020 or 988-9818. Annapolis office: 216 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3671.



JEROME F. CONNELL, SR., Democrat, District 31. Born in Baltimore, October 17, 1927. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Army, 1946-1953. Trial Magistrate, Anne Arundel County, 1959-1960, 1962-1964. Assistant County Solicitor, Anne Arundel County, 1961-1962. Member, Lake Shore, Roland Terrace, and Stoney Creek Democratic Clubs; Trial Judges Association of Maryland; Heusler Honor Society; Elks; Board of Directors, Big Brothers. Named Big Brother of the Year, 1966. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-1971. Member of the Senate since 1975. Chairman, Economic Affairs Committee. District office: 5 Central Ave., Glen Burnie 21061; tel. 761-2430. Annapolis office: 201 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3658.



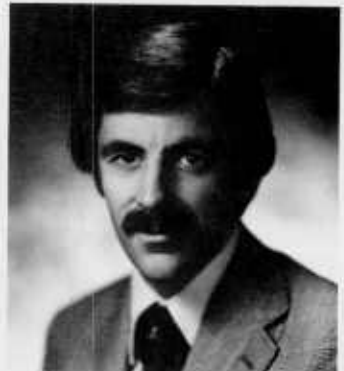
JOHN CARROLL COOLAHAN, Democrat, District 12. Born in Baltimore, October 29, 1932. Attended Mt. Saint Joseph; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1958; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1967, J.D. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1972. Served in U.S. Marine Corps, sergeant, 1951-1954; awarded purple heart, good conduct medal, Korean Service citation. Member, English Counsil Democratic Club; Consolidated Democratic Club; Woodlawn Democratic Club; Ridgeway Democratic Club. Member, Arbutus Social Club; Knights of Columbus; V.F.W.; legislative committee of the American Legion. Married; 5 children. Member, House of Delegates, 1967-1970. Member, State Senate, 1971-1978 (chairman, Baltimore County delegation, 1973, 1975). Member of the Senate since 1983. District office: 1330 Sulphur Springs Rd., Baltimore 21227; tel. 242-5699. Annapolis office: 205 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3653.



VICTOR CUSHWA, Democrat, District 2. Born in Hagerstown, October 22, 1924. Attended Duke University; Harvard University; Georgetown University, B.S., 1948. Served in the U.S. Navy, WW II, Destroyers with Pacific Fleet. Past president, Young Democrats, Washington County. Member, Lions; American Legion; Potomac Fish and Game Club. Home: "Cloverton," Williamsport, Md. Wife, Patricia; son, Victor Matthew. Member of the Senate since 1977. Constitutional and Public Law Committee, 1978; Economic Affairs Committee 1979-1982. Vice-chairman, Constitutional and Public Law Committee, 1983-; Executive Nominations Committee, 1983-. District office: Grice Building, P.O. Box 608, Hagerstown 21740; tel. 791-2900. Annapolis office: 309 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3609.



GEORGE W. DELLA, JR., Democrat, District 47. Born in Baltimore, June 5, 1943. Gilman School; Southern High School; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1972. Maryland National Guard, 1965-1971. Member, Baltimore City Hospital Nursing Home Study Commission, appointed 1976; Baltimore City Council, 1976-1983 (chairman, Budget and Finance Committee, 1979-1983); Workmen's Compensation Study Committee; Mayor's Insurance Study Committee. Member, Corinthian Lodge No. 93, A.F. & A.M.; Druid R.A. Chapter No. 28; Monumental Commanders No. 3, Knights Templar; Hiram Council No. 5, R. & S.M.; Boumi Tempel A.A.O.N.M.S.; Stonewall, 19th Ward, and Baybrook Democratic Clubs. Married. Member of Senate since 1983. Member, Economic Affairs Committee. District office: 403 E. Hamburg St., Baltimore 21230; tel. 332-0455. Annapolis office: 310 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3600.



HOWARD A. DENIS, Republican, District 16. Born November 21, 1939. Graduated Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School, 1957; Georgetown College, A.B., 1961; Georgetown Law Center, 1965. Former aide to Maryland House and Senate Minority Leaders. One daughter, Corey Leigh, born July 1, 1973. Member of Congregation Beth El in Bethesda, Montgomery County. Member of the Senate since 1977. District office: 7735 Old Georgetown Rd., Suite 525, Bethesda 20814; tel. 656-1552. Annapolis office: 408 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3124.



B. W. MIKE DONOVAN, Democrat, District 25. Born in Baltimore. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Butler University; University of Maryland. Real estate broker. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps during World War II and until 1964. Past president, Alben Barkley Democratic Club. Member, Knights of Columbus; American Legion; V.F.W. Married. Member of the House of Delegates for twelve years; Assistant Majority Floor Leader for seven and one-half years. Member of the Senate since 1979. Assistant majority whip; co-chairman, Protocol Committee. District office: 6108 Old Silver Hill Rd., Suite 216, District Heights 20028; tel. 420-7050. Annapolis office: 409 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3127.



ARTHUR DORMAN, Democrat, District 21. Born in New York, October 21, 1926. Attended Brooklyn, N.Y., public schools; George Washington University; Pennsylvania College of Optometry, O.D., 1953. Optometrist. Served with the U.S. Army in World War II. Member, Executive Board and Legislative Advisory Committee, Southern Regional Education Board. Member, 21st Legislative District Democratic Club; Vansville District Democratic Club; Beth Torah Congregation; national, State, and local optometric associations. Past president, Vision Institute of America. Maryland Optometrist of the Year, 1967; national Optometrist of the Year, 1968. Member, Beltsville Citizens' Association. Past president, Takoma-Langley Kiwanis Club. Member, Beta Sigma Kappa; American Legion; V.F.W.; Prince George's County Boys and Girls Clubs. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1965-1975. Chairman, Prince George's County delegation, 1971-1975; member, Legislative Council, 1971-1975; Speaker Pro Tem, 1971-1975. Member of the Senate since 1975. Vice-chairman, Economic Affairs Committee. Chairman, Prince George's County Senate Delegation, 1980-1981. Home: 11107 Montgomery Road, Beltsville 20705; tel. 937-7411. Annapolis office: 303 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3141.



BERNIE FOWLER, Democrat, District 29. Born in Baltimore, March 30, 1924. Graduate of Calvert Senior High School. Self-employed businessman. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1944-1946, receiving Asiatic-Pacific, American Theatre, and Victory medals. Member, Calvert County Board of Education, 1963-1969 (president, 4 years); Calvert County Commissioner, 1970-1982 (president, 9 years); member, Governor's Commission on Special Education; Governor's Task Force on State-Local Fiscal Relationships; State Development Task Force; Patuxent River Commission. President, Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland; chairman, Tri-County Natural Resources Commission; chairman, Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice Board for Region II. Member, Prince Frederick Lodge 142; Eastern Star; American Legion; VFW; Elks; Kiwanis; Farm Bureau; Chamber of Commerce; Sportsman Club; Potomac River Association; Waterman's Association. Married; 4 children. Member of the Senate since 1983. Annapolis office: 210 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3673.



LEO GREEN, Democrat, District 23. Attended Mt. St. Mary's College, B.S., cum laude; Georgetown University Law School, LL.B., J.D. Attorney. Member of Maryland State and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Veteran; Greenbelt American Legion. Mayor of Bowie, two terms. Former chairman, Board of Visitors, Bowie State College; member, Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges; trustee, Prince George's United Way; vice-chairman, Washington Council of Governments; Board of Directors, Villa Rosa Home, Scalabrini Village; president, Bowie Citizens Association; president, Associated Catholic Charities of Metropolitan Washington; former general counsel, Eastern U.S. Postal Region. Delegate and secretary of Maryland delegation, Democratic National Convention, 1976. Voted Outstanding Man of the Year, Maryland Jaycees; Distinguished Alumni Award, Mt. St. Mary's College, 1979; Outstanding Legislator Award, Maryland Municipal League, 1978. Wife Alhen; 8 children. Member of House of Delegates, 1975-1979. Member of the Senate since 1983. Member, Finance Committee; Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. District office: 3123 Belair Drive, Bowie 20715; tel. 464-8778. Annapolis office: 214 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3631.



NATHAN C. IRBY, JR., Democrat, District 45. Born in Baltimore, November 7, 1931. Attended Dunbar High School; Antioch College, B.A., 1972. City councilman, Second District, Baltimore City, 1979-1982. Member, Baltimore City Planning Commission, 1976-1982; Baltimore City Energy Conservation Commission. Member, Air Quality Control Advisory Council, 1980; Central Maryland Health Systems Agency, 1981-1982. Married; 4 children. Member of the Senate since 1983. District office: 2021 E. Biddle St., Baltimore 21213; tel. 675-3000. Annapolis office: 312 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3165.



FRANCIS X. KELLY, Democrat, District 10. Born in Brooklyn, N.Y., November 18, 1939. Villanova University, B.S., Economics, 1961. President, Kelly-Chick & Assoc., insurance administrators, brokers, and consultants. Founder and first president, Maryland Foster Parents Association; co-founder and first president, Operation STOP (taxpayers' organization); past vice-president, Board of Directors, Quarterway Houses; Board of Catholic Social Services; Greater Timonium Community Council; elected, White House Conference on Families, 1980. Timonium-Cockeysville Jaycees' "Outstanding Young Man" Award, 1974. "Outstanding Legislator the Year" Awards, MIEMSS (Shock Trauma), 1980, and Maryland Troopers Association, 1982. Senate Budget and Taxation Committee; Governor's Task Force on the Drinking Driver; chairman, Joint Committee on Federal/State Regulations. Married; 5 children. Member of the Senate since 1979. District office: One Shawan Road, Hunt Valley 21030; tel. 252-5025. Annapolis office: 207 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3606.



FRANK J. KOMENDA, Democrat, District 26. Born in Washington, D.C., November 25, 1934. Attended Washington, D.C., parochial schools; Prince George's County public schools; George Washington University, A.B., 1959. Vice-president, public relations firm. Served in the U.S. Army, 1954-1957. Chairman, Prince George's County Charter Review Committee, 1973-1974. Member, Oxon Hill Democratic Club; Young Men's Democratic Club. Past president, Prince George's County Unit, American Cancer Society. Former member, Executive Committee, Greater Southeast Community Hospital; former member, Heart Association of Southern Maryland; former member, Executive Committee, National Lutheran Home for the Aged; former member, Executive Committee, National Conference of Christians and Jews. Past president, PTA; past president, Padgett's Corner Merchants Association. Former member, National Invitational Planning Forum, American Hospital Association; former member, Board of Directors, Maryland Health Educational Institute. Member, Prince George's County Board of Trade; South Gate Lions Club; Sons of Italy; Crescent Cities Jaycees; American Legion; Prince George's Chamber of Commerce; B.P.O. Elks, Marlow Heights. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1982. Member of the Senate since 1982; Budget and Taxation Committee; vice-chairman, Management of Public Funds Committee. District office: 6427 Branch Ave., Temple Hills 20748; tel. 449-6700. Annapolis office: 313 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3092 (Washington Metro area: 858-3092).



SIDNEY KRAMER, Democrat, District 19. Born in Washington, D.C., July 8, 1925. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; George Washington University. Member, Montgomery County Council, 1970-1974 (vice-president, 1974); Montgomery County representative to Region IV Board of Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, 1971-1974; chairman, Public Safety Policy Committee, Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments. Formerly vice-chairman, Executive Committee, Montgomery United Way; president, Montgomery Chamber of Commerce; director-at-large, Maryland Association for Retarded Citizens; member, board of trustees, Holy Cross Hospital; president, Rotary Club of Silver Spring; chairman, Maryland Building Code Study Commission. Member, Governor's Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws; Advisory Board on Liability. Member of the Senate since 1978. Member, Constitutional and Public Law Committee; Executive Nominations Committee; chairman, Montgomery County Senate delegation. District office: 11500 Gilsan St., Silver Spring 20902; tel. 593-4525. Annapolis office: 212 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3151.



JULIAN L. LAPIDES, Democrat, District 44. Born in Baltimore, September 17, 1931. Attended Baltimore public schools; The Johns Hopkins University; Towson State College, B.S., 1954; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1965. Served with U.S. Army, 1954-1956. Member, Maryland Arts Council; Commission on Hereditary Disorders. President, Mount Royal Democratic Club. Member, American Antiquarian Society; The Peale Museum; Baltimore Museum of Art; Walters Art Gallery; Victorian Society in America. Board member, Society for the Preservation of Maryland Antiquities; Lillie Carroll Jackson Museum. Past president, Maryland Kidney Foundation; regional vice-president, National Kidney Foundation, 1970-1972. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-1967. Member of the Senate since 1967. Member, Budget and Taxation Committee; Joint Committee on Budget and Audit; Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation; Special Joint Committee on Energy; Maryland State Planning Commission. Co-chairman, Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics. District office: 809 Cathedral St., Baltimore, 21201; tel. 752-4519. Annapolis office: 116 Pres. Wing, James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3686.



LAURENCE LEVITAN, Democrat, District 15. Born in Washington, D.C., October 22, 1933. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; Washington and Lee University, B.S., 1955; George Washington Law School, J.D., 1958. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1964. Past officer and director, Regency Estates Citizens Association; past president and trustee, Georgetown Hill Elementary School PTA. Officer and director, Montgomery County Heart Association. Member and past chairman, Joint Committee on Management of Public Funds. Member, Governor's Commission to Study School Construction Programs; Fiscal Affairs Committee, Southern Legislative Conference; Fiscal Affairs and Oversight Committee, National Conference of State Legislatures; Special Committee to Finance Agricultural Land Preservation; Joint Legislative Committee on Port of Baltimore. Member, Commission on Condominiums; Commission on Compensation and Personnel Policies; Maryland Committee on Federal Income Tax Conformity. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1971-1974. Member of the Senate since 1975. Chairman, Budget and Taxation Committee, 1979—. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Budget and Audit Committee; Joint Oversight Committee on Transportation; chairman, Spending Affordability Committee. District office: 11426 Georgetowne Dr., Potomac 20854; tel. 229-6561. Annapolis office: 100 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3169.



JOSEPH J. LONG, SR., Democrat, District 38. Born in Delmar, July 19, 1921. Attended public schools in Salisbury and Delmar; Paynter Business School. Electrician. Served with the U.S. Air Force, 1942-1946. Member, Salisbury City Council, 1958-1962. Member, Governor's Commission to Study Public Employee Labor Relations; Governor's Commission to Study the Revision of the Child Labor Laws; Governor's Advisory Committee on Elevators. Vice-chairman, Joint Committee to Study the State Economy. President, Young Democratic Club of Wicomico County, 1960-1961. Member, Democratic Club of Wicomico County; Assateague Democratic Club; Salisbury Democratic Committee. Member, International Association of Electrical Inspectors; Farm Bureau; Moose; American Legion. Member, Bi-State Chesapeake Bay Commission. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-1978. Chairman, Wicomico County Delegation, 1967-1978. Chairman, Subcommittee on Labor and Management of Economic Matters Committee, 1968-1978. Chairman, Joint Governor's Commission on Study of Mobile Homes, 1976-1981. Member of the Senate since 1979. Member, Constitutional and Public Law Committee since 1979. District office: 730 S. Park Drive, Salisbury 21801; tel. 742-9032. Annapolis office: 206 James Bldg. 21401; tel. 841-3645.



FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR., Democrat, District 37. Born in Baltimore, July 1, 1913. Attended Dorchester County public schools; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1934; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1938. Served with U.S. Army during World War II. Trustee, Western Maryland College. Married. Member of House of Delegates, 1947-1951. Member of the Senate since 1951. Chairman of the Committee on Judicial Proceedings, 1955-1966. Member of Legislative Council (now Legislative Policy Committee) since 1955. President Pro Tem since 1975. District office: 500 Spring St., P.O. Box 316, Cambridge 21613; tel. 228-7230. Annapolis office: 121 Pres. Wing, James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3590.



THOMAS V. MIKE MILLER, JR., Democrat, District 27. Born in Clinton, December 3, 1942. Attended Prince George's County public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Surratts, Brandywine, Nottingham, Fort Washington, and Upper Marlboro Democratic Clubs. Past officer, Clinton Dads' Club; Bank of Brandywine; Southern Prince George's County Board of Trade; Clinton-Camp Springs Cop. Recipient of Outstanding Citizen of Prince George's County Award. Married, 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1971-1975. Member of the Senate since 1975. Deputy majority leader since 1983. Chairman, Prince George's County Delegation. Chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee. District office: 8808 Old Branch Ave., Clinton 20735; tel. 868-6931. Annapolis office: 301 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3131 (Washington Metro area: 858-3131).



CLARENCE M. MITCHELL III, Democrat, District 39. Born in St. Paul, Minn., December 14, 1939. Attended Baltimore public schools; Gonzaga High School, Washington, D.C.; University of Maryland; Morgan State University; University of Baltimore Law School. Mortgage banker, real estate broker, and consultant. Former member, Young Democrats of Maryland; Baltimore Junior Chamber of Commerce. Member, Y.M.C.A.; NAACP; Kappa Alpha Psi; Urban League; Prince Hall Masons; and other civic and fraternal organizations. Two children, Clarence Mitchell IV and Lisa Mitchell. Recipient of many awards for outstanding leadership and citizenship from government, private industry, and community groups. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-1967. Member of the Senate since 1967 (Deputy Majority Leader, 1975-1978; Majority Whip, 1979). Chairman, Executive Nominations Committee; co-chairman, Intergovernmental Cooperation Committee. President, National Black Caucus of State Legislators, 1979-1981. District office: 1239 Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore 21217; tel. 523-4222. Annapolis office: 306 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3612.



THOMAS PATRICK O'REILLY, Democrat, District 22. Born in New York, N.Y., September 2, 1938. Attended Washington, D.C., and Prince George's County parochial and public schools; University of Maryland, B.S. in Electrical Engineering, 1968; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1972. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1961-1964. Law clerk for Judge Robert B. Mathias, former Associate Judge, Circuit Court for Prince George's County. Member, American, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association; American Legion; B.P.O.E.; Irish-American Club. Married. Member of the Senate since 1975. Vice-chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee. District office: 5707 East West Highway, Riverdale 20737; tel. 779-2700. Annapolis office: 209 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3155.



JOHN A. PICA, JR., Democrat, District 43. 307 E. Belvedere Avenue, Baltimore 21212. Graduate of Mount Saint Joseph High School and Villanova University, B.A. (Deans List, Varsity Lacrosse); attended Johns Hopkins University and Loyola College, M.B.A.; graduate of University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1975. Practicing attorney with a Baltimore law firm. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Chosen "Outstanding Young Men of America, 1981" by National Jaycees. Married to the former Jeanne McNicholas; two daughters, Mary Lacy (3) and Hollis Bradley (1). Member of the House of Delegates, 1979-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983; Judicial Proceedings Committee. Annapolis office: 302 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3145.



DENNIS F. RASMUSSEN, Democrat, District 6. Born in Essex, June 14, 1947. Attended Baltimore County public schools; Essex Community College; Loyola College, B.A., 1970. Independent businessman and former bank operations officer. Board of Directors, Arthritis Foundation, Maryland Chapter. Board of Trustees, Franklin Square Hospital. Member, Essex-Middle River Chamber of Commerce; Greater Essex Committee; Bird River Democratic and Civic Club; Exchange Club of Essex; Eastern Baltimore County Democratic and Civic Association; 15th District Democratic Club; Baltimore County Marine, Fire, Rescue, Paramedic Association; Essex Improvement Association; Blue Ridge/Walnut Hills Improvement Association; Deep Creek Democratic and Civic Club; Essex-Middle River Heritage Society. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1978. Member of the Senate since 1978. Majority whip. Chairman, Joint Budget and Audit Committee; vice-chairman, Finance Committee. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Committee on Executive Nominations; Committee on Rules; Joint Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review; Maryland Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation; Joint Committee on Spending Affordability. Chairman, Governor's Task Force to Study Arthritis; Governor's Commission on Mobile Homes. District office: 418 Eastern Blvd., Baltimore 21221; tel. 391-7800. Annapolis office: Presidential Wing, James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3642.



CATHERINE I. RILEY, Democrat, District 34. Born in Harford County, March 21, 1947. Attended Bel Air parochial and public schools; Towson State College, B.A. (Biology), 1969. Chairman, Joint Energy Committee; member, Environmental Matters Committee; Administrative, Executive, and Legislative Review Committee; Bi-state Committee on the Chesapeake Bay. Member, National Order of Women Legislators. Member of many civic and political organizations. Listed in *Outstanding Young Women of America*, 1978. Received Young Democrat of the Year Award, 1975. Listed in *Who's Who in Maryland Politics*. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1982. Member of the Senate since 1983. Chairperson, Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review Committee. District office: 20 Office Street, Bel Air 21014; tel. 838-7010. Annapolis office: 308 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3158.



MARGARET C. SCHWEINHOUT, Democrat, District 18. Born in Washington, D.C. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; The George Washington University; National University Law School. Honorary Doctor of Laws degree, St. Joseph College, 1971. Chairperson, State Commission on Aging. Member, International Gerontological Society; Montgomery Retarded Children's Association. Certificate of Merit, National Council of Senior Citizens; Outstanding Legislator, Knights of Columbus; Citation of Merit, Veterans of Foreign Wars; Outstanding Service, Bethesda-Chevy Chase Chamber of Commerce. Widow. Member of the House of Delegates, 1955-1961. Member of the Senate since 1961. Chairperson, Executive Nominations Committee, 1971-1983. Member, Legislative Council (now Legislative Policy Committee) since 1971. District office: 3601 Saul Rd., Kensington 20895; tel. 946-3111. Annapolis office: 304 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3137.



S. FRANK SHORE, Democrat, District 17. Born in Washington, D.C., December 3, 1935. Attended Washington, D.C., parochial and public schools; Southeastern University; Pennsylvania State University; American University Labor Studies Institute. Over twenty years employment with The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company and member of Communications Workers of America. Served in Fourth Armored Division, U.S. Army. Member, Men's Guild and Health Planning Committee, Holy Cross Hospital, Silver Spring; Board of Directors, St. Luke's House, Inc.; Board of Directors, Boys and Girls Club of Greater Washington. Member, Elks; Moose; American Legion; Adult Scout of Boy Scouts of America; Knights of Columbus; honorary life membership in Eagles. St. Jude's Church and choir member. Married. Former member, Southern Legislative Conference (vice-chairman of Human Resources and Urban Affairs Committee). Member, House of Delegates, 1971-1978. Member of the Senate since 1978. Member, Constitutional and Public Law Committee (acting vice-chairman, Oct. 1982-Jan. 1983). Member, Special Joint Committee on Energy. Annapolis office: 305 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3134, D.C. area 858-3134.



JAMES C. SIMPSON, Democrat, District 28. Born in Washington, D.C., May 14, 1931. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools. President of distribution company. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1951-1954. Chairman, Charles County Sanitary Commission, 1967-1970; president, Board of County Commissioners of Charles County, 1970-1974. Past president, Waldorf Lions Club. Past deputy district governor, Lions Club. Honorary member, Waldorf Jaycees. Member, American Legion; Knights of Columbus; Elks; Izaak Walton League; Charles County Chamber of Commerce. Selected Citizen of the Year by Waldorf Lions Club, 1974. Director, Maryland Bank & Trust Company and Maryland Capital Savings & Loan Association. Married. Member of the Senate since 1975. Member, Economic Affairs Committee; Chesapeake Bay Commission. District office: P.O. Box 888, Waldorf 20601; tel. 645-2235. Annapolis office: 316 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3616.



CHARLES H. SMELSER, Democrat, District 4. Born in Uniontown, Carroll County, July 4, 1920. Attended Carroll County public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1942. Dairy farmer and real estate broker. Served with the U.S. Air Force in World War II. Member, Frederick County Farm Bureau. Past president, Capitol Milk Producers Cooperative, Inc. President, New Windsor State Bank. Past president, Libertytown-Unionville Lions Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1955-1963. Member of the Senate since 1967. Member, Budget and Taxation Committee. Annapolis office: 100 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3704.



NORMAN R. STONE, JR., Democrat, District 7. Born in Baltimore, September 8, 1935. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Member, Governor's Study Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws. Past president, North Point Improvement Association; past president St. Luke's Holy Name Society; Advocate Beth Council Knights of Columbus. Member, Moose; North Point Peninsula Community Coordinating Council. Member of House of Delegates, 1963-1967. Member of Senate since 1967. Chairman, Constitutional and Public Law Committee, 1983-; vice-chairman, 1975-1982. Former chairman and vice-chairman, AELR Committee. Chairman, Baltimore County Senate Delegation, 1968-1972. District office: 6905 Dunmanway, Baltimore 21222; tel. 288-5270. Annapolis office: 402 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3587.



EDWARD P. THOMAS, Republican, District 3. Born in Frederick, August 3, 1928. Attended Frederick public schools; Mercersburg, Pennsylvania, Academy; Washington and Lee University, B.A., 1950. Businessman. Served in the U.S. Army, 1950-1952. Chairman, Republican State Central Committee of Maryland, 1973-1974. Chairman, Frederick County Republican State Central Committee, 1966-1970. Member, Frederick Eagles; Lions; Frederick Catoctin Club; Frederick Touchdown Club. Secretary-treasurer, Maryland State BPA; chairman, BPAA Legislative Committee. Member, Frederick Cotillion Club; Frederick County Farm Bureau; Loyal Order of Moose; B.P.O. Elks; American Legion; AMVETS; V.F.W.; Board of Visitors, Maryland School for the Deaf. Married; four children. Member of the Senate since 1971. Minority Whip, 1982; Minority Leader, 1983—. Served on Judicial Proceedings Committee; Economic Affairs Committee; Joint Committee on Corrections; Executive Nominations Committee; Protocol Committee; numerous gubernatorial commissions and task forces. District office: 10 W. College Terr., Frederick 21701; tel. 662-0713. Annapolis office: 410 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3575.



MICHAEL J. WAGNER, Democrat, District 32. Born in Baltimore, October 20, 1941. Attended Glen Burnie Senior High; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1966. President, H & M Wagner & Sons, Inc. (food and restaurant supplies). Justice of the peace, Anne Arundel County, 1963-1964; committing magistrate, Anne Arundel County, 1965-1966. Member, Masons; Elks; Moose; Linthicum-Ferndale Youth Athletic Association; Greater Ferndale Improvement Association; Ferndale-Linthicum Area Community Council (organizer and founder, 1975); Andover Sport Boosters; Glen Burnie Chamber of Commerce; Anne Arundel Trade Council; Wagner Baseball, Inc. (founder and Board of Directors, 1977—). Voted Outstanding Young Man, 1975, Glen Burnie Jaycees. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1975-1977. Member of the Senate, 1977-1979 and since 1983. Member, Judicial Proceedings Committee. District office: 241 Wicklow Ave., Glen Burnie 21061; tel. 761-6335. Annapolis office: 314 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3593.



GERALD W. WINEGRAD, Democrat, District 30. Born in Baltimore, September 9, 1944. Western Maryland College, B.A., 1966; University of Maryland Law School, J.D., 1969. Attorney. Counsel to the National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C., 1969-1970. U.S. Navy Judge Advocate's General Corps, 1970-1974, Military Judge. Commander in Naval Reserve. Member, Annapolis Optimist Club; Fleet Reserve Association #24; American Legion Post 226; Military Order of World Wars; State Water Quality Advisory Committee; State Development Task Force; South County, Eastport, and Greater Annapolis Democratic Clubs. Selected Outstanding Young Annapolitan, 1976; Conservation Legislator of the Year 1981 by the Maryland Wildlife Federation; Legislator of the Year 1982 by Solar Action of Maryland; Legislator of the Year 1981 by the Anne Arundel County Psychological Assn.; cited for legislative work by Maryland Recreation and Parks Assn., 1980. Married; 3 daughters. Member of the House of Delegates, 1978-1983. Member of the Senate since 1983. Member, Constitutional and Public Law Committee. District and Annapolis office: 401 James Bldg., Annapolis 21401; tel. 841-3578.



THOMAS M. YEAGER, Democrat, District 13. Born September 27, 1936. University of Maryland, B.S.E.E., 1963; American University, M.B.A., 1969. District sales manager, Hewlett Packard. Served in U.S. Air Force, 1954-1957. Member, Howard County Council, 1974-1982. Past president, University of Maryland Howard County Alumni Association. Member, Clarksville Lions; Howard County Striders; Howard County Bee Keepers Association; Terrapin Club; American Legion Post 60, Laurel. Married; 2 children. Member of the Senate since 1983. Member, Judicial Proceedings Committee. District office: 7437 Cherry Tree Dr., Fulton 20759; tel. 725-6957. Annapolis office: 404 James Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3572.



HOUSE OF DELEGATES

BENJAMIN L. CARDIN, Democrat, District 42. Born in Baltimore, October 5, 1943. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Pittsburgh, B.A. cum laude, 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1967 (first in class). Practicing attorney in Baltimore City since 1967. Member of House of Delegates since 1967. Speaker of the House of Delegates, 1979—. Chairman, Ways and Means Committee, 1974-1978. Co-chairman, Legislative Policy Committee. Vice-chairman, Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland. Member, Governor's Commission on Domestic Relations Laws; Joint Ethics Committee; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. Appointed to Presidential Advisory Committee on Federalism in 1981. Member of Executive Committee, National Conference of State Legislatures and Democratic State Legislative Leaders Caucus. Chairman of State-Local Task Force and Fiscal Affairs Committee (NCSL). Served as Chairman of State Federal Assembly (NCSL). Member, Governor's Advisory Commission on Reapportionment and Redistricting, 1981-1982; Governor's Commission for Educational Funding, 1977-1978. Received Hadassah Award; Dr. Herman Seidel Humanitarian Award; Histadrut; B'nai B'rith Menorah Lodge Award; Save-A-Heart Humanitarian Award; William Stroble Thomas Award for Highest Academic Achievement at the University of Maryland School of Law. Author of "Revenue Reallocation in the Federal System," *American Federalism*, (1982); "The Need for State Tax Reform," *The University of Maryland Law Forum*, (1976); "The Maryland County Property Tax - A Need for Reform," *University of Baltimore Law Review*, (1973). Trustee, Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore Foreign Relations Council; associate vice-chairman, Israel Bonds - New Leadership Division; past director, Associated Jewish Charities and Welfare Fund; board member, Cheswolde Neighborhood Association; Board of Trustees, University of Maryland Alumni Association-International. Married (Myrna Edelman); 2 children. Speaker's Office, State House, Annapolis 21401; tel. 841-3800.



MARY B. ADAMS, Democrat, District 40. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Morgan State College, B.A. in education, 1950; New York University, M.A., in school administration, 1955; University of Detroit, doctoral credits in corporate management and women as executives, and doctoral credits in public relations and marketing. Educator. Public information director to Baltimore City Mayor D'Alesandro, 1970. Member, Baltimore City Council, 1971-1974. Member, Governing Board, Central Maryland Health Systems Agency; Board of Directors, Lutheran Hospital; Board of Directors, Chesapeake Regional Red Cross Division; Board of Directors, United Christian Citizens, Inc.; Board of Directors, COPE '83 (Committee on Political Equality). President, Greenlawn Neighborhood Association; vice-chairperson, Board of Directors, Constant Care Health Center; vice-chairperson, Community Advisory Council of Lutheran Hospital. Member, First Baptist Church, Baltimore. Received numerous distinguished community service awards. Hosted weekly radio interview program, "Neighborhood Clinic: Making Baltimore a Better Place to Live," 1970-1976. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 2414 W. Lafayette Ave., Baltimore 21216; tel. 945-7127. Annapolis office: 317 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3280.



ARTHUR S. ALPERSTEIN, Democrat, District 11. Born in Baltimore City, October 19, 1940. Attended Baltimore public schools; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1962; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served as a captain in the U.S. Army Military Police Corps. Member, Democratic State Central Committee, Baltimore County, 1970-1972. Member, Maryland Highway Safety Coordinating Council; Baltimore County General Hospital Board of Trustees, Deans Advisory Council on Teacher Education at Towson University; Jewish War Veterans; ZOA; American Judicature Society; National Society of State Legislators; American, Maryland State, Baltimore City and Baltimore County Bar Associations; National Defense Attorney's Association. Past president, Randallstown Jaycees. Board of Directors, Save-A-Heart Foundation; Safety First Club of Maryland; Jewish National Fund; Northwest Community Mental Health Center; Baltimore County Senior Citizens Employment Advisory Board; First Step Youth Service. Former assistant state's attorney for Baltimore City; former committing magistrate, Baltimore County. Recipient of numerous civic awards and citations. Member of the House of Delegates since 1972. Vice-chairman, Judiciary Committee, 1983—(member since 1972); deputy majority whip. Chairman, Subcommittee on Motor Vehicle Laws; chairman, Baltimore County Delegation 1979-1982. District office: tel. 685-0990. Annapolis office: 310 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3342.



CURT ANDERSON, Democrat, District 44. Born in Chicago, Illinois, October 12, 1949. Attended Baltimore City College; Rutgers; Morgan, B.A., 1974; University of Baltimore School of Law. Broadcast journalist. Member, Board of Trustees, Provident Hospital; American Federation of Television and Radio Artists, 1974—; Baltimore Urban League; NAACP. Single parent with 2 children, Curtis Ian, age 4, and Ambre Michelle, age 6. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 1664 Northgate Road, Baltimore 21218; tel. 323-6425. Annapolis office: 314 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3257.



DALE ANDERSON, Democrat, District 8. Born in Metropolis, Illinois, November 9, 1916. Attended Metropolis City High School; Mount Vernon Law School, LL.B., J.D., 1963. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1942-1946, with rank of captain. Real estate broker; home builder. Democratic National Committeeman for Maryland for four years; Baltimore County Councilman, 1958-1966; Baltimore County Executive, 1966-1974. Overlea Post 130, American Legion. Married; 2 children, 3 grandsons. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 100 Belhaven Terrace, Baltimore 21236; tel. 661-4434. Annapolis office: 307 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3365.



JOHN S. ARNICK, Democrat, District 7. Born in Baltimore, November 27, 1933. Attended Baltimore County schools; Calvert Hall School; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1956; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1956-1959. Baltimore County Magistrate at Large, 1966-1967. Member, Maryland and Baltimore County Bar Associations; Moose; Sons of Italy. Member of the House of Delegates 1967-1979, and since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. House chairperson, Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review Committee. Former chairperson, Baltimore County delegation; majority leader, 1971-1979; chairperson, Environmental Matters Committee, 1972-1979; and member, Legislative Policy Committee. District office: tel. 288-2900. Annapolis office: 428 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3464.



JOHN M. ASHLEY, Democrat, District 36. Born in Centreville, August 24, 1928. Attended Centreville High School. Served in the National Guard, rank of sergeant first class, nine years. Self employed farmer and real estate broker. County commissioner, Queen Anne's County, 1970-1978; Queen Anne's County Roads Board, 1970-1978. Member, Chesapeake Ruritan Club; Moose Lodge #831; Rock Hall Yacht Club; Kent Island Yacht Club; Queen Anne's County Sportsman Club; Queen Anne's County Historical Society; Kent Island Heritage Society. Married; 6 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: Route 1, Box 249-0, Centreville 21617; tel. 758-0178. Annapolis office: 405 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3410.



JOHN C. ASTLE, Democrat, District 30. Born in Charlestown, W.Va., March 31, 1943. Attended Barboursville High School, Barboursville, W.Va.; Marshall University, B.A., 1966; Catholic University, graduate studies, 1972-1974. Employed in aviation. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, captain, 1966-1975; received 31 air medals, 2 purple hearts, presidential service badge. U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, Lt. colonel, 1976—. Member, Annapolis Yacht Club; Marine Corps Reserve Officers Association; American Legion; VFW. Assigned to White House support staff for three and one-half years. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 51 Fleet St., Annapolis 21401; tel. 263-3053. Annapolis office: 212 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3211.



TYRAS S. ATHEY, Democrat, District 32. Born in Burtonsville, Montgomery County, March 30, 1927. Attended Montgomery County public schools. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1945-1947. Member, Elks; Moose. Member of the Council of State Governments, serving on the Fiscal Affairs and Governmental Operations Committee. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Past chairman, Anne Arundel County Delegation. Member, Policy Committee. Past chairman, Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation. Chairman, Ways and Means Committee since 1979. Married; 3 children. Annapolis office: 100 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3469.



R. CHARLES AVARA, Democrat, District 47. Born in Baltimore, January 11, 1932. Attended Baltimore public schools. Served in U.S. Navy, 1953-1956. Chairman, Special Committee on School Pupil Transportation; Committee to Set Minimum Standards for Police Departments; Joint Capital Budget Committee, 1971-1976. Member, Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice; Special High Impact Courts Committee; Mayor's Coordinating Council on Criminal Justice. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Vice-chairman, Appropriations Committee. Annapolis office: 131 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3407.



JOSEPH BARTENFELDER, Democrat, District 8, Baltimore County. Born in Baltimore on January 3, 1957. Graduate of Calvert Hall High School, 1978; graduate of Towson State University, B.S. in Business Administration. Self-employed in family farming business in Perry Hall. Sponsor, Overlea Fullerton Recreation Council; elected area delegate, St. Joseph's Parish Council; member of 11 Democratic and civic clubs in the district; Calvert Hall Chips Scholarship Program; Calvert Hall Alumni Association; Towson State Alumni Association; Baltimore County Farmers' Produce Association; Maryland Farm Bureau; Young Farmer's Group of Maryland Farm Bureau. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 4564 Ridge Rd., Baltimore 21236; tel. 668-2105. Annapolis office: 307 Lowe Bldg., Annapolis 21401-1991; tel. 841-3365.



J. ERNEST BELL II, Democrat, District 29B. Born in Leonardtown, April 26, 1941. Attended Ryken High School; Mount St. Mary's, B.S., 1963; Catholic University School of Law, J.D., 1966. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1970. Attorney. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, captain, 1966-1970; Navy achievement medal. Attorney, St. Mary's County Board of County Commissioners, 1975-1982; attorney, St. Mary's County Board of Election Supervisors, 1972-1982; member, State Prosecutor Selection and Disabilities Commission, 1977-1982; attorney, Commissioners of Leonardtown, 1971-1978; member, St. Mary's County Property Review Board, 1971-1982. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 10 Court House Dr., Leonardtown 20650; tel. 475-8421. Annapolis office: 217 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3314.



WILLIAM C. BEVAN, Democrat, District 13B. Born in Homestead, Pennsylvania, September 12, 1927. Attended Munhall High School, Munhall, Pennsylvania; Slippery Rock State College, B.S., 1951; University of Maryland, M.Ed. in school administration. Retired principal; realtor associate, commercial-industrial. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1945-1947. Chairman, Parents Booster Club, Laurel Beltway Wrestling Team; member, American Legion; Board of Directors, Southern Howard County Democratic Club; president, Greater Laurel-Beltsville Hospital Foundation. Former offices held include president, Greenbelt Lions Club; Prince George's County Core Teachers Association; Maryland State Core Teachers Association; Prince George's County Secondary Principal's Associations; Southern Howard County Democratic Club. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 10750 Guilford Rd., Jessup 20794; tel. 725-8459. Annapolis office: 219 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3205.



DAVID BIRD, Democrat, District 22. Born in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 16, 1945. Attended Purcell High School, Cincinnati; Xavier University, A.B., 1967; Catholic University School of Law, J.D., 1974. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1976. Lawyer. Former high school teacher in Washington, D.C., and Charles County, Md., public schools, 1968-1970. Legal researcher and editor, Library of Congress and U.S. House of Representatives, 1971-1976. Private law practice in Prince George's County, 1976-. Active in church, civic, and arts programs. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 3402 Laurel Ave., Cheverly 20785; tel. 322-5222. Annapolis office: 203 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3058.



MARY H. BOERGERS, Democrat, District 17. Born in Hartford, Connecticut, February 19, 1946. Attended College of St. Catherine, St. Paul, Minnesota, B.A., 1968; Catholic University, M.A. in American History, 1970. Former history teacher, Rockville High School. Member, Montgomery County Charter Review Commission (chair, Subcommittee on Personnel Matters, 1979-1981); legislative coordinator, NOW in Maryland, 1977-1980; vice-president, Woman's Suburban Democratic Club, 1979-1981. Recipient, Distinguished Service Award, Maryland Municipal League, 1982. Named to Outstanding Young Women of America, 1979. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1981; member of Ways and Means Committee; Income Tax Subcommittee. District office: 4417 Puller Drive, Kensington 20895; tel. 564-0508. Annapolis office: 225A Lowe Bldg., Annapolis 21401; tel. 841-3037.



WILLIAM J. BURGESS, Democrat, District 8. Born in Boston, Massachusetts, August 11, 1923. Attended Boston public schools; The Johns Hopkins University. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corp and U.S. Navy; received Air Medal, Distinguished Flying Cross. Former member, State Commission on Assessment Problems; Baltimore County Task Force on Governmental Financing. Former president, Hillbrook-Camelot Improvement Association; Greater Rosedale Community Council. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 8215 Edwill Ave., Rosedale 21237; tel. 866-6547. Annapolis office: 307 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3365.



SUSAN R. BUSWELL, Democrat, District 13B. Born in Denver, Colorado, September 13, 1935. Attended Glenbard High School, Glen Ellyn, Illinois; Carleton College, Northfield, Minnesota, B.A., 1957; University of Copenhagen, 1957-1958. Chairman, Howard County Board of Education, 1979-1981 (member, 1973-1983). Member, Advisory Education Committee, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act, 1981-1983; Task Force to Study State-Local Fiscal Relationships, 1979-1981. Executive Assistant to the president, Maryland Association of Elementary School Administrators, 1981-1983; president, Maryland Association of Boards of Education, 1979-1980. Honorary member, Delta Kappa Gamma; member, Howard County League of Women Voters. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 6053 Old Lawyers Hill Rd., Elkridge 21227; tel. 796-5386. Annapolis office: 219 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3205.



WILLIAM B. BYRNES, Democrat, District 1B. Born in Eckhart Mines. Attended Allegany County parochial and public schools; graduate, Frostburg State Teachers' College. Employed by Motor Vehicle Administration. District sales manager, W. K. Kellogg Co. Former teacher. Served in the U.S. Army during World War II. Member, Elks; Eagles; American Legion. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: P. O. Box 77, Eckhart Mines 21528; tel. 689-5151. Annapolis office: 430 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3454.



DR. PETER G. CALLAS, Democrat, District 2B. Born in Hagerstown, Md., February 15, 1926. Attended Hagerstown High School; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1949, M.Ed., 1955; University of Stockholm, Sweden, diploma, 1950; Columbia University; The George Washington University, Ed.D., 1972. Retired school administrator; adjunct professor at The George Washington University, West Virginia University, Hagerstown Junior College, and Western Maryland College. Served in the U.S. Navy in World War II, Southwest Pacific, 1944-1946; Korean Campaign, 1951-1952. Member, Board of Education of Washington County, 1978-1982; Maryland State School Bus Formula Committee, 1979-1981. Served as education consultant in Nigeria, 1965-1967; president, Selective Service Board, 1975. Life member, PTA of Maryland; chairman, Public Relations Committee, United Way; president, Washington County Retired Teachers Association, 1982-1984; trustee, Maryland Council on Economic Education. Member, Chamber of Commerce; NAACP; VFW; American Legion; American Veterans; Loyal Order of Moose. Board of Directors, Big Brothers, Heart Association, Cancer Society. Past president, Health Systems Agency of Western Maryland. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 35 Day View Dr., Hagerstown 21740; tel. 739-9155. Annapolis office: 423 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3450.



JAMES W. CAMPBELL, Democrat, District 42. Born in Baltimore City, March 14, 1947. Attended Severna Park High School; University of Baltimore, B.A., 1969; University of Maryland School of Social Work, MSW, 1976. Social Worker. Active in community affairs; president, Hampden-Woodberry Community Council, 1974, 1975, 1978. Author of articles in *Baltimore Magazine* on the elderly, community organizations in Baltimore, and zero base budgeting. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 848 W. 36th St., Baltimore 21211; tel. 243-1942. Annapolis office: 320 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3297.



THOMAS W. CHAMBERLAIN, SR., Republican, District 10. Born in Oak Park, Illinois, June 12, 1923. Attended Springfield, Illinois, parochial schools; Springfield Junior College; George Washington University; University of Illinois, B.S., 1950. Retired Kaiser Aluminum, 28 years. World War II veteran. Member, Kappa Sigma Fraternity. Pinevalley-Valleywood Community Association. Board member, Reisters-town-Owings Mills, Glyndon Chamber of Commerce; Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce; American Association of Retired Persons; National Eagle Scout Association. Board member and former president, Lutherville-Timonium Recreation Council; Boy Scout Governor of Illinois, 1939. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 307 Galway Rd., Timonium 21093; tel. 252-0543. Annapolis office: 309 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3350.



JOEL CHASNOFF, Democrat, District 14A. Born in Uncasville, Connecticut, July 18, 1936. University of Connecticut, B.A., 1957; Georgetown University Law Center, J.D., 1964. Admitted to District of Columbia Bar, 1965, and to Maryland Bar, 1970. Intelligence officer, U.S. Army Security Agency, 1958-1961; special projects officer, U.S. Civil Service Commission, 1961-1965; trial and appellate attorney, Office of the Solicitor, U.S. Department of Labor, 1965-1969. Member, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Member, Judiciary Committee; Governor's Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives, and Homeowners' Associations; Medical Malpractice Task Force; Special Joint Committee on Mental Health Laws; chairman, Board of Directors, Montgomery General Hospital. Former president, Tamarack Triangle Civic Association; president, William Tyler Page PTA; board member, Committee for Public Schools, Montgomery Muscular Dystrophy Association, 3-C and 14-A Democratic Clubs; former board member and counsel to National Health Lawyers Association. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 210 Olney Bldg., 17904 Georgia Ave., Olney 20832; tel. 924-4200. Annapolis office: 226 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3052, 841-3052.



WILLIAM A. CLARK, Republican, District 35A. Born in Havre de Grace, March 4, 1958. Attended Bel Air High School; Harford Community College. President, Iron-Clad Structures; vice-president, Clark Sales and Service. Member, Bel Air Rotary Club; Forest Hill Flying Club. Married. Member of House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 2523 Bradfield Rd., Bel Air 21014; tel. 838-9433. Annapolis office: 326 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



RICHARD F. COLBURN, Republican, District 37. Born in Easton, February 9, 1950. Attended Easton High School; Chesapeake College, A.A., 1982. U.S. Army Security Agency, sergeant, 1969-1972; top secret clearance; good conduct medal. Dorchester County Republican State Central Committee, 1979-1982; chairman, Dorchester County Committee to Promote Employment of the Handicapped, 1981. Member, American Legion; Cambridge Rescue Fire Company; Cambridge Jaycees; United Food and Commercial Workers Union; Zion United Methodist Church; Elks. Chesapeake College Social Science Award, 1980; Eastern Community College Social Science Award, 1981; listed in Outstanding Young Men of America, 1981. Married; 1 daughter. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: RFD 1, Box 140A (Egypt Road), Cambridge 21613; tel. 476-3762. Annapolis office: 414 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3429.



MICHAEL J. COLLINS, Democrat, District 6. Born in Scranton, Pennsylvania, July 24, 1940. Attended Scranton Central High School; University of Scranton, B.S., 1962; The Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1966; Essex Community College; Loyola College. Educator. Member, Teachers Association of Baltimore County; Maryland State Teachers Association; National Education Association; Essex-Middle River Chamber of Commerce; Bird River Democratic and Civic Club; Eastern Baltimore County Democratic and Civic Club; Mid-District Democratic and Civic Club; Fifth District Democratic Club; Deep Creek Democratic Club and Civic Association; Norris Democratic Club; Essex Improvement Association, Inc. Past president, St. Clare's Parish Council. Outstanding Contributions to Education, Teachers Association of Baltimore County, 1975. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 418 Eastern Blvd., Baltimore 21221; tel. 391-7800. Annapolis office: 303 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3384.



R. TERRY CONNELLY, Democrat, District 6. Born in Baltimore, January 28, 1946. Attended Kenwood Senior High School; McAllister Institute of Mortuary Sciences. Funeral Director, L.E.F.D. Served in the Maryland Air National Guard. Democratic State Central Committee (finance chairman, 1974-1978). Member, Democratic Club of Essex; Eastern Baltimore County Democratic and Civic Club; American Legion. Charter member, Exchange Club of Essex; manager, Essex Little League Baseball Club. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Economic Matters Committee; Subcommittee on Banking; chairman, Baltimore County Delegation Committee on Bill Analysis. District office: 418 Eastern Blvd., Baltimore 21221; tel. 391-7800. Annapolis office: 303 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3384.



GENE W. COUNIHAN, Democrat, District 15. Born in Cumberland, February 6, 1941. Attended Fort Hill High School, Cumberland; Frostburg State College, B.S., 1963; American University, M.Ed., 1970. Educator; assistant principal, Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School. Member, Montgomery County Democratic Central Committee, 1978-1982; president, Montgomery Village/Gaithersburg Democratic Club, 1980-1982; president, Montgomery Village Foundation Board of Directors, 1979-1980; president, Seneca Valley High School/Community Organization, 1981-1982; consultant-trainer, Center for Creative Communications, 1971-1974; youth program director, YMCA, 1968-1970. Associate professor/instructor (part-time), American University, University of Maryland, and Federal City College, 1967-1973. Member, Phi Delta Kappa; National Education Association; Maryland State Teachers Association; Montgomery County Education Association. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 9901 Dellcastle Rd., Gaithersburg 20879; tel. 977-5045. Annapolis office: 220 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3090.



WILLIAM H. COX, JR., Democrat, District 34. Born in Edgewood, July 15, 1942. Attended Harford County public schools; University of Baltimore. Real estate broker; developer. Member, Tax Appeals Court of Harford County, 1968-1970; Governor's Commission to Hire the Handicapped; Harford County Educational Foundation. Past president, Young Democrats of Harford County, 1969-1970. Member, Harford County Board of Realtors; Maryland Real Estate Board. Member and first State director, Bel Air Jaycees. Received Outstanding Young Man Award, 1969. Member, Elks; Moose; America. Legion. Chairman, 1970-1971 Heart Fund Drive. Former member, board of directors, Children's Fresh Air Society of Maryland; board of directors, Fallston General Hospital. Chairman, United Appeal Drive, Harford County, 1968. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Deputy Majority Whip, 1977—. Co-chairman, Mass Transit Oversight Committee. Member, Ways and Means Committee; vice-chairman, Federal Pre-emption Committee, Southern Legislative Conference. Chairman, Special Joint Committee on Transportation. District office: 141 North Main St., Bel Air 21014; tel. 879-9173. Annapolis office: 325 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



ELIJAH E. CUMMINGS, Democrat, District 39. Born in Baltimore, January 18, 1951. Attended Gwynns Falls Park High School; City College; Howard University, B.S., 1973; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1976. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1976. Chief judge, Maryland Moot Court Board; Phi Beta Kappa; Outstanding U.S. Student Government Leader Award, Royal Arts Society of London; Major Achievement Award for Scholastic Accomplishment from Afro American News; president, Bancroft Literary Society. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 1815 Eutaw Place, Baltimore 21217; tel. 669-7996. Annapolis office: 315 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3263.



GERALD J. CURRAN, Democrat, District 43. Born March 20, 1939. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Calvert Hall College High School; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1963. General agent, Bankers Security Life Insurance Society; account executive, Gorges Insurance Agency. Former vice-chairman, Commission to Study Non-public Special Education. Former member, Mayor's Task Force on Education; Joint Legislative Committee on Metropolitan Mass Transit; Maryland Task Force on Welfare Reform; Archdiocesan Commission on the Aging. Member, Baltimore Life Underwriters; Knights of Columbus; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Chairman, Annual St. Patrick's Day Parade. Attends St. Francis of Assisi Church. Board of Directors, United Third District Democratic Organization; member, Unity Democratic Club; Hamilton Democratic Club. Member, State Use Industries Advisory Committee. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Vice-chairman, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee; member, Joint Legislative Committee on Metropolitan Mass Transit. 2901 Montebello Terrace, Baltimore 21214; tel. 426-1736. Annapolis office: 141 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3505.



CLARENCE DAVIS, Democrat, District 45. Born in Wilkes County, Georgia, September 25, 1942. Attended Paul Laurence Dunbar School, Baltimore; Morgan State College, B.A., 1968; Morgan State University, M.A., 1978. Human Service Delivery Systems Administrator/Social Scientist. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1960-1964. Member, Interim Steering Board, Model Cities, appointed 1968. Chairman, Executive Committee, American Legion Post 294; member, National Association of Concerned Veterans; VFW; regional coordinator, National Association for Black Veterans. Board of directors, NAACP, Baltimore Chapter; member, Regional Action Committee (RAC); president, Association of Black Social Workers, Baltimore; member, Groove Phi Groove Social Fellowship, Inc. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 1628 E. 32nd St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 235-9379. Annapolis office: 323 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3325.



LOUIS L. DePAZZO, Democrat, District 7. Born in Baltimore, October 11, 1932. Attended Dundalk Senior High School; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1959. Attorney at law. Served in the U.S. Marine Corp; awarded Bronze Star, Combat "V". Baltimore County assistant solicitor, 1967-1969; Baltimore County magistrate, 1969-1971; Baltimore County Public Defender Advisory Board, 1972-1976. Member and founder, Dundalk Lodge, Order of Sons of Italy. Member, Moose; American Legion; V.F.W.; Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Married; 4 children. Served in the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 38 S. Dundalk Ave., Baltimore 21222; tel. 288-9303. Annapolis office: 305 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3334.



GERARD F. DEVLIN, Democrat, District 23. Born in Dorchester, Mass., May 29, 1933. Attended public schools in Dorchester and Boston, Mass.; Boston College; Suffolk University, A.B. cum laude, 1959; University of Maryland, M.A., 1970; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1971. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1955-1957. Member, Prince George's County Board of Supervisors of Elections, 1964-1969 (chairman, 1965-1967, 1969). Member, Governor's Commission on Childhood Nutrition, 1969; Maryland Commission on the Concerns of the Spanish-Speaking People, 1970-1972. Delegate, White House Conference on Food, Nutrition and Health, 1969. Member, Prince George's County Historical and Cultural Trust, since 1975. Member, City of Bowie Charter Review Commission. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; board of directors, Bowie Health Center, 1971-1975; treasurer, Prince George's County Symphonic Association; Pi Sigma Alpha. Named One of America's Outstanding Young Men, 1966, by U.S. Jaycees. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Vice-chairman, Ways and Means Committee. Member, Southern Legislators Conference. District office: 14753 Main Street, Suite 7, Upper Marlboro 20870; tel. 952-0707. Annapolis office: 208 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3098.



ANTHONY M. DiPIETRO, JR., Democrat, District 46. Born in Baltimore, March 8, 1935. Attended City College High School; University of Baltimore. Businessman. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Order of Sons of Italy in America. Past district commissioner, Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts of America. Member of various community organizations; Old Glory Democratic Club; Fort Marshall Democratic Club. Married; 3 children, 2 grandchildren. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Environmental Matters Committee; co-chairperson, House Protocol Committee. Annapolis office: 316 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3303.



RICHARD N. DIXON, Democrat, District 5A. Born on April 17, 1938. Graduate of Robert Moton School, Westminster; Morgan State University, B.S., 1960, M.B.A., 1975. Served in the U.S. Army, 1960-1968, with rank of captain; year and one-half in 101st Airborne; received bronze star in Vietnam. Member, Carroll County Board of Education, 1970-1978 (president, 1975-1977); trustee, Baltimore County General Hospital. Member, Governor's Commission on Funding of Public Education; Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority; Commission to Study the Judicial Branch of Government. Member, VFW. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 1224 Western Chapel Road, New Windsor 21776; tel. 848-6943. Annapolis office: 306 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3371.



DENNIS (DENNY) C. DONALDSON, Democrat, District 25. Born in Washington, D.C., June 9, 1938. Attended Suitland Senior High School; Prince George's Community College; American University, certificate in Police Administration; Metropolitan Police, D.C., certificate, administrative, supervisory. Served in the U.S. Air Force Reserves. Chairman, Bicentennial Committee for City of District Heights, 1978; recreation coordinator, Recreation Council for City of District Heights, 1973-1978. Member, Board of Directors, District Heights Boys and Girls Club (former vice-president and president); C.Y.O.; Metropolitan Police Boys' Club, D.C.; former shop steward and Apprentice Committee chairman, International Typographical Union; Retired Policemen Association; Knights of Columbus; Bishop McNamara High School Fathers Club; adult advisor, Explorers Law Enforcement Post, BSA. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee; Law Enforcement and State Appointed Board Committee; Juvenile Justice Committee. Annapolis office: 205 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3076.



JOHN W. DOUGLASS, Democrat, District 45. Born in Princess Anne, Somerset County, March 19, 1942. Attended Lincoln University, cum laude, A.B., 1964; The Johns Hopkins University, M.A., 1966. General contractor; former insurance broker and instructor. Industrial consultant. Clerk, Baltimore City Council, 1967-1968. Recipient of many fellowships and awards. Member and past president, American Chemical Society. Past president, Business Men's League of Baltimore; Beta Kappa Chi. Member, Associated Builders and Contractors; Baltimore Chamber of Commerce; Business Opportunities Administration. Member, Mt. Royal Democratic Club; New Democratic Club; New Democratic Coalition; Young Democrats of Maryland. Vice-president, Eastside Democratic Organization. Member, Model Cities Program; Alpha Phi Alpha; Adjacent Neighborhood Improvements Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Chairman, Joint Budget and Audit Committee; member, Spending Affordability Committee. District office: 2503 E. Preston St., Baltimore, 21213; tel. 342-4414. Annapolis office: 323 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3325.



RAYMOND A. DYPSKI, Democrat, District 46. Born in Baltimore, June 21, 1923. Attended Baltimore public schools. Metallurgical tester. Served in the U.S. Merchant Marine, 1943-1945. Member, Y.M.C.A. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 2824 Dillon St., Baltimore 21224. Annapolis office: 316 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3303.



GEORGE C. EDWARDS, Republican, District 1A. Born in Grantsville, April 9, 1948. Attended Northern High School, Accident, Fairmont State College, B.S., with honors, 1970; Frostburg State College, teacher certification, 1971-1974. Personnel director for Delta Mining, Inc.; former teacher. Served in the Maryland National Guard, 1970-1976. Member, Grantsville Town Council, 1972-1974, 1980-1982; Garrett County Commissioner, 1974-1978; Board of Governors, Garrett Memorial Hospital, 1974-1982; Garrett County Development Corporation, 1974-; Legislative Committee, Maryland Association of Counties, 1975-1978; Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, 1974-1978; Deep Creek Lake-Garrett County Promotion Council, 1974-1981. Member, American Legion; Lonaconing Republican Club; associate member, FOP Lodge 40; member, PTA; Lions Club (president, 1982-1983); St. Paul's United Methodist Church. Drafted by Baltimore Colts, 1970; NAIA Football All-American Fullback. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: P.O. Box 8, Grantsville, 21536; tel. 895-5720. Annapolis office: 411 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3435.



NATHANIEL EXUM, Democrat, District 24. Born in Memphis, Tenn., February 28, 1940. Attended Memphis public schools; Howard University. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland Legislative Black Caucus; board of directors, Family Service of Prince George's County; member, Capital Centre; Landover Kiwanis Club; trustee, Metropolitan A.M.E. Church. Former member, Prince George's County Goals Advisory Committee. Member, Ploughmen and Fishermen of Prince George's County; 24th District Democratic Alliance; NAACP; Peppermill Village Citizens Association; Arlene Drive Block Club; Crossland Senior High School PSTA. President of Integral Construction Co., Inc., engaged in heavy construction. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Economic Matters Committee. First vice-chairman, Prince George's County delegation. District office: 5611 Landover Rd., Hyattsville 20784; tel. 277-7501. Annapolis office: 204 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3065.



W. TIMOTHY FINAN, Democrat, District 1. Born in Cumberland, August 29, 1950. Attended McDonogh School; Georgetown University, B.S., 1972; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1975. Lawyer. Member, Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Commission, 1975-1976. Assistant Attorney General, Maryland, 1976-1979. Member, Citizen's Advisory Board, Thomas B. Finan Center, 1978-1982. Former law clerk to Chief Judge Robert Murphy, Court of Appeals. Member, Board of Directors, Legal Services Bureau, Inc.; Board of Directors, Cumberland Area Health Education Center, Inc.; Board of Directors, Archway Station, Inc. Member, Cumberland Jaycees, Kiwanis, Eagles. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: Liberty Trust Bldg., Cumberland 21502; tel. 777-7878. Annapolis office: 429 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3462.



JENNIE M. FOREHAND, Democrat, District 17. Born in Nashville, Tennessee, December 17, 1935. Attended Charlotte, N.C., public schools; Woman's College of the University of North Carolina; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, B.S. in Industrial Relations. Former teacher, juvenile court probation counselor, and business woman. Member, Montgomery County Health Services Planning Board; Maryland Community Mental Health Council, 1976-1979; commissioner, Rockville Civic Improvement Advisory Commission; Rockville Economic Development Council; Montgomery County Board of Education Medical Advisory Committee, 1976-1978; Mid-Maryland Lung Association (board of directors); Civic Association (past president); AAUW; Women's Political Caucus; Peerless Rockville Historic Preservation, Ltd.; Questers; Gaithersburg and Rockville chambers of commerce. Scout leader; member, Rockville United Methodist Church. Member, Commission on Physical Fitness. *Who's Who of American Women*. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1978. Member, House Appropriations Committee; Subcommittee on Health and the Environment; Joint Capital Budget Committee; Joint Committee on De-institutionalization. District office: 712 Smallwood Rd., Rockville 20850; tel. 762-4772. Annapolis office: 224 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3028, Washington Metropolitan area: 858-3028.



IDAMAE GARROTT, Democrat, District 19. Born in Washington, D.C., December 24, 1916. Attended Hyattsville High School; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1936. Montgomery County Council, 1966-1974 (president, 1971; chairperson, Planning Committee, 1970-1974); board member, Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, 1972-1974; Washington Suburban Transit Commission, 1971-1974 (chairperson, 1972); Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments (president, 1974; chairperson, Land Use Committee, 1969-1974); Solid Waste Management Agency of Metropolitan Washington, 1969-1974. President, Montgomery County League of Women Voters, 1963-1966; president, Montgomery County Humane Society, 1976-1977; board member, American Society of Planning Officials, 1970-1973 (vice-president, 1972-1973); secretary-treasurer, Maryland Association of Counties, 1973-1974; member, National Panel, National Academy of Public Administration, 1975-1977; delegate, Montgomery County Civic Federation. Author of *Paying Our Way, Maryland State Taxes and You*. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Ways and Means Committee; Joint Committee on Energy. District office: 13115 Estelle Rd., Wheaton 20906; tel. 946-4879. Annapolis office: 221 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3019.



JOHN G. GARY, Republican, District 33. Born in Baltimore, December 23, 1943. Attended Glen Burnie Senior High School; Anne Arundel Community College; University of Maryland, 1961-1962. President, Drapery Specialists. Delegate, Electoral College, 1976; Republican National Convention, 1980; commissioner, Anne Arundel County Board of Licensing Commissioners, 1979—. Member, Fifth District Republican Club; U.S. Chamber of Commerce; Brightwood Community Association (President, 1969-1970). "Man of the Year," Young Republicans of Anne Arundel County, 1977. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: One Bojan Court, Millersville, 21108; tel. 987-9007. Annapolis office: 215 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3223.



MARILYN GOLDWATER, Democrat, District 16. Born in Boston, Mass., January 29, 1927. Attended Boston public schools; Mt. Sinai Hospital School of Nursing, R.N., 1948. Faculty Associate, University of Maryland School of Nursing. Former member, Maryland Council for Higher Education; State Department of Juvenile Services; Montgomery County Community Health Advisory Commission. Past president, Women's Suburban Democratic Club. Appointed to National Advisory Council on Health Professions Education, 1980-1984; Bio-Safety Committee, National Institutes of Health, 1978. Member, National Order of Women Legislators; Nurses Coalition for Action in Politics; Southern Regional Education Board Commission on Mental Health; League of Women Voters. Chairperson, Human Resources Committee, National Conference of State Legislators, 1980-1981. Recipient, Honorary Recognition Award, American Nurses Association, 1980; honorary member, Sigma Theta Tau; Award for Legislative Excellence, Maryland National Organization of Women, 1979. Married. Listed in *Who's Who in American Politics*. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 5508 Durbin Rd., Bethesda 20814; tel. 656-1226. Annapolis office: 224 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3031.



MICHAEL R. GORDON, Democrat, District 17. Born July 5, 1947; life-long resident of Montgomery County. Attended Northwood High School, Silver Spring; Towson State College, B.A., 1969; Georgetown University Law Center, J.D., 1972. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1973. Attorney. Reserve Army captain, 1972-1980. Member, Alternative Community Service Commission, City of Rockville, 1981—; Montgomery County Fiscal Affairs Committee, 1977-1978; Montgomery County Task Force on Real Estate Taxation Assessment, 1977; Montgomery County Criminal Justice Commission. Past president, West End Citizens Association; Rockville Civic Federation. Member, Gaithersburg and Rockville Chambers of Commerce; Maryland State, District of Columbia, Supreme Court, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Chairman, Task Force on Human Relations, Montgomery County Democratic Central Committee, 1973. Member, Rockville Little Theatre; Peerless Rockville Historical Society. Arbitrator, American Arbitration Association and Maryland Health Claims Arbitration Office. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 416 Hungerford Dr., Rockville, 20850; tel. 424-7400. Annapolis office: 224 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3090, Washington area 858-3090.



RONALD A. GUNS, Democrat District 36. Born in Elkton, October 9, 1948. Attended Corpus Christi High School, Elsmere, Delaware; Cecil Community College; University of Maryland. Employed by C & P Telephone Company. Served in the U.S. Army, 1969-1971, with a tour in Vietnam, 1969-1970. Member, Knights of Columbus; Elks; VFW; American Legion. Former secretary, Cecil County Junior Football League. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 80 5th Ave., Elkton 21921; tel. 398-6847. Annapolis office: 404 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3442.



ELMER F. HAGNER, JR., Democrat, District 30. Born in Baltimore, April 7, 1919. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; graduate, Federal Bureau of Investigation Academy. Retired Chief of Police, Anne Arundel County. Served with the U.S. Air Force during World War II. Former member, Police Training Commission; Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. Past president and life member of Maryland Chiefs of Police Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 6 Bladen Blvd., Annapolis 21401. Annapolis office: 212 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3209.



V. LANNY HARCHENHORN, Republican, District 4B. Born in Baltimore, February 15, 1943. Graduate, Carroll County public schools; Frederick Community College, A.A.; Western Maryland College, A.B.; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970, and Federal Bar, 1971. State's attorney for Carroll County, 1971-1975. Member, Carroll County and Maryland State Bar Associations. President, Carroll County Bar Association, 1981-1982. Member, Smithsonian Society; New Windsor Volunteer Fire Company; Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity; Pi Gamma Mu National Social Science Honor Society. Life member, Carroll County Historical Society. Member, Ascension Episcopal Church. Married Margaret A. Harchenhorn; one son, V. John Harchenhorn. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975, serving on Judiciary Committee. District office: 12 N. Court St., Westminster 21157; tel. 876-3888 or 848-0914. Annapolis office: 209 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3107.



HATTIE N. HARRISON, Democrat, District 45. Born in Lancaster, South Carolina. Attended Charlotte, North Carolina, and Baltimore City public schools. Graduate of Antioch College. School teacher. Consultant to Mott Foundation, Flint, Michigan; International Community Education Association, Melbourne, Australia. President, Maryland Association for Community Education. Appointed to National Community Education Advisory Council. Former member, Baltimore City Democratic State Central Committee; Commission on Women. Member, Eastside Democratic Organization; Maryland Association for Mental Health; Citizens for Fair Housing; League of Women Voters; NAACP; Y.W.C.A.; East Baltimore Women's League; National Laboratory for the Advancement of Education. Recipient of numerous service awards. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1973. First Black woman to chair a legislative committee (Rules and Executive Nominations Committee). District office: 2503 E. Preston St., Baltimore 21213; tel. 342-4414 or 4415. Annapolis office: 323 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3325.



THOMAS H. (TOM) HATTERY, Democrat, District 4A. Born in Silver Spring, January 20, 1954. Attended Linganore High School; Drew University; The American University, B.A., cum laude, 1974. Vice-president, Lomond Publications, Inc.; farmer. Member, American Society for Public Administration; State Democratic Committee on Constitution and Bylaws; United Democrats of Frederick County; Farm Bureau; Maryland Network Against Domestic Violence; League of Women Voters; Chamber of Commerce. Member, Frederick County Council on Alcoholism; Frederick Writers Association; Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association; American Legion; Kiwanis. Former research assistant, Select Committee on Intelligence, U.S. Congress. Editor/author, *Western Maryland: A Profile* (1980). Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 7101 Woodville Rd., Mt. Airy 21771; tel. 694-0123. Annapolis office: 209 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3107.



HENRY R. HERGENROEDER, JR., Democrat, District 43. Born in Baltimore, October 26, 1943. Attended Baltimore City public and private schools; Baltimore Community College; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1966; Virginia-Maryland Bankers School, 1976. Employed in private industry. Member, Maryland Commission on Functions of Government; Special Committee to Study Child Labor Laws. Director, Consumer Credit Counseling Service of Maryland, Inc.; vice-president and past treasurer, Legislative Study Group, Inc. Received McCormick Unsung Hero Award and YMCA Youth Award, 1972. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Ways and Means Committee. Annapolis office: 321 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3308.



SHEILA ELLIS HIXSON, Democrat, District 20. Born in L'Anse, Michigan, February 9, 1933. Attended L'Anse public schools. Graduated from Northern State Teachers College. Head Start teacher, Detroit, Michigan, 1960-1962; Campaign manager and aide to Michigan Congressman William D. Ford. Administrative assistant, Democratic National Committee. Member, Montgomery County Democratic State Central Committee; National Capital Democratic Club; Women's National Democratic Club; Women's Suburban Democratic Club; Eastern Montgomery, Kensington Wheaton Democratic Club; Plowmen and Fishermen, Montgomery County; NOW; Women's Political Caucus; National Professional and Business Women's Organization; National Association of Sunday School Instructors. Member of the House of Delegates since 1976; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 1008 Broadmore Circle, Silver Spring 20904; tel. 384-4739. Annapolis office: 221 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3019; Washington metro area tel. 858-3019.



PAULA COLODNY HOLLINGER, Democrat, District 11. Born in Washington, D.C., December 30, 1940. Attended Calvin Coolidge High School, Washington, D.C.; Mt. Sinai Hospital School of Nursing, New York, RN, 1961. Registered Nurse. Delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1976; Baltimore County Commission for Women (secretary, 1977-1978), 1977—. Member, American Nurses Association; Maryland Nurses Association; Baltimore County Nurses Association. Member, Ambulatory Surgery Task Force. Former co-chairperson, Pikesville League of Women Voters; member, National Order of Women Legislators; former recording secretary, Herndon Improvement Association. Member, Beth Am Synagogue; Bnai B'rith Women; National Council of Jewish Women. Member, Organization for Rehabilitation and Training. Chancellor's Commission on the Status of Women at UMBC, 1979. Listed in *Notable Americans*, 1979. Listed in *Who's Who of American Women*. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 3708 Lanamer Rd., Randallstown 21133; tel. 922-3926 or 655-2525. Annapolis office: 310 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3342.



WILLIAM S. HORNE, Democrat, District 37. Born in Easton, June 23, 1936. Attended Easton public schools; The Bolles School, Jacksonville, Florida; University of Maryland; Virginia Polytechnic Institute, B.S., 1964; Tulane University School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Served in the U.S. Army, 1956-1958. Assistant State's Attorney, Talbot County, 1968-1971; State's Attorney, Talbot County, 1971-1973. Member, American, Maryland State, and Talbot County Bar Associations; Alpha Kappa Psi; Phi Kappa Phi; Easton Memorial Hospital Association; Talbot County Mental Health Advisory Committee. Former secretary, Chesapeake Rehabilitation Center. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1973; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: P. O. Box 204, Stewart Bldg., Easton 21601; tel. 822-0470. Annapolis office: 416 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3425.



DONALD K. HUGHES, Democrat, District 9. Born in Baltimore City, November 9, 1933. Towson State University, B.S.Ed., 1957; The Johns Hopkins University, M.Ed., 1966, C.A.S.E., 1969; completed Hopkins Fellowship in Dynamics of Organizational and Community Change, 1976. Assistant principal, Baltimore County School System. Served in the U.S. Army Active Reserve. Chairman, Baltimore County Youth Commission, 1975-1978; member, Baltimore County Juvenile Task Force, 1975; Citizen's Committee to Baltimore County's Growth Management Program, 1977-1978. Outstanding Young Educator, Timonium-Cockeysville Junior Chamber of Commerce, 1969; Maryland's First Teacher of the Year, Look Magazine Award, 1971; Service Award, Y.M.C.A., 1973; Life Membership in the Congress of Parents and Teachers (PTA), 1973; recognized for Outstanding Service to Youth, Baltimore County Youth Commission, 1978; Towson's Most Distinguished Individual, 1981, Towson Jaycees. Chairman, Legislative Study Group, 1982-1983. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 1121 High Country Rd., Towson 21204; tel. 821-8948. Annapolis office: 308 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3359.



RALPH M. HUGHES, Democrat, District 40. Born in Baltimore, April 17, 1948. Attended Baltimore City College High School; Morgan State University, B.A., 1970; Howard University School of Law, J.D., 1973; The Johns Hopkins University, 1980—. Full time legislator. Served on staff of Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1973-1982. Served as legislative analyst to General Assembly; liaison to Maryland Commission on Criminal Law. Member, Monumental Bar Association. Life member, NAACP; Lillie Carroll Jackson Museum. Member, Board of Directors, Foster Grandparents Program; Board of Directors, St. Frances Academy Creative Arts Center. President, Greater Mondawmin Coordinating Council and Mondawmin Transpac. Legislative consultant, Ruxton Concerned Neighbors and Ash-Co-East. Chairman, Panway Sanitation Committee; member, Braddish Avenue Neighborhood Association. Member, Morgan State University and Howard University Alumni Associations. Producer, "The Graduates" on WEAA-FM Morgan State University Radio. Member, Mount Hope Baptist Church. Recipient of numerous citations and awards. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 2307 Braddish Ave., Baltimore 21216; tel. 669-7942. Annapolis office: 317 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3277.



JERRY H. HYATT, Democrat, District 15. Born in Damascus, September 29, 1940. Attended Damascus public schools; Washington and Lee University, B.A., 1962; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served as a Captain, U.S. Army, 1965-1968. Member, Montgomery County Property Tax Assessment Appeal Board, 1973-1974. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Member, Judiciary Committee; chairman, Joint Committee on the State Prosecutorial Function, 1977—; Joint Personnel Policy Committee, 1977—; Task Force on Crime, 1976—; Joint Committee on Juvenile Justice, 1978—; Joint Committee on Mental Health Laws, 1980—; Governor's Task Force on Adoption, 1979; Governor's Task Force on the Drinking Driver, 1980. District office: 26212 Ridge Rd., Damascus 20872; tel. 253-4300. Annapolis office: 222 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3001.



PHILIP C. JIMENO, Democrat, District 31. Born in Fairmont, West Virginia, May 28, 1947. Attended Fairmont Senior High School; Fairmont State College, B.S., Business Administration, 1969; Coppin State College, M.Ed., 1974. Former vice-president, Roland Terrace Democratic Club; first president, Greater Brooklyn Park Council. Member, House Committee on Appropriations; Subcommittee on Education and Human Resources; former member, Subcommittee on Law Enforcement and Transportation; Joint Committee on Juvenile Justice; vice-chairman, Anne Arundel County Delegation, 1982. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Annapolis office: 213 Lowe Bldg., 21401-1991; tel. 841-3217.



SAMUEL Q. JOHNSON III, Democrat, District 37. Born in Salisbury, January 2, 1939. Attended Wicomico Senior High School; College of William and Mary, degree granted 1962. Farmer; former owner of seed and feed company. Served in the Maryland National Guard, sergeant, six years. Member, Masons; Eastern Shore Shrine Club. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: Rt. 5, Box 381, Upper Ferry Rd., Salisbury 21801; tel. 742-2154. Annapolis office: 415 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3427.



CHRISTINE MILLER JONES, Democrat, District 26. Born in Navasota, Texas, December 25, 1929. Attended Carver High School, Navasota; Houston Tillotson College, B.A., 1949; Glassboro State College, 1963-1964; University of Virginia, 1968-1969; George Washington University, 1978. Elementary school teacher. Precinct chairperson, 1974-1982, and district coordinator, 1978-1982 (old 27th Legislative District); served on school busing task force, 1979; delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1980. Member, John Hanson Women's Club; Oxon Hill Democratic Club; Southern Prince George's Business and Professional Womens Club; Maryland State Teachers Association; National Education Association; Phi Delta Kappa. Serves on elective boards of National Conference of Christians and Jews and Prince George's Mental Health Association; founding member of Prince George's Coalition on Black Affairs. Member, Southern Christian Leadership Conference; Prince George's Voter Registration and Education Coalition. Recipient of Prince George's County Educators on Minority Affairs award in politics; Delta Sigma Theta award in politics; Bethlehem Baptist Church Women's Club award; Chase Elementary School PTA Association award. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since January 13, 1982; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 6427 Old Branch Ave., Temple Hills 20748; tel. 449-6700. Annapolis office: 207 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3012.



A. WADE KACH, Republican, District 10. Born in Baltimore, July 19, 1947. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Towson State College; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1970. Mathematics teacher. Member, Baltimore City Republican State Central Committee, 1970-1973. Maryland Presidential Elector, 1972. Chairman, Maryland Federation College Republicans, 1970. Representative to Teachers Association of Baltimore County. Member, Maryland State Teachers Association; National Education Association; Parents Anonymous of Maryland; Reisterstown-Owings Mills-Glyndon Coordinating Council. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 905 Berrymans Lane, Reisterstown 21136; tel. 833-3717. Annapolis office: 309 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3350.



EDWARD J. KASEMEYER, Democrat, District 14B. Born in Baltimore, July 18, 1945. Attended Howard County Senior High; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1967. Employed in real estate. Member, Howard County Democratic Central Committee, 1978-1982; Howard County Financial Disclosure Commission, 1980-1982. Member, Ellicott City Kiwanis Club; Columbia Rotary Club; Howard County Farm Bureau; Howard County Board of Realtors; First, Second, and Fifth District Democratic Clubs; Columbia Democratic Club. Board of Directors, Greater Howard County Chamber of Commerce, 1976-1982 (president, 1980). Listed in *Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities*. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. Annapolis office: 226 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3200.



THOMAS B. KERNAN, Democrat, District 9. Born in Baltimore, May 12, 1948. Attended Baltimore County parochial schools; Baltimore City public schools; University of Maryland, B.A. President of Harbor Group Corporation (independent insurance agency). Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Served on Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee, 1975-1976; member, House Ways and Means Committee, 1977—. Assistant Majority Leader, 1979—. Annapolis office: 426 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3458.



DIANE KIRCHENBAUER, Democrat, District 20. Born in Baltimore, Maryland. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; University of Maryland, B.A. in Political Science (Economics minor). Congressional and State legislative staff member; legislative representative, Maryland National Organization for Women. Chosen one of the Outstanding Young Women of America, 1979. Appointed by Governor Hughes to the Judicial Nominating Commission, Sixth Circuit. Board member, Alliance for Democratic Reform; Woman's Suburban Democratic Club. Member, Flower-Piney Branch Local Development Corporation; League of Women Voters, Woodmoor-Pinecrest Citizens Association. First V.P., American Association of University Women, Silver Spring. Steering Committee, Coalition for Excellence and Equality in Education. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 10414 Lorain Avenue, Silver Spring 20901; tel. 681-8090. Annapolis office: 225 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3090.



RUTH M. KIRK, Democrat, District 39. Born in Baltimore, February 2, 1930. Educated in Baltimore public schools. Teacher's aide. Member, Baltimore Blueprint; National Citizens Participation Council; COIL (Community Organization to Improve Life); Self Help Housing Board; Urban Service Commission; Urban Service Advisory Council; Urban Services Center 19; Poppleton PAC (Urban Renewal Planning Action Council); West Baltimore Community Health Board; Committee for Cultural Arts; Greater Model Community Council; Citizens Democratic Action Organization. Alternate delegate to Democratic Convention. Member, Eastern Star; Morning Star Baptist Church. Received Baltimore Best Silver and Blue Award, 1982; Frances Morton Froelicher Civic Statesmanship Award, 1982; Golden Brick Award, Baltimore Blueprint; highest hour service in District 8 (1,929 hours). Married; 6 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 320 N. Carey St., Baltimore 21223; tel. 383-1622. Annapolis office: 315 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3263.



ROBERT H. KITTLEMAN, Republican, District 14B. Born in Omaha, Nebraska, January 31, 1926. University of Oklahoma, B.S., 1947. Engineer. Served in U.S. Navy, 1943-1946. Past chairman, Howard County Republican Central Committee; past president, Howard County Republican Club; past president, Howard County Citizens Association. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 12400 Rte. 108, Clarksville 21029; tel. 854-6020 or 988-9818. Annapolis office: 226 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3200.



MARTHA S. KLIMA, Republican, District 9. Born in Baltimore, December 3, 1938. Attended Notre Dame Preparatory School; Villa Julie College, A.A. Homemaker. President, School Board Nominating Convention of Baltimore County, two terms; secretary, Central Maryland Health Systems Agency; member, Executive Committee and Governing Body, Central Maryland Health Systems Agency, 1980-1983. Past president, Hampton Elementary School PTA and Ridgely Junior High School PTA; vice-president, GOP'ers, Republican Women of Baltimore County; chairperson, Membership Relations Committee, Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce; member, Diplomats Club, Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce. Award of merit for outstanding services to community, Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce; honorary life membership, Maryland Congress of PTAs. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 1403 Newport Pl., Lutherville 21093; tel. 337-2799. Annapolis office: 308-C Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3359.



NANCY K. KOPP, Democrat, District 16. Born in Coral Gables, Florida, December 7, 1943. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Illinois and California; Wellesley College, B.A., cum laude; University of Chicago, M.A., Ph.D. work. National Defense Education Fellow. Political scientist; former university teacher; Congressional and State legislative staff member. Committee on Fiscal Affairs and Legislative Oversight, National Conference of State Legislatures, 1976—. Commission on Compensation and Personnel Policies, 1979—. Chairperson, Legislative Study Group, 1977-1978. Treasurer, Maryland Order of Women Legislators, 1975-1979. Active in Women's Suburban Democratic Club; Woman's National Democratic Club; League of Women Voters; A.A.U.W.; Maryland Citizens' Consumer Council. Named Outstanding Young Woman of Maryland, 1978. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on Education and Human Resources, 1976—; coordinator, Legislative Program Review and Evaluation, 1979—; member, Joint Energy Committee; Personnel Committee; Pension Committee; Budget and Audit Committee. District office: 6301 Dahlonga Rd., Bethesda 20816; tel. 229-0385. Annapolis office: 223B Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3011; Washington metro area tel. 858-3011.



HELEN L. KOSS, Democrat, District 18. Born in New York, N.Y., June 3, 1922. Attended public schools in Ellenville, N.Y.; Bennington College, A.B., 1942. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-1968, and Chairperson of the Committee on Suffrage and Elections. Member, Board of Visitors, Bowie State College, 1970-1976. Member, Governor's Commission on Reapportionment; Governor's Commission on Crime and Delinquency; Governor's Commission to Study the Public Service Commission. Member, National Order of Women Legislators; AAUW, Outstanding Member Award, 1978; Meritorious Award, 1980. State president, League of Women Voters of Maryland, 1963-1967, and chairperson, Reapportionment and Constitutional Studies Committee, 1959-1963; member, National Conference of State Legislatures Committee on Ethics and Elections. Recipient, Maryland NOW Ann London Scott Award for Legislative Excellence, 1978; NAACP Certificate of Merit, 1978. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Chairperson, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee since 1979. Member, Legislative Policy Committee; Rules Committee. Co-chairperson, Task Force on Election Laws. District office: 3416 Highview Ct., Silver Spring 20902; tel. 942-9091. Annapolis office: 141 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3502; Washington metro area tel. 858-3502.



ROBERT G. KRAMER, Democrat, District 30. Born on September 13, 1949. Attended Sidwell Friends School, Washington, D.C.; Haverd University, A.B., 1972; Oxford University, Oxford, England; Westminster Seminary, M. Div., 1977. Community program specialist. Director, Anne Arundel County Drug and Alcohol Program, 1979—; member, Anne Arundel County Task Force on Drinking and Driving, 1982. Member, Eastport Democratic Club; Greater Annapolis Democratic Club; executive board, National Federation of Parents for Drug Free Youth. Co-author, *Drug Facts: Ready Reference*, a manual on adolescent drug and alcohol abuse for educators. Planner, moderator, "Teenage Drug Abuse: What Can Parents Do?", two-hour national TV special. Listed in Outstanding Young Men of America, 1980, 1982. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 946 Aqua Court, Annapolis 21401; tel. 757-6459. Annapolis office: 212 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3211.



BARBARA OSBORN KREAMER, Democrat, District 34. Born in Baltimore, December 8, 1948. Attended Aberdeen High School; Washington College, B.A., 1970; Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1975; additional graduate courses at Johns Hopkins and Washington College. Member, Harford County Council, 1978-1982; Maryland Commission for Women, 1977-; Regional Planning Council (member, transportation planning panel). Chairperson, Pension Committee, National Association of Counties Labor and Employee Benefits Steering Committee; co-chairperson, Historic Site Survey Committee of the Aberdeen Appearance and Preservation Committee. Former president, Harford County Child Protection Council; former member, Harford County Board of Estimates; former alternate representative, Maryland Association of Counties. Member, AAUW; NOW; Second District Women's Democratic Club; Harford Democratic Club; Harford League of Women Voters. Chairperson, Task Force on Comparable Worth, Maryland Commission for Women. Listed in *Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities*. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 100 Custis St., Aberdeen 21001; tel. 575-7034. Annapolis office: 326 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



LAWRENCE A. LaMOTTE, Democrat, District 5B. Born in Baltimore, March 14, 1949. Attended Baltimore City College; Community College of Baltimore; University of Maryland Baltimore County, B.A., 1971, M.P.S., 1977. Pension consultant and financial planner. Member, Baltimore County Charter Revision Commission, 1977-1978; Maryland Medical Assistance Advisory Board, 1977-1980. Chairman, Baltimore County Telecommunications Advisory Board (CATV), 1981-1982; Baltimore County Children and Youth Council, 1979-1982. Legislative chairman, State Foster Care Review Board, 1981-1982. Member, UMBC Alumni Association Board, 1980-1982; 4th District Democratic Club, Baltimore County; Baltimore Life Underwriters Association; associate member, American Society of Pension Actuaries. Received executive citation, Baltimore County, 1982. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: tel. 461-5548. Annapolis office: 306 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3371.



JOHN LEOPOLD, Republican, District 31. Born in Philadelphia, February 4, 1943. Hamilton College, B.A., 1964. Research assistant to U.S. Senator Hugh Scott, of Pennsylvania, 1965. Graduate studies in Mandarin Chinese at Seton Hall University and the University of Pennsylvania, 1965-1966. Director of Planned Giving and Special Resources, Loyola College, Baltimore. Oahu-At-Large Member, Hawaii State Board of Education, 1968-1970; only Republican ever elected to Hawaii School Board. Hawaii State Representative, 1970-1974. Hawaii State Senator, 1974-1978. Member, National Advisory Council for the Education of Disadvantaged Children (ESEA, Title I), appointed by President Gerald R. Ford. Delegate, Republican National Conventions, 1976, 1980 (Platform Committee member, 1980). Married to the former Leslie Peterson of Denver, Colorado. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. First Republican elected to House of Delegates from District 31. District office: 106 Mountain Rd., 2-C, Glen Burnie 21061; tel. 760-4411. Annapolis office: 213 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3217.



THEODORE LEVIN, Democrat, District 11. Born in Baltimore, August 29, 1944. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1966; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969; The Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1973. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in the U.S. Army. President, Student Government Association, University of Maryland, 1965-1966. Listed in *Who's Who Among Students in American Colleges and Universities*. Member of Suburban Orthodox and Beth Tfiloh Congregations. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Legal counsel to Committee on Economic Matters, 1970-1974; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee, 1975-1978; Ways and Means Committee, 1979-. District office: 114 Slade Ave., Baltimore 21208; tel. 486-0462. Annapolis office: 310 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3342.



SAMUEL C. LINTON, Democrat, District 28A. Born in Riverside, Md., August 21, 1923. Attended Nanjemoy High School; Charles County Community College; Armed Forces Institute, 1944-1945. Served in Army Air Force, staff sergeant, 1943-1946; served in England, Belgium, Iceland, and Germany. Owner and operator of Linton Lumber Co. and Holly Springs Farm, Inc. Member, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967-1968; Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, 1968-1980; Charles County Economic Development Commission, 3 years; Charles County Sanitary Commission, 1 year. First chairman, Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation, 1977-1982. First president, Nanjemoy Volunteer Fire Dept.; master of local Grange; director, Farm Bureau; director, Southern States Cooperative. Member, American Legion; V.F.W.; Charles County Historical Society. President, Society for the Restoration of Port Tobacco. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1958-1966, and since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: Box 110, Holly Springs Rd., Nanjemoy 20662; tel. 246-4285. Annapolis office: 216 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3247.



GEORGE H. LITRELL, JR., Democrat, District 4A. Born in Norfolk, Va., July 30, 1934. Attended Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Atlantic Christian College, B.S., 1959; East Carolina University, M.A., 1961; University of Maryland, 1961-1965. High School Principal. Specialist, Army Security Agency, 1955-1957. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 5209 Reels' Mill Rd., Frederick 21701; tel. 662-4367. Annapolis office: 209 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3107.



DANIEL M. LONG, Democrat, District 38. Born in Somerset County, July 29, 1947. Attended Washington High School, Princess Anne; Salisbury State College, B.A., 1970; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1974. Attorney. Former attorney to Worcester County Treasurer; Executive Board, Somerset County Tourism Commission. Attorney to Pocomoke Planning Commission and Board of Zoning Appeals. Member, American, Maryland, and Worcester County (past president) Bar Associations. Member, Somerset and Wicomico Democratic Clubs. Past president, Rehobeth Ruritan Club and Eastern Shore Chapter; University of Baltimore Alumni Association. Member, Executive Committee, Somerset County Historical Society; Somerset County Farm Bureau; Assateague Mobil Sports Fisherman's Association. Charter member, Pocomoke Jaycees. Elder, Manokin Presbyterian Church. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: Route 1, Box 82, Pocomoke 21851; tel. 957-2323 and 957-3094. Annapolis office: 412 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3433.



PAULA A. LONG, Democrat, District 31. Born in Elizabeth City, North Carolina, October 2, 1940. Attended Glen Burnie High School; Towson State University, B.S., 1963, M.Ed., 1972. Principal, Pasadena Elementary School. Past president, Towson State Young Democrats. Member, Stoney Creek Democratic Club; Lake Shore Democratic Club; Stoney Creek Improvement Association; American Legion Auxiliary; Council for Exceptional Children; Pasadena Elementary and George Fox Middle School PTAs; Association of Educational Leaders; Association of Administrators of Anne Arundel County; Maryland Association of Elementary School Administrators; National Association of Elementary School Administrators; Anne Arundel County Reading Council; Association for Children with Learning Disabilities. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 8230 Fort Smallwood Rd., Baltimore 21226; tel. 255-1022. Annapolis office: 213 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3217.



JOSEPH V. LUTZ, Democrat, District 35A. Born in Baltimore, May 30, 1948. Attended Calvert Hall High School; Towson State University, B.S., 1970; The Johns Hopkins University, M.S., 1979. Computer salesman. Served in Maryland National Guard, 1970-1973; U.S. Army Reserve, captain, 1973-1979. Member, Forest Hill Recreation Council; several 35th District Democratic Clubs; co-coordinator, Cedarwood Neighborhood Watch Program. Member of family-owned lumber and hardware business, 1966-1974. Teacher, Baltimore City public schools, 1970-1979. Presently, account manager, Digital Equipment Corp. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 527 Applewood Dr., Bel Air 21014; tel. 879-1748. Annapolis office: 326 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



TIMOTHY F. MALONEY, Democrat, District 21. Born in LaRochelle, France, June 12, 1956. Attended Archbishop Carroll High School, Washington, D.C.; Georgetown University. U.S. Senate summer aide, 1969, 1970; Summer Youth Employment Coordinator, Prince George's County, 1971, 1972; staff assistant, National University Extension and Continuing Education Association, 1973-1977. Member, Beltsville-Vansville Citizens Association; Knights of Columbus Council #2809; Baltimore Council on Foreign Affairs; American Council of Young Political Leaders; College Park-Adelphi Jaycees; Prince George's Mental Health Association; Voters-in-Contact; Board of Directors, Consumer Credit Counseling Service. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee; chairman, Subcommittee on Law Enforcement and Transportation. Mailing address: P. O. Box 255, Beltsville 20705; Home tel. 937-8530. Annapolis office: 210-A Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3114.



KENNETH H. MASTERS, Democrat, District 12. Born in Washington, D.C., August 16, 1943. Attended Charlotte Hall School; Towson State College, B.A., 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1972. Attorney. Served in the U.S. Army; received Combat Infantryman's Badge, Aircraft Crewman's Badge, Vietnam Service Ribbon, Air Medal, Bronze Star with "V" Device and Oak Leaf Cluster. Baltimore County Democratic State Central Committee, 1974 (2nd vice-chairman); chairman, Democratic State Central Committee, 13th Legislative District, 1974. Member, Catonsville Business Association; American Legion; VFW; Chesapeake Bay Foundation; English Consul Democratic Club; Woodlawn Democratic Club; Consolidated Democratic Club; NDC-1. Associate member, Arbutus Community Association. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Member, Westchester Elementary School P.T.A. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Judiciary Committee. District office: One Newburg Ave., Catonsville 21228; tel. 747-0407. Annapolis office: 304 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3378.



RICHARD C. MATTHEWS, Republican, District 5A. Born in Hampstead, July 11, 1926. Attended Hampstead public schools; La Salle University. Auto parts jobber. Member, Power Plant Siting Advisory Board. Member, Carroll County Republican State Central Committee, 1962-1966. Alternate delegate, Republican National Convention, 1964. Member, Carroll County Economic Development Commission, 1958-1962. Past president, Hampstead Chamber of Commerce. Director, Hampstead Bank. Charter member, Hampstead Lions Club. Member, Elks; Farm Bureau; Izaak Walton League; St. John's Methodist Church. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 1309 Taylor St., Hampstead 21074; tel. 239-3400. Annapolis office: 306 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3371.



LUCILLE MAURER, Democrat, District 19. Born in New York, N.Y., November 21, 1922. University of North Carolina, A.B., 1942; Yale University, M.A., 1945. Economist. Member, Montgomery County Board of Education, 1960-1968; trustee, Montgomery Community College, 1960-1968; delegate, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967-1968; National Conference of State Legislatures, Education Committee, 1974—(committee chair 1978-1979); U.S. Dept. of Education, Intergovernmental Advisory Council, 1980-1982; Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges Advisory Committee, 1978-1982; National Council on Postsecondary Accreditation, 1974-1979; Education Commission of the States, vice-chair, National Planning Committee, Advanced Leadership Program, 1979-1981; Institute for Educational Leadership, National Advisory Board, 1979-1981—. *The World Who's Who of Women*, 1978—; *Who's Who in American Politics*, 1975—; *Who's Who in Government*, 1975—; *Personalities of the South*, 1975—; *International Who's Who in Community Service*, 1979—; *Community Leaders and Noteworthy Americans*, 1979—. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1969. Vice-chair, Montgomery County Delegation, 1972-1978; co-chair, Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 1976—; Ways and Means Committee since 1971 (chair, Education Subcommittee). Annapolis office: 223C Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3011.



WILLIAM R. McCAFFREY, Democrat, District 27. Born in Washington, D.C., July 28, 1934. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; Southeastern University; Pennsylvania State University. Telephone company staff supervisor; sportscaster and sports columnist. Served in the U.S. Navy Reserve. Chairman, Human Resources and Urban Affairs Committee, Southern Legislative Conference. Member, Brandywine, Ft. Washington, Surratts, Nottingham, and Marlborough Democratic Clubs. Member, Telephone Pioneers of America; Surratt Society; Legislative Study Group; Prince George's Chamber of Commerce; County United Way Executive Board. Member, Elks; Moose; Clinton American Legion; Prince George's County Chamber of Commerce; Professional Basketball Writers Association of America; Home Plate Club; Society of American Baseball Research. Managed 1980 A.S.A. National Women's Softball Champions (Encore). Received 1978 Twentieth Coach Award; VFW Voice of Democracy Citation. Master of ceremonies, Prince George's Special Olympics. Managed 1980 Women's A.S.A. National Slow Pitch Softball Champions (Encore Team). Married; four-children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; vice-chairman, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 12405 Lytton Ave., Brandywine 20613; tel. 372-6786. Annapolis office: 161 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3534.



JAMES E. McCLELLAN, Democrat, District 3B. Born in Frederick, March 22, 1926. Attended Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Va.; University of Maryland; University of Georgia, D.V.M., 1955. Veterinarian. Served in the U.S. Army; received E.T.O. with 3 Battle Stars, Army Occupation Medal. Past president, Maryland Board of Veterinary Examiners; past president, Board of Aldermen, Frederick City. Member, Elks; Moose; American Legion; Independent Hose Company; Catocin Club; Cotillion Club; Farm Bureau; VFW; Jeffersonian Democratic Club; Lions Club; AMVETS; Chamber of Commerce; Camp Kanawha; Frederick County Agricultural Society. Director and founder, Francis Scott Key Bank and Trust Company; past president, Maryland Veterinary Medical Association; past president, Great Frederick Fair. Married; 6 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 215 Rockwell Terr., Frederick 21701; tel. 662-3804. Annapolis office: 324 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3240.



DENNIS C. McCOY, Democrat, District 44. Born in Baltimore, May 26, 1942. Attended Baltimore City and Baltimore County parochial schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1965; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1968; Loyola College, M.B.A. (Finance), 1973. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Arbitrator. American Arbitration Association. Commissioner, Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, 1969-1975. Member, Federal, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Trial Lawyers Association; Baltimore Defense Lawyers Association. Assistant treasurer, International Conference of Victims of Violent Crimes Board. Past president, Mayfield Improvement Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Ways and Means Committee. Chairman, Baltimore City Delegation. Chairman, Joint Committee on Port of Baltimore. District office: 4323 Belair Rd., Baltimore 21206; tel. 485-2112. Annapolis office: 314 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3255.



PAULINE H. MENES, Democrat, District 21. Hunter College. Economist. Maryland Arts Council, 1968—; Commission on Aging, 1975—; president, National Order of Women Legislators, 1979–1980; founder, and president, 1977–1979, Women's Network, National Conference of State Legislatures. Member, Prince George's Women's Political Caucus; Women's National Democratic Club; National Council of Jewish Women; League of Women Voters; B'nai B'rith Women of Prince George's County; College Park Business and Professional Women; Women's Club of College Park; College Park Woods Civic Association; College Park Board of Trade. Member, The Arts and The States Committee, 1980—. National Conference of State Legislatures. President, Maryland Order of Women Legislators, 1975–1979. Vice-president, Prisoners Aid Association of Maryland. Board member, Jewish Social Service Agency, 1978—; Advisory Council, Family Services of Prince George's County, 1975—. Ann London Scott Award for Legislative Excellence, 1976. College Park BPW Woman of the Year, 1978. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Member, Judiciary Committee, 1979—; Rules and Executive Nominations Committee, 1979—; Joint Oversight Committee on Corrections, 1980—. District office: 3517 Marlborough Way, College Park 20740; tel. 935-6270 or 5093. Annapolis office: 210 Lowe Bldg., 21401; 858-3114.



AMERICAN JOE MIEDUSIEWSKI, Democrat, District 46. Born in Baltimore, October 17, 1949. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Calvert Hall College High School; University of Baltimore, B.A. Business manager. Served in the Maryland Air National Guard. Member, Council Committee on Crime. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee; Election Laws Revision Task Force; Motion Picture and Television Development Council; Board of Directors, Consumer Counseling Service. District office: 625 S. Luzerne Ave., Baltimore 21224; tel. 276-8225. Annapolis office: 316 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3303.



R. CLAYTON MITCHELL, JR., Democrat, District 36. Born in Chestertown, April 16, 1936. Attended Kent County public schools; Goldey Beacom College. Served in the U.S. Army. County Commissioner of Kent County, 1966–1970. Member, Governor's Comprehensive Health Committee; House Appropriations Committee; Joint Budget & Audit; Intergovernmental Cooperation; Collective Bargaining; Personnel Policy; Agricultural and Rural Development; Southern Legislative Conference of State Government; chairman, Health and Environmental Subcommittee; Open Space—formula funding; Delmarva Advisory Council; Special Joint Committee to Study Driver Education Program; Vocational and Technical Education Committee; Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission; Capital Projects Subcommittee; Joint Subcommittee on Pensions. Married; three children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Chairman, Eastern Shore Delegation since 1974. Chairman, Appropriations Committee since 1983; vice-chairman, Spending Affordability Committee. District office: Kentmore Park, Kennedyville 21645; tel. 348-5500. Annapolis office: 131 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3407.



THOMAS J. MOONEY, Democrat, District 21. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, August 9, 1944. Attended Bishop McDevitt High School, Wyncote, Pa.; University of Pennsylvania; Temple University, B.A., 1971; Department of Government, Georgetown University. Businessman and political consultant. Student body president, Temple University, 1969–1971; vice-president, U.S. National Student Association, 1971–1972. Member, Knights of Columbus; vice-president, Langley Park Boys and Girls Club; president, St. Camillus Home School Association. Member, Voters in Contact; 22nd District Democratic Club. Member, National Political Science Honor Society; Outstanding Senior, Temple University, 1971; Outstanding Young Men of America, 1979. Two children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 705 Elm Ave., Takoma Park 20912; tel. 270-1271. Annapolis office: 210 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3114; Washington metro area tel. 858-3114.



CONSTANCE A. MORELLA, Republican, District 16. Born in Somerville, Massachusetts, February 12, 1931. Attended Somerville High School; Boston University, A.A., 1950, A.B., 1954; The American University, M.A., 1967. Montgomery College English professor. Member, C & O Canal National Historical Park Advisory Commission, 1976-1982 (vice-chair, 1979-1982); trustee, Capitol Institute of Technology, 1977-; Montgomery County Commission for Women, 1972-1975 (president 1973-1974); Living Stage-Arena Board, 1982-. Member, A.A.U.W.; Montgomery County League of Women Voters; A.A.U.P.; President's Council, Trinity College; Maryland Citizens Consumer Council. Author, "The Female Alcoholic in American History, Culture, and Jurisprudence," *The Alcoholism Digest* (1974). Received American University Distinguished Alumna Award, 1982. Married; 3 children, 6 wards. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee; Subcommittee on Law Enforcement and Transportation. District office: 6601 Millwood Rd., Bethesda 20817; tel. 656-0400 or 229-6601. Annapolis office: 220 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3045.



M. ALBERT MORNINGSTAR, Democrat, District 3B. Born in Staunton, Va., November 15, 1946. Attended Francis Scott Key High School, Union Bridge; University of Maryland, B.S., 1968; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1973. Attorney at law. Member, American, Maryland, and Frederick County Bar Associations. Past president, Frederick County Unit of American Cancer Society, 1976-1977; Frederick County Chamber of Commerce, 1980; Frederick County Crime Solvers, 1981-1982. Serves as lay speaker, Thurmont Church of the Brethren. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 146 West Patrick St., Frederick 21701; tel. 694-7777. Annapolis office: 324 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3243.



LOUIS P. MORSBERGER, Democrat, District 12. Born in Baltimore, August 26, 1929. Attended Baltimore public schools. Tavern owner. Served in the U.S. Army. Chairman, Baltimore County Democratic State Central Committee of First District, 1966-1974. Alternate delegate to Democratic National Convention, 1968. Vice-president, Morsberger Development, Inc. Board member, German Children's Home. Member, Ridgeway-Consolidated Democratic Club; Catonsville Businessmen's Association; Masons; Shrine; Catonsville Hunt Club; Catonsville Historical Society; American Legion; Elks. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Economic Matters Committee. Mailing address: 612 Hilton Ave., Catonsville 21228. District office: 1 Newburg Ave., Baltimore 21228; tel. 242-5699 or 747-0407. Annapolis office: 304 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3378.



PAUL MULDOWNEY, Democrat, District 3A. Born in Richmond, Virginia, June 28, 1935. Attended Benedictine High School, Richmond, Va.; Virginia Military Institute, B.S.E.E., 1957. Business executive. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Washington County Democratic Central Committee, two years; chairman, Washington County Economic Development Commission, three years; Hagerstown Housing Board of Appeals, five years. President, Hagerstown Jaycees; member, American Legion Post #10; Hagerstown Y.M.C.A.; Knights of Columbus; Rotary; charter member, Washington County Homebuilders Association; past director, Washington County United Way. Married; 7 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee; chairman, Washington County delegation. District office: P. O. Box 478, Dual Highway, Hagerstown 21740; tel. 739-6080. Annapolis office: 424 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3451.



DONALD F. MUNSON, Republican, District 2C. Born in Hagerstown, December 21, 1937, and lived his early years in Hagerstown and Williamsport. Attended Washington County public schools; Capitol Page School, Washington, D.C.; The Johns Hopkins University, B.S., 1968. Served in the U.S. Army Reserves. Page in the U.S. House of Representatives under former Congressman DeWitt S. Hyde, 1953-1955. Member, Washington County Historical Society; Washington County Association for Retarded Citizens; Antietam Exchange Club; North American Rod and Gun Club; Alsatia Club; Washington County Republican Club; District Committee, Mason-Dixon Boy Scout Council. Married to the former Margaret Calandrella; one child, Xanthy. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 28 W. Church St., Hagerstown 21740; tel. 791-4511. Annapolis office: 422 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3447.



MARGARET H. MURPHY, Democrat, District 41. Born in Baltimore. Attended Baltimore public schools; Coppin State College, B.S., 1952, Master's Equivalent; Morgan State University. Educational Associate, Office of Reading, Baltimore City Public Schools. Member, Baltimore City Democratic State Central Committee, 1978—. Board chairperson, Vanguard Political Organization, Inc.; member, Ethland Avenue Neighborhood Association; Forest Park Golf Course Neighborhood Association; Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc.; Lambda Kappa Mu; Ten Plus Social Club; Joyettes Social Club; Public School Teachers Association; National Education Association; Red Cross; NAACP; board member, Threshold, Inc. Secretary, Maryland Legislative Black Caucus; treasurer, Women Legislators of Maryland. Widowed; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1978. Member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 2914 Edmondson Ave., Baltimore 21223; tel. 362-6314. Annapolis office: 319 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3283.



NANCY L. MURPHY, Democrat, District 12. Born in Baltimore, December 31, 1929. Attended Catonsville Senior High School; Catonsville Community College. Realtor. Elected in 1978 to Democratic State Central Committee. Member, Independent Women's Democratic Club; Woodlawn Democratic Club; West Baltimore County Democratic Club; NDC-1. Vice-president, Consolidated Democratic Club; Westview/Edmondson Democratic Club. Member, League of Women Voters; Business and Professional Women; Catonsville Historical Society. Director, Catonsville Business Association. Member, Baltimore Board of Realtors; National Association of Realtors. Three children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. First woman elected to represent District 12. District office: 1 Newburg Ave., Baltimore 21228; tel. 747-0407. Annapolis office: 304 Lowe Bldg.; 21401; tel. 841-3378.



ETHEL MURRAY, Democrat, District 35B. Born in Bronx, N.Y., August 11, 1932. Attended Catherine McAuley Academy, Brooklyn, N.Y.; University of Maryland; Loyola College; Cecil Community College. Proprietor, State Line Liquors, Inc. Member, American Cancer Society; Catholic Youth Organization; Crime Solvers of Cecil County; Greater Elkton Chamber of Commerce; Ladies Auxiliary of Elkton Little League; Women's Club of Elkton. Married; 6 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: Rising Sun 21911. Annapolis office: 403 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3545.



CHARLES BUCKY MUTH, Democrat, District 43. Born in Baltimore, May 3, 1937. Attended Baltimore City Public Schools; Community College of Baltimore, A.A., 1974; University of Baltimore, B.A., Political Science, 1980. Retired lieutenant, Baltimore City Fire Department. Served in U.S. Army Reserve, 1954-1955. Active service in U.S. Navy, 1955-1958, and U.S. Air Force, 1958-1959. Maintains community involvement in northeast Baltimore City civic, labor, and veterans' organizations. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 2927 Hamilton Ave., Baltimore 21214. Annapolis office: 321 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3308.



ROBERT R. NEALL, Republican, District 33. Born in Baltimore, June 26, 1948. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; U.S. Naval Academy Preparatory School; Anne Arundel Community College; U.S. Military Academy; University of Maryland, B.A., 1972; University of Baltimore Law School. Commercial banker and manager of family business. Served in U.S. Navy, 1967-1968. Legislative assistant to Minority Leader of Maryland Senate, 1973-1974. President, Anne Arundel County Young Republicans, 1973-1974. Elected Anne Arundel County Young Republican Man of the Year, 1973. Received Christian Citizen of the Year Award from United Christian Citizens, 1975. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Appropriations Committee. Minority Whip 1978-1982. Minority Leader since 1982. Member, Policy Committee; Joint Budget and Audit Committee; Appropriations Committee. District office: 771 W. Central Ave., Davidsonville 21035; tel. 956-4857. Annapolis office: 312 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3401.



NATHANIEL T. OAKS, Democrat, District 41. Born in Baltimore, October 19, 1946. Attended Edmonson High School; University of Baltimore; Towson State College; Morgan State College, B.S., 1974. Member, Electoral College of the U.S., 1976; Executive Board, Democratic State Central Committee, 1977-1978; New Democratic Coalition 5th District; financial secretary, Five in Five Democratic Club, Inc. Baltimore City Liquor License Commissioner, 1975-1983. Member, Baltimore City Fair Steering Committee, 1970-; Concerned Citizens of Edmonson Village; Edmonson Village League; Board of Governors, Citizens Planning and Housing Association; Northwest Outer Urban Coalition; Steering Committee, Edmonson-Frederic Community Coalition; secretary, Northwest Civic Forum. Member, Baltimore Life Underwriters' Association; Baltimore Chapter, National Association of Black Social Workers; NAACP; board member, Urban Scientists, Inc. Notary Public. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 4811 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore 21207; tel. 466-1197. Annapolis office: 319 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3283.



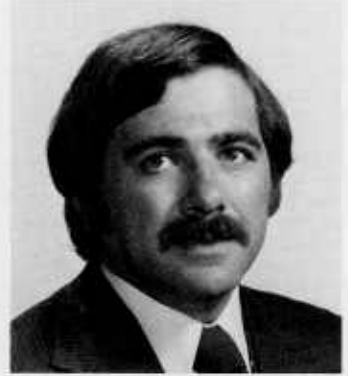
JOSEPH W. "DOC" O'MALLEY, Democrat, District 47. Born in Baltimore. Attended St. Jerome's Elementary and Southern High School. Four years night school, Business and Commercial Law. Former conductor and yard foreman, B & O Railroad. Served 18 years as local chairman, legislative representative, vice-president, and delegate to national convention and chairman, Resolutions Committee, Maryland State Legislative Board for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and United Transportation Union. Fifteen years experience serving Baltimore City Council as clerk, executive secretary, and sergeant at arms. President, Bay Brook Democratic Club. Married; 5 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 604 Jeffrey St., Baltimore 21225; tel. 355-4376. Annapolis office: 322 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3319.



JOSEPH E. OWENS, Democrat, District 19. Born in Washington, D.C., March 23, 1918. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; Columbus University, LL.B., 1940, LL.M., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Retired Army officer. Member, Commission to Study Judicial Branch; Equal Rights Commission; Commission to Study Sovereign Immunity; Domestic Relations Commission; vice-chairman, Medical Malpractice Committee; member, Criminal Justice Information Advisory Commission; member, Task Force on the Drinking Driver. Member, 3C Democratic Club; member, Maryland State Bar Association; treasurer, Montgomery County Bar Association 1970-1971; past president, Wheaton Woods Citizens' Association. Member, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Retired Officers Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Chairman, Judiciary Committee since 1973. Member, Rules Committee, Court of Appeals. Member, Legislative Council (now Legislative Policy Committee) since 1973. District office: Suburban Trust Bldg., Rockville 20850; tel. 424-9021. Annapolis office: 121 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3488.



RICHARD A. PALUMBO, Democrat, District 22. Born in Newark, N.J., August 19, 1938. Attended West Side High School, Newark, N.J.; University of Maryland, B.S., 1963; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1969. Attorney; currently in private practice. Assistant State's Attorney for Prince George's County, 1969-1974; State Democratic Central Committee, 1974-1978. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; National District Attorney's Association; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers; Maryland State's Attorneys' Association. Married to the former Wendy Sue Gygi. Member of the House of Delegates 1979-1982. Appointed to the Maryland Senate to fill vacancy and served 1982-1983. Relected to House of Delegates in 1982; member, Judiciary Committee. Chairman, Joint Committee on Investigation. Member, Prince George's Citizens Advisory Committee, 1971-1976. Member, Tax Assessment Appeals Board, 1977-1979. District office: 3419 Stanford St., Hyattsville 20783; tel. 422-7737; Annapolis office: 207 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3058, and 841-3075.



JOHN K. PARLETT, Democrat, District 28B. Born in Leonardtown, February 1, 1937. Attended St. Mary's Academy and Charlotte Hall Military Academy. Farmer. Corporal, Maryland National Guard, 1953-1958. Vice-president, Board of County Commissioners, St. Mary's County, 1974-1978 (served on Metropolitan Commission; Board of Recreation and Parks; Commission on Aging; Transportation Committee; County Building Committee; Greenwell State Park Advisory Committee; Tri-County Council; Maryland Association of Counties Planning Committee); county negotiator for State purchase of Charlotte Hall School property. Former member, Farm Bureau Board of Directors; Soil Conservation Service Board of Supervisors; Metropolitan Commission; Leonard Hall Junior Naval Academy Board of Trustees; Mechanicsville Lions Club Board of Directors. Chamber of Commerce Board of Directors, 1979-; Judicial Nominating Commission, 1979-. Married; 7 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1981; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: P. O. Box 25, Charlotte Hall 20622; tel. 884-2345, 884-4337, or 274-3811. Annapolis office: 216 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3247.



MARIAN L. PATTERSON, Democrat, District 26. Born in Wilmington, Delaware, June 19, 1926. Attended Henry C. Conrad High School, Woodcrest, Delaware; Temple University; Goddard College, B.A., 1977. Member, Prince George's County Democratic State Central Committee, 1978-1982; Board of Review, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, 1980-1982. Member, League of Women Voters; chairman of the Board, Greater Southeast Community Hospital Foundation, 1974-1977; president, Professional Health Services, 1980-1982; assistant regional director, National Conference of Christians and Jews, 1973-1976. Member, Blue Ribbon Study Committee on School Desegregation, 1972; Prince George's County Superintendent of Schools Advisory Committee on School Desegregation, 1973; Prince George's County Schools Emergency School Assistance Act Advisory Committee, 1973-1976. Member, Oxon Hill Democratic Club; John Hanson Women's Democratic Club; Democratic Club of Prince George's County; Women's Political Caucus; Prince George's County Business and Professional Women's Club; Corkran Memorial Methodist Church. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 5801 Walnut St., Temple Hills 20748; tel. 894-3130. Annapolis office: 207 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3012; Washington metro area tel. 858-3012.



ANNE SCARLETT PERKINS, Democrat, District 44. Born in Baltimore, September 29, 1937. Attended Bryn Mawr School; Boston University, B.A., 1959; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1978. Attorney. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Democratic State Central Committee, 1973-1974; member, Citizens Advisory Board, Mayor's Coordinating Council on Criminal Justice, 1974-1975. President, Maryland Conference of Social Concern, 1973-1975; president, New Democratic Club, 2nd District, 1976-1977. Served on Boards of Maryland Institute, College of Art; Citizens Planning and Housing Association; Baltimore City Fair; Baltimore Center for Victims of Sexual Assault; Metropolitan Senior Citizens Center; Family and Children's Society. Member, Housing Task Force; Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives, and Homeowners' Associations; Task Force to Study Educational and Related Service Needs of Children in Juvenile Residential Institutions; Hall of Records Commission. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, House Judiciary Committee. District office: 2541 St. Paul St., Baltimore 21218; tel. 243-3904. Annapolis office: 314 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3257.



FRANK B. PESCI, SR., Democrat, District 22. Born in Raritan, N.J., January 6, 1929. Seton Hall University, B.S., 1953; Catholic University of America, M.A., 1956; Ph.D., 1963. University professor, higher education consultant. Member, Board of Trustees, Prince George's Community College, 1969-1971 (vice-chairman, 1969-1970). Member, Governor's Study Commission on the Structure and Governance of Education, 1973-1975. Named to Outstanding Young Men of America, 1965; Outstanding Educators of America, 1974. Member, House of Delegates since 1971; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on Health and Education, 1973-1975; Appropriations Subcommittee on Government Operations, 1975-1977; Appropriations Subcommittee on Health and the Environment, 1977-1980. Member, Legislative Advisory Council, Southern Regional Education Board, since 1975 (chairman, 1982-1983); Joint Budget and Audit Committee, since 1979. Chairman, Joint Oversight Committee on Deinstitutionalization, 1980-1982. Represents National Conference of State Legislatures on Board of Directors, National Center for Higher Education Management Systems, 1977-1983. District office: 8311 Fremont Pl., New Carrollton 20784; tel. 577-8424. Annapolis office: 203-B Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3058.



WENDELL H. PHILLIPS, Democrat, District 41. Born in Brooklyn, N.Y., November 19, 1934. Attended Westinghouse High School, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; Virginia Union University, B.S.; Penn State University; Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, M.Div.; University of Rochester. Ordained clergyman; pastor, Heritage United Church of Christ. U.S. Civil Rights Commission Advisory Board, 1968-1970. President, Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance, 1977-; delegate, First Conference of Christians, Israelis, and Palestinians, 1976; past president, NAACP of Rochester, N.Y. Active in Civil Rights movement. Married; 1 child. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 3826 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore 21215; tel. 466-3098. Annapolis office: 319 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3283.



MARK O. PILCHARD, Democrat, District 38. Born in Pocomoke City, March 20, 1924. Graduate of Stockton High School. Farmer and hybrid corn agent. County Commissioner at large, Worcester County, 1966-1978 (president of Board, 1974-1978). Past director, Maryland Pork Producers, Inc.; Crescent Lodge AF & AM of Pocomoke, 32 degree Mason; Shriner; past president and life member, Pocomoke City Jaycees; past vice-president, Maryland Junior Chamber of Commerce. Past director, Voters, Inc.; past member, Shad Landing Recreational Committee; past president, Delmarva Advisory Council; former member, Board of Directors, Maryland Association of Counties; former member, Legislative Committee, Maryland Association of Counties; member, Delmarva Water Transport Committee; member, Nassawango Country Club. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-1966, and since 1979; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: "Shimar," R.F.D. 3, Box 100, Pocomoke City 21851; tel. 632-0473. Annapolis office: 413 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3431.



JOAN PITKIN, Democrat, District 23. Born in New York, N.Y. Attended University of Vermont; Columbia University. Former director, Bowie Health Center; Bowie State College Fine Arts Society; Bowie Cultural Arts Commission; charter member, Bowie Woman's Club, Inc. Co-founder, Belair Cooperative Nursery School. Member, Governor's Advisory Committee for Office of Children and Youth; first chairperson, Prince George's County Office of Children and Youth. Member, Council on Toxic Substances; State Department of Education's Energy Task Force. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Joint Committee on Investigations; House Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 12005 Long Ridge Lane, Bowie 20715; tel. 262-0538. Annapolis office: 208 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3098.



HOWARD P. RAWLINGS, Democrat, District 40. Born in Baltimore, March 17, 1937. Attended Baltimore public schools; Morgan State University, B.S., 1958; University of Wisconsin, M.S., 1959; Ph.D studies, University of Maryland. College teacher; mathematician. Member, Governor's Desegregation Task Force for Public Post-Secondary Education, 1973-1974; Maryland Council for Higher Education Committee for the Enhancement of the Black Colleges and Universities, 1974. Vice-president for Programs, Maryland NAACP, 1978-1979; president, Community Health Council of Maryland, 1975-present; chairman, University of Maryland Hospital Community Advisory Group, 1976-1978; board member, Antioch University, Homestead-Montebello Center, 1976-present. Afro-American Newspaper Honor Roll, 1972, 1974; Maryland NAACP Award for Committee Leadership, 1977; UMES Chancellor's Award, 1978; Outstanding Service Award by the Maryland Association of Equal Opportunity Personnel, 1978. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on Health and the Environment. District office: 3502 Sequoia Ave., Baltimore 21215; tel. 466-4224. Annapolis office: 317 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3277.



EILEEN M. REHRMANN, Democrat, District 34. Born in Chester, Pennsylvania, November 30, 1944. Attended Notre Dame High School, Media, Pennsylvania; Immaculata College, Philadelphia. Former educator, municipal official, homemaker. Bel Air Town Commissioner, 1979-1982; president, Maryland Municipal League, 1981-1982; member, Solid Waste Management Commission. Delegate, 1980 Democratic National Convention; Maryland representative, National League of Cities Task Force on the 80s. Past president, Harford County League of Women Voters. Past chair, Harford County Permanent Nominating Caucus; Harford County Child Protection Council; Maryland Democratic Party's Resolutions and Issues Committee. Served on Governor's Task Force on the Community Development Block Grant Program; vice-chair, Discover Harford Committee, Inc. Treasurer, Harford County Community Resource Board. Served on National League of Cities Communications and Transportation Committee; Region 5 Criminal Justice Planning Board. Received Certificate of Distinguished Citizenship, 1982; Leadership Award, Maryland League of Women Voters, 1979; Honorary Citizen, Aberdeen, 1980. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 103 N. Main St., Bel Air 21014; tel. 838-0123. Annapolis office: 326 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3289.



LEWIS R. RILEY, Republican, District 38. Born in Parsonsburg, February 19, 1935. Graduate of Wicomico Senior High School. Farmer; poultryman; businessman. Wicomico County Council (president four years; vice-president four years); president, Maryland Association of Counties, 1973; Advisory Board of Holly Center; Wicomico County Recreation Commission; Delmarva Advisory Council; director, Wicomico Nursing Home; Board of Trustees, Peninsula General Hospital Medical Center; director, Wicomico Teen-Adult Center for the Retarded. Member and past president, Parsonsburg Volunteer Fire Department; past president, PTA; board member, Wicomico Unit, Cancer Society. Past recipient, Wicomico Outstanding Young Farmer, 1961; American Farm Degree, 1956. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: Box 130, Parsonsburg 21849; tel. 742-3999. Annapolis office: 312 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3401.



DONALD B. ROBERTSON, Democrat, District 18. Born in Washington, D.C., October 6, 1931. Washington, D.C., and Montgomery County public schools; Oberlin College, B.A., 1953; Columbia University School of Law, LL.B., 1958. U.S. Naval officer, 1953-1955. Attorney. Member of the bar: Maryland, D.C., and U.S. Supreme Court. Served on Governor's Commission to Study the Public Service Commission; Joint Committee on State Tax Structure; Ethics Committee, Maryland Democratic Party; Ethics, Elections and Reapportionment Committee, National Conference of State Legislatures. Chevy Chase Public Library Advisory Committee; Oberlin College Alumni Committee on Admissions; former chairman, Committee on Rules, Legislative Study Group. Vice-chairman, Citizens' Committee of Chevy Chase, Section III. Co-author, "Recent Developments in Natural Gas Regulation by the FPC" (Sw. Leg. Fdn., 1965). Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Committees: Judiciary (1971-1973), Ways and Means (1975-1976), Constitutional and Administrative Law (1974, 1977-). Chairman, Montgomery County Delegation, 1971-1978. House Majority Leader, 1979-. Member: Legislative Policy Committee; Legislative Management Subcommittee; House Rules Committee. District office: 7003 Delaware St., Chevy Chase 20015; tel. (202) 785-2081. Annapolis office: 313 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3391.



SAMUEL I. "SANDY" ROSENBERG, Democrat, District 42. Born in Baltimore, May 18, 1950. Graduated Baltimore City College, 1968; Amherst College, B.A., 1972; Columbia University Law School, J.D., 1975. Housing Assistance Payments Program Coordinator, 1975-1976, and Moderate Rehabilitation Housing Program Coordinator, 1979-1981, Baltimore City Department of Housing and Community Development. "Square Off" producer and assistant to program manager, WJZ-TV, 1976-1979; legal intern, Baltimore City State's Attorney's Office; legal assistant to Ronald M. Shapiro, Maryland Securities Commissioner; legislative assistant on Capitol Hill. Member, Mayor's Task Force for Liaison with the General Assembly, 1980-1981; past board member, Citizens Planning and Housing Association; past member, Maryland Advisory Committee, U.S. Civil Rights Commission. Board member, Baltimore Jewish Community Relations Council; Baltimore Chapter, American Jewish Committee. Baltimore Alumni Admission Coordinator, Amherst College. Member, New Democratic Coalition; ACLU; Common Cause; Har Sinai Congregation. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 6609 Reisterstown Rd., Baltimore 21215; tel. 764-3614. Annapolis office: 320 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3297.



IDA G. RUBEN, Democrat, District 20. Born and attended public schools in Washington, D.C. Past president, B'nai B'rith Women District V. Past International Board Member, past International Treasurer, and present International Vice-President of B'nai B'rith Women. Former National Anti-Defamation League Commissioner and present member of the National ADL Advisory Committee. Member, Council of State Government Committee on Suggested State Legislation. Montgomery County Ad Hoc Committee to Study the Status of Women. White House Conferences on Youth, Handicapped and Aging. Legal Aid Society. Service Guild of Washington. State Democratic Party Ethics Committee. Democratic Precinct Chairperson, 1967-1974. Democratic Clubs. Active in all presidential, senatorial, congressional, gubernatorial, and local election campaigns since 1963. Married; four sons. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Chairman of the Montgomery County Delegation. Member, Ways and Means Committee; Oversight Committee on the Administrative Release of Mental Health Patients. 1980 Convention Chairman of the National Order of Women Legislators. Presently president, Maryland Women's Legislative Caucus. District office: 11 Schindler Ct., Silver Spring 20903; tel. 439-2332. Annapolis office: 222 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3001.



FREDERICK C. RUMMAGE, Democrat, District 26. Born in Hunlock Creek, Pa., March 27, 1931. Graduate of Nanticoke High School, Pennsylvania; Bloomsburg State College, B.S., 1952; University of Miami Law School, J.D., 1955. Army Intelligence, Washington, D.C., 1956-1958. Executive director and counsel, National Foundation, Washington, D.C. Legislative assistant and counsel, National Association of Electric Companies. Executive director and counsel, Prince George's County Educators' Association. Member, Washington, D.C., and Florida Bars. Member, Oxon Hill and Barkley Democratic Clubs. Member, Rotary Club. President, Cystic Fibrosis Foundation. Board member, March of Dimes, Metropolitan Washington. Married; two children, Kama and Ricky. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Vice-chairman, Economic Matters Committee, 1970-1974; chairman, Prince George's County Delegation, 1975-1979. Member, Legislative Council; Legislative Policy Committee; Rules Committee. Chairman, Economic Matters Committee since 1979. Residence: 6300 George Washington Dr., Camp Springs 20748; tel. 899-RUMM. Annapolis office: 151 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3519; Washington area tel. 858-3519.



CHARLES J. RYAN, Democrat, District 23. Born in Southbridge, Massachusetts, September 15, 1936. Attended Mary E. Wells High School, Southbridge, Mass.; Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, BSFS, 1958; University of Maryland, M.A., 1974. College professor. Member, Prince George's County Democratic Committee, elected 1970, 1974; vice-chairman, Democratic Party, State of Maryland, 1976-1978; Prince George's County Human Relations Commission, 1968-1971. President, Bowie YMCA; Board of Directors, Prince George's County Mental Health Association; Board of Directors, Prince George's County Coalition for Support of the Handicapped; chairman, Maryland Track and Field Development Association. Recipient, Potomac Valley AAU Gold Certificate Award, 1977; Special Citation for Promoting Sports Among Youth, President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports, 1978. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 3007 Bendix Lane, Bowie 20715; tel. 262-2675. Annapolis office: 208 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3098.



THOMAS A. RYMER, Democrat, District 29A. University of Maryland; Cornell University, BCE; George Washington School of Law, J.D. World War II veteran. Town attorney for North Beach; attorney for Calvert County Board of Education; Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland. Civic and service memberships include State of Maryland and Calvert County Bars; Deale Elks Club; South Arundel Optimist Club; South County and Calvert County Democratic Clubs; Calvert County Chamber of Commerce; VFW; American Legion. Married. State's Attorney for Calvert County, 1966-1970. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971. Member, Judiciary Committee; majority whip since 1978; Legislative Policy and Rules Committees. Co-Chairperson, Legislative Ethics Committee. District office: Calvert Executive Plaza, Suite 300, P.O. Box 1700, Prince Frederick 20678; tel. 535-1070, 855-1378. Annapolis office: 214 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3231.



FRANCIS J. SANTANGELO, SR., Democrat, District 24. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 3, 1919. Attended Philadelphia public and parochial schools; LUTC. Insurance Broker. Served in the U.S. Army during World War II. Delegate to Democratic State Convention, 1958. Member, Prince George's County Democratic Organization Executive Committee. President, Kent District Democratic Club; Committee on Democratic Education. Founder and president, PACA Italian-American Club of Prince George's County. Chairman, Bladensburg Marina Task Force. President, Kentland Neighborhood Improvement Committee. Lido Civic Club; Knights of Columbus; VFW; Kentland Citizens Association. Past president and organizer, Kentland Athletic Boys Club. Former member and honorary member, Kentland Volunteer Fire Department. Former member, AFL-CIO, Transportation Workers Union, and local chairman, Brotherhood of Railroad Shop Crafts. Received Outstanding State Official of the Year Award from Maryland Municipal League, 1970. Married; resides in Landover with family. Member of the House of Delegates 1967-1971, 1975—(now serving his fourth term); member, Economic Matters Committee. District office: 5611 Landover Rd., Cheverly 20784; tel. 277-7502. Annapolis office: 204 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3065.



ELLEN R. SAUERBREY, Republican, District 10. Born in Baltimore, September 9, 1937. Attended Towson Senior High School; Western Maryland College, B.A., 1959. District manager, U.S. Census, 1970; delegate, Republican National Convention, 1968, 1976; vice-chairman, Republican Central Committee of Baltimore County, 1966-1970. Founder, Maryland Taxpayers Coalition. Former State Secretary and member of Board of Directors, Maryland Society for Multiple Sclerosis. Legislative aide, Maryland General Assembly, 1973-1978; former substitute member, Baltimore County Board of Election Supervisors; former vice-president, Maryland Federation of Republican Women; former president, Baltimore County Federation of Republican Women; U.S. Service Academies Review Board. Member, Farm Bureau; Maryland chairman, American Legislative Exchange Council. Member, Consumer Protection Committee, Southern Legislative Conference. Authored newspaper column, *Congressional Rollcall*. Member, Beta Beta Beta National Biological Honorary Society. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Economic Matters Committee; Joint Committee on Federal-State Regulations. District office: 4122 Sweet Air Rd., Baldwin 21013; tel. 592-2200. Annapolis office: 309 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3350.



PATRICK C. SCANNELLO, Democrat, District 32. Born in Baltimore, August 24, 1936. Attended Edison Vocational/Mergenthaler. Liquor store owner/operator. Served in the Maryland National Guard and Army Reserve. Member, Arthur Slade Home School Association; North Glen Improvement Association; Ferndale Community Club; Moose; Holy Trinity Council; Knights of Columbus; Leukemia Society of Baltimore. Board member, Anne Arundel County Economic Opportunities Committee. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Economic Matters Committee. District office telephone: 768-5678. Annapolis office: 214 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3233.



GEORGE T. SCHMINCKE, Democrat, District 32. Born in Baltimore, December 25, 1923. Attended Mt. St. Joseph High School. Served in the U.S. Navy during WWII; received European Ribbon, American Ribbon, Pacific Ribbon with two stars. Anne Arundel County Democratic Committee, 1974-1978 (chairman, 3 years). Member, Ferndale Community Club; American Legion; Knights of Columbus; Elks; Tri-District Democratic Club; Citizens Democratic Club (former president); North Ferndale Community Association, Inc. (former president); Greater Ferndale Community Civic Association. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. Annapolis office: 214 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3233.



PATRICIA R. SHER, Democrat, District 18. Born in Washington, D.C., June 19, 1931. Attended Greenbelt High School; Montgomery College; University of Maryland, 1976—. Founder, Friends of RAP (Regional Addiction Prevention), 1971. Montgomery County Women's Political Caucus; county coordinator, Committee to Repeal Blue Laws, 1976; Democratic precinct chairman, 1966-1978. Maryland Drug Abuse Council, 1972-1978. Elected delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1980. Hornbook Award, Montgomery County Education Association, 1982. Married; 4 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Economic Matters Committee, Joint Committee for Management of Public Funds; Anti-Arson Council; Council of Governments Policy Committee on Public Safety. District office: 1916 Rookwood Rd., Silver Spring 20910; tel. 589-7188. Annapolis office: 220 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3045; Washington metro area tel. 858-3045.



JOHN FRANK SLADE III, Democrat, District 29C. Born in Leonardtown, August 5, 1943. Attended Great Mills High School; St. Mary's College; University of Maryland, B.S., 1967; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1969. Attorney. Assistant public defender, 1972-1974; assistant State's attorney, St. Mary's County, 1975-1976; district public defender, District 4, 1976-1982. Member, St. Mary's County Youth Commission; St. Mary's County Community College Advisory Board; St. Mary's County Ethics Law Review Committee; Legislative Council's Special Committee on Rape and Related Offenses; Region II Planning Board of the Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. Married; 3 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: Box 15, Valley Lee 20692; tel. 994-2930. Annapolis office: 217 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3314.



ELIZABETH S. SMITH, Republican, District 33. Born in Baltimore, March 18, 1934. Educated in Ohio and Wisconsin parochial schools; California public schools. Member, Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Handicapped; vice-chairman, Chesapeake Bay Commission. Administrative Assistant to Senate Minority Leader, 1971-1974. Alternate delegate to Republican National Convention, 1972, 1976; delegate, 1980. Member, Republican Women of Anne Arundel County; 5th District Republican Club; Severna Park Republican Women's Club; Crofton Republican Women's Club. Former member, Board of Directors, Maryland State Chamber of Commerce. Past president, Greater Annapolis Chamber of Commerce; Maryland Clam Festival. Member, Anne Arundel Community College Advisory Board; Davidsonville Athletic Association; Annapolis Zonta Club; Ladies Auxiliary of the Anne Arundel General Hospital. Recipient of honorary life membership award for outstanding service from Annapolis Chamber of Commerce, 1968. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 3438 Merrimac Rd., Harbor Hills, Davidsonville 21035; tel. 269-0724. Annapolis office: 215 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3223.



MICHAEL J. SPRAGUE, Democrat, District 28A. Born in Indian Head, October 11, 1940. Attended Indian Head public schools; Charles County Community College; Appalachian State Teachers College, B.S., 1965. Insurance agent. Served with the U.S. Army, 1959-1961. County Commissioner, Charles County, 1970-1974. Member, Indian Head-Bryans Road Business Association; Jaycees; Lions Club; Optimist Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: P.O. Box 37, Bryans Road 20616. Annapolis office: 216 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3247.



ROBERT R. STAAB, Democrat, District 7. Born in Baltimore County, July 30, 1938. Attended Dundalk public schools; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1961; Morgan State College, M.S., 1974; University of Indiana, Exec. Dev., 1974. Superintendent of Recreation and Parks. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve. President, Community Directors Association of Baltimore County; Joint Education-Recreation Committee, Baltimore County; Baltimore County Physical Fitness Commission; Maryland Recreation and Parks Association; State Advisory Committee on Adult and Continuing Education; Maryland Wrestling Officials Association. Member, Southeastern Area Recreation Councils; board of directors, Welfare Fraud Task Force; Dundalk Jaycees; Dundalk Community College Advisory Board; Holabird Hunting and Fishing Club. Dundalk's Outstanding Young Man of the Year, 1971; Dundalk Chamber of Commerce Citizen of the Year, 1977-1978. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979. Member, Appropriations Committee. District office: 2816 Moorgate Rd., Baltimore 21222; tel. 285-1719. Annapolis office: 305 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3332.



CASPER R. TAYLOR, JR., Democrat, District 2A. Born in Cumberland, December 19, 1934. Attended Allegany County parochial schools; University of Notre Dame, B.A., 1956. Served in the U.S. Air Force R.O.T.C., 1952-1954. Past president, Allegany County Liquor Dealers. Member, Elks; Eagles; Moose; Alhambra; Knights of Columbus; South Cumberland Business and Civic Association; Allegany County Governmental Study Commission. Past president, Dapper Dan Club. Member, Chamber of Commerce; Maryland Wildlife Federation. President, Academy of Political Science at Notre Dame. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Vice-chairman, Economic Matters Committee, since 1978. Chairman, Subcommittee on Automobile Insurance. Member, Joint Committee on Energy; Joint Committee on Economic Development; Joint Committee on Maryland Port; Governor's Task Force to Study Public Service Commission Law; Task Force on Product Liability. County Coordinator, Hughes for Governor Campaign, 1978. District office: 501 N. Mechanic St., Cumberland 21502; tel. 724-9234, 777-2359, or MARCOM 239-2359. Annapolis office: 151 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3519.



VIRGINIA M. THOMAS, Democrat, District 13A. Born in New York City, February 23, 1941. Attended Ursuline Academy, New York City; Fairleigh Dickenson University, B.S., 1962; Rutgers University, M.S.W., 1965; University of Pennsylvania, A.C.S.W., 1967. Psychiatric social worker. Member, Howard County Council, 2 terms, 1974-1982; Howard County Zoning Board; Howard County Board of License Commissioners; Howard County Health Board. Member, Board of Directors, Patuxent Business and Professional Womens Club; Grassroots, 1982; COVIC (prisoner rehabilitation), 1982; Maryland Center for Public Broadcasting Community Advisory Board since 1977; Maryland Center for Productivity and Quality of Working Life since 1980; Howard County Rape Crisis Center since 1976; Maryland Childrens Aid and Adoption Service, Howard County Advisory Board, since 1978; Citizens Against Spousal Assault Advisory Board, 1977; League of Women Voters (co-chair, Housing Study Committee). Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 6153 Forty Winks Way, Columbia 21045; tel. 730-0485. Annapolis office: 219 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3205.



JUDITH C. TOTH, Democrat, District 15. Born in Rochelle, Illinois, October 21, 1937. Attended Sasebo, Japan, American High School; Northwestern University, B.A., 1959; Mexico City College; Georgetown University; University of the Andes; Montgomery College; University of Maryland. Political economist. Member, Task Force on Hospital Regulations; Humane Practices Commission; Governor's Commission on Hispanic Affairs; Governor's Commission on Gasohol. Member, Energy Policy Committee, Public Safety Policy Committee, and Board of Directors, Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments. Member, Advisory Board, Maryland Association of Deaf; National Conference of State Legislators Task Force on Satellite Remote Sensing. Legislative representative to the Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975. Member, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 7626 Westlake Terrace, Bethesda 20817; tel. 469-7749. Annapolis office: 225 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3037.



JOSEPH F. VALLARIO, JR., Democrat, District 27. Born in Washington, D.C., March 4, 1937. Attended Washington, D.C., parochial schools; Benjamin Franklin University, B.C.S. and M.C.S., 1959; Eastern College; Mt. Vernon School of Law, University of Baltimore, LL.B., J.D., 1963. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; past president, Prince George's County Criminal Trial Lawyers Association. Member, Sons of Italy; inactive member, Painters Local Union #1773. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Judiciary Committee. District office: 5206 Auth Rd., Suitland 20746; tel. 423-8100. Annapolis office: 206 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3083.



MICHAEL H. WEIR, Democrat, District 6. Born in Baltimore, March 24, 1924. Attended Baltimore County public schools; Essex Community College; University of Maryland. Masonry contractor. Served with the U.S. Army during World War II. Member, Fifth District, 15th District, Riverside, Bird River, Norris, Deep Creek, Eastern Baltimore County, Chase-Bengies, East End, and Associated Democratic Clubs; American Legion; VFW; Hawks Federation of Independent Business Men. Married; 6 children, 12 grandchildren. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; member, Environmental Matters Committee since 1975; member, Joint Committee on Energy. District office: 418 Eastern Ave., Baltimore 21221. Annapolis office: 303 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3384.



PAUL WEISENGOFF, Democrat, District 47. Born in Baltimore, June 25, 1932. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; University of Maryland, B.S.; Morgan State College, M.S. Educator. Served in the U.S. Army, 1954-1956. Founder, Constellation Democratic Clubs. Member, Phi Delta Kappa education fraternity; Knights of Columbus; Holy Name Society. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967; member, Ways and Means Committee. Past chairman, Baltimore City Delegation. District office: 1904 Griffis Ave., Baltimore 21230; tel. 644-6144. Annapolis office: 322 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3319.



SYLVANIA W. WOODS, JR., Democrat, District 24. Born in Atlanta, Georgia, January 26, 1954. Attended Sidwell Friends School, Washington, D.C.; American University; University of Maryland. Member, NAACP; Ploughman and Fisherman; 24th Democratic Alliance; S.C.L.C.; National Eagle Scout Association; Prince George's County Jaycees; Board of Directors, Young Democrats of Maryland. Past member, Glenarden Town Council (vice-chairman, chairman, acting mayor); Democratic precinct chairman; Glenarden Housing Authority; Glenarden Land Purchasing Agency; Glenarden Recreation Council. Selected Outstanding Young Man in America, 1978-1981. Selected Outstanding Legislator, Maryland Municipal League, 1982. Past assistant scoutmaster, scoutmaster, Boy Scouts of America. Selected Future Leader of Washington, 1982. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1979; member, Constitutional and Administrative Law Committee. District office: 5611 Landover Rd., Landover 20784; tel. 277-7503. Annapolis office: 204 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3065.



ALBERT RUSSELL WYNN, Democrat, District 25. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, September 10, 1951. Attended Du Val High School, Glendale; University of Pittsburgh, B.S., 1973; Georgetown University Law School, J.D., 1977; Howard University Graduate School of Political Science. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar since 1979. Executive director, Prince George's County Consumer Protection Commission, four and one-half years; intern for U.S. State Department, African Regional Affairs, summer 1972 and 1973. Chairman, Black American Law Student Association, Georgetown University; president, Metropolitan Washington Council of Consumer Agencies; NAACP legal assistance program; board of directors, Consumer Credit Counseling Service. Member, Coalition on Black Affairs (COBA); Ford Motor Company Consumer Appeals Board; Voter Registration and Education Coalition; Franklin Bourne Law Club; Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983; member, Ways and Means Committee. District office: 8700 Central Ave., #306, Landover 20785; tel. 350-5055. Annapolis office: 205 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3076; Washington metro area tel. 858-3076.



LARRY YOUNG, Democrat, District 39. Born in Baltimore, November 25, 1949. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Maryland; Goddard College, B.A., 1973; New York University. Urban environmentalist. Maryland Committee for Children and Youth, 1969-1972. Chairman, Board of Directors, Citizens Democratic Action Organization, Inc., 1976-; president, Baltimore Urban Environment Chapter, IWLA, 1978; member, West Baltimore Community Health Care Corporation, Inc.; Urban League, NAACP. Former newspaper columnist for the *Afro-American*. Received "Public Service Award," MPIRG, 1978; Statesman Award, Baltimore Baptist Ministers' Conference, 1977; NAAEE Annual Award, 1976; *Afro-American* Newspaper Honor Roll Award, 1971; president, Center for Urban Environmental Studies, Inc., 1978-. Washington bureau chief and Energy Committee chairman, National Black Caucus of State Legislators Secretariat, 1979-. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1975; chairman, Environmental Matters Committee. District office: 1716 McCulloh St., Baltimore 21217; tel. 728-0062. Annapolis office: 161 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 841-3534.



ADDENDA

GARY R. ALEXANDER, Democrat, District 27. Born in Washington, D.C., November 16, 1942. Graduated from the University of Virginia, B.A., 1964; George Washington University Law School, LL.B., 1967. Lawyer. Member, American Bar Association (chairman, Special Committee on Automobile Insurance Legislation, 1978-1981); Maryland State Bar Association (chairman, Federal Law Subcommittee, 1974-1979). Member, Virginia and District of Columbia Bar Associations. People's Counsel, Public Service Commission, 1974-1977. Chairman, Prince George's County Drug Advisory Committee, 1977; Alternate Fuels Task Force, 1979. Member, Prince George's County Salary Review Board, 1974; Charter Review Commission, 1976; Federal Energy Administration State Advisory Panel Executive Committee, 1976-1978; citizen representative for county on Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments Public Advisory Committee, 1982. Elected to Democratic Central Committee (1978—, chairman 1980—). Received Governor's Citation for Public Service, 1974, 1978; selected Outstanding Young Man, Crescent Cities Jaycees. Married; 2 children. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983 (appointed to seat vacated by John W. Wolfgang). District office; 10905 Fort Washington Rd., Suite 307, Fort Washington 20744; tel. 292-3300. Annapolis office: 206 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3083.



JERRY E. PERRY, Democrat, District 25. Born in St. Louis, Missouri, July 23, 1944. Attended Soldan High School, St. Louis; Forest Park Community College, St. Louis, A.A., 1972; University of Missouri, St. Louis, B.A., 1977. Housing and urban affairs consultant. Board member, United Communities Against Poverty, 1978—; alternate board member, Washington Metropolitan Council of Governments Human Resources Board, 1981—; board member, Prince George's Chapter NAACP. Member, Congressional Black Caucus Brain Trust on Minority Business and Economics; National Organization of Housing and Relocation Officials; National Federation of Housing Counselors; National Hook-up of Black Women; Southern Prince George's Business and Professional Women's Club; charter member, Prince George's Chapter, National Council of Negro Women. Married to Leon N. Perry. Member of the House of Delegates since 1983 (appointed to seat vacated by Lorraine M. Sheehan). Annapolis office: 205 Lowe Bldg., 21401; tel. 858-3076.



APPOINTMENTS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, 1981-1982

Senate

F. Vernon Boozer. On October 7, 1981, to replace Sen. John J. Bishop, Jr., who was appointed to the Court of Special Appeals.

David M. King. On December 3, 1981, to replace Sen. Artis T. Allen, who resigned.

Frank J. Komenda. On January 5, 1982, to replace Sen. Peter A. Bozick, who resigned.

Louise G. Murphy. On February 26, 1982, to replace Sen. John Carroll Byrnes, who was appointed to the Circuit Court.

Mary A. Conroy. On June 24, 1982, to replace Sen. Edward T. Conroy, deceased.

Richard A. Palumbo. On August 4, 1982, to replace Sen. John J. Garrity, who was appointed to the Court of Special Appeals.

House of Delegates

John K. Parlett. On January 8, 1981, to replace Royden P. Dyson, who was elected to the U.S. Congress.

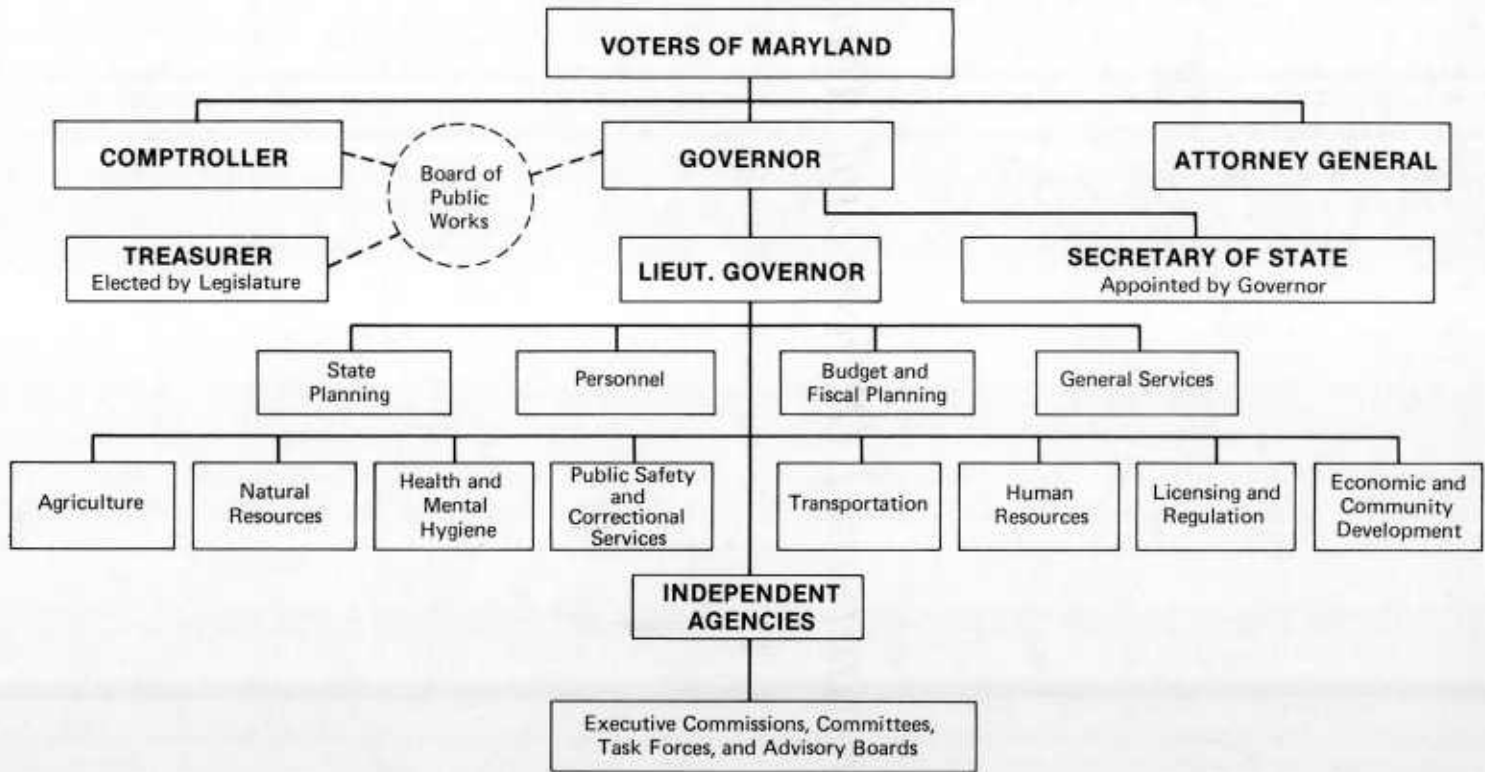
Mary H. Boergers. On July 21, 1981, to replace David L. Scull, who resigned.

James B. Blackistone, Sr. On December 14, 1982, to replace Anthony Cicoria, who resigned.

David G. Boschert. On December 16, 1982, to replace James Lighthizer, who was elected county executive of Anne Arundel County.

Constitutional Offices and Agencies

Executive Branch



THE EXECUTIVE

THE GOVERNOR

Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Annette Silverman, *Secretary to the Governor*

Ejner J. Johnson, *Staff Director*

John F. X. O'Brien, *Legislative Liaison*

Louis G. Panos, *Press Secretary*

Norm Silverstein, *Assistant Press Secretary*

Michael F. Canning, *Executive Secretary to the Cabinet and Liaison for the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services*

Irvin E. Feinstein, *Administrative Officer*

Constance R. Beims, *Appointments Officer*

Carl E. Eastwick, *Legislative Officer*

Verna E. Harrison, *Assistant Legislative Officer*

Lynn L. Skerpon, *Assistant Legislative Officer*

Sylvia M. Ramsey, *Executive Assistant, Personnel, Aging, Licensing and Regulation, and Agriculture*

Ann R. Hull, *Executive Assistant, Health and Mental Hygiene*

Jean Tucker Adams, *Executive Assistant, Human Resources*

Wayne A. McDaniel, *Executive Assistant, Transportation*

Sheila M. Tolliver, *Executive Assistant, Education*

F. David Schad, *Executive Assistant, Washington*

Douglas B. Sands, *Director, Minority Affairs, Baltimore*

State House, Annapolis 21404
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 269-3431
Telephone: 383-4950

Suite 315
444 N. Capitol Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20001

Telephone: 383-4582
Washington Area: 638-2215

9300 Kenilworth Ave., Greenbelt 20770

Telephone: 474-2500

The Governor is the chief executive officer of the State and the commander in chief of its military forces. He is elected by popular vote for a term of four years, with his term of office beginning on the third Wednesday of January following his election. No person may serve as Governor for more than two consecutive terms. To be eligible for the office of Governor, a person must be at least thirty years of age and must have been for five years immediately preceding his election a resident and registered voter of the State. He receives the salary recommended prior to each election by the Governor's Salary Commission and approved by the General Assembly. Until 1986, the Governor's salary is \$75,000 per year (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 3, 5, 21, 21A).

The Governor must submit to each annual session of the General Assembly a budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. The Governor may also inform the General Assembly at any time of the condition of the State (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 19; Art. III, sec. 52(3)).

Every bill passed by the General Assembly, except the annual Budget Bill, must be presented to the Governor before it becomes law. If he approves the bill he may sign it, and if he disapproves he may veto it. Any bill that he vetoes may be passed without his signature by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house of the General Assembly, either at the current session or at the session next following. If a bill is presented more than six days before the General Assembly adjourns and is not vetoed within six days, or if a bill is presented within six days prior to the adjournment of the General Assembly and is not vetoed within thirty days after its presentment, then the bill becomes law without the Governor's signature. The Governor has the power to veto any part of an appropriations bill, in the same manner as other bills, without vetoing it in its entirety (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 17; Art. III, sec. 52(6)).

The Governor is commander in chief of the military forces of the State—the National Guard—except when such forces are called into the national service. If the National Guard is thus called, he may establish a State Guard.

The Governor appoints all military and civil officers of the State subject to the advice and consent of the Senate, except when the election or appointment of such officers is otherwise provided for. In addition to appointing the heads of major departments, boards, and commissions of the State government, the Governor appoints certain boards and commissions in each county and the City of Baltimore as provided for by law. The Governor also commissions notaries public and appoints persons to fill vacancies in the offices of Attorney General, Comptroller, and members of the General Assembly. Any officer appointed by the Governor, excepting members of the General Assembly, is removable by him for cause.

The Governor may grant pardons to persons convicted of criminal acts against the State, commute the sentences of prisoners of the State, and remit fines and forfeitures for offenses against the State. He may extradite prisoners or persons wanted by other States upon the presentation of a writ of extradition and may issue a warrant for the arrest of any person so wanted. The Governor may also ask for the return to this State of any prisoner or person of another State wanted for the violation of the laws of Maryland (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 20).

GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Lorraine M. Sheehan, *Secretary of State*

Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*

H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*

Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*

Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*

J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*

Theodore E. Thornton, Sr., *Secretary of Personnel*

Thomas W. Schmidt, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*

John J. Corbley, *Secretary of Licensing and Regulation*

James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*

Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*

Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*

Sheldon H. Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education*

David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

State House

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3905

The Governor's Executive Council, established by Chapter 156, Acts of 1969, superseded the Governor's Advisory Council, created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1922. It was created for the purpose of coordination and effective direction and supervision of the State government. The Council consists of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Secretary of State, and all Secretaries of principal departments serving at the pleasure of the Governor. The Governor may designate or appoint an Executive Secretary for the Council (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 44; Code Education Article, secs. 2-303(d), 12-104).

GOVERNOR'S MILITARY STAFF

Major General Warren D. Hodges, *Chief of Staff, The Adjutant General*

Brigadier General James F. Fretterd, *Assistant Adjutant General*

Brigadier General Victor F. Kilkowski, *Assistant Adjutant General for Air*

Fifth Regiment Armory

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 728-3388

The Governor is authorized to appoint at his pleasure a military staff that may consist of the Adjutant General and not more than twelve aides selected from the Commissioned Officers of the National Guard and Naval Militia (Code 1957, Art. 65, sec. 9).

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

Dorothy M. Wallace, *Special Assistant*

Edith C. Walters, *Secretary to the Lieutenant Governor*

State House

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2804

The office of Lieutenant Governor was created by a Constitutional Amendment ratified by the people on November 3, 1970 (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970). The Lieutenant Governor is the second-ranking officer of the State. He is elected for a term of four years by popular vote at the same election at which the Governor is elected. His term of office begins on the third Wednesday in January following his election. The eligibility requirements for Lieutenant Governor are the same as those for the Governor. The Lieutenant Governor performs duties delegated to him by the Governor (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 1A, 2). He receives an annual salary of \$62,500.

The Lieutenant Governor succeeds to the office of Governor in the event of a vacancy in that office. He also serves as Acting Governor when notified in writing by the Governor that the Governor will be temporarily unable to perform the duties of his office (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 4, 5, 6).

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

J. Basil Wisner, *Chief Deputy Comptroller*

Robert L. Swann, *Assistant State Comptroller*

Marvin A. Bond, *Director, Public Affairs*

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3801

Alcohol & Tobacco Tax Division

William R. Pyle, *Director*

Charles W. Ehart, *Assistant to Director*

Edward P. Taylor, *Assistant to Director*

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3314

301 W. Preston Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3883

Maryland Alcohol & Tobacco Tax Enforcement Unit

Harry T. Wilkens, *Special Agent in Charge*

301 W. Preston Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-7088

Central Payroll Bureau

Edwin Greenberg, *Director*

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3401

Data Processing Division

Philip G. Martin, *Director*

William H. Bond, *Assistant Director*

State Income Tax Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3634

301 W. Preston Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2577

Motor Fuel Tax Division

Robert L. Serviss, *Director*

Howard C. FitzGerald, *Assistant Director*

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3131

Taxpayer Information: 269-2215

Motor Fuel Inspection Unit

Arthur E. Price, *Administrator*

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3126

Motor Fuel Testing Laboratory

Harwood Owings, *Supervisor*

Route 1

Jessup 20794

Telephone: 799-7777

General Accounting Division

Arnold G. Holz, *Director*

T. Herbert Taylor, *Assistant Director*

State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3819

Income Tax Division

George H. Spriggs, Jr., *Director*

James T. Swisher, *Assistant Director*

State Income Tax Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3441
Taxpayer Information: 269-3458

301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201
Telephone: 383-3100 (Taxpayer Information)
TTY for Deaf, Baltimore Metro Area:
269-2609
TTY for Deaf, Washington Metro Area:
565-0450

9 Market Street
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2165

Dundalk Professional Center
Suite 500
40 South Dundalk Avenue
Dundalk 21222 Telephone: 284-8400

Professional Arts Building
5 Public Square
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4776

330 St. John Street
Havre de Grace 21078 Telephone: 939-4600

Penn Silver Building, Suite 214
5408 Silver Hill Road
Forestville 20747 Telephone: 568-0222

Odd Fellows Building, Room 300
132 E. Main Street
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-1256

Wheaton Plaza North Office Building
Suite LL6
Wheaton 20902 Telephone: 949-6030
TTY for Deaf: 949-6032

Md. Route 5 at Route 236
Mechanicsville 20659 Telephone: 884-4333

207 South 3rd St., Room 68
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-4634

120 Broadway, Room 200
Centerville 21617 Telephone: 758-2910

100 West Patrick St., Room 2110
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-1982

3451 Courthouse Drive, Room 1067
Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 455-8600

Miscellaneous Revenue Division

Benjamin T. Stehley, *Director*
301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4985

License Bureau

George T. Gray, *Chief License Inspector*
301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3885

Abandoned Property Unit

John P. Mannion, *Chief*
301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4984

Office of the Comptroller

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller*
J. Basil Wisner, *Chief Deputy Comptroller*

State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3801

301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3890

Retail Sales Tax Division

Stephen M. Cordi, *Director*
Linda L. Tanton, *Assistant to Director*

Thomas D. Taylor, *Assistant to Director*
301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3838
Taxpayer Information: 383-3800

Room 305
State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3001

9 Market Street
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2179

Professional Arts Building, Room 403
5 Public Square
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4787

330 St. John Street
Havre de Grace 21078 Telephone: 939-4602

Odd Fellows Building, Room 100
132 E. Main Street
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-1256

Penn Silver Building, Suite 214
5408 Silver Hill Road
Forestville 20747 Telephone: 568-1555

Wheaton Plaza North Office Building
Suite LL6

Wheaton 20902 Telephone: 949-0280

Md. Route 5 at Route 236
Mechanicsville 20659

Telephone: 884-4533

The office of the Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1851. The Comptroller is elected by popular vote for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. VI, sec. 1). There is no limitation on the number of terms he may serve. He receives such salary as may be fixed by law. As of January 24, 1983, he will receive an annual salary of \$62,500. He must give his bond and keep his office at the seat of government. He qualifies on the third Monday in January following his election, but his qualifications to hold office are not stated either in the Constitution of 1867 or in the Code. The Constitution enumerates his duties, beginning with the broad mandate to exercise "general superintendence over the fiscal affairs of the State, preparing plans for the improvement and management of revenue, for the support of the public credit." More specifically, he is to "preserve all public accounts, and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts;" to "grant, under regulations prescribed by law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury;" and to "superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenues." The Comptroller receives the Legislative Auditor's reports and contacts various departments to follow the Auditor's recommendations. Jointly with the Treasurer he exercises supervision over the Central Payroll Bureau. The Comptroller or his deputies countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon the deposits of the State. The Comptroller prescribes the formalities for the transfer or other evidence of the State debt and countersigns such papers. He administers and collects the following specific taxes: the income tax, both personal and corporate; the retail sales and use taxes; the admissions and amusement tax; the motor vehicle fuel tax; the road tax on motor carriers; the State tobacco tax; the Maryland estate tax; excise taxes on beer, wine, and liquor; and certain franchise taxes. The Comptroller also administers the Abandoned Property and Dormant Bank Account Laws and collects taxes on the deposits of savings banks, on the gross receipts of certain utility companies, and on the rolling stock of persons other than railroads. Revenues collected by the Maryland Racing Commission as well as motor vehicle revenues are distributed to political subdivisions by the Comptroller's Office. Admissions and amusement tax revenues, at rates set by local officials, are collected by the Retail Sales Tax Division and distributed to political subdivisions.

The Comptroller, through the Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Division, controls and regulates the manufacture, sale, transportation, and distribution of alcoholic beverages into, within, and out of the State of Maryland; issues licenses to manufacturers, wholesalers, airlines, railroads, and steamboats; and issues permits to nonbeverage dealers, nonresident dealers, transportation companies, transporters, and for public individual storage. The Maryland Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Enforcement Unit is charged with the specific enforcement of certain alcoholic beverages and tobacco tax laws.

Through the Motor Fuel Tax Division, the Comptroller registers and licenses motor fuel dealers as well as diesel fuel sellers and/or users. The Motor Fuel Inspection Unit and the Motor Fuel Testing Laboratory operate to enforce specifications designed to guarantee the quality of fuel offered for sale in the State.

The Comptroller prescribes the form of all licenses required by the State licensing laws, which are issued through the Clerks of the Courts of the various counties. The License Bureau enforces the State license laws. Each month the Comptroller collects license revenues, State property transfer taxes, death taxes, and real and personal property taxes from the Clerks of the Courts, Registers of Wills, and County Treasurers of each county. Distribution of certain taxes and revenue is made to the cities, towns, and counties of the State and to other State agencies as prescribed by law (Code 1957, Art. 2B, sec. 134; Art. 19, secs. 1-34; Art. 56, secs. 3-4, 137; Art. 78B, sec. 19; Art. 81, secs. 201, 323, 410, 433, 434, 460; Art. 89B, secs. 31, 32, 33, 34).

Various pamphlets and booklets describing taxes collected by the Comptroller, listing diesel fuel outlets in Maryland, and furnishing statistical information (including the Comptroller's Annual Report) are available from the Public Affairs Office (telephone: 269-3885).

State Appeal Board

Chairperson: Vacancy

George Manis; Gilbert H. McQuay

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3311

The State Appeal Board was established in 1933 as the "State License Bureau" (Chapter 2, Acts of the Special Session of 1933). In 1947 the General Assembly changed the name to the State Appeal Board (Chapter 501, sec. 177, Acts of 1947). The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Comptroller of the Treasury subject to the approval of the Governor. The Comptroller designates the Chairperson of the Board and the Board appoints a secretary. It hears appeals from decisions of local licensing authorities in Dorchester and Somerset counties (Code 1957, Art. 2B, secs. 61, 70, 147, 154, 177, 184). The Board meets for hearings and to hear appeals within the time prescribed by law at the county seat of the county in which the action originated. The appropriation for the expenses of the Board is included in the budget of the Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Division.

Board of Revenue Estimates

Bureau of Revenue Estimates

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

William S. James, *State Treasurer*

H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

Robert D. Rader, *Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates, Secretary*

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3882

The Board of Revenue Estimates and the Bureau of Revenue Estimates were created by Chapter 991, Acts of 1945. The Board is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer, and the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning. It studies the findings and recommendations of the Bureau and then sends to the Governor, for submission to the General Assembly, an itemized statement of anticipated revenues for the succeeding fiscal year, together with its recommendations. The Bureau studies and analyzes all sources of revenue, prepares for the Board the findings for the itemized statement of anticipated revenue, devises equitable and economical means of collection of such revenue, and devises and recommends new sources of revenue.

The Chief of the Bureau of Revenue Estimates, in conjunction with the State Comptroller's Office, prepares and submits to the members of the General Assembly by the end of the months of January and July in each year an itemized statement showing the following information for the six-month period ending on the next preceding December 31 or June 30, as the case may be: 1) estimated revenue from all sources, by funds, for the current budget period; 2) collections for the next preceding six-month period; and 3) amount of revenues uncollected or over-collected (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 194). The appropriation for the Bureau of Revenue Estimates is included in the budget of the Comptroller of the Treasury.

STATE TREASURER

William S. James, *Treasurer*

Edwin J. Schamel, *Chief Deputy*

Marion B. Meidenbauer, *Deputy*

Margaret H. Terry, *Deputy*

Robert L. Richter, *Deputy*

P. O. Box 666

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Under the Constitution of 1776 there were two State Treasurers—the Treasurer of the Eastern Shore and the Treasurer of the Western Shore. In 1841 a constitutional amendment consolidated the two offices. The present constitution provides that the Treasurer shall be elected by joint ballot of both Houses of the General Assembly for a term of four years. The Treasurer is responsible for accounting for all deposits made each day by State agencies in depositories designated and authorized by him. The Treasurer prepares all checks drawn for disbursement of State cash funds, and he or one of his Deputies sign these checks, which are then countersigned by the Comptroller or one of his autho-

alized Deputies. The Treasurer invests any unexpended or surplus funds in the State Treasury, representing both the general and special funds of the State, which are not currently required to meet State needs. He is the custodian of all stocks, bonds, or other investments of the State, as well as securities that are pledged by insurance companies, foreign building and homestead associations, and all collateral that is pledged by banks that have State funds on deposit. He administers the insurance for the State of Maryland, which includes the State Insurance Trust Fund, the self-insurance program, and private commercial insurance. The State Treasurer does the preliminary planning, preparation, and advertising for State of Maryland bond issues, receives bids and arranges for settlement, and signs and delivers State of Maryland bonds. He renders a quarterly report of cash receipts and cash disbursements to the Comptroller of the Treasury. He is by law a member of the Board of Public Works, the Board of Trustees of the Maryland State Retirement and Pension Systems, the State Board of Canvassers, the Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority, and a number of other boards and commissions, and he is also the custodian of such special deposits as may from time to time be prescribed by law (Const. 1867, Art. VI, secs. 1-6; Code 1957, Art. 95).

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

William S. James, *Treasurer of Maryland*

Sandra R. Koester, *Secretary of the Board*

Room 405

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3443

The Board of Public Works is composed of the Governor, the State Comptroller, and the State Treasurer. The Constitution requires the Board to meet on the first Wednesday of January, April, July, and October in Annapolis and more often when necessary. As a matter of practice, meetings are scheduled every three weeks.

The Board exercises such powers and duties as are prescribed in the Constitution or delegated to it from time to time by the General Assembly. The Board approves the expenditures of all sums appropriated through State loans authorized by the General Assembly, as well as the expenditures of all general and other funds appropriated for capital improvements except those appropriated for State roads, bridges, and highways. The Board approves every new lease or renewal for land, buildings, or office space before such contracts are executed by any department, board, commission, State officer, or institution of the State. It may also designate the location of any State agency, after review by the Secretary of the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning.

The Board may borrow upon the credit of the State, at any time between the sessions of the General Assembly, sums not to exceed \$50,000 to meet temporary deficits in the Treasury. In addition, the Board may borrow upon the credit of the State total amounts not exceeding \$1,000,000 in anticipation of the collection of taxes or other revenues, including the proceeds from the sale of bonds. All such loans bear interest at a rate determined by the Board, and must mature and be repaid at or before the end of the fiscal year in which the money is borrowed. Upon recommendation of the Comptroller, the Board may adopt regulations covering matters of business administration in the various departments, institutions, and agencies of the State, including the fixing of uniform rates of mileage allowance and the terms and renewals of all bonds furnished by State officials and employees. The sale, lease, or transfer of any real property belonging to any State agency or institution must be approved, and the conveyance signed, by the Board and the highest official of the agency or institution. Where no agency or institution claims the property, the Board executes the conveyance. The Board of Public Works has custody of the General Emergency Fund, which is used to supplement the budgets of the agencies and institutions of the State. The Board must also issue a license to anyone who seeks to dredge or fill in State wetlands.

The Board of Public Works is required to adopt and promulgate rules, regulations, and procedures for the administration of the State Public School Construction Program and to approve the allocations which are to be paid to each of the counties and Baltimore City.

The Board is also required to appoint a coordinator whose duties are to provide for the consolidation of administrative procedures relating to the issuance of permits for certain development and construction projects (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 34; Art. XII, secs. 1-3; Art. XVII, sec. 2; Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 11, 12; Art. 23, sec. 206; Art. 27, sec. 705; Art. 31, sec. 2B; Art. 41, secs. 59-1, 190, 196, 215, 216, 218, 221, 244-256, 266Z, 419; Art. 43, sec. 387B; Art. 73B, sec. 12; Art. 78A, secs. 1-16B, 20-22, 26-31, 43, 49, 55-67; Art. 89B, sec. 6; Art. 94A, sec. 5; Natural Resources Article, sec. 9-202; Estates and Trust Article, sec. 2-205).

ADMINISTRATION—OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

Sandra R. Koester, *Secretary*

Room 405

State Treasury Building

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3443

This office is charged with a number of administrative functions in connection with matters brought before the Board of Public Works. It is responsible for preparing one of the several agenda considered by the Board at its meetings and for scheduling the appearance of those wishing to testify at meetings. It must notify all affected parties of actions taken by the Board. It prepares, distributes, and maintains the minutes of each of the meetings. A library of tape recordings and transcripts of each meeting is also maintained. The office provides informational services to other State agencies, news media, and the public at large, and undertakes research when requested. The operating budget of the Board of Public Works, which contains a number of grant programs to private agencies, institutions, colleges, and universities, is prepared and administered by this office.

WETLANDS ADMINISTRATION

Lawrence B. Goldstein, *Wetlands Administrator*

Old Armory Building

11 Bladen Street

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2664

Chapter 241 of the Acts of 1970 requires that anyone wishing to dredge or fill in State wetlands must first secure a license from the Board of Public Works. In order to fulfill the responsibilities assigned to it by the statute the Board has appointed a Wetlands Administrator. The duties of this office include the receipt of applications, as well as scheduling and conducting the required public hearing. After holding the hearing and considering all other information relevant to the application, the administrator then prepares a written report to the Board of Public Works, including a recommendation as to whether or not a license should be issued and if so under what

terms and conditions. The approved license is also issued by this office.

The Wetlands Administrator coordinates all aspects of the program with other State, local, and federal agencies, as well as environmental groups and the general public (Natural Resources Article, sec. 9-202).

DEVELOPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION PERMIT COORDINATION

Francis J. Aluisi, *Permits Coordinator*

Old Armory Building

11 Bladen Street

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2666

The Permits Coordinator is appointed by the Board of Public Works in compliance with Chapter 553, Acts of 1975. The Coordinator is required by law to have available copies of all rules and regulations and all application forms adopted or used by various State agencies with respect to the issuance of permits. He must advise persons proposing projects of the various permits that may be required and is to furnish to the applicants the relevant information concerning the required procedures for obtaining these permits. The Coordinator must cooperate with each State agency having authority to issue a permit in developing a master application form and appropriate appendices for use in applying for multiple permits. When more than one State agency is required to issue a permit for a specific project, a consolidated hearing is held and the Coordinator presides over the consolidated hearing. In addition to consolidated State hearings, the statute provides for joint hearings with local governmental agencies. The Coordinator also has the authority to make inquiry as to the reason for any delay or denial of a permit (Code 1957, Art. 78A, secs. 56-67).

PROCUREMENT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Jerome W. Klasmeier, *Deputy Secretary, Department of General Services*

Vice-Chairperson: Ronald A. Moser, *Assistant Secretary, Department of Transportation*

H. William Bauersfeld, *Director, General Services Administration, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Warren W. Brandt, *Vice President for General Administration, University of Maryland*; Gary S. Connell, *Fiscal Specialist, Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges*; Sandra R. Koester, *Secretary, Board of Public Works*; Dennis H. Parkinson, *Acting Director Budget Analysis, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Herbert M. Sachs, *Director of Operations, Department of Natural Resources*; Robert L. Swann, *Assistant State Comptroller, Comptroller of the Treasury*; Douglas H. Wilson, *Assistant Chief of Administrative Services, Department of Agriculture*.

Co-Counsel: Allan B. Blumberg; Mary N. Humphries

Staff contact: Andrea Gentilcore

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 State Treasury Building
 Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2375
 269-2376

At its September 3, 1981 meeting, the Board of Public Works established the Procurement Advisory Council pursuant to a recommendation made to the Board by the Governor's Task Force on State Procurement Regulations and in accordance with the authority contained in Article 21, sec. 2-102, *Annotated Code of Maryland*. The Council is a temporary advisory body. It is charged with providing advice and recommendations to the Board concerning the State's procurement and contracting policies.

The Council consists of designees of Secretaries of the procurement departments and selected using agencies. Five standing subcommittees have been created by the Council to consider, among other assignments, rule/regulation changes, State training and vendor outreach programs, and revisions to mandatory contract terms and conditions. The subcommittee also will consider further delegation of contract authority, compliance monitoring, and examination of prior and present

practices, procedures, methods and processes for the acquisition of human, social, cultural and educational services.

STATE AIDED SOCIETIES AND ASSOCIATIONS

CIVIL AIR PATROL, MARYLAND WING, Fort George G. Meade, Maryland 20755; Colonel Dan Hill, *Wing Commander* The funds appropriated are to pay the State's contribution to the Maryland Wing, Civil Air Patrol, to be used for basic operating expenses. Appropriations: 1982—\$27,500; 1983—\$30,000.

MARYLAND STATE FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION, J. Francis Fatkin, *Secretary*, Route 1, Box 702, Frostburg 21532. The funds appropriated represent the State's contribution to pensions that may be paid to volunteer firemen or to their families in certain instances and to provide educational benefits to the children of deceased or disabled volunteer firemen (Code 1957, Art. 38A). Appropriations: 1982—\$55,000; 1983—\$815,000 (includes \$675,000 for the Emergency Assistance Trust Fund Program).

COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS, P. O. Box 11910, Iron Works Pike, Lexington, Kentucky 40511; Brevard Carihfield, *Executive Director*. The appropriation represents Maryland's proportionate share of the Council's operating expense. The Council is an umbrella group of various organizations such as the National Conference of State Legislatures, the National Association of Attorneys General, and the National Conference of Lieutenant Governors, among others. The Council, founded in 1933, is a service organization that publishes a variety of books, pamphlets, and newsletters, conducts research ranging from spot inquiries to in-depth analysis of issues, and arranges meetings and seminars for the regional branches of its affiliate organizations. Appropriations: 1982—\$49,900; 1983—\$54,900.

SECRETARY OF STATE

Lorraine M. Sheehan, *Secretary of State*
 Patricia G. Holtz, *Assistant Secretary of State*
 Thomas A. Cassidy, *Executive Assistant*

State House
 Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3421

The office of Secretary of State was created by a Constitutional Amendment in 1837 to replace the Governor's Council. Appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, the Secretary attests to the Governor's signature on all public papers and documents as may be required (Const. 1867, Art. II). The office is the repository for all executive orders and proclamations and is responsible for their

distribution. The Secretary maintains records of all commissions issued and appointments made by the Governor and annually reports this information to the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 86-88). The following functions have been assigned the Secretary of State:

Trademarks: Telephone: 269-3424

Trade and service mark applications are processed for registration. Applications and registration information is available upon request (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 90-103).

Notaries Public: Telephone: 269-3420

The Secretary administers the State's notary statutes and issues notary public commissions. Applications, notary public manuals, and related information are available from this office (Code 1957, Art. 68).

Condominiums: Telephone: 269-2841

Residential condominiums offered for sale in the State of Maryland must be registered with this office. Registration forms and information are provided upon request (Code Real Property Article, Title 11).

Special Police and Railroad Police: Telephone: 269-3424

Commissions for special police and railroad police are issued by the Secretary of State on behalf of the Governor after applications have been processed by the State Police (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 60; Art. 23, sec. 256).

Extraditions: Telephone: 269-2844

The Secretary prepares and processes extraditions and requisitions issued by the Governor in cooperation with extradition officials of other states and the several State's Attorneys in Maryland.

Charitable Organizations: Telephone: 269-3426

Under Article 41, secs. 103A-103L, of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, the Secretary regulates charitable organizations that are required to register and file fiscal reports annually.

Certifications: Telephone: 269-3421

The Secretary is authorized by Article 41, sec. 84, of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, to issue certifications of incumbency, facsimile signature registrations, and official copies of documents that are a matter of record in the Secretary's office. The Secretary is also authorized to issue the apostille authenticating documents to be transmitted internationally.

Disclosures: Telephone: 269-3421

Persons doing at least \$10,000 worth of business with the State or its subdivisions in a calendar year and who have made political contributions are required to file a disclosure with this office. Corporations whose business with the State or local governments aggregate \$100,000 in any one year are required to disclose certain information to the Secretary.

Other duties assigned the Secretary of State include:

The receipt of petitions to bring Acts of the General Assembly to referendum, and their publication together with Constitutional Amendments to be voted upon in the general elections (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 23-9); the receipt and chapterizations of bills adopted by the General Assembly and approved

by the Governor; the receipt and retention of county and municipal charter amendments and related matters; the regulation of raffles of real property (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 236); and the recordation of all Governor's pardons and commutations. The Secretary is authorized to place upon the presidential primary ballot the names of those candidates determined to be generally advocated or recognized in the media (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 12-2). Through its Division of State Documents, all regulations promulgated by State agencies are published in the *Maryland Register* and the *Code of Maryland Regulations* (COMAR) (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 104-106).

Every two years the Secretary issues the *Maryland Manual* (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 104-106).

Division of State Documents

Robert J. Colborn, Jr., *Administrator*

Dennis C. Schnepfe, *Deputy Administrator*

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The Division of State Documents was created within the Office of the Secretary of State in 1974. The administrator is appointed by the Governor and is responsible for the administration of the State Documents Law (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 131B-131D, 256B-256T).

The primary duties of the Division are to print and distribute two official State publications: (1) the *Code of Maryland Regulations* (COMAR), the permanent compilation of the Governor's executive orders, all State agency regulations, and all opinions issued by the State Ethics Commission, and (2) the *Maryland Register*, a bi-weekly publication that serves as a temporary supplement to COMAR.

The *Register* prints all proposed, adopted, and emergency regulations of the State's administrative agencies, notices of public hearings and meetings, synopses of opinions of the Attorney General, proposed and adopted rules of court, hearing calendars of the Courts of Appeal, synopses of all

legislation proposed, enacted, and vetoed each legislative session of the General Assembly, synopses of significant decisions by the Employment Security Administration's Board of Appeals, all Executive Orders, all gubernatorial appointments, notices of bids requested and awards announced on all State contracts valued above \$25,000, and any other document the General Assembly requires or the Committee on Administrative, Executive and Legislative Review (AELR) permits to be published. An index to the *Register* is published quarterly, with the last quarterly index being cumulative for the year. All adopted regulations, and Executive Orders that are generally permanent in nature, are periodically taken from the pages of the *Register* and integrated into COMAR by means of published supplements.

Administrative regulations are not effective (except emergency regulations) until notice of their adoption is published in the *Maryland Register*. The text of any document appearing in the *Maryland Register* and COMAR is the only official, valid, and enforceable text of that document. Any document appearing in the *Maryland Register* and COMAR is accorded judicial notice in all court proceedings.

Subscription information and free informational brochures pertaining to both the *Maryland Register* and COMAR may be obtained by writing or calling the Division's offices.

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The Criminal Investigations Division acts upon authorization from the Governor under Article V, sec. 3, of the Maryland Constitution to investigate and prosecute a broad range of criminal activity.

The Criminal Investigations Unit concentrates on crimes by State employees, fraud against the State, multi-county frauds, and criminal violations of the State tax laws. In addition, the Unit assists State's Attorneys' Offices where they lack either resources or expertise in a field of complex criminal investigation.

The Medicaid Fraud Control Unit investigates physicians, dentists, nursing homes, hospitals, pharmacies, and other health care providers receiving Medicaid funds. Seventy-five percent of the operating funds of the Unit come from federal sources.

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Norman Polski
Special Counsel:
James R. Avnet; Richard T. Brice IV; Walter W. Claggett; James K. Eagan III; Robert Gray; Lloyd J. Hammond; Andrea Johnson; Henry Leonnig; Daniel McMullen; Thomas E. Marshall; Emil A. Nichols; Clater W. Smith, Jr.; George H. White; Frank W. Wilson.

300 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-1400

SUBSEQUENT INJURY FUND

John L. Ulrich, Jr., *Supervising Attorney*
L. Douglas Jefferson, J. Kent Leonnig, Sophia L. Swope, John J. Szymanski.
1500 Court Square Building
200 East Lexington St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6380

UNINSURED EMPLOYERS FUND

Thomas E. Noel

108 E. Lexington St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6380

The Attorney General is elected by the people for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. V, sec. 1). He may be reelected with no limit being placed on the number of terms he may serve. He must be a citizen of the State and a qualified voter and must have resided and practiced law in Maryland for a period of at least ten years prior to his election. The date on which he takes office is unspecified either in the Constitution or in the Annotated Code, but customarily it occurs on December 20 following his election. The Attorney General of Maryland receives an annual salary of \$62,500. He heads the State Law Department, which was established by Chapter 560, Acts of 1916 (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 199).

The Attorney General serves as legal counsel to the Governor, the General Assembly, and to all departments, boards, or commissions of the State, except the Human Relations and Public Service Commissions, whose counsel is appointed by the Governor. The Attorney General and his assistants represent the State in all matters in which the interests of the State are involved. This includes litigation in the Court of Appeals of Maryland, the Court of Special Appeals of Maryland, the District Court of the United States, the United States Court of Appeals, and the Supreme Court of the United States. The Law Department represents the Clerks of Court, the Registers of Wills, the Sheriffs and the State's Attorneys of the counties and of the City of Baltimore. The Department does not represent the charter or noncharter counties, the County Boards of Education, the Boards of Supervisors of Elections (except in Baltimore City), or such other boards or officials of the counties that employ their own counsel. The Attorney General may render an opinion on any legal subject or matter upon the request of the Governor, the General Assembly (or either House thereof), or any department or agency of the State (Code 1957, Art. 32A).

The administrative rules and regulations promulgated by any State officer or agency must be submitted to the Attorney General for review before they may become effective (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 9). The Department is responsible for the enforcement of the State Securities Act and for the Division of Consumer Protection and the Antitrust Division. It also directs a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, which investigates and prosecutes provider fraud.

DIVISION OF SECURITIES

K. Houston Matney, *Commissioner*

Clinton R. Black IV, *Franchise Director*

Jeffrey S. Chernow
Dickee M. Howard
Susan M. Rittenhouse

7 North Calvert Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 576-6360

The Securities Division of the State Law Department was established in 1962 with the passage of the Maryland Securities Act. The principal executive officer of the Securities Division is the Securities Commissioner, who is appointed by the Attorney General.

The Securities Commissioner and the Division are charged by statute with the administration and enforcement of four Maryland laws: the Maryland Securities Act (Code Corporations and Associations Article, secs. 11-101 through 11-805); the Corporate Take-Over Law (Code Corporations and Associations Article, secs. 11-901 through 11-908); the Franchise Registration and Disclosure Law (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 345-365D); and the Business Opportunities Sales Act (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 401-415).

Administration of these acts involves a substantive scheme of regulation imposed by statute and by rule requiring the registration of investment opportunities prior to their offer and sale to the public and, in addition, under the Securities Act there is imposed a *licensing* requirement on persons to be engaged in the sale of securities (subject to annual renewals). *Enforcement* of these acts is accomplished through a comprehensive statutory framework imposing administrative, civil, and criminal standards. Enforcement is conducted through the use of the investigatory powers, administrative hearings and administrative orders, litigation in State and federal courts, and through cooperative efforts with State's Attorneys' Offices in criminal matters.

MARYLAND BLUE SKY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

K. Houston Matney, *Chairperson*

Virginia K. Adams; Mark D. Coplin; E. Robert Kent, Jr.; John S. Lalley; Gerald M. Rashbaum; Arthur C. Strasburger.

7 North Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 576-6360

The Maryland Blue Sky Advisory Committee, created by Chapter 1, Acts of 1962, consists of six members appointed by the Governor for staggered terms of three years each. The Committee functions without compensation and has no staff. It selects its own chairperson. The Committee meets when called by the Securities Commissioner for the purpose of giving him advice on any and all matters pertaining to the administration of the Maryland Securities Act, particularly on the adoption, amendment, or repeal of rules, regulations, or forms (Code Corporations and Associations Article, sec. 11-202).

DIVISION OF CONSUMER PROTECTION

Steven J. Cole, *Director of Consumer and Investor Affairs*

Cathy L. Cobbs, Deborah K. Hines, William Leibovici, Cheri W. Levin, Carolyn J. Rodis.

7 North Calvert Street
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 528-8662

The Consumer Protection Division was created by Chapter 388, Acts of 1967, and is headed by an Assistant Attorney General who is Chief of the Division. The Division is concerned with the control and regulation of unfair and deceptive trade practices and is responsible for the enforcement of certain civil and criminal provisions provided by the Act. The Division is also charged with the responsibility of recommending to the Governor and the General Assembly legislation to protect the public from fraudulent schemes and promotions.

The Division reports to the appropriate law enforcement officers any information concerning violations of laws affecting consumers. It seeks to assist, develop, and conduct programs of consumer education and information through publications and other informational and educational materials prepared for dissemination to the consuming public. The Division undertakes activities to encourage business and industry to maintain high standards of honesty, fair business practices, and public responsibility in the production, promotion, and sale of consumer goods and services (Code Commercial Law Article, secs. 13-101 through 13-501).

CONSUMER COUNCIL

Chairperson: Melvin A. Myerson, 1986

Stanley Kaufman, 1984; Leroy Bouldin, 1986; Eileen Z. Katz, 1986; Barbara B. Gregg, 1988; Sarah L. Jenkins, 1988; A. Kimbrough Sherman, 1988; *two vacancies.*

Steven J. Cole, *Consumer Protection Division*

Caroline B. Stellmann, *Executive Director*

7 North Calvert Street
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6550

Created in 1974 as part of the Division of Consumer Protection, the Consumer Council advises the Division on general goals, undertakes studies and reports, and fosters cooperation among federal, State, and local agencies and private groups (Chapter 609, Acts of 1974).

The Council consists of the Division Chief and nine members appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate. Three members represent consumer groups or interests, three represent business groups or interests, and three represent the private sector. They serve without compensation for staggered terms of six years. The Council has a staff of one. It selects its own chairperson (Code Commercial Law Article, sec. 13-202).

Regular meetings of the Council are scheduled for the second Monday of each month, September through July.

ANTITRUST DIVISION

Charles O. Monk II, *Chief*

Alan M. Barr, Trudy Bond, Michael F. Brockmeyer, Frank Gorman, Patricia Hahn, Robert Hesselbacher, Naomi F. Samet.

7 North Calvert Street
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 576-6470

The Antitrust Division was created by Chapter 357, Acts of 1972, and is headed by an Assistant Attorney General. The Division is concerned with enforcing the Maryland Antitrust Act, which governs restraints of trade, unfair competition, monopolies, and other acts or practices that restrain or tend to restrain trade and commerce within the State of Maryland. The Act calls for both civil and criminal enforcement of its provisions and permits the Attorney General to cooperate with officials of the federal government and the several states in the enforcement of the antitrust laws (Code Commercial Law Article, secs. 11-201 through 11-213).

Executive Departments

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS

Between 1969 and 1972, the General Assembly created twelve principal departments that combined by function the several hundred agencies, boards, and commissions then comprising the Executive Branch of the State government. These twelve departments are: Agriculture, Budget and Fiscal Planning, Economic and Community Development, General Services, Health and Mental Hygiene, Human Resources, Licensing and Regulation, Natural Resources, Personnel, Public Safety and Correctional Services, State Planning, and Transportation. A number of agencies were not assigned to a department but have remained independent because of their function.

The head of each department is the Secretary, who is appointed by the Governor and is subject to Senate confirmation. Each Secretary serves at the Governor's pleasure and is a member of his cabinet. Each Secretary carries out the Governor's policies regarding the particular department and is responsible for the department's operation. The Secretary is also responsible for the department's budget, the promulgation of rules and regulations, planning activities, and the appointment of the required advisory boards.

With the approval of the Governor, each Secretary appoints a Deputy Secretary who has duties prescribed by law or delegated by the Secretary. The Deputy Secretary serves at the pleasure of the Secretary. Each department has a Deputy Secretary, except for the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, which has two Deputy Secretaries.

A department may also have an Assistant Secretary who is appointed by the Secretary. Each Assistant Secretary has duties as may be assigned by law. The Secretary also has such staff assistants, professional consultants, and employees as provided in the budget. These assistants and consultants serve at the pleasure of the Secretary, but other employees are under the merit system. The appointment or removal of personnel by agencies within the department is generally subject to the approval of the Secretary, who may delegate this responsibility to agency heads.

In several of the departments, when appointments are to be made by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor, the appointee serves at the Secretary's pleasure. The Secretary may not, however, remove the appointee without the Governor's approval.

The Secretary may create advisory boards and determine their size, composition, and purposes. Each Secretary has a seal for his office.

The Attorney General is the legal advisor to each department and assigns Assistant Attorneys General to each. In the department, one Assistant Attorney General is designated as Counsel to the department to render legal aid, advice, and counsel as required by the Secretary and the department.

Each act establishing a department listed the agencies, boards and commissions, and other units contained in the new department. The act also stated that the department might be expanded to include other agencies or units as provided by law.

Chapter 415, Acts of 1970, permitted the executive reorganization program to be adapted to changing needs and programs by giving the Governor the authority to assign agencies that are not included in a department to one of the principal departments, either at the time the department was created or thereafter. Non-statutory commissions may be placed in the appropriate cabinet department by executive order.

Chapter 77, Acts of 1969, established the first of the cabinet-level departments with the creation of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. This department consolidated into a single organization all agencies concerned with health and the licensing and regulation of health professions and occupations.

Chapter 78, Acts of 1969, created the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning to supersede the former Department of Budget and Procurement, the Governor's agency for the analysis of the revenue structure of the State and the preparation of his budget.

Chapter 154, Acts of 1969, consolidated all conservation and natural resources agencies into a single Natural Resources Department.

Chapter 155, Acts of 1969, transferred planning functions to a new Department of State Planning to act as the Governor's staff agency in planning matters and to develop a program to employ natural and other resources of the State in order to promote the health, safety, and general welfare of its citizens.

Chapter 98, Acts of 1970, consolidated the responsibility for administering the appointment, promotion, discharge, pay, and retirement of State employees into the Department of Personnel.

Chapter 97, Acts of 1970, combined the State agencies responsible for the construction, maintenance, and preservation of State-owned property, the purchasing bureau, and service functions of all State agencies into the Department of General Services.

Chapter 96, Acts of 1970, established the Department of Employment and Social Services, which has the general responsibility for the administration of State programs concerned with social services, manpower development, income maintenance, and the problems of children, the aged, and special groups such as injured workers. The name of this Department was changed to the Department of Human Resources by Chapter 352, Acts of 1975.

The Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services carries out the laws and policies in public safety, law enforcement, crime prevention, criminal correction, treatment of defective delinquents, and parole and probation. This department was created by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970.

The Department of Licensing and Regulation, created by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970, controls over thirty State agencies and boards responsible for the licensing and regulation of businesses, professions, and trades.

The Department of Economic and Community Development, created by Chapter 527, Acts of 1970, includes agencies responsible for the promotion of the economic and cultural welfare of the community and its citizens and programs concerning local community development.

By Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, all agencies concerned with the transportation of people and

goods were concentrated into a Department of Transportation.

The last department, Agriculture, brought together into a single cabinet department a dozen agencies concerned with the farmer, farm products, the land, and the promotion of agriculture. The Department was created by Chapter 342, Acts of 1972.

Some departments have Boards of Review, which were created to hear appeals in a limited number of cases from decisions and actions of constituent agencies. Each Board may make recommendations to the Secretary regarding the operation and administration of the department. These Boards of Review, which exist only for the Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene, Natural Resources, Transportation, and Agriculture, consist of seven members appointed by the Governor with Senate confirmation for three-year terms. Four members represent the General public, while three must be members knowledgeable in fields under the department's jurisdiction. The Governor designates the chairperson from one of the public members.

Even though a number of agencies were often absorbed into a particular department, the Governor still must appoint the members of many boards. In some cases, however, these appointments are made with the Secretary's approval and where the Secretary makes the board appointments, the Governor must approve them.

DEPARTMENT SECRETARIES

LOWELL K. BRIDWELL, Secretary of Transportation. Attended Otterbein College of Ohio State University. Special assistant to the under-secretary for Transportation, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1962-1963; acting deputy administrator, U.S. Bureau of Public Roads, 1963-1964; deputy under-secretary, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1964-1967; federal highway administrator, Washington, D.C., 1967-1969. As deputy under-secretary of the U.S. Department of Commerce served as a principal architect in organizing the U.S. Department of Transportation; provided major contribution as a consultant to the task force that recommended creation of the Maryland Department of Transportation. Secretary's Award, Outstanding Achievement, U.S. Department of Transportation, 1969; Engineering News Record Award, Outstanding Achievement in Engineering, 1968. Married; 2 children. Secretary of Transportation since 1981. Office address: P.O. Box 8755, BW1 Airport 21240.



TORREY C. BROWN, Secretary of Natural Resources. Born in Chicago, Illinois, February 28, 1937. Attended Chicago public schools; Wheaton College, A.B., 1957; The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, M.D., 1961. Physician. Served with the U.S. Public Health Service, 1963-1965. Member, Alpha Omega Alpha; The Johns Hopkins Medical Society; American Heart Association; Southern Salt, Water and Kidney Club; American Federation for Clinical Research; American Society of Nephrology; American Board of Internal Medicine; Fellow of the American College of Physicians. Contributor to many medical journals. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1971-1983. Secretary of Transportation since 1983. Office address: Tawes State Office Building, Annapolis 21401.



CHARLES R. BUCK, JR., Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Born on March 28, 1941, in Peoria, Illinois. Attended Northwestern University, B.S., 1964; University of Missouri, M.S.I.E., 1965, M.S.P.H., 1969; The Johns Hopkins University, Sc.D., 1972. Awarded Doctoral Dissertation Research Grant, Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, 1972; associate member, Sigma Xi; member, Alpha Pi Mu, Industrial Engineering Honorary. Former director of planning, The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, and assistant professor of Health Services Administration, The Johns Hopkins School of Public Health; director of Municipal Health Services, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 1974-1978. Author or co-author of various articles on health care management, including "Should Planning Agencies Allocate Managers Instead of Beds?," *New England Journal of Medicine* 299 (1978); "Peer Review: Impact of a System Based on Billing Claims," *Ibid.*, (1974). Married to Nancy Shores; 2 children. Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene since 1979. Office address: Room 510 O'Connor Bldg., 201 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201.



WAYNE A. CAWLEY, JR., Secretary of Agriculture. Born October 4, 1923, in Denton, Maryland. Attended Washington College, B.A. (Economics), 1948; University of Maryland School of Law. Served in the 82nd Airborne Division's 508th Parachute Infantry Regiment in World War II, with combat service in the European Theater. Farmer for twenty-five years, currently operating with sons a 1,800-acre grain farm on the Eastern Shore. Former vice-president, Denton National Bank, and director of the bank's Farm Department. Past president of Rotary; former vice-president, Caroline County Farm Bureau. Named Caroline County's "Outstanding Farmer" in 1974. Chairperson, Governor's Task Force to Streamline State Government. Member, Emergency Management Advisory Council, State Development Council, Governor's Council on the Environment. Ex officio member, Board of Regents of the University of Maryland. Treasurer, Southern U. S. Trade Association. Married to Barbara Wynne Cooper; 5 children. Secretary of Agriculture since 1979. Office address: 50 Harry S. Truman Parkway, Annapolis 21401.



JOHN J. CORBLEY, Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Born on November 20, 1926, in New York City. Attended Iona College, A.B., 1950; New York Law School, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the New York bar, 1963 and Maryland bar, 1974. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1944-1946. Member, American, Maryland State, New York State, Anne Arundel County, and Bronx County Bar Associations; Federation of Insurance Counsel; Defense Research Institute; American Arbitration Association. Outstanding Achievement Award—Government, Iona College, 1973; Who's Who in Finance and Industry, 1977; Who's Who in the East, 1978. Author of numerous articles for a variety of professional publications. Executive director, Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund, 1973-1976; chairman of the Board of Trustees and executive director, Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund, 1976-1979. Secretary of Licensing and Regulation since 1979. Married to June A. Corbley; 3 children. Office address: 501 St. Paul Place, Baltimore 21202.



CONSTANCE LIEDER, Secretary of State Planning. Born on April 25, 1934, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Attended Wellesley College, B.A., 1956; University of Michigan, A.M., 1957; Harvard Graduate School of Design, M.C.P., 1960; Princeton, M.A., 1971. Phi Beta Kappa; Durant Scholar (Wellesley); Ford Foundation Fellow (Michigan); Mellon Fellow (Princeton). Former planning and housing consultant active throughout the United States. Executive director, (Baltimore) Mayor's Task Force on Population Migration, 1978. First woman elected president of the American Institute of Planners (1977), a professional planners organization now merged into the American Planning Association. Instructor, The Johns Hopkins University Evening College, 1967-1968; assistant professor, School of Social Work and Community Planning, University of Maryland at Baltimore, 1971-1973; professor, Graduate Program in Urban Planning, Morgan State University (part-time), 1975-1978. Secretary of State Planning since 1979. Married to Bert A. Winterbottom. Office address: 301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201.



RUTH MASSINGA, Secretary of Human Resources. Born on February 5, 1940, in Baton Rouge, Louisiana. Graduated from Southern University, B.A., 1961; Boston University, M.S.W., 1965. Executive director, Maryland Social Services Administration, DHR, 1979-1983; deputy executive director, Child Development Consortium, Washington, D.C., 1977-1979; director, Berkeley, California, Children's Services, 1973-1977; director, Family Development Center, San Francisco, 1971-1973. Member, Board of Directors, Children and Youth Centered Information Systems, Washington, D.C.; member, American Public Welfare Association, Social Service Committee; member, Black Administrators in Child Welfare. Secretary of Human Resources since 1983. One son. Office address: 1100 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201.



J. MAX MILLSTONE, Secretary of General Services. Born August 26, 1928, in Baltimore, Maryland. Attended the University of Maryland; University of Baltimore. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1956. Member, American Bar Association. Administrative assistant, 1960-1962, and property acquisition attorney, 1962-1963, State Department of Public Improvements; special assistant attorney general, Office of the Attorney General of Maryland, 1963-1968; assistant to the director, State Department of Public Improvements, 1968-1970; director, Office of Administration, 1970-1975, assistant secretary, 1975-1976, and deputy secretary, 1976-1977, State Department of General Services. Secretary of General Services since 1977. Chairman, Asbestos Insulation Problems Task Force, 1981-1982; Interdepartmental Committee for Telecommunications Master Planning, 1982—; Council on the State Capital, 1977—; Task Force on Heating Systems in Public Buildings, 1977. Member, Commission on Correctional Standards, 1980—; State Use Industries Advisory Committee, 1981—; Interagency Committee for Public School Construction, 1977—; Executive Management Board, 1977—; Hall of Records Commission, 1977—; General Professional Services Selection Board, 1977—; Maryland Food Center Authority, 1977—; Task Force to Study Circuit Court Unification, 1975. Married to Elaine Carliner Millstone; 3 children. Office address: 301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201.



JAMES O. ROBERSON, Secretary of Economic and Community Development. Born May 25, 1935, in Lubbock, Texas. Attended Baylor University, A.B., 1956; University of Houston Institute for Organizational Management; University of Oklahoma Economic Development Institute. Fellow member and director, American Economic Development Council; member, National Association of State Development Agencies; Northeast Industrial Developers Association; Maryland Industrial Developers Association. Certified Industrial Developer. Director, New Mexico Department of Development, 1967-1970; director, Rhode Island Department of Economic Development, 1973-1977. Lecturer, Advanced Symposia, Economic Development Institute, University of Oklahoma. Married to JoAnn Roberson; 5 children. Secretary of Economic and Community Development since 1979. Office address: 2525 Riva Road, Annapolis 21401.



THOMAS WILLIAM SCHMIDT, Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services. Born December 31, 1932, in Baltimore, Maryland. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, B.S., 1962. Served in the U.S. Coast Guard. Married to Kathleen A. Schmidt; 2 children. Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, 1977-1981; Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services since 1981. Office address: Suite 500, One Investment Place, Towson 21204.



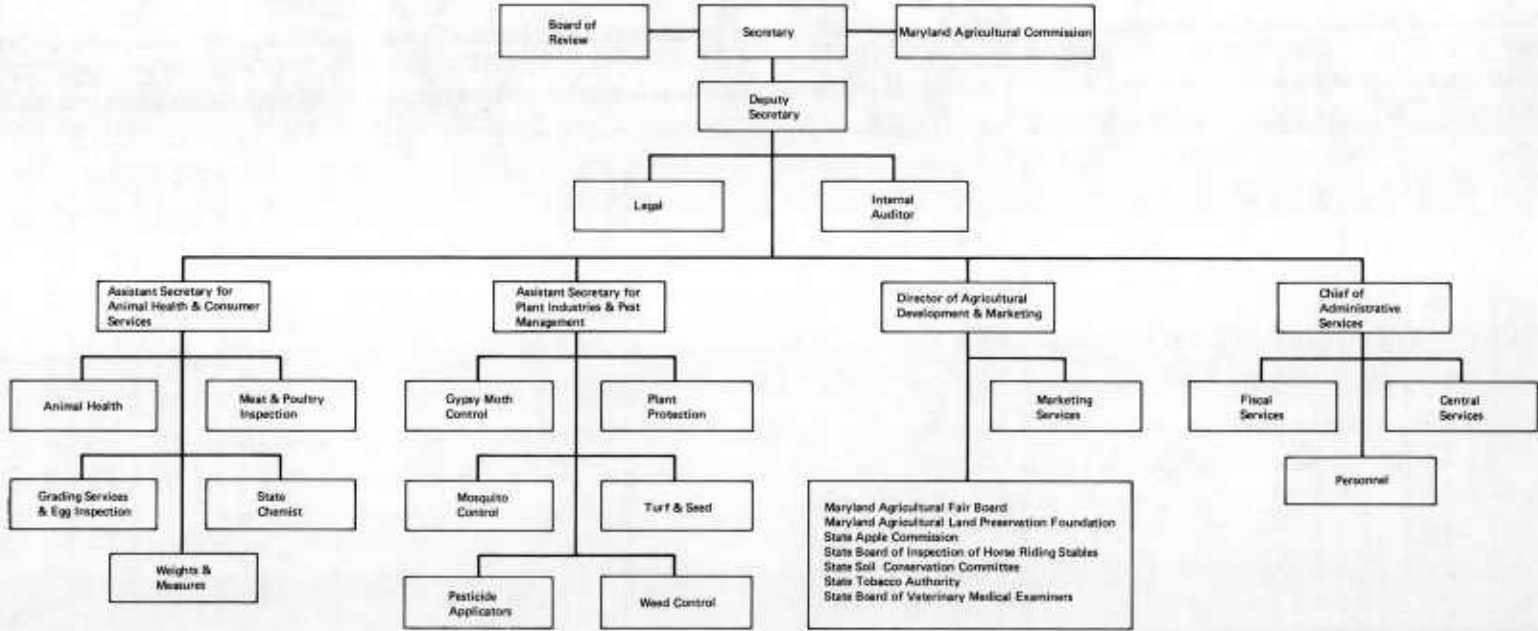
H. LOUIS STETTLER III, Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning. Born on June 15, 1938, in Cleveland, Ohio. Graduated from the University of Notre Dame, B.A.; Purdue University, Ph.D. Member, National Association of State Budget Officers; American Economic Association. Married to Nancy Boyle Stettler; 3 children. Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning since 1981. Office address: 4th Floor, Treasury Building, Annapolis 21401.



THEODORE E. THORNTON, SR., Secretary of Personnel. Born in Queens, New York. Attended St. Paul's College, B.S. (Education), 1959; Virginia Commonwealth University, M.A. (Social Work), 1967. Member, Richmond Area Training Directors' Association, 1972-1973; president (1968), vice-president (1969), and board member, Richmond-Community Action Program; Board of Directors, Richmond Boys Club, 1974-1975; Board of Governors, United Givers Fund, 1973-1974; trustee, St. Paul's College, Lawrenceville, Virginia, 1973—; member, International Personnel Management Association, Uniform Guidelines Committee reviewing EEOC guidelines; Board of Directors, Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Virginia, 1976—; Advisory board, School of Social Work, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1977—; Trustee, St. Paul's College, 1970-1980. Married to Yvonne Thornton; 2 children. Secretary of Personnel since 1979. Office address: Room 609, 301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201.



Department of Agriculture



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*

Hugh E. Binks, *Deputy Secretary of Agriculture*

Richard H. Carter, *Chief of Administrative Services*

Craig A. Nielsen, *Counsel*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-5880
Public Information: 841-5700

The Department of Agriculture traces its origin to the Maryland Agricultural College (chartered in 1856), which is now known as the University of Maryland. Trustees of the college served as the State Board of Agriculture (Chapter 326, Acts of 1888). This board was abolished in 1972, when the Department of Agriculture was created (Chapter 342, Acts of 1972).

The Department of Agriculture consists of the following offices, boards, commissions, and agencies: Division of Animal Health and Consumer Services, Division of Plant Industries and Pest Management, Division of Agricultural Development and Marketing, the Inspector of Tobacco, the Tobacco Authority of the State of Maryland, the Maryland Agricultural Fair Board, the Maryland State Apple Commission, the Chief of Weights and Measures, the State Chemist, the State Veterinarian, the State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, the Wholesome Meat Advisory Council of Maryland, the State Soil Conservation Committee, the Board of Review of the Department of Agriculture, the Maryland Agricultural Commission, the Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation, and the State Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables.

In addition, the following agencies were abolished and their functions transferred to the Department of Agriculture: the State Horticultural Department, the State Entomologist, the State Pathologist, the State Horticulturist, the Department of Drainage, the State Drainage Engineer, and the Maryland State Department of Markets (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-101 through 2-107).

BOARD OF REVIEW

Angelo F. Palmisano, *Chairperson*, 1984

Charles E. Brown, 1983; Roger L. Richardson, 1983; Paul A. Cowl, 1984; Donald A. Wilber, 1984; John C. Herbst, 1982; Margaret G. Prouty, 1982.

(Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-401 through 2-405).

Thomas G. Mason, *member at large*, 1984; C. Rodman Myers, *Grange*, 1984; Paul V. Twinning, Jr., *poultry*, 1984; Samuel B. Foard, Jr., *dairy*, 1985; Donald E. Lippy, *field crops*, 1985; Warren McWilliams, *vegetables*, 1985; William E. Sylvester, *member at large*, 1985; Henry A. Virts, *veterinary*, 1985.

Lynne C. Hoot, *Executive Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-5861

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL COMMISSION

Chairperson: H. George Kemp, *nursery*, 1985

Vice-Chairperson: F. Grove Miller, *Farm Bureau*, 1984

Ex officio member: Frank L. Bentz, Jr., *University of Maryland*

Appointed Members: W. Simpson Dunahoo, *poultry*, 1983; Harry G. Black, *horticulture*, 1983; John L. King, Jr., *dairy*, 1983; William I. King, *livestock*, 1983; Guy H. Hall, *tobacco*, 1983; G. Walter Ewalt, *member at large*, 1984;

The Maryland Agricultural Commission, created by Chapter 552, Acts of 1968, succeeded the Agricultural Advisory Board established by Chapter 470, Acts of 1961. The Commission has as its chief function the advancement of Maryland agriculture and serves as an advisory body to the Secretary of Agriculture on all matters pertaining to agriculture. The Commission formulates and makes proposals for the advancement of agriculture, assists in the promotion of Maryland agricultural industries and products, and advises the Department of Natural Resources on proposed wetland regulations.

The Commission consists of seventeen mem-

bers, with the principal administrative officer for agricultural affairs at the University of Maryland serving ex officio. The remaining sixteen members are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Two members represent the dairy segment; two the poultry segment; one the livestock segment; one the tobacco segment; one the nursery segment; one the horticulture segment; one the field crop segment; one the vegetable segment; and one from the veterinary profession. The Maryland State Grange and the Maryland Farm Bureau each nominate one member, and three are appointed at large from services related to agriculture. No appointed person may serve more than two consecutive terms. The Commission selects its own officers (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-205).

DIVISION OF ANIMAL HEALTH AND CONSUMER SERVICES

Dr. Edward J. Wilson, *Assistant Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5787

The Assistant Secretary for Animal Health and Consumer Services provides administrative direction to five major sections: Animal Health, Meat and Poultry Inspection, Grading Services and Egg Inspection, Weights and Measures, and State Chemist. The Assistant Secretary also furnishes administrative support to the Wholesome Meat Advisory Council.

ANIMAL HEALTH SECTION

Dr. John C. Shook, *State Veterinarian*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5810

The Animal Health Section is responsible for the control and eradication of those livestock and poultry diseases that are of significant economic importance to the producer as well as those contagious diseases of livestock and poultry that pose a significant threat to the human population of Maryland due to their transmissibility from animals to humans (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 3-101 through 3-503).

GRADING SERVICES AND EGG INSPECTION SECTION

Thomas O. Meredith, Jr., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5782

This Section inspects and grades fruit, vegetables, grain, soybeans, and poultry at their produc-

regulations and affix federal grading stamps on products meeting quality and condition standards (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 10-501 through 10-909).

This Section is also responsible for the quality of eggs produced, distributed, and sold in Maryland, as well as for the Maryland Fresh and Maryland Fancy Egg Programs. The Egg Inspection Section is charged with enforcing the federal Egg Law and removing from sale any eggs that do not meet Federal and State standards (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 4-301 through 4-312).

In addition, this Section administers the licensing of grain buyers (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-213).

MEAT AND POULTRY INSPECTION SECTION

Dr. Gordon W. Vacura, D.V.M., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5830

The Meat and Poultry Inspection Section has the responsibility of assuring the Maryland consumer of a wholesome supply of meat and poultry products, properly labeled and prepared under sanitary conditions. This is accomplished with a staff of inspectors, supervisors, and administrative personnel. Inspection personnel are assigned to slaughtering and/or processing plants located throughout the State. Fifty percent of the cost of State meat and poultry inspection is provided by the Federal government (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 4-101 through 4-131; 4-201 through 4-230).

STATE CHEMIST SECTION

Dr. Paul Caudill, *State Chemist*

231 Chemistry Bldg.
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-2722

The State Chemist registers, examines the labels of, samples, and chemically tests and analyzes commercial fertilizers, feeds, pesticides, soil conditioners, and liming materials sold in the State to determine if they conform to standards established under Maryland laws governing quality, contents, and labeling. Appropriate measures are taken to protect the consumer and the dealer from unscrupulous or careless manufacturers.

The Section cooperates with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration in the inspection of feed manufacturing facilities that produce medicated feeds and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in the implementation of the Federal In-

(FIFRA). Additionally, the laboratories analyze meat and toxicology samples for the Office of Animal Health; test fruits, vegetables, commercial feeds, and soils for chemical residues; and make other determinations as required by Departmental activities (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 5-101 through 5-114; 6-101 through 6-117; 6-201 through 6-220; 6-301 through 6-310).

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES SECTION

Richard L. Thompson, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5790

The Weights and Measures Section has custody of, maintains, and safeguards the State's primary standards as well as secondary standards and equipment for the enforcement of Maryland's Weights and Measures Law. It maintains supervision over weighing and measuring devices, weights and measures, and packaged commodities offered for sale, sold, or in use in the State. This supervision extends to the methodology employed in obtaining accurate measurement and providing a means for value comparisons.

The Section also licenses and tests personnel who determine butterfat content for dairy cooperatives to use in determining payment to producers. It also licenses personnel who calibrate farm milk tanks. It administers and enforces Title 11, Agriculture Article, Annotated Code of Maryland, which is designed to ensure accuracy and equity in the sale and measurement of commodity and similar transactions (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 11-101 through 11-509).

WHOLESOME MEAT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Alvin S. Manger, 1983

H. Robert Erwin, 1983; Donald C. Essich, 1983; William I. King, 1983; Eugene Miller, 1983; Ronald Nelson, 1983; William L. Ruppersberger, 1983; Vernon L. Treuth, Jr., 1983; William Wagner, 1983; Robert M. Williar, 1983; Edward J. Wilson, D.V.M., 1983.

124 S. Franklinton Road
Baltimore 21223 Telephone: 233-0126

The Wholesome Meat Advisory Council was established pursuant to the Maryland Wholesome Meat Act (Chapter 618, Acts of 1968). It was originally created for a period of three years to provide broadened representation in policy determinations with regard to meat inspection in the State, but its existence was extended indefinitely by Chapter 66, Acts of 1971. The Council advises

relating to meat inspection and the establishment of protection standards.

Council members are appointed by the Governor from representatives of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Baltimore City Health Department, the Maryland Farm Bureau, the Maryland Agricultural Commission, the Consumer Protection Division of the Office of the Attorney General, the Maryland Frozen Food Locker Association, Inc., and the slaughtering and processing industry. One ex officio member is designated by the Secretary of Agriculture (Code Agriculture Article, sec. 4-105).

DIVISION OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT AND MARKETING

Ernest C. Shea, *Director*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5770

The Director of the Division of Agricultural Development and Marketing is responsible for supervision and direction of the Marketing Section. In addition, the Director provides administrative support and guidance to eight boards and commissions that serve agriculture: Maryland Agricultural Fair Board, Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation, State Apple Commission, Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables, State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, State Soil Conservation Committee, Inspector of Tobacco, and Tobacco Authority.

MARKETING SECTION

Sidney C. Miller, *Chief*

Anthony I. Evans, *Information Officer*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5770

The Marketing Section provides programs and services designed to help all segments of the economy through the market system from producer to consumer. Programs include: market improvement projects to improve quality and presentation of agricultural commodities and to enhance consumer acceptance; international marketing; market news and statistical reporting services in conjunction with the U.S. Department of Agriculture; and an active consumer marketing information program.

The Section also contains the Information Office, which issues news releases to the media and prepares certain publications and reports.

The following publications are available from

Feed and Grain Report (weekly)
Baltimore Retail Food Price Report (weekly)
Food Market Basket Report (monthly)
Maryland Tobacco Report
Maryland Hay and Straw Directory
Maryland Retail Farmers' Market Directory
Choose & Cut Christmas Tree Directory
Wholesale Directory—Maryland Christmas Tree Growers
Pick-Your-Own Fruit and Vegetable Directory
Maryland Fresh Produce Growers/Buyers Directory
Maryland Fresh Fruits and Vegetables Users Guide

(Code Agriculture Article, secs. 10-101 through 10-204; 10-501 through 10-504; 10-601 through 10-606; 10-701 through 10-708; 10-801 through 10-807; 10-901 through 10-909).

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL FAIR BOARD

Chairperson: Frank Donaldson Brown, Jr., 1985

Frank C. Downey, 1983; Vacancy, 1983; Edna M. White, 1983; John M. Crum, 1984; Robert T. Jarboe, 1984; Gordon Warfield, 1984; Joy G. Schwab, 1985; Gerald B. Truitt, Jr., 1985.

Martha Snyder, *Executive Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5861

Formerly the State Fair Board, the Maryland Agricultural Fair Board was renamed in 1980 (Chapter 463, Acts of 1937; Chapter 493, Acts of 1947; Chapter 85, Acts of 1980). It consists of nine members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The Board encourages and fosters agriculture through the promotion and assistance of *bona fide* agricultural fairs and exhibits. It extends financial assistance to qualifying organizations for premium awards to exhibitors of agricultural displays (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 10-301 through 10-303).

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL LAND PRESERVATION FOUNDATION

Chairperson: F. Grove Miller, 1984

Ex officio members: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Appointed members: John R. Sherwood III, 1983; T. Allan Stradley, 1983; George Wills, 1983; Erna R. Chapman, 1984; Samuel C.

Linton, Jr., 1984; William E. Burall, 1985; William I. Guy, 1985; Bradford Reeves, 1985.

Alan R. Musselman, *Executive Director*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5860

The Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation was created by Chapter 784, Acts of 1977. The Foundation is governed and administered by a Board of Trustees composed of the State Treasurer and the Secretary of Agriculture, both of whom serve as *ex officio* members, and nine at large members appointed by the Governor. At least five at large members must be farmer representatives from different areas of the State, and one must be a non-farm representative from the Department of State Planning. The chairperson of the Board of Trustees is appointed by the Governor from among the nine at large trustees. Upon recommendation of the Board of Trustees at large, the Secretary appoints the Executive Director.

The Foundation implements the Agricultural Land Preservation Program. The intent of the program is to preserve productive agricultural land and woodland in Maryland, provide for the continued production of food and fiber, curb the extent of urban sprawl, and protect agricultural land and woodland as open space.

The program is voluntary on the part of landowners and is dependent upon the cooperation of local governments, which appoint five-member Agricultural Preservation Advisory Boards.

By agreement with the Foundation, landowners may initiate the creation of an Agricultural Preservation District, in which subdivision and development are restricted for at least five years. The creation of such a district results in the protection of normal agricultural activities and in the eligibility of landowners to make application to sell a development rights easement. The Foundation may acquire easements based upon the availability of funds as allocated by the counties, in accord with a competitive formula provided by law and subject to local recommendation and appraisal. Easements thus acquired are perpetual, but may be repurchased after twenty-five years if certain procedures and requirements are met.

In addition, the Foundation may receive by gift, devise, bequest, or grant easements in gross or other rights to restrict the use of agricultural land and woodland (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-501 through 2-515).

STATE APPLE COMMISSION

Chairperson: John Rinehart, 1983

Allen Baugher, 1983; John T. Stegmaier, 1984;
Robert Black, 1985; Terry W. Hepburn, 1985;
William M. Allenberg, 1986; Andrew H. Lohr,
Jr., 1986.

Joseph F. Cox, *Secretary-Treasurer*

13 West High Street
Hancock 21750

Telephone: 824-2045

The Maryland State Apple Commission was created by Chapter 628, Acts of 1947. The seven-member Commission is appointed to four-year terms by the Governor from a list of fruit growers approved by the executive committee of the Maryland State Horticultural Society. The Commission raises funds for publicity and advertising, sales promotion, education, and research to increase the demand for, and consumption of, Maryland apples. All apples of U.S. Number 1 Canner Grade or better grown in Maryland and sold in commercial trade are subject to a tax of three cents per bushel, except that the first five hundred bushels sold by any producer are tax exempt. Commercial growers must report all apples sold during the crop season by December 31 each year. Apples sold after the season must be reported by the close of the following May. The Commission deposits the funds received from these sources with the State Treasurer in a merchandising fund, and none of this money may be used for any other purpose, operating expenditures excepted (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 10-401 through 10-410).

BOARD OF INSPECTION OF HORSE RIDING STABLES

Chairman: Virginia B. Thackeray, 1984

Secretary: Diana Lee Bobbie, 1984

Walter H. Mitchell, D.V.M., 1984; Pauline Buell, 1985; Judith E. McGaughan, 1985.

Beverly Raymond, *Inspector*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-5863

The Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables, created by Chapter 474, Acts of 1968, was transferred from the Department of Licensing and Regulation to the Department of Agriculture by Chapter 618, Acts of 1980. The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Agriculture for

four-year terms. One member is a duly qualified and licensed veterinarian, two are officers of county humane societies, one is an owner of a licensed stable, and one is a public member. The members of the Board select the chairperson. Board members serve without compensation.

The Board is empowered to license all horse riding stables where one or more horses or ponies are let for hire to be ridden or driven, either with or without the furnishing of riding or driving instructions. It also licenses establishments that stable five or more horses and receive compensation for these services; sales barns; and all establishments where five or more horses are sold per year.

The Board provides for the filing of applications for licenses and makes rules and regulations for the qualifications of applicants. The Board may appoint a qualified inspector and it may designate officers of county Humane Societies, Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and licensed veterinarians to act as its agents and to make routine inspections (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-701 through 2-719).

STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

President: Dr. Arthur H. Peck, D.V.M., 1984

Vice-President: Alvin E. Friedman, 1987

Joseph R. McCrea, D.V.M., 1983; Dr. Fred T. Lewis, D.V.M., 1984; Robert Grant Ammons, Jr., D.V.M., 1985; Carol Johnson, 1986.

Secretary-Treasurer: Dr. James B. Rutledge, Jr., D.V.M., 1984

Susanne Bohrer, *Inspector*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-5862

The State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, established by Chapter 273, Acts of 1894, and enlarged by Chapter 635, Acts of 1974, is composed of seven members. They are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. Each appointment is made from a list of at least three names for each vacancy submitted to the Governor by the Secretary of Agriculture. Five members are veterinarians who are licensed and registered and engaged in active practice. Of these five, two must have their practices predominantly for large animals. Two members of the Board must not be veterinarians.

The Board passes upon the qualifications of candidates for licenses to practice veterinary medicine in the State and examines such persons. It may conduct hearings and pass upon complaints of illegal or unethical practices or sanitarian requirements and may institute proceedings in the courts against those engaged in illegal practices (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 2-301 through 2-313).

STATE SOIL CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Donald L. Spickler, *Washington Soil Conservation District*, 1984

Ex officio members: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; Frank L. Bentz, Jr., *Vice-President for Agricultural Affairs, University of Maryland*; H. George Kemp, *Chairperson, Maryland Agricultural Commission*; James B. Coulter, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Lee McFarlane, *President, Maryland Association of Soil Conservation Districts*.

Appointed members: Richard Wright, *Supervisor, Wicomico Soil Conservation District*, 1983; W. Mitchell Digges, *Supervisor, Charles Soil Conservation District*, 1981; Floyd Allred, Jr., *Supervisor, Cecil Soil Conservation District*, 1982.

Advisory non-voting members: Dr. Craig Oliver, *Director, Cooperative Extension Service*; Gerald R. Calhoun, *State Conservationist, USDA, Soil Conservation Service*.

Arnold C. Hawkins, *Executive Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5863

The State Soil Conservation Committee was established by Chapter 436, Acts of 1937, as amended to date. It consists of the Secretary of Agriculture or his designee; the Secretary of Natural Resources or his designee; the principal administrative official for agricultural affairs at the University of Maryland as designated by the University President; the chairperson of the Maryland Agricultural Commission or his designee; the President of the Maryland Association of Soil Conservation Districts; and four soil conservation district supervisors representing four geographic areas of the State who are appointed for five-year terms by the Secretary of Agriculture from recommendations made by the districts to be represented.

The State Soil Conservation Committee has organized Soil Conservation Districts that cover the entire State except Baltimore City. The Committee coordinates the work of the twenty-three Dis-

tricts in Maryland to further the application of scientifically sound and practical conservation measures to the lands in Maryland, which will result in a retardation of erosion and the advancement of soil and water conservation. The Committee distributes to the Districts such funds as are available for use in implementing the soil conservation district program.

The State Committee also assists Districts in securing the advice and help of State and federal agencies which have resources that can be brought to bear on soil and water problems and on certain phases of related land use programs and problems. Relevant areas of concern include watershed protection and flood prevention, siltation of streams and reservoirs, shore erosion control, highway erosion control, forest and woodland conservation and development, the protection and development of wildlife, and the development of public land areas (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 8-101 through 8-501).

INSPECTOR OF TOBACCO

STATE TOBACCO WAREHOUSE

Vacancy, State Inspector of Tobacco

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5900

The Inspector of Tobacco, an office established by Chapter 314, Acts of 1898, is appointed by the Secretary of Agriculture with the approval of the Governor. He must be a resident of one of the tobacco-growing counties and a tobacco grower or a duly qualified tobacco dealer. The Inspector of Tobacco inspects and grades tobacco grown, sold, or stored in Maryland. He also supervises the State Tobacco Warehouse at Cheltenham and all property connected therewith (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 7-301 through 7-326).

TOBACCO AUTHORITY

Chairperson: Alfred H. Tolzman, 1983

James P. Bowling, Sr., 1983; Earl Griffith, 1983; Dr. John H. Hoyert, 1984; Joseph S. Perrie, Sr., 1984; John A. Prouty, 1984; David W. Cooksey, 1985; John E. Hall, 1985.

John A. Schillinger, *Executive Secretary*

State Tobacco Warehouse
Cheltenham 20623 Telephone: 782-4594

The Maryland Tobacco Authority, created by Chapter 61, Acts of the Special Session of 1947,

is composed of eight members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The Authority elects its own chairperson.

The Authority may investigate and study any phase of tobacco marketing or production in the State, provide information about the tobacco price structure, and make recommendations for legislation to provide more effective handling of tobacco. Along with the buyers and commission agencies, it has a voice in fixing marketing periods, and it assures the accuracy of weights and measures used by tobacco commission selling agencies. The Authority also licenses commission agencies and purchasers, and collects a fee from the owners of tobacco sold at a commission agency.

From time to time a representative of the Tobacco Authority visits manufacturers in foreign countries, as well as in the United States, to develop markets for Maryland tobacco (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 7-201 through 7-209, 7-401 through 7-418).

DIVISION OF PLANT INDUSTRIES AND PEST MANAGEMENT

Dr. Charles W. Puffinberger, *Assistant Secretary*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5870

The Assistant Secretary for Plant Industries and Pest Management supervises all phases of those programs related to plants, plant pests, pest management, and pesticides for which the Department is responsible.

The Assistant Secretary also supervises the section chiefs and coordinates Division activities with other Department programs and with local, State, and federal officials. In addition, the Assistant Secretary manages active cooperative agreements with local, county, State, and federal agencies.

GYPSY MOTH CONTROL SECTION

Robert H. Tichenor, Jr., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5922

The gypsy moth is the most destructive forest pest of the eastern United States. It causes serious problems to trees in wooded residential areas, parks, and recreation areas, and is the subject of a State and national quarantine program. This pest has been present in Maryland since 1971, but as a result of effective control measures there has been limited damage to trees in the State. A

cooperative local, State, and federal program to manage the gypsy moth is coordinated out of the Annapolis Office.

MOSQUITO CONTROL SECTION

Stanley R. Joseph, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5870

A statewide cooperatively funded program is conducted out of the Annapolis Office to provide mosquito control services for more than 1,500,000 residents in 1,800 communities in 22 counties. Branch offices are located in College Park, Salisbury, and Clements. Environmentally compatible temporary (adulticiding and larvaciding) and permanent (water management) methods are used to control the mosquitoes. In addition to implementing control measures, this Section determines the environmental impact of the program, develops more efficacious control methods, and conducts epidemiological investigations of mosquito borne diseases (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 5-401 through 5-405).

PESTICIDE APPLICATORS LAW SECTION

David Shriver, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5710

This Section regulates the use of pesticides in the State. The program provides for licensing of businesses engaged in commercial application of pesticides; training and certification of commercial and private pesticide applicators; enforcement of the Pesticide Applicators Law and Regulations; and providing technical information on the proper and effective use of pesticides.

The Chief provides overall guidance and serves as the State's authority on matters relating to pesticide use and application (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 5-201 through 5-211).

PLANT PROTECTION SECTION

William F. Gimpel, Jr., *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5920

This Section is responsible for administering programs relating to nursery inspection, plant protection and quarantine programs, integrated pest management, nuisance bird control, forest pest management, certified plant production, in-

spection and registration of honey bee colonies, and administration of the Interstate Pest Control Compact.

The Chief provides general supervision of the programs. Personnel in this Section serve as the State's authorities on plant pests and agricultural quarantines, and provide liaison for the Department with other State and federal regulatory officials (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 5-301 through 5-313; 5-501 through 5-507; and 1976 supplement secs. 5-701 through 5-716, and 1977 supplement secs. 5-801 through 5-805).

TURF AND SEED SECTION

Maurice H. Day, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5960

The Turf and Seed Section's primary responsibility is to assure the availability of sufficient quantities of certified turf and seed. It directs and conducts certification programs by which turf and seed are produced to meet standards of purity, variety, germination, and other quality factors. Seed or sod not meeting certification standards is rejected as a result of field inspections or laboratory analysis.

The Section also provides regulatory controls to assure accurate and complete labeling of seed and sod at the time of marketing, thus enabling the consumer to determine what is being purchased. A State Testing Laboratory is operated for both service and regulatory testing to assure

compliance with label claims. The regulatory phase involves inspection, testing, reporting results, and corrective actions for each turf and seed lot found to be in noncompliance with the provisions of the Seed Law (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 9-101 through 9-110; 9-201 through 9-213; 9-301 through 9-307).

WEED CONTROL SECTION

Jesse J. Crook, *Chief*

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-5870

The primary goal of the Weed Control Section is to control and prevent the spread in Maryland of the nuisance weeds Johnsongrass, thistles, and multiflora rose. The Weed Control Program helps landowners bring nuisance weeds under control through their own efforts and through joint efforts of county and State as provided for in cooperative agreements with the various counties. The Department encourages landowners to file Nuisance Weeds Control Plans, outlining methods and procedures for controlling these weeds on their land. The Department is authorized to take regulatory actions against landowners who allow specific nuisance weeds to set seed on their property.

The Secretary of Agriculture has legislative authority to declare other weeds noxious and place them under a control program. The Section Chief serves as the State's authority on weed control matters (Code Agriculture Article, secs. 9-401 through 9-405).

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FISCAL PLANNING

Dr. H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

Don O. Nave, *Deputy Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

Dennis H. Parkinson, *Assistant Secretary for Operations*

State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2114

The Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning was established in 1969 (Acts of 1969, ch. 78). Its origins, however, date back to 1916, when the executive budget system was adopted by constitutional amendment (Acts of 1916, ch. 159, ratified Nov. 7, 1916). In 1920 the Central Purchasing Bureau was created (Acts of 1920, ch. 184); the Department of Budget and Procurement was formed in 1939 to consolidate State purchasing and budgetary functions (Acts of 1939, ch. 64). The Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning superseded the Department of Budget and Procurement in 1969. The Purchasing Bureau, formerly under the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, was transferred to the Department of General Services in 1970 (Acts of 1970, ch. 97).

The Department's major responsibilities include budget development, supervision of budget execution, revenue estimating, and coordination of State automatic data processing. The Secretary, who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the the Senate, has executive jurisdiction over the Department and appoints all division chiefs. The Secretary serves as principal adviser to the Governor in fiscal matters and is a member of the Board of Revenue Estimates, the Board of Trustees for Maryland State Retirement and Pension Systems (ex officio), and a number of other commissions and committees. The Secretary also prepares the Department's portion of the agenda for Board of Public Works meetings (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 71).

By Executive Order the General Administration Program of the Board of Public Works was assigned to the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning in September 1981.

ADMINISTRATION

Harold I. Buskirk, *Chief of Administration*

State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2116

This Division administers the internal fiscal operations of the Department, verifies budget requests and budget amendments, maintains master State position control ledgers, prints the State Budget Book and associated publications. It prepares the Statewide Cost Allocation Plan that is filed with the federal government to obtain reimbursements for the cost of indirect State services that benefit federally funded programs. Through its Baltimore-based Central Collection Unit, established by Chapter 355 of the Acts of 1973, the Division acts upon collection of delinquent accounts receivable due the State (Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 19-21A; Art. 19, secs. 43-46; Art. 41, sec. 71).

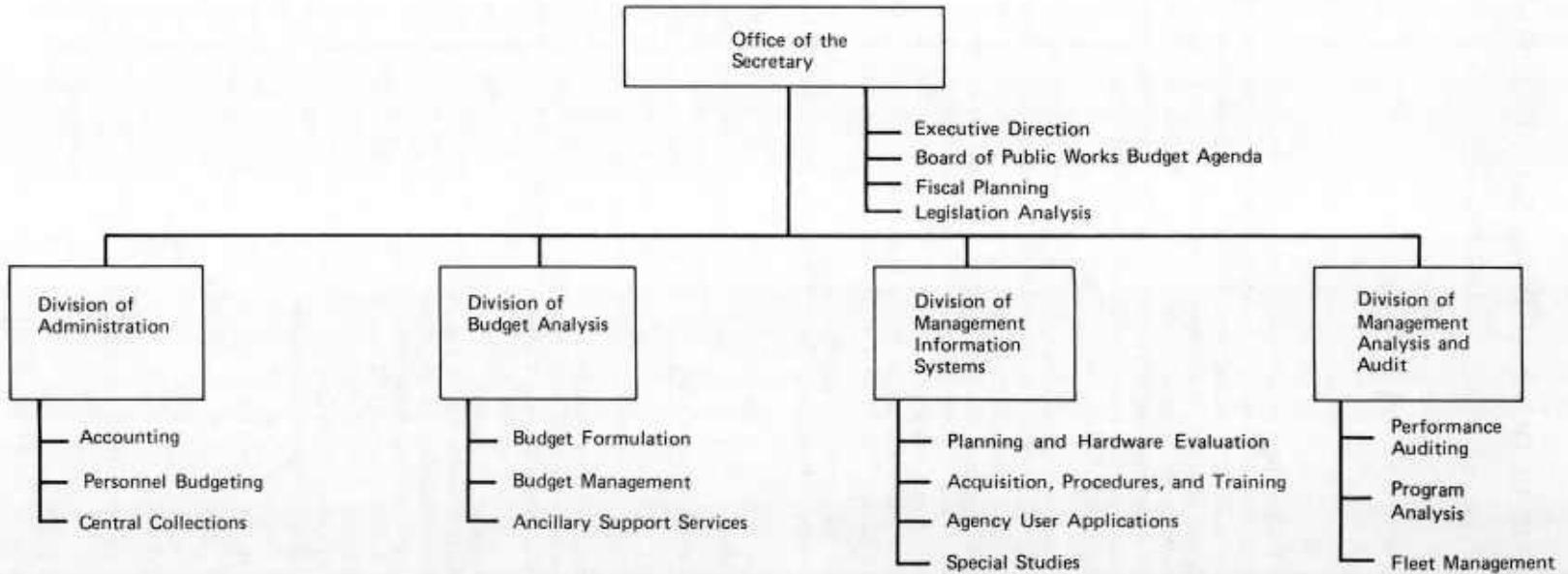
BUDGET ANALYSIS

Dennis H. Parkinson, *Acting Director of Budget Analysis*

State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2307

The Division of Budget Analysis aids the Secretary in the review, analysis, and formulation of the tentative annual State operating budget for the Governor's consideration. This includes the examination, testing, and evaluation of the requests for appropriations by all operating units of the Maryland State government. The Division is continually involved in studying and making appropriate recommendations concerning finances, revenues, and fiscal problems that affect the State budget on a day-to-day budget execution basis, including amendments to the budget, and on a projected budgetary requirements basis. It considers the administration, organization, staffing, duties, and responsibilities of State agencies to ascertain if there is any duplication or overlapping of work, duties, or functions. The professional personnel of the Division are assigned certain areas of State government. They study and analyze budget requests, historical data, and other information involving State agencies within their assigned areas and make appropriate recommendations for adjustments. The Division also enforces numerous laws and regulations that ensure economical and efficient use of State fiscal, personnel, equipment (including State-owned motor vehicles), and other resources (Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 17-29).

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning



MANAGEMENT ANALYSIS AND AUDITS

Ray N. Dearborn, *Chief of Management Analysis and Audits*

State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2191

The Division conducts management studies, performance audits, and program analyses of the various State agencies and programs. In addition, the Division provides technical assistance to State agencies in management, planning, program evaluation, and systems development. The Division also is responsible for the promulgation of rules and regulations for the economical and efficient use of State-owned motor vehicles (Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 23, 23A).

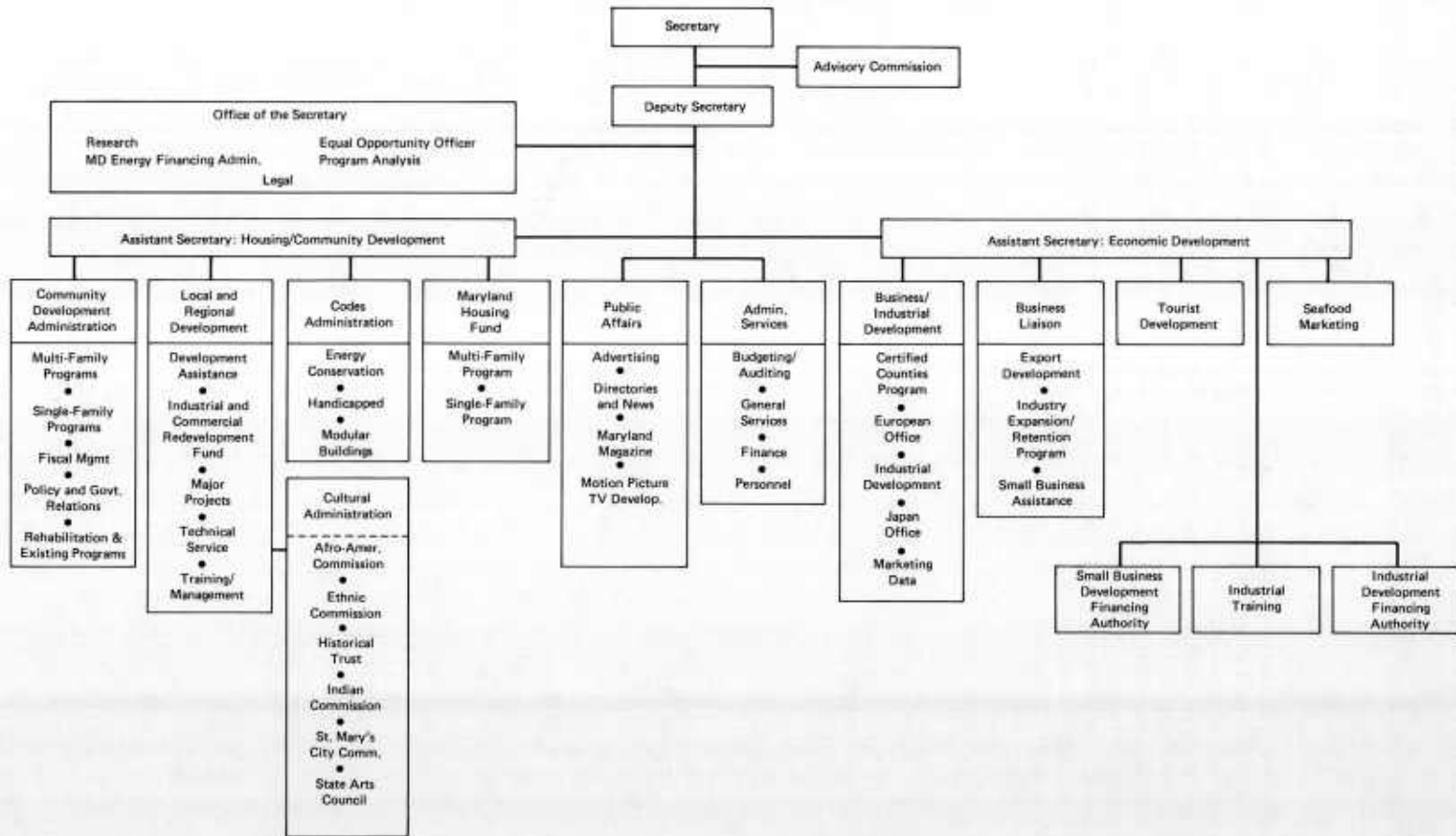
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS

David B. Williams, *Chief of Management Information Systems*

State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2286

The Division of Management Information Services has the responsibility for word processing and automatic data processing coordination and planning, and for management control of State data processing resources. The Division manages and develops State ADP resources according to a master plan, which is periodically updated to reflect future information requirements (Code 1957, Art. 15A, sec. 23B).

Department of Economic and Community Development



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*

Hans F. Mayer, *Deputy Secretary*

Ardath M. Cade, *Assistant Secretary for Housing and Community Development*

Gerald L. McDonald, *Assistant Secretary for Economic Development*

Thomas Plank, *Assistant Attorney General, Counsel to the Department of Economic and Community Development*

Joan M. Bernstein, *Equal Opportunity Officer*

Robert G. Schult, *Director of Program Analysis*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3174

The Department of Economic and Community Development was created in 1970 (Acts of 1970, ch. 527). Its origins, however, date back to the formation of the Department of Information. Originally authorized by the Board of Public Works in 1948 as a division of the Hall of Records Commission, the Department of Information gained independent status in 1949 (Acts of 1949, ch. 665). By 1959 it was superseded by the Department of Economic Development (Acts of 1959, ch. 185), from which the Department of Economic and Community Development was created in 1970.

The Department of Economic and Community Development was established to advance the economic and cultural welfare of the people of Maryland (Chapter 527, Acts of 1970). The Department's enabling legislation directs it to create and preserve optimal job and income opportunities for Marylanders and to protect and enhance the social, economic, cultural, and fiscal viability of the State's communities.

The Department's more than twenty programs are organized into two principal areas: economic development, which focuses on economic development financing and marketing, and housing and community development, which focuses on housing and community development as well as historic preservation and cultural programs.

The Economic Development group consists of the following agencies: the Office of Business and Industrial Development, Office of Business Liaison, Office of Industrial Training, Maryland Small Business Development Financing Authority, Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority, Office of Seafood Marketing, and Office of Tourist Development.

The Housing and Community Development group consists of the following agencies: the Community Development Administration, Division of Local and Regional Development, Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, Inc., Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland, Commission on Afro-American History and Culture, Commission on Ethnic Affairs, Maryland Historical Trust, Governor's Consulting Committee for the National Register of Historic Places in Maryland, Commission on Indian Affairs, St. Mary's City Commission, Maryland State Arts Council, Codes Administration, Code Enforcement Certification Board, Advisory Commission on Energy Utilization in Buildings, Advisory Commission on Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes, and Maryland Housing Fund.

The Department also includes the Maryland Energy Financing Administration, and the Motion Picture and Television Development Office.

MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ADVISORY COMMISSION

Jay Andrew Jacobs, *Chairperson*

Ethan C. Allen; Dr. Evelyn J. Bata; E. Robert

Bowlus; W. P. Coliton; Dominic N. Fornaro; Dr. Carl Franklin; Dr. Rudolph P. Lamone; John T. Menzies, Jr.; Dennis C. Miller; Margie H. Muller; Daniel Sheridan; Arlene Simons; Herman J. Stevens; Edward W. Taylor; Michael Waters; Thomas M. Bradley, 1983; Frederick J. Hill, 1983; Louise P. Hoblitzell, 1983; John E. Meyers, 1983.

Ex officio members: Walter A. Frey III, Charles W. Gilchrist, Harold Manekin, Richard Map-pin, Ronald N. Young.

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3176

The Economic and Community Development Advisory Commission provides general advisory assistance to the Secretary on all matters relating to the functions of the Department of Economic and Community Development. Members are appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor. The Commission has broad geographic representation from all parts of Maryland and from various elements of the private sector. The full Commission meets four times a year at the call of the Secretary (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 257H).

MARYLAND ENERGY FINANCING ADMINISTRATION

Luther B. Miller, *Director*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2711

Created in 1981, the Maryland Energy Financing Administration administers a program of financial assistance for energy conservation and solar energy projects (Chapter 497, Acts of 1981).

DIVISION OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Gerald L. McDonald, *Assistant Secretary for Economic Development*

1748 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3944

The Division of Economic Development has its genesis in the former Department of Economic Development (Chapter 185, Acts of 1959). In 1970, the Department of Economic and Community Development was created to reflect a broadened mandate by the Maryland General Assembly (Chapter 527, Acts of 1970). In this restructuring, the former Department became the Division of Economic Development.

The Assistant Secretary for Economic Development directs six programs in this Division: the Office of Business and Industrial Development, Office of Business Liaison, Office of Industrial Training, Office of Tourist Development, Office of Seafood Marketing, Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority, and Maryland Small Business Development Financing Authority. The goal of the Division is to create jobs, in-

crease income and generate new tax revenues. The Division acts to facilitate the expansion of resident business and industry, and the development of new business and industry.

The Division publishes reference and promotional materials and conducts advertising in national, regional, and trade publications, which detail Maryland's business and industrial advantages and opportunities, tourist attractions, and seafood delicacies.

The Division's programs are briefly described below:

OFFICE OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

Michael S. Lofton, *Program Director*

1748 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3514

The Office of Business and Industrial Development (BID) creates and implements an aggressive marketing program to solicit new economic activity for the State. This program provides advice and assistance to business and industry on plant location and expansion, with particular expertise on such matters as sites, buildings, labor, industrial training, taxes, and financing. It also administers the Maryland Industrial Land Act (MILA), which helps the local political subdivisions of the State acquire and develop industrial land and develop shell buildings and parks. BID operates international satellite offices in Brussels, Belgium and Tokyo, Japan in order to encourage capital investment in Maryland by foreign corporations.

OFFICE OF BUSINESS LIAISON

H. Gordon Byrd, Jr., *Program Director*

1748 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2621
269-2624

Established in 1972, the Office of Business Liaison (OBL) is designed to enhance the growth and expansion of resident business and industry. It is Maryland's "ombudsman" to business in need of government services and expertise. The Office works in close conjunction with each of the State's twenty-four jurisdictions. Its main function is to reduce government red tape and time-consuming delays.

The Office of Business Liaison provides personal assistance related to financing from private and government sources, sites and buildings, State rules and regulations affecting business, export-

ing, small business development, permit acquisition, and energy. It also counsels and assists with productivity improvement, labor-management relations, advocacy in State and local government, and technical training. It offers export promotion and other services to the Maryland business community.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

Ray Adcock, *Director*

1748 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2631

The Maryland Industrial Training Program (MITP) was transferred on September 30, 1980 from the State Department of Education to the Office of Business Liaison (OBL) to enhance the growth and development of programs for new and expanding industry locating in Maryland. The starting up of a new industry locating in the State and the expansion of an existing industry require a trained workforce for the company to become productive. The Maryland Industrial Training Program provides a tailored program designed to help recruit, select, and train personnel according to a company's needs and specifications. The Training Program is an inducement to encourage plant location in the State.

MARYLAND SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT FINANCING AUTHORITY

Directors: Frank B. Coakley, 1984; W. Howard Pinckett, 1984; James F. DeCarlo, Jr., 1985; Robbie Page, 1986; Leonard Blackshear, 1987; Cecil E. Flamer, 1987.

James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Stanley W. Tucker, *Executive Director*

World Trade Center
401 E. Pratt Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4270

The Maryland Small Business Development Financing Authority was created in 1978 to make working capital available to businesses owned by minority or disadvantaged individuals (Chapter 879, Acts of 1978). Until 1982, assistance was aimed solely at helping minority firms fulfill contracts awarded by any level of government. Under the original program, eligible firms must first show an inability to obtain working capital through private or commercial sources.

In 1982, the General Assembly enabled the Authority to expand its program. By Chapter 734, Acts of 1982, the Authority may offer loan guarantees and, in some cases, subsidize interest costs of working capital loans from private lending institutions to minority-owned firms. The guarantees are backed by a \$2.5 million special revolving fund created by the General Assembly. The new loan guarantee program does not limit the use of loan proceeds to work on government contracts. Loans are made at the prevailing market rate. Recipient firms, historically small in size and brief in experience, are usually considered "high risk" businesses by the private lender.

The Maryland Small Business Development Financing Authority is governed by five appointed directors, in addition to the Secretary of the Department of Economic and Community Development and either the State Treasurer or Comptroller (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-234).

MARYLAND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCING AUTHORITY (MIDFA)

Chairperson: James C. Johnson, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Patricia B. Bissell, 1984

Ex officio members: James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Appointed members: Richard N. Dixon, 1984; William J. Detweiler, 1985; E. Kirkbridge Miller, 1986; John S. Lalley, 1987; Thomas H. Mullaney, 1987.

Oliver H. Fulton, *Executive Director and Secretary*

John G. Fitzpatrick, *Associate Director and Assistant Secretary*

Judith S. Waranch, *Assistant Attorney General—Counsel*

World Trade Center
Suite 2244
401 E. Pratt Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4262

The Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority (MIDFA) was created by the General Assembly of 1965 to help the finance business enterprises seeking to locate or expand their operations in Maryland (Chapter 714, Acts of 1965). MIDFA consists of a nine-member Authority, seven of whom are appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development

with the approval of the Governor. The Secretary of Economic and Community Development or his designee, and either the State Treasurer or Comptroller of the Treasury (as chosen by the Governor), serve as ex officio members. The Authority elects its own officers and appoints an Executive Director who serves as Secretary.

By approving mortgage loans made by private lenders, MIDFA enables companies to obtain loans at a higher percentage of project cost, at a lower interest rate, and for a longer term than is normally available from conventional sources. Land, buildings, and equipment can be financed through this program. A company seeking MIDFA's assistance generally must meet three basic requirements: legal eligibility, economic impact, and credit worthiness.

To be legally eligible, a company must be engaged in one of the following types of business activity: manufacturing; warehousing of manufactured, agricultural, or seafood products; research and development; certain tourist and convention facilities; mercantile, retail, or service facilities that primarily serve out-of-state markets; office buildings for corporate headquarters or regional offices; certain port improvements and public use, privately owned, airport facilities; gasohol; and racetracks or sports arenas. Each project or activity seeking loan assistance must hold promise of substantial economic impact on Maryland and the community where the project is located. The number of new jobs to be created, the generation of taxes, and meeting local community needs are primary considerations. Additionally, the overall financial condition of the company, as well as the value of collateral securing the loan, is important. The faith and credit of the State of Maryland are not pledged for the repayment of the loan.

MIDFA has a dual purpose: first, it approves loans for tax-exempt financing; and second, it insures a portion of the loan. Usually the two functions are combined. Yet, in some instances, a company may request approval for tax-exempt status but the lender will not require insurance. MIDFA is permitted to insure any portion of the loan up to 90 percent of the cost of the land and buildings and up to 70 percent of the cost of equipment. The loan, however, may be made to cover up to 100 percent of eligible costs. The total amount of insured portions of MIDFA loans outstanding cannot exceed an amount equal to five times the balance in MIDFA's Industrial Project Mortgage Insurance Fund. As of August 1980, the balance in the Fund was \$19,500,000. MIDFA's insurance is limited to \$5,000,000 per project.

Insured loans generally are secured by a first

lien mortgage on the project being financed. In cases where MIDFA does not insure the loan, however, the first lien requirement is eliminated. The legal maximum term of an insured loan on real estate is twenty-five years, while fifteen years (or useful life, if less) is the maximum on equipment. There are no term requirements for loans not insured by MIDFA. MIDFA charges an insurance premium of 0.5 percent of the insured balance on insurance loans. This premium is waived in any political subdivision where unemployment is high.

Generally, the local governmental body must borrow the necessary funds to acquire a particular project. The project may be owned by or leased to a company. Loan or lease payments are made to the local governmental body to coincide in amount and term with the loan payments required by the lender. In the case of a lease arrangement, the property is conveyed to the company for a nominal sum when the loan is paid in full.

By June 30, 1981, MIDFA had approved 208 loans totalling \$244,935,000 (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 13-101 through 13-155)

In 1981, the General Assembly granted MIDFA the authority to issue "umbrella bonds" to fund groups of small loans of less than \$1 million, each pooled together to comprise a single bond offering.

OFFICE OF SEAFOOD MARKETING

Gordon P. Hallock, *Program Director*

1748 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3461

The Office of Seafood Marketing (OSM) promotes increased consumption and distribution of Maryland seafood. In conjunction with this objective it seeks efficient methods to reduce cost and improve the quality and marketability of the product.

OFFICE OF TOURIST DEVELOPMENT

Kurt P. Alverson, *Director*

1748 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2686

The Office of Tourist Development (OTD) promotes Maryland's scenic, recreational, cultural, and historic attractions. It also provides matching funds for local jurisdictions to implement programs that complement State efforts to attract new visitors to Maryland.

HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Ardath M. Cade, *Assistant Secretary for Housing and Community Development*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2468

The office of the Assistant Secretary for Housing and Community Development oversees and coordinates the following four divisions in the Department of Economic and Community Development that provide housing finance and mortgage services, building code and energy utilization regulation, general community development support to local governments, and oversight of state historical and cultural agencies: Codes Administration; Community Development Administration; Division of Local and Regional Development; and Maryland Housing Fund.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Trudy McFall, *Director*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3161

The Community Development Administration (CDA), Maryland's housing finance agency, was created by Chapter 527, Acts of 1970, as part of the Department of Economic and Community Development. The legislation that created CDA resulted from a recognition of a Statewide shortage of available housing. As the State's housing finance agency, CDA's mandate is to increase the supply of housing for families of limited incomes, the elderly and the handicapped, as well as to foster sound community development and stimulate the construction industry Statewide (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 257L(a)-(g), 266DD 1-8, 266FF 1-4).

To achieve its mandate, CDA uses a variety of programs and funding techniques. Programs are funded by the sale of tax-exempt revenue bonds and construction loans notes, and State general obligation bonds, and by federal housing subsidies.

Projects financed by the Department of Economic and Community Development must be consistent with local priorities and must complement and supplement local community development programs and initiatives. Projects must meet eligibility criteria and financing requirements, and income limits are established as the guideline for persons served (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 257L, 266DD-1 to 266DD-8 and 266FF-1 to 266FF-4).

SINGLE-FAMILY PROGRAMS

The Maryland Home Financing Program (MHFP) is the oldest of the three single-family programs supervised by the Community Development Administration. The program was authorized by the General Assembly in 1972 and first funded with the sale of State General Obligation Bonds in 1973. This direct-loan program expands homeownership opportunities for low income Marylanders. It differs from the other single-family programs by virtue of its funding source: General Obligation Bonds and appropriations, and a revolving fund from prior loans under the program. MHFP is administered through outreach agents located in each major political subdivision in the State. Loans have been made in every county and the City of Baltimore.

The last opening of MHFP was in August 1981. A lottery was devised to determine the processing order for applications submitted directly to the Community Development Administration. Over 90 percent of the homes financed by MHFP have been existing properties rather than newly constructed homes (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 266FF; Code Financial Institutions Article, sec. 13-310).

The Homeownership Development Program (HDP), like the Maryland Home Financing Program, is a direct loan program. First funded in April 1979, it is the only single-family program geared to stimulate new housing construction. HDP is funded through the sale of tax-exempt revenue bonds. Funds are designated for newly constructed homes in approved subdivisions. Only a portion of the homes in each subdivision are assigned for CDA financing—an average of 31 percent. The rest of the units must use private financing. In this way an income mix is achieved in the development.

Using the guidelines of the Mortgage Subsidy Bond Tax Act of 1980, the Community Development Administration sets maximum income limits for participants in the Homeownership Development Program. Sales price limits are also set by CDA. They are based on both affordability within the income limits and the interest rate for the revenue bonds. Loans are given on a first-come, first-served basis (Code 1957, Art.41, sec. 266DD).

Established in 1980, the Mortgage Purchase Program (MPP) was implemented in response to dwindling mortgage funds available through private lending institutions and rising mortgage rates. The MPP is the only single-family program that makes mortgage loans through participating lending institutions. In this program, CDA pur-

chases loans made by lending institutions to eligible low and moderate-income persons.

The Mortgage Purchase Program is funded by the sale of tax-exempt revenue bonds. Both the acquisition cost and income limits are set by CDA using the guidelines of the Mortgage Subsidy Bond Tax Act of 1980. Acquisition costs vary by region.

Recently, federal law designated targeted, generally low-income areas for which 20 percent of the funds from bond issues must be set aside. In these areas, purchase price limits are slightly higher and buyers are not required to be first-time home buyers.

Both newly constructed and existing homes are eligible under the Mortgage Purchase Program. MPP is designed primarily for first-time home buyers. Applications for loans are made to a participating mortgage lender.

MULTI-FAMILY PROGRAM

The Multi-Family Program began in 1974. It makes three types of financing available to non-profit and limited dividend developers of multi-family rental housing: construction loans, permanent financing, and combined permanent financing and construction loans.

Financing of multi-family housing developments is provided through the sale of tax-exempt revenue bonds and construction loan notes. The multi-family developments are targeted for families and elderly persons with limited incomes. In addition to tax-exempt financing through the State, developments financed under this program receive rent subsidies under the federal government's Section 8 Program.

The Multi-Family Program accounts for roughly 60 percent of the housing financed by CDA.

REHABILITATION PROGRAMS

The Maryland Housing Rehabilitation Program (MHRP) is designed to preserve the State's stock of existing housing by making direct, low-interest loans available to limited-income homeowners for use in repair and renovation. MHRP also makes direct loans available to the owners of apartment buildings of up to twenty units and commercial properties. Under the requirements of the program, recipients of loans for the renovation of rental properties must make at least two-thirds of the units available to low-income tenants.

MHRP was authorized by the General Assembly in 1975. It is funded by State General Obligation Bonds.

In 1982, the Residential Energy Conservation Program was added to the rehabilitation programs of the Community Development Administration. Funded with \$1 million in CDA funds, the Residential Energy Conservation Program makes reduced interest loans for energy conservation improvements in single-family homes and rental apartment buildings. This is the first CDA program to have no income limits. It is available to anyone in the State. The program represents CDA's continuing efforts to work with the private sector. The program will be expanded using the proceeds of revenue bond sales.

CDA is the administering agency for federal funds which subsidize rental housing under the Section 8 Existing Program and the Moderate Rehabilitation Program. These funds are provided to the State through the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development under the Federal Housing Act of 1937 (42 USC 1437) amended.

Under the Section 8 Existing Program, participating landlords make rental housing, which meets occupancy standards, available to low-income families. To qualify, total family income must be 80 percent or less of the median income for the area in which the housing is located. As an administering local agency, CDA accepts and reviews applications from prospective tenants for participation in the program. Families that qualify are issued Certificates of Family Participation.

Owners, who agree to rent to these families, sign a contract with CDA or the administering local agency that guarantees payments to the owner as long as the housing and lease adhere to federal standards. The U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, through CDA, subsidizes that part of the rent which exceeds 25 percent of the family's total income. Individual applicants must find their own housing. In this way, families may select neighborhoods that best suit their needs.

Other than the elderly, disabled, or handicapped, the only single persons automatically eligible for the Section 8 Existing Program are those displaced from their previous housing by governmental actions, or those who are the remaining member of a tenant family.

Gross rent, that is, the contract rent received by an owner plus a utilities allowance supplied by the tenant, cannot exceed the HUD determined and published "Fair Market Rent" for the area. HUD decides the fair market rent by comparing area housing and determining that contract rent

is reasonable for the quality, location, amenities, and management services of the building.

The Regional Planning Council (RPC) administers the Section 8 Existing Program in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard Counties, Annapolis and Baltimore City.

The Moderate Rehabilitation Program is a new program designed to help improve existing multi-family rental units that need repair or renovation. It is part of the Section 8 Existing Program. Under the Moderate Rehabilitation Program, the private landlord rehabilitates the unit—often with Community Development Administration financing—and then CDA, on behalf of the tenant, commits rent subsidies to the unit for a period of fifteen years. These rent subsidies are funded by the federal government.

DIVISION OF LOCAL AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

John B. Moore, Jr., *Director*

Jack Ladd Carr, *Cultural Administrator*

Marion J. McCoy, *Executive Director, Maryland Industrial and Commercial Redevelopment Fund*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2150

In July 1976 the Division of Local and Regional Development was established to provide more effective management and coordination of the Department's assistance to local governments and regional organizations in their efforts to develop and implement economic development, housing, and historical-cultural programs. In cooperation with local officials, the Division also provides training and management systems assistance aimed at strengthening the management capacity of local units of government.

When providing assistance, the Division places primary emphasis on those local or regional programs for which the Department can deliver specific resources and/or programs for which the Department can obtain or coordinate use of related State and federal resources.

The Division helps local and regional officials identify development problems or issues, assess alternative courses of action, design specific action programs, and obtain Department, other state and federal resources useful in implementing development programs.

As a clearinghouse for Departmental services to sub-state units of government, the Division coor-

dinates State and local involvement with a number of federal programs related to economic development, housing, and historical-cultural matters.

The Division's Office of Development Assistance administers Maryland's Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) development program and grant process. The Office ensures full use of available ARC resources designed to stimulate economic and community development projects and activities in Western Maryland.

To facilitate liaison with the three western counties of the State, the Division maintains the Department's Western Maryland Regional Development Office in Hagerstown.

The Division undertakes responsibilities for the Department as the designated State agency for the coordination of Economic Development Administration (EDA) programs in Maryland through assistance aimed at implementation of an Economic Development Planning Program. It coordinates the submission of development projects for funding by EDA.

The Division also carries out responsibilities for the Department as the Governor's designated State liaison agency with the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for implementation of the Federal Community Development Block Grant Program and the Urban Development Action Grant program in Maryland. Direct technical assistance is provided to local governments and regional organizations to help them develop plans and applications for these programs. In addition, the Division assists local governments in obtaining Departmental housing-related resources to complement local programs using Federal Block Grant funds.

The Division serves as the Department's liaison with the U. S. Department of Agriculture rural housing and development programs, which provide resources relevant to Maryland's local and regional development activities.

The Maryland Industrial and Commercial Redevelopment Fund (MICRF) became operational in July 1980. It is responsible for the administration of state grants and loans to local governments in support of their business redevelopment efforts.

The Office of Cultural Administration serves as the Department's policy and administrative link with six independent commissions that deal with history, culture, and the arts.

The Office of Training and Management Assistance administers training programs for local governments.

APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION

MARYLAND REPRESENTATIVES

Harry Hughes, *State Member*

Hans F. Mayer, *Alternate*

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION

Federal Co-Chairperson: Albert P. Smith

States' Washington Representative: Michael Wenger

Executive Director: Francis E. Moravitz

1666 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20235

Telephone: (202) 673-7835

By Chapter 415, Acts of 1965, the Governor and the Board of Public Works were authorized to appoint a State member and an alternate to the Appalachian Regional Commission to implement the Federal Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965. Commission membership, in addition, includes a regional representative selected by the majority of the thirteen Appalachian states (Code 1957, Art. 78A, sec. 13A).

The Commission was created by the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965 (P.L. 89-4) to plan and coordinate projects and programs authorized by the Act for the development of the thirteen-state Appalachian Region, which includes the Western Maryland counties of Washington, Allegany, and Garrett. The Commission consists of a federal co-chairperson appointed by the President and one member from each participating state who must be the Governor or his alternate. A state co-chairperson is elected annually by the governors.

Programs for Appalachian development authorized by the Act include the construction of a developmental highway system, access roads, health centers, vocational educational schools, and sewage treatment works; the development of land, timber, and water resources; the rehabilitation of areas damaged by strip and surface mining; and the establishment of local development districts to support economic development efforts at the local level. The Act provides authority for the Appalachian Regional Developmental Highway System, a network of 2,700 miles of development highways and 1,600 miles of access roads. The Maryland portion of the highway system consists of 79.8 miles.

The Commission is not an operating agency. Its major function is the planning and coordina-

tion of programs and projects to be carried out by the appropriate federal and State departments and agencies. The Commission can act only on those programs and projects that are submitted to it by State members. Its decisions require the affirmative vote of the federal co-chairperson and of a majority of State members (Code 1957, Art. 78A, sec. 13).

TRI-COUNTY COUNCIL FOR WESTERN MARYLAND, INC.

Chairperson: William M. Kenny

Vice-Chairperson: R. Lee Downey

Executive Director: Maurice E. Johnson

Secretary-Treasurer: Pat Fischetti

County Office Building
3 Pershing St.
Cumberland 21502

Telephone: 777-2158

The Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, Inc., was chartered as a nonprofit corporation on July 22, 1971, to serve Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties. The Council replaces the Governor's Council for Appalachian Maryland, originally established in 1968. The Council consists of nineteen voting members and two non-voting members. On August 9, 1971, the Governor certified that the Council was an entity eligible for designation as a Local Development District under the provisions of Section 301, Title III, of the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965, as amended (P.L. 89-4).

The Council functions as a cooperative economic, social, and cultural development agency within Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties by developing a comprehensive development plan for the region; providing liaison with local, State, and federal agencies; preparing data and studies to support comprehensive development planning, including the recommendation of projects and activities to meet public service needs of the region; and providing assistance in the implementation of the State's Appalachian development program in the region.

The Council is functioning under a grant from the Appalachian Regional Commission covering 65 percent of its operating costs.

TRI-COUNTY COUNCIL FOR SOUTHERN MARYLAND

Chairperson: James C. Simpson

Southern Maryland Legislative Delegation: J. Ernest Bell; C. Bernard Fowler; Samuel C.

Linton; John K. Parlett; Thomas A. Rymer; James C. Simpson; John F. Slade; Michael J. Sprague.

Calvert County Commissioners: William T. Bowen; Garner T. Grover; George J. Weems.

Charles County Commissioners: Eleanor F. Carrico; Marland Deen; Loretta Nimmerichter.

St. Mary's County Commissioners: George R. Aud; Richard D. Arnold; Ford L. Dean.

Southern Maryland Municipal Association: Max Bowen

Members-at-Large: John T. Parran, Jr.; J. Frank Raley; John Whisman.

Non-Voting Members:

County Economic Development Commissions: Walter R. Blair, Jr.; Raymond T. Tilghman, Harry B. Zinn.

County Planning Commissions: Frank Jaklitsch; Harry T. Stine; Joseph M. Gough, Jr.

Department of State Planning: Edwin L. Thomas

Department of Economic and Community Development: Lowell W. Frederick

Executive Director: Gary V. Hodge

P. O. Box 301
Waldorf 20601 Telephone: 645-2693
Washington, D.C. area 843-8363

The Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland was formed on December 6, 1964, to initiate and coordinate plans and projects for the development of human and economic resources in Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties.

By an Executive Order issued by the Governor on May 14, 1965, the Council was recognized as the cooperative planning and development agency in Southern Maryland. The Council was permanently established by Chapter 586, Acts of 1966. It became a corporate body by Chapter 573, Acts of 1970. The Council's enabling legislation was reenacted as State general legislation by Chapter 708, Acts of 1976. By Chapter 36, Acts of 1979, the Council was empowered to reevaluate the general development plan for the development of the region at least every four years following the election of State and local officials.

The Council is composed of twenty-three voting members including the State senators and delegates representing Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties, three county commissioners from each county, one member appointed by the Southern Maryland Municipal Association, and

one member-at-large from each county. There are eight non-voting members of the Council who represent each County Planning Commission, each County Economic Development Commission, the Department of State Planning, and the Department of Economic and Community Development (Code 1957, Art. 20).

DELMARVA ADVISORY COUNCIL

President: Joseph D. Quinn, Maryland

1st Vice-President: Nicki L. West, Virginia

2nd Vice-President: William O. Murray, Delaware

Treasurer: Norman W. Harrington, Maryland

Maryland Representatives:

Members appointed by Governor: Norman W. Harrington, Joseph D. Quinn, Lewis R. Riley, two vacancies.

Other Maryland members: Rudolph C. Cane, Julian Lee Crew, Leonard W. Dayton, Thomas C. Eveland, Betty K. Gardner, Willis W. Hudson, William P. Hytche, Herschel Johnson, James C. Perkins, C. Lloyd Robbins, Vernon B. Sultenfuss, James W. Taylor, Hayward M. A. Turner, Mary Roe Walkup, Earl G. Warwick, Sr., William A. Young.

Advisory members: William Livingston, designee of Richard A. Gucker; John B. Moore, Jr.; Lowell W. Frederick

George P. Volenik, *Executive Director and Secretary*

P. O. Box 711
106 Plaza West,
Suite 301
Salisbury 21801

Telephone: 742-9271

The Delmarva Advisory Council, originally called the Delmarva Steering Committee, was recommended at the Delmarva Development meeting held in Salisbury on December 3, 1963. The meeting was attended by the Governors and representatives of Maryland, Delaware, and Virginia. As a result of this meeting, the Council was established in 1964 to advance the economic and cultural welfare of the people of the Delmarva Peninsula through advice, counsel, and assistance to such government agencies and private organizations as are concerned with programs and activities to develop the resources and economic activities of the area. At a second Governors' Conference held on May 11, 1967, the Delmarva Peninsula was designated by the U. S. Department of Commerce and the Economic Development Administration as the Delmarva Economic Development District under the terms of the Pub-

lic Works and Economic Development Act of 1965. The Delmarva Advisory Council is the organization designated by the three governors to advise and work with the local organizations in carrying out projects of the overall economic development program. The Council consists of forty-seven members from the three States and several advisory members. Council members serve for varied terms.

OFFICE OF CULTURAL ADMINISTRATION

Jack Ladd Carr, *Cultural Administrator*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2717

The Office of Cultural Administration originally was created in 1976 as the Historical and Cultural Liaison office. It operates as part of the Division of Local and Regional Development. The Office assists the following State agencies concerned with the State's historic, cultural, and ethnic environment: the Maryland Historical Trust, St. Mary's City Commission, Maryland State Arts Council, Commission on Afro-American History and Culture, Commission on Indian Affairs, and the Commission on Ethnic Affairs.

COMMISSION ON AFRO-AMERICAN HISTORY AND CULTURE

Chairperson: Dr. Roland C. McConnell

Vice-Chairperson: Phebe R. Jacobsen

Rev. James J. Fuller, Mary S. Johnson, William H. Kiah, Elizabeth Oliver, Verda F. Welcome, Angeline F. Williams

Commissioner emeritus: Dr. Benjamin Quarles

Carroll Greene, Jr., *Executive Director*

20 Dean Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2893

Originally known as the Maryland Commission on Negro History and Culture, this Commission was created by Chapter 435, Acts of 1969, and consisted of seven recognized authorities on Afro-American history and culture appointed by the Governor and assigned to the Department of Economic and Community Development. Chapter 627, Acts of 1971, created a new Commission of nine members. By Executive Order of December 27, 1971, the Commission was assigned to Morgan State College. In 1974 the Commission was reassigned to the Department of Economic and Community Development and renamed the Commission on Afro-American and Indian History

and Culture (Chapter 386, Acts of 1974). The single-purpose Commission on Afro-American History and Culture was created in 1976 as a permanent Commission (Chapter 120, Acts of 1976).

The present Commission consists of nine members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, for four-year terms. The Commissioners annually elect a chairperson and vice-chairperson from the Commission membership. Subject to the approval of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, the Commissioners appoint, from without their number, a director of the Commission.

The Commission acts as statewide coordinator and clearinghouse in preserving evidence of the black experience in Maryland. It specializes in historical preservation and research, unearthing and collecting historical materials—art objects, memorabilia, manuscripts, photographs, and other articles of significance to black history and culture in the State. It also provides exhibits and resource materials to the community at large and to local educational systems and institutions within the State. In addition, the Commission conducts a continuing statewide historic landmark survey to locate and identify those sites and buildings significant to the black experience in Maryland.

The Commission's collection will be displayed at the Banneker-Douglass Museum of Afro-American Life and History, scheduled to open to the public in the autumn of 1983. The Museum will be housed in the old Mt. Moriah A.M.E. Church at 84 Franklin St., Annapolis.

The Commission also includes an Advisory Committee consisting of a maximum of twenty-one members (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 409).

COMMISSION ON ETHNIC AFFAIRS

Chairperson: Morgan H. Pritchett, 1984

Regina Forte, 1983; Helen Johns, 1983; Irenijus Krasuskas, 1983; Hardev S. Palta, 1983; J. Hugh Proctor, 1983; Charles B. Vaughan, 1983; Robert Weiner, 1983; Jorge A. Giro, 1984; Katherine Kim, 1984; Herminia G. Nudo, 1984; Kalevi A. Olkio, 1984; *one vacancy.*

Director: Vacancy

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3381

The Commission on Ethnic Affairs was created by Executive Order on March 18, 1977. The Commission consists of thirteen persons appointed

ed by the Governor from among the various ethnic organizations in the State in such a manner as to be fairly representative of the racial, cultural, and ethnic communities in the State. The Governor designates the chairperson.

The Commission advises the Governor on the needs of all ethnic or racial groups in Maryland, cooperates with existing ethnic or racial commissions in the State, and maintains contact with and coordinates activities of all Maryland ethnic and racial communities. It encourages the exchange of information among ethnic and racial communities and promotes studies or projects to further public understanding of all racial or ethnic communities in Maryland.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

Chairperson: Charles L. Wagandt, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Anthony F. Christhilf, 1983

Treasurer: E. Burnell Duffee, Jr., 1983

Ex officio members: Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*

Appointed members: Edwin Beitzell, 1983; J. Walter Fisher, 1983; Theodore P. Dorman, 1984; Mrs. Coleman duPont, 1984; Mrs. Glenn Michel, 1984; J. Glenn Beall, Jr., 1985; Margaret S. Yewell, 1985; John C. Gleason, 1986; Eileen McGuckian, 1986.

Area Representatives: Mrs. Walter E. Black, Jr.; G. Bernard Callan; William M. Cleavenger; Mrs. Raymond Delano; Tim Dugan; Mrs. Edwin Gramkow; C. A. Porter Hopkins; J. Hurst Powell.

J. Rodney Little, *Director and State Historic Preservation Officer*

21 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2212

The Maryland Historical Trust was created in 1961 (Chapter 620, Acts of 1961). It preserves and maintains historical, aesthetic, and cultural properties, buildings, fixtures, furnishings, and appurtenances pertaining in any way to Maryland, from earliest times, encourages others to do so, and promotes interest in and study of such matters. In 1970, the Trust became an agency of the Department of Economic and Community Development.

The Board of Trustees of the Maryland Historical Trust is composed of fifteen members. Of these, the Governor, the President of the Senate,

and the Speaker of the House of Delegates, or their representatives, serve *ex officio*. Originally, the Governor appointed twelve members. Now the Board of Trustees is self-perpetuating and members serve four-year terms. Trustees serve without compensation and elect one of their number as chairperson. Trustees also appoint eight area representatives to serve one-year terms. The Board may also appoint a Director and such other persons as may be necessary to operate the Trust.

Maryland's State Historic Preservation Officer, appointed by the Governor pursuant to the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, is a member of the Trust staff. Preservation activities as required by the federal government are carried out by the State Historic Preservation Officer in concert with the Trust.

The Trust is authorized to acquire and maintain properties of historic or architectural merit by gift or by purchase. Through its easement program, it holds partial interest in such properties in order to monitor their appearance without the necessity of public ownership. This can provide certain tax advantages to the property owner. Easements are acquired by gift to the Trust or in exchange for funding assistance.

Through its State grants-in-aid funds and a revolving fund loan program, the Trust assists organizations, local governments, and individuals to restore and acquire historic properties. Matching grants-in-aid from the U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, are made through the Trust. Such grants go to properties listed on the National Register of Historic Places and to local government for survey and planning of historic sites.

An ongoing survey of Maryland's historic sites is carried out by the Trust through contract with local jurisdictions. Results of these surveys are being made available in published form. The most significant of these sites are eligible for nomination to the National Register through the Trust. Properties listed on the National Register receive a degree of protection from federally licensed or funded projects that might adversely affect them.

The Trust's community education program includes the administration of twenty-five local volunteer committees—one in each county, in Baltimore City, and in Annapolis. These volunteers assist the Trust in preservation activities in their areas and advise the Trust on preservation issues and needs throughout the State. The Trust conducts an annual conference and workshops. It sponsors special events and issues publications, including a monthly newsletter. It also maintains

a library of archival and photographic material relating to Maryland's historic architecture.

The Trust reports annually to the Governor and the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 181A-181K).

GOVERNOR'S CONSULTING COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES IN MARYLAND

Chairperson: Orlando Ridout IV

Tyler Bastian, Orin M. Bullock, Jr., Rhoda Dorsey, John W. Hill, Aubrey C. Land, Phoebe Stanton, Robert M. Vogel, Mark P. Leone.

21 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2438

The Governor appointed this special Committee in 1967 to carry out the terms of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (P.L. 89-665). This Act requires that the State of Maryland nominate properties to be on the National Register of Historic Places. These nominations must be reviewed and approved by the Consulting Committee prior to their submittal to the National Park Service. The Committee selects its own chairperson.

COMMISSION ON INDIAN AFFAIRS

Chairperson: Dr. Earl C. Brooks, 1984

Carl A. Durkee, 1983; Patricia L. Salcido King, 1983; Colmorene Evans Wilson, 1983; Michele T. Crockett, 1984; James Fowler, 1984; Elizabeth C. Proctor, 1985; Ms. Mervin A. Savoy, 1985; *one vacancy*.

Director: Vacancy

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3381

Originally a part of the Commission on Afro-American and Indian History and Culture, created by Chapter 386, Acts of 1974, the Commission became an agency of the Department of Economic and Community Development on July 1, 1976 (Chapter 148, Acts of 1976). The Commission consists of nine members, a majority of whom must be members of the Native American Indian communities of Maryland. Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, members serve for three-year terms. They must have knowledge of Indian culture and history and be sensitive to the problems of the Indian communities. Members annually elect a chairperson and vice-chairperson from the member-

ship. Subject to the approval of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, members appoint, from without their number, a director of the Commission.

The Commission is charged with undertaking a comprehensive study of indigenous American Indian tribes and their influence upon Maryland history and culture. The study includes but is not limited to the Crees, Creeks, Cherokees, Chippewas, Choptanks, Delawares, Haliwas, Lumbees, Nanticokes, Piscataways, Potomacs, Rappahanocks, Seminoles, Susquehannas, and Wicomicos. In addition, the Commission studies the economic and social needs of Indians in Maryland and makes recommendations for the alleviation of such needs. Information developed by the Commission that relates to Indian culture and history is to be disseminated to the public (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 409-1).

ST. MARY'S CITY COMMISSION

Chairperson: John Hanson Briscoe, 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Roy N. Staten, 1983

Treasurer: John T. Daugherty, 1984

Jane C. Gude, 1983; Francis Elliott Burch, Sr., 1985; Marianne Ellis Alexander, 1986; Henry P. Turner, 1986; Beatrice Wright, 1987; Richard D. Weigle, 1988.

Daniel J. Reed, *Director*

P. O. Box 38
St. Mary's City 20686 Telephone: 994-0779

At the recommendation of the 1965 committee that studied the feasibility of restoring historic St. Mary's, the St. Mary's City Commission was created by Chapter 115, Acts of 1966, and came into being on July 1, 1966.

The Commission consists of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor for five-year terms. Two of the Commissioners must be residents of St. Mary's County and no fewer than five must be Maryland residents. The Commissioners are selected on the basis of ability, public spirit, and historical and professional interest. The Commission selects its own officers. Subject to the approval of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, it also appoints the Director from without its membership.

The St. Mary's City Commission was created to preserve, develop, and maintain ancient St. Mary's City, Maryland's first settlement and for sixty-one years its colonial capital. A master plan

was prepared in 1970 to guide the development of historic St. Mary's City as an historic park to be completed by 1984, the year Maryland will celebrate its 350th anniversary. To execute the plan, the Commission is acquiring historical and cultural properties necessary for the proper use and administration of the proposed park. The Commission may accept private gifts, as well as federal, State, and local government grants. The Commission reports annually to the Secretary of Economic and Community Development and to the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 365-374).

MARYLAND STATE ARTS COUNCIL

Chairperson: Gerald W. Johnson, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: William B. Dunham, 1983

Secretary-Treasurer: Julianne E. Alderman, 1983

Leon Bridges, 1983; Harold Boxer, 1984; Nancy Stevens Carsey, 1984; Barbara M. Curran, 1985; Huot Fisher, 1985; George Udel, 1985.

Ex officio members: Julian L. Lapidés, *State Senate*; Pauline H. Menes, *House of Delegates*

Vacancy, Executive Director

15 West Mulberry Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 685-6740

The Maryland State Arts Council was created by Chapter 644, Acts of 1967, to replace the Governor's Council on the Arts in Maryland, which had been established by Executive Order on March 30, 1966, in conformity with the provisions of the National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities.

The Council consists of eleven members. The Governor appoints nine members for three-year terms. Two members must be members of the General Assembly, one of whom is appointed by the president of the Senate and the other by the speaker of the House of Delegates. Members of the Council are chosen because of their participation in civic, educational, and professional organizations concerned with or engaged in the production of the performing visual or creative arts. Members must also represent all sections of the State geographically. The Council selects its own officers and employs necessary staff members.

The Council provides technical and consultative assistance to arts organizations throughout the State and designs new or expanded arts programs. The Council makes grants to county arts councils and arts organizations of all sorts. It also operates programs of its own such as the State Folklore Program. The State Folklorist coordi-

nates a Statewide program of research, educational development, and public presentation designed to encourage wider public and institutional awareness, understanding, and support of Maryland traditional culture. The State Folklorist initiates and plans programs which identify traditional musicians, craftspeople, artisans, and other tradition bearers, and brings their folkways to audiences in all parts of Maryland.

The Council receives an annual grant from the National Endowment for the Arts for program support (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 396-404).

CODES ADMINISTRATION

David M. Hammerman, *Director*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2701

Codes Administration is responsible for the Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Code, the Model Performance Building Code, the Maryland Building Code for the Handicapped, the administration of the Maryland Safety Glazing law, and guidelines for energy conservation.

The Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Code, established by Chapter 662, Acts of 1971, offers certification standards for any building, building sub-system, or component that is manufactured or partially assembled off-site to be used in a Maryland structure. The intent of the Code is to encourage and enable expanded industrialized building activity in the State. Buildings and building sub-system components that are certified by the State under this Code can be used or erected anywhere in Maryland, regardless of local building codes, but must, of course, comply with local zoning laws. The Code also applied to mobile homes offered for sale within the State until the federal government adopted a new HUD standard effective June 15, 1976, which superseded the Maryland standard. The Codes Administration continues to perform inspection functions to help enforce the HUD standard under the provisions of Article 41, Section 266EE-7.

The Model Performance Building Code was adopted by Chapter 663, Acts of 1971. The basis of the State's Model Performance Code is the Building Officials and Code Administrators International Basic Building Code (BOCA). It is the intent of the General Assembly that this code eventually be adopted throughout the State to allow builders to adapt their materials to a single set of modern, performance oriented, standards. Provisions to promote energy conservation in the Model Performance Code were adopted by the Legislature in 1974 (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 257J).

A Safety Glazing law was adopted by Chapter 116, Acts of 1973. It required the use of safety glazing in all hazardous locations after July 1, 1973. This was an updating of a previous less restrictive law. Administration of this law is performed by the Codes Administration (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 266GG-1 to 266GG-6).

The Statewide Building Energy Utilization Act, adopted in 1978, authorizes Codes Administration to develop statewide standards for energy conservation in new buildings. The regulations became effective on June 29, 1979 (Article 41, sec. 257M).

CODE ENFORCEMENT CERTIFICATION BOARD

Chairperson: Henry P. Wojtanowski

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2701

The Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Act of 1971 prescribed that certification and inspection of industrialized buildings and mobile homes be done in part by accredited local enforcement agency personnel. The Act authorized the Secretary of the Department of Economic and Community Development to establish a program of training and accreditation of such personnel (Chapter 662, Acts of 1971). In order to assist the Secretary of Economic and Community Development to certify code enforcement inspectors, the Maryland Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Code provides for the appointment of a Code Enforcement Certification Board by the Secretary.

The Board consists of nine members. Three are certified code enforcement officials and one member each is chosen from the following groups and agencies: licensed architect, registered engineer, representative of the Department of Economic and Community Development, educator, member of the Advisory Commission on Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes, and a building industry representative. The Board recommends standards for certification of code enforcement personnel, examines and certifies qualified applicants, reviews qualifications for certification, and revokes certification where warranted. It keeps records of all its proceedings, maintains a current list of certified code enforcement officials, and reports annually to the Secretary (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 266EE-4).

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ENERGY UTILIZATION IN BUILDINGS

James Novak, *Chairperson*

John J. Brunner, Edward Cassedy, Leonard W. Dayton, H. A. (Hank) Hesse, John Hose, Steve Koren, Chesley Looney, Jr., Samuel McCully (alternate), Parker Mathai, Samuel Mortimer, Andrew J. Parker, Jr., Merilyn Reeves, David Smith, Harold Smith, David Thaler.

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2704

Established in 1978, the Advisory Commission on Energy Utilization in Buildings makes recommendations to the Secretary of Economic and Community Development on the promulgation of statewide energy utilization guidelines and their application (Chapter 332, Acts of 1978). The Commission is composed of fifteen members appointed by the Secretary who serve without compensation. Commission members represent the building code enforcement agencies, architectural and engineering professions, public utilities, the commercial construction industry, legislative bodies of local government, and the general public.

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INDUSTRIALIZED BUILDING AND MOBILE HOMES

Chairperson: Arnold M. Kronstadt

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2701

The Advisory Commission on Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes was created in 1971 (Chapter 662, Acts of 1971). It makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Department of Economic and Community Development on the promulgation and enforcement of rules and regulations prescribing standards for industrialized building units and mobile homes. The same Act provided for the inspection of the manufacturing facilities and the assemblies being produced.

The Commission consists of fifteen members appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development who serve at his pleasure. Members serve three-year terms. The Commission includes representatives of industries and professions involved in the development and construction of industrialized buildings and mobile homes, persons selected from building code enforcement agencies, architectural and engineering

associations, building construction trades, the contracting and manufacturing industry, legislative bodies of local government, the financial industry, and the general public. The Commission submits an annual report to the Secretary and the General Assembly regarding rules, regulations, and programs relating to the Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Acts of 1971. The HUD Mobile Standard, which became effective on June 15, 1976, supersedes the Maryland standard for mobile homes, but the Commission may still make recommendations. Such recommendations are submitted to HUD for consideration (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 266EE 1-4, 7, 8).

MARYLAND HOUSING FUND

Benjamin L. Hackerman, *Director*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2875

The Maryland Housing Fund was established by Chapter 669, Acts of 1971. Its primary objectives are to 1) assist State citizens of all income levels to become homeowners through a program of mortgage insurance for the construction of multiple units and single-family housing, and 2) stimulate the flow of private investment capital into the State for this purpose.

The Fund accomplishes these objectives through ten different innovative mortgage insurance programs. These include the insurance of single-family mortgage loans up to 100% of purchase price, and the insurance of both construction and permanent multi-family mortgage loans.

The Fund operates through a large number of lending institutions across the State and through local housing agencies. It has as its reserves \$42 million in State General Obligation Bonds and Appropriations (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 257K).

DIVISION OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

James Devine, *Director*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2051

The Division of Public Affairs was created in July 1974 to expand the Department's liaison with representatives of the general, industrial, and other news media and with public relations personnel of business and industry and other groups located in Maryland. The Division's primary objective is to create a better public understanding of the Department programs. It strives to accom-

plish this by disseminating information to representatives of the news media and through publication of *Maryland Magazine*, and the production of various other Departmental publications, including the *Directory of Maryland Manufacturers* (biennially, even years). The Division produces audio-visual exhibits and presentations in support of or in conjunction with Departmental activities. It also coordinates all paid advertising by the Department.

MOTION PICTURE AND TELEVISION DEVELOPMENT OFFICE

Advisory Council

Legislative members: Vacancy, *State Senate*; American Joe Miedusiewski, *House of Delegates*.

Public members: John D. Bertak, 1984; Frederick Breitenfeld, Jr., 1984; R. Eugene Foote, 1984; Peter A. Garey, 1984; Sandra S. Hillman, 1984; Chuck Richards, 1984; George F. Rogers, Jr., 1984; Richard W. Story, 1984; John R. Wachter, 1984; John Wright, 1984.

Jack K. Smith, *Director*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3577

Created by Chapter 5, Acts of 1980, the Motion Picture and Television Development Office promotes the production of motion picture and television films in Maryland. The General Assembly's action resulted from previous success in luring movie makers to the State through part-time efforts connected with the Public Affairs Division's visual communications program. The Office and Advisory Council both operate within the Division of Public Affairs.

The Motion Picture and Television Development Office prepares and distributes materials promoting desirable film locations in the state and provides production companies with a wide range of logistical assistance, such as location scouting, securing permits, casting, film crew housing, catering, and equipment rental.

The Office has assisted in the filming of several feature motion pictures that used Maryland locations, including "The Seduction of Joe Tynan," "And Justice for All," "Diner," and a CBS television special, "The Voyage of the Mayflower."

The Motion Picture and Television Development and Advisory Council serves as an advisory body to the Department of Economic and Com-

munity Development. The Council consists of twelve members representing both government and the state's television and movie industry. Two are members of the General Assembly, appointed by the speaker of the House and the president of the Senate. Ten are appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate.

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Leonard E. Albert, *Director*

1623 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2120

The Division of Administrative Services was established by order of the Secretary in April 1976 to integrate several essential support services for the Department. The Division provides advice, guidance, and technical support to the Department's senior program directors and operating components in various areas of administrative management. It bears prime responsibility for the following: development of Departmental budget proposals and projections; maintenance of fund accounts; and purchasing of products and services required for Departmental activities. The Division also provides comprehensive mailroom services, maintains liaison with building management to assure repair and upkeep of grounds and facilities, and monitors use of Departmental motor vehicles. It reviews requests for proposals and contract awards for compliance with State purchasing regulations. Additionally, the Division coordinates data processing and word processing activities.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH

Robert Schoeplein, *Director*

Robert Goodman, *Associate Director*

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3629

The Division of Research was created to provide analytical support for Departmental economic policy-making and development planning. It also collects and maintains a data base for the research needs of the Department of Economic and Community Development, other government agencies, and the private sector. This data base is continuously refined and updated. The Division is responsible for various ad hoc research projects of the Department and for representing the Department on numerous statewide committees and task forces. In addition, it prepares and, in some cases, presents testimony on behalf of the Department.

The primary responsibility of the Division is to study the performance of the State economy. Such work is concerned with the behavior and relationships between major elements of the State's economy, concentrating on changes over time, such as employment by industry, by skill, and by sub-State region. The main purpose of this effort is to provide quantitative and analytical bases for economic policy-making. The Division is also responsible for responding to the research needs of the other divisions in the Department. To provide a sound basis for State actions aimed at strengthening the economy and for industrial and community development planning, the Division analyzes specific aspects of the State economy and State economic policy.

The second major responsibility of the Division is to gather and compile technical information. It functions as a statewide information center for socioeconomic and demographic data on Maryland and serves as a major contact point between the State government and the sources of such data, which include the U.S. Bureau of the Census, the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Federal Reserve Districts, trade associations, non-profit organizations, and various State and local organizations. The Division converts basic information into compilations specifically designed for business, industry, and the general public, and prepares a monthly series of economic indicators.

DEFUNCT DEPARTMENTAL AGENCIES

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ATOMIC ENERGY

Formerly an agency of the Department of Economic and Community Development, the Commission was abolished by Chapter 139, Acts of 1981.

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*

Jerome W. Klasmeier, *Deputy Secretary*

Earl F. Seboda, *Assistant Secretary for Capital Programs*

Robin J. Zee, *Assistant Secretary for Operations*

Allan B. Blumberg, *Principal Counsel*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3960

Created in 1970, the Department of General Services traces its origins to the formation of the Central Purchasing Bureau in 1920 (Chapter 184, Acts of 1920). Its immediate predecessor agency was the Department of Public Improvements, established in 1947 (Chapter 171, Acts of 1947). The Department of General Services was created by Chapter 97, Acts of 1970. The Department combined the functions of several state agencies: the Central Purchasing Bureau, the Board of Architectural Review, the Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds, the Hall of Records Commission, and the Commission on Artistic Property. In addition the same act abolished the Department of Public Improvements and the Bureau of Control Surveys and Maps, transferring their functions to the new Department.

The Department has organized its programs and services under two Assistant Secretaries. Under the Assistant Secretary for Capital Programs there are four main offices or divisions: The Office of Engineering and Construction, the Office of Facilities Acquisition and Management, the Multi-Service Center Division, and the Division of Real Estate. The Assistant Secretary for Operations is responsible for the Office of Central Services and the Office of Administrative and Fiscal Services.

THE SECRETARY

The Secretary is the chief executive officer of the Department and is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary provides overall leadership for the Department and has total authority and responsibility for assuring that the Department's programs and services successfully meet the needs of the agencies served. The Secretary sets policy, promulgates rules and regulations, and determines the strategies necessary to efficiently and effectively fulfill the Department's mandate. The Secretary is responsible for the budget of the Department and for the budgets of the boards, commissions, and offices that are under the Department's jurisdiction.

Special duties of the Secretary include presentation of the Department's portion of the Board of Public Works agenda at the bi-monthly Board meetings and serving as a member of the Inter-agency Committee on School Construction, the Executive Management Board for the State Multi-Service Centers, the Hall of Records Commission, Maryland Food Center Authority, Council on the State Capital, the State Use Industries Advisory Committee, the Commission on Correctional Standards, and the General Professional Services Selection Board. The Secretary is also responsible for appointing the seven members of the Board of Architectural Review, the five mem-

bers of the Commission on Artistic Property, and the five State members of the War Memorial Commission.

The Secretary is assisted in the administration of the Department by the Deputy Secretary, two Assistant Secretaries, and four staff support units: Principal Counsel, Personnel, Special Projects, and Affirmative Action/Contract Compliance.

Principal Counsel

This unit represents the Department in legal matters, including the purchase of land for both Program Open Space and State construction projects, and renders legal advice to the Secretary and other units of the Department.

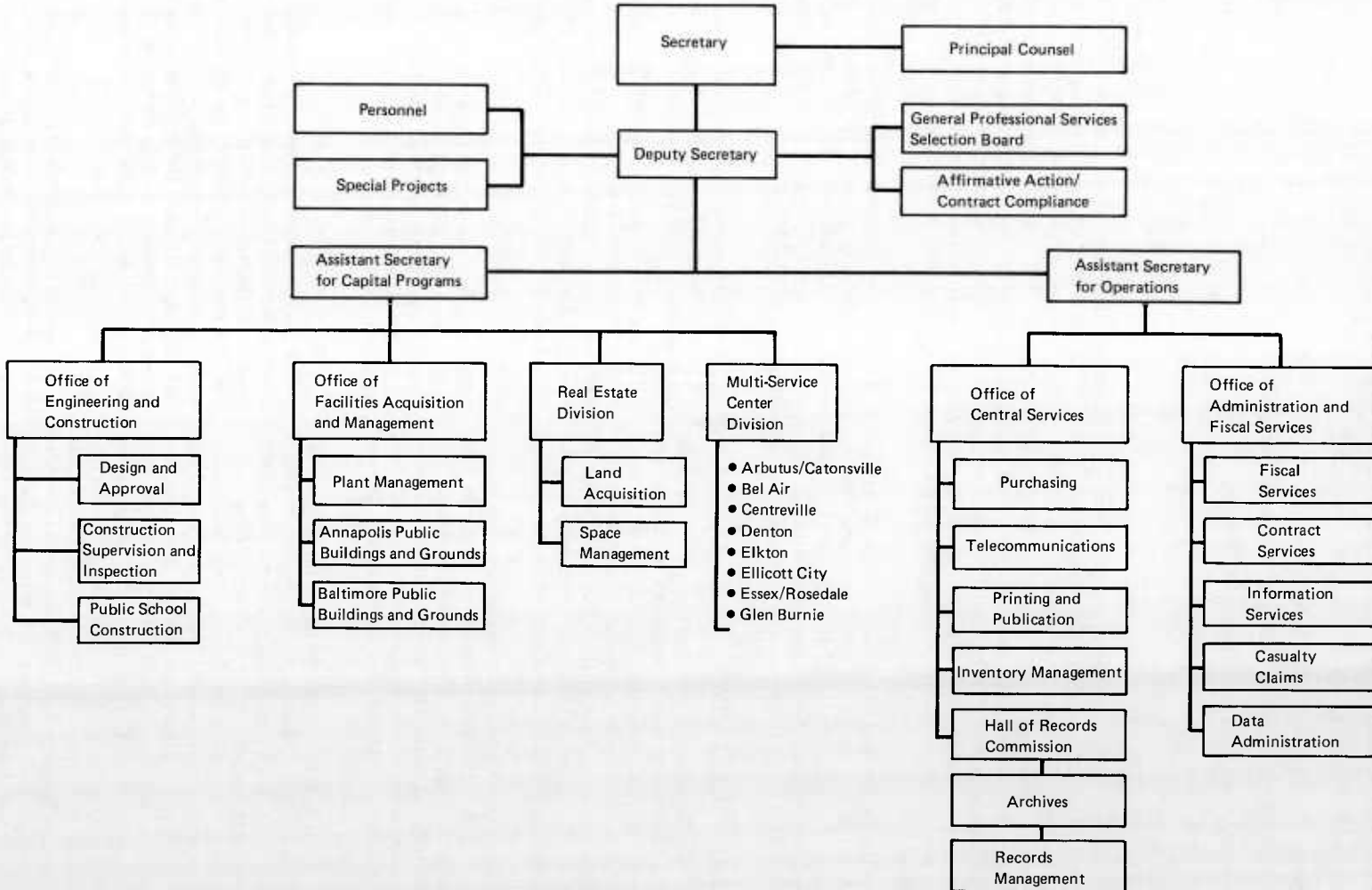
Personnel

This unit administers personnel management functions relating to all phases of personnel management, including recruitment, promotion, position classification, disciplinary procedures, grievances, discrimination complaints, incentive awards, and pay administration. The unit also advises Department of General Services employees in both Baltimore and Annapolis on personnel matters.

Special Projects

This unit is responsible for the coordination and development of the Department's Resource Requirement Report and Annual Report; the prepa-

Department of General Services



ration of the Department's rules and regulations; and the submission of fiscal note impact statements to the Department of Fiscal Services on all legislation introduced in the General Assembly that involves the Department. This unit is also assigned special projects by the Secretary, Deputy Secretary, and the two Assistant Secretaries.

Affirmative Action/Contract Compliance

The Affirmative Action Unit administers the internal and external execution of the Governor's Executive Order relating to the Code of Fair Practice. The Contract Compliance Unit helps minority businesses identify contract opportunities with the Department of General Services and the State of Maryland.

GENERAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES SELECTION BOARD

Chairperson: John W. Peach, *public member*, 1983

Marshal McCold; Jonathan E. Moxley III; Albert Weinstein; *public member*, 1983.

Robert J. Byrd, *Administrator*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2066

The General Professional Services Selection Board, established by Chapter 732, Acts of 1974, consists of four permanent members and one floating member. Permanent members are the Secretary of General Services or his designee, one member chosen by the Governor from within the Department of General Services upon recommendation of the Secretary, and two members chosen by the Governor from the general public, at least one of whom may not be an engineer or architect. Public members serve five-year terms. The floating member is the head of the using authority, or his designee, that presents a proposal to the Board for procuring architectural or engineering services.

The Board provides an equitable method for awarding architectural and engineering contracts on certain State-financed capital projects for which the design fee exceeds \$50,000. This assures that contracts are awarded at the best available price to the most competent architect or engineer (Code 1957, Art. 21, secs. 9-201 to 9-218).

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

BOARD OF ARCHITECTURAL REVIEW

Edwin F. Ball, 1983, *Chairperson*

Pasqual T. Astore, 1983; Stanford R. Britt, 1983; Clifford L. Coleman, 1983; Anthony N. Johns, Jr., 1983; Paul J. Marks, 1983; Van Fossen Schwab, 1983.

Marshal McCord, *Coordinator*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2444

The Board of Architectural Review was established by Chapter 80, Acts of 1949. It consists of seven members appointed for four-year terms by the Secretary of General Services from lists of nominees submitted by the Baltimore Chapter, the Potomac Valley of Maryland Chapter, and the Chesapeake Bay Chapter of the American Institute of Architects. The Board reviews architectural designs and drawings and recommends any changes necessary to make proposed buildings functional and practical for the use intended (Code 1957, Art. 78A, sec. 23).

COMMISSION ON ARTISTIC PROPERTY

Chairperson: Oden Bowie

Katharine Finney Baetjer, William V. Elder III, Sara Barker Hanan, William S. James.

Secretary: Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *State Architect*

Nancy M. Bramucci, *Curator*

Hall of Records
St. Johns' St. and College Ave.
P. O. Box 828
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3915

The Commission on Artistic Property was created in 1969 (Chapter 111, Acts of 1969). Originally the Commission was appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Board of Public Works. Now it consists of five persons appointed by the Secretary of General Services with the approval of the Governor. The Secretary, with the approval of the Governor, designates the chairperson. Members serve at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Commission keeps a continuing inventory of valuable paintings and other decorative arts in

all State buildings in the Annapolis area. The Commission also provides for the location, proper care, custody, restoration, display, and preservation of these paintings and decorative arts. Every person, agency, or organization desiring to acquire a painting or other decorative art for the State, for display in a State building or premises in the Annapolis area, must secure from the Commission both prior approval and final acceptance of the painting or decorative art. In such instances, the Commission considers the competence of the artist or creator, the proposed location, and the quality, historical significance, and appropriateness of the work. The Commission is empowered, with the approval of the Secretary or the Governor, to receive and accept gifts and loans of paintings and other decorative arts. With the approval of the Governor, the Commission may accept gifts of money from any source, public or private, and thereafter administer and expend the funds according to the conditions and terms of the gift (Code 1957, Art. 78A, sec. 52).

WAR MEMORIAL COMMISSION

Chairperson: Robert B. Watts, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: W. Leroy Maddox, 1986

Appointed by the Secretary of General Services: Meyer Sokolow, 1983; Charles A. Kreatchman, 1984; Norris J. Walbert, 1985; Roscoe Burman, 1987.

Appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore: John A. Jarosinski, 1983; John A. Micklos, 1984; Ruth S. Levy, 1985; John E. Brandau, 1986.

Executive Secretary: Norman L. Gring

War Memorial Building
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 685-7530

The War Memorial Commission was created in 1924 (Chapter 537, Acts of 1924). It consists of ten members. Five are appointed by the Secretary of General Services with the approval of the Governor, and five are appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore City. Each member serves a five-year term and must be a Maryland war veteran. The Commission elects its own chairperson.

The Commission has custody and supervision of the War Memorial Building and the War Memorial Plaza, which were erected to honor the men of Maryland who fought in World War I. The maintenance cost of this facility is shared equally by the State and the City of Baltimore. The building is open and available for meetings of veterans' groups and patriotic societies, and for

civic gatherings, provided that no collection or donation is taken or any admission charged (Code 1957, Art. 65, secs. 78-82).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR CAPITAL PROGRAMS

Earl F. Seboda, *Assistant Secretary*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3992

The Assistant Secretary for Capital Programs is responsible for the management and general direction of the Office of Engineering and Construction, the Office of Facilities Acquisition and Management, the Multi-Service Center Division and the Division of Real Estate. The Assistant Secretary coordinates the development and implementation of policies, procedures, regulations, and standards to assure that programs and services effectively meet the needs of the agencies served. The Assistant Secretary for Capital Programs and the Assistant Secretary for Operations constitute the Department's Procurement Review Board. In addition, the Assistant Secretary performs such other duties as may be assigned by the Secretary and Deputy Secretary.

OFFICE OF ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION

Marshal McCord, *Director*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2444

The Office of Engineering and Construction provides State agencies with professional and technical services related to the design and construction of State public improvements, except those of the Department of Transportation. The functions of this Office are assigned to three divisions—Design and Approval, Construction Supervision and Inspection, and Public School Construction.

DESIGN AND APPROVAL DIVISION

Eric S. Walbeck, *Assistant Director*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3971

This Division provides efficient architectural, engineering, and site planning services to State agencies other than the Department of Transportation. The Division's workload includes consul-

tant-designed projects and in-house designed projects. Five staff groups, each headed by a registered architect, engineer, or landscape architect, monitor, coordinate, and review all consultant-designed projects. The in-house group provides design services on projects designated as those that can be more economically accomplished by the Department of General Services. An in-house project usually does not exceed a total construction cost of \$1,000,000.

CONSTRUCTION SUPERVISION AND INSPECTION DIVISION

John Hartlove, *Chief*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6363

This Division monitors the construction of new building projects, including alterations or renovations to existing structures, in order to ensure that these projects are completed in accordance with approved designs and specifications. The Division also monitors the Public School Construction Program to ensure that this construction adheres to State requirements.

PUBLIC SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION DIVISION

Keith D. Kelley, *Administrator*

301 W. Baltimore Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4170

By an act of the 1971 Legislature, the State assumed the costs for school construction throughout Maryland. The Interagency Committee on School Construction (IAC), which consists of the Secretaries of the Departments of General Services and State Planning and the State Superintendent of Schools, was created to review and evaluate annual requests from local subdivisions for new and renovation school construction projects and submit a recommended State public school construction budget to the Board of Public Works. The Public School Construction Division works with the Committee. The Division is composed of architects and engineers who are employees of the Department of General Services.

The Division provides technical support to the Interagency Committee on School Construction. This support includes, but is not limited to, the review and approval of school construction design proposals and the coordination of school construction between the State, the twenty-three counties, and Baltimore City. In addition, staff

provides the required design and technical reviews for community college projects that are constructed throughout the State.

OFFICE OF FACILITIES ACQUISITION AND MANAGEMENT

Richard S. Nietubicz, Ph.D., *Director*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2443

The Office of Facilities Acquisition and Management provides technical assistance to physical plant personnel throughout the State in the operation and maintenance of State facilities. It operates and protects the Annapolis and Baltimore State Office Centers. The Office is organized into three functional divisions: Plant Management; Annapolis Public Buildings and Grounds; and Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds.

PLANT MANAGEMENT DIVISION

Donald E. Schaefer, *Chief*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3345

This Division implements the State's Comprehensive Maintenance and Repair Program. The Division inspects all State facilities included in the Maintenance and Repair Program on a regular basis in order to identify preventive maintenance tasks and confirm the operational status of the facilities. In addition, the Division administers a program of preventive maintenance and operational reviews of all public school buildings through the secondary school level. Under the auspices of the Interagency Committee on School Construction, it prepares an annual report of the Division's activities for presentation to the Board of Public Works.

The Division assists physical plant superintendents in establishing maintenance guidelines, provides engineering and technical advice on maintenance projects, prepares contract documents and contractor directories, and reviews all maintenance contracts prior to their submission to the Department of General Services' Procurement Review Board or the Board of Public Works. This review ensures that work being requested is justified, contract specifications are accurate, and prices are competitive.

The Division also operates an energy conservation program. Under this program, the Division monitors the monthly field reports from each State facility to identify abnormal energy con-

sumption. Any irregularities in energy consumption are investigated and corrective measures are recommended in the Division's Annual Maintenance Status Report.

ANNAPOLIS PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS DIVISION

Richard R. Streif, *Superintendent*

William W. LaViolette, *Assistant Superintendent*

Central Services Building
29 St. John's Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3611
Nights & Holidays:
269-3411

This Division is responsible for the operation, maintenance, and security of the State Office Center in Annapolis. The Center consists of 16 State-owned buildings and one leased building on 29 acres of landscaped areas and 11.6 acres of parking lots. The Division also maintains the Governor's residence, which has a separate operating budget. Under the Division's oversight are several buildings of important historic value. They require regular care to maintain them as show places and attractions for the public.

The Division provides both preventive and routine maintenance, major repairs, alterations, improvements, and housekeeping services to preserve facilities and equipment. This work is done by a full-time maintenance force of mechanical, electrical, carpentry, painting, refrigeration, electronic, housekeeping, and groundskeeping personnel. The Division's special police and guards provide around-the-clock security. In addition, the Division operates a comprehensive supply system for equipment and materials needed to maintain the Center and some of its vehicles. The Division also dispatches and controls the operation of pool cars and other assigned vehicles. Necessary maintenance tasks and services that cannot be accomplished with in-house resources are contracted for competitively from outside sources. Contractual services include elevator maintenance service and repair, exterior painting of buildings, special equipment repair and maintenance, pest control, window cleaning, and fire detection and safety equipment services.

The Division's telephone section provides general telephone information and is responsible for the installation, service, and billing of all State agencies within the 269-telephone and 224-MARCOM exchanges.

BALTIMORE PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS DIVISION

Frederick W. DeJong, *Superintendent*

James A. Meade, *Assistant Superintendent*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4486
Nights and Holidays:
383-4448

This Division is responsible for the operation, maintenance, and security of the State buildings in Baltimore City at 301 West Preston Street (SB#1), 300 West Preston Street (SB#2), 2100 Guilford Avenue (SB#3), and 201 West Preston Street (SB#4).

The Division provides both preventive and routine maintenance, major repairs, alterations, improvements, and housekeeping services to preserve facilities and equipment. This work is done by a full-time maintenance force of mechanical, electrical, carpentry, painting, refrigeration, electronic, housekeeping, pest control, and groundskeeping personnel. The Division's special police and building guards provide around-the-clock security. In addition, the Division operates a comprehensive supply system for equipment and materials needed to maintain the buildings and some State vehicles. The Division also dispatches and controls the operation of pool cars and other assigned vehicles. Necessary maintenance tasks and services that cannot be accomplished with in-house resources are contracted for competitively from outside sources. Contractual services include elevator maintenance and repair, the exterior painting of buildings, special equipment repair and maintenance, pest control, window cleaning, fire detection, and safety equipment services.

The Division's telephone section provides general telephone information and is responsible for installation, service, and billing for all State agencies within the 383- and 659-telephone and 222- and 223-MARCOM exchanges.

MULTI-SERVICE CENTERS DIVISION

Robert B. Sivert, *Administrator*

Room 1302
301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2026

This Division is responsible for the operation, maintenance, and security of eight District Court/Multi-Service Center buildings. These buildings are located in Essex/Rosedale and Arbutus/Catonsville in Baltimore County, Centreville in

Queen Anne's County, Denton in Caroline County, Ellicott City in Howard County, Glen Burnie in Anne Arundel County, Bel Air in Harford County, and Elkton in Cecil County. The Division's oversight will extend to ten structures, when construction begins on the Wabash Avenue building in Baltimore City in 1983 and on the Upper Marlboro building in Prince George's County in 1984.

The Division provides both preventive and routine maintenance and oversees the contractual provision of repairs, alterations, improvements, housekeeping, and security services to preserve facilities and equipment. These tasks are accomplished through contractual arrangements with private companies under supervision of Division personnel. The Division operates a comprehensive supply system for equipment and materials needed to maintain the buildings. Contractual services include housekeeping, security, elevator maintenance service and repair, pest control, window cleaning, fire detection and safety equipment services, major equipment service and repair, electrical and plumbing service and repair, and trash removal.

DIVISION OF REAL ESTATE

Wm. Raymond Bosley, *Director*

301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6063

The Division of Real Estate was administratively formed by the Department of General Services in July 1978. The Division combines the Space Management Branch and the Land Acquisition Branch under one Director. The intent of this consolidation was to increase the coordination and efficiency of the State's real estate functions, since many of these transactions overlap the responsibilities of both sections.

Land Acquisition Branch

Norman M. Baer, *Chief*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6737

The Land Acquisition Branch acquires and disposes of real property for State agencies with the exception of the Department of Transportation. The majority of the Branch's work involves acquisition of Open Space property for the Department of Natural Resources that is to be designated as State parks, wildlife preserves, and natural environment areas. Acquisition activities include obtaining independent appraisals of the property in question, conducting negotiations with the owners of the property, securing purchase op-

tions, and requesting Board of Public Works approval on proposed purchase terms. The Branch also processes requests to obtain or grant rights of way, utility, preservation, and scenic easements. Property transfers between State agencies and the disposition of excess property are also processed by the Branch and presented for approval to the Board of Public Works.

Space Management Branch

Klaus P. Heinemeyer, *Chief*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6562

The Space Management Branch manages space assignments in State-owned facilities, acquires leased facilities for all State agencies, approves space modifications, establishes standards for the allocation of space, negotiates the leasing of State property (except Port and Aviation facilities), and conducts surveys of State space requirements. The Branch also negotiates certain concession agreements and makes recommendations to the Board of Public Works on the need for State office space construction.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR OPERATIONS

Robin J. Zee, *Assistant Secretary*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2440

The Assistant Secretary for Operations is responsible for the management and general direction of the Office of Central Services and the Office of Administrative and Fiscal Services. The Assistant Secretary coordinates the development and implementation of policies, procedures, regulations, and standards to assure that programs and services effectively meet the needs of the agencies served. The Assistant Secretary is the Department's principal Legislative Liaison. The Assistant Secretary for Operations and Assistant Secretary for Capital Programs constitute the Department's Procurement Review Board. In addition, the Assistant Secretary performs such other duties as may be assigned by the Secretary and Deputy Secretary.

OFFICE OF CENTRAL SERVICES

John A. Kelly, *Director*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7490

The Director provides policy and administrative direction for supportive services that are gen-

erally independent of one another and are necessary for the effective operation of State agencies. The Office is organized into divisions according to functional responsibility: Purchasing Bureau, Telecommunications, Printing and Publication, Inventory Management, and the Hall of Records Commission, which includes the State Archives and the Records Management Division.

PURCHASING BUREAU

James F. Mann, *Chief*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3644

The Purchasing Bureau is responsible for the procurement of all materials, supplies, and equipment used by State agencies. The Bureau annually purchases commodities ranging from office supplies to medicines and food stuffs. Total purchases annually exceed \$135 million.

State agencies must submit requisitions to the Bureau for all purchases, except those costing less than \$1,000 or those designated exempt commodities. The requisition identifies both the commodity and quantity requested. The commodity may be supplied by 1) drawing it from the State warehouse in Waterloo, 2) ordering it through an open-ended contract that has been developed by the Bureau, 3) bidding the commodity through the Bureau as an individual requirement, or 4) ordering it as part of the Bureau's scheduled purchase program. Emergency procurements can also be made by an agency whenever the purchase is necessary to preserve human life or State property.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS DIVISION

Lawrance H. Mitchell, *Telecommunications Coordinator*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4493

This Division is responsible for meeting the needs of State agencies for voice, teletype, radio, and other communication-related services. The Division's activities also include the management of the State's telephone system, MARCOM (Maryland Communications and Information System). The Division controls no funds other than those required for its own operation. While the Division provides advice, assistance, and recommendations to other State agencies, it has no authority to direct their telecommunication activities.

PRINTING AND PUBLICATION DIVISION

Kenneth B. Webster, *Manager*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3261

This Division is responsible for operating two reproduction centers, including graphic art services and commercial printing and equipment. The Division advises and assists State agencies in matters relating to their in-house duplicating, graphic communication formats, materials, and production methods to ensure quality reproduction at the lowest possible costs. The Division also operates both a typewriter repair service for State agencies located in the Baltimore metropolitan area and a mail/courier service for State agencies located within the Baltimore and Annapolis areas.

INVENTORY MANAGEMENT DIVISION

William T. Robel, *Manager*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7422

This Division was authorized by the 1977 General Assembly to provide efficient use of the capital invested in statewide inventories. The Division plans and controls inventories of materials, supplies, and foodstuffs. It establishes investment standards and controls for individual agencies to minimize the capital needed to satisfy their inventory requirements. The Division issues policies, regulations, and guidelines and provides technical assistance to State agencies on all matters involving controls, planning, storage, and distribution of inventories. The Division also manages the physical inventory and personal property disposal programs.

HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Robert C. Murphy, *Chief Judge, Court of Appeals of Maryland*

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*; J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*; Frank H. Weller, Jr., *President, Maryland Historical Society*; Steven Muller, *President, The Johns Hopkins University*; John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland*; Edwin J. Delattre, *President, St. John's College*; Julian L. Lapidus, *State Senator*; Anne Scarlett Perkins, *House of Delegates*

Secretary: Dr. Edward C. Papenfuss, *State Archivist, Archives Division*

Hall of Records
 St. Johns' St. and College Avenue
 P. O. Box 828
 Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3915

The Hall of Records Commission was created in 1935 (Chapter 18, Acts of 1935).

The Commission is composed of the Secretary of General Services, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer, a State Senate member appointed by the Senate President, a House of Delegates member appointed by the House Speaker, the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, the President of the Johns Hopkins University or his designee, the President of the University of Maryland or his designee, the President of St. John's College or his designee, and the President of the Maryland Historical Society.

The Commission supervises and controls the Hall of Records, which consists of two main divisions—the Archives Division and the Records Management Division. All papers, records, relics, and other memorials connected with the early history of Maryland not required for the necessary operation of any other office are under the supervision of and belong to the Hall of Records Commission (Code 1957, Art. 54).

Archives Division

Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *State Archivist*

Dr. Gregory A. Stiverson, *Assistant State Archivist*

Hall of Records
 St. Johns' St. and College Avenue
 P. O. Box 828
 Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3915

Public Searchroom Open Mon.–Sat., 8:30 A.M.–4:30 P.M.

The Archives Division, or Maryland Hall of Records, is the historical agency for the State of Maryland. It serves as the central depository for governmental records of permanent value. Among its holdings are colonial and State executive, legislative, and judicial records; county probate, land, and court records; church records; business records; State publications and reports; and special collections of private papers, newspapers, and maps. Records are stored in a humidity- and temperature-controlled stack area, and preservation requirements, including deacidification, lamination, mylarenencapsulation, and archival bookbinding, are undertaken by the staff of an in-house conservation laboratory. Records are made accessible to the public in a search room that is open six days each week, through photocopies pro-

duced in an in-house photolab, and through the interlibrary loan of microform. The Hall of Records produces a variety of finding aids and guides to records, as well as historical monographs, essays, and directories. A brochure describing Hall of Records publications and another giving guidance for doing research in the public search room or by mail are available on request.

The Hall of Records building opened in 1935. It is located on the corner of College Avenue and St. John's Street on the St. John's College campus in Annapolis. State agencies, counties, cities, and towns in Maryland are authorized to offer for deposit at the Hall of Records all files, documents, and records not in current use.

State agencies are required by law to have their records placed on retention and disposal schedules. No records of State agencies can be destroyed without scheduling and the prior approval of the Hall of Records Commission.

All records that are in the courthouses of the State and that were created prior to April 28, 1788, the date of ratification of the U. S. Constitution by Maryland, must be deposited at the Hall of Records. The records of all State agencies, boards, and commissions that are abolished or otherwise cease to function must also be transferred to the custody of the Hall of Records Commission.

All current deeds, mortgages, and releases recorded in the courthouses of the State are microfilmed and preserved at the Hall of Records for security purposes. Limited facilities are available for the filming of records of State agencies.

In 1947 the Hall of Records began to collect the publications and reports of State agencies. By Chapter 912, Acts of 1982, the Hall of Records receives State publications and reports under the State Publications Depository and Distribution Program. It is also an official depository for all codes published by local governments, both county and municipal (Code 1957, Art. 23A, sec. 9A; Art. 25, sec. 32A, Art. 25A, sec. 7; Art. 25B, secs. 7, 12). Since 1967, the Hall of Records has been a depository for charter amendments and annexations of municipal corporations (Code 1957, Art. 23A, secs. 9, 17, 17A and 19).

The Archives Division compiles, edits, publishes, and distributes the MARYLAND MANUAL (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 104-106). By Chapter 119, Acts of 1981, the Hall of Records is to prepare, edit, and publish future volumes of the *Archives of Maryland* series.

Chapter 488, Acts of 1966, transferred the functions, records, responsibilities, and employees

of the Commissioner of the Land Office to the Hall of Records Commission. Under the provisions of Chapter 355 of the Acts of 1967, the Archivist is designated as the Commissioner of Land Patents and assigned the responsibility of issuing land patents and conducting court hearings. In performing these duties, he acts independently of the duties imposed on him as Archivist (Real Property Art., secs. 13-101 to 13-504). The Hall of Records Commission serves as the official depository for the duplicate copies of subdivision plats formerly sent to the Land Office as insurance against the loss of the originals.

Records Management Division

Philip F. Schneider, *Records Administrator*

State Records Management Center
Routes 175 and U.S. 1
Waterloo 20794

Telephone: 799-1379

The Records Management Division develops programs and policies for the efficient management of the records of all departments and agencies of the Maryland State government and provides assistance in the preparation of records retention and disposal schedules.

The Division operates a central Records Center located at Waterloo for the storage of inactive State records, which must be retained for specified periods of time to meet the State's legal and administrative needs. The Records Center opened for operation during Fiscal Year 1981 and replaced four smaller centers located in Baltimore, Annapolis, Waterloo, and Cheltenham.

Chapter 981, Acts of 1978, gave the Records Management Division responsibility for coordinating the State's Forms Management Program and the forms management plans of each Department or Agency to assure that the Department or Agency uses only those forms which are necessary for its effective or efficient operation. At the close of each fiscal year, the Division prepares a consolidated annual report on forms management activities and submits it to the General Assembly's Joint Budget and Audit Committee.

The Division also offers cost reimbursable microfilm services to all State agencies, including both source document and computer output microfilming.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND FISCAL SERVICES

John C. White, *Director*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2497

The Office of Administrative and Fiscal Services provides the Department with capability in the areas of accounting, budgeting, contract awards, agenda preparation, casualty claims, data systems, and word processing. The Office is organized into three operating divisions—Fiscal Services, Information Services, and Contract Services—and two staff elements, one for Casualty Claims and one for Data Systems Administration.

FISCAL SERVICES DIVISION

The Fiscal Services Division maintains all accounting records of the Department; formulates accounting policies, procedures, and internal control standards; and monitors compliance with such policies, procedures, and standards. Resources of the Division are organized to process accounting transactions of two types: 1) operating budget transactions and capital improvement project transactions affecting general construction loan (GCL), and 2) other bond bills for which the Department is responsible.

In addition to accounting services, the Division provides a broad range of services to the operating programs of the Department. The Division orders office materials and supplies, performs budget analyses, provides budgetary reports to all levels of Department management, and prepares the Department's annual operating budget.

INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION

The Division manages computer and word processing operations within the Department and works closely with the Data Systems Administration unit. The nature of hardware and software associated with computer and word processing systems makes security and centralized managerial control over these resources essential.

The Division manages the processing of accounting transactions from all programs within the Department. These transactions are received by the Fiscal Services Division, pre-audited, and dispatched to the Information Services Division for computer processing. Agenda item preparation and editing are handled in a similar manner. Agenda items are created at the program level in word processing media. Upon creation, the agenda item is captured by the word processing network's central processing unit, thereby making it electronically accessible to word processing operators in the Information Services Division for subsequent editing.

CONTRACT SERVICES DIVISION

This Division is responsible for the management of all capital construction bidding activities, as well as the preparation and distribution of the Department's portion of the Board of Public Works Action Agenda and the Department of General Services' Procurement Review Board Agenda. The Department of General Services' Procurement Review Board consists of the Department's two Assistant Secretaries, who meet to review and approve procurement transactions delegated to the Secretary of General Services by the Board of Public Works pursuant to COMAR Title 21. The resources of the Division are organized primarily to manage the two agendas, with each agenda requiring a complete cycle of activities, ranging from preparation of agenda items, compilation of the agenda, disposition of each item as a result of Board action, preparation and execution of contract documents, notification of using agencies and contractors, and establishment of contract files. Action Agendas for the Board of Public Works are generally prepared twice a month; Department of General Services' Procurement Review Board Agendas are prepared weekly. The Division also maintains files for both agendas, including architectural and engineering specifications.

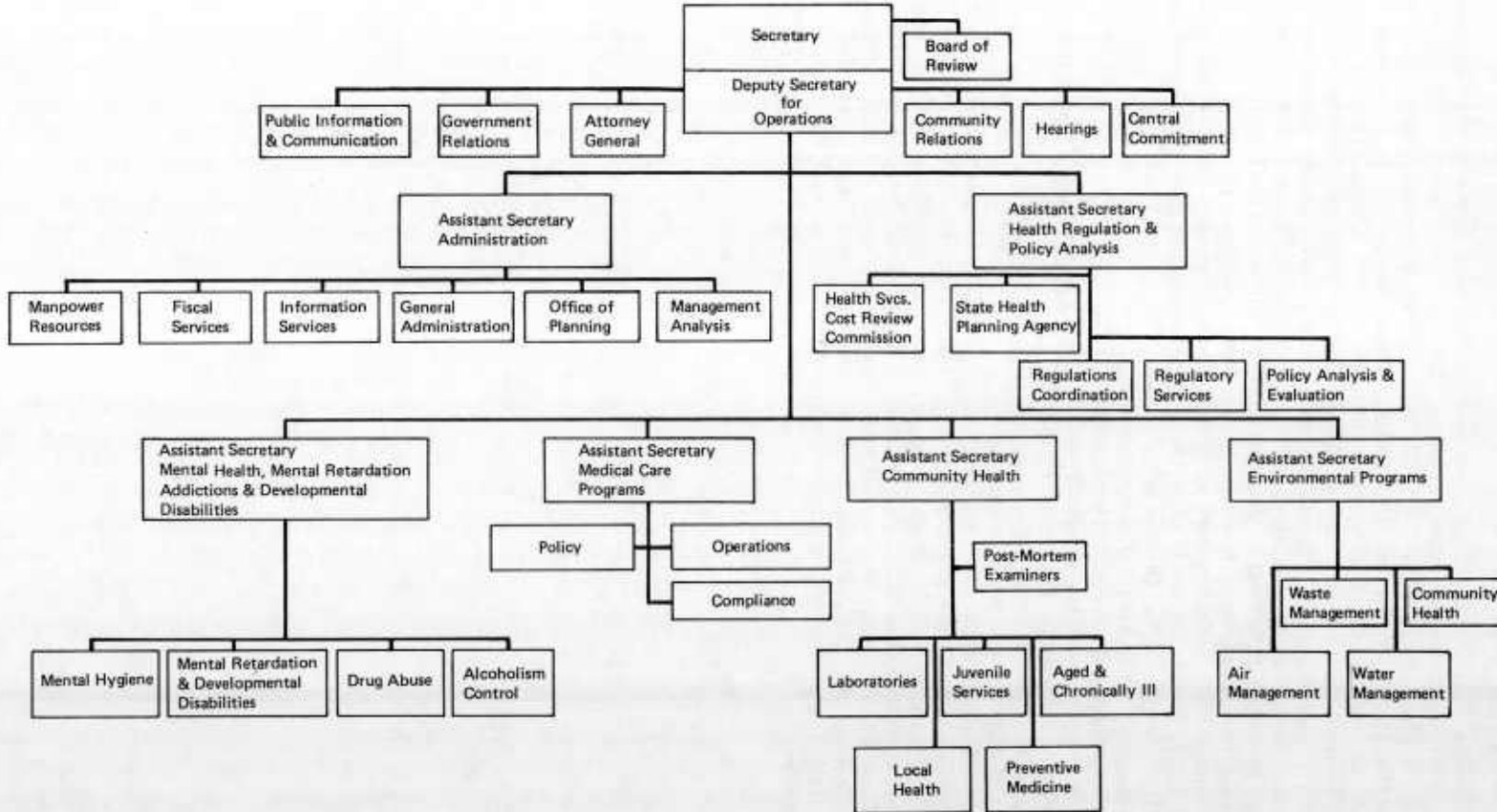
CASUALTY CLAIMS UNIT

This Unit represents the Department and assists the State Treasurer's Office in the settlement of losses on insured property, both real and personal, owned by or in the custody of the State. The Unit's Claims Administrator investigates State property losses, determines the nature and scope of any necessary repairs, and arranges for repair or replacement of the damaged property. The Unit also reviews plans and specifications of newly completed projects in order to reduce insurance premiums, and it writes specifications for projects involving structure demolitions.

DATA SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATION UNIT

The Data Systems Administration Unit was established in Fiscal Year 1980 to provide data processing coordination for the Department. The Unit plans and evaluates all potential data processing and word processing applications within the Department, and acts as consulting liaison with the central data processing organization of the State.

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE

Charles R. Buck, Jr., Sc.D., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*

John L. Green, M.D., *Deputy Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*

William M. Eichbaum, *Assistant Secretary for Environmental Programs*

John L. Green, *Assistant Secretary for Health Regulation and Policy Analysis*

John J. Kent, Jr., *Assistant Secretary for Administration*

Stanley R. Platman, M.D., *Assistant Secretary for Mental Health, Mental Retardation, Addictions, and Developmental Disabilities*

Joanne E. Finley, M.D., M.P.H., *Assistant Secretary for Health*

Adele Wilzack, *Assistant Secretary for Medical Care Programs*

201 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2600
Public Information: 383-2683

Although the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene was created in 1969, its historical development began in the nineteenth century. The Department of Health originally was established in 1874 (Chapter 200, Acts of 1874). The separate development of the Department of Mental Hygiene, however, dates from 1886, when the State Lunacy Commission was formed (Chapter 487, Acts of 1886). In 1922 the Commission was abolished and replaced by the Board of Mental Hygiene (Chapter 29, Acts of 1922). The Board, in turn, was replaced by the Department of Mental Hygiene in 1949 (Chapter 685, Acts of 1949). By 1961 the State Board of Health and Mental Hygiene was created to maintain authority over the Department of Health and the Department of Mental Hygiene (Chapter 841, Acts of 1961). The present Department of Health and Mental Hygiene replaced the State Board in 1969 (Chapter 77, Acts of 1969).

The mission of the Department is to assure the people of Maryland their inherent right to a healthful environment and a high level of physical, mental, and social health. Achievement of this goal will be through the development of a comprehensive, continuous, and accessible system of health services for the State of Maryland, which emphasizes the promotion of health and the prevention of disease and disability.

Many programs are by their nature public functions and could not be performed effectively by the private sector. Prime among these is the responsibility for dealing with the epidemiological dimensions of hazards to health affecting the community, such as environmental pollution and communicable disease, and the organization of community efforts to prevent or control their impact.

Twenty-four local health departments report directly to the Deputy Secretary for Health and Mental Hygiene and have access to all Departmental officials as well. The local health departments are the focal point in the delivery of services.

The Department provides or purchases direct care services primarily in the following areas: residential and outpatient care for the mentally ill, the mentally retarded, the chronically ill, including those with tuberculosis, the impaired elderly, persons with addictive conditions, and court-referred youths. It also provides several preventive medicine services directly. It further develops programs for the rehabilitation of troubled youth. The Department also provides a comprehensive program of health care services for the indigent and medically indigent.

The Department is organized on the basis of program similarities under six assistant secretaries to provide effective service delivery. Under the Assistant Secretary for Medical Care Programs are three administrations—Policy, Operations, and Compliance—charged with the reimbursement of health care services for the indigent and medically indigent. The Alcoholism Control, Drug Abuse, Mental Retardation, Developmental Disabilities, and Mental Hygiene Administrations are assigned to the Assistant Secretary for Mental Health, Mental Retardation, Addictions, and Developmental Disabilities. The Assistant Secretary for Health is responsible for the Laboratories, Preventive Medicine, Aged and Chronically Ill, and Juvenile Services Administrations, and the Board of Postmortem Examiners.

All Department-wide services of a regulatory nature, such as State Health Planning and Development, Regulatory Services, Health Services Cost Review, and Program Evaluation are coordinated by the Assistant Secretary for Health Regulation and Policy Analysis.

The Assistant Secretary for Environmental Programs has been charged with the responsibility to integrate and consolidate the State's environmental protection programs, which have been organized into four cohesive units: Air, Water, Waste, and Community Health Management Programs.

The Assistant Secretary for Administration, with the necessary staff and operating officials, provides timely and responsive supporting services to all levels of the organization.

The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene is also responsible for the direction and coordination of numerous boards, commissions, and various citizen advisory groups, the majority of which are administered by the Assistant Secretary for Health Regulation and Policy Analysis. The Department also encompasses various offices, which perform department-wide services of a specialized nature. Their personnel report directly to the Secretary and Deputy Secretary.

Informational brochures and other publications that would be of interest or useful to the general public are available from the various subdivisions within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. These may be obtained either at no cost or for a small fee by contacting the appropriate administration.

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

Randall M. Lutz, *Assistant Attorney General and
Counsel to the Department of Health and Men-
tal Hygiene*

300 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2701

The Office of the Attorney General serves as the legal adviser to the Secretary and the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

OFFICE OF GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Fran Tracy, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2843

The Governmental Relations Office conducts legislative liaison between the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Maryland General Assembly, and the U.S. Congress, and evaluates pending legislation that affects Departmental activities. The Office also maintains pertinent legal data on health legislation and assists in developing, coordinating, and presenting Departmental initiatives and responses associated with the legislative process.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS

Joan H. Lewis, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2618

This office directs the public affairs activities of the Department, coordinating all such activities with appropriate departmental officials and local

health officers. The Office also arranges special events and disseminates employee information.

BOARD OF REVIEW OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE

Chairperson: Paul M. Vettori, 1985

Secretary: J. Patrick Jarboe, 1985

Alice Pinderhughes, 1983; Harold F. Wolff, 1983;
Howard Kenny, M.D., 1984; Marian L. Patter-
son, 1984; Craig Robert Sholley, 1984.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2964

The Board of Review was created by Chapter 77, Acts of 1969 (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 206-206C). Its seven members are appointed by the Governor. The Board serves in an advisory capacity and hears appeals as provided by law.

LOCAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

Ruth H. Singer, M.D., *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2640

Local health departments provide services to the residents of the State through their staffs of public health nurses, sanitarians, and other health workers. The Local Health Administration provides consultation and assistance to local health officers in the development of programs to meet the needs of the population served.

OFFICE OF COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Phyllis C. Kirkland, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2604

Under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Office of Community Relations is responsible for the Department's minority community relations activities. It ensures that equal employment opportunity is provided in accordance with directives of the Governor, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and the federal government.

OFFICE OF HEARINGS

William O. Jensen, Jr., *Chief*

300 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2716

The Office of Hearings provides a central hearing office where persons may appeal administrative decisions. It assures such persons an independent, fair, and impartial hearing, as a result of which recommendations are made to the Secretary for action. The Office conducts quasi-judicial hearings affecting all organizational components of the Department, local health offices, and various institutions on a statewide basis.

OFFICE OF CENTRAL COMMITMENT

Robert Stephens, *Chief*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2358

The Office of Central Commitment implements a comprehensive services delivery program for youth committed to the custody of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene in accordance with the provisions of the Court and Judicial Proceedings Subtitle 3, secs. 800-833, of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*. The Office develops departmental placement plans and services for youth in coordination with the Juvenile Services, Mental Hygiene, Mental Retardation, Local Health, Drug Abuse, Alcoholism Control, and Preventive Medicine administrations.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL CARE PROGRAMS

Adele Wilzack, *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6327

The Assistant Secretary for Medical Care Programs plans, directs, and evaluates the State/federal Medical Assistance Program.

Using available resources, the Medical Assistance Program provides access to health care services for categorically and medically needy resi-

dents throughout Maryland. Health care services include hospital inpatient and outpatient services, laboratory and X-ray services, nursing facility services, physician services, and home health care services. Additional health care services are available as indicated in the Medical Assistance State Plan. The Program is implemented by the Policy, Compliance, and Operations administrations.

The health care expenses of the Program are federally matched on a 50/50 basis for approximately 90 percent of the recipients. For the remaining 10 percent, Program services are funded totally by State and local funds.

POLICY ADMINISTRATION

Charles Putnam, *Director*

300 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6339

This Administration reviews and develops program policies and regulations.

COMPLIANCE ADMINISTRATION

Lawrence R. Payne, *Director*

300 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6367

This Administration assures that health care services are effectively utilized.

OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION

Jerome Niport, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2628

This Administration develops and maintains systems for the prompt and accurate reimbursement of claims submitted by approved providers of health care services.

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Provider Representatives: Lee B. Bernhardt, 1983; Peter Borchardt, 1983; Carmalyn Dorsey, 1983; Kathleen Grau, 1983; Benjamin Kimbers, 1983; John Braxton, 1984; Joseph LaAsmar, 1984; James McCaslin, 1984; Philip Piasecki, 1984; Melvin Rubin, 1984; Joyce Boyd, 1985; Richard Buck, 1985; James Harvey, 1985; Harry Klinefelter, 1985.

Consumer Representatives: Rose Goodman, 1983; Shirley Marcus, 1983; Mary Plonk, 1983;

Millie Tyssowski, 1983; Sheila Willett, 1983; Gloria Carpeneto, 1984; Dorothy Council, 1984; E. Jane Hanks, 1984; Ethel Pace, 1984; Sari Revkin, 1984; Mildred Bright, 1985; Rev. Louis Foxwell, 1985; Ronald Harris, 1985; Veronica Johnson, 1985; Roberta Nevitt, 1985.

Ex officio members: Adele Wilzack, *for the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Pat Panaggio, Jr., *for the Secretary of Human Resources*.

The Medical Assistance Advisory Committee is composed of health care provider representatives and consumer representatives who meet six times each year to discuss issues pertinent to the Medical Assistance Program. The Committee provides expert consultation and advice to the Assistant Secretary for Medical Care Programs. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and the Secretary of Human Resources, or their designees, serve as ex officio members of the Committee.

The Committee holds general meetings during the months of September, December, January, February, March, and May. This schedule allows the Committee maximum involvement in the legislative process and the annual planning process. Members are also required to serve on one of the several subcommittees, which review pending legislation, Five-Year Plan objectives, or special programs.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH, MENTAL RETARDATION, ADDICTIONS, AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Stanley R. Platman, M.D., *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2686

The Assistant Secretary for Mental Health, Mental Retardation, Addictions, and Developmental Disabilities exercises overall responsibility for the organization, funding, and general direction of the programmatic and staff organizations assigned. Included in the Assistant Secretariat are the Mental Hygiene, Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, Drug Abuse, and Alcoholism Control Administrations. The Office of Education and Training for Addiction Services and a Deinstitutional Staff and Preventive Law Staff also report to the Assistant Secretary.

The Assistant Secretary coordinates the development and implementation of policies, procedures, regulations, and standards that assure delivery of improved health services. The Assistant Secretary is expected to develop and promote a

high degree of collaborative working relationships among the organizations and programs assigned as well as with other elements within the Department.

OFFICE OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR ADDICTION SERVICES

Ludwig Lankford, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3690

The Office of Education and Training for Addiction Services (OETAS) was created in 1976 (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 206D). It provides alcohol and drug abuse training for those who care for substance abusers and for administrators who interact with them. OETAS also works with the State Department of Personnel to ensure that qualified counselors are employed.

The Office's primary responsibility is to provide addiction training to agencies functioning under the auspices of the Alcoholism Control Administration and the Drug Abuse Administration. It also provides addiction training to other State and local agencies, as well as to community organizations such as local school systems. Such training is offered in courses, workshops, seminars, and specially designed agency programs.

MENTAL HYGIENE ADMINISTRATION

Alp Karahasan, M.D., Ph.D., *Director*

Barbara Smith Hamer, *Deputy Director*

Sanford Bienen, Ph.D., *Assistant Director for Southern Maryland*

Henry T. Hardin, M.D., *Assistant Director for Central Maryland*

C. Van Eyk Grobler, Ph.D., *Acting Assistant Director for Eastern Maryland*

Robert R. Grooms, Ph.D., *Assistant Director for Western Maryland*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2695

The Administration, formerly the Department of Mental Hygiene, was established in 1949 to supersede the Board of Mental Hygiene (Chapter 685, Acts of 1949). The Board, created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1922, had carried on and expanded the functions of the State Lunacy Commission, established by Chapter 487, Acts of 1886, to inspect public and private institutions for the insane and to advise their boards of man-

agers. The 1949 law abolished not only the Board of Mental Hygiene, but also the separate governing boards of the State mental hospitals, and gave the Department of Mental Hygiene responsibility for the custody, care, and treatment of persons of unsound mind.

The Administration is headed by a Director, certified in psychiatry by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology and appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Director is responsible for duties assigned by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and for supervision of the hospitals and facilities within the Administration.

Under the provisions of the Maryland Community Mental Health Services Act of 1966, the Director of Mental Hygiene, with the approval of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, is empowered to make State grants-in-aid to further community mental health services (Chapter 125, Acts of 1966). The Director supervises the programs receiving these grants-in-aid. The Act also provided for the establishment of local mental health advisory committees (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-208).

To improve continuity of care between community and hospital programs, the Administration has adopted a regionalized structure, consistent with State HSA designated areas. Assistant Directors serve the Eastern, Southern and Central Maryland areas. Their regional offices have allowed for the implementation of policies that have shortened length of hospital stays, improved community mental health programs for the severely psychiatrically ill, and increased the continuity of care between the hospital and community programs.

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON MENTAL HYGIENE

Terezia S. Bohrer, 1983; Anna Granofsky, 1983; Agnes B. Hatfield, 1983; Billie D. Marcus, 1983; Saunders Marshall, Jr., 1983; Mrs. Jeff Van Sickle, 1983; Diane Cabot, 1984; Dr. Joseph Cowen, 1984; M. Sue Diehl, 1984; Paul McHugh, 1984; Reuben Shiling, 1984; J. Tyson Tildon, Ph.D., 1984; Sylvia Briscoe, 1985; Lewis M. Garmitze, Ph.D., 1985; Gregory M. Hunter, 1985; Josephine L. Kohn, 1985; Ronald J. Taylor, M.D., 1985; Alan M. Wilner, 1985.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2709

The Advisory Council on Mental Hygiene was created within the Mental Hygiene Administration, by Chapter 746, Acts of 1976. It advises the

Mental Hygiene Administration in carrying out policies regarding the social, economic, and medical problems of mental hygiene.

The Council consists of eighteen members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms from public and private agencies and groups concerned with mental hygiene. The Council selects its own officers (Code Health-General Article, secs. 10-301 through 10-307).

WALTER P. CARTER CENTER

Robert G. Jacobs, *Administrator*

Jose D. Arana, *Director, Mental Health Component*

George A. Lentz, M.D., *Director, Mental Retardation Component*

630 W. Fayette Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 528-2228

Services available at the Walter P. Carter Center were developed in anticipation of the Community Mental Health Center, which has been constructed adjacent to the University of Maryland Hospital in Baltimore. In 1967 the Center began offering some community mental health services to all residents within a designated area of Baltimore City. These services now include inpatient care, outpatient care, partial hospitalization, and emergency services. A contract with the University of Maryland School of Medicine's Department of Psychiatry allows for these expanded services.

At present, the Center maintains three units outside of the Center that provide treatment for adults, adolescents, and children. Psychiatric emergency service is available to area residents twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week. Consultation and education services are provided to various community agencies.

The mental retardation facility housed at the Center provides diagnosis and evaluation services, particularly to educate families of retardates and to assist them in formulating and implementing lifetime service plans. The facility is licensed for 113 patients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR WALTER P. CARTER CENTER

Chairperson: Myrtle L. McCullers, 1983

Mental Retardation: Betty L. Hoffman, 1983; Ossie L. Lee, 1983; Raymond M. Puryear, 1983; Judy Volkman, 1983; Rev. Benjamin S.

Foust, 1984; Ralph J. Cole, Jr., 1986.

Mental Hygiene: Elaine M. Bowen, 1983; Rev. Robert N. Maddox, 1983; Myrtle L. McCullers, 1983; Helen M. Robinson, 1983; Daniel R. Callahan, 1984; Gwendolyn Johnson, 1985; Joseph McDonald, 1986.

CROWNSVILLE HOSPITAL CENTER

Bertram Zimmerman, M.D., *Administrator*
Crownsville 21032 Telephone: 987-6200

Crownsville Hospital Center, established by Chapter 250, Acts of 1910, as the Hospital for the Negro Insane of Maryland, was opened to patients in 1911. It adopted its present name by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912. Chapter 685, Acts of 1949, omitted reference to race. The hospital admits mentally ill patients from Anne Arundel, Charles, Calvert, and St. Mary's counties as well as some patients from Baltimore City. Crownsville is located approximately eight miles west of Annapolis on Route 178, four miles from Route 3. The facility is licensed for 625 patients and includes programs for the mentally retarded and alcoholic (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR CROWNSVILLE HOSPITAL CENTER

John Francis Clark, 1983; Jerry D. Acker, 1984; Sam Bergin, 1984; David G. Boschert, 1984; Richard Henderson, 1984; Margaret B. Ulle, 1984; James Parrell Murphy, 1985; Doris L. Mason, 1986; Paul Nieves, 1986.

EASTERN SHORE HOSPITAL CENTER

David W. Leap, *Acting Superintendent*
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0800

Eastern Shore Hospital Center, established by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912, admitted its first patients in 1915. This hospital provides for the care of mentally ill patients who are residents of the Eastern Shore. The facility is licensed for 462 patients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR EASTERN SHORE HOSPITAL CENTER

Eleanor Kent, 1983; Jean K. Lewis, 1983; Donald Andrews, 1984; Dorothy W. Black, 1984; Les-

ter C. Leonard, 1984; Anne G. Logan, 1984; Deborah A. Paparella, 1984; Richard L. Holler, 1985; George K. Miles, 1985.

THOMAS B. FINAN CENTER

Robert R. Grooms, Ph.D., *Director; Assistant Director, Western Maryland Region*

Country Club Road
P. O. Box 1722
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2240

The Thomas B. Finan Center was established by Article 59, sec. 31, Annotated Code of Maryland. The first residents were admitted in October 1978. The Center is a multi-program facility, which provides services to children and adolescents, and adult and aged individuals with mental disabilities. It also provides services for substance abusers and mentally retarded persons. The Center serves the residents of Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties. The facility is licensed for 300 residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR THOMAS B. FINAN CENTER

Chairperson: Robert L. Brandt, 1986
Dr. Carl J. Galligan, 1983; William T. Finan, 1984; Dorothy B. Leighton, 1985; Harry J. Bunch, 1986; Thomas F. Francis, 1986; Mary I. Love, 1986.

HIGHLAND HEALTH PSYCHIATRIC UNIT

Bruce Hershfield, M.D., *Medical Director*
5200 Eastern Avenue
Baltimore 21224 Telephone: 276-7005

The Highland Health Psychiatric Unit provides public sector psychiatric treatment for residents of Baltimore City who historically had been treated at Crownsville Hospital Center. Located on the grounds of Baltimore City Hospitals, the Unit was redirected in 1978 to provide treatment in close coordination with the three local community mental health programs in their designated areas. It is presently licensed for 48 beds (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

CLIFTON T. PERKINS HOSPITAL CENTER

Stuart Silver, M.D., *Superintendent*

P. O. Box 1000
Dorsey Run Road
Jessup 20794 Telephone: 792-4022

The Clifton T. Perkins Hospital Center was established by Chapter 814, Acts of 1959, as Maximum Security Hospital. It adopted its present name in 1960. Designed to provide active treatment programs within a setting of maximum security, the hospital is located midway between Baltimore and Washington, D.C.

The hospital receives patients who are referred by the courts of Maryland for pretrial psychiatric evaluation. It provides a residential service for individual offenders who have been found to be not guilty by reason of insanity, as well as hospitalization for inmates of penal institutions who become mentally ill and require involuntary psychiatric hospitalization. In addition, the hospital accepts transfer patients from other State psychiatric hospitals when their illness requires maximum security treatment for a period of time. The hospital is designed for a capacity of 246 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR CLIFTON T. PERKINS CENTER

Harlan K. Zinn, 1983; Robert J. Allen, 1984; H. David Boyter, 1984; Hellena T. Edmonds, 1984; Dorothy G. Navarro, 1984; Elizabeth Williams, 1985; Milton Schwartzman, 1986.

MARYLAND PSYCHIATRIC RESEARCH CENTER

William T. Carpenter, M.D., *Director*
P. O. Box 3235
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-7101

Established by Chapter 558, Acts of 1967, the Maryland Psychiatric Research Center is located on the grounds of Spring Grove Hospital Center. The Research Center opened in 1968. The University of Maryland operates the Center under an agreement with the Department.

The Center conducts a program of basic and applied interdisciplinary research into mental illness. It also offers training in research for graduate and post-graduate students in psychiatry and

behavioral sciences (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-425).

REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS—BALTIMORE

Clifford Palmer, *Administrator*
605 S. Chapel Gate Lane
Baltimore 21229 Telephone: 455-7152

The Regional Institute provides intensive inpatient and outpatient psychiatric care for children who are seriously emotionally ill. The Institute, which opened in 1958, was first located on the grounds of the Rosewood Hospital Center. In 1973 the Institute was moved to its present location, the site of the former St. Peter's College in West Baltimore. It is licensed for 80 residential patients, with a day treatment capacity for 24 adolescents.

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS—BALTIMORE

Eileen Furllett, 1983; C. Jared Glauser, 1983; George W. Jones, 1983; Robert L. McGronan, 1983; Ralph A. Straley, 1984; Carol J. Chieffallo, 1985; Delores B. Sykes, 1986.

REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS—CHELTENHAM

Robert Konkol, M.D., *Executive Director*
Cheltenham 20623 Telephone: 372-6121

Chapter 891, Acts of 1982, authorized the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene to provide a regional institute for the severely emotionally disturbed youth of Prince George's, St. Mary's, Calvert, and Charles counties. The Institute is a residential center located in Prince George's County.

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD OF REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS—CHELTENHAM

not yet appointed

**REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR
CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS—
ROCKVILLE**

John Gildner, *Administrator*

15000 Broschart Road
Rockville 20850 Telephone: 251-6800

The Regional Institute at Rockville provides treatment services for emotionally handicapped children from Montgomery and Frederick counties. It offers an intensive diagnostic and treatment unit, residential treatment, and day treatment. Educational services are provided by the Montgomery County Department of Education.

Day treatment is provided for 50 children between the ages of 13 and 18 (day treatment capacity 120). The facility is currently licensed for 56 beds (capacity 80).

**CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR
REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN
AND ADOLESCENTS—ROCKVILLE**

Chairperson: Jennie M. Forehand, 1984

Gary Brecher, M.D., 1983; Dorothy A. K. Cockrell, 1984; Estes Lockhart, 1984; Mary H. Warshowsky, 1984; Jean Robert Herdt, M.D., 1985; Barbara Burklew, 1986.

SPRINGFIELD HOSPITAL CENTER

Thomas F. Krajewski, M.D., *Superintendent*

Sykesville 21784 Telephone: 795-2100

Established by Chapter 231, Acts of 1894, Springfield Hospital Center opened for patients in 1896. The hospital admits mentally ill patients from Baltimore City and from Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Howard, and Montgomery counties. The facility is licensed for 1,650 patients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

**CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR
SPRINGFIELD HOSPITAL CENTER**

Joanne Falconer, 1983; Mrs. Alfred Gleeksman, 1984; Zerita Skates, 1984; Kenneth Holniker, 1984; Rona Desser, 1984; Eva Solomon, 1985; Janice C. Becker, 1986.

SPRING GROVE HOSPITAL CENTER

John M. Hamilton, M.D., *Superintendent*

Wade Avenue
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-7181

Spring Grove Hospital Center originally was established in 1797 as the Maryland Hospital (Chapter 102, Acts of 1797). It adopted the name of Spring Grove by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912. The Center admits mentally ill patients from Baltimore, Harford, and Prince George's counties. The facility is licensed for 1,475 patients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

**CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR
SPRING GROVE HOSPITAL CENTER**

Chairperson: Grace Sommerhof, 1984

Joan T. Harrison, 1983; Marian E. Lobdell, 1984; Alvin Polan, 1984; Joseph F. Ruffley, Sr., 1984; Wynn C. Mauler, Jr., 1985; Josephine P. McCarthy, 1986.

**UPPER SHORE COMMUNITY
MENTAL HEALTH CENTER**

David W. Leap, *Acting Superintendent*

Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-6800

The Upper Shore Community Mental Health Center is a multipurpose hospital operated by the Mental Hygiene Administration. The Center maintains 72 beds and provides psychiatric services for all qualified persons 16 years of age and older from the Upper Shore (Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot counties).

The Center also provides a 15-bed juvenile detention center and a 20-bed intermediate care unit for men and women over the age of 18 for the treatment of alcoholism.

The first psychiatric residents were admitted to the facility on March 1, 1982 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 10-406).

**MENTAL RETARDATION AND
DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES
ADMINISTRATION**

Bernard A. Carpenter, Jr., *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3354

The Mental Retardation Law provides for the organization and administration of the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration (Code Health-General Article, Title 7). The Director of the Administration is appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Administration plans, develops, and directs a statewide comprehensive system of ser-

vices for mentally retarded and developmentally disabled persons and their families, and coordinates its activities with other government, voluntary, and private health, education, and welfare agencies. Developmental Disabilities includes programs for disorders such as cerebral palsy, spina bifida, epilepsy, and severe communicative disorders. The Administration operates numerous residential facilities. It also provides funds for purchased care, group homes and apartments, small residential centers, and activity programs for mentally retarded persons. The Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration also includes Crippled Children's Services and Supplementary Security Income Eligible/Disabled Children's Programs, and Continuum of Care Teams. These teams initiate, coordinate, and evaluate programs in five designated regions of the State. Team members provide consultation and assistance to local governments and other local resources agencies in the development of plans, program priorities, and requests for funds.

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES COUNCIL

Chairperson: Diana Pillas

Vice-Chairperson: Charles R. Russell

Carol Ann Baglin, Adrian Bergin, Harvey Bloom, Michael Brill, Ellen A. Callegary, Irene Dixon, Peter Ervin, Charlotte Glick, Martin R. Holtz, Jerry Kiracofe, Ulysses G. Lupien, Carol M. Mallonee, Charles L. Mobley, Linda M. Myer, Sheridan Neimark, Joseph Onder, Gerald G. Pantaleo, Jr., James Phillips, Stanley R. Platman, M.D., Kathleen Rollason, Dr. Thomas Rose, Lyda Sanford, Dr. Lois M. Shofer, Francis J. Sullivan, Judith R. Volkman, Harry Walker.

Philip C. Holmes, *Executive Director*

201 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3358

The Governor originally appointed the Developmental Disabilities Council in 1971 to carry out the provisions of the Federal Developmental Disabilities Services and Facilities Construction Act as amended by the Developmental Disabilities Services and Facilities Construction Amendments of 1970. He reconstituted the Council in 1973 so the State might qualify for certain federal grants to finance services and facilities for the mentally retarded and persons with other developmental disabilities, and for mental health centers.

The Council membership consists of one-half parent-consumers, of which one-third must be

primary consumers, and one-half professionals. Members serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

BRANDENBURG CENTER

Carolyn K. Brown, *Acting Program Administrator*

Country Club Road
P. O. Box 1722
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2250

Opened on October 23, 1978, as the Thomas B. Finan Center—Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Unit, the Brandenburg Center adopted its present name in 1981. The Center serves the residential needs of retarded adults in Allegany and Garrett counties (Code 1957, Art. 59A, sec. 19). Brandenburg Center is a multipurpose health facility. The Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Unit provides occupational, physical, speech, and hearing therapies, social services, and medical supervision to its clients (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

The major goal of the Unit is to habilitate clients to the point where they may be returned to various community settings of a less restrictive nature. Service capability is for fifty clients.

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR BRANDENBURG CENTER

C. Fleurette Brandenburg, 1983; Albert E. Brant, 1983; William R. King, 1983; Denise VanDermark, 1983; Joseph F. Yutzy, 1984; Mrs. Victor E. Kelbaugh, 1985; Betty June Dougan, 1986.

VICTOR CULLEN CENTER

Steven M. Haigh, *Program Administrator*

Sabillasville 21780 Telephone: 241-3131

Origins of the Victor Cullen Center date to 1908, when the State Sanatorium was established. In 1949 the Board of Public Works renamed the Sanatorium as the Victor Cullen State Hospital, a tuberculosis hospital under the oversight of the State Department of Health. In 1965 the Victor Cullen Center was established as a training school for male minors under the State Department of Public Welfare (Chapter 818, Acts of 1965). It was transferred to the Juvenile Services Administration on July 1, 1967. In January 1974 the Victor Cullen School was transferred from the jurisdiction of Juvenile Services to what is now the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration. It was then redesignated as the Victor Cullen Center.

The Center is oriented toward a nonmedical model of education, training, and habilitation for all of its severely and profoundly retarded residents. The goal of the program is to prepare residents to return to the community within a five-year period. Individualized programs are prepared to implement this long-range goal, and residents use the generic services provided by doctors, dentists, speech therapists, occupational therapists, physical therapists, and pharmaceutical services in the local community. More than half of the residents attend day training in the community. The Center is budgeted for ninety residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR VICTOR CULLEN CENTER

Chairperson: Delbert G. Summerville, 1982

Charles L. Mobley, Jr., 1983; Paul Puskar, 1983; Mary V. Schnurr, 1983; Dr. Eileen Steele, 1983; Alexander Weinstein, 1984; Alfred A. Pansa, 1985.

GREAT OAKS CENTER

Clifford P. Lockyer, *Director*

12001 Cherry Hill Road
Silver Spring 20904 Telephone: 595-5000

Great Oaks Center was established by Chapter 556, Acts of 1967, as the Metropolitan Washington Retardation Center. It adopted its present name in 1971. Great Oaks Center opened in the fall of 1970 to serve mentally retarded and developmentally disabled persons from Calvert, Charles, Montgomery, Prince George's, and St. Mary's counties. Great Oaks was the first regional center established by the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration.

The first phase of construction provided care and training for 200 mentally retarded residents and a 30-bed infirmary. The second phase of construction was completed in September 1974, providing living and programming space for an additional 270 residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

Retarded and developmentally disabled individuals receive a full range of comprehensive and diversified services and programs, including respite care. Education, training, and habilitation services and programs for the facility's retarded residents are offered in both the Center and in the community.

A day care program integrates programs and

services offered by Great Oaks. A Continuum of Services Team serves several outreach functions in the community, such as training parents in their homes to deal with the special problems of their children so that institutionalization may be averted. The team also works with teachers in local schools to aid them with the education and training needs of their mentally retarded and developmentally disabled students. County health departments and community agencies are assisted in the development of resources for the mentally retarded and developmentally disabled. The team also provides follow up services for discharged residents to assist them in the community.

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR GREAT OAKS CENTER

Mildred Parker, 1983; Thomas G. Bennett, Sr., Ph.D., 1984; Barbara L. Kane, 1984; Marian Sterling, 1984; Harold L. Flannagan, 1985; Monroe Karasik, 1986.

HENRYTON CENTER

Charles L. Leight, *Director*

Henryton 21080

Telephone: 795-2400

The Henryton Center was established in 1922 for the care of tuberculosis patients (Chapter 464, Acts of 1922). In 1963, the hospital was transferred to the Department of Mental Hygiene (Chapter 110, Acts of 1963). A training and habilitation program is conducted for severely and profoundly retarded ambulatory residents ages eighteen years and over. Admission is through the Division of Special Services of the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration. Some Center residents participate in community-based activity programs. Respite care is available on a limited basis to Howard, Carroll, Anne Arundel, and Harford counties. Requests for respite care also are made through the Division of Special Services. Henryton is licensed for 330 residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR HENRYTON CENTER

Elaine Boyd, 1983; Alan Lovell, 1984; Mary Weston, 1984; Robert R. White, 1984; Maxine Warfield, 1984; Nancy H. Bennett, 1985.

HIGHLAND HEALTH FACILITYDeloris M. Miller, *Director*5200 Eastern Avenue
Baltimore 21224

Telephone: 276-7000

The Highland Health Facility was created originally as a Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Unit and a Psychiatric Screening and Evaluation Unit at Baltimore City Hospitals' "D" Building. The first patients were admitted in November 1972.

The Facility provides intensive habilitation for physically handicapped, mentally retarded, and developmentally disabled persons between three and sixteen years of age. The major emphasis is on mobilization training for both nonambulatory and partially ambulatory individuals.

A special education program was established in October 1975, which focuses on the special problems and needs of mentally retarded and developmentally disabled residents of the facility.

The Highland Facility is budgeted for ninety-nine mentally retarded and developmentally disabled residents and forty-seven psychiatric residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR HIGHLAND HEALTH CENTER

Mental Retardation: Robert C. Lloyd, 1983; Rosamond J. Diggs, 1984; Seth B. Canion, 1985; Dominic M. DiPietro, 1985; Jean M. Taylor, 1985; Kathleen M. Ziedler, 1985; R. Terence Farrell, 1986.

Mental Hygiene: Catherine A. Dietrich, 1983; Gerald H. O'Connor, 1984; Jessie K. Wallace, 1985; Louise M. Kapela, 1986; Mark T. Purvis, 1986; Thelma D. Ray, 1986; Beatrice S. Timchula, 1986.

HOLLY CENTERPhilip S. Massey, Ph.D., *Superintendent*P. O. Box 2358
Salisbury 21801

Telephone: 546-2181

The Holly Center was established by Chapter 435, Acts of 1968, as the Regional Mental Retardation Center—Eastern Shore. It is designed to provide living and programming space for 250 residents. A full range of comprehensive and diversified services is offered to all retarded individuals and their families residing in the nine counties of the Eastern Shore. Education, train-

ing, and habilitation services and programs are provided in both the Center and the community for the facility's retarded residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR HOLLY CENTER

Jean T. Karol, 1983; Avery W. Hall, 1984; Ercell Dove, 1985; Winfield F. Corriston, 1986; Jerome Framptom, Jr., 1986; William P. Hytche, 1986; Lewis R. Riley, 1986.

PHILLIPS UNITDennis Powers, *Program Administrator*

Crownsville 21032

Telephone: 987-6200

Situated on the grounds of the Crownsville Hospital Center, the Phillips Unit is an Intermediate Care Facility for the mentally retarded. The Unit opened on July 1, 1980. Its purpose is to assist mentally retarded persons in their transition from large centralized institutions to community facilities. The Unit has a 100-bed capacity (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

POTOMAC CENTERSteve Smith, *Program Administrator*1380 Marshall Street
Hagerstown 21740

Telephone: 791-4650

The Potomac Center was established to serve the residential needs of mentally retarded and developmentally disabled persons residing in Frederick, Washington, Allegany, and Garrett counties (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305). The Center provides comprehensive habilitative services to expedite the return of clients to a less restrictive environment.

The Center serves mentally retarded and developmentally disabled persons of all ages functioning at all levels of retardation, with the exception of those with severe medical and/or behavioral problems. The licensed capacity is 150, which includes 25 infirmary beds.

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR POTOMAC CENTER

Joseph F. Gulley, 1983; Jacob L. Hoffman, 1983; Lee U. Michael, 1983; Foster G. Warren, 1983; William F. Fantone, Jr., 1984; Ruth B. Hamilton, 1985; William H. Stewart, 1986.

ROSEWOOD CENTER

Linda Gustafson, Ph.D., *Superintendent*

Owings Mills 21117 Telephone: 363-0300

Rosewood Center originally was established as the Asylum and Training School for the Feeble Minded of the State of Maryland (Chapter 183, Acts of 1888). The Asylum and Training School admitted its first children in 1889. From 1912 to 1961 it was known as Rosewood State Training School. Chapter 89, Acts of 1961, designated Rosewood as a State Hospital, and with the consolidation of the departments of Health and Mental Hygiene in 1969 it was assigned its present name. The Center provides for the care, education, training, and habilitation of mentally retarded children from all parts of the State. Rosewood is licensed for 1,250 residents (Code Health-General Article, sec. 7-305).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR ROSEWOOD CENTER

LaMoyné M. Matthews, 1983; Vincent J. Brammer, 1984; Virginia Lambrow, 1984; Joseph R. Petr, 1984; Henry William Prodoehl, 1984; Paul Walter, 1985; Verna Glisson, 1986.

DRUG ABUSE ADMINISTRATION

Richard L. Hamilton, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3959

The Drug Abuse Administration, created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1971, succeeded the Drug Abuse Authority, established by Chapter 404, Acts of 1969. The Director of the Administration is appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Drug Abuse Administration engages in a planning process that identifies needs, policies, and strategies aimed at the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of drug abuse in the State. The Administration funds projects based on need, and encourages initiatives toward unique programming for the prevention of drug abuse or the treatment of chemical substance abuse in an effective and efficient manner. This grant-in-aid program emphasizes multi-modality public or private non-profit projects. Current strategies coordinate Administration efforts with those of local health departments and Health Systems Agencies to meet local needs. The Administration maintains facilities in local communities to best serve the unique requirements for chemical substance abuse treatment and rehabilitation in these areas.

The Administration monitors all drug abuse treatment programs in the State and certifies these programs annually as to the quantity and quality of treatment delivered. No drug abuse treatment or prevention program can operate within the State of Maryland, either public or private, without certification by the Drug Abuse Administration.

The Administration cooperates with the Office of Education and Training for Addiction Services of the Mental Health, Mental Retardation, Addictions, and Developmental Disabilities Administration to assure competent program personnel and adequate information dissemination. The Administration annually publishes a comprehensive plan for drug abuse treatment and prevention (Code Health-General Article, Title 9).

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON DRUG ABUSE

Chairperson: Dr. Wallace Mandell, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Laurie C. Butler, 1985

Ex officio members: David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Stanley R. Platman, M.D., *Assistant Secretary for Mental Hygiene, Mental Retardation, Addictions, and Developmental Disabilities, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Harvey A. Epstein, *Commissioner of Labor and Industry*; Jon P. Galley, *Commissioner of Correction*; Arnold J. Hopkins, *Director, Division of Parole and Probation*; William J. Kunkel, *Chairperson, Maryland Parole Commission*; Rex C. Smith, *Director, Juvenile Services Administration*; Richard L. Hamilton, *Director, Drug Abuse Administration*; William Donald Schaefer, *Mayor of Baltimore City*.

Appointed members: Steven V. Sklar, 1983; Tony Tommasello, 1983; Neil Edward Axel, 1984; Mary E. Clayburn, 1984; Anthony Swetz, Jr., 1984; Noel D. List, M.D., 1985; Virginia Campbell Tysinger, 1985.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2709

The Advisory Council on Drug Abuse was created by Chapter 404, Acts of 1969. It advises the Governor, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and the Drug Abuse Administration on the formulation of a comprehensive long-range development plan to prevent and control drug addiction. The Council also assists in the promotion of drug abuse programs and evaluates existing and planned programs and facilities administered by the Drug Abuse Administration.

The Council consists of nine ex officio mem-

bers and nine members representing the general public. Members are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms (Code Health-General Article, secs. 9-201 through 9-207).

ALCOHOLISM CONTROL ADMINISTRATION

John Bland, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2977

The Alcoholism Control Administration, created by Chapter 746, Acts of 1976, succeeded the Division of Alcoholism Control of the Mental Health Administration.

The Alcoholism Control Administration serves as a clearinghouse for information relating to alcoholism. It develops, encourages, and fosters statewide, regional, and local plans and programs in the field of alcoholism. It provides technical assistance and consultation to all political subdivisions of the State with respect to programs for prevention and treatment of alcoholism and rehabilitation of alcoholics.

The Alcoholism Control Administration also seeks out the assistance of public and voluntary health, education, welfare, and rehabilitation agencies in a concerted effort to prevent and treat alcoholism. The Administration encourages alcoholism rehabilitation programs in businesses and industries in the State (Code Health-General Article, Title 8).

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON ALCOHOLISM CONTROL

George H. Beck, M.D., 1983; James H. Campion, Jr., 1983; Wendy Maters, 1983; John-Clarence North, 1983; Gladys L. Augustus, 1984; Rev. Edward L. Coady, 1984; Gary C. Colston, 1984; Thomas K. Crook, 1984; George W. Hubley, Jr., 1984; Michael V. Kildow, 1984; F. Perry Smith, Jr., 1984; David T. Yohman, 1984; Barbara Brandt, 1985; Nancy L. Conners, 1985; John E. Davis, Ph.D., 1985; Robert E. Doyle, 1985; Frances Fitch, 1985; Perry Gaidurgis, 1985; Catherine L. Lutz, 1985; Robert M. Marine, M.D., 1985; Frank G. Pappas, 1985; Dr. Abraham M. Schneidmuhl, 1985; Rev. Harry E. Shelley, 1985; William H. Stewart, 1985.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2782

The Advisory Council on Alcoholism Control was created in the Alcoholism Control Adminis-

tration by Chapter 746, Acts of 1976. The Council, which selects its own officers, advises the Administration on various matters, including the formulation and execution of the comprehensive intoxication and alcoholism control plan.

The Council consists of twenty-four members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. It includes representatives from the courts, police, probation authorities, clergy, labor, management, beverage control, the beverage industry, legal and medical groups, and others (Code Health-General Article, sec. 8-304).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR HEALTH

Joanne E. Finley, M.D., M.P.H., *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-6292

The Assistant Secretary for Health exercises overall departmental responsibility for the organization, management, and direction of the Juvenile Services, Laboratories, Preventive Medicine, and Aged and Chronically Ill Administrations. The Assistant Secretary also provides administrative support and guidance for the Department of Postmortem Examiners.

The Assistant Secretary for Health assures appropriate development and implementation of policies, procedures, regulations, and standards that ensure delivery of improved health services. The Assistant Secretary promotes a high degree of collaborative working relationships within the Department.

JUVENILE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Rex C. Smith, *Director*

Jesse E. Williams, Jr., *Deputy Director*

William C. Litsinger, Jr., *Assistant Director*

Ronald J. Blake, *Assistant Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3773

Created by Chapter 126, Acts of 1966, the Department of Juvenile Services is the central coordinating administrative agency for juvenile investigation, probation, and after-care services and for State juvenile diagnostic, training, detention, and rehabilitation institutions. The Director is appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Deputy Director is appointed by the Director with the approval of the Secretary.

The Juvenile Services Administration certifies for operation within the State the public and private institutions, organizations, and agencies that deal with the Department in the area of juvenile delinquency.

The Administration supervises two State training schools. It develops and promulgates regulations, standards of care, and policies affecting the operation and management of programs serving children in these schools.

The Administration also supervises the State's four Youth Centers for delinquent boys. These Centers were formerly known as Forestry Camps. Boys who could benefit from such care are transferred to the Centers from Boys' Village, Montrose School, and the Maryland Training School for Boys, and through direct commitment from various State courts and jurisdictions.

The Administration supervises intake, probation, and after-care post-institutional supervision and counseling staff to all juvenile courts. Probation and after-care are separate functions. Probation involves the supervision of youngsters who are adjudicated delinquent but not institutionalized. After-care includes the supervision and counseling of youngsters for a prescribed period of time after their release from an institution (Code Health-General Article, Title 6).

ADVISORY BOARD OF JUVENILE SERVICES

Chairperson: Frances L. Mickel, 1983

Theodore Moyer, 1983; John Patterson, 1983; Robert Woods, 1983; Melvin Holmes, 1984; Marion Mattingly, 1984; Edgar P. Silver, 1984; Mary K. Albritten, 1985; Alfred R. Himmelfrich, Jr., 1985; Charlotte King, 1985; Fred C. Wright, 1985.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2709

This Board, originally created by Chapter 126, Acts of 1966, had its membership enlarged by Chapter 22, Acts of 1974. The Board recommends to the Director of the Juvenile Services Administration policies and programs designed to improve State juvenile services. The Board also participates in interpreting Administration objectives to the public as well as in planning for development and use of resources to meet Administration needs.

The Advisory Board consists of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene from the general public and representatives of the State Department of Education, the

Mental Hygiene Administration, the Social Services Administration, the Maryland State Police, the judiciary, and child welfare agencies. Three members must be between the ages of sixteen and twenty-five and at least one must have been under the jurisdiction of the Juvenile Services Administration (Code Health-General Article, secs. 6-104 through 6-108).

BOYS' VILLAGE OF MARYLAND

Harold L. Johnson, *Superintendent*

Cheltenham 20623

Telephone: 372-8556

This institution originally was established in 1870 as the House of Reformation for Colored Boys (Chapter 392, Acts of 1870). In 1937 it became known as the Cheltenham School for Boys (Chapter 70, Acts of 1937). The present name was adopted in 1949 (Chapter 692, Acts of 1949).

Boys' Village of Maryland is under the supervision, direction, control, and general management of the Juvenile Services Administration (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116). The School provides for the care and detention of boys awaiting further court disposition. Working in close cooperation with the Mental Retardation Administration, the Juvenile Services Administration has allocated one cottage for the care and treatment of selected mentally retarded youngsters. Facilities are also available for both day and in-residence treatment and education for emotionally disturbed boys referred from the school systems of Prince George's, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties.

J. DeWEESE CARTER YOUTH FACILITY

Phillip L. Colbert, *Supervisor*

P. O. Box 229

Scheeler Road

Chestertown 21620

Telephone: 778-6800
ext. 289

The J. DeWeese Carter Youth Facility, a detention facility for ten boys and five girls, serves the entire nine counties of the Eastern Shore. The facility opened on September 7, 1982 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS

James M. Dean, *Superintendent*

2400 Cub Hill Road

Baltimore 21234

Telephone: 668-3300

This institution was established by Chapter 374, Acts of 1850, as the House of Refuge. It has been situated at its present site near Loch Raven in Baltimore since 1910, when its name was changed to Maryland School for Boys. By Chapter 300, Acts of 1918, its name was changed to Maryland Training School for Boys. The school provides for the care and training of delinquent boys (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

MONTROSE SCHOOL

Leonard F. Gmeiner, *Superintendent*

13700 Hanover Road
Reisterstown 21136

Telephone: 833-1500

Montrose School originally was established in 1886 as the Female House of Refuge (Chapter 156, Acts of 1886). It became the property of the State in 1918 (Chapter 303, Acts of 1918). When the School moved from Baltimore to its present site in 1922, it adopted its present name (Chapter 215, Acts of 1922). In 1962 the Barrett School for Girls merged with the Montrose School for Girls (Chapter 37, Acts of 1962). The School became coeducational in 1973 and now provides services for both delinquent girls and boys (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

ALFRED D. NOYES CHILDREN'S CENTER

Harry Langmead, *Administrator*

9925 Blackwell Road
Rockville 20850

Telephone: 762-7800

The Alfred D. Noyes Children's Center was established by Chapter 101, sec. 8, Acts of 1970, and by Chapter 179, sec. 8, Acts of 1972, as modified in the General Construction Loan Act of 1974.

Opened in September 1977, the Noyes Center is a regional detention center that provides services for male and female youths from Montgomery and the Western Maryland counties. The facility offers secure temporary care for youths who are alleged to be or have been adjudicated delinquent. It has the capacity to serve thirty young people (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

THOMAS J. S. WAXTER CHILDREN'S CENTER

James Mizelle, *Superintendent*

375 Red Clay Road, S.W.
Laurel 20810

Telephone: 247-0011

Opened in November 1963, the Thomas J.S. Waxter Children's Center was initially known as the Southern Maryland Children's Center. It was authorized by Chapter 38, Acts of 1962, and received its present name by Chapter 131, Acts of 1963 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

JUVENILE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION YOUTH CENTERS

Robert G. Wolford, *Superintendent*

Headquarters

326-328 Queen City Drive
Cumberland 21502

Telephone: 777-2162

The Juvenile Services Administration operates four Youth Centers for boys. These centers were created by Chapter 370, Acts of 1955. The Centers are combined into a single administrative unit with one budget and one central business management unit located in Cumberland. They serve older boys received through direct commitment from various State courts and jurisdictions and through transfer from the Maryland Training School for Boys and the Montrose School. Boys selected for transfer must be at least 15-1/2 years of age, in good physical health, and interested in an active outdoor work and living experience. The present names for the Youth Centers (formerly known as Boys Forestry Camps) were approved by the Board of Public Works on September 20, 1977 (Code Health-General Article, sec. 6-116).

BACKBONE MOUNTAIN YOUTH CENTER

Francis P. Scarcelli, *Supervisor*

Swanton 21561

Telephone: 359-9190

The 1963 General Assembly appropriated funds to establish a temporary youth center at Victor Cullen State Hospital (now Victor Cullen Center). Since no construction was necessary this was an immediate way to help relieve the overcrowding of juvenile institutions. This temporary youth center opened on April 1, 1964. In 1964 the General Assembly appropriated funds to establish a permanent center at Backbone Mountain in Garrett County with facilities for thirty-five boys (Chapter 159, Acts of 1964). Subsequently, Backbone Mountain Youth Center opened on May 23, 1966, at which time the staff and boys were transferred from the temporary center at Victor Cullen to the permanent center at Backbone Mountain. The Center is located approximately eight miles from Westernport on Route 135.

GREEN RIDGE YOUTH CENTER

John E. Kerr, *Supervisor*

Flintstone 21530 Telephone: 478-2930

In May 1955 Green Ridge Youth Center was established as a specialized institution in Allegany County to be operated by the State Department of Public Welfare (now the Social Services Administration) in cooperation with the State Department of Forests and Parks (now the Forest and Park Service). During fiscal year 1964 the facilities were expanded to accommodate thirty-five boys. In 1969 a work-study program was initiated to provide one-half day school and one-half day work experience.

MAPLE RUN YOUTH CENTER

Donald L. Carter, *Supervisor*

Flintstone 21530 Telephone: 478-2511

The 1965 General Assembly appropriated funds to establish a permanent center at Maple Run in the Green Ridge State Forest, approximately eight miles south of Route 40 in Allegany County (Chapter 743, Acts of 1965). The center opened on April 7, 1967, with facilities for thirty-five boys.

SAVAGE MOUNTAIN YOUTH CENTER

Boyd D. Hoyle, *Supervisor*

Lonaconing 21539 Telephone: 463-2244

The success of the first Youth Center at Green Ridge prompted the General Assembly to appropriate capital funds for additional facilities (Chapter 98, Acts of 1956). Savage Mountain Youth Center opened in December 1957 with facilities for twenty-five boys. During fiscal year 1964, facilities were expanded to accommodate thirty boys, and in 1968 and 1970 capital funds were appropriated to increase capacity to thirty-five boys. The Center is located four miles from Lonaconing in Allegany County.

LABORATORIES ADMINISTRATION

J. M. Joseph, Ph.D., *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2880

The Laboratories Administration has broad responsibilities for making a wide variety of laboratory tests to assist physicians and health officials in the prevention, diagnosis, and control of hu-

man diseases. The Administration makes examinations in connection with the enforcement of the State's health laws, and the chemical, microbiological, and radiological surveillance of the environment related to foods, waters, sewage, air, pharmaceuticals, bedding, hazardous wastes, and upholstery. It licenses all blood banks and clinical laboratories that comply with minimum standards and qualifications. It also certifies laboratories that examine water and dairy products involved in shipments out of Maryland, and periodically inspects all such laboratories to assure compliance.

In addition to the Central Laboratory in Baltimore, there are eight branch laboratories throughout the State.

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE ADMINISTRATION

John L. Pitts, Jr., M.D., M.P.H., *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2732

The Preventive Medicine Administration provides technical and professional assistance and consultation, as well as some direct services, to other Administrations under the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and to the subdivisions, primarily local health departments. The Administration is responsible for many diversified activities. The general Maternal and Child Health Program is concerned with maternal health and population dynamics (family planning), infant, child, and adolescent health, day care and school health services, and provision of services for heritable disorders. Communicable Disease and Epidemiology provides immunization programs against childhood and some adult epidemic diseases, including influenza and venereal disease control services. Veterinary Medicine is concerned with the control of animal conditions that adversely affect public health. The Division of Respiratory Diseases maintains and develops effective surveillance and containment measures for tuberculosis and certain other chronic respiratory diseases.

The Administration's staff is representative of many professions. It includes physicians qualified in the specialties of pediatrics, obstetrics, and epidemiology; public health nurses with special preparation and training in obstetrics and pediatrics; and nutritionists, public health veterinarians, social workers, public health investigators, and health educators.

AGED AND CHRONICALLY ILL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Patricia M. Smith, M.D., M.P.H., *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2723

The Aged and Chronically Ill Services Administration is responsible for programs whose purpose is first, to prevent the onset or avert the occurrence of disease, second, to detect disease at a sufficiently early stage to permit intervention in order to arrest or decelerate the rate of progression of the disease, and third, to contain (prevent or reduce) complications, sequelae, disability, and premature mortality.

The Adult Health Program Development Division is responsible for the Hypertension and Cardiovascular Disease Control program, which assists local health departments and other providers with financial and technical assistance and the training of personnel to establish high blood pressure programs. The Division also administers the Adult Nutrition Program. In both the private and public sectors, this Program coordinates nutrition education and direct services designed to control nutrition-related risk factors in chronic disease.

The Cancer Control Program plans, promotes, and conducts cancer control activities, particularly in the areas of cervical and breast cancer. It gathers information to aid in planning and investigating the causes of cancer. It provides public and professional education and information related to the control of cancer.

The Division of Services to the Aging assists impaired older persons to maintain themselves or to be maintained at the highest possible level of independence in the community. It promotes the provision of appropriate institutional long-term care for those persons who must receive it. The Division includes Community Based Services to the Aging (Day Care for the Elderly, Geriatric Evaluation Services, and Home Health Services) and Institutional Services to the Aging, which give program consultation to long-term care facilities in the public and private sectors.

The Administration also directs three chronic disease hospital centers: Deer's Head Center, Western Maryland Center, and Montebello Center, plus a separate nursing home, the Tawes-Bland Bryant Nursing Home. Deer's Head Center provides two levels of in-patient care—chronic disease hospital (including a small hospice service) and comprehensive care facility—out-patient end-stage kidney dialysis, and out-patient rehabilitation therapy. Western Maryland Center pro-

vides chronic diseases hospital and comprehensive care facility in-patient care, out-patient end-stage kidney dialysis, adult day treatment services, and out-patient rehabilitation services. Montebello Center provides out-patient and in-patient rehabilitation medicine services. Tawes-Bland Bryant provides nursing home care to geriatric patients who have been in-patients of State hospitals and cannot be placed in non-State facilities.

Through a reimbursement program, the Maryland End-Stage Kidney Disease Program ensures access to needed services for all patients suffering from irreversible kidney disease.

DEER'S HEAD CENTER

Edward G. Phoebus, J.D., *Director*

P. O. Box 2018
Salisbury 21801

Telephone: 742-2164

Authorized by Chapter 994, Acts of 1945, Deer's Head Center was established in 1950. It is the regional facility for chronically ill and elderly adults in need of physical medicine and rehabilitation services, or general medical care for chronic disease or terminal illness. The Center also operates a kidney dialysis facility for area residents. The licensed capacity for the Center is 235 patient beds (Code Health-General Article, sec. 19-502).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR DEER'S HEAD CENTER

Oscar J. Chapman, 1983; Randolph L. Brooks, 1984; Cora V. B. Goslee, 1984; Richard F. Hazel, 1984; Dallas G. Truitt, 1984; Ernest H. Leap, 1985; Evelyn W. McGee, 1986.

MONTEBELLO CENTER

Stephen L. Forstenzer, *Director*

2201 Argonne Drive
Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 889-3080

Montebello Center, authorized by Chapter 412, Acts of 1951, opened in 1953. It is the principal unit of the chronic disease hospital system. The Center provides hospitalization for chronically ill and aging adults who need physical medicine and rehabilitation services (Code Health-General Article, sec. 19-502).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR MONTEBELLO CENTER

Harry R. Parker, 1983; Charles C. Burch, Jr., 1984; James F. Hart, 1984; Rev. Joseph L. Luca, 1984; Blanche Van de Castle, 1984; Morris N. Throne, 1985; Anna L. Parker, 1986.

WESTERN MARYLAND CENTER

Wilfred T. Tumbusch, M.D., *Director*

Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 739-6300

Western Maryland Center originally was established as Western Maryland State Hospital (Chapter 53, Acts of 1952). It opened in 1957. Currently it has 139 licensed hospital beds and 36 licensed skilled nursing home beds for rehabilitation services and the care of the chronically ill. An outpatient unit provides hemodialysis for patients with chronic kidney disease (Code Health-General Article, sec. 19-502).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD FOR WESTERN MARYLAND CENTER

Cornelia S. Eubanks, 1983; Earl W. Bartgis, 1984; Rose G. Hay, 1984; William M. Kenny, 1984; James P. Mause, 1984; Rev. Robert S. Passarelli, 1985; Donald F. Munson, 1986.

DEPARTMENT OF POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS

MARYLAND POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Benjamin Trump, M.D., *University of Maryland School of Medicine*

Robert H. Heptinstall, M.D., *Department of Pathology, The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine*; John DeHoff, M.D., M.P.H., *Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City*; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., *Superintendent, Maryland State Police*; Thomas M. Thomas, *Health Officer, Harford County, and designee of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*.

Russell S. Fisher, M.D., *Chief Medical Examiner*

Thomas D. Smith, M.D., *Deputy Chief Medical Examiner*

111 Penn Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 396-3823

The Department of Postmortem Examiners was created in 1939 to replace a decentralized system

of local coroners (Chapter 69, Acts of 1939). It is directed by a commission composed of the Professor of Pathology of the University of Maryland, the Professor of Pathology at The Johns Hopkins University, a representative of the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene selected by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, and the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police. The Commission appoints all professional personnel. Other personnel are employed through the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (Code Health-General Article, sec. 5-302 through 5-307).

The medical examiners investigate violent and suspicious deaths or deaths unattended by physicians throughout the State. They must file with the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner reports of all deaths investigated. Records of the Department are open for inspection to the family of the deceased and are acceptable in court as evidence of the facts contained (Code Health-General Article, sec. 5-309).

The deputy medical examiner fee for each death investigated and all salaries and operating expenses of the Department are handled through the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene in the budget section defined for the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner. This includes the expenses of performing autopsies in the counties, where such are authorized by the chief medical examiner, and of transporting bodies incident to all autopsies.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR HEALTH REGULATION AND POLICY ANALYSIS

John L. Green, *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7983

The Assistant Secretary for Health Regulation and Policy Analysis coordinates the activities of the Health Services Cost Review Commission and the State Health Resources Planning Commission and assures that both organizations receive adequate administrative support. The Assistant Secretariat brings together the principal health regulatory functions of the Department and the Assistant Secretary provides leadership and guidance for the regulatory and licensing programs of the Department. With the assistance of a program evaluation staff, the Assistant Secretary develops recommendations for implementation by the Secretary to modify and shape the role of the Department. The Assistant Secretary assists in

defining health problems, evaluating new and existing Department programs, and developing and applying knowledge of federal and other external trends so as to advise the Secretary on program emphasis and Department direction. The major organizational components of the Assistant Secretariat for Health Regulation and Policy Analysis are the Health Services Cost Review Commission, the State Health Resources Planning Commission, and the Office of Regulatory Services.

HEALTH SERVICES COST REVIEW COMMISSION

Chairperson: David P. Scheffenacker, 1985

Carville M. Akehurst, 1983; Don S. Hiller, 1983; Virginia Layfield, 1984; Dr. Carl J. Schramm, 1985; Roland Smoot, M.D., 1986; *one vacancy.*

Harold A. Cohen, Ph.D., *Executive Director*

John C. Keane, *Deputy Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-6804

The Health Services Cost Review Commission was established by Chapter 627, Acts of 1971, to monitor all matters, defined or implied, relating to the fiscal affairs of Maryland's hospitals and related institutions. Such monitoring consists of the audit and review of data and analysis of appropriate and valid relationships of both aggregate and unit costs and revenues. This enables the Commission to cause public disclosure of each hospital's financial position, its verified total costs incurred in rendering health services, and the level of reasonableness of its rates as determined by the Commission's review and certification. It also provides information to determine the adequacy of each institution's financial resources to meet its financial requirements. The Commission concerns itself with solutions when these resources are inadequate (Code Health-General Article, Title 19, Subtitle 2).

Beginning July 1, 1974, all purchasers of hospital health care services are assured that total costs are reasonably related to the total services offered by the hospital, that aggregate rates are set in reasonable relationship to the hospital's aggregate costs, and that rates are set equitably among all purchasers of services without undue discrimination. The Commission's authority to approve rates for nursing homes and other related institutions was removed in 1978.

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evalua-

tion Act (Sunset Law) of 1978, authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

STATE HEALTH RESOURCES PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Carville M. Akehurst, 1986

Vivian C. Bailey, 1984; Pamela Brewington, 1984; Philip L. Jones, 1984; F. Perry Smith, Jr., 1984; James T. Estes, M.D., 1985; Charlene Connolly Quinn, 1985; Dominic B. Raino, 1985; Harvey R. Wertlieb, 1985; Spencer Foreman, M.D., 1986; Richard Hug, 1986; Nick Rajacich, 1986; Otis Warren, Jr., 1986; John L. Green, *designee of the Secretary.*

William B. Landis, *Executive Director*

Edward A. Pigo, *Associate Director*

201 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2430

The State Health Resources Planning Commission was established by Chapter 108, Acts of 1982, to promote the development of a health care system that provides for all citizens financial and geographic access to quality health care at a reasonable cost. Such promotion consists of planning the development of quality health services within each health service area to meet the current and future health care needs of Maryland citizens; identifying the resources essential to meet defined needs; promoting through plans and policies appropriate use of the resources essential to meet defined needs; advocating policies and systems to promote efficient delivery of and improved access to services, including acute, long-term, mental health, primary care, and community alternatives; providing an opportunity for participation of State and local public agencies, private organizations, and consumers and other members of the public; enhancing the strengths of delivery and regulatory systems and correcting their weaknesses; assuring consistency with the policies and priorities of State agencies and departments in preparation of the State Health Plan; coordinating with the programs and policies of the Health Services Cost Review Commission; and providing for assessment of the impact of plans and projects on total health care costs to Maryland and to its citizens. Among major Commission programs are preparation of the State Health Plan; conducting the Certificate of Need program to assure that facilities meet standards of public need before building or constructing new services; and collecting and analyzing data necessary to carry out its functions.

The Commission consists of fourteen members appointed by the Governor. Five members represent the State Health Systems Agencies, six members represent the health care providers, two members represent the general public, and one member serves as the designee of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The executive director, who is appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary, is responsible for the administration of the State agency and for the performance of its functions.

Also established under the same statute are local health planning agencies serving gubernatorially-designated health service areas of Maryland. These agencies are required to assure broad citizen representation on their boards and in their activities, to develop local health plans, to provide input into the development of statewide criteria and standards for Certificate of Need and health planning, and to provide input into evidentiary hearings on the evaluation of Certificate of Need applications. There are at present five such agencies. They are: 1) Health Systems Agency of Western Maryland, serving Garrett, Allegany, Washington, and Frederick counties; 2) Montgomery County Health Systems Agency; 3) Southern Maryland Health Systems Agency, serving Prince George's, Charles, Calvert, and St. Mary's counties; 4) Central Maryland Health Systems Agency, serving Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard counties; and 5) Health Planning Council of the Eastern Shore, serving Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Caroline, Dorchester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Worcester counties.

OFFICE OF REGULATORY SERVICES

Joseph R. Noll, Sr., *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6197

The Office of Regulatory Services performs five functions. It licenses, certifies, or accredits health facilities and community health programs; examines and licenses health professionals; assures equal access to health care services; serves as advocate for developmentally disabled persons in Maryland; and registers establishments authorized to manufacture, dispense, or administer controlled dangerous substances. Each of these responsibilities has as its primary goal the upgrading of health care services in Maryland.

DIVISION OF LICENSING AND CERTIFICATION

Harold Gordon, *Chief*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2517

The Licensing and Certification Division is responsible for licensure of all hospitals and health-related institutions in Maryland. The Division is also responsible for certification recommendations for all facilities participating in the Medicaid and Medicare Programs. It inspects facilities and provides consultation and education for all health facility staffs. The Division initiates administrative action against those facilities not in compliance with State rules and regulations.

EQUAL ACCESS COMPLIANCE OFFICE

Leonard H. Yorke, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2725

As part of the regulatory services function, this Office exercises Department-wide responsibilities to ensure that no client of any federally assisted program is discriminated against because of race, color, or national origin.

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES COUNCIL

Philip C. Holmes, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3358

Authorized by Public Law 95-602, the Developmental Disabilities Council is appointed by the Governor. The Office of Regulatory Services furnishes administrative support and guidance to the Council. The Council is an advocate and representative of almost 153,000 developmentally disabled persons in Maryland. The Council provides information and referral sources within Maryland, contributes to State and federal legislation pertinent to the handicapped, and draws attention to issues affecting the disabled.

DIVISION OF DRUG CONTROL

Charles H. Tregoe, *Chief*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2729

The Division of Drug Control is responsible for enforcing the provisions of the Controlled Dangerous Substance Act (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 276-302). The Division's programs, dealing primarily with physicians, dentists, veterinarians, pharmacists, manufacturers, distributors, non-pharmacy establishments, and pharmacies, ensure the availability of drugs for legitimate medical and scientific purposes and prevent abuse which could result in a serious health problem not only to individuals but to the welfare of the people of the State of Maryland.

DIVISION OF BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Margaret E. Mason, *Coordinator*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2709

The Division of Boards and Commissions is responsible for the examination, licensing, and surveillance of health professionals in Maryland. Numerous boards and commissions, established to regulate a wide range of health professionals, are provided assistance and support by the Division. In addition, nominations and recommendations for board and commission membership are coordinated by this division for approval by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and by the Governor, as appropriate.

THE ANATOMY BOARD OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: Lloyd Guth, M.D., *University of Maryland School of Medicine*

Vice-Chairperson: E. B. Hall-Craggs, M.D.

Mark Burchette, M.D.; Donald B. Newman, M.D.; Vincent D. Provenza, M.D.; Michael N. Sheridan, M.D.; Allan Walker, M.D.

29 South Greene Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 547-1222

The Anatomy Board of Maryland, an ex officio body created by Chapter 669, Acts of 1947, had its membership altered by Chapter 436, Acts of 1975, and by Chapter 195, Acts of 1977. The Board consists of two representatives from each of the departments of anatomy of medical schools in the State of Maryland and one representative of the Department of Anatomy of the University of Maryland School of Dentistry. Members of the Board are designated by the administrative officers of each school.

The Anatomy Board's purpose is to ensure the proper distribution of cadavers to qualified hospitals, medical schools, and other agencies engaged in medical education and research. Such bodies are used only for medical education and research. If, however, a body is claimed for burial by relatives it is surrendered for interment. The Board also carries out the provisions in the laws regulating Consent to Post Mortem Examination (Chapter 315, Acts of 1961) and the Anatomical Gift Act (Chapter 467, Acts of 1968). Bodies are distributed chiefly to The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine and the University of Maryland Schools of Medicine and Dentistry according to an arranged plan (Code Health-General Article, Title 5, subtitle 4).

CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARDS OF DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE FACILITIES

A Citizens Advisory Board to each of the State's mental, chronically ill, and mental retardation facilities (except the Maryland Psychiatric Research Center) was established by Chapter 499, Acts of 1972.

Each Advisory Board consists of seven members appointed by the Governor from a list of names submitted by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Terms are for four years, and no member may serve more than two full consecutive terms.

Members of the boards must be citizens of the State and residents of the county or City of Baltimore, as the case may be, in the region served by each facility. They must have an interest in civic and public affairs and a concern for the care of the mentally ill, mentally retarded, or chronically ill. At least two members of each Board must be parents or relatives of patients, or former patients, of the host facility or a similar State facility. Each Board elects its own officers.

Each Board serves in an advisory capacity to its facility. The Board advises the superintendent in the determination of facility goals and assists in evaluating the achievement of such goals. In addition, the Board advises the superintendent with respect to institutional facilities, programs, and policies and makes recommendations concerning the annual budget. The Boards also assume leadership in developing community understanding of the needs of the individuals served (Code Health-General Article, secs. 10-410, 7-310).

HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE LICENSING AND REGULATORY BOARDS

BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR AUDIOLOGISTS

Chairperson: Roger J. Walters, Sc.D., 1985

Hubert G. Skinner, M.D., 1984; Adrian E. Velthuis, 1985; Paulette R. Stalling, 1986; Ira H. Kolman, Sc.D., 1987; Dorothy Shannon, Ph.D., 1987.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6461

Created by Chapter 547, Acts of 1972, the State Board of Examiners for Audiologists consists of six members appointed for five-year terms by the Governor on recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Members

of the Board must be residents of Maryland. Three members must have had paid work experience in audiology for at least five years, hold the certificate of clinical competence in audiology of the American Speech and Hearing Association or the equivalent, and be approved by the Maryland Speech and Hearing Association. One member must have had paid work experience in speech pathology for at least five years, hold the certificate of clinical competence in Speech Pathology of the American Speech and Hearing Association or the equivalent, and be approved by the Maryland Speech and Hearing Association. One member must be a person licensed to practice medicine in Maryland and hold a certificate of qualification from the American Board of Otolaryngology. One member must be a consumer, who is appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Board evaluates the qualifications of audiologists in the State and issues licenses to those who fulfill the requirements. Licenses are renewed annually (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 2).

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

President: Lewis S. Tawney, Sr., D.C., 1983

Mary E. Schweizer, 1983; Donald Brent Owens, 1984; James S. Brownfield, D.C., 1985.

8003 Flower Avenue
Takoma Park 20012 Telephone: 589-2121

The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, created by Chapter 666, Acts of 1920, consists of four members. Three must be practicing chiropractors, who are graduates of a resident course in chiropractic and who have practiced chiropractic in the State for a period of at least five consecutive years. Upon recommendation of the Secretary of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Governor appoints one member each year from a list of five names submitted to him by the Maryland Chiropractic Association. The fourth member is a consumer appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate. Members serve three-year terms (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 3). The Board examines applicants for licenses, investigates all complaints, and reports them to the State's Attorney if necessary.

The Board holds two examinations each year in March and September. It has power to investigate and ascertain whether schools of chiropractic meet the requirements of the law. Each person

holding a chiropractic license in Maryland must renew it annually with the secretary of the Board (Code Health Occupations Article, sec. 3-304).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 170, Acts of 1981).

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS

President: Francis A. Veltre, D.D.S., 1983

George August, D.D.S., 1983; C. Roland Franks, D.D.S., 1983; William E. Ferris, 1985; Marshal R. Frazer, D.D.S., 1985; Kenneth W. Prentice, D.D.S., 1985; George F. Woodland, D.D.S., 1985; James A. Williamson, 1986; Stanley E. Block, D.D.S., 1987; J. Laws Nickens, Sr., D.D.S., 1987; Noel Eyring Slotke, 1988.

Secretary-Treasurer: Don Neil Brotman, D.D.S., 1987

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7534

The General Assembly established this Board in 1884 (Chapter 150, Acts of 1884). The Governor appoints its ten members for six-year terms with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Dental Practice Act of the State provides that this Board regulate the practice of dentistry by testing the qualifications of candidates for licenses in dentistry and in dental hygiene.

All applicants for license to practice dentistry must be graduates of dental colleges duly incorporated to grant degrees in Dental Surgery by the laws of one of the United States or Canada. All applicants for a license to practice dental hygiene must be graduates of a school for dental hygienists approved by the State Board of Dental Examiners. Examinations, held twice every year, are both written and practical. Every dentist and every dental hygienist must register annually (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 4).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

STATE BOARD OF ELECTROLOGISTS EXAMINERS

Chairperson: Joan L. Mahan, 1984

Ruth C. Allen, 1983; Judith R. Gettleman, 1985; Edith B. Kaup, 1984; Margaret Resnick, 1984; Steven M. Stoltenberg, 1985; Anne M. O'Brien, 1985.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2709

The State Board of Electrologists Examiners was created by Chapter 851, Acts of 1978, as amended by Chapter 715, Acts of 1979. The Board consists of five registered electrologists and two public members who serve three-year terms. Upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Governor appoints members of the Board with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Board adopts and revises standards of electrology practice performed by registered electrologists and prescribes standards for educational programs that prepare persons for licensure. The Board examines, licenses, and renews the licenses of qualified applicants. The Board also conducts hearings on charges calling for discipline of a licensed electrologist by penalty, denial, revocation, or suspension of a license, and causes the prosecution of all persons in violation of the Electrologist Practice Act (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 5). The Board reports annually to the Governor and to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and evaluates all areas concerning the practice of electrology in the State, including unscrupulous principles and fraudulent acts.

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND

President: Daniel I. Welliver, M.D., 1986

Vice-President: Karl F. Mech, M.D., 1984

Chris Papadopoulos, M.D., 1983; Thomas M. Wilson, M.D., 1983; C. Van Velsor Wolf, 1983; Salvatore Donohue, M.D., 1984; John E. Adams, M.D., 1985; C. Earl Hill, M.D., 1985; Arthur T. Keefe, M.D., 1986.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2020

The practice of medicine was first regulated in Maryland by Chapter 429, Acts of 1888, which required that the State Board of Health license all physicians. By Chapter 296, Acts of 1892, the General Assembly created two Boards of Medical Examiners to carry on this function, one to represent the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty and the other the State Homeopathic Society. The Legislature of 1957 abolished the Homeopathic Board. The practice of medicine in Maryland is now reg-

ulated by one Board, composed of ten members. Eight physician members are elected from and by the members of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty (State Medical Society). Two of these members are elected each year to serve four-year terms. All members must be in active practice in the State. The two remaining members are consumers who cannot have been trained in medicine or have financial interests in a related field. Consumer members are appointed by the Governor on recommendation of the Secretary of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 14).

The Board tests and licenses physicians for the practice of medicine in the State and for certain causes may revoke the license of any physician. Candidates for licenses must be graduates of medical schools approved by the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges or of foreign medical schools that offer an equivalent education. All graduates of foreign medical schools who apply must pass the examination given by the Educational Council for Foreign Medical Graduates. The Board determines qualifications for practice by the FLEX examination (Federal Licensing Examination), endorsement of licenses obtained in a reciprocating state, or endorsement of a certificate of the National Board of Medical Examiners. FLEX examinations are held in June and December of each year.

The Board also regulates the practice of medicine without a license by physicians' assistants, psychiatrists' assistants, cardiac rescue technicians, aviation trauma technicians, unlicensed medical practitioners in approved medical training programs, and acupuncturists.

Since 1967 the Board of Medical Examiners has licensed certain osteopaths on the basis of endorsement, depending upon their qualifications (Code Health Occupations Article, sec. 14-310).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

Acupuncture Advisory Council

Ralph Coan, M.D., 1984; Diane Connelly, Ph.D., 1984; Robert M. Duggan, 1984; Warren M. Ross, M.D., 1984; Grace Wong, M.D., 1984.

The Acupuncture Advisory Council was established by Chapter 644, Acts of 1982. The Council consists of five members appointed by the Governor. Of the five members, two are li-

censed physicians and three are acupuncturists who are not licensed physicians.

The Acupuncture Advisory Council provides advice to the Board of Medical Examiners on the adoption of rules and regulations concerning the licensing of acupuncturists and the performance of acupuncture in the State.

STATE BOARD OF MORTICIANS

President: Donald V. Borgwardt, 1983

Vice-President: Richard Singleton, 1983

Secretary-Treasurer: George J. Gonce, 1983

Walter G. Dabrowski, 1983; Leroy O. Dyett, 1983; John R. Merceron, 1983; James F. Scarpelli, Sr., 1983; Kenneth H. Law, 1983; Stanley Theodore Levinson, 1983; Maggie Christine Lane, 1986; Doris K. McCully, 1986.

140 Main Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3921

The State Board of Morticians originally was established as the State Board of Undertakers by Chapter 160, Acts of 1902. In 1937 the Board was renamed the State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers. The Board received its present name in 1981 (Chapter 8, Acts of 1981). The Governor, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and by and with the consent of the Senate, appoints the eleven members of the Board for four-year terms. Nine members are licensed morticians or funeral directors and two members are consumers who have no training or substantial financial interest in the profession. Five members must be residents of Baltimore City and six must be residents of the counties. All professional members must have been actively engaged in their profession for the last five years immediately preceding their appointment.

Every person carrying on the business of funeral directing and embalming in the State must register with and procure a license from the Board. The Board renews licenses annually, and it has the power to suspend or revoke any license. The Board makes regulations for the enforcement of provisions in the laws regarding funeral directing and embalming (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 6).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 170, Acts of 1981).

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES

President: Gertrude Hodges, R.N., 1984

Secretary-Treasurer: Kathleen H. Sabatier, R.N., 1983

James J. Hanks, Jr., 1983; Mary Esther Krum, 1983; Mickie W. Crimone, 1984; Ruth Dorman, 1984; June D. Cooper, 1985; Anne M. Dauria, 1985; Paul J. Fineman, 1985; Rosemarie E. Liberatore, R.N., 1985; Grace D. Monroe, 1985.

Donna Dorsey, *Executive Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2084

The State Board of Examiners of Nurses was created in 1904 (Chapter 172, Acts of 1904, as amended by Chapter 122, Acts of 1973). Upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Governor appoints members for three-year terms. Three members must be licensed practical nurses and six must be registered nurses. As vacancies occur the Maryland Nurses Association and the Maryland Licensed Practical Nurses Association, as the case may be, submit to the Governor and to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene the names of five of its members from which the Governor selects appointees. Two members are consumers appointed by the Governor on the recommendation of the Secretary of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Board examines all applicants for registration as registered nurses and as licensed practical nurses and issues the proper certificates. It keeps a register of the names of all registered nurses and all licensed practical nurses, which is open at all reasonable times to public scrutiny. The Board renews registered nurse and licensed practical nurse licenses biennially. The Board prescribes standards for nursing education programs and surveys such programs as are necessary in order to meet the requirements of the Board (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 7).

The Board cooperates with the National League for Nursing in the preparation of its State Board Test Pool Licensing Examinations and uses these examinations.

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSING HOME ADMINISTRATORS

Chairperson: Leon Gintzig, Ph.D., 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Elizabeth R. Baird, 1984

J. Blaine Fitzgerald, 1983; Patricia Lusk, 1983; Harvey Wertlieb, 1983; Juanita Mills, R.N., 1984; Jack B. Stoeber, 1984; Mary Agnes Fahrland, 1985; Karen S. Jones, 1985; Benjamin S. Neufeld, 1985.

Howard E. White, *Executive Secretary*

301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2547

The Board of Examiners of Nursing Home Administrators was established in 1970 to examine, license, and register nursing home administrators (Chapter 262, Acts of 1970).

The Board consists of nine members appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for three-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson and vice-chairperson, while the Board appoints the executive secretary. Membership includes four individuals who are actively engaged in the management and operation of a nursing home, four persons other than nursing home administrators who are actively engaged in professions concerned with the care of the aged and the chronically ill, and two consumer members appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate who cannot have been trained as nursing home administrators or have financial interests in a related field.

The Board establishes reasonable fees for the issuance of licenses and biennial registrations and enforces standards. It also develops appropriate techniques and procedures for the issuance of licenses and, if necessary, may establish procedures for the revocation or suspension of any license. In addition, the Board establishes rules and regulations for its operation and conducts a continuing study of nursing homes and administrators of nursing homes. The Board arranges for examinations to be held at times and places to be determined by it and determines the subjects to be included in examinations for licensure as well as the training program necessary for prospective administrators (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 8).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

BOARD OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY PRACTICE

President: Thomas J. Filip III, 1983

Secretary: Bonnie Moy, 1985

Nancy H. Rehmeier, 1983; Carole Hays, 1984; Panelpha L. Kyler-Hutchison, 1985.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2709

By Chapter 909, Acts of 1978, the Board of Occupational Therapy Practice was created within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor on the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Occupational Therapy members are appointed from a list of nominees submitted by the Maryland Occupational Therapy Association. The Board includes three licensed occupational therapists, one licensed occupational therapy assistant, and one consumer member, appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate, who cannot have been trained as an occupational therapist or have a financial interest in a related field. Members serve three-year terms.

The Board administers, coordinates, and enforces the provisions of the Maryland Occupational Therapy Practice Act (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 9), evaluates the qualifications of applicants for licensure, and supervises the examinations of applicants. It keeps a current list of licensed occupational therapists and occupational therapy assistants, adopts rules and regulations to carry out provisions of the law, and keeps records and minutes as necessary for the orderly dispatch of business.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY

President: James Poland, O.D., 1983

Secretary: Sanford E. Blas, O.D., 1985

Cora N. Percival, 1984; Harold S. Glazier, 1985; Egan R. Werthamer, O.D., 1985; Ivan Tellis, O.D., 1987.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6461

Created by Chapter 652, Acts of 1914, the Board of Examiners in Optometry consists of six persons appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms from a list submitted by the Maryland Association of Op-

tometrists. The sixth member is a consumer, appointed by the Governor on the recommendation of the Secretary with the advice and consent of the Senate, who cannot have training as an optometrist or a financial interest in a related field.

The Board administers the optometry laws of the State and regulates the practice of optometry. It examines, licenses, and registers. Credentials of applicants must comply with standards set by the Board. For just cause the Board may revoke any certificate of registration or examination (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 10).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

MARYLAND BOARD OF PHARMACY

President: Bernard B. Lachman, 1986

Secretary-Treasurer: Paul Freiman, 1987

Anthony G. Padussis, 1983; Ralph T. Quarles, 1984; Phyllis Knox Trump, 1984; Robert E. Snyder, 1985; Estelle Cohen, 1986; Leonard J. De Mino, 1986.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7245

The Board of Pharmacy, created by Chapter 179, Acts of 1902, consists of eight members. Six members are skilled pharmacists and two are consumer representatives. All are appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms. Each pharmacist member of the Board is selected from a list of recommendations submitted by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association. The consumer members are appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate and cannot have had training as a pharmacist or have a financial interest in a related field. Two members must be residents of Baltimore City, two must be residents of the counties of the State, and three must be from the State at large.

The Board licenses pharmacists by examination and reciprocity. There is also a biennial re-registration program for pharmacists. The Board issues permits for the operation of retail pharmacies and for the manufacture of drugs, medicines, toilet articles, dentifrices, and cosmetics. The Board also licenses jobbers, distributors, and wholesalers or manufacturers of dangerous (prescription) drugs. In cooperation with the Depart-

ment of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Board enforces the pharmacy and drug laws of the State.

Board members and duly authorized agents of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene inspect all pharmacies or other places where prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products, or domestic remedies are compounded or sold. They also inspect prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products, or domestic products exposed for sale. Druggists and pharmacists are required to keep in their places of business a suitable book or file in which to preserve for a period of not less than five years every prescription compounded or dispensed (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 12).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for this Board continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

STATE BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY EXAMINERS

Chairperson: Ernest A. Burch, Jr., P.T., 1984

Marilyn G. Booher, 1983; Rodney W. Schlegel, 1984; Aloha J. McCullough, 1985; Dilys A. Williams, 1986; Lamont B. Smith, 1987.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3248

Created by Chapter 606, Acts of 1947, the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners consists of six members who serve five-year terms. Five members are physical therapists licensed to practice physical therapy in the State, and one is a consumer member. The Governor appoints the physical therapist members from lists submitted to him and the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene by the American Physical Therapy Association of Maryland. Appointment of the consumer member must be with the advice and consent of the Senate. The consumer member cannot have training as a physical therapist or have a financial interest in a related field. The Board examines, licenses, and registers physical therapists and physical therapy assistants who wish to practice in Maryland (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 13).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 170, Acts of 1981).

BOARD OF PODIATRY EXAMINERS

President: Herbert P. Rosen, D.P.M., 1983

Secretary: Neil Scheffler, D.P.M., 1983

Beatrice Gail Judson, 1983; Tobie Weiss Kleger, D.P.M., 1983; Murray J. Politz, D.P.M., 1986; Marc D. Lenet, D.P.M., 1987.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-6461

The Board of Podiatry Examiners, originally created by Chapter 173, Acts of 1916, received its present name by Chapter 416, Acts of 1965. The Board consists of six members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene from a list of qualified podiatrists submitted by the Maryland Podiatry Association. The sixth member is a consumer, appointed by the Governor on the recommendation of the Secretary with the advice and consent of the Senate, who cannot have training as a podiatrist or have a financial interest in a related field. Members serve five-year terms.

The Board examines all persons who wish to practice podiatry in the State. Applicants must have at least two years of education in a recognized college of arts and sciences and be graduates of a college of podiatric medicine recognized by the American Podiatry Association. The examinations, which may be written, oral, or practical, are given twice yearly. The Board also issues annual licenses to all podiatrists engaged in active practice within the State. The Board may, after a hearing, revoke the license of any podiatrist who is charged with malpractice or unethical conduct (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 15).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 170, Acts of 1981).

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PSYCHOLOGISTS

Chairperson: Allan M. Leventhal, Ph.D., 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Judith Armstrong, Ph.D., 1983

Genevieve H. Wilson, 1983; Lois Powell, Ph.D., 1984; S. Michael Plaut, Ph.D., 1985; Anna M. Rosenberg, Ph.D., 1985.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-7535

The practice of psychology in Maryland is reg-

ulated by the State Board of Examiners of Psychologists, established by Chapter 748, Acts of 1957. This Board consists of six members. Five are psychologists appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and with the advice and consent of the Senate from a list of nominees presented by the Maryland Psychological Association, Inc. (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 16). The sixth member is a consumer appointed by the Governor on recommendation of the Secretary with the advice and consent of the Senate. Members of the Board serve three-year terms.

The Board evaluates the qualifications of psychologists in the State and issues certificates to those who fulfill the requirements. Certificates must be renewed annually. The Board administers examinations to qualified applicants for certification at least once each year. The Board annually publishes a complete roster of certified psychologists in the State.

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978, authorization for this Board continues until July 1, 1989 (Chapter 626, Acts of 1982).

BOARD OF SANITARIAN REGISTRATION

Chairperson: Earl Wayne Asplen, 1985

Secretary: Gaylord L. Brooks, 1983

Irwin L. Snyder, 1984; Tresa S. Fleisher, 1986; Norma C. Maiden, 1986; Colin Thacker, 1987.

Route 1, Box 201
Denton 21629

Telephone: 479-1529

The Board of Sanitarian Registration was created by Chapter 434, Acts of 1969, to issue certificates of registration to applicants who qualify as registered sanitarians or as sanitarians-in-training. The Board consists of six members appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. Five members must qualify for registration as registered sanitarians, and one member must be a consumer who cannot have training as a registered sanitarian or have a financial interest in a related field. The Board selects its own officers, conducts examinations, and keeps a register of all applicants for registration (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 17).

By Chapter 257, Acts of 1982, the Board is required to develop proposals for strengthening the Registration Act. In 1983, after the Board reports on its proposals and accomplishments, the General Assembly will determine if the Board is to continue or end its existence in accordance with the Regulatory Programs Evaluation Act (sunset law) of 1978.

BOARD OF SOCIAL WORK EXAMINERS

Chairperson: Stanley Weinstein, 1985

Secretary: Frances P. Simsarian, D.S.W., 1983

Jacqueline D. Fassett, 1983; Mary J. Demoy, 1984; Herbert H. Levy, 1984.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7247

The Board of Social Work Examiners, created by Chapter 453, Acts of 1975, consists of five members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Four members must be licensed social workers. One member is a consumer appointed on recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate. The consumer member cannot have training as a social worker or have a financial interest in a related field.

The Board issues licenses to Social Work Associates, Graduate Social Workers, and Certified Social Workers. Under certain conditions the Board may take disciplinary measures to reprimand, suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew the license of a licensee (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 18).

BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR SPEECH PATHOLOGISTS

Chairperson: Virginia Duke Jacobs, 1986

Cyrus Blanchard, M.D., 1984; Annette Howard Hall, 1985; Hiroshi Shimizu, M.D., 1985; Constance E. Lynch, 1987; Paul Rao, 1987.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6461

The State Board of Examiners for Speech Pathologists, created by Chapter 547, Acts of 1972, consists of six members appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms. Three members must have had paid work experience in speech pathology for at least five years, hold the certificate of clinical competence in speech pathology of the American Speech and

Hearing Association or the equivalent, and be approved by the Maryland Speech and Hearing Association. One member must have had paid work experience in audiology for at least five years, hold the certificate of clinical competence in audiology of the American Speech and Hearing Association or the equivalent, and be approved by the Maryland Speech and Hearing Association. One member must be a person licensed to practice medicine in Maryland and hold a certificate of qualification from the American Board of Otolaryngology. One member must be a consumer, who has no training or financial interest in the field of speech pathology.

The Board evaluates the qualifications of speech pathologists in Maryland and issues licenses to those who fulfill the requirements. Licenses are renewed annually (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 19).

BOARD OF WATERWORKS AND WASTE SYSTEMS OPERATORS

Chairperson: Robert W. Pierce, 1986

Vice-Chairperson: Milton G. McGauhey, 1986

Secretary: Oktay M. Ertugrul

Norman R. Connell, 1983; Gilman H. Sylvester, 1983; Paula S. Thomas, 1984; Darryl W. Palmer, 1985; Robert T. Mohr, 1986; Henry Silbermann, 1986.

Office of Environmental Programs
201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6395

The Board was created by Chapter 430, Acts of 1967, and modified by Chapters 27 and 617, Acts of 1980, and by Chapter 237, Acts of 1981. The Board consists of nine persons representing one or more of the following constituencies or disciplines: municipal government, county government, sanitary or metropolitan commissions, waterworks supervision, wastewater or industrial wastewater works supervision, agriculture, and one engineer representative each from the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the Department of Natural Resources. Members serve four-year, staggered terms, except for the representative of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene who serves at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Board established its present certification program for superintendents in 1969 to protect the public health and to prevent pollution and is required to establish an additional certification program for operators as required by Chapter 999, Acts of 1980. The Board evaluates applica-

tions, prepares and authorizes examinations, and issues certificates to qualified persons (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 20). Presently there are 3,000 certified superintendents, and it is anticipated that an additional 2,500 persons will be certified as operators.

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF WELL DRILLERS

Chairperson: James J. Geraghty, 1982

John E. Branham, 1984; George F. Easterday, 1984; Leo P. Ford, 1984; Edgar R. Kauffman, 1984; Raymond W. Ludlow, Jr., 1984; Charles A. Wheeler, 1984.

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3520

The Maryland State Board of Well Drillers was created by Chapter 584, Acts of 1968, and transferred to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene in 1980 (Executive Order 01.01.1980.04). The Board consists of seven members who serve two-year terms. They are appointed by the Governor, with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member represents the Eastern Shore, one represents Central Maryland and Baltimore City, one represents Southern Maryland, and one represents Western Maryland. The regional members must be licensed well drillers, actively engaged in the well drilling business in the State at the time of their appointment. Of the remaining three members, one must represent the public at large and be chairperson of the Board. One member represents the Department of Natural Resources and one the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Board administers the licensing program for well drillers. It issues licenses to the following categories of well drillers: Master well driller, journeyman well driller; apprentice well driller, classes A and B; pump installer; water conditioning installer; well driver; and well digger. The Board is expressly vested with the power and authority to make and enforce such rules and regulations as are necessary to carry out its responsibilities. The Board requires that all licensed individuals meet statutory requirements of insurance and bonding. The Board receives complaints against well drillers, holds hearings, and may revoke or suspend licenses for violation of the Board's rules and regulations. Any rule or regulation concerning the drilling of wells proposed by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene must be referred to the Board for comment (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 21).

HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE SUBJECT AREA ADVISORY BODIES

AIR QUALITY CONTROL ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: John W. Stout, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: William H. Zoller, Ph.D., 1986

Richard R. Cole, 1984; Julian H. Convey, 1984; Nathan C. Irby, Jr., 1984; Mehrl F. Mayne, 1984; Charles E. Billings, Ph.D., 1985; Thomas X. White, 1985; Maurice H. Weeks, 1986; Clyde O. Humbert, 1987; Genevieve E. Matanoski, 1987.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2779

The Air Quality Control Advisory Council was created by Chapter 143, Acts of 1967, to supersede the Air Pollution Control Council, which had been created by Chapter 806, Acts of 1963. The present Council was established to advise the Department on proposed rules and regulations for the control of air pollution in the State. The Council reviews recommended regulations for the establishment of standards for emissions into the air for ambient air quality, and advises the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene prior to their submission to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Council consists of not more than thirteen members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Membership must include a mechanical engineer, a chemical engineer, two members chosen from a list submitted by the Maryland Chamber of Commerce, one physician, and one person actively engaged in farming who is knowledgeable in farm and rural pollutant problems. Four members are selected one each from lists submitted by the University of Maryland, The Johns Hopkins University, the Council of Governments of Metropolitan Washington, and the Maryland State AFL-CIO. One member is a member of the Regional Planning Council recommended to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene by the Regional Council. The remaining member is appointed from a list submitted by the Maryland Association of Counties. Terms of members are five years, except for the member representing the Regional Planning Council who sits only as long as he or she remains a member of the Planning Council (Code Health-Environmental Article, Title 2, Subtitle 2).

ENVIRONMENTAL NOISE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Ajax Eastman, 1986

Edmund M. Glaser, 1983; Robert B. Bartlett, 1984; Cyrus Blanchard, M.D., 1985; William H. Walston, Ph.D., 1987.

The Council was originally created as the Noise Pollution Control Advisory Council by Chapter 709, Acts of 1973 and renamed the Environmental Noise Advisory Council by Chapter 287, Acts of 1974. It advises the Department on proposed environmental noise standards and sound level limits.

The Council consists of five members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for terms of five years each. One member is appointed from a list of three names submitted by the Acoustical Society of America. One member must be a physician, specializing in hearing, appointed from a list of at least three names submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. The third member is appointed from a list of three names submitted by the president of the University of Maryland. Two members are appointed by the Secretary from suggestions made by the Maryland State Chamber of Commerce, the Maryland Transportation Federation, the Maryland Environmental Trust, and such other environmental groups as he may select. Council members must be State residents. The Secretary designates the chairperson, the vice-chairperson, and the secretary (Code Health-Environmental Article, Title 3, Subtitle 2).

CONTROLLED HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Marilyn Reeves, 1988

Raymond E. Lloyd, Jr., 1984; David H. Shriver, 1985; Gary L. Smith, 1985; Thomas C. Andrews, 1986; Dr. Ralph R. DiSibio, 1987; Nancy H. Hill, 1987; Dr. Thomas G. Mitchell, 1987; Dr. Curtis M. Snow, 1987; Dr. David H. Rosenblatt, 1988; Rocco J. Gabriele, *State Fire Marshal*; two vacancies.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3123

The Controlled Hazardous Substances Advisory Council was created by Chapter 618, Acts of 1976 as amended, to advise the State in matters relating to the management of designated hazardous substances. Chapter 550, Acts of 1981, increased Council membership from ten to thirteen

and expanded the responsibilities to include advising and assisting in the development of rules and regulations on low-level nuclear waste disposal (Code Health-Environmental Article, Title 7, secs. 7-211 through 7-215).

COMMISSION ON HEREDITARY DISORDERS

Chairperson: Francis J. Colletta, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: Robert P. Digges, 1982.

Ex officio members: William B. Landis; Annelies S. Zachary, M.D.; J. M. Joseph, M.D.; Margaret Needham, Neil A. Holtzman, M.D.

Appointed by the President of the Senate: Julian L. Lapides, 1983

Appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates: Vacancy, 1983

Appointed by the Governor: Anne C. Zehner, 1983; Shirley R. Clinton, M.D., 1984; Marian Scarborough, 1984; Marvin Cornblath, M.D., *Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland*, 1985; Susan R. Panny, M.D., 1985; one vacancy.

Cynthia DeLeaver-Coates, *Executive Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-7035

The Commission on Hereditary Disorders was created by Chapter 695, Acts of 1973. The Commission aids in the gathering and the dissemination of information on the treatment of hereditary disorders in the State. It also establishes and promulgates rules, regulations, and standards for the detection and management of hereditary disorders. On a continuous basis, it evaluates the need for and efficiency of State programs on hereditary disorders. The Commission also institutes and supervises educational programs and counseling on the subject of hereditary disorders and its treatment and prevention for the public and providers of health services. The Commission may use existing programs and groups for its informational purposes, whether or not such programs and groups are governmental.

The Commission evaluates the entire hereditary disease program annually and reports such evaluation along with recommendations to the Governor.

The Commission is composed of eleven members appointed for terms of four years. No member may serve more than two consecutive

terms. One member of the Commission is a member of the Senate of Maryland appointed by the president of the Senate, and one member is a delegate appointed by the speaker of the House of Delegates. Five members of the Commission are appointed by the Governor at his sole discretion, provided that these members are not health professionals or involved in the administration or ownership of any health care institution or health insurance organization, or the spouse of a health professional, administrator, or owner. Four members are licensed medical physicians knowledgeable in the diagnosis and treatment of hereditary disorders who are appointed from a list of three names submitted at least three months prior to the date for making appointments by the Monumental Medical Society of Baltimore, the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, the faculty of the University of Maryland School of Medicine, and the faculty of The Johns Hopkins University Medical Institutions. If the list is not submitted, the Governor appoints, at his sole discretion, a member who is a licensed medical physician knowledgeable in the diagnosis and treatment of hereditary disorders.

The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene appoints five representatives of the Mental Hygiene Administration to serve as *ex officio*, non-voting members of the Commission. One of these members must represent the State Health Resources Planning Commission.

The Commission selects from among its number a chairperson and a vice-chairperson by majority vote, who hold their respective offices for two years. Such officers may succeed themselves (Code Health-General Article, Title 13, Subtitle 1).

HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE COMMISSION

Chairperson: R. Patterson Russell, M.D., 1984

Torrey C. Brown, M.D., 1983; Donald O. Fedder, 1983; Norman Oros, 1983; Donald Harting, M.D., 1983; Joseph A. Mead, Jr., M.D., 1984; Charles J. Morgan, 1984; John W. Southard, M.D., 1984; Bonita L. Cartwright, R.N., M.S., 1985; Hilary T. O'Herlihy, M.D., 1985; Elijah Saunders, M.D., 1985; George Entwisle, M.D., 1986; C. C. Haley, Jr., 1986; Martha N. Hill, 1986; David Morris Levine, M.D., 1986; Helen M. Shaw, 1986.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-7263

The Commission on High Blood Pressure was created by Chapter 792, Acts of 1976. The Commission establishes guidelines for the effective management and treatment of high blood pressure.

The Commission consists of sixteen members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. Six members are appointed at his discretion while the remaining ten members represent the American Heart Association—Maryland Affiliate, Inc., the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, the Maryland Conference of Health Officers, the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Maryland Hospital Association, the Maryland Nurses Association, the Monumental City Medical Society, the University of Maryland School of Medicine, and The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine (Code Health-General Article, Title 13, Subtitle 2).

ADVISORY BOARD ON HOSPITAL LICENSING

Stephen Loescher, 1983; Marsha J. Brown, M.D., 1984; Salvatore Donohoe, M.D., 1984; Karen B. Demsky, 1985; Lawrence Misanik, M.D., 1985; Jerry Washington, 1985; Thomas M. Holcomb, M.D., 1986; Emmanuel S. Francoise, M.D., 1987; Virginia Layfield, 1987; Lena Aleksandrowicz, 1988; Rayna Keyser, 1988.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2517

The Advisory Board on Hospital Licensing was originally established in 1945. It assists in the issuance or denial of licenses, the establishment of minimum regulations, and the approval of applications for hospital construction.

The Board consists of eleven members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms (Chapter 866, Acts of 1965). Three members are appointed from a list submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, one from a list submitted by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association, four from a list submitted by the Hospital Council of Maryland, Inc., and one (an owner or administrator of a licensed nursing home) appointed from a list submitted by the Health Facilities Association. Two members are appointed from a list submitted by the Maryland Nurses Association. The list of names submitted by the Hospital Council of Maryland, Inc., must include a trustee of a Maryland hospital and a member of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland engaged in the

private practice of medicine. At least two members must reside in Baltimore City and at least two in the counties (Code Health-General Article, secs. 19-203 through 19-206).

COMMISSION ON KIDNEY DISEASE

Chairperson: James B. Zachary, M.D., 1984

Vice-Chairperson: Lee B. Bernhardt, 1986

David Bowers, 1983; Georgia Payne, 1983; Nancy B. Price, 1983; Fuad Dagher, M.D., 1984; W. Gordon Walker, 1984; Anna A. Jones, 1985; John H. Sadler, M.D., 1985; Jose T. Solano, M.D., 1985; Louise P. Cavagnaro, 1986; Robert W. Roys, 1986.

Executive Director: Edwin B. Green

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-6460

The Commission on Kidney Disease, created by Chapter 492, Acts of 1971, establishes a program of State assistance throughout Maryland for persons with chronic renal disease.

The Commission gathers and disseminates information on the treatment of chronic renal disease in the State. It also sets physical and medical standards for the operation of dialysis and renal transplantation centers, and sets standards for the acceptance of a patient into the treatment phase of such programs. Patients accepted into the treatment phase of the program are eligible for State medical assistance. The Commission institutes and supervises educational programs on kidney disease and its treatment and prevention for the public and providers of health services. It may use existing programs and groups for its informational purposes, whether or not such programs and groups are governmental. The Commission evaluates the entire kidney disease program annually and reports such evaluation to the Governor.

The Commission consists of twelve members, six of whom are appointed at the discretion of the Governor. The remaining six members are appointed from candidate listings containing at least three names each submitted by the Kidney Foundation of Maryland, the Regional Medical Programs of Maryland, the medical faculties of the University of Maryland and The Johns Hopkins University, and the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Of the members appointed at the Governor's discretion, four must be lay members to the field of medicine, while two represent the medical insurance industry. No member may serve more than two consecutive four-year terms. The Commission selects its own officers and appoints the executive director (Code Health-General Article, Title 13, Subtitle 3).

COMMISSION ON MEDICAL DISCIPLINE

Chairperson: Hilary T. O'Herlihy, M.D., 1983

J. Roy Guyther, M.D., 1983; Virginia M. Kennedy, 1983; George W. Malouf, M.D., 1983; Chris Papadopoulos, M.D., 1983; Robert L. Young, Jr., M.D., 1983; Karl F. Mech, M.D., 1984; Thomas C. C. Monetti, M.D., 1984; Ernest Scher, M.D., 1984; Salvatore R. Donohue, M.D., 1985; Alexander Williams, Jr., 1985.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7058

The Commission on Medical Discipline was created by Chapter 469, Acts of 1968, which became effective on July 1, 1969.

The Commission refers any cases coming to its attention to the appropriate local county society or committee of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland for investigation and report. The report must be acted upon within ninety days unless there is a time extension granted by the Commission. The report must contain such recommendations as the investigation reveals might be necessary for adequate disciplinary procedures. The recommendations are then considered by the Commission.

The Commission consists of eleven members appointed for three-year terms. Of the eleven members, one must be the president of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Two must be physicians appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. One must be the chairperson of the Council of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty. Three members must be appointed by the Board of Medical Examiners of Maryland. Two must be appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene from lists submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland. Two are consumer members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene with the advice and consent of the Senate. The consumer members cannot have been trained in medicine or have financial interests in a related field (Code Health Occupations Article, Title 14, Subtitle 4).

COMMISSION ON PHYSICAL FITNESS

Chairperson: Beverly B. Byron, 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Agnes M. Taylor, 1984

Daniel N. Clark, 1983; Karen Diamond, 1983; George W. Gephart, 1983; Rita Knox, 1983; Gerlyn Manuel, 1983; Roger H. Michael, 1983; Lois Moses Shofer, Ph.D., 1983; Heinz W.

Lenz, 1984; Michael J. Pierre, Sr., 1984; Sandy J. Queen, 1984; Helen M. Stemler, 1984; Robert G. Zeigler, 1984; Morton Diamond, 1985; Jennie M. Forehand, 1985; Mendel Friedman, 1985; Hugh A. Mallon III, 1985; Judith C. Mero, 1985; Arthur V. Curtis, Jr., 1986; Michael H. Kelemen, 1986; James E. Narron, 1986; Shirley Stewart, 1986; Eleanor M. Tickner, 1986; Stephen P. Yeagle, Ph.D., 1986.

Executive Director: Lewis A. Lyon

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4040

The Commission on Physical Fitness was created by Chapter 606, Acts of 1963, to protect and improve the physical fitness of the residents of this State.

The Commission maintains liaison with the State Department of Education, the City of Baltimore and county Boards of Education, private and parochial schools, and physical fitness commissions. It also disseminates information about physical fitness, and collects and assembles information from other departments and agencies of the State.

The Commission consists of twenty-five members, including a chairperson, all appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. Members are chosen for their interest or experience in physical fitness for both youth and adults. They serve four-year terms. The Commission appoints the Executive Director, who also serves as the Secretary of the Commission.

The Governor also appoints in each county and the City of Baltimore a local Physical Fitness Commission, composed of from fifteen to twenty-five residents of the particular political subdivision. The Governor designates the chairperson of each Commission (Code Health-General Article, Title 13, Subtitle 4).

RADIATION CONTROL ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: John W. Stout, Jr., 1984

Secretary to Radiation Control: Robert Corcoran

Dick Duffey, 1983; Henry Wagner, M.D., 1983; James A. Deye, Ph.D., 1985; Dr. Jon K. Park, 1985; H. B. Staab, 1985; Edward O. Tremper, 1985; Sandra L. Warner, 1985; Harry L. Berman, 1986; Edward U. Buddemeyer, 1986.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2744

The Radiation Control Advisory Board was established by Chapter 88, Acts of 1960. It con-

sults with and renders its advice to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene on problems, procedures, and matters relating to radiation. The Board's ten members are appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for four-year terms (Code Health-Environmental Article, Title 8, Subtitle 2).

COUNCIL ON TOXIC SUBSTANCES

Chairman: Robert P. Goodman, Ph.D.

Thomas C. Andrews; Thomas P. Broumel; Peter Chodoff, M.D., M.P.H.; Morton Corn, Ph.D.; Robert E. Dade; Max Eisenberg, Ph.D.; Edward A. Emmett, M.D.; Katherine Farrell, M.D., M.P.H.; Robert P. Goodman, Ph.D.; Sgt. Kenneth R. Harry; Erroll B. Hay; Frank M. Hoot, M.P.H., M.S.E.; Irving I. Kessler, M.D.; Brian McCoy; Cassandra H. Marshall; Rebecca F. Moreland; Thomas W. Powers; Donald J. Roop, M.D., M.P.H.; John R. Sherwood III; David Shriver; Edward O. Tremper; Benjamin F. Trump, M.D.; Marjorie P. Wilson, M.D. *All terms expire in 1985.*

Legislative members: Vacancy, *State Senate*; Joan B. Pitkin, *House of Delegates*.

The Council on Toxic Substances was established by Chapter 370, Acts of 1979. The Council collects and evaluates all available data pertinent to toxic and carcinogenic substances, including asbestos in schools and public buildings, and advises the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene on short-range and long-range courses of action in dealing with such substances. The Council responds to requests from the Secretary for advice on specific problems, and assists appropriate State agencies and private individuals or organizations on the development of grants proposals relating to toxic and carcinogenic substances. The Council evaluates the economic impact of proposals relating to toxic and carcinogenic substances and develops an effective communication system for dealing with emergencies involving these substances. The Secretary of the Department is to refer to the Council all significant issues involving toxic and carcinogenic substances.

The Council consists of twenty-five members appointed by the Governor from a list of persons recommended by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, one member of the Senate of Maryland appointed by the president of the Senate, and one member of the House of Delegates appointed by the speaker of the House.

Each Council member must be knowledgeable or have a serious interest in toxic and carcinogenic substances. The Council is comprised of representatives from the Department of Health and

Mental Hygiene, Natural Resources, Agriculture, Licensing and Regulation, Transportation, State Planning, Economic and Community Development, the State Fire Marshal, the Maryland State Police, the State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency, the AFL-CIO, the Maryland Chamber of Commerce, The Johns Hopkins University Medical Institutions, the University of Maryland Medical Institutions, and any other private or governmental entity that the Governor deems appropriate.

The Council reports to the Governor and the General Assembly annually (Code Health-Environmental Article, Title 6, Subtitle 1).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAMS

William M. Eichbaum, *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7328

All major environmental programs in Maryland have been reorganized pursuant to the Governor's Executive Order 01.01.1980.04, approved by the 1980 session of the General Assembly, into the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene under the Assistant Secretariat for Environmental Programs.

The mission of the Assistant Secretariat is to foster and protect the public health and well-being by providing an environment free of the uncontrolled release or disposal of toxic, hazardous, or undesirable substances or emissions, and by affording the consumer safe and wholesome food, drugs, and other consumable products. In order to pursue these goals, the Assistant Secretariat is organized into three support units and four major programs. The support units are Administrative Services, Planning and Analysis, and Science and Health Advisory. The major programs are Air Management Administration, Community Health Program, Water Management Administration, and Waste Management Administration.

AIR MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION

George P. Ferreri, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2779

The Air Management Administration develops air resources management plans and program strategies. It develops and enforces regulations for control of emissions from stationary and other sources. It also maintains a statewide comprehensive air monitoring system to provide current in-

formation on ambient pollutant levels in order to institute regular and emergency procedures for their control.

COMMUNITY HEALTH PROGRAM

David L. Resh, Jr., *Administrator*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2754

The Community Health Program assures safe and wholesome products and protects the public health through regulation of the manufacture, distribution, and sale of milk, food, and other consumer products, and through the regulation of controlled dangerous substances or drugs with an abuse potential. It also regulates the control of dangerous emissions from ionizing and non-ionizing radiation sources and protects the public from dangerous levels of noise pollution through regulation and inspection.

WATER MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION

Richard B. Sellars, Jr., *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2737

The Water Management Administration is responsible for the development and implementation of efforts to provide safe and adequate public drinking water supplies and to protect State waters by appropriate planning, compliance, permitting, and monitoring actions. The program issues Municipal Discharge Permits and performs water quality monitoring and technical analysis, including mathematical modelling of water quality problems. It reviews and revises plans for sewerage control, conducts needs surveys, and develops priority listings for the construction of sewerage facilities. It monitors the proper operation and maintenance of community water supplies and publicly owned sewage treatment plants. It also awards federal and State grant funds for construction of treatment facilities, reviews and approves design plans for water and sewerage treatment construction, and conducts initial and final inspection of such construction. In addition, the unit is responsible for the protection of shellfish-growing and recreational waters, and for residential on-site water and sewerage facilities.

WASTE MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION

Ronald Nelson, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3123

The Waste Management Administration provides for the safe collection and disposal of solid wastes, the regulation and inspection of industrial wastewater treatment facilities, and the control of transportation, storage, and disposal of hazardous substances. It issues permits required for the discharge of industrial wastes and the disposal of designated hazardous substances in order to limit the quantity and quality of such discharges. It administers the Resource Conservation and Recovery Planning Act and conducts inspections to assure compliance with the conditions of permits, certifications, and licenses that have been issued and the investigation of reported water and related pollution violations.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

John J. Kent, Jr., *Assistant Secretary*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5520

The Assistant Secretary for Administration provides leadership, motivation, and guidance toward improving the management capability of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Included in the Assistant Secretariat are the Fiscal Services, Manpower Resources, General Administrative Services, and Information Systems Administrations, as well as the offices of Planning and Management Analysis.

The Assistant Secretary performs an essential staff role by assisting the Secretary and Deputy Secretary in general policy and program development and in addressing matters that involve other State agencies, the legislature, the gubernatorial staff, and the federal government. The Assistant Secretary plans, organizes, directs, coordinates, and evaluates a wide range of professional, technical, and administrative services in support of the Department's mission. Goals and objectives are established and pursued in order to contribute to a timely, responsive health delivery system. The Assistant Secretary provides department-wide support services in planning, budgeting, expenditure control, personnel management, data processing, staff training, grants administration, and capital construction.

FISCAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Harry G. Beck, Jr., *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2841

This Administration is responsible for planning, organizing, and directing the activities of

the divisions of Budget Formulation, General Accounting, Auditing, Grants Administration, and Cost Accounting. The director and staff within this administration analyze and provide all necessary fiscal, budget, and accounting services for a statewide operation of ten major program administrations and twenty-seven health care and juvenile facilities. The development of department-wide systems, policies, and procedures for fiscal management is performed in coordination with various regulatory/control agencies, the legislature, and the federal government.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATION

John J. Cahill, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2840

This Administration is responsible for planning, organizing, and directing the activities of the divisions of Data Processing, Health Statistics, and Vital Records. The director and staff within this administration provide highly technical support services, such as health data collection, statistical analysis, computer programming, and data processing. These services are provided to the entire department, the general public, and other agencies, and are statewide in scope. The collection and analysis of health information are critical to effective management and delivery of public health needs.

Division of Vital Records

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2671

This division within the Information Systems Administration provides direct services to the public. All births, deaths, marriages, and divorces that occur in the State are registered. Copies of birth, death, and marriage records are issued to authorized persons for a fee of \$2.00 per copy (checks to be made payable to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene).

The Division has birth and death records for Baltimore City from January 1, 1875, and for the twenty-three counties of Maryland from August 1898. State marriage registration began on June 1, 1951, and divorce registration began in June 1961. For marriages prior to June 1951 and for divorces, regardless of the year, copies may be obtained from the clerk of the Circuit Court in the county where the marriage or divorce occurred.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

H. William Bauersfeld, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2411

This Administration is responsible for planning, organizing, and directing the activities of the divisions of Administrative Services, Dietary Services, Engineering and Maintenance, and Reimbursements. The director and staff within this administration provide support services in such areas as supplies and procurement, space allocation, fleet management, service contract supervision, and capital construction. Coordination and technical assistance are provided statewide to dietary, maintenance, and engineering projects. The recovery of costs of health care provided by the Department from legally responsible persons, third party payors, and federal sources is another major responsibility.

MANPOWER RESOURCES ADMINISTRATION

Don L. Spicer, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-7130

This Administration is responsible for planning, organizing, and directing the activities of the divisions of Personnel, Staff Development, Nursing, Health Education, and Volunteer Services. The director and staff within this Administration develop, recommend, and implement programs, policies, and procedures for statewide operations in personnel management, staff training, health education, nursing, and volunteer

services. The personnel management function includes manpower utilization and staff productivity responsibilities. The health education function can have major impact on the health of the citizens of Maryland.

OFFICE OF PLANNING

Elizabeth G. Barnard, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2831

This Office is responsible for organizing and directing department-wide planning. The director and staff in this office annually prepare the Executive Plan, the Five Year Capital Improvement Plan, the Master Facilities Plan, Three Year Unit Plans, and twenty-seven individual facility plans. Coordination of capital budget, funding priorities, departmental goals, legislative mandates, and other agency initiatives are performed. The planning of capital projects in this area relates directly to public health institutional needs.

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT ANALYSIS

Loretta H. DeBusk, *Director*

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4556

This office is responsible for the development of department-wide management systems and organizational structures to ensure efficient operations. The development, coordination, and promulgation of internal operating policies is another major function of this unit. It is also responsible for planning and conducting systems and program analysis and cost/benefit studies.

DEFUNCT DEPARTMENT AGENCIES

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS

Formerly within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Board was abolished by Chapter 238, Acts of 1981.

MENTAL RETARDATION ADMINISTRATION

Renamed the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration by Chapter 430, Acts of 1982.

STATE HEALTH PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

Provisions relating to the Agency were repealed by Chapter 108, Acts of 1982. The same law provided for the transfer of the Agency's functions to the Health Resources Planning Commission.

STATEWIDE HEALTH COORDINATING COUNCIL

Chapter 108, Acts of 1982, repealed provisions establishing the Council.

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES

Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*

Geraldine Aronin, *Deputy Secretary*

Luther W. Starnes, *Executive Assistant*

Joel M. Matz, *Assistant Secretary for Administration*

Mark Friedman, *Assistant Secretary for Program Planning and Evaluation*

Vacancy, *Assistant Secretary for Community Programs Administration*

Joel J. Rabin, *Assistant Attorney General, Counsel to the Department of Human Resources*

1100 N. Eutaw Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5528
Public Information: 383-5644

The Department of Human Resources was created in 1970 as the Department of Employment and Social Services (Chapter 96, Acts of 1970). It adopted its present name in 1975 (Chapter 382, Acts of 1975).

The oldest functions of the Department involve public assistance and employment services, including unemployment compensation. While county relief efforts date back to colonial times, the State did not assume public assistance responsibilities until this century. The Department's responsibilities for public assistance originated with the Board of State Aid and Charities in 1900 (Chapter 679, Acts of 1900). This board was superseded by the Department of Public Welfare in 1939 (Chapter 99, Acts of 1939). In 1968 the Department was renamed the Department of Social Services (Chapter 702, Acts of 1968). The Department of Human Resources' responsibilities in the area of employment stem from the Depression, when the first public employment offices in Maryland were established as a result of federal law. In 1936 the State authorized an Unemployment Compensation Board. During World War II, from January 1942 to November 1946, the Maryland State Employment Service was loaned to the federal government and operated by the War Manpower Commission. In 1946 the Service was returned to State control. Along with the Unemployment Compensation Board, the Service was put under the Department of Employment Security in 1947. That Department in 1970 was renamed as the present Employment Security Administration. By Chapter 96, Acts of 1970, the Department of Employment and Social Services was formed. The Department adopted its present name in 1975 (Chapter 382, Acts of 1975).

The Department of Human Resources consists of the following component agencies: the Employment Security Administration, the Social Services Administration, the Income Maintenance Administration, and the Community Programs Administration.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

1100 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5644

Pamphlets and informational material for all Department of Human Resources program are available, free of charge, from the Office of Public Information.

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

James J. Traglia, *Executive Director*

Henry P. Hammann, *Assistant Executive Director*

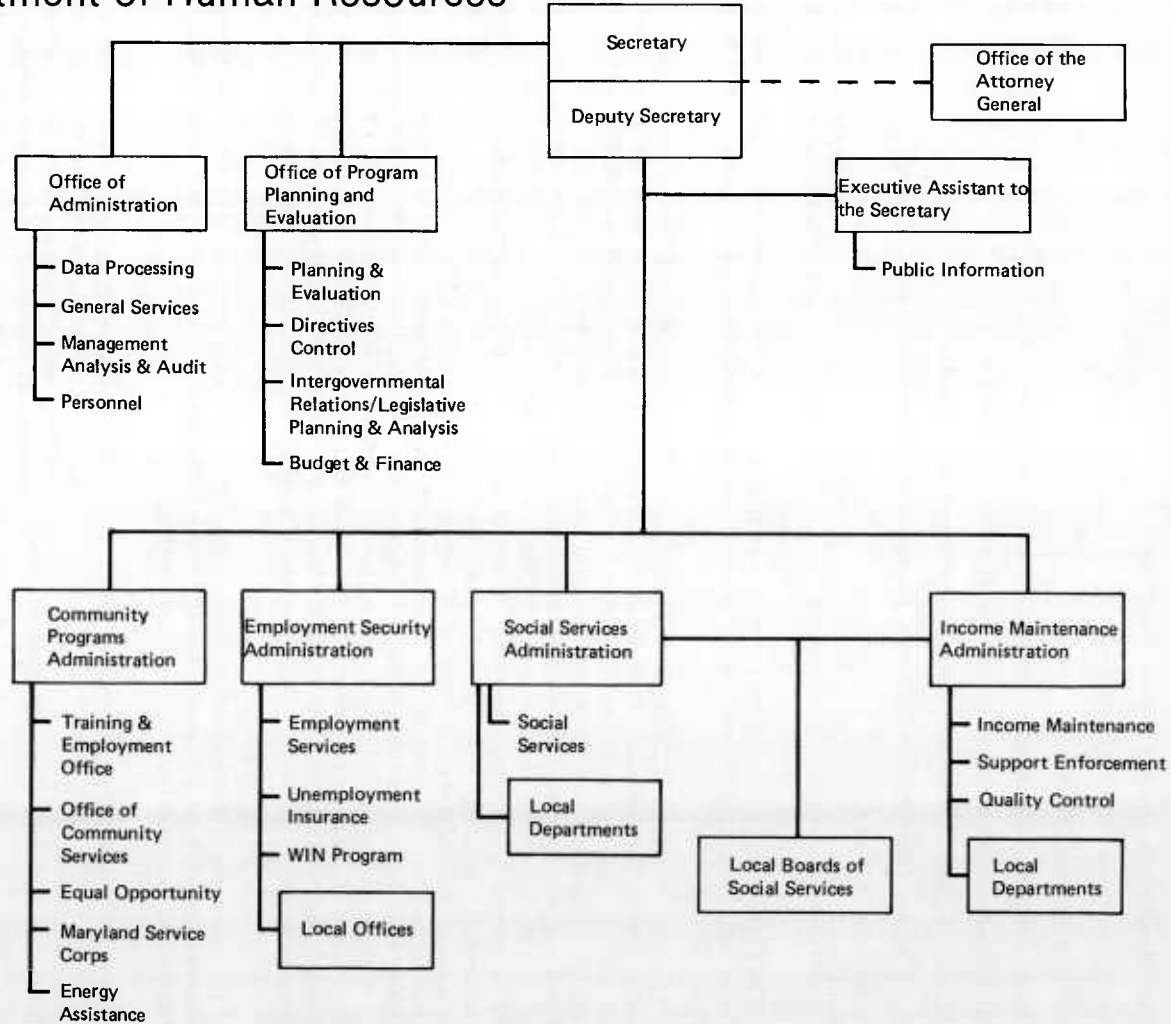
1100 N. Eutaw Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5600

The Employment Security Administration administers the Unemployment Insurance Program, the Employment Service, and the Work Incentive Program for Maryland. The Agency is headed by an Executive Director appointed by the Secretary of Human Resources and serves at his pleasure. Originally established by Chapter 314, Acts of 1937, the Administration adopted its present name by Chapter 96, Acts of 1970 (Code 1957, Art. 95A, and Art. 41, sec. 205F).

The programs of the Employment Security Administration must be administered in accordance with the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, the Social Security Act, and regulations promulgated by the U. S. Departments of Labor and Health and Human Services. All the administrative costs of the Unemployment Insurance and Employment

Department of Human Resources



Service programs and 90 percent of the cost of the Work Incentive Program are financed by the federal government.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Harold G. Johnson, 1986

Representing the Public: Jerusa C. Wilson, 1983; Homer E. Favor, 1985.

Representing the Employer: Edward J. McNeal, 1983; Samuel W. Christine III, 1985; William K. Weaver, 1985.

Representing the Employee: John G. Lesnick, 1985; Edward A. Mohler, 1985; Dolores A. Reid, 1985.

The Secretary of Human Resources appoints a State Advisory Council, consisting of an equal number of representatives from the public, the employer, and the employee. The Council aids the Executive Director in formulating policies and discusses with him problems that arise in the administration of the law to ensure impartial solutions of such problems (Code 1957, Art. 95A, sec. 12).

BOARD OF APPEALS

Chairperson: Thomas W. Keech, 1987

Maurice E. Dill, 1983; Hazel A. Warnick, 1985.

Severn E. Lanier, *Appeals Counsel, Board of Appeals*

A three-member Board of Appeals, appointed by the Secretary of Human Resources for a six-year term, hears appeals on claims for unemployment insurance benefits, appeals that arise under the taxing provisions of the Unemployment Insurance Law, and other matters that require appellate adjudication, including appeals from the hearing officers' decisions regarding Work Incentive Program (WIN) registrants (Code 1957, Art. 95A, secs. 7, 11).

Under the jurisdiction of the Board of Appeals is the Appeals Division, which is comprised of officers who conduct hearings on all appeals filed by claimants or employers from claims determinations in the Department's local offices, and who conduct hearings on disputed WIN decisions. Claimants may appeal determinations disqualifying them for benefits, or employers may appeal determinations allowing benefits. An Appeals Referee hears all such appeals. Any aggrieved party may further appeal to the Board of Appeals. Final appellate recourse is to the Courts of Maryland.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DIVISION

M. C. Ashley, *Director*

Allan H. Berman, *Assistant Director*

This Division supervises the Unemployment Insurance Program carried out by the local offices. The Unemployment Insurance Division also collects contributions from employers covered by the Maryland Unemployment Insurance Law, collects quarterly wage information on covered employees, determines weekly benefit amounts in accordance with this wage information, and issues benefit checks to eligible claimants. It reviews benefit payments to determine if any were improperly made, recovers improper payments, pays benefits to individuals who formerly worked in Maryland but who reside in other states, and collects from other states for payment of claims to Maryland residents whose claims are against employers in other states, as provided by a reciprocal interstate agreement. The law provides for an experience rating system under which employers who maintain steady employment are eligible for a reduction in the rate of contributions. All funds collected under the law are deposited with the Federal Treasury for the credit of the Unemployment Insurance Trust Fund of Maryland and may be used only for the payment of benefits.

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE DIVISION

Stuart O. Douglas, *Director*

Lois A. Quinn, *Assistant Director, Job Service*

Daniel B. Jones, *Assistant Director, Special Programs*

Elizabeth L. Kennedy, *Assistant Director, Administration*

The Employment Service Division operates a service that helps job-seeking citizens find employment with private employers. Functions include job placement for all persons; employment-related counseling; aptitude testing; and referral to agencies that provide employer services, including job analysis, technical assistance, inter-area recruitment, and certification of alien workers. This Division also offers services to residents of rural areas, including farm labor recruitment and employment-related services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers.

The Employment Service Division operates a statewide job bank that lists job openings available in the private sector.

The Employment Service Director and his State office staff are responsible for policy, plan-

ning, operation of employment service programs in the local offices, technical assistance and specialized training, liaison with other agencies and statewide committees, and coordination with other divisions.

The Director also is responsible for monitoring services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers, and for development and delivery of services under contracts with designated Prime Sponsors under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act.

State and local office staff represent the Division on a number of State, area, and local commissions concerned with employment and manpower problems.

The Work Incentive Program (WIN), which has been consolidated with the Employment Service Division, assists persons receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) to obtain employment. Unless otherwise exempt, persons applying for or receiving AFDC benefits must register with and participate in WIN.

Among those exempt from the registration requirement are AFDC applicants and recipients who are aged, infirm, a caretaker of incapacitated family members, and a parent or caretaker relative of a child under age six. The Income Maintenance unit of each local department of social services refers all non-exempt AFDC applicants and recipients to WIN. In addition, exempt applicants and recipients can volunteer for WIN training and job placement.

The WIN Program emphasizes immediate job placement for a registrant whenever practicable. WIN also sponsors on-the-job training, work experience programs, and other job search activities for its registrants. Various social services that contribute directly to immediate placement are provided by the Separate Administrative Unit of the Social Services Administration. Individual initiative on the part of registrants is expected and the development of job-finding and job-retention skills is stressed.

**EMPLOYMENT SECURITY
ADMINISTRATION STATE AND
LOCAL OFFICES**

The Department operates twenty-six full-time field offices throughout the State for the convenience of the public in applying for the Job Service, filing claims for unemployment insurance, or registering for the Work Incentive Program. These offices are located in the following cities:

State Administrative Offices:

Employment Service (ES):
1100 North Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Unemployment Insurance (UI):
1100 North Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Work Incentive Program (WIN):
1100 North Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Allegheny County

ES, WIN, and UI:
239 North Mechanic St.
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2169

Anne Arundel County

ES, WIN, and UI:
101 Old Solomons Island Road
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2156

ES, WIN, and UI:
118 N. Langley Road
Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 768-5900

Baltimore City

ES and UI:
1100 North Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5186

ES and UI:
5242 Park Heights Ave.
Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 383-7850

WIN:
1100 North Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7063

WIN:
610 North Howard St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-1844

Baltimore County

ES, UI, and WIN:
7930 Eastern Ave. at Rolling Mill Road
Baltimore 21224 Telephone: 288-9181

ES, WIN, and UI:
1228 East Joppa Road
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-4063

Calvert County

ES, and UI:
Fourth St.
(adjacent to Calvert County Court House)
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-1556

- Carroll County
ES, UI, and WIN:
532 Baltimore Boulevard
Route 140
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-9440
- Cecil County
ES, UI, and WIN:
302 West Pulaski Highway (Route 40)
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-3810
- Charles County
ES, UI, and WIN:
Annapolis Federal Savings & Loan Building
2nd and 3rd floors
Waldorf 20601 Telephone: 645-8710
- Dorchester County
ES, WIN, and UI:
503 Race St.
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0700
- Frederick County
ES, UI, and WIN:
101 West Patrick St.
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-2199
- Garrett County
ES, and UI:
216 East Alder St.
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-3972
- Harford County
UI:
112 South Hayes St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-1133
ES and WIN:
116 South Hayes St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-4300
- Howard County
ES and UI:
John Carroll Building
3450 Court House Drive
Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 461-1477
- Kent County
ES, UI, and WIN:
218 East High St.
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 788-3525
- Montgomery County
ES, UI, and WIN:
Wheaton Plaza Shopping Center
Lower Level South
Wheaton 20902 Telephone: 949-5300
- Prince George's County
ES, WIN, and UI:
6321 Greenbelt Road
College Park 20740 Telephone: 441-2114
- St. Mary's County
ES, UI, and WIN:
Longobardi Building
Church and Lawrence Sts.
Leonardtwn 20650 Telephone: 475-5595
- Somerset County
ES and UI:
930 West Main St.
Crisfield 21817 Telephone: 968-0440
- Talbot County
ES and UI:
208 East Dover St.
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-3030
- Washington County
ES, UI, and WIN:
401 East Antietam St.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4717
- Wicomico County
ES, UI, and WIN:
Parkway Shopping Center
Route 50 and Cypress St.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-5151
- Worcester County
ES and UI:
702 Philadelphia Ave.
Ocean City 21842 Telephone: 289-6177
ES and UI:
422 West Market St.
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1886
- SOCIAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION**
Vacancy, *Executive Director*
Vacancy, *Deputy Director*
Evelyn Douglass, *Staff Assistant to the State Board*
- BOARD OF SOCIAL SERVICES**
Chairperson: Dorothy J. Richardson, 1987
Secretary: Janet Rosen, 1987
Michael Cenci, 1983; John Days, 1983; Lynn Kapiloff, 1983; Lawrence J. Dark, 1985; Margaret R. Myers, 1985; Harriet P. Trader, 1985;

Susan S. Uhlig, 1985; Lynn Witherspoon, 1985; Rodger Reed, 1987.

300 West Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 576-5200

The Social Services Administration was originally established as the State Department of Public Welfare by Chapter 99, Acts of 1939, to supersede the Board of State Aid and Charities established by Chapter 679, Acts of 1900. By Chapter 148, Acts of 1967, the General Assembly modernized the law, bringing it into conformance with practice and clarifying the responsibilities of the boards and directors of the State and local departments. The name of the agency was changed to the Department of Social Services by Chapter 702, Acts of 1968. The Administration adopted its present name by Chapter 96, Acts of 1970 (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 205F (b)).

The Executive Director of Social Services is appointed by the Secretary of Human Resources and serves at his pleasure. The Executive Director is responsible for the organization and administration of the Social Services Administration and for the appointment, under the Merit System Law, of all its personnel (Code 1957, Art. 88A, sec. 2).

The State Board of Social Services is composed of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Human Resources with the approval of the Governor, one of whom the Secretary designates as chairperson. All members serve six-year terms, so arranged that three terms expire on June 30 of every second year. The State Board gives advice and counsel and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Human Resources, the Executive Director of the Social Services Administration, and the Executive Director of the Income Maintenance Administration.

In Baltimore City, the Mayor appoints nine citizens to a local social services commission for staggered six-year terms. The Mayor and the Commissioner of Health serve as ex officio members. In each county, members of the local board of social services are appointed by the local governing authority. Each of these boards consists of nine members. One of these members must be a member of the local governing body, designated on July 1 of each year to serve as the ex officio member of the local social services board. Members of the local social services boards are appointed for three-year terms and no appointee may serve more than two consecutive terms (Code 1957, Art. 88A, secs. 1, 2, 4, 14, 14A).

The Social Services Administration is the central coordinating and directing agency of all so-

cial service activities in the State, including Child Welfare Services (adoption, foster care, protective services to children and families), Child Day Care Services, Adult and Family Services (protective services to adults, homemaker services and community home aides, services to families with children, services to single parents, referrals to the Work Incentive Program, and family planning).

In Baltimore City and in each county there is a local department of social services whose director administers these social services activities within the respective locality subject to the supervision, direction, and control of the State Administration.

The Social Services Administration is responsible for the development and coordination of its services, for determining the factors that seem to contribute to social and family problems, and for recommending changes or new programs to meet some of the problems. In carrying out this responsibility, the Social Services Administration calls upon the local social services departments for leadership within their communities and for participation in statewide activities.

The Social Services Administration supervises all public and private institutions that have the care, custody, or control of dependent, abandoned, or neglected children, except those placed under the supervision of another agency. It licenses agencies and institutions having the care and custody of minors, and registers private homes giving day care services to children. The Social Services Administration maintains a central registry of reported child abuse cases.

MARYLAND CITIZEN BOARD FOR REVIEW OF FOSTER CARE FOR CHILDREN

Chairperson: Carolyn Wainwright, 1986

Sharon Jandorf, 1984; Nancy S. Scull, 1984; Howard Bluth, 1986; Dianne Fox, 1986; Rachel M. Petty, 1986.

Alice P. Williams, *Administrator*

Charles Cooper, *Assistant Administrator*

101 West Read Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 659-6342

The Maryland Citizen Board for Review of Foster Care for Children was established July 1, 1978 (Chapter 980, Acts of 1978). Authorizing legislation created the agency as a State Board to coordinate the activities of local citizen review boards. The State Board promulgates policies and procedures relating to the functions of local re-

view boards. It also makes recommendations to the General Assembly on foster care policies and procedures (Code 1957, Art. 88A, secs. 114-120).

The State Board is composed of nine members. Each local review board of the eight judicial circuits elects a member to the State Board. The Governor also appoints one member from his staff. Members serve four-year terms concurrent with their individual terms on the local review board.

The Administrator is appointed by the State Board with the approval of the Secretary of Human Resources and serves at their pleasure. The Administrator is responsible for the administration of the Foster Care Review Board program and for the appointment, under the Merit System Law, of its personnel.

Local review boards are appointed by the Governor for four-year terms. There are five members and two alternates on each local board.

Every six months, the local citizen review boards review the cases of children who have resided in foster care for more than six months to determine what efforts have been made to acquire permanent and stable placement for the children. For each child reviewed, a recommendation is sent to the local department of social services and to the juvenile court.

INCOME MAINTENANCE ADMINISTRATION

Ernestine Jones, *Executive Director*

300 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 576-5400

The Income Maintenance Administration, formerly part of the Social Services Administration, was established by Executive Order on January 17, 1980, and subsequently approved by the General Assembly.

The Executive Director of the Income Maintenance Administration is appointed by the Secretary of Human Resources and serves at his pleasure. The Executive Director is responsible for the organization and administration of the Income Maintenance Administration and for the appointment, under the Merit System Law, of all its personnel. The central office includes the following major units: the Office of Public Assistance, Office of Child Support, Office of Administrative Services, Office of Program Integrity, Office of Program Support, and Office of Automated Income Maintenance System (AIMS).

The Income Maintenance Administration is the central coordinating and directing agency of all

public assistance activities in the State, including Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Medical Assistance, General Public Assistance, and Food Stamps. It has responsibility for the certification of low income families for Medical Assistance. In agreement with the U. S. Department of Agriculture, the Income Maintenance Administration administers the Food Stamp program, which is available in all political subdivisions of the State. The Income Maintenance Administration also includes Fair Hearings, Quality Control, and Welfare Fraud units.

In Baltimore City and in each county there is a local department of social services whose director administers these public assistance activities within the respective locality subject to the supervision, direction, and control of the State Administration.

The Income Maintenance Administration is responsible for the development and coordination of its programs and the dissemination of policy to local departments of social services for purposes of determining eligibility for financial assistance, Medical Assistance, and Food Stamps. In carrying out this responsibility, the Income Maintenance Administration calls upon the local departments of social services for leadership within their communities and for participation in statewide activities.

The Income Maintenance Administration has responsibility for child support activities for families receiving public assistance. All recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children must assign to the State all rights to support. The Income Maintenance Administration, through local departments of social services, uses local, State and federal locator services to find absent parents owing such support, and court orders are then established requiring payment to the State. Monies collected through this program are used to reimburse the State and the federal government for assistance costs.

The Income Maintenance Administration also serves as the public agency through which child support payments are channeled. Prior to January 1, 1979, such payments were handled by the Division of Parole and Probation of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services.

LOCAL OFFICES PROVIDING SOCIAL SERVICES AND INCOME MAINTENANCE

State Administrative Office

300 West Preston St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 576-5400

Allegany County		Harford County	
P. O. Box 1420		P. O. Box 269	
218 Paca St.		119 S. Hayes St.	
Cumberland 21502	Telephone: 777-5500	P. O. Box 269	
		Bel Air 21014	Telephone: 838-6121
Anne Arundel County		Howard County	
Westgate Building, 2nd floor deck		8950 Route 108	
80 West St.		Columbia 21045	Telephone: 730-9520
Annapolis 21404	Telephone: 267-5600		
120 N. Langley Road		Kent County	
Glen Burnie 21061	Telephone: 760-3400	P. O. Box 217	
		County Office Building	
Baltimore City		217 East High Street	
1510 Guilford Ave.		Chestertown 21620	Telephone: 778-0820
Baltimore 21202	Telephone: 234-2201		
Baltimore County		Montgomery County	
Investment Building		5630 Fishers Lane	
620 York Road		Rockville 20852	Telephone: 468-4314
Towson 21204	Telephone: 494-2811		
Calvert County		Prince George's County	
Calvert Executive Plaza		6525 Belcrest Road	
Prince Frederick 20678	Telephone: 535-1642	Hyattsville 20782	Telephone: 927-4600
Caroline County		Queen Anne's County	
P. O. Box 100		205 North Liberty St.	
Denton 21629	Telephone: 479-0890	Centreville 21617	Telephone: 758-0440
Carroll County		St. Mary's County	
95 Carroll St.		P. O. Box 317	
Westminster 21157	Telephone: 876-2190	Leonardtwn 20650	Telephone: 475-2821
Cecil County		Somerset County	
216 East Pulaski Highway		P. O. Box 369	
Elkton 21921	Telephone: 398-1414	Mount Vernon Road	
Charles County		Princess Anne 21853	Telephone: 651-0311
8 Kent Ave.		Talbot County	
LaPlata 20646	Telephone: 934-2700	10 South Hanson St.	
Dorchester County		P. O. Box 1479	
P. O. Box 217		Easton 21601	Telephone: 822-1617
774 Cambridge Plaza		Washington County	
Route 50		P. O. Box 1419	
Cambridge 21613	Telephone: 228-5100	112 West Baltimore St.	
Frederick County		Hagerstown 21740	Telephone: 739-6370
P. O. Box 237		Wicomico County	
118 North Market St.		P. O. Box 2298	
Frederick 21701	Telephone: 662-6151	Route 50 & Cypress St.	
Garrett County		Salisbury 21801	Telephone: 742-9411
P. O. Box 151		Worcester County	
Oakland 21550	Telephone: 334-9461	P. O. Box 239	
		424 West Market St.	
		Snow Hill 21863	Telephone: 632-2705

COMMUNITY PROGRAMS ADMINISTRATION

Vacancy, *Assistant Secretary*

1123 N. Eutaw Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5617

The Community Programs Administration was first created as the Bureau of Field Services (BFS) in 1971 as a result of a Departmental reorganization. In November 1972, the Bureau of Field Services was renamed the Office of Program Coordination (OPC). In December 1979, by Sections 3A and 15CB of Article 41 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, the Office of Program Coordination was reorganized and its name changed to the Community Programs Administration (CPA).

The Community Programs Administration administers employment and training services; provides technical assistance and other support services to community based organizations; and delivers energy assistance through fuel and weatherization grants. It assures compliance with equal opportunity requirements in employment and services by the Department, its components, and all sub-contractors; and provides internal coordination and technical support to boards, commissions, and special programs. The Community Programs Administration carries out these activities through the following programs: the Training and Employment Office, Office of Community Services, Equal Opportunity Office, Displaced Homemakers Network, Governor's Commission on Hispanic Affairs, Governor's Commission on Migratory and Seasonal Farm Labor, Maryland Service Corps, Maryland Commission for Women, and State Occupational Information Coordinating Committee of Maryland.

TRAINING AND EMPLOYMENT OFFICE

James E. Callahan, *Director*

1123 North Eutaw Street
Suite 202, Jackson Towers
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5551

State Employment and Training Council

Chairman: Shoshana S. Cardin

Wesley D. Blakeslee; Clarence W. Blount; John E. Boyer; Thomas Bradley; Lester Buster; James E. Callahan; John L. Carnochan, Jr.; Geneva Clark; Robert W. Cook; Sidney Daniels; Anton S. Endler; Joseph A. Gagliardi; Marian E. Goetze; Judith Griffith; Kathleen

Hall; Carl A. Harris; Clarence J. Harris; Addison S. Hobbs; David W. Hornbeck; Sharon Johnson; Alan B. Kutz; Samuel J. Lloyd, Jr.; Lucille Maurer; Betty Miller; James C. Miller; Manus J. O'Donnell; Marion W. Pines; Howard P. Rawlings; Myra S. Shapiro; Frank Tajalle; Edward P. Thomas; Peter P. Thomas; Charles G. Tildon, Jr.; James J. Traglia; *two vacancies.*

Balance of State Planning Council

Chairman: William J. Collins

Elwood F. Adams; Douglas S. Allen; Richard D. Beals; Joseph D. Carter; John W. Groutt; Henry P. Hammann; Mary A. Maloney; Jack R. Nichols; Joseph W. Parran; Daniel D. Pearce; Roland E. Powell; Jessie J. Reid; David Stein; Margaret D. Usilton; Robert W. Cook, *ex officio.*

Balance of State Private Industry Council

Chairman: Robert W. Cook

A. T. Blades; Robert L. Gell; Benjamin F. Harrington, Jr.; Addison S. Hobbs; Brent M. Johnson; Carl M. Loffler, Jr.; Claudia S. Maddox; Margaret A. Miller; Freddy L. Mitchell; Edward Mohler; E. Leslie Shaw; David Stein; George P. Volenik; E. Carmel Wilson; William J. Collins, *ex officio.*

The Training and Employment Office, formerly the State Manpower Planning Office, was created by Executive Order on July 1, 1976, and was renamed in 1979. An agency of the Department of Human Resources, the Training and Employment Office administers sections of the amended Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA) of 1978, P.L. 95-524. CETA was originally authorized in 1973 and amended in 1978. It replaced, in principle, the expired Manpower Development and Training Act (MDTA), the Economic Opportunity Act (EOA), the Emergency Employment Act (EEA), and the Cooperative Area Manpower Planning System (CAMPS).

Created to serve the unemployed, underemployed, and economically disadvantaged segments of the general work force, the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act provides funds directly to all eligible units of government (prime sponsors) to implement employment and training programs. Such programs include adult and youth work experience, vocational classroom training in demand occupational areas, public service employment, summer youth employment, on-the-job training in the private and public sectors,

and supportive client services such as outreach and intake, client assessment and job counseling, job development, and matching job applicants with available positions. State government is the prime sponsor for the Eastern Shore and Southern Maryland counties. All other areas of the State fall under the jurisdiction of local county or city governments.

The Training and Employment Office is responsible for meeting all federal grant application requirements for the CETA program operated by the State prime sponsor and for implementing the State prime sponsor programs at the local level. As part of these duties, the Training and Employment Office provides staff support for the Balance of State Planning Council, which is appointed by the Governor. The council reviews and makes recommendations on employment and training program plans developed with CETA funds for the Eastern Shore and Southern Maryland counties. The chairperson of the Balance of State Planning Council is appointed by the Governor and acts on his behalf in all matters relevant to State prime sponsorship.

The Training and Employment office also works with the Balance of State Private Industry Council. The Council, along with the Balance of State Prime Sponsor, is responsible for all programs and activities that are funded under Title VII of CETA.

The Training and Employment Office also has the responsibility for meeting all federal grant requirements for implementing plans under the CETA Special Grant to the Governor for vocational education and statewide employment and training services. Vocational Education services for the Special Grant are developed by the State Department of Education and prime sponsors through jointly developed non-financial agreements. These non-financial agreements are submitted to the Training and Employment Office for review and funding. Generally speaking, vocational services are classroom training in occupational areas that are in demand in local labor markets. Funds for statewide employment and training services are also allocated under the Special Grant to provide administrative or client services that are better served from the State perspective. Frequently, these funds are used to fund experimental programs or projects that will enhance the cooperation and coordination of all employment and employment-related programs in the State. As part of the federal requirements of the Special Grant to the Governor, the Training and Employment Office also serves as staff support to the State Employment and Training

Council. The Council is an advisory body appointed by the Governor to review the plans of all prime sponsors and employment and employment-related agencies and to make recommendations on the coordination of all employment efforts in the State. The chairman of the State Employment and Training Council is appointed by the Governor and acts on his behalf to fulfill all federal requirements under Section 110 of CETA.

In connection with its administrative role in statewide programs, the Training and Employment Office also is responsible for all State agency public service employment positions funded by local prime sponsors and makes arrangements for the development of appropriate State public service jobs, for the allocation of positions to State agencies, and for the certification, recruitment, and selection of personnel.

MARYLAND OFFICE OF COMMUNITY SERVICES

Frank W. Welsh, *Executive Director*

1123 N. Eutaw Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3718

The Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity was created by Executive Order in 1964, made a part of State government by Chapter 306, Acts of 1965, and renamed the Maryland Office of Community Services by Chapter 50, Acts of 1979.

The Maryland Office of Community Services administers the federal Community Services Block Grant Act (P.L. 97-35, Subtitle B) in the State of Maryland. It provides the necessary funds to Community Action Agencies throughout the State to enable them to carry out their work (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 205G). In addition, the Office provides technical and supportive services to these agencies and other community-based organizations.

The Office of Community Services is charged with the responsibility of creating and participating in various youth and work training programs, special programs to combat poverty in rural and urban areas, employment and investment incentive programs, work experience programs and, in general, for providing assistance for the economic betterment of the State (Code 1957, Art. 41, Sec. 361-364).

The Office administers the Energy Assistance and Information Program Act. This law authorizes programs concerned with the energy problems of low-income Maryland residents (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 490-496).

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY OFFICE

Harry Hamrick, *Director*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5404

The Equal Opportunity Office was created in September, 1972, under the authority of the first Secretary of the Department of Human Resources, then called the Department of Employment and Social Services. The Office was established to carry out provisions of Article 49B of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, the Governor's Code of Fair Practices, the Federal Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967, and future legislation relating to equal opportunity and affirmative action.

The Equal Opportunity Office is mandated to assure equal employment opportunities within the Department and equal delivery of services to clients, claimants, and applicants in Departmental programs. The Office makes these opportunities and services available without regard to race, color, religion, age, national origin, political opinion or affiliation, marital status, or mental or physical handicap. To accomplish these ends, the Office must 1) assure the implementation of and compliance with equal opportunity/non-discrimination laws, rules, and regulations; 2) reduce and eliminate the effects of discrimination in the delivery of Departmental services; and 3) remove barriers to equal employment.

The Equal Opportunity Office is authorized to initiate, coordinate, and investigate complaints of discrimination related to employment in and services provided by and through the Department. The Office also evaluates the Department's equal opportunity programs.

DISPLACED HOMEMAKERS PROGRAM

Carol Chase Smith, *Project Officer*

1123 N. Eutaw St., Room 406
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5642

Sondra Weinstein, *Statewide Coordinator*

2517 N. Charles St.
Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 366-8570

The Maryland Displaced Homemakers Program was created in 1976 as a pilot project to provide a variety of supportive counseling, training and employment assistance services to homemakers who find themselves "displaced" and without, or with substantially reduced, income in their middle years. Such homemakers have become "displaced" as the result of separation, di-

orce, the death or disability of a family member previously depended upon for support, or other circumstances.

The project was established as a permanent State Project in 1979 and was extended from one metropolitan service center to other regions of the State. It is funded through the Department of Human Resources (Chapter 637, Acts of 1976; Chapter 339, Acts of 1979).

A displaced homemaker is defined as an individual who is over thirty-five who has been primarily a homemaker; is not gainfully employed; has had or would have difficulty in finding employment; and has depended on income of a family member which is no longer available or on government assistance for which the homemaker is no longer eligible.

Services are provided by a network of nine autonomous, locally administered programs. Program services to encourage self-sufficiency include personal career counseling, job/career workshops, peer support groups, job-training opportunities, employment assistance, informational workshops, and resource referral.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON HISPANIC AFFAIRS

Chairperson: Aurelio F. Goichochea, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Emilia B. Montes, 1985

Dorita de Lemos Down, 1983; Alcides Pinto, 1983; Judith C. Toth, 1983; Israel Valdes, Sr., 1983; Esther Cueto, 1984; Juan Diaz, 1984; Rev. Dalton D. Downs, 1984; Dr. Donald W. O'Connell, 1984; Michael Trias-Fraticelli, 1984; Fred S. Anderson, 1985; Ernest J. Lazlo, 1985; Raul Nieves, 1985; Emilio Perche-Rivas, 1985.

Ex officio members: Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; F. David Schad, *Executive Aide to the Governor*; Antonio Suarez-Simon.

Carlos E. Anzoategui, *Executive Director*

Globe Building, Suite 404
817 Silver Spring Avenue
Silver Spring 20910

Telephone: 565-3211

The Commission was originally appointed by the Governor on May 14, 1971, as the Commission on the Concerns of Spanish-Speaking People. The Commission was renamed the Governor's Commission on Hispanic Affairs in December

1978. The Commission's membership consists of fifteen voting members who serve three-year staggered terms.

The Commission is specifically mandated to serve as the advisory body to the Governor, the General Assembly, and agencies within the Executive Department on matters relating to the Hispanic population of Maryland; to work with the Hispanic population of Maryland, community leaders, private groups, and agencies of State and local government for the purpose of serving and representing the State's Hispanic population. The Commission promotes the coordination of, and to the degree feasible participates in the evaluation of, programs and services provided by State and federal governments and private agencies that affect the Hispanic population of Maryland. It cooperates with federal, State, and local government agencies and private groups concerning other matters that affect the State's Hispanic population; and reviews and comments on any proposed federal, State, or local legislation, regulations, policies, or programs that affect the Hispanic population of Maryland. The Commission comments and makes appropriate recommendations on matters affecting the health, safety, and welfare of the Hispanic population of Maryland.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON MIGRATORY AND SEASONAL FARM LABOR

Chairperson: Leon Johnson

Jean Adams, Kenneth Bennett, Linda L. Breland, Nancy B. Burkheimer, Thomas Butler, Ronald Friend, Father Arthur P. Gildea, Lewis W. Jones, Marlene Kiingati, Judith Lewis, Edwin D. Long, Jr., John C. Miller, Edward Mohler, John Rinehart, Pablo Schedaegger, Maurice M. Turner, Edith L. Wilson, *one vacancy*.

1123 N. Eutaw St.
Suite 310
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2248

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor originally created this Commission as the Governor's Committee for the Regulation and Study of Migratory Labor in Maryland. It was authorized in 1959 to develop and recommend standards to ensure that out-of-state farm laborers are imported, maintained, and employed in Maryland under satisfactory conditions of housing, sanitation, health, and welfare (Res. No. 9, Acts of 1959). By Executive Order, the Committee was assigned to the Department of Social Services in 1971 and reassigned in 1976 to the Depart-

ment of Human Resources. An Executive Order of 1981 reconstituted the Commission by its present name within the Department of Human Resources and expanded its mandate to include seasonal farmworkers within the State.

The Commission consists of the following members or their designees: the Secretary of Human Resources, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, the State Superintendent of Education, the Director of the Cooperative Extension Service of the University of Maryland, the Executive Vice-President-Secretary of the Mid-Atlantic Food Processors Association, the President of the Maryland Farm Bureau, Inc., the Secretary-Treasurer of the Maryland-District of Columbia AFL-CIO, the Executive Director of the Maryland Food Committee, Inc., the President of the Maryland Vegetable Growers' Association, the President of the Maryland Horticulture Society, and the President of the Resource Association for Migrant Programs. The Commission also includes a representative of the Governor's office, two representatives of the farmworkers community, a representative of the Maryland Catholic Rural and Migrant Life Ministries, and a representative of the Delmarva Rural Ministries.

MARYLAND SERVICE CORPS

Advisory Council

Chairperson: Charles M. Ross

Woodrow M. Allen, William Bland, James Clark, Jr., Lousonia Jefferson, James McGowan, Ronald P. Milligan, Marion Pines, Catherine I. Riley, Mary E. Robinson, Joan M. Sewell, Duane Yoder, *one vacancy*.

James C. Thomson, Jr., *Director*

1123 North Eutaw Street
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Telephone: 383-3079

The Maryland Service Corps was created in 1972 to promote and support a statewide program of voluntarism and citizen participation that strengthens the capability of public and private non-profit agencies to provide certain services. The Maryland Service Corps Advisory Council was created by the same legislation (Chapter 354, Acts of 1972).

Members of the Advisory Council serve for an indefinite term. Nine members are appointed by the Governor, including one representing the general public, three representing local government, three representing private organizations, one a member of the House of Delegates, and one a member of the Senate. In addition, one represen-

tative each from the departments of Human Resources, Health and Mental Hygiene, Economic and Community Development, Natural Resources, and Education is appointed by the respective departmental secretary and by the superintendent of the State Department of Education.

The Corps facilitates volunteer recruitment and training and places volunteers directly, through agreements with host agencies, including county departments of social services, health departments, commissions on aging, community action programs, and a variety of other programs. The Maryland Service Corps also provides technical assistance to agencies in order to enhance the quality and effectiveness of voluntarism and citizen participation in Maryland. This assistance includes the development and presentation of workshops and conferences, as well as the development and distribution of resource material relating to special issues and interests in the field of voluntarism (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 364A-364E).

MARYLAND COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

Chairperson: Martha Wyatt, 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Diane E. Weaver, 1984

George E. Allen, 1983; Malcolm Funn, 1983; Jill Moss Greenberg, 1983; Roberta B. Hochberg, 1983; Sally Myers Johnson, 1983; Susan Keirn Kester, 1983; Bruce C. Bereano, 1984; Lorraine Q. Cecil, 1984; Betty E. Pike, 1984; Maisie Hodes Wood, 1984; Susan J. Crawford, 1985; Barbara J. A. Gordon, 1985; Minnie M. Kenny, 1985; Barbara Osborn Kreamer, 1985; Elizabeth S. Morrison, 1985; Ardyth D. Coleman, 1986; Bernita E. Fuller, 1986; Sally T. Grant, 1986; Edward J. Lee, 1986; Dixie J. Miller, 1986; Ada R. Pena, 1986.

Martha Clark McIntyre, *Executive Director*

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Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5608

The Commission was originally appointed by the Governor in 1965 as the Governor's Commission on the Status of Women. Its mission was to develop to the fullest extent possible the potential of the women of Maryland. The Commission was reactivated in 1968 as the Maryland Commission on the Status of Women as part of a continuing effort to promote human understanding and to solve the pressing social problems that confront the State and the nation.

The Governor directed the Commission to review the recommendations of the previous Commission in the areas of education, employment, and community and civic participation, and to take steps to implement those most pertinent. The Commission also was directed to seek the cooperation of existing organizations on the State and local levels in identifying problems and to work toward increasing the opportunities for women to serve in a variety of fields.

By Chapter 57, Acts of 1971, the Commission on the Status of Women became a statutory agency and was assigned to the Department of Human Resources. The Commission adopted its present name by Chapter 119, Acts of 1976. The Commission consists of twenty-four members appointed by the Governor from among persons interested in the improvement of the status of women. Its membership includes both men and women and represents various fields of interest to women of different age groups and geographical regions of the State. Members serve four-year terms and may be reappointed to one additional term.

STATE OCCUPATIONAL INFORMATION COORDINATING COMMITTEE OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: Lawrence E. Hunt

Patrick Arnold; Patricia A. Burn; Eileen Snow.

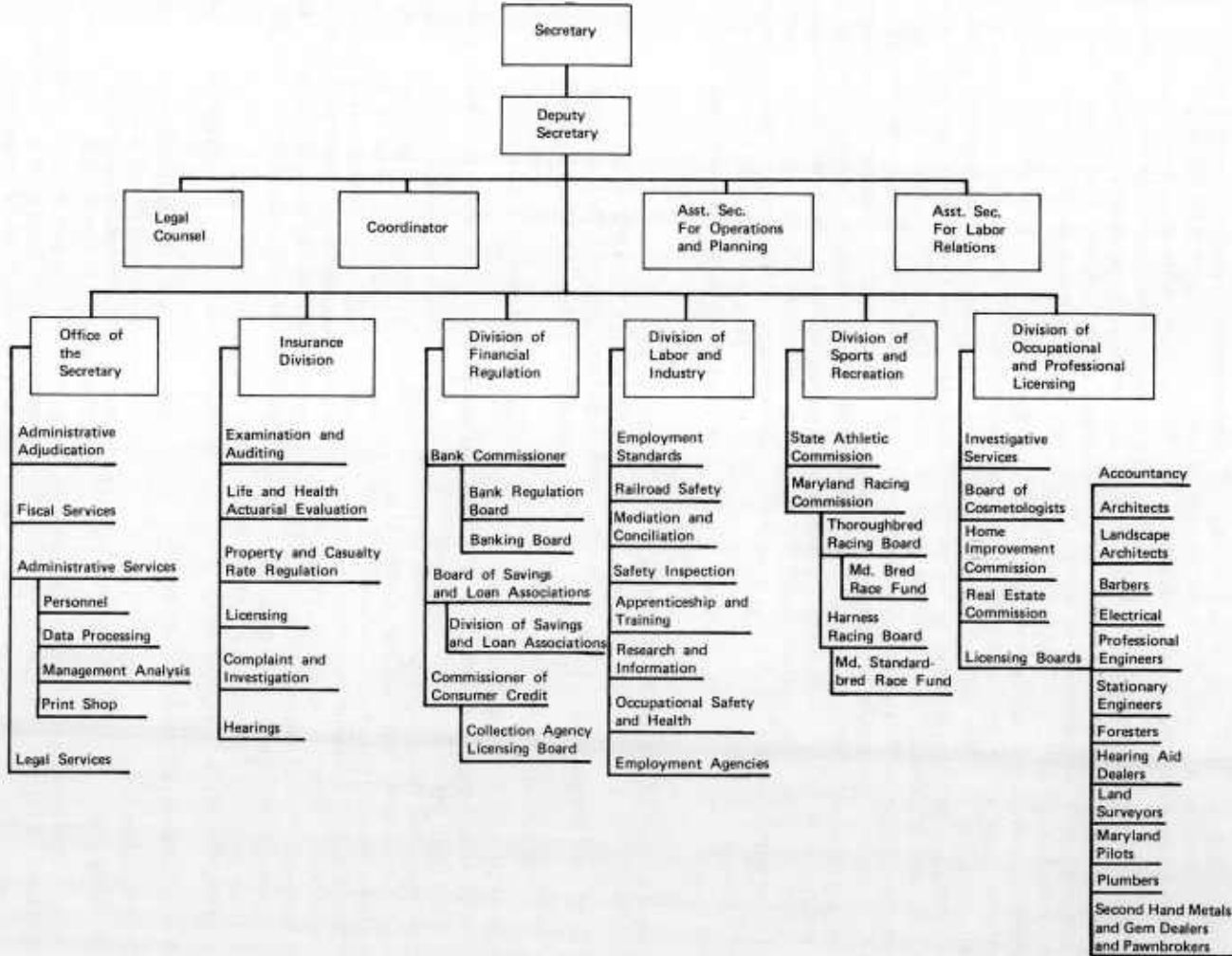
Ex officio members: James R. Traglia, *Executive Director, Employment Security Administration;* Richard A. Batterton, *Assistant State Superintendent in Vocational Rehabilitation;* Addison S. Hobbs, *Assistant State Superintendent in Vocational-Technical Education;* Narinder Kelly, *State Department of Education; one vacancy.*

1123 N. Eutaw St.
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Telephone: 383-6350

The State Occupational Information Coordinating Committee of Maryland was created by the Governor in 1979 in accordance with federal Public Law 94.482. The Committee is responsible for designing and implementing an occupational information system for the State. It is to improve occupational supply and demand data and the delivery of such data, as well as to foster communication and cooperation between developers and users of occupational information. The Committee provides technical assistance and training to help planners, administrators, counselors, teachers, and job placement specialists understand and use occupational data for decision making.

Department of Licensing and Regulation



DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATION

John J. Corbley, *Secretary of Licensing and Regulation*

Edward E. Cline, *Deputy Secretary*

Daniel J. Minnick, Jr., *Assistant Secretary*

Dominic N. Fornaro, *Assistant Secretary for Labor Relations*

Gordon N. Wilcox, *Coordinator of Administrative and Fiscal Services*

Francis X. Pugh, *Assistant Attorney General, Principal Counsel to the Department of Licensing and Regulation*

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Baltimore 21202

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Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Department of Licensing and Regulation, created in 1970, consolidated over thirty State agencies and boards responsible for licensing and regulating businesses, professions, and trades. The oldest of these date back to the late nineteenth century, such as the Insurance Department (1872), the Bureau of Statistics and Information (1884), the State Board of Examining Engineers (1892), the State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners (1894), and the State Board of Law Examiners (1898). In 1951 the Central License Office was authorized to house five boards (Chapter 280, Acts of 1951). The Office was abolished when the Department was created in 1970 (Chapter 402, Acts of 1970). The Department supervises many of the State's licensing and regulatory boards.

The Department is organized into five Divisions. The Insurance Division supervises all aspects of insurance services that are used by Maryland residents. The Division of Financial Regulation controls the operation of banks, savings and loans, credit unions, consumer loan companies, sales finance companies, mortgage companies, and collection agencies.

Protection for workers is provided by the Division of Labor and Industry, which establishes safety standards and promotes harmony among employers and their employees. This Division also protects public safety through the inspection of railroads, boilers, elevators, and amusement rides.

The Division of Sports and Recreation regulates boxing and wrestling matches, and horse racing to maintain quality in these recreational pursuits of Maryland's citizens. Standards of performance for other businesses are enforced by the Division of Occupational and Professional Licensing. This Division supervises a variety of specialized occupations including accountants, architects, engineers, cosmetologists, barbers, home improvement contractors, and real estate brokers.

The Office of the Secretary in the Department assists the operation of the five Divisions by performing services such as complaint adjudication, fiscal accountability, personnel management, data processing, management analysis, printing, and legal assistance (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 221-221E).

STATE INSURANCE DIVISION

Vacancy, *Insurance Commissioner*

Edward J. Muhl, *Deputy Insurance Commissioner*

Michael Connolly, *Assistant Commissioner*

Sidney A. Green, *Chief, Life/Health and Agents Bureau*

Burton J. Kitchen, *Chief, Financial Condition Examinations*

Thomas Paul Raimondi, *Assistant Commissioner*

Ted A. Hickman, *Staff Specialist*

J. Frank Nayden, *Chief, Market Conduct Examination*

J. Frank Nayden, *Chief Examiner*

Rita L. Farb, *Licensing Supervisor*

Moses O. Lake, *Chief Investigator*

James Sybert, *Chief Hearing Officer*

Byron P. Roberts, *Public Relations Officer*

501 St. Paul Place
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The State Insurance Division was first created in 1872, as a part of the office of the Comptroller of the Treasury (Chapter 388, Acts of 1872). The Division became an independent agency by Chapter 106, Acts of 1878. It is under the direction of

the Insurance Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 48A, sec. 15).

The Commissioner ensures that all the laws of the State governing insurance companies or relating to the business of insurance are faithfully executed.

The Commissioner authorizes and licenses insurance companies, agents, brokers, approved attorneys, and advisors for fire, casualty, life, accident, health, title, and other insurance and annuities. The Division conducts periodic examinations of all companies organized under the laws of Maryland and from time to time participates in the examination of non-resident companies doing business in the State. The Commissioner approves all policies for insurance offered for sale in the State by authorized companies, authorizes rating bureaus and advisory organizations, and approves or disapproves the rates for most lines of insurance.

The Insurance Division investigates and resolves consumer complaints and questions concerning all insurance companies doing business in the State (Code 1957, Art. 48A, secs. 1-574).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the State Insurance Division and the Insurance Commissioner continues until July 1, 1993 (Chapter 175, Acts of 1982).

DIVISION OF FINANCIAL REGULATION

BANK COMMISSIONER

Joseph R. Crouse, *Bank Commissioner*

Charles R. Georgius, *Deputy Bank Commissioner*

Charles C. Ehrig, *Chief Examiner*

One North Charles Street
1301 Blaustein Building
Baltimore 21201

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Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The office of the Bank Commissioner was created by Chapter 219, Acts of 1910. The Bank Commissioner is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, with the approval of the Governor, and holds office at the pleasure of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. The Commissioner's office has general supervision over all banking institutions in the State other than national banks. It must examine each institution at least once every twelve months, at such other times as the Commissioner may deem expe-

dent, and at any time upon request of the Board of Directors of the institution. These examinations can be made in conjunction with the federal authorities.

Every bank, trust company, and mutual savings institution is required to submit to the Bank Commissioner, under oath, at least two reports in each calendar year. Such reports must exhibit in detail the resources and liabilities of the institution. These reports are published in the local newspapers.

All new State banking institutions must organize under the supervision of the Commissioner and must obtain a certificate before opening for business. The Bank Commissioner must approve all applications for a branch office made by a State bank, trust company, or mutual savings institution, and must pass upon all amendments to their charters. He must also approve any mergers or voluntary liquidations. On June 30 of each year he must make a written report to the Governor (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 2-101 through 5-809).

The General Assembly of 1929 passed the Credit Union Law. This law provides that any seven or more individuals who are Maryland residents and who have a common employer or are members of a common organization or have similar occupations or employment within a defined business district, industrial park, or shopping center or who reside within an identifiable neighborhood, rural district, county, or rural community may act as incorporators to form a credit union and apply to the Bank Commissioner for permission to organize.

The Bank Commissioner supervises all State chartered credit unions and is required to examine these institutions at least once each year. All credit unions must report annually to the Bank Commissioner in such form and manner as prescribed by him (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 6-101 through 6-704).

In creating the Maryland Credit Union Insurance Corporation, the General Assembly made it mandatory that State chartered credit unions be insured by this corporation (Chapter 658, Acts of 1973). The statute requires the Bank Commissioner to certify to the corporation a credit union's financial affairs, solvency, management, and directorship as being approved for insurance of its members' share and deposit accounts (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 7-101 through 7-117).

The Sellers of Money Orders and Traveler's Checks Law, formerly the Maryland Currency Exchange Law, requires the Bank Commissioner

to supervise and regulate persons selling or issuing checks, drafts, and money orders for a fee or service charge. Persons, referred to as principals, who wish to transact such business in Maryland must qualify with the Bank Commissioner and procure an annual license from him. All principals must report periodically to the Bank Commissioner as to agents' charges, financial structure, and other conditions relative to their functions under the Sellers of Money Orders and Traveler's Checks Law (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 12-401 through 12-424).

By Chapter 390, Acts of 1967, the General Assembly enacted a Secondary Mortgage Law, which provides generally for the licensing of persons in the business of negotiating secondary mortgage loans and places the responsibility upon the Bank Commissioner to license and regulate these activities. Licensees are required by statute to report annually, under oath, to the Bank Commissioner in such form that he may prescribe (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 12-301 through 12-321). Chapter 616, Acts of 1981, provides that the Commissioner of Consumer Credit license and regulate such persons if they are licensed in any other capacity by the Commissioner of Consumer Credit.

Mortgage brokers or mortgage bankers are required to register with the Bank Commissioner and pay an annual registration fee (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 12-501 through 12-512).

The department also handles consumer complaints against the various persons and institutions under its jurisdiction.

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Bank Commissioner continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 374, Acts of 1981).

BANKING BOARD

Ex officio member: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

Appointed members: John A. Hercher, *Maryland State Bankers Association*, 1983; Herbert Goldman, 1984; H. Grant Hathaway, *Baltimore Clearing House*, 1985; Michael H. Weinman, 1986; H. Lee Boatwright III, *Associated Mutual Savings Banks of Baltimore*, 1987; Kathryn C. Holdt, 1988; Saretha Gaskins Green, 1989.

The Banking Board, established by Chapter 489, Acts of 1935, amended by Chapter 753, Acts of 1981, is composed of the Comptroller of

the Treasury and seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. One member represents the Baltimore Clearing House, one the Associated Mutual Savings Bank of Baltimore, and one the Maryland State Bankers' Association. One member must be an economist and one a certified public accountant, neither of whom may be employed by any banking institution. Two members represent the general public. Members hold office for six years.

The members of the Banking Board are subject to the call of the Bank Commissioner to confer and consult with him in any matter concerning the business of any State banking institution upon which the Commissioner requests their advice and counsel. The Board's function is advisory. The Board assists the Commissioner with sound and impartial advice on the approval or disapproval of applications by a banking institution and foreign banking corporation. The Board's advice serves as additional protection in maintaining the business of banking and banking institutions throughout Maryland in such manner as will give the fullest possible protection to the interests of the general public and of depositors and stockholders (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-204). If the Bank Commissioner does not follow the Banking Board's advice, the Commissioner shall notify the Board in writing of the reason for the action (Chapter 753, Acts of 1981).

BOARD OF SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION COMMISSIONERS

Chairperson: W. Thomas Gisriel, 1985

John M. Balder, 1983; Joanne Kerstetter, 1983; Broadus E. Sawyer, 1983; Nancy Erwin, 1984; Jay FitzGerald, 1985; Charles K. Rittenhouse, 1985; Robert L. Stocksdale, 1985; Frank L. Hewitt, Jr., 1986.

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Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6330
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board was originally created in 1961 as the Board of Building, Savings and Loan Association Commissioners (Chapter 205, Acts of 1961). By Chapter 856, Acts of 1980, it received its present name.

The Board of Savings and Loan Association Commissioners consists of nine members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms.

Each member must have been a resident and registered voter of the State for at least five years immediately preceding his appointment. Three of the industry members must have been actively engaged as officers or directors of, or attorneys for, a Maryland savings and loan association insured by the Maryland Savings Share Insurance Corporation. Two of the industry members must have been actively engaged as an officer or director of, or attorney for, a Maryland association insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation. The remaining four members of the Board are selected from the public at large. Public members must not have served during the twelve months prior to their appointment as officers of, directors of, or attorneys for, any association, and shall not serve in that capacity while they are Board members.

The Board recommends to the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation the names of three persons qualified to be Director. The Board of the Division of Savings and Loan Associations advises and makes recommendations to the Director on questions within the scope of his authority and submits to the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation proposed amendments to the savings and loan association laws. It establishes methods and standards to be used in making examinations of associations for the evaluation of their assets and for their advertising and promotional activities. The Board also makes, adopts, modifies, and amends such rules and regulations as may be reasonable and necessary (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 8-101 through 10-117).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 372, Acts of 1981).

DIVISION OF SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

Charles H. Brown, Jr., *Director*

William S. LeCompte, Jr., *Deputy Director*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6330
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Division of Savings and Loan Associations was originally created by Chapter 205, Acts of 1961, as the Department of Building, Savings and Loan Associations. It received its present name by Chapter 856, Acts of 1980.

The Division supervises and regulates the organization and operations of State-chartered savings and loan associations. The Division also examines

the affairs of each association at least once a year, if possible, to determine compliance with the Act, as well as with regulations and policies, procedures, and practices of the savings and loan business. There are 147 State-chartered associations actively engaged in business in Maryland that are subject to the supervision and regulation of the Division.

The Director of the Division is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor. With the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, the Director appoints the Deputy Director, the examiners, and additional employees.

Provisions are made in the law with respect to investments, withdrawal of accounts, taxation, promotional activities, management, and functions of such businesses, including class and type of securities, and allocation of profits, reserves, and dividends. Provisions are also outlined for the branching, consolidation, merger, and dissolution of associations (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 8-101 through 10-117).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Division continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 372, Acts of 1981).

COMMISSIONER OF CONSUMER CREDIT

Alan T. Fell, *Commissioner*

George L. Rayburn, *Assistant Commissioner*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6340
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The office of the Commissioner of Consumer Credit was originally established as the Administrator of Loan Laws, an independent agency, by Chapter 289, Acts of 1941, superseding a similar office established under the jurisdiction of the Bank Commissioner (Chapter 741, Acts of 1939). It adopted the name of Commissioner of Small Loans by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970, and its present name by Chapter 457, Acts of 1974. The Commissioner is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor (Code Financial Institutions Article, sec. 11-103).

The Commissioner is responsible for licensing consumer loan companies, sales finance companies, installment lenders, and second mortgage lenders (holding any other license with the Commissioner). The agency conducts regular investigations and audits of these companies to discover

violations of the law. Following a formal hearing, the Commissioner may suspend or revoke a license upon a finding of illegal activity (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 11-101 through 11-419).

Upon the filing of a written complaint and after a formal hearing, the Commissioner has the authority to protect the consumer under the Retail Credit Accounts Law and the Retail Installment Sales Act by the issuance of an order against a seller to cease and desist from a practice in violation of these laws (Code Commercial Law Article, secs. 12-514, 12-631).

The office also administers the Maryland Fair Credit Reporting Act and the Maryland Equal Credit Opportunity Act, except that the office of the State Banking Commission has sole jurisdiction for administration of banking institutions (Code Commercial Law Article, secs. 12-701 through 12-708, 14-1201 through 14-1218).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Commissioner of Consumer Credit continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 367, Acts of 1981).

COLLECTION AGENCY LICENSING BOARD

Chairperson: Alan T. Fell, 1986

Paul E. Hartman, 1986; James J. Jones, 1986; Noelia Miller, 1986; Leon I. Snyder, 1986.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6340
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Collection Agency Licensing Board, which is part of the office of the Commissioner of Consumer Credit, was created by Chapter 319, Acts of 1977. The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. One member is the Commissioner of Consumer Credit who serves as chairperson. Two members represent debt collection agencies. Two members represent consumers and must be either an officer or board member of a recognized consumer group or an employee of a county or other local consumer protection agency of the State.

The Board issues, suspends, and revokes licenses; reprimands licensees; and receives written complaints from consumers. It holds hearings on allegations of violations of the Consumer Debt Collection Act by a debt collection agency, and mediates disputes between consumers and debt collection agencies, including suggesting monetary

compensation to the consumer. The Board serves without compensation (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 323-329).

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1992 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

DIVISION OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Harvey A. Epstein, *Commissioner*

Nancy B. Burkheimer, *Deputy Commissioner*

Raymond E. Lloyd, *Assistant Commissioner, Maryland Occupational Safety and Health*

Hilmar B. Christianson, *Assistant Commissioner, Railroad Safety and Health*

Henry R. Wolfe, *Assistant Attorney General*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4171
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

Established in 1884 as the Bureau of Statistics and Information, the Division of Labor and Industry is one of the oldest governmental agencies in this field in the United States, antedating the U.S. Department of Labor by one year (Chapter 211, Acts of 1884). After 1892 the Department was known as the Industrial Bureau. A reorganization in 1916 renamed it the State Board of Labor and Statistics and gave it enforcement powers for all the factory acts. The General Assembly made further changes by Chapter 747, Acts of 1939, and created the present Division in 1945 as the Department of Labor and Industry (Chapter 938, Acts of 1945). It adopted its present name by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970.

The Commissioner is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor and holds office at the pleasure of the Secretary. Under the direction of the Commissioner, the Division enforces laws and regulations affecting workers and employers and promotes harmony between industry and labor through mediation and arbitration of labor disputes and the holding of consent collective bargaining elections.

The Division is organized into eight sections which administer the following laws:

Employment Standards: Hours of Labor (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 25 and 26), Employment of Minors (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 1-14), Equal Pay for Equal Work (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 55A-55H), Farm Labor Contractor Registration (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 80A-80F), Wage and Hour Law (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 81-93), Lie Detector Tests (Code 1957, Art. 100, sec. 95),

Medical Questions (Code 1957, Art. 100, sec. 95A), Contracts for Public Works (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 96-107), Wage Payment and Collection (Code 1957, Art. 100, sec. 94).

Railroad Safety: Railroad Safety and Health (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 82-99).

Mediation and Conciliation: Arbitration of Labor Disputes (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 1-13).

Safety Inspection: Boiler and Pressure Vessel Safety (Code 1957, Art. 48, secs. 167-180); Smoking on Elevators (Code 1957, Art. 89, sec. 64); Amusement Park Safety (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 65-81); Elevators, Dumbwaiters, Escalators, and Moving Walks (Code 1957, Art. 89, sec. 49B).

Apprenticeship and Training: Apprenticeship and Training (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 50-56).

Research and Information: Registration of Workshops and Factories (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 324-333).

Occupational Safety and Health: Occupational Safety and Health (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 28-49C).

Employment Agencies: Fee Charging Employment Agencies (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 161-170).

AMUSEMENT SAFETY ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: N. William Miller, 1988

Amusement Ride Manufacturers Representative: Edward D. Hilbert, 1986

Carnival Owners Representative: Ralph E. Shaw, 1988

Amusement Park Owners Representatives: Granville Trimper, 1987; Michael H. Jones, 1988.

State or County Fairs Representative: Howard M. Mosner, Jr., 1985

Mechanical Engineer Representative: Emil Germanos, 1987

Public Representatives: Richard E. Marchant, 1986; Melvin J. Kodenski, 1988.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4157
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Amusement Safety Advisory Board was created by Chapter 844, Acts of 1976. The Board

consists of nine members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for six-year terms. One member represents the amusement ride manufacturers, one the carnival owners, two the amusement park owners, and one the State or county fairs. One member must be a mechanical engineer. Three members represent the general public. One of the public members is designated as chairperson.

The Board advises, consults with, makes recommendations, and proposes reasonable regulations and standards to the Commissioner for the prevention of conditions detrimental to the public in the use of amusement rides and attractions and for the protection and safety of the public (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 65-81).

APPRENTICESHIP AND TRAINING COUNCIL

Chairperson: John Willett McCaughey, 1984

Ex officio member: Harvey A. Epstein, *Commissioner of Labor and Industry*

Appointed employee organization members: Edwin K. Legg, 1983; Bernard A. Carpenter, 1984; Wilmer S. Webster, 1985.

Appointed employer members: John W. McCaughey, 1984; Marian E. Goetze, 1983; Duane Gary Boggs, 1985.

Public member: Joseph A. Boston, 1986

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Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4212
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

Originally created by Chapter 671, Acts of 1966, the Apprenticeship and Training Council had its membership altered by Chapter 539, Acts of 1974. The Council consists of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson. Three members are representatives of employee organizations, three represent employers, and one represents the general public. The membership includes black representation.

The Council encourages the development of an apprenticeship and training system through the voluntary cooperation of management, labor, and interested State agencies. In cooperation with other states and the federal government, the Council formulates policies for the overall apprenticeship program, formulates and adopts standards of apprenticeship that safeguard the welfare of apprentices, and registers apprentices under approved

apprenticeship agreements. It provides guidance and counsel on the establishment of other forms of on-the-job training, and performs such other functions as the Governor may direct or as may come within its scope (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 50-56).

BOARD OF BOILER RULES

Chairperson: Joseph B. Bullock, 1986

Ex officio member: Harvey A. Epstein, *Commissioner of Labor and Industry*

Appointed members: William M. Goodwin, Jr., 1984; Louis A. Koehler, Jr., 1984; Charles A. Shreeve, Jr., 1984; John J. Barranger, 1985; Ridgely H. Dorsey, 1985; Charles T. Mansfield, Sr., 1985; Russell I. Mulligan, 1986.

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Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4161
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Board of Boiler Rules was originally established in 1920 (Chapter 676, Acts of 1920). Membership was enlarged by Chapter 430, Acts of 1969, and Chapter 732, Acts of 1973.

The Board is composed of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Of the appointed members, one each represents the owners and users of power boilers, the owners and users of heating boilers, the owners and users of pressure vessels, the manufacturers or assemblers of boilers or pressure vessels, and a company licensed to insure boilers or pressure vessels. One must be a mechanical engineer on the faculty of a recognized engineering college, and one must be a licensed professional engineer having boiler or pressure vessel experience.

The Board formulates definitions, rules, and regulations for the safe construction, use, installation, maintenance, repair, and inspection of boilers and pressure vessels for sale or for use in Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 48, secs. 167-180).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Chapter 177, Acts of 1982).

EMPLOYMENT AGENCY ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Katharine R. Bruce, 1985

Representing the employment agencies: Wayne F. Savier, 1983; Arnold Goldberger, 1984; Donald Michael Boswell, 1985.

Representing the general public: Michael J. Ames, 1983; Vera LeCato, 1984; Katharine R. Bruce, 1985; Albert Kaufman, 1985.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4211
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Employment Agency Advisory Board, established by Chapter 431, Acts of 1969, consists of seven members appointed by the Commissioner of Labor and Industry with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for four-year terms. Three members represent employment agencies, while four represent the general public. The Secretary of Licensing and Regulation designates one of the public members to serve as chairperson.

The Board assists the Commissioner of Labor and Industry in the formulation of rules and regulations applying to the licensing, regulation, and inspection of private, fee-charging employment agencies, including theatrical agencies that operate in Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 161-170).

MINIMUM WAGE ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Victor A. Pyles III, 1985

Employer Representatives: Wilfred M. Seaborne, 1983; Albert H. Evans, 1985; Samuel W. Christine, III, 1987.

Employee Representatives: Robert E. Petersen, 1985; Stanley E. Zorick, 1985; Alma P. Bell, 1987.

Public members: Mary E. Byrne, 1985; Mrs. Sherman Ross, 1987.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4194
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Minimum Wage Advisory Committee, established by Chapter 697, Acts of 1965, consists of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor for six-year terms. Three of the appointed members are representatives of employees and three represent the general public. One of the public representatives is designated by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation as chairperson.

The Committee assists the Commissioner of Labor and Industry in the formulation of rules and regulations necessary to implement the State minimum wage law. The Committee must hold public hearings every two years for the purpose

of reviewing current regulations and making recommendations for change with regard to rates, coverage, or administrative regulations (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 81-93).

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Howard E. Marshall, 1985

Ex officio member: Harvey A. Epstein, *Commissioner of Labor and Industry*

Members representing industry: J. Melvin Schemm, 1985; Leonard Wozny, 1988.

Members representing labor: Bernard R. Ebberts, 1985; Leon Bielat, 1988.

Members representing the health professions: Katherine Farrell, M.D., 1983; Donald J. Roop, M.D., 1986.

Member representing agriculture: William Overholt, 1985

Member representing the Public Service Commission: William J. Barkley, 1985

Members representing the general public: Teresa Breza, 1985; Harry A. Veditz, 1985.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4195
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Occupational Safety and Health Advisory Board, originally established by Chapter 44, Acts of 1955, as the Occupational Safety Advisory Board, adopted its present name by Chapter 530, Acts of 1968. The Board had its membership reconstituted by Chapter 59, Acts of 1973. The Board consists of eleven members, all of whom are appointed by the Commissioner of Labor and Industry with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for six-year terms. Two members represent industry, two represent labor, two represent the health profession, one represents agriculture, one represents businesses regulated by the Public Service Commission under Article 78, and three represent the general public. The Commissioner designates one of the public members as chairperson. Members are selected for their experience and competence in the field of occupational safety and health. The members representing the health professions are recommended for appointment by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Secretary of the Department of Agriculture recommends for appointment the member representing agriculture. The Chairperson of the Public Service Commission recommends for appointment the member representing businesses regulated by the Public Service Commission.

The Occupational Safety and Health Advisory Board formulates and proposes to the Commissioner of Labor and Industry such reasonable rules and regulations, or modifications, amendments, or repeals of rules and regulations, for the prevention of accidents and occupational diseases in every employment or place of employment in Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 89, secs. 28-49B).

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON PREVAILING WAGE RATES

Management representatives: A. C. Seeman, Jr., 1983; Irving L. Kidwell, 1985.

Labor representatives: Charles H. Rush, 1983; James Christas, 1985.

Public members: Marietta Lois Allen, 1984; Anthony Johns, 1984.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4194
Toll Free: 1-800-492-6226

The Advisory Council on Prevailing Wage Rates was created by Chapter 558, Acts of 1969. It advises the Commissioner of Labor and Industry and to submit recommendations to him regarding the establishment of hourly wage rates applicable to contracts and subcontracts for public works within the State.

The Council consists of six members, all appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Members are appointed from those recommended by organizations in the respective groups for three-year terms. Two members represent management in the building and construction industry; two represent labor in the building and construction industry; and two represent the general public.

The Council establishes certain standards for hours of work and rates of pay, conditions of employment, and duties of certain public officials under certain contracts and subcontracts for public works in the State. The Council also calls upon other agencies of State and local government for statistical data and reports (Code 1957, Art. 100, secs. 96-107).

DIVISION OF SPORTS AND RECREATION

STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Chairperson: D. Chester O'Sullivan, 1987

Robert W. Phillips, 1983; William I. Garner, Jr., 1985; Ben Alperstein, 1987; Robert H. Thompson, 1987.

Bertha K. Frantz, *Executive Secretary*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6313
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The State Athletic Commission, established by Chapter 710, Acts of 1920, consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for six-year terms. The Commission has supervision over all boxing shows, wrestling matches, and closed circuit or subscription telecasts scheduled and held in the State of Maryland. It enacts and enforces such rules as are necessary to govern these bouts. It licenses all corporations, associations, or persons sponsoring such bouts, and all referees, managers, seconds, and participants. The Commission collects from all sponsors of boxing and wrestling matches a fee equal to ten per cent of the gross gate receipts and also ten per cent of the sale of radio, television, or motion picture rights to boxing and wrestling events. The fees are deposited as general funds with the Comptroller (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 109-26).

Authorization for the Commission until July 1, 1991 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

THOROUGHBRED RACING BOARD

Chairperson: Robert W. Banning, 1987

J. Neil McCardell, 1983; Kenneth C. Proctor, 1984; E. William Purey, 1985; Ralph W. Powers, 1986.

HARNESS RACING BOARD

Chairperson: Ben Schwartz, 1987

Norman Diamond, 1984; Vincent D. Palumbo, 1983; C. Bounds Phillips, 1985; Ernest J. Colvin, 1986.

Executive Secretary: James A. Callahan

Assistant Secretary: William E. Cole, Jr.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6267
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland Racing Commission, established by Chapter 273, Acts of 1920, and reorganized by Chapter 831, Acts of 1959, was further restructured by Chapter 728, Acts of 1977. As presently constituted, the Commission is composed of ten members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year

staggered terms. The ten members comprise two boards: the Harness Racing Board and the Thoroughbred Racing Board. No more than four members of either board may belong to the same political party. Each Board has exclusive jurisdiction over all rules, regulations, allocation of racing dates, and all other matters relating to the powers and duties granted to them by the Act. The two Boards may meet jointly concerning matters affecting all racing in the State. The Secretary of Licensing and Regulation resolves any question of jurisdiction that may arise between the two Boards.

The Harness Racing Board and the Thoroughbred Racing Board license all persons, associations, or corporations that hold any racing meet within the State where horseracing is permitted for any stake, purse, or reward. The Boards make all regulations necessary to govern the races. They may also regulate the size of the purse, the price of admission, or the charge made for any article or service sold at the meets. All persons engaged in racing in Maryland under assumed names must register with the appropriate Board and receive its permission for the use of such name. The Boards have the power to revoke or suspend the license of any person or corporation engaged in racing within the State that violates the racing laws or the rules of the Commission (Code 1957, Art. 78B).

Authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1991 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

MARYLAND-BRED RACE FUND ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Kenneth C. Proctor, 1983

Joseph B. Hickey, 1983; Howard M. Mosner, Jr., 1983; Kenneth A. Schertle, 1983; Katharine M. Voss, 1983.

The Maryland-Bred Race Fund Advisory Committee, created by Chapter 137, Acts of 1962, consists of five members appointed by the Maryland Racing Commission with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Of the five members, two represent the Maryland Horse Breeders' Association, one the mile track associations, and one the half-mile track associations. One is a member of the Maryland Racing Commission (Code 1957, Art. 78B).

The Committee administers the Maryland-Bred Race Program and the Maryland-Bred Race Fund. This Fund was established by having each thoroughbred track licensee allocate to the Fund .50% of the mutuel pool of all its races during the year. The Fund is then used as a purse for races involving Maryland-Bred horses (Code 1957, Art. 78B, sec. 16).

Authorization for the Committee continues until July 1, 1991 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

MARYLAND STANDARDBRED RACE FUND ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: C. Bounds Phillips, 1983

Thomas Aldrich, 1983; Hubert Jackson, 1983; James Steele, 1983; Carolus Wade, 1983.

The Maryland Standardbred Race Fund Advisory Committee was created by Chapter 771, Acts of 1971. The Committee consists of five members. Two of the members are operators of standardbred breeding farms, two are harness track licensees, and one is a member of the Commission. Members are appointed by the Maryland Racing Commission with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation (Code 1957, Art. 78B, sec. 17A(c)).

The Committee assists and advises the Maryland Racing Commission on the administration of the Standardbred Race Program, the Standardbred Race Fund, and the Standardbred Sires Stakes Program. The Standardbred Race Fund was established by having each harness track licensee allocate to the Fund .50% of the mutuel pool of all its races during the year. This Fund is then used as a purse for races involving Standardbred horses (Code 1957, Art. 78B, sec. 17A).

Authorization for the Committee continues until July 1, 1991 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSING

Carolyn B. McGuire, *Commissioner*

Joseph M. Roggenkamp, *Deputy Commissioner*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6209
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Commissioner of the Division of Occupational and Professional Licensing is responsible for the administrative direction, oversight, and coordination for all licensing agencies within the Division, and for coordinating and directing the daily fiscal, administrative, and technical functions of the agencies supervised. It also administers all aspects of the licensing laws of thirteen boards, two commissions, one agency, and an investigative unit.

STATE BOARD OF COSMETOLOGISTS

Chairperson: Dorothy Meeker Wallace, 1983

Dorothy W. Tross, 1983; Esther G. Zander, 1983; Jacqueline J. Vickers, 1984; Leora M. Hash, 1985.

Eunice R. Alper, *Executive Director*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6320
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

Created by Chapter 282, Acts of 1935, as the Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists, the State Board of Cosmetologists received its present name by Chapter 278, Acts of 1961. The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for three-year terms. Three members of the Board must have had at least five years practical experience in hairdressing or beauty culture. They may not be affiliated with any firm manufacturing or selling any merchandise or commodity used in beauty shops, nor be directly or indirectly connected with any school of beauty culture. No two members shall serve at the same time who are graduates of the same school of beauty culture.

The Board examines, licenses, and regulates all persons engaged in the operation, practice, and teaching of beauty culture within the State. The Board holds regular meetings each Tuesday and conducts examinations at least twice weekly throughout the year in Baltimore City (Code 1957, Art. 43, secs. 529-555).

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1991 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

MARYLAND HOME IMPROVEMENT COMMISSION

Chairperson: W. Robert Wallis, 1986

John L. Knott, Sr., 1983; Ernest Stokes II, 1984; H. Morton Rosen, 1985; Milton Bates, 1986.

Thomas R. Hannon, *Executive Director*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6309
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland Home Improvement Commission, established by Chapter 133, Acts of 1962, consists of six members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for four-year terms. Two members must be from the construction industry, one from the field of finance, and two from the general public.

The Commission licenses and regulates contractors and salesmen in the home improvement

industry, investigates complaints filed by homeowners against individuals operating as home improvement contractors, and takes administrative or legal action when violations of the law are found (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 245-269).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1992 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

REAL ESTATE COMMISSION OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: Albert L. Jones, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: William C. Harloff, 1985

Daniel W. Spaulding, 1983; Donald E. Howard, 1984; John J. Moran, Jr., 1984; James C. Latham, 1985; Michael P. Goodfellow, 1986; Robert E. Mitchell, 1986.

Executive Director: Charles G. Chambers

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6230
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

Originally established by Chapter 351, Acts of 1939, the Real Estate Commission had its membership expanded by Chapter 617, Acts of 1961. Composition of the Commission was redefined by Chapter 506, Acts of 1966; Chapter 653, Acts of 1971; and Chapter 851, Acts of 1974. The Commission is composed of eight members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and the advice and consent of the Senate. Of the members, one each represents the Eastern Shore, Central Maryland, Baltimore City, Southern Maryland, and Western Maryland, and three represent the State at large. The at large members cannot be engaged in the real estate business. All members must be citizens and residents of the area for which they were appointed for not less than five years, and, except for the at large members, they must have been actively engaged in the real estate business for ten years prior to appointment. The Commission selects its own chairperson.

The Real Estate Commission licenses all real estate brokers and salesmen doing business in Maryland. Each applicant for a real estate salesman's or broker's license must complete courses relating to principles of real estate in order to qualify for examination.

The Commission has the power to revoke, refuse, or suspend the license of any person for violating the real estate laws or for unethical conduct. By Chapter 648, Acts of 1971, the Com-

mission administers the Real Estate Guaranty Fund of Maryland, which in essence bonds all licensees (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 212-232).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Commission continues until July 1, 1992 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

REAL ESTATE HEARING BOARD

The Real Estate Hearing Board was created by Chapter 89, Acts of 1968. By this law, the Real Estate Commission of Maryland may appoint, with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, three of its members to sit as a real estate hearing board. The Commission designates one of its members as Board chairperson, while all Commission members serve on the Board on a rotating basis.

The Commission may refer charges or complaints made by itself or other persons under the provisions of Section 224 of Article 56 of the Code to the Board for hearings on these matters. The Board holds hearings on all matters referred to it and submits its findings and recommendations to the Commission. The exercise or performance of all powers, authority, duty, and functions vested in the Board by the law are subject to the power and authority of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation as set forth in Article 41 of the Code and elsewhere in the laws of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 56, sec. 224A).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1988 (Chapter 375, Acts of 1981).

LICENSING BOARDS

Executive Director: Judith A. Black

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Executive Director of the Licensing Boards provides centralized administrative staff for the State Board of Examining Engineers, State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors, State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing, Board of Examiners of Hearing Aid Dealers, Maryland Architectural Registration Board, State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers, State Board of Public Accountancy, State Board of Registration for Foresters, Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects, State Board of Registration for Professional Land Surveyors, Board of

Examiners of Maryland Pilots, and the Licensure of Secondhand Precious Metals and Gem Dealers and Pawnbrokers.

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANCY

Chairperson: Robert W. Black, Jr., 1985

Robert J. Aumiller, 1983; Charles B. Edelson, 1983; George O. Sparks, Jr., 1983; Linwood Jennings, 1984.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland State Board of Public Accountancy was first established by Chapter 719, Acts of 1900. Consisting of five members, the Board is appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Three members must be currently-enrolled certified public accountants. One member must be a full-time college professor in the field of accounting at an accredited institution and hold a Maryland certificate. One member must be a practicing attorney at law. Each member serves a three-year term.

The Board examines applicants for certificates as certified public accountants, passes on applications by certified public accountants of other states for reciprocal certificates, and enrolls certified public accountants and registered public accountants.

Examinations are held in May and November of each year. The Board issues certificates to those persons who pass the examinations or whose applications for reciprocal certificates are approved. The Board may for specified causes revoke or suspend any such certificate, registration, or enrollment after written notice to the holder and reasonable opportunity for a hearing. The 1970 General Assembly updated the laws that provided for the minimum educational requirements to not less than a baccalaureate degree with a major in accounting. These requirements became effective in July 1974. The 1970 law also gave the Board jurisdiction over professional ethics (Code 1957, Art. 75A, secs. 1-23A). Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1984 (Chapter 808, Acts of 1978).

MARYLAND ARCHITECTURAL REGISTRATION BOARD

Chairperson: Gilbert D. Cooke, 1984

Margot W. Milch, 1983; Howard W. Wheeler, 1983; George Bushey, 1985; Lowell E. Nelson, 1987; Donald B. Ratcliffe, 1986; *one vacancy.*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The seven-person Architectural Registration Board, originally established as the Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects by Chapter 309, Acts of 1935, adopted its present name by Chapter 463, Acts of 1968. Board members are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. The five architect appointees to the Board must have engaged in the independent practice of architecture for at least ten years. At least three of the members must be graduates of approved schools of architecture. One member represents the public. The Governor, with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, designates the chairperson.

The Board passes upon all matters pertaining to the registration of architects in Maryland. All persons seeking to practice architecture in the State must submit their qualifications to the Board or pass its examination before being registered and licensed to practice (Code 1957, Art. 43, secs. 515-28).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Chapter 772, Acts of 1982).

MARYLAND BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS

Chairperson: Jack R. Daft, 1984

Carol Barham, 1983; Rose Marie Cramer, 1983; Samuel G. Crozier, 1983; John P. Donofrio, Sr., 1985.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Maryland State Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects was established by Chapter 645, Acts of 1971. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms. Additional members representing the interests of consumers may be appointed by the Governor. The Board chooses its own officers. Members must be registered landscape architects of recognized standing and must have engaged in the practice of landscape architecture in Maryland for at least five years prior to their appointment.

The Board licenses landscape architects who desire to practice in Maryland. It holds examinations at least once a year and determines who may be exempt from the provisions of the law. It may hold other meetings and hearings as required. The Board became a part of the Department of Licensing and Regulation by Section 5, Chapter 4, Acts of the Special Session of 1973 (Code 1957, Art. 56, sec. 277a).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Chapter 174, Acts of 1982).

BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS

President: Stanford D. Hess, 1984

Joseph P. Derrico, 1983; Thomas Lee Edwards, 1983; John O. Gatton, Sr., 1984; Dolores O'Connell, 1984; Frank J. Calabrese, Jr., 1985; Phillip S. Mazza, 1985.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6320
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The State Board of Barber Examiners was created by Chapter 226, Acts of 1904. Board membership was enlarged by Chapter 509, Acts of 1969, and Chapter 582, Acts of 1975. The Board consists of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for five-year terms. Five members of the Board must have been barbers for the last five years prior to their appointment. Two members represent the public. The Governor designates the President, Secretary, and Treasurer of the Board.

The Board examines and registers all applicants for barber licenses in the State. It has authority to appoint subboards, with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, to assist in its inspection and licensing activities.

The Board has the power to make such rules and regulations as are reasonably necessary for the performance of its duties (Code 1957, Art. 43, secs. 311-325B).

Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1991 (Chapter 519, Acts of 1982).

BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS

Chairperson: Carolyn O'Hara, 1984

Secretary/Treasurer: John Baronowski, 1983

James Synodinos, 1984; Louis W. Volland, 1984; Lawrence H. Hall, 1985.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

Established in 1906, the Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for two-year terms. Three members are practical electricians licensed in the City of Baltimore, one of whom is a member of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of Maryland. The other two members represent the general public. All must be residents of Baltimore City. The chairperson is appointed by the Governor.

The Board examines all persons for certificates of proficiency as master electrician. No one may install electrical lighting or wiring, or conductors for electrical light, heat, or power except under the supervision of a licensed master electrician. The Board also adopts regulations for placing, installing, and operating electrical wires, appliances, and apparatus in Baltimore City (Public Local Laws of Baltimore City, 1969, Art. 3, secs. 1-18).

BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS

Chairperson: Walter K. O'Loughlin, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Paul D. Belz, 1986

Dr. Arthur S. Jensen, 1984; Earl L. Hagan, 1985; Charles B. Mudd, 1987; Joyce E. Ottenheimer, 1987.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board of Professional Engineers, established by Chapter 752, Acts of 1939, consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for five-year terms. Four members are professional engineers and one represents the public. The engineers may be selected from lists of nominees recommended by the Maryland Chapter of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, and the American Institute of Chemical Engineers.

Professional engineers wishing to practice in Maryland must apply to the Board for a certificate. They must supply with their application evidence of their qualifications both in experience and training. The Board publishes biennially a

roster that contains the names of those authorized to practice as professional engineers. The Board is a member of the National Council of State Boards of Engineering Examiners, which aids in the reciprocal licensing of engineers and seeks to promote uniform standards of licensing in all States.

Through the cooperation of the local chapters of the engineering fraternities, the Board seeks to secure voluntary compliance with the law and the maintenance of the ethical standards of the profession. The Board also has specific powers of enforcement. These include the investigation of charges as well as the hearing of complaints of violations of the registration law, the power to subpoena witnesses and the submission of documents or other pertinent data, and the power to apply for relief by injunction to enforce the provisions of the law or to restrain any violation of it (Code 1957, Art. 75 1/2).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Chapter 178, Acts of 1982).

BOARD OF EXAMINING ENGINEERS

Chairperson: John H. Thornton, 1983

Milton E. Amoss, 1983; Sara Giles Jerkins, 1983; John F. Pasko, 1983; *one vacancy.*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board of Examining Engineers, established by Chapter 448, Acts of 1892, had its membership altered by Chapter 599, Acts of 1966. The Board consists of five members, all appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for two-year terms. Three members must have had experience operating steam engines, boilers, and stationary or portable engines. The chairperson is elected by the Board members.

The Board examines applicants for certificates of proficiency to operate stationary or portable engines in Baltimore City, and all such certificates must come before the Board for renewal each year. The Board also periodically inspects all industries and places of business where licensed engineers are employed to ensure compliance with the law (Public Local Laws of Baltimore City, 1969, Art. 4, secs. 1-6).

STATE BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR FORESTERS

Chairperson: Samuel S. Dyke, 1987

William H. Parr, 1983; John E. Brodie, 1984; Henry C. Daniels, 1984; Louis Vogell, III, 1984; John F. Kundt, 1985; James H. Parsons, 1986.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The State Board of Registration for Foresters, created by Chapter 638, Acts of 1972, examines licenses and registers persons wishing to engage in the practice of forestry in Maryland.

The Board consists of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. Five members must be Registered Professional Foresters and are appointed from a list of ten nominees recommended by the Maryland Chapter, Society of American Foresters. They must have engaged in the practice of forestry for at least ten years prior to their appointment. The Board selects its own officers.

The Board was assigned to the Department of Licensing and Regulation by Section 5, Chapter 4, Acts of the Special Session of 1973, effective January 1, 1974 (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 299-319). Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1984 (Chapter 808, Acts of 1978).

BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR HEARING AID DEALERS

Chairperson: Thomas A. Fisher, 1984

Dr. Lloyd S. Bowling, 1983; Dr. James Gerlach, 1984; John M. Adams, 1986; Phillip B. Miller, 1987.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers, created by Chapter 634, Acts of 1969, consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson. One member must be licensed to practice medicine in Maryland and hold a certificate of qualification from the American Board of Otolaryngology. One member must hold certificate of competence in audiology from the American Speech and Hearing Association and have

had at least four years of paid work experience in audiology prior to his appointment. The remaining three members must be persons experienced in the sale of hearing aids and be recommended by the Maryland members of the Hearing Aid Dealers Association of Maryland, the District of Columbia, and Delaware.

The Board registers and regulates persons furnishing hearing aids. It also tests audiometric testing equipment and inspects the facilities of persons who practice the fitting of hearing aids (Code 1957, Art. 43, secs. 725-742). Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1984 (Chapter 808, Acts of 1978).

BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL LAND SURVEYORS

Chairperson: George W. Bushby, 1984

John R. Lautenberger, 1985; Russell E. Lowman, 1985; Joseph R. Newland, 1987.

Consumer representatives: Nancy D. O'Donnell, 1984; Charles E. Maloy, 1987.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board of Registration for Professional Land Surveyors was established by Chapter 763, Acts of 1977. The Board consists of six members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for five-year terms. Two members are selected from the public at large, three members are professional land surveyors, and one is a property line surveyor. The professional land surveyors and property line surveyor may be selected from a list of nominees recommended by the Maryland Society of Surveyors. The Board is a member of the Maryland Society of Professional Land Surveyors, which aids in the reciprocal licensing of surveyors and seeks to promote uniform standards of licensing in all states.

All persons seeking to practice surveying in Maryland must submit their qualifications to the Board or pass the examination before being issued a certificate of registration to practice. Through the cooperation of the local chapters of the surveying fraternities, the Board seeks to secure voluntary compliance with the law and the maintenance of the ethical standards of the profession. The Board also has specific powers of enforcement. These include the investigation of charges, as well as the hearing of complaints of violations of the registration law, the power to

subpoena witnesses and the submission of documents or other pertinent data, and the power to apply for relief by injunction to enforce the provisions of the law or to restrain any violations of it.

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Chapter 176, Acts of 1982).

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND PILOTS

Chairperson: C. Philip Manger

Ex officio members: Frank J. Hughes, *representing the Secretary of Transportation*, C. Philip Manger, *President, Baltimore Chamber of Commerce*; Capt. George A. Quick, *President, Maryland Pilots Association*.

Appointed members: G. Nelson Bull, Jr., 1983; Patrick G. Lynch, 1983; Charles E. Scarlett III, 1984; Joanne L. Suder, 1984.

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Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots, created by Chapter 575, Acts of 1969, consists of four members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for two-year terms. Two of the appointed members must be actively engaged in the ownership, operation, or management of oceangoing vessels required to employ pilots licensed under Article 74. These members cannot ever have held a master's or pilot's license. Two members must be licensed as pilots for at least five years prior to their appointment. Designees of the Secretary of Transportation, the president of the Baltimore Chamber of Commerce, and the president of the Association of Maryland Pilots serve as ex officio members. Additional members representing the interests of consumers may be appointed by the Governor.

The Board establishes rates, and pilotage fees and charges (Code 1957, Art. 74, secs. 1-20). Authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1984 (Chapter 808, Acts of 1978).

THE STATE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

Chairperson: Milton Snyder, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Thomas E. Pierson, 1983

Secretary: Helen Burwell, 1983

Treasurer: Andrew Oravetz, 1983

Robert S. Collins, 1983; Elmer Doan, 1983; David J. Granek, 1983; John E. Mertens, 1983; Charles J. Morgan, Jr., 1983.

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

The first board for the examining and licensing of plumbers in Maryland was established by Chapter 439, Acts of 1886, with jurisdiction limited to Baltimore City. The General Assembly established the present Commission by Chapter 436, sec. 186, Acts of 1910, and enlarged its membership by Chapter 675, Acts of 1965. Its jurisdiction includes all of the State. The Board is composed of nine members appointed biennially by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and the advice and consent of the Senate for two-year terms. One member must be from Southern Maryland, one from the Eastern Shore, two from Baltimore City, one from the area including Allegany, Washington, Garrett, Frederick, and Montgomery counties, and two from the area including Carroll, Baltimore, and Harford counties.

The Commission examines and certifies journeymen and master plumbers. It serves as the regulatory agency for the plumbing trade and business (Code 1957, Art. 43, secs. 329-338B).

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Program Evaluation Act (sunset law), authorization for the Board continues until July 1, 1993 (Chapter 773, Acts of 1982).

LICENSURE OF SECONDHAND PRECIOUS METALS AND GEM DEALERS AND PAWNBROKERS

Executive Director: Judith A. Black

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6322
Toll Free: 1-800-492-7521

In 1981 the General Assembly authorized the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation to license every individual dealer in secondhand precious metals and gems in the State (Chapter 436, Acts of 1981). This licensure was extended in 1982 to cover pawnbrokers as well (Chapter 884, Acts of 1982).

DEFUNCT DEPARTMENTAL AGENCIES

BANK REGULATIONS BOARD

Combined with Banking Board in 1981. Abolished as a separate agency by Chapter 753, Acts of 1981.

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Torrey C. Brown, *Secretary of Natural Resources*

Louis N. Phipps, Jr., *Deputy Secretary*

Fred L. Eskew, *Assistant Secretary for Capital Programs*

Henry Silbermann, *Assistant Secretary for Environmental Management*

Spencer P. Ellis, *Assistant Secretary for Resources Management*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2230

Created in 1969, the Department of Natural Resources can trace its origins to the nineteenth century. The first State Geological Survey operated from 1834 to 1841. In 1896 the State Geological and Economic Survey was formed (Chapter 51, Acts of 1896). The State Game Warden's Office was created in 1896 and in 1916 became part of the newly formed Conservation Commission (Chapter 293, Acts of 1896; Chapter 682, Acts of 1916). By 1906 the State Board of Forestry was established (Chapter 294, Acts of 1906). In 1941 several new agencies concerned with conservation were created to supersede these older agencies: the Board of Natural Resources; the Department of Tidewater Fisheries; the Department of Game and Inland Fish; the Department of State Forests and Parks; the Department of Geology, Mines, and Water Resources; and the Department of Research and Education (Chapter 508, Acts of 1941). In 1969 these departments were further consolidated and became the present Department of Natural Resources (Chapter 154, Acts of 1969).

The Department of Natural Resources consists of the following agencies: Capital Programs Administration, Energy Administration, Forest and Park Service, Maryland Environmental Service, Maryland Environmental Trust, Maryland Geological Survey, Natural Resources Police Force, Scenic and Wild Rivers Review Board, Tidewater Administration, Water Resources Administration, and Wildlife Administration. The Department also includes the Upper Potomac River Commission, Land Reclamation Committee, Program Open Space Committee, and other advisory bodies. The Department is responsible for the Maryland membership units of the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, Susquehanna River Basin Commission, Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Potomac River Fisheries Commission, Interstate Oil Compact Commission, Interstate Mining Commission, Potomac River Basin Advisory Committee, Ohio River Basin Commission, Coastal States Organization, and the Southern States Energy Board (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-101 through 1-104).

THE BOARD OF REVIEW OF THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Chairperson: John W. Neumann, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: Phillip S. Thompson, 1985.

Edward H. Higgins, 1983; Lem E. Kirk, 1983; Stanley S. Fine, 1984; Calman J. Zamoiski, Jr., 1984; William H. Corkran, Jr., 1985.

(Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-106 through 1-107).

ADVISORY BOARD TO THE SECRETARY OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Chairperson: V. Edwin Unger

Vice-Chairperson: Erwin C. Hannum

Henry Allen; August Berlitz; Ralph A. Bitely; Dr. William F. Bruther; Carlton E. Dize;

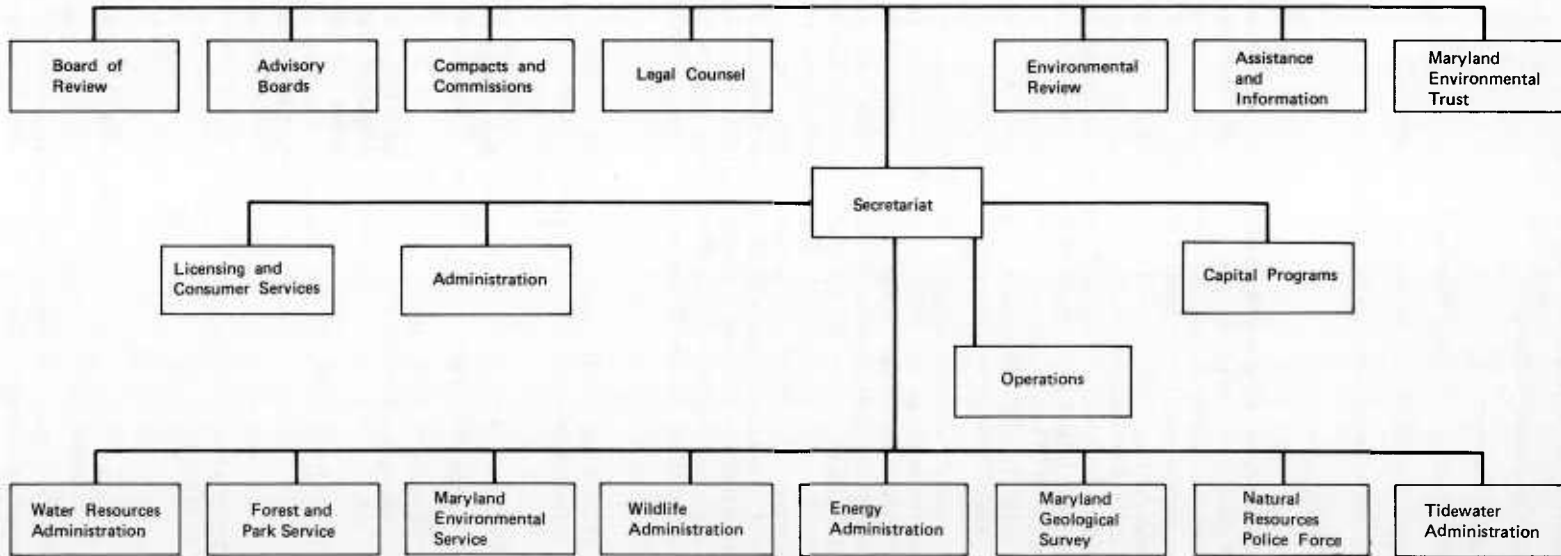
Germaine Gallagher; Jordan L. Harding; W. Dorsey Hines; Woody Jackson; Edgar A. Merkle; Charles H. Milton, Jr.; William H. Parker; J. Landon Reeve; Carl Del Signore; Larry Simms; Victor P. Skruck, Sr.; Hubert I. Snyder; Dorothy P. Stancill; R. Thomas Thayer.

By Chapter 154, Acts of 1969, the Secretary of Natural Resources was authorized to create an advisory board for the Department of Natural Resources. The Secretary determines the size of the Board. Members serve indefinite terms and represent the different professional areas or fields of endeavor with which the Department is concerned (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-105).

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

Under the direct supervision of the Office of the Secretary are the following services: Program Planning and Evaluation, Assistance and Infor-

Department of Natural Resources



mation Services, and General Administration.

Program Planning and Evaluation assists the Secretary in the coordination and direction of comprehensive planning in the areas of natural resources management. Extension Services is responsible for education of the general public in the use of natural resources. Assistance and Information Services is charged with keeping the public accurately and swiftly informed of policies and activities of the Department of Natural Resources. The Administration section is responsible for fiscal affairs, personnel, federal aid coordination, data processing services, and management of registration and titling of boats.

BOAT DEALER ADVISORY COUNCIL TO THE SECRETARY

Appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources, the Council advises the Secretary on boating laws and how they affect the boating industry in Maryland (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

MARYLAND REMOTE SENSING STEERING COMMITTEE

John Garber, *Department of State Planning*,
Chairperson Telephone: 383-3066

Department of Natural Resources Contact: James
Burtis, Jr. Telephone: 269-3776

The Committee coordinates remote sensing activities in Maryland. It acts as liaison for the remote sensing user community and offers technical review of proposed projects while facilitating efficient and economical use of related personnel, equipment, and products (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

CAPITAL PROGRAMS ADMINISTRATION

Fred L. Eskew, *Assistant Secretary*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3947

The Capital Programs Administration operates five programs: Land Planning Services, Shore Erosion Control, Program Open Space, Land and Property Management, and General Direction, including the Office of Recreation and Leisure Services.

Land Planning Services is responsible for providing the Department of Natural Resources planning and mapping services for the acquisi-

tion, development, and resource management of public lands and scenic rivers administered and/or managed by the Department. The activities of Land Planning are accomplished through four primary projects: Park Planning, Wild and Scenic Rivers, Acquisition Graphics and Research, and Natural Heritage and Environmental Review.

The Park Planning project develops master plans for new State parks or a recreation use and modification of existing State parks. Park Planning also conducts environmental reviews for many DNR projects and lands.

The Wild and Scenic Rivers project prepares resource management plans for the nine rivers that comprise the scenic and wild rivers system. It promotes the wise use of rivers' land and water resources, and improves resource conservation measures.

The Acquisition Graphics and Research Project researches property records (deeds, surveys, and land patents) and prepares boundary maps which graphically illustrate all private properties legislatively authorized for acquisition to complete public ownership of DNR managed lands.

The National Heritage and Environmental Review project systematically collects, records, and analyzes the State's natural vegetation and aquatic diversity, including rare, endangered, or threatened species.

Land Planning Services adheres to the Natural Resources Article which requires all State agencies to conduct their affairs with an awareness that they are responsible for protection of the environment for both present and future generations.

Shore Erosion Control Program provides technical assistance to property owners, communities, and counties experiencing shore erosion problems; administers the Shore Erosion Control Revolving Loan Fund which provides interest-free loans for project construction to qualified applicants; designs and provides construction supervision, at no cost, for State financed projects; evaluates the effectiveness of new materials and methods developed to control erosion; provides public education on the causes and prevention of shore and bank erosion; and makes assessments and recommendations on the overall erosion problem in the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries.

Program Open Space administers the funds made available to local communities for open and recreational space under the provisions of the Outdoor Recreation Land Loan of 1969 and from the National Park Service, Land and Water Con-

ervation Fund, U. S. Department of the Interior. Program Open Space coordinates the acquisition and development of land for the use of all departmental agencies.

The *Land and Property Management Program* was created within the Capital Programs Administration effective July 1, 1979. This Program consists of seven projects: 1) General Direction; 2) Real Property Control and Maintenance; 3) Fair Hill Natural Resources Management Area; 4) Wye Island Resources Management Area; 5) Monocacy Natural Resources Management Area; 6) Deep Creek Lake Natural Resources Management Area; and 7) Helen Avalynne Tawes Garden.

General Direction is responsible for the overall coordination of the Land and Property Management Program, which includes the budget preparation and administration as well as the planning aspects.

The *Real Property Control and Maintenance Project* is responsible for all record keeping associated with lands owned by the Department of Natural Resources, including deeds, leases, easements, and rights-of-way. Since July 1, 1979, DNR agencies that manage land and improvements prepare maintenance schedules that are monitored by this section. This project also administers Camp Echo Lake, the Historic Survey, and the Department's position on the C & O Canal National Historical Park Advisory Commission. This program is also responsible for the management and administration of four areas: Fair Hill, Wye Island, Monocacy, and Deep Creek Lake.

The Office of Recreation and Leisure Services was created in 1974 by State legislation. The Office provides a variety of technical and advisory services to State agencies, county and municipal governments, youth-serving agencies, universities and colleges, hospitals, civic and service groups, business groups, and individuals. Assistance includes: administration, personnel referral, planning, studies, appraisals, training, operation, organization, publications, finance, legal, federal aid, maintenance, programming, development, and standards.

The Office of Recreation and Leisure Services studies and appraises recreation and leisure needs statewide. It disseminates information, cooperates in the promotion and organization of local recreation and park systems, and advises and assists agencies. The Office aids in establishing and promoting professional standards by recruiting, training, and referring recreation personnel. It also promotes leisure institutes and professional organizations and conferences in the field of

recreation and parks.

Under the Capital Programs Administration, the Office is also involved in developing a land gifts program, researching supplemental funding sources for acquisition and development, and assisting in major enterprise development projects.

The following special committees work through the Capital Program Administration:

CATOCTIN FURNACE LOCAL ADVISORY BOARD

G. Eugene Anderson, *Chairperson*

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

DEEP CREEK LAKE ADVISORY AND REVIEW COMMITTEE

DeCorsey E. Bolden, *Chairperson*

The Committee reviews and advises the Secretary of Natural Resources on all matters relating to the Deep Creek Lake Recreation Maintenance and Management Fund and the Deep Creek Lake Management Program (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 5-216).

GUNPOWDER LOCAL ADVISORY BOARD

A. Louise Matzinger, *Chairperson*

The Board advises the Department on matters concerning Gunpowder Falls State Park (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 102(d)).

HELEN AVALYNNE TAWES GARDEN ADVISORY COMMITTEE

W. Offutt Johnson, *Chairperson*

The Committee plans and develops the Tawes Garden, a barrier-free Annapolis garden which features plants characteristic of Maryland (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

PROGRAM OPEN SPACE ALLOCATION COMMITTEE

James Clark, Jr., *Chairperson*

R. Charles Avara; Lem Kirk; Laurence Levitan; R. Clayton Mitchell; L. Clements Nixon; Lorne C. Rickert; Hugh B. Robey; *one vacancy*.

Appointed by the Governor, the Committee prepares and adopts an apportionment formula for the percent of total funds that each subdivision will receive (Code Natural Resources Article, sec.5-903(c)).

ROSARYVILLE STATE PARK ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Catherine Koehler, *Chairperson*

The Committee advises the Department on the master plan of Rosaryville State Park (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

SENECA CREEK STATE PARK ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Thomas M. Anderson, Jr., *Chairperson*

The Committee advises the Department on planning and development of Seneca Creek State Park (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

ENERGY ADMINISTRATION

Dr. Paul Massicot, *Director*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2788

This Administration, created by order of the Secretary of the Department of Natural Resources on July 1, 1979, and originally incorporated into the Department as part of the Energy and Coastal Zone Administration by Chapter 320, Acts of 1976, includes all energy-related agencies in the Department of Natural Resources. The common purpose of these agencies is to evaluate the production and conservation of energy while keeping adverse environmental and fiscal effects to a minimum.

The three operating programs within the Administration are Power Plant Siting and Research, Bureau of Mines, and the Energy Office. These programs accomplish their tasks mainly through special and federal monies.

POWER PLANT SITING PROGRAM

Telephone: 269-2261

The Power Plant Siting Program, created by Chapter 31, Acts of 1971, is responsible for the administration of a long-range electric power plant environmental research program, assessing the impact of existing power plants, evaluating proposed sites, and acquiring standby sites for a

land bank. Impact Assessment monitors, assesses, and models the actual environmental impact of existing power plants. Site Evaluations calculate the impact of future power plants at proposed sites. The site evaluation work forms the basis of program recommendations to the Public Service Commission for conditions relating to the design, construction, and operation of power plants that are necessary for the protection of the environment.

Research develops the understanding of Maryland's environmental resources and socio-economic structure necessary to site and operate power plants successfully with a maximum benefit to society and minimum detriment to the ecosystem.

Site Acquisition identifies, investigates, acquires, and holds in a land bank an inventory of sites suitable for the construction and operation of power plants.

The Power Plant Siting Program is served by the following committees:

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH GUIDANCE COMMITTEE

Dr. Jonathon H. Sharp, *Chairperson*

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d).)

POWER PLANT SITING ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Joseph J. DiNunno, *Chairperson*

(Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-102(d), 3-303).

WESTERN MARYLAND POWER PLANT SITING STUDY ADVISORY GROUP

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d).)

BUREAU OF MINES

Telephone: 689-4136

The Bureau of Mines has two distinct areas of responsibility: environmental control of active mines and restoration of abandoned mines.

Active Mines: The Bureau evaluates mining plans for proposed deep and strip coal mines. Environmental controls are established and reclamation plans for the land must be approved before

the mining operation can begin. Active mines are monitored for compliance with the law and agreement with the approved plans.

Abandoned Mines: Recent legislation makes possible the restoration of abandoned mines, which for decades have presented serious environmental problems. Money collected from a surface on mined coal is used to repair the environmental damage caused by abandoned mines. In addition, abandoned mines are reclaimed in conjunction with the Active Mining Program.

ENERGY OFFICE

Telephone: 383-6810

ENERGY CONSERVATION BOARD

John Dorsey; Herbert Firehouse; David Hammerman; Paul Massicot; Myron H. Miller; Donald Milsten; John M. Murphy; James E. Piper; Catherine I. Riley; Lowell Salmon; Earl F. Seboda; John Sherwood; H. Louis Stettler III; Larry E. Stewart; David Wagner; John W. Yewell.

The Energy Office implements the State Energy Conservation Plan, funded under the National Energy Policy and Conservation Act. A State Energy Conservation Board was formed to assist in this effort. The Office sponsors a variety of training programs aimed at energy consumers in the residential, commercial, industrial, transportation, and government areas. It implements the federal Institutional Building Grants Program, and its Energy Extension Service is the lead agency for the Residential Conservation Service.

The Energy Office is responsible for fuel allocations and contingency planning for energy supply emergencies.

The Energy Office is served by two committees:

CITIZENS' ENERGY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Mark Dorlester, *Chairperson*

Appointed by the Energy Office Director (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 11-102).

LOCAL GOVERNMENT STEERING COMMITTEE

Donald Vandrey, *Chairperson*

The Committee was established under the State Energy Conservation Plan to respond to the

needs of local jurisdictions. Appointed by the Energy Office Director, the Committee assists with conferences and roundtables and advises on literature and programs (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 11-102).

LAND RECLAMATION COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver, *Director, Maryland Geological Survey*

Department of Natural Resources members: Edward J. Golden, Stephen Layton, Paul R. Mateer.

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene member: Robert V. Creter

Craig Hartsock, *Allegany County Soil Conservation District Supervisor*; Shaun Sanders, *Garrett County Soil Conservation District Supervisor*.

Appointed members: John E. Carey, *Garrett County*, 1984; James M. Coffroth, *Allegany County*, 1984; Frances Pope, *Garrett County*, 1984; Hugh B. Trimble, *Garrett County*, 1984; Tim Carney, *Allegany County*, 1985; June Neder, *Allegany County*, 1985.

Executive Secretary: Anthony F. Abar

Bureau of Mines
69 Hill Street
Hill Street School
Frostburg 21532

Telephone: 689-4136

The Land Reclamation Committee, originally established by Chapter 144, Acts of 1967, had its functions expanded by Chapter 414, Acts of 1969, Chapter 6, Acts of the Special Session of 1973, and Chapter 299, Acts of 1982. The Committee consists of thirteen members. Four members of the Department of Natural Resources, including a chairperson of the Committee, are appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources. One member represents the soil conservation district of Allegany County, and one represents the soil conservation district of Garrett County. Two members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms to represent the mining industry. The Planning and Zoning Commissions of Allegany County and Garrett County are each represented by a member who serves a three-year term. The Secretary of Natural Resources appoints for three-year terms two members from the community who do not have any interest in any mining operation. One of these must reside in Allegany County and the other in Garrett County. One member of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene is appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Land Reclamation Committee studies, recommends, and approves procedures for reclamation, conservation, and revegetation of areas affected by open-pit mining within the State. The Committee also reviews all mining and reclamation plans, progress reports, and final reports. The Committee establishes plans and methods of procedure, as well as practical guidelines, for the prompt and adequate reclamation, conservation, and revegetation of all lands disturbed by open-pit mining of bituminous coal within the State (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 7-205, 7-501 through 7-505, 7-509, 7-510, 7-515).

FOREST AND PARK SERVICE

Donald E. MacLauchlan, *Director*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3776
Weekend Public Information: 768-0895

The Forest and Park Services, formally two separate units administered under one director, were combined in 1982 to form the Forest and Park Service (Chapter 184, Acts of 1982). The Service works to serve the forest management and recreational needs of the people of Maryland. It manages Maryland's natural, cultural, historical, and recreational resources by three programs: General Direction, Cooperative Forestry, and Forest and Park Management.

The General Direction Program provides direction, administrative support and services to the other two programs in Forests and Parks. Budget, personnel, purchasing, training, fleet management, radio communications, safety, equal opportunity, and public information functions directly serve the cooperative forestry and the forest and park management programs.

The Cooperative Forestry Program provides assistance to private forest landowners, municipalities, and other governmental units in the management of their forests and individual trees. The goal of the program is to improve and maintain the economic, aesthetic, recreational, environmental, and social contributions of trees, forests, and forest related resources for the benefit of people. The program has five major elements: cooperative forest management, resource utilization, resource planning, resource protection, and urban-community forestry.

The Cooperative Forestry Program takes forest management expertise to the 95,800 private landowners and the political subdivisions of the State. Forest fire prevention and control, forest insect and disease control, forest land management, for-

est watershed management, reforestation, and urban and community forestry represent the main thrusts of the program. While such programs as fire prevention and control, reforestation, and the application of technical forestry to individual forest acreages have a long history in the Service, urban and community forestry is, in part, new. The new program emphasizes working with developers, builders, architects, and city and county planners in careful developmental planning and large-scale forestry projects. Supervision of utility trimming and municipal tree care programs continues to be an important facet of urban and community forestry. The urban forestry concept includes individual shade tree consultations to private landowners, as time permits.

The Forest and Park Management Program administers and manages Maryland's State forests, parks, scenic preserves, historic monuments, and natural environmental areas. While providing recreational opportunities throughout the State, the Management Program preserves the natural resources, and insures multiple use and a sustained yield of forest resources.

Program projects are found in all parts of Maryland, from Potomac and Garrett Forests in Garrett County to Assateague on the Atlantic Ocean, from Elk Neck in Cecil County to Point Lookout in St. Mary's County. The program is comprised of 53 management projects, including four State forests, ten multi-use parks, fourteen general recreation parks, seven waterfront parks, six natural environmental areas, ten historic or scenic sites, one roadside picnic area, and one natural resources management area. Of the fifty-three projects, thirty-nine are operational, and fourteen are either under development or acquisition.

The thirty-five operational State parks provide a wide variety of interests from day-use activities such as picnicking and hiking to camping and cabin occupancy, which permit more extended enjoyment of these unique areas. Swimming, fishing, nature study, and sightseeing are also popular. The facilities contained in State parks and forests, along with the roads, land, and utilities, represent a fixed asset totaling approximately \$170 million.

Each year six million people visit the State parks and forests. Construction activities are under way at many of these areas where new facilities are being installed to improve existing ones and provide additional recreational opportunities for the park visitor.

Historical and nature interpretive programs, designed to increase visitor awareness, are conducted in the majority of areas. Annually, they serve more than 300,000 people.

A variety of general and specific parks and recreational activity brochures are available at each park and upon request from the Maryland Forest and Park Service, Tawes State Office Building, Annapolis, Maryland 21401.

The Forest and Park Service is aided by the following advisory boards, appointed by the Director under the Volunteers-in-Parks Program:

ELK NECK STATE PARK BOARD

HERRINGTON MANOR STATE PARK BOARD

MARTINAK STATE PARK BOARD

PATAPSCO VALLEY STATE PARK BOARD

POINT LOOKOUT STATE PARK BOARD

ROCKY GAP STATE PARK BOARD

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d)).

SUSQUEHANNA STATE PARK ADVISORY BOARD

Monroe I. Duke, *Chairperson*

Walter Buck, Jr.; Willard Clark; Thomas W. Coudon; Leland S. DeVore; William Foreaker; E. Ralph Hostetter; William S. James; Sidney D. Kreider, M.D.; Richard Mackie; William B. Reese; Catherine I. Riley; James A. Seaman; James A. Thomas; Mrs. Frederick J. Viele; James T. Wollon, Jr.

Appointed by the Governor (Code Natural Resources Article, sec.1-102).

FOREST AND PARK ADVISORY COMMISSION

John Davis; Sam Dyke; Walter Hoyer; Leonard Hudson; Wes Johnson; F. Richard Malzone; William H. Parker; J. Adam Plummer; Victor P. Skruck, Sr.; Philip Tawes; Joseph Yockus.

Appointed by the Governor (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

MARYLAND CONSERVATION CORPS

Director: not yet appointed Telephone: 269-3776

In 1982 the General Assembly authorized the creation of a Maryland Conservation Corps without funding (Chapter 297, Acts of 1982). The intent of the legislation was to devise a means of enabling the State to act quickly to establish such a Corps should federal or State monies become available for its funding. The Corps would provide meaningful and productive work in the development and maintenance of the State's natural resources (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 5-218).

MARYLAND ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICE

Board of Directors

Thomas D. McKewen, *Director*

Dr. R. Kenneth Barnes, Jr., *Secretary*

Edward A. Griffith, *Treasurer*

60 West Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3351

The Maryland Environmental Service (MES) was created by Chapter 240, Acts of 1970, as a public corporation to help local government and industry eliminate pollution resulting from the disposal of liquid and solid wastes. On July 1, 1972, the Service was authorized to provide water supply and related facilities. The Hazardous Waste Siting Program Act of 1980 created an independent board with the power to approve the location of hazardous waste disposal facilities and requires the Maryland Environmental Service (MES) to provide staffing for the Hazardous Waste Facilities Siting Board and carry out certain other related activities.

The MES corporation is governed by a three-member Board of Directors consisting of a Director, a Secretary, and a Treasurer who are appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources with the approval of the Governor. As a public utility enterprise, the Service may plan, finance, construct, operate, and maintain liquid and solid waste management systems and water supply facilities. The Service is a nationally-recognized leader in the field of resource recovery.

In 1982, MES operated over 100 water, wastewater, and solid waste management projects throughout the State with a combined operating budget in excess of \$20 million (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 3-101 through 3-132).

MARYLAND ENVIRONMENTAL TRUST

Chairperson: John C. Murphy, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: Brice M. Clagett, 1986

Treasurer: Mrs. Thomas B. Eastman, 1983

Secretary: Herbert D. Morrison, 1984

Trustees: William Minor Carter, 1983; William W. Jeanes, 1985; George O. Kephart, 1985; Jack F. Witten, 1985; K. King Burnett, 1986; Norman E. Johnson, Jr., 1986; Ellen H. Kelly, 1986; James B. Wilson, 1986.

Ex officio members: Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*.

David P. Miller, *Director*

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6440

The Maryland Environmental Trust was created by Chapter 648, Acts of 1967, to conserve, improve, stimulate, and perpetuate the aesthetic, natural health, scenic, and cultural qualities of the Maryland environment. The Trust is also to encourage the people of the State to appreciate the environment and to promote continuing interest in and study of such matters.

The Trust consists of fifteen trustees, of whom twelve were originally appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms varying from one to four years. As the initial terms expired, the trustees elected successors for four-year terms. The Governor, the president of the Senate, and the speaker of the House of Delegates serve as *ex officio* members. The Commission selects its own officers, the Director of the Trust, and other employees as may be necessary.

The Trust's main program is to obtain donations of conservation easements on certain lands and preserve them from development. By 1982, the Trust had secured seventy-one conservation easements on 15,347 acres.

MARYLAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver, *Director*

Suite 440
711 W. 40th St.
Baltimore 21211

Telephone: 338-7066

The Maryland Geological Survey was established by Chapter 73, Acts of 1964, to super-

sede the Department of Geology, Mines, and Water Resources, created by Chapter 508, Acts of 1941, which superseded the State Geological and Economic Survey Advisory Commission, the Water Front Commission, and the Water Resources Commission. The Survey was placed in the Department of Natural Resources by Chapter 154, Acts of 1969.

The Survey is headed by a Director appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Natural Resources. A Commission composed of five members appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources acts in an advisory capacity to the Director with respect to matters under the jurisdiction of the Survey.

The Survey supervises topographic, geologic, hydrographic, and geophysical surveys. It prepares topographic, geologic, and such other maps as may be necessary to meet specific needs. It makes reports on the extent and character of the State's geologic, mineral, and water resources. The Survey periodically publishes *County Reports*, *County and Quadrangle Atlases*, *Reports of Investigations*, *Basic Data Reports*, *Bulletins*, *Educational Series*, and *Information Circulars*. The Survey also publishes county topographic maps, county geologic maps, a State geologic map, a State planimetric map, and other miscellaneous maps and charts.

In cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey, the Maryland Geological Survey maintains a large data base and conducts applied research on the surface and ground water resources of the State. It also cooperates with the federal Survey in certain geological and geophysical mapping projects. The Survey carries out research and investigations of coastal and estuarine geology related to erosion and sedimentation in the Bay and along the ocean shoreline. As part of its applied earth science research on the Bay, the Survey was one of the principal investigators on the recently completed EPA Chesapeake Bay Program. A 42-foot research vessel, the *RV Discovery*, is used in the continuing Bay research project.

The Division of Archeology was created by Chapter 541, Acts of 1968, to engage in research in the archeology of the State and to encourage and coordinate archeological research and investigation undertaken by other societies, institutions, museums, and organizations. The same Act created an Advisory Committee on Archeology to advise the Survey. The Division is headed by the State Archeologist. The Survey, through its Division of Archeology, grants permits for archeological investigation on lands owned or controlled by the State to any person or institution who, in

the judgment of the Survey, is properly qualified to conduct such investigations and excavations.

COMMISSION OF THE MARYLAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Dr. M. Gordon Wolman, *Chairperson*

S. James Campbell; James F. Coffroth; Richard W. Cooper; Dr. John C. Geyer.

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 2-204.)

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ARCHEOLOGY

Chairperson: Paul Cresthull

Daniel W. Ingersoll, Jr.; Robert L. McFarlin; Donald G. Shomette; Garry W. Stone.

Tyler J. Bastian, *State Archeologist*

The Advisory Committee on Archeology was created within the Maryland Geological Survey by Chapter 541, Acts of 1968. The Committee consists of five members with skill and knowledge in archeological matters, including representatives of reputable museums, institutions of higher education, and recognized scientific and/or historical societies or institutions. The State Archeologist is a professional archeologist appointed by the Director of the Maryland Geological Survey in accordance with the Merit System Law.

The Advisory Committee also is appointed by the Director of the Maryland Geological Survey. It advises the Survey on archeological matters and formulates rules and regulations regarding archeological matters for review and publication by the Survey (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 2-301 through 2-308).

NATURAL RESOURCES POLICE FORCE

Roy W. Rafter, *Superintendent*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2247
269-3181

This agency, created by Chapter 348, Acts of 1972, traces its beginnings to the establishment of the State Oyster Police Force in 1868 for the enforcement of the oyster laws of the State. Legislation enacted in 1874 brought all forces afloat under the Commission of Fisheries and named the new unit the State Fishery Force. In 1922 the Force became a part of the former Conservation Department and was known as the Maryland Pa-

trol and Inspection Fleet. This provided the foundation for the present-day marine enforcement activity of the Natural Resources Police Force.

From a Wildlife and Inland Fisheries standpoint, the creation of the post of State Game Warden in 1896 was the benchmark for a system that would bring greater uniformity to the enforcement of conservation laws across the State. Following the appointment of a State Game Warden, government programs began which are responsible for today's inland enforcement activity of the Natural Resources Police. In 1922 the post of State Game Warden became a part of the Maryland Conservation Department along with the State Fishery Force, renamed the Maryland Patrol and Inspection Fleet. The Maryland Conservation Department continued until 1939, when it was split into two separate departments: the Department of Tidewater Fisheries, and the Game and Inland Fish Commission (later the Department of Game and Inland Fish). The Marine Enforcement Fleet was then named the Division of Inspection and Patrol, and later renamed the Marine Police Division in 1962. Game and Inland Fish law enforcement officers were called Game Wardens until 1968, when their title was changed to Wildlife Officers and their responsibilities moved into the Department of Natural Resources. Following the abolishment of the Department of Tidewater Affairs and the Department of Game and Inland Fish, the Natural Resources Police Force was created in 1972.

The Natural Resources Police Force enforces State laws and regulations pertaining to commercial seafood harvesting and sport fishing, boating, waterways pollution, and wildlife conservation. It also conducts boating and hunting safety educational programs.

The Force operates the Natural Resources Police Academy at Matapeake, a central maintenance and supply facility, and an aviation unit to provide airborne surveillance and rescue services to the enforcement programs and other agencies of the Department of Natural Resources.

Officers assigned to the Marine activity recover stolen or lost boats and stolen outboard motors, renders other water-oriented assistance to the boating public, including delivery of emergency messages, regatta patrols, towing disabled vessels into ports, removal of persons from the water, first aid administration, searching for missing boats, fire fighting on boats, engine repairs, and refloating of boats grounded on shoals.

Officers assigned to the Inland activity of the Natural Resources Police Force are charged with the responsibility of enforcing all laws and regula-

tions relative to the protection and preservation of wildlife and with the welfare and safety of the citizenry. They apprehend persons for violations of the fish, game, boating, and litter laws and regulations. These Officers assist Wildlife Law Enforcement officials in contiguous states in the apprehension of game and fish violators, assist State and local police in the apprehension of felons, and search for persons reported as lost or missing. They also search for and recover drowning victims, relay emergency information to hunters and fishermen, render assistance to boaters, and recover drifting unmanned boats.

Thousands of people receive firearms training and hunter safety instruction each year.

Units manned by the Force include patrol boats, runabouts, vehicles, and one amphibian aircraft.

The Force inspects boats for conservation and boating violations. It also inspects seafood processing houses and trucks carrying seafood cargo. It makes arrests and issues warnings for violations of boating and conservation laws. The Force also investigates boating accidents and reports them to the U.S. Coast Guard.

SCENIC AND WILD RIVERS REVIEW BOARD

Chairperson: Vacancy, Secretary of Natural Resources

*Constance Lieder, Secretary of State Planning;
Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., Secretary of Agriculture*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3656

The Scenic and Wild Rivers Review Board was created by Chapter 85, Acts of 1968, to review the inventories, studies, and recommendations of the Department of Natural Resources. The Board consists of the Secretary of Natural Resources, the Secretary of State Planning, and the Secretary of Agriculture. The Board selects its own chairperson. By Chapter 612, Acts of 1975, the Board adopted its present name and had its membership altered.

The Board appoints, with the advice and consent of the local governing body, a local Scenic and Wild Rivers Advisory Board for each river included within the scenic and wild rivers system. Each local board consists of seven members of whom at least two must be residents owning land contiguous to the scenic or wild river, two must be residents of the county where the river flows and who do not own land contiguous to it, one represents the local governing body, and two rep-

resent the appropriate soil conservation district. Each local board selects its own chairperson (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-403).

By Chapter 869, Acts of 1978, provision was made for local advisory boards for scenic or wild rivers that flow through more than one county. The local advisory board helps develop and review the studies and proposed management plans prepared by the Department of Natural Resources.

After completion of an approved management plan, local jurisdictions, if they so desire, may establish local scenic river advisory boards to help local government implement the plan (Chapter 962, Acts of 1978).

The Secretary of Natural Resources administers the provisions of the Scenic and Wild Rivers Act. He formulates and implements a program to carry out the purposes of the Act for each designated river, including any other river designated subsequently as part of the system. The Program provides for wise management of resources on the land and preservation of their scenic, agricultural, and wild qualities.

The following local advisory boards have been appointed by the Secretary:

ANACOSTIA RIVER LOCAL ADVISORY BOARD

David Bourdan, Chairperson

MONOCACY RIVER LOCAL ADVISORY BOARD

Dr. James Gilford, Chairperson

POCOMOKE RIVER LOCAL ADVISORY BOARD

Edward Phillips, Chairperson

SEVERN RIVER LOCAL ADVISORY BOARD

Clifford A. Falkenau, Chairperson

YOUGHIOGHENY RIVER LOCAL ADVISORY BOARD

Richard C. Browning, Chairperson

TIDEWATER ADMINISTRATION

L. E. Zeni, Administrator

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2926

The Tidewater Administration was created by Chapter 601, Acts of 1979. The agency combined Tidal Fisheries, Coastal Zone Management, and Waterway Improvement into one organizational unit.

Waterway Improvement Program was created under Chapter 348 of the Acts of 1972, the State Boat Act. It provides services to the general boating public, including placement and maintenance of navigational aids, clearing of debris and obstructions from waters of the State, removal of derelict vessels, ice breaking, dredging, and the construction of regional boating facilities and local small-boat launching ramps, piers, and ancillary facilities.

The Tidal Fisheries Division carries out the operational functions of the former Fisheries Administration, created by Chapter 348, Acts of 1972. The Tidal Fisheries Division is responsible for the preservation, enhancement, development, and use of all tidal fishery resources in Maryland. Recent economic estimates indicate that the Maryland sport fishery in tidewater expends approximately 20 million dollars annually in direct costs, exclusive of boats, motors, and tackle. Commercial fisheries of shellfish and fin-fish in 1981 had a dockside value of approximately \$56 million. The fishery management program includes planting multi-million bushels of oyster shells for propagation purposes, transplanting seed oysters on public oyster bars, and monitoring blue crab movement to determine fluctuations in annual harvest. The program involves investigation of fish mortalities, an annual juvenile recruitment survey to index reproductive success, monitoring anadromous fish reproduction and harvesting, support of striped bass hatcheries for research and release, as well as environmental review of permit applications, disease and parasite investigations, resurveying the Bay bottom, and obtaining statistics needed for management decisions.

The Coastal Zone Management Program was transferred from the former Energy and Coastal Zone Administration to the Tidewater Administration. The Governor in March 1973 designated the Department of Natural Resources as the agency authorized to receive and administer federal grants pursuant to the Federal Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972. In May 1978 the Governor signed an Executive Order stating that the Coastal Zone Management Program constitutes State policy with regard to activities in Maryland's coastal areas. The Program is based upon the authorities, expertise, and perspectives of six State Departments (Economic and Community Development, State Planning, Natural Resources, Transportation, Health and Mental Hygiene, and

Agriculture), sixteen coastal counties and Baltimore City, and numerous federal agencies. The Coastal Resources Division administers the Program with a \$1.2 million grant from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Its primary function is to coordinate the many Program participants, ensuring that all State and federal actions are consistent with the State's coastal resources policy, providing technical and financial assistance to local governments and State agencies, and improving the quality and extent of coastal decision-making information.

The Tidewater Administration is served by the following advisory committees:

ANADROMOUS FISH ADVISORY COMMITTEE

William P. Jensen, *Chairperson*

(Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-102(d), 1-105.)

BOAT ACT ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Edwin J. Wolf, *Chairperson*

(Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 8-701 through 8-727.)

CLAM ADVISORY COMMITTEE

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1032.)

COASTAL RESOURCES ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Matthew E. Creamer, *Chairperson*

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d).)

ESTUARINE SANCTUARY MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Scott Brumbaugh, *Chairperson*

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102(d).)

STATEWIDE OYSTER DREDGERS COMMITTEE

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1106.)

STATEWIDE OYSTER TONGERS COMMITTEE

(Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1106.)

TIDAL FISHERIES ADVISORY COMMISSION

Robert P. Eurice, *Chairperson*

Ellsworth L. Brown; Russell Dize; Jennings L. Evans; W. Hopkins Fisher; Dr. James Gilford; Levin Harrison; Joseph E. Heim; Francis J. Russell; Ricks E. Savage; Larry W. Simms; Calvert Tolley.

Appointed by the Governor (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 1-102, 4-204).

WATER RESOURCES ADMINISTRATION

Thomas C. Andrews, *Director*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3846

The Water Resources Administration, formerly the Department of Water Resources, was created by Chapter 348, Acts of 1972. The agency is concerned with the protection, management, and development of the water resources of the State.

The Water Resources Administration conducts ten programs. Watershed Permits manages watersheds by regulating activities in non-tidal streams and floodplains. Wetland Permits protects tidal wetlands through permit and license requirements. Surface and Groundwater Appropriations manages water supply through a permit program. Water Supply Planning plans for the development of future water supplies. Sediment Control manages a Statewide program including training of construction industry and local government personnel. Surface Mine Reclamation manages through permits and licenses areas affected by the mining of minerals other than coal. Oil Control strives to prevent oil spills through a permit and licensing program that supports an emergency oil spill response capability. Flood Management funds and develops flood management studies and capital projects for local jurisdictions. Dam Safety assures safe dams through a field inspection program.

Chapter 682, Acts of 1982, established a Statewide Stormwater Management Program as of July 1, 1982. The law requires that the Administration adopt and implement regulations establishing criteria and procedures for stormwater management in Maryland. This law also requires local governments to adopt ordinances and implement stormwater management programs consistent with the Statewide criteria and procedures.

By inspection and monitoring, the Administration enforces all permits and licenses issued by

the other Water Resources Divisions. The Water Resources Administration operates a twenty-four hour a day oil spill emergency number. For assistance weekdays call (301) 269-3551; on weekends, evenings, and holidays, call (301) 269-3181.

WATER RESOURCES ADVISORY COMMISSION

Dr. R. Lamar Green, *Chairperson*

Dr. Donald A. Emerson; Robert J. McLeod; Nicholas Pelagatti.

Appointed by the Governor, the Commission serves as an advisory board to the Director of the Water Resources Administration (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

STATE WATER QUALITY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

The Committee advises both the Water Resources Administration and the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene's Office of Environmental Programs on programs and activities designed to improve and protect water quality in Maryland (Federal regulations 40CFR, Part 25).

WILDLIFE ADMINISTRATION

Bernard F. Halla, *Director*

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3195

The Wildlife Administration, created by Chapter 348, Acts of 1972, is responsible for the maintenance, management, and protection of freshwater fish, marine mammals, birds, land-based reptiles and amphibians, and mammals. This includes game species, non-game species, and threatened and endangered wildlife.

In the course of discharging its assigned duties, the Administration engages in field surveys and research projects to evaluate public demands on wildlife resources, fish and wildlife populations, harvesting parameters, and relevant environmental factors.

The Administration applies modern professional wildlife management techniques to both control and assure continuing wildlife production while affording a maximum of public recreational opportunities compatible with the welfare of those resources.

Among the Administration's projects and programs is the development and management of 32 state-owned Wildlife Management Areas (Public

Hunting Areas) encompassing a total of 78,842 acres located throughout the State.

In addition the Administration manages, administers, and controls recreational use of cooperative wildlife areas and some State park areas, a total of some 250,000 acres, plus the Albert M. Powell Coldwater Fish Hatchery, the Manning Warmwater Fish Hatchery, and rearing stations.

Management activities include the construction of ponds (primarily waterfowl habitat), planting food and cover vegetation, construction of dikes to control water levels where needed, and the stocking of hatchery-reared trout and other species of gamefish in compatible State waters.

The Wildlife Administration is served by the following advisory committees:

DUCK RELEASE PROGRAM ADVISORY COMMITTEE

William S. James, *Chairperson*

Lee A. Brohawn; Elbridge Newt Cropper; Alonzo G. Decker, Jr.; E. Hugh Galbreath; Dr. William B. Holton; Alfred S. Mattingly; Hugh B. Robey; Lawrence Swann; Robert Wilson; John Zouck.

Appointed by the Governor, the Committee works with the Wildlife Administration to develop a superior duck release program (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

SPORT FISHERIES ADVISORY COMMISSION

Jack Barnhart, *Chairperson*

Charles Edward Elliott; Lloyd M. Gerber; Dr. James Gilford; Paul C. Helm; Robin M. Kirwan II.

The Governor appoints the Commission to advise the Wildlife Administration and the Secretary of Natural Resources on sport fishing matters (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

TRAPPING ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Guy Willey, *Chairperson*

Appointed by the Director of the Wildlife Administration, the Committee advises the Administration on trapping matters (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-103(3)).

UPPER POTOMAC RIVER COMMISSION

Chairperson: John J. McMullen, Jr., 1985

Vacancy, Allegany County member, John Adams, Jr., *Garrett County member,* 1983

Maryland Avenue Extended

Westernport 21562

Telephone: 359-3944

The Upper Potomac River Commission was established in 1935 (Chapter 409, Acts of 1935). It supervises the Savage River Dam, which regulates the flow of the Potomac River. The Commission has jurisdiction over the water resources of Allegany County and of Election District 4 (Bloomington) in Garrett County.

The Commission consists of three members appointed for six-year terms. The Governor appoints the chairperson, and the Allegany County and Garrett County Boards of County Commissioners each appoint one member.

WILDLIFE ADVISORY COMMISSION

John W. Barton, *Chairperson*

Charles B. Allen; William K. Brendle; Kenneth F. Thompson; V. Edwin Unger.

The Governor appoints the Commission which advises the Wildlife Administration and the Secretary of Natural Resources on wildlife matters (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 1-102).

DEPARTMENT OF PERSONNEL

Theodore E. Thornton, Sr., *Secretary of Personnel*

Donald Tynes, *Deputy Secretary of Personnel*

Gary C. Abrams, *Assistant Secretary, Management Services*

Eurphan McLaughlin, *Assistant Secretary, Employee Services*

Donald W. Potter, *Superintendent, State Accident Fund*

James F. Truitt, Jr., *Principal Counsel*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4614

The Department of Personnel was charged with its mission by Chapter 98 of the Acts of 1970 (Article 41, Sections 213 through 220, *Annotated Code of Maryland*) when it was established as one of the Executive Departments of State government. This statute shaped a new cabinet-level department that included the former Office of the Commissioner of Personnel (Article 64A); the Employees' Retirement System (Article 73B); the Teachers' Retirement System (Article 73B); the State Police Retirement System (Article 88B); and the State Accident Fund (Article 101). Retirement Systems were removed from the Department of Personnel in 1982 (Article 73B). Although these are the principal statutes governing the Department's charge, there are various others that directly influence or expand the Department's areas of responsibility.

The Department of Personnel has as its primary purpose the development and maintenance of a personnel system that recruits, trains, and retains an efficient, qualified work force to perform the work necessary to carry out public policy within the parameters and requirements of applicable Federal and State laws, statutes, and published policies. Additionally, the Department is responsible for the administration of the State Accident Fund and the Maryland State Employees Deferred Compensation Plan.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary advises the Governor on all matters assigned to the Department of Personnel and is responsible for carrying out the Governor's policies with respect to such matters. The Office of the Secretary consists of the following:

users within the Department, other State agencies, and political subdivisions. This Division plans, develops, implements, and maintains a centralized automated information system for all Divisions of the Department of Personnel, the Social Security Division, the State Retirement Systems, and the State Accident Fund.

GENERAL COUNSEL

The Office of Counsel is responsible for advising and representing in all legal matters the Department, the State Accident Fund, and the Board of Trustees of the State Employees Deferred Compensation Plan.

PUBLIC INFORMATION

Public Information is responsible for liaison between the Department and all elements of the news media to promote and provide information regarding departmental activities and to publish the Department's magazine, *The Marylander*.

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

Fiscal Management has responsibility for overall general accounting for the entire Department.

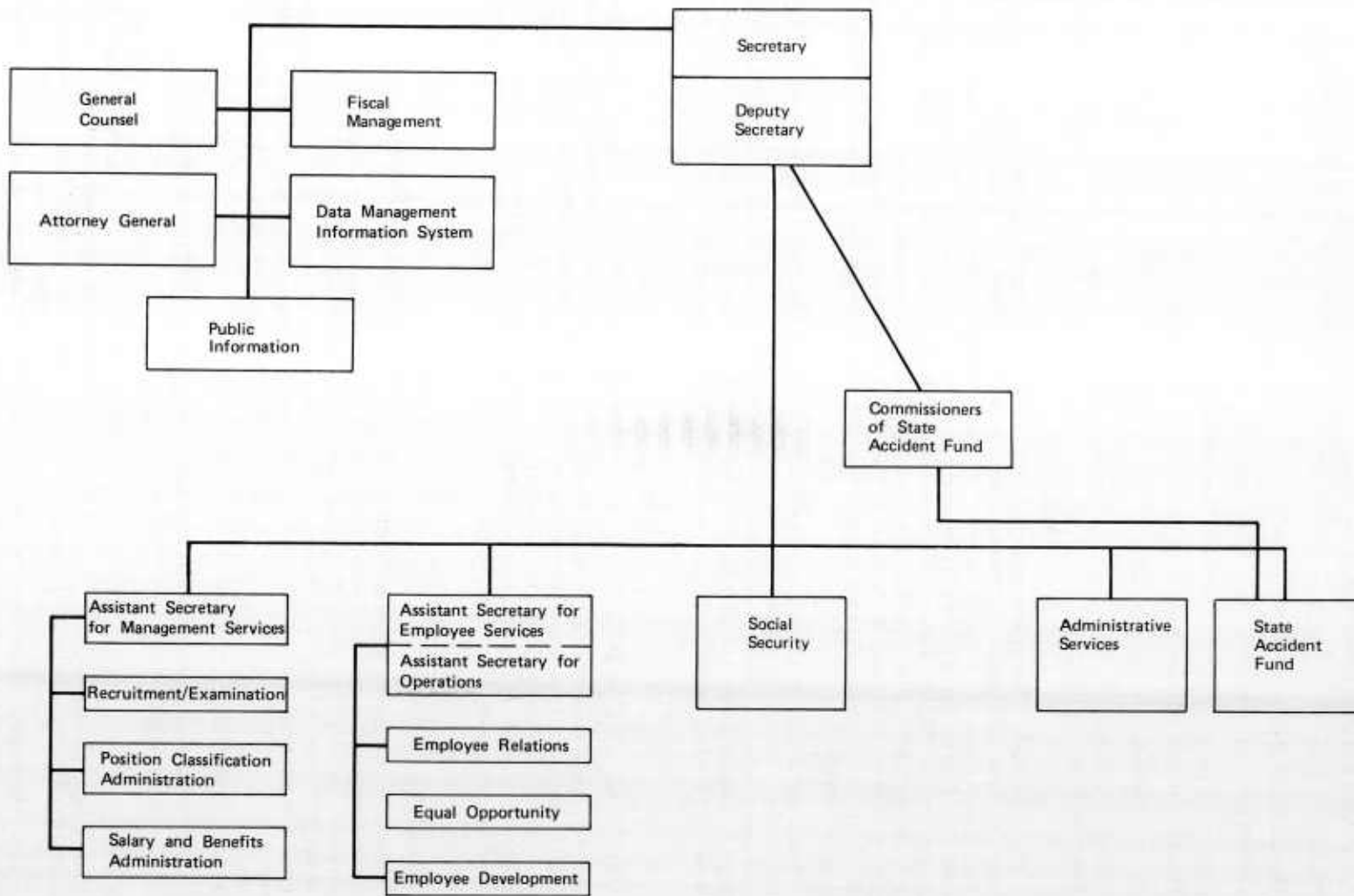
PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

Administration of the State Merit System is carried out through eight divisional programs of the Department: Administrative Services, Recruitment and Examination, Position Classification, Salary and Benefits, Employee Relations, Equal Opportunity, Employee Development, and Social Security.

DATA MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Data Management Information Systems provides information on personnel positions to

Department of Personnel



ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DIVISION

The Administrative Services Division is responsible for the development, dissemination, and interpretation of personnel regulations, policies, and procedures; compliance review of personnel transactions in terms of appertaining laws and rules; and central services for the Department (mail, purchasing, etc.). The Division administers the Employee Identification program, the State Employees' Health Care Program, and an unemployment insurance program for State employees, and conducts employment and special medical examinations.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY, MANAGEMENT SERVICES

The Assistant Secretary of Management Services is responsible for the following:

RECRUITMENT AND EXAMINATION DIVISION

Public Information: 383-4661
383-4614
383-4676

The Recruitment and Examination Division is responsible for recruiting, accepting applications, testing candidates, and issuing eligible lists for Merit System positions. General information concerning Maryland State employment opportunities and applications may be obtained by calling the Division.

POSITION CLASSIFICATION ADMINISTRATION

The Position Classification Administration is responsible for determining the appropriate classification for all State positions under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of Personnel, conducting job analysis of individual positions, and systematically maintaining the classification plan.

SALARY AND BENEFITS ADMINISTRATION

The Salary and Benefits Administration is responsible for conducting the Annual Salary Review process, developing salary and benefits data and costs for pay recommendations, maintaining the State Salary Plan, and recommending emergency salary actions.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY, EMPLOYEE SERVICES

The Assistant Secretary of Employee Services is responsible for the following:

EMPLOYEE RELATIONS DIVISION

The Employee Relations Division provides for the conduct of administrative hearings regarding employee grievances and disciplinary actions, and provides training and technical assistance to operating agencies. Major functions are first, to increase the effectiveness of the dispute resolution machinery for all State agencies, and second, to improve management competence at all levels of State government in areas of employer-employee relations.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY DIVISION

The Equal Opportunity Division is responsible for initiating, monitoring, and maintaining a Statewide program in equal employment opportunity and affirmative action. The Division also is responsible for investigating and settling charges brought under the Employees' Confidential Disclosure Protection Act (Chapter 850, Acts of 1980).

The goals of the Division are twofold. It implements an effective employment system to assure a workforce, within the State Merit System, that reflects the available civilian labor force in the State. The Division also protects the rights of employees who direct attention to instances of mismanagement and improprieties committed by officials in Maryland State employment.

EMPLOYEE DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

The Employee Development Division is organized to provide comprehensive training and development activities for State employees to increase their efficiency and effectiveness. The Division's programs are administered by two specialized cost-reimbursable training units—the Management Development Center and the Clerical Training Institute—as well as two other units—Special Projects and Employee Assistance—to help develop employee productivity and effectiveness.

Examples of programs offered through the Division include, but are not limited to, executive, management, and supervisory development; clerical and office skill development; and specialized

training (EEO/Sexual Harassment Training; personnel rules and regulations, and grievance procedure training). They also include apprenticeship, out-service training program administration, and employee assistance program services.

SOCIAL SECURITY DIVISION

The Social Security Division is charged with the administration of Section 218 of the Social Security Act in accordance with the State's agreement of December 3, 1951, with the U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, now known as the U. S. Department of Health and Human Services. The Division serves as the State agent in all matters pertaining to social security coverage.

THE STATE ACCIDENT FUND

Commissioners

Chairperson: Paul E. Gaeng, 1986

Vice-Chairperson: Paul T. O'Malley, 1985

Secretary: Margaret A. Barnes, 1984

William E. Claridge, 1983; Richard K. Coggins, 1983; Simon F. McHugh, Jr., 1983; John Howard Burbage, 1987.

Donald W. Potter, *Superintendent*

8722 Loch Raven Blvd.

Baltimore 21204

Telephone: 321-3993

Originally part of the State Industrial Accident Commission, the State Accident Fund was established as a separate agency by Chapter 504, Acts of 1941 (Code 1957, Art. 101, secs. 70-84). The Fund insures those employers who are unable or elect not to obtain insurance from private carriers, and who are not self-insurers. The Fund is also the Workmen's Compensation Insurance carrier for all State employees.

The Fund is directed by seven commissioners appointed by the Secretary of Personnel with the approval of the Governor for five-year terms, with at least one term expiring each year. The Board elects its officers annually.

Through the Fund, employers carry insurance for the payment of claims that may arise from ac-

cidents and injuries to their employees as allowed under Article 101 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland* (Workmen's Compensation Law). All expenses of the Fund are paid out of income from premiums paid and interest on Fund investments. The State Treasury is prepaid for operating expenses of the Fund (Code 1957, Art. 101, secs. 70-71).

MARYLAND STATE EMPLOYEES DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

Board of Trustees

Chairperson: Dr. H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*

Theodore E. Thornton, Sr., *Secretary of Personnel*; Yovonda D. Brooks, 1983; Harold Gordon, *President, Maryland Classified Employees Association*, 1983; William S. Hudson, Jr., *President, MSEC-AFSCME, AFL-CIO*, 1983; Edwin S. Crawford, 1984; Joseph H. Langhirt, 1984.

James F. Truitt, Jr., *Counsel*

Leo E. Berger, *Secretary*

301 West Preston Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4987

The Maryland State Employees Deferred Compensation Plan was established by Chapter 433, Acts of 1974. The Board of Trustees was created by Executive Order on August 15, 1974, and altered by Chapter 818, Acts of 1980, and Chapter 627, Acts of 1982. The Board consists of seven members appointed by the Governor. At least two members must have experience with deferred compensation plans and two must be employees of the State of Maryland. Members serve two-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson.

The Plan develops a deferred compensation plan for State employees that meets the criteria for approval by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service. The Plan allows employees to set aside a portion of their earnings into a tax-sheltered savings and retirement program. Money invested is tax free and basically allows employees to defer present income for long-term savings to supplement retirement and other benefits (Code 1957, Art. 73B, secs. 66-70).

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

Thomas W. Schmidt, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*

William M. Linton, *Deputy Secretary*

Emory A. Plitt, Jr., *Assistant Attorney General*

One Investment Place
Suite 500
Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3686

The Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services was created in 1970 (Chapter 401, Acts of 1970), but its origins date to the early nineteenth century. Authorized in 1804, the Maryland Penitentiary opened in 1811 (Resolution No. 32, Acts of 1804). The Maryland House of Correction was authorized in 1874 and opened in 1879 (Chapter 233, Acts of 1874). The Maryland State Police, however, were not organized until 1935 (Chapter 303, Acts of 1935). The Maryland Civil Defense Agency, although not established until 1949, was predated by the Maryland Council of Defense, 1917-1920, 1940-1945 (Chapter 24, Acts of Special Session 1917; Chapter 567, Acts of 1941; Chapter 602, Acts of 1943; Chapter 563, Acts of 1949).

The following agencies, boards, and commissions are a part of the Department: State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency, Emergency Management Advisory Council, Emergency Number Systems Board, Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, State Fire Prevention Commission, State Fire Marshal, Police Training Commission, Maryland State Police, Division of Correction, State Use Industries Advisory Committee, Division of Parole and Probation, Maryland Parole Commission, Advisory Board for Correction, Parole and Probation, Patuxent Institution, Board of Patuxent Institution, Sundry Claims Board, Correctional Training Commission, Inmate Grievance Commission, Handgun Permit Review Board, and Commission on Correctional Standards.

The Department administers the Data Center for public safety, law enforcement, and correctional agencies within the State. The Data Center currently provides data processing services to the State Police, Division of Correction, Division of Parole and Probation, Patuxent Institution, State Fire Marshal, and local agencies. It provides computer terminal and computer-to-computer data transmission between Maryland Criminal Justice agencies and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, State Motor Vehicle Administration, Baltimore City Police Department, the National Law Enforcement Telecommunications System, and the Washington, D.C., area law enforcement computer system furnishing law enforcement and other data stored in these systems to the inquiring agency (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 204-204F).

STATE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AND CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY

Joseph A. Langer, Jr., *Director*

State Emergency Operating Center
Reisterstown Road and Sudbrook Lane
Pikesville 21208 Telephone: 486-4422

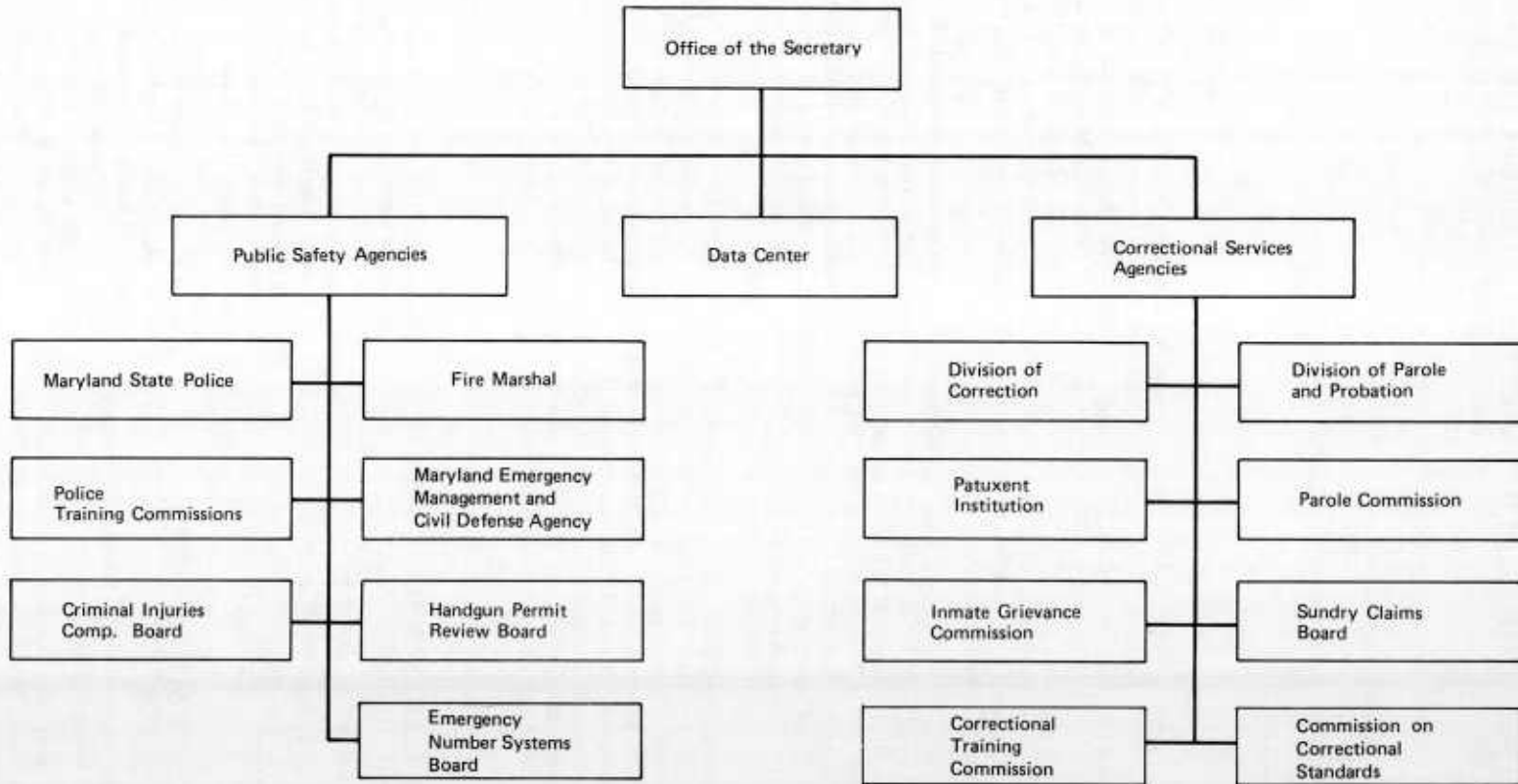
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Major General Warren D. Hodges,
Adjutant General of Maryland

Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*;
Dr. Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Wayne A. Cawley, Jr.,

Secretary of Agriculture; Vacancy, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Dr. R Adams Cowley, *Director, Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Services Systems*; Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*; John W. Hogle, *Director, Fire and Rescue Institute*; Dr. David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Joseph A. Langer, Jr., *Director, State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Daniel H. Mahan, Jr., *Maryland Civil Defense and Disaster Services Association*; Robert W. O'Connor, *Maryland Municipal League*; Capt. William D. Poole, *Maryland Association of Counties*; Charles W. Riley, *Maryland Fire-Rescue Education and Training Commission*; James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Com-*

Public Safety and Correctional Services



munity Development; Rocco J. Gabriele, *Fire Marshal*; Elliott Robinson, *American Red Cross*; Thomas W. Schmidt, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*; Thomas Tharp, *State Firemen's Association*; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., *Superintendent, Maryland State Police*; Paul E. Welsh, *Public Affairs Consultant*.

The State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency's principal mission derives from the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950 (Public Law 920, 81st Congress) with its 1958, 1976, and 1980 amendments. The act outlines the intent of Congress to provide a system of civil defense for the protection of life and property in the United States from attack and to provide relief and assistance to people in areas of the United States struck by disaster other than disasters caused by enemy attack.

The Agency, known as the Maryland Civil Defense Agency from 1950 to 1970, was in its earliest years primarily concerned with statewide nuclear attack preparedness and related missions (Chapter 563, Acts of 1949).

With the passage of the Disaster Relief Acts of 1969 (Public Law 91-79), 1970 (Public Law 91-606), and 1974 (Public Law 93-288), increased emphasis was placed on natural disaster preparedness under the direction of the Federal Disaster Assistance Administration (FDDAA) in the Department of Housing and Urban Development. Changes in state law and the Agency name changes during this period are indicative of this change in focus: Maryland Civil Defense and Emergency Planning Agency (1970-74) and Maryland Civil Defense and Disaster Preparedness Agency (1975-80). The emphasis on non-nuclear attack preparedness was further enlarged by the creation of the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) in 1979. FEMA assumed responsibility for civil defense functions of the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency (DCPA), disaster relief functions of the FDDAA, and emergency resources management functions of the FPA. At the same time FEMA absorbed the Federal Insurance Administration and the National Fire Prevention and Control Administration. By this consolidation, the Agency's responsibilities increased to include flood plain management, flood insurance initiatives, community preparedness programs for weather emergencies, earthquake hazard reduction, dam safety, emergency broadcast system, emergency warning, and terrorist incidents.

The 1970s also brought changes in the Agency's nuclear attack preparedness missions. In

1972 the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency was established in the U.S. Department of Defense. At this time, increased awareness of the U.S.S.R.'s impressive crisis evacuation capability contributed significantly to the development of the present Nuclear Civil Protection (NCP) program. NCP is intended to reduce vulnerability to a major attack. NCP offers two options: crisis relocation and in-place shelter protection. Crisis Relocation Planning (CRP) assumes that several days or more of deep international tension prior to an actual war would permit movement of people from high risk to low risk areas, provided pre-crisis plans had been developed. This planning could be adaptable to natural disaster and other peacetime emergencies. In-place shelter protection is to be used when time does not permit implementation of crisis relocation.

The Three Mile Island Incident of 1979 triggered additional Federal emphasis on radiological emergency planning. During 1980 and 1981 the Agency expended considerable effort in the production of radiological emergency plans to cope with accidents at the Calvert Cliffs Nuclear Power Plant and the Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station. These plans were tested in 1981 and will be maintained and tested in the future.

Effective July 1, 1981, Article 16A—Civil Defense—of the Annotated Code of Maryland was repealed and reenacted with amendments. It is now titled Article 16A—State Emergency Management and Civil Defense. Essentially, the new law expanded the emergency powers of the Governor, changed the Agency's name to the State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency (MEMCDA), and established a new advisory council for emergency management. The law makes the Governor responsible for Emergency Management in the State. The Governor now has additional emergency powers to temporarily suspend State statutes, direct evacuations, control access, clear debris, and use private property when necessary. After the Governor has declared a State of Emergency, the Director of the State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency is responsible for coordinating the emergency activities of the offices of the State government and those of political subdivisions included in the declaration. The law also established the Emergency Management Advisory Council to advise the Governor on all matters pertaining to State emergency management and civil defense. The Council is appointed by the Governor and includes representatives from major State Departments, local government, and volunteer organizations, such as firefighters and rescue squads.

EMERGENCY NUMBER SYSTEMS BOARD

John G. Rouse III, *Chairperson*:

Lt. James T. Almony; Lois Freeman; Maj. Gary R. Grant; William Hathaway; John B. Humphries; Edward G. Kaiser; Harold F. Rodenhausen; Joseph H. Walter; Theodore I. Weintraub; Russell E. Wroten.

Marilyn E. Farndon, *Secretary*

c/o Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services

1 Investment Place

Suite 500

Towson 21204-4197

Telephone: 321-3686

The Emergency Number Systems Board was created in 1979 (Chapter 730, Acts of 1979). The Board consists of eleven members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member represents a telephone utility company operating in Maryland. One member each represents the Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Services, the Maryland State Police, the Maryland Public Service Commission, and the Association of Public Safety Communications Officers. Of two members representing county fire services in Maryland, one represents the career fire services and the other the volunteer fire services. Two members represent police services in Maryland. Two members represent the public at large. The Governor designates the chairperson.

On or before July 1, 1985, all counties are to have in operation a "911 system," an emergency telephone number service. A "911 system" automatically connects a person dialing the digits 911 to an established public safety answering point from which public safety services may be dispatched on a 24 hour basis. The Board's duties include coordinating of the implementation of county 911 systems on or before the established deadline of July 1, 1985; issuing guidelines for county 911 system plans; developing procedures for review and approval or disapproval of these plans, including system enhancements; and establishing criteria for reimbursement to any county from the 911 Trust Fund for a 911 system or its enhancement and setting procedures for review and approval or disapproval of requests for reimbursement from this Fund. The Board shall cease to exist when all counties have such systems in operation and have been reimbursed in accordance with Chapter 730, Acts of 1979.

DIVISION OF CORRECTION

Jon P. Galley, *Commissioner*

Elmanus Herndon, *Deputy Commissioner*

6314 Windsor Mill Road

Baltimore 21207

Telephone: 944-7028

Prior to 1916, the Maryland Penitentiary and the Maryland House of Correction were autonomous institutions operating under the jurisdiction of a separate Board of Directors and a Board of Managers appointed by the Governor. By Chapter 556, Acts of 1916, these institutions were administered by the State Board of Prison Control. By Chapter 29, Acts of 1922, the Board of Welfare superseded the Board of Prison Control and administered the prisons. By Chapter 69, Acts of 1939, the Department of Correction and the Board of Correction assumed all rights, powers, and duties that had formerly been vested in the Board of Welfare.

By Chapter 758, Acts of 1953, the Superintendent of Prisons became the administrator of the Department. The Board of Correction established departmental policies and appointed executive personnel of institutions under the jurisdiction of the Department on recommendations made by the Superintendent of Prisons (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 667, 669-71, 675, 677). By Chapter 123, Acts of 1962, the administration of the Department of Correction changed. That act established an Advisory Board and created the office of Commissioner of Correction. In 1968 the Department of Correction became the Department of Correctional Services (Chapter 137, Acts of 1968).

Effective July 1, 1970, all State correctional responsibilities were assigned to the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services (Chapter 401, Acts of 1970). The Department of Correctional Services was retitled and reestablished as the Division of Correction and continued exercising central administrative control over adult correctional facilities subject to the authority of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The same act also abolished the Advisory Board of the Department of Correction, the Advisory Board of the Division of Parole and Probation, and the Advisory Council for Correctional Services.

The Commissioner of Correction is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor and by and with the consent and advice of the Senate. The Commissioner is in sole and active charge of the Division of Correction and of its several institutions and agencies, subject only to his responsibility to the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services and to the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 673-674).

The staff of the Division of Correction plans, establishes, and directs programs of administration for State correctional facilities. The institutions carry on programs of classification, education, vocational training, employment, substance abuse counseling, psychological/psychiatric intervention, security, and all necessary support services for residential housing.

Chapter 695, Acts of 1967, provided that all criminals sentenced after June 1, 1967, be committed to the Division of Correction, formerly the Department of Correctional Services, and authorized the Department to establish receiving and classification centers for prisoners. On June 1, 1967, the Department established a Reception Center at the Maryland Penitentiary for male inmates and a Reception Center at the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup, for female inmates. After diagnostic evaluation and classification, the inmate is assigned to one of the institutions of the Division (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 689 (g), 690, 691-700 (a), 701-702).

By Chapter 285, Acts of 1963, the Work Release Program was established (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 700A). Prisoners sentenced to an institution under the jurisdiction of the Division of Correction may leave actual confinement during necessary and reasonable hours to work at gainful employment in the community. They return to the institution at the end of the work day. Chapter 551, Acts of 1968, extended this privilege to include attendance at school as part of a Work Release Program. Under certain conditions, the Commissioner of Correction may authorize special leave for prisoners to seek employment or participate in special community rehabilitation programs. Weekend leaves also may be granted under certain conditions by Chapters 448 and 449, Acts of 1969 (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 700A and 700C).

The institutions and pre-release units have well-developed programs of employment. Inmates are assigned to a wide variety of institutional maintenance tasks, as well as to the diversified State Use Industries Program. Opportunities for the development and reactivation of useful and economically profitable occupational skills are available. These programs also provide necessary goods and services to the public agencies eligible to purchase them. Several of the institutions operate laundries, which serve both the institutions and other State agencies and institutions.

Educational activities include academic instruction on both elementary and secondary school levels, varied opportunities for advanced and specialized study (including programmed instruction in the various pre-release facilities in preparation

for obtaining high school equivalency certificates), and programs of vocational and on-the-job training.

In 1976, the Educational Coordinating Council for Correctional Institutions was created under the jurisdiction of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services (Chapter 539, Acts of 1976). The Commissioner of Correction is a member of the Council. For administrative and budgetary purposes, the Council is within the State Department of Education. Taking into account the special needs and circumstances of the inmates, the Council develops and recommends educational programs for each correctional institution. Since 1978, funds for the operation of these educational programs are provided in the State budget for the State Department of Education. The Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and other State departments may contribute to these programs as provided in the State budget. The Director of Educational Programs is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services (Education Article, secs. 22-101, 102).

Professional staffs render medical, psychiatric, and psychological services in the institutions. The institutions and pre-release units have complete programs of religious activities, and supervised recreational programs are conducted at all correctional facilities.

Chapter 535, Acts of 1980 established the Maryland Commission on Correctional Standards, removing the function of jail programming and inspection officer from the responsibility of the Division of Correction and placing it with the Correctional Standards Commission, which is an agency of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services.

Chapter 481, Acts of 1968, provides for the establishment of regional detention centers, which are facilities operated by one or more counties for the purpose of detention and confinement. Chapter 540, Acts of 1968, included these regional detention facilities as installations under the general supervision of the Jail Programming and Inspection Officer (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 704-705).

In October 1971, the Governor authorized the formation of a Community Corrections Task Force within the Maryland Division of Correction. Its charge was to develop a Statewide Community Corrections program, emphasizing alternatives to incarceration as well as appropriate classification and treatment of offenders through community correctional centers, which would cause the maximum utilization of community resources.

As a result of the Task Force's work, significant legislation was enacted. Chapter 464, Acts of 1972, provided for the establishment of Community Correctional Centers in the State of Maryland. Chapter 234, Acts of 1976, repealed the former sec. 706, Art. 27, which related to these community correctional centers, and enacted the present subsections 706 to 710E under the new subtitle "Community Adult Rehabilitation Centers" (CARC). By this Act, the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the assistance and advice of the Commissioner, may evaluate and determine the need, if any, for one or more community adult rehabilitation centers in each county or multi-region of the State. The law outlines procedure for establishing a program for the development and operation of community adult rehabilitation centers and provides for the establishment, location, construction, operation, and funding of county, regional, and State centers. The Task Force began operating centers in March 1974. Effective July 1978 the community adult rehabilitation centers were placed under the correctional camp system as pre-release units.

Chapter 534, Acts of 1980, provided that when the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services establishes a need for a CARC, the State will pay the costs associated with the start-up of the CARC. These costs would be determined by agreement between the Secretary and the jurisdiction where the CARC is to be located. In addition, the law provides that the Secretary, with the assistance and advice of the Commissioner of Correction and the Center's Community Advisory Board, shall develop and adopt minimum standards for the Centers.

RECEPTION, DIAGNOSTIC AND CLASSIFICATION CENTER

Merry Coplin, *Superintendent*

550 Madison Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 332-0970

Chapter 695, Acts of 1967, provided that all convicted persons sentenced after June 1, 1967, be committed to the Division of Correction (the then Department of Correctional Services) and authorized the Department to establish Receiving and Classification Centers for prisoners.

On June 1, 1967, the Department established a Reception Center at the Maryland Penitentiary for male inmates. After diagnostic evaluation and classification, inmates are assigned to one of the institutions of the Division of Correction (Code 1057, Art. 27, secs. 689(g)-690, 691-700(a)).

The Reception Center, originally located in the Maryland Penitentiary, is now a separate institution located on Madison Street. It is a seven-story facility with a rated capacity of 400 inmates.

MARYLAND HOUSE OF CORRECTION

Howard N. Lyles, *Warden*

Jessup 20794

Telephone: 799-0100

The Maryland House of Correction, established by Chapter 233, Acts of 1874, is a medium security institution for male offenders serving sentences of three months or longer. The institution is located on 816.5 acres of land situated in both Anne Arundel and Howard counties.

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION—JESSUP

Sebastian Valenti, *Warden*

Jessup 20794

Telephone: 799-7610

The Maryland Correctional Institution at Jessup was opened in 1981. Originally an annex to the Maryland House of Correction, it is now a separate facility sharing certain services with the House of Correction. It is a medium security facility with a rated capacity of 512 inmates serving sentences of three months or longer.

MARYLAND PENITENTIARY

George H. Collins, *Warden*

954 Forrest Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 837-2135

The Maryland Penitentiary, authorized by Resolution No. 32, Acts of 1804, and opened in 1811, was the second institution of its type established in the United States. It is a maximum security institution for the confinement of long-term prisoners committed by Courts in the State. In 1829 buildings containing workshops were constructed, thereby permitting the establishment of industrial activities. In 1845 an educational program was introduced, with the prison's chaplains teaching the inmates. Over the years a great deal of construction and demolition has taken place, with the most recent additions being made in 1956 when the old administration building and one of the original cell houses were razed to provide a site for a sixty-bed general hospital to serve male inmates in the correctional system. A new maximum security section for the confinement of prisoners awaiting execution and a new execution chamber (lethal gas) were also erected in 1956. The last execution in the Maryland Penitentiary took place in June 1961.

Also located within the Penitentiary facility is the Reception Center.

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION—HAGERSTOWN

James P. Tinney III, *Superintendent*

Route 3, Box 2000
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 733-2800

The Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown, originally established as the Maryland Institution for Males, is a medium security institution activated by Chapter 519, Acts of 1945, replacing the Maryland State Penal Farm established by Chapter 366, Acts of 1931, at the same location. Between 1962 and 1964, it was known as the Maryland Institution for Men. It adopted its present name on June 1, 1964.

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL TRAINING CENTER

Marlin F. Bachtell, *Warden*

P. O. Box 3333
Route 3
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 733-2800

On November 22, 1966, the Maryland Correctional Training Center, authorized by Chapter 385, Acts of 1966, was dedicated. This facility is located across the road from the Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown. This facility places emphasis upon educational and vocational training. Those inmates who are less amenable to treatment programs either remain in or are transferred to the Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown.

A Work Release Center has also been established in a separate facility on the institutional grounds. This facility has a rated capacity of fifty beds and houses those inmates on the Work Release Program and several inmates who are part of the institutional cadre. There is also another minimum security unit, with a rated capacity of 128 beds, which opened in 1977.

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION FOR WOMEN—JESSUP

Leslie Dorsey, *Superintendent*

Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-5550

The Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup was originally established by Chapter 71, Acts of 1941, as the Women's Prison of the State of Maryland. By Chapter 520, Acts

of 1945, it received the name, Maryland State Reformatory for Women. On July 1, 1962, its name was changed to Maryland Institution for Women. It adopted its present name on July 1, 1964.

Prior to the erection of this institution, female prisoners were lodged in a section of the Maryland House of Correction. Before the opening of the House of Correction in 1879, they had been housed in quarters reserved for them at the Maryland Penitentiary.

Effective July 1, 1967, all persons sentenced by the courts in the State of Maryland are sentenced to the Division of Correction and must be admitted to a Reception-Diagnostic Classification Center for testing, evaluation, and assignment to one of the State's correctional institutions. In accordance with this law, the Division of Correction established a Reception-Diagnostic Classification Center at the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup. This Center receives all adult women serving sentences ranging from three months through life imprisonment who have been convicted of felonies and misdemeanors and who are not sent to local jails. Upon the completion of these classification procedures in the Center, female inmates are transferred to the proper Maryland correctional institution to complete their sentences. Both the Reception Center for Women and the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women are located on the same grounds.

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL PRE-RELEASE SYSTEM

Clarence Guienze, *Warden*

Administration Building
Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-1363

Pre-Release Units:

Central Laundry Minimum Security Unit
Sykesville, Carroll County

Baltimore Pre-Release Unit
Baltimore

Pre-Release Unit for Women, St. Ambrose
Baltimore City

Eastern Pre-Release Unit
Church Hill, Queen Anne's County

Poplar Hill Pre-Release Unit
Quantico, Wicomico County

Southern Maryland Pre-Release Unit
Hughesville, Charles County

Jessup Pre-Release Unit
Jessup, Anne Arundel County

The Division of Correction operates seven minimum security pre-release facilities, formerly known as correctional camps, which provide work and other rehabilitative opportunities for men and women transferred to these installations. For the most part, these facilities house inmates who are participating in the Work Release Program. The Central Laundry Pre-Release Unit was established in July 1960 to serve the laundry needs of institutions under the jurisdiction of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Before assignment to one of the pre-release units, inmates are carefully screened either at the Reception Center or at the institutions to which they are assigned.

The minimum security pre-release units were originally established as work camps by Chapter 266, Acts of 1955 (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 689f), and subsequently were known as correctional camps. The Sandy Point Correctional Camp was relocated in Jessup and its name changed to the Maryland Correctional Camp Center by Chapter 385, Acts of 1966. Effective July 1978, the two Pre-Release Units established under the Community Adult Rehabilitation Centers (CARC) legislation (Art. 27, secs. 706-710E)—the Community Corrections Center for Women in Baltimore and the CARC Center on Greenmount Avenue in Baltimore City—were placed under the jurisdiction of the new correctional pre-release system.

On August 16, 1978, the Board of Public Works approved the request of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services to rename the correctional camps as "pre-release units." This change was effected divisionwide September 1, 1978. In 1979, the camp known as the Maryland Correctional Camp Center was converted to a medium security facility. This facility, however, continues to be operated by the Maryland Correctional Pre-Release System. For the purpose of identification, this facility is titled the Brockbridge Correctional Facility. The administrative offices of the pre-release system are located in Jessup.

STATE USE INDUSTRIES ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: J. Owen Robertson, 1984

Jon P. Galley, *Commissioner of Correction, ex officio*; Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*; Brent M. Johnson, *Executive Director, State Board for Community Colleges*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; Ruth Massinga, *Sec-*

retary of Human Resources; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; vacancy, *State Senate*; Gerald J. Curran, *House of Delegates*.

Members appointed by the Governor: William H. Hedeman, 1984; Louis B. Knight, 1984; James C. Tuminello, 1984.

Daniel J. Moore, *Executive Secretary*

6314 Windsor Mill Road

Baltimore 21207

Telephone: 944-7028

The State Use Industries Advisory Committee was created in 1981 (Chapter 661, Acts of 1981). The Committee is responsible for recommending the establishment and maintenance of industrial plants and service centers within the Division of Correction. These plants and centers are used for implementing the State Use Industries programs developed by the Commissioner of Correction and the general manager of State Use Industries. The sites are operated primarily with inmates in a manner beneficial to the State and to the training of inmates. State Use Industries provides services and produces goods needed and used by 1) State institutions or agencies; 2) political subdivisions of the State; 3) any federal institution or agency; 4) any institution, agency, or political subdivision of another state; and 5) any charitable, civic, educational, fraternal, or religious association, institution, or agency for its own use and not for resale to others within one year of purchase.

Members of the Advisory Committee are the Commissioner of Correction, *ex officio*; Comptroller of the Treasury; Secretaries of the Departments of Agriculture, Budget and Fiscal Planning, Economic and Community Development, General Services, and Human Resources; two General Assembly members, one chosen by the President of the Senate and one by the Speaker of the House; Executive Director, State Board for Community Colleges; and State Superintendent of Schools. Four members of private industry are also Advisory Committee members. They are appointed by the Governor to three-year terms. The General Manager of State Use Industries serves as Executive Secretary. Annually the Committee elects a chairperson.

Members of the Advisory Committee receive no compensation for their services, but may be reimbursed for their necessary expenses while serving as members of the Committee (Code 1957, Article 27, sec. 681A).

ADVISORY BOARD FOR CORRECTION, PAROLE AND PROBATION

Chairperson: George Beall, 1984

Ex officio members: William M. Linton, *Deputy Secretary*; Jon P. Galley, *Commissioner of Correction*; William J. Kunkel, *Chairperson, Maryland Parole Commission*; Arnold J. Hopkins, *Director, Division of Parole and Probation*.

Appointed members: Susan Banes Harris, 1983; Yerby Holman, 1983; Arthur H. Katz, 1983; Avon J. Bellamy, 1984; Eli M. Lippman, 1984; Owen Wilson, 1984; Marianne Burt, 1985; Gwendolyn J. Cooke, 1985; Ray S. Gould, 1985; Robert M. Bell, 1986; Margaret M. Dudley, 1986; Frank Stanley Kinney, 1986.

One Investment Place
Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3686

The Advisory Board for Correction, Parole and Probation was created by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, to succeed the Advisory Board for Correction established by Chapter 123, Acts of 1962, and the Advisory Board for Parole and Probation, established by Chapter 457, Acts of 1968. The Board consists of seventeen members. Thirteen are appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor for four-year terms. The Deputy Secretary for Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Chairperson of the Maryland Parole Commission, the Director of Parole and Probation, and the Commissioner of Correction serve *ex officio*. The Governor designated the first chairperson, but thereafter the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor, designates the chairperson.

The function of the Advisory Board is to study and observe procedures in and the development and progress of the correction, parole, and probation systems in the State. The Board also makes suggestions and gives advice regarding the State's correction, parole, and probation systems to the Secretary, the Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services, the Commissioner of Correction, the Board of Parole, and the Director of the Division of Parole and Probation.

The Advisory Board has no budget. Its members receive no compensation for their services, but they may be reimbursed for necessary and proper expenses incurred in their duties (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 204E).

CORRECTIONAL TRAINING COMMISSION

Chairperson: William M. Linton, *Deputy Secretary*

Vice-Chairperson: Gary R. Blake, *President, Maryland Community Correctional Administrators Association*

Ex officio members: Jon P. Galley, *Commissioner, Division of Correction*; Arnold J. Hopkins, *Director, Division of Parole and Probation*; Paul J. Davis, *Warden, Baltimore City Jail*; David Jenkins, *President, Maryland Probation, Parole and Corrections Association*; George W. Freeberger, *President, Maryland State Sheriffs' Association*; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*; Dr. Robert B. Levinson, *Federal Bureau of Prisons*; Dr. Calvin W. Burnett, *President, Coppin State College*, appointed by the State Board for Higher Education.

Appointed members: William J. Kunkel, *Chairperson, Maryland Parole Commission*, 1983; W. Wayne McAllister, *Washington County Sheriff's Department*, 1984; H. Allan Blizzard, *Sheriff, Kent County*, 1985.

John A. Schuyler, *Executive Director*

Donald G. Hopkins, *Assistant Executive Director — Training*

William E. O'Hara, *Assistant Executive Director — Certification*

3085 Hernwood Lane
Woodstock 21163

Telephone: 442-2700

Chapter 213 of the Acts of 1971 created the Correctional Training Commission within the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The Commission prescribes standards for the approval and continuation of all schools at which correction, parole, or probation training courses are required. It approves and issues certificates of approval to the schools, inspects them from time to time, and revokes for cause any approval or certificate. The Commission prescribes curriculum, courses of study, attendance requirements, eligibility to attend, equipment, facilities, and standards of operation for these training schools. It sets minimum qualifications for instructors and issues appropriate certificates to them. The Commission certifies correctional officers who have satisfactorily completed training programs and issues appropriate certificates to these officers. It also operates approved correctional training schools.

The Commission is authorized to make a continuous study of correctional training methods and procedures for all correctional schools and to consult with and accept the cooperation of any recognized federal, State, or municipal correctional agency or educational institution. It consults and cooperates with universities, colleges, and institutions for the development of all general and

specialized courses of study for correctional officers as defined in the law. In addition, it consults and cooperates with other departments and agencies of the State concerned with correctional training.

The Commission consists of thirteen members of whom ten are *ex officio* and three are appointed. *Ex officio* members are the Deputy Secretary for Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Commissioner of Correction, the Director of the Division of Parole and Probation, the President of the Maryland Community Correctional Administrators Association, the President of the Maryland Sheriffs Association, the President of the Maryland Probation, Parole and Corrections Association, the Warden of the Baltimore City Jail, the Attorney General of the State of Maryland, a representative of the Federal Bureau of Prisons appointed by its Director, and a President of a college or university having a corrections curriculum appointed by the State Board for Higher Education. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor, appoints three correctional, parole, or probation officers, each representing different geographical regions of the State, for terms of three years.

The Deputy Secretary for Public Safety and Correctional Services is chairperson of the Commission. With the approval of the Secretary, the Commission appoints the Executive Director (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 70B).

COMMISSION ON CORRECTIONAL STANDARDS

Chairperson: Marie C. Henderson, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: David M. Doxzen, 1985

Louis Hyatt, 1983; Paul J. Davis, 1984; Elmanus Herndon, 1984; Ralph W. Packard, 1984; Robert H. Fosen, 1985; Sarah Ada Koonce, 1985.

Ex officio members: Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*; J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of Planning*.

Thomas A. Rosazza, *Executive Director*

Paul S. Hastmann, *Assistant Executive Director*

One Investment Place, Suite 700
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3273

Created by Chapter 535, Acts of 1980, the Commission on Correctional Standards is composed of eleven members. Eight are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and three serve *ex officio*. Appointed

members serve staggered terms of three years. Appointed members include two Maryland citizens who are not directly employed in the field of corrections, one official or employee of the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections or a similar national correctional accreditation organization, one local elected official, two State government correctional personnel, and two local government correctional personnel. With the approval of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Commission appoints the Executive Director.

The purpose of the Commission is to improve the method of establishing standards for correctional facilities and programs and to ensure compliance with such standards in order to better protect the health, safety, and welfare of Maryland's citizens. The Commission advises the Secretary regarding standards for State and local correctional facilities, which he is authorized to adopt; provides technical assistance to jurisdictions; audits facilities to determine compliance with applicable correctional standards; and determines schedules for remedial action of jurisdictions in noncompliance with certain standards. It holds public hearings in accordance with the Administrative Procedures Act in regard to the possible closing of a correctional facility for failure to meet certain standards. The Commission may issue orders to cease operations of correctional procedures or functions of a correctional facility determined, after a public hearing, to be in noncompliance with certain standards. It also reviews and acts on appeals of staff audit reports. The Commission is authorized to consult and coordinate with national bodies promulgating correctional standards for the purpose of providing a reasonable compatibility between State and nationally established standards; consult and cooperate with other State agencies and local jurisdictions concerning correctional standards; and establish advisory boards.

CRIMINAL INJURIES COMPENSATION BOARD

Chairman: Russell C. Milburn, 1983

Marshall M. Meyer, 1986; Jeffrey R. Schmieler, 1987

Martin I. Moylan, *Executive Director*

601 Jackson Towers
1123 N. Eutaw Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 523-5000

The Criminal Injuries Compensation Board was established by Chapter 455, Acts of 1968, to serve the need for governmental financial assis-

tance to innocent victims of crime. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate, for five-year terms (Chapter 518, Acts of 1982). No more than two members may belong to the same political party. One member must have been admitted to the practice of law in Maryland for not less than five years prior to appointment. The Governor designates the chairperson. The Board appoints the executive director through the State Merit System.

The Board was established to fulfill the legislature's intent that aid, care, and support be provided by the State, as a matter of moral responsibility, for innocent persons suffering physical injury or death as a result of criminal acts or in their efforts to prevent crime or apprehend persons committing or attempting to commit crimes as provided in the Act. The Board maintains an office and staff to hear claims for awards filed with it (Code 1957, Art. 26A).

FIRE PREVENTION COMMISSION AND FIRE MARSHAL

FIRE PREVENTION COMMISSION

Chairperson: Leslie B. Thompson, 1987

Vice-Chairperson: Merhl D. Remsberg, 1984

Julius E. LeBrell, 1983; Daniel B. Smith, Sr., 1983; Kenneth M. Prinkey, 1984; C. Oscar Baker, 1985; Earl W. Smith, 1986.

FIRE MARSHAL

Rocco J. Gabriele, *Fire Marshal*

John H. Farrell, *Chief Fire Investigator*

John F. Bender, *Chief Fire Protection Engineer*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2520

The Fire Prevention Commission was established by Chapter 46, Acts of 1964, to replace the position of ex officio Fire Marshal held by the Insurance Commissioner by Chapter 521, Acts of 1916. The Commission consists of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor for five-year terms. Of the members, one must be a paid fire company member, three must be members of volunteer fire companies, two must be representatives of industry, one must be an architect or engineer, one must be a build-

ing contractor, and one must represent the general public. One member must represent Western Maryland, one Central Maryland, one Southern Maryland, one the Washington Metropolitan area, one the Eastern Shore, and four the State at large. The Commission promulgates regulations for the safeguarding of life and property from fire and explosion. It also serves as a board of appeals for matters connected with the enforcement of the Fire Code and interpretation of conflicts with local codes.

Appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the State Fire Marshal enforces all laws of the State dealing with prevention of fires; electrical safety; storage, sale, and use of explosives, combustibles, and other dangerous articles in solid, liquid, or gas form. He also enforces all State laws on installation and maintenance of equipment of all sorts intended for fire control, detection, and extinguishment; means and adequacy of exits in case of fire for buildings except from private dwellings; and suppression of arson (Code 1957, Art. 38A).

HANDGUN PERMIT REVIEW BOARD

Chairperson: Donald A. Westcott, 1984

Elmer E. Horsey, 1983; H. Theodore Frantum, Jr., 1984; Rev. Mervin C. Gray, 1984; Oscar T. Jobe, 1985.

One Investment Place
Suite 500

Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3686

The Handgun Permit Review Board was created by Chapter 13, Acts of 1972, as emergency legislation dealing with the wearing, carrying, or transporting of handguns. The law became effective on March 27, 1972. The Board is composed of five members appointed from the general public by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms. Members are eligible for reappointment.

Any person whose application for a permit or renewal of a permit has been rejected or whose permit has been revoked or limited may request the Board to review the decision of the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police. The Board has the power to either sustain, reverse, or modify the decision of the Superintendent upon a review of the record, or conduct a hearing within ninety days after receipt of the request (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 36E).

INMATE GRIEVANCE COMMISSION

Chairperson: Anthony W. Robinson, 1983

Herbert Matz, 1983; Paulette Tudor Wirsching, 1984; James L. Thomas, 1985; Col. William A. Harris, 1986.

Marvin N. Robbins, *Executive Director*

One Investment Place
Suite 206

Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3872

Chapter 210 of the Acts of 1971 created an Inmate Grievance Commission within the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The five members of the Commission are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services for terms of four years. At least two members are lawyers qualified to practice law in the State, and at least two are persons of knowledge and experience in one or more of the fields under the jurisdiction of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services.

The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the advice of the Commission and with the approval of the Governor, appoints the Executive Director who serves at the pleasure of the Secretary.

Any person confined to an institution within the Division of Correction, or otherwise in the custody of the Commissioner of Correction or confined to the Patuxent Institution, who has any grievance or complaint against any official or employee of the Division of Correction or Patuxent Institution may submit such grievance or complaint to the Inmate Grievance Commission for adjudication (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 204F).

DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION

Arnold J. Hopkins, *Director*

Donald Atkinson, *Executive Assistant Director*

William J. DeVance, *Assistant Director, Bureau of Field Operations*

Vacancy, *Assistant Director for Administration*

One Investment Place
Suite 702

Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3666

The Division of Parole and Probation was originally created by Chapter 406, Acts of 1939, to administer the parole and probation laws of the State. By Chapter 653, Acts of 1953, the Division changed its name to the Department of Parole and Probation. The Division was further reorganized by Chapter 457, Acts of 1968, with the creation of a Division of Parole and Probation separated

and apart from the Board of Parole. Heretofore, the Director of the Division also had been the chairperson of the Board of Parole. The Division adopted its present name by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, and became an agency of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services on July 1, 1970.

The head of the Division of Parole and Probation is the Director of Parole and Probation. The Director is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate, and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Division supervises the conduct of parolees and regularly informs the Maryland Parole Commission of their activities. The Division recommends, at its discretion, that the Commission issue warrants for the retaking of parolees and initiates warrants for the retaking of parolees charged with a violation of parole, upon the delegation of this power to the Director. The Division also makes such investigations as may enable the Parole Commission to determine the advisability of granting paroles to persons sentenced under the laws of Maryland.

Presentence or other investigations are completed for all State courts when requested. Unless the court specifically orders to the contrary, the Division must complete a presentence investigation when the sentencing of a defendant convicted of a felony in an Circuit Court or the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may result in the defendant being remanded to the jurisdiction of the Division of Correction or his referral to Patuxent Institution. Effective July 1, 1982, these presentence reports will contain a victim impact statement in accordance with Chapter 494, Acts of 1982. The Division, upon request of the courts, supervises the conduct of persons placed on probation and reports to the courts whether or not the conditions of such probation are being met. Approximately 40 percent of all probation dispositions include a requirement for payment of either victim restitution, court costs and fines, or attorney fees. The Division also performs other probationary services as requested by the court.

When requested by the Governor or his designee, the Division is authorized to conduct investigations and prepare reports concerning persons who apply for pardon, commutation of sentence, or clemency. The Division also performs investigations as required by the Uniform Out-of-State Parolee Supervision Act concerning parolees and probationers from other states now living in Maryland. As directed by the Court of Special Appeals, the Division investigates, reports, and

makes recommendations with respect to applications for review of criminal sentences.

The Division makes the services of its staff available to the Circuit Courts for the respective counties, the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the District Courts, the Parole Commission, the Governor, and the parole and probation jurisdictions of other states through the Out-of-State Parole Supervision Act.

During the past five years the Division has shown remarkable growth in its investigation and supervision work load. It is now using a differentiated casework approach geared to the treatment and supervision needs of parolees and probationers in the community. Services include referrals to community substance abuse programs, which aid those so addicted; the use of community service work programs as viable alternatives to traditional probation supervision; and administration of a citizens' volunteer services program. Through counseling, casework, special programs, and community resources, Parole and Probation agents assist clients in their successful reentry into the community. They place appropriate controls on each client's conduct by effective and efficient supervision practices in order to reduce further criminal activity.

The Division maintains offices in the following areas: Annapolis, Arbutus/Catonsville, Baltimore City, Bel Air, Brentwood, Cambridge, Centreville, Chestertown, College Park, Cumberland, Denton, Dundalk, Easton, Elkton, Ellicott City, Essex/Rosedale, Frederick, Gaithersburg, Glen Burnie, Hagerstown, La Plata, Leonardtown, Oakland, Prince Frederick, Princess Anne, Rockville, Salisbury, Silver Spring, Snow Hill, Suitland, Towson, Upper Marlboro, and Westminster.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1982, the Division supervised approximately 60,000 parole and probation cases and conducted approximately 21,000 investigations of various types.

Effective January 1, 1979, approximately 80,000 domestic support cases were transferred to the jurisdiction of the Department of Human Resources (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 117A-131A).

MARYLAND PAROLE COMMISSION

Chairperson: William J. Kunkel, 1988

Marjorie A. Jennings, 1983; John W. Wolfgang, 1989; Jasper R. Clay, Jr., 1985; Harry J. Traurig, 1986; Leronia A. Josey, 1987; *one vacancy*.

Janet Q. Bacon, *Administrator*

One Investment Place

Suite 601

Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3644

The Maryland Parole Commission was created by Chapter 540, Acts of 1976, to replace the Board of Parole. The previous board had been established by Chapter 457, Acts of 1968, to replace the Board of Parole and Probation.

The Commission is composed of a chairperson and six commissioners. All are appointed for six-year terms by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services designates the chairperson.

The Commission uses hearing examiners to hear certain cases for parole release. The Commission itself has the exclusive power to hear certain serious cases for parole release and to conduct hearings for revocation of parole. The jurisdiction of the Commission extends to persons sentenced under the laws of this State to any penal or correctional institution, including local jails and detention centers. It has the power to issue warrants for the return to custody of alleged violators of parole and to suspend or revoke parole upon a showing of a violation of the conditions thereof.

Decisions of its hearing examiners, if concurred in by the Commission on summary review, become final. A final decision of the hearing examiner may be appealed to a panel of Commission members for review upon the record. The decision of the appeal panel is final.

The Commission of its own initiative must request the Division of Parole and Probation to make such investigation as may enable the Commission to determine the advisability of granting parole to persons sentenced for a term of 90 days or more to the jurisdiction of the Division of Correction, or to any other place of confinement or detention of violators of State criminal laws, whenever the prisoner shall have served one fourth of the term or consecutive terms in confinement. The Commission evaluates information on the activity of parolees as reported to it by the Division of Parole and Probation. In addition, it causes investigations to be made by the Division of Parole and Probation for the purpose of making recommendations to the Governor for his granting of pardons, commutations of sentences, and parole of persons sentenced to life imprisonment. The Commission is also authorized to negotiate and execute tri-party contracts for the release on parole of an inmate at a predetermined

future date, conditioned upon the fulfillment of the conditions specified in the agreement. The signatories to such mutual agreements are the Parole Commission, the Commissioner of Correction, and the inmate (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 107-117).

PATUXENT INSTITUTION

Dr. Norma B. Gluckstern, *Director*

Ralph W. Packard, *Associate Director-Superintendent*

John J. Murry, *Associate Director-Behavioral Sciences/Administration*

Michael J. Bisco, M.D., *Associate Director-Treatment*

Jessup 20794

Telephone: 799-3400

First authorized by Chapter 476, Acts of 1951, Patuxent Institution was formally opened on January 3, 1955, under the administrative control of the Department of Correction. By Chapter 629, Acts of 1961, the Institution became an autonomous agency under the control of the Board of Patuxent Institution. By Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, the Institution became a part of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. Its status continued as an institution separate from the Division of Correction, and it retained its own board.

By Chapter 678, Acts of 1977, the General Assembly repealed the original Article 31B entitled Defective Delinquents and enacted a totally new Article 31B entitled Patuxent Institution. This statute continued the Patuxent Institution as a part of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and established as the purpose of the Institution to "provide efficient and adequate programs and services for the treatment and rehabilitation of eligible persons. This shall include a range of program alternatives indicated by the current state of knowledge to be appropriate and effective for the population being served. As an integral part of the program, an effective research and development effort should be established and maintained to evaluate and recommend improvements on an on-going basis." An "eligible person" was defined as a person who (1) had been convicted of a crime and is serving a sentence of imprisonment with at least three years remaining on it, (2) has an intellectual deficiency or emotional unbalance, (3) is likely to respond favorably to the programs and services provided at Patuxent Institution, and (4) can be better rehabilitated through those programs and services than by other incarceration. Persons may be re-

ferred for evaluation by the Commissioner of Correction upon recommendation of the sentencing court, upon application by the State's Attorney of the jurisdiction in which the person was last sentenced, upon application of the person himself, or upon recommendation of his staff. Each person so referred is transferred to the Institution for evaluation by an evaluation team consisting of at least three professional employees of the Institution, including at least one psychiatrist, one psychologist, and one social worker or behavioral scientist. The evaluation team assembles and reviews all available relevant information about the person and conducts its own examination of that individual. Based on its own examination and the information assembled, the team determines whether this individual is an eligible person and states its findings in a report to the Director. If the individual is determined not to be an eligible person, he is returned to the Division of Correction to continue his sentence. If the individual is determined to be an eligible person, he remains at Patuxent Institution for treatment.

The Director is the Chief Administrative Officer of the Institution. Of three Associate Directors, one must be a psychiatrist and one a behavioral scientist. These two Associate Directors assist primarily in discharging the diagnostic and treatment functions of the Institution. The third Associate Director assists primarily in discharging the custodial function of the Institution. By statute, the staff must also include at least three additional psychiatrists or clinical psychologists, at least four trained social workers, a physician, and a dentist. The Institution offers complete medical, psychiatric, psychological, and social casework services. There is a complete program of academic, vocational, recreational, and religious services. Treatment services are also provided for individuals on pre-parole and parole status. All such programs are directly under the administration of the Institution and are supervised by the same staff members who worked with the inmate while he was at the Institution. To provide for continuation of treatment in these programs, the Institution operates a community clinic in Metropolitan Baltimore. In addition to continued psychotherapy, the clinic staff also provides job and family counseling and social casework services for the individual and his family. In conjunction with the clinic, the Institution operates a halfway house at the same location. This residential unit provides housing and supportive services for parolees who have insufficient personal or family resources to support them in the community. The Institution also houses all pre-parole inmates located on the grounds of the Institution. This forty-bed facility is staffed by a trained so-

cial worker and officer-counselors who provide continuous counseling and supervision.

Board of Patuxent Institution

Chairperson: Rev. Marcus G. Wood, *public member*, 1985

Vacancy, Professor of Psychiatry, University of Maryland; William Breakey, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, Johns Hopkins University Medical School, 1985; Robert E. Cahill, member of the Maryland Bar, 1985; Minor B. Crager, Ph.D., Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Baltimore School of Law, 1985; Robert A. Gordon, Ph.D., Sociologist/Criminologist, Johns Hopkins University, 1985; Robert B. Levinson, Ph.D., Administrator of Inmate Program Services, U.S. Bureau of Prisons, public member, 1985; Mose Lewis III, member of the Maryland Bar; 1985; Peter R. Maida, Ph.D., Sociologist/Criminologist, University of Maryland, 1985; Olive W. Quinn, Ph.D., Professor of Sociology, Goucher College, public member, 1985; Uthman Ray, Jr., M.D., public member, 1985; Adele Dutton Terrell, public member, 1985; Edward A. Tomlinson, Ph.D., Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Maryland Law School, 1985; Eugene J. Zander, public member, 1985.

Ex officio members: Alp Karahasan, M.D., *Administrator, Mental Hygiene Administration; Arnold J. Hopkins, Director, Parole and Probation; Jon P. Galley, Commissioner of Correction.*

By Chapter 476, Acts of 1951, an Advisory Board for Defective Delinquents was created to serve as an advisory and consultative body to the Director. By Chapter 629, Acts of 1961, the Institution became an autonomous agency and a new Board of Patuxent Institution was created, in addition to the Advisory Board for Defective Delinquents, to serve as the governing body for the Institution. By Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, the Institution became a part of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, and continued to retain both of these boards. By Chapter 284, Acts of 1975, the Board of Patuxent Institution and the Advisory Board for Defective Delinquents were merged into a single Board, known as the Board of Patuxent Institution. That combined board provided a general consultative and advisory service to the staff of the Institution and the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services on problems and matters relating to its work. With the total repeal and reenactment of Article 31B by Chapter 678, Acts of 1977, the Board of Patuxent Institution was retained to consult with and advise the Director and the Sec-

retary with respect to the operation, programs, services, personnel, and rules and regulations of the Institution.

The Board of Patuxent Institution includes a professor of psychiatry at the Medical School of the University of Maryland appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the president of that university; a professor of psychiatry at the Medical School of The Johns Hopkins University appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the president of that university; a competent sociologist or criminologist from the faculty of the University of Maryland appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the president of that university; a competent sociologist or criminologist from the faculty of The Johns Hopkins University appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the president of that university; a full-time professor of constitutional or criminal law at the Law School of the University of Maryland appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the dean of that law school; a full-time professor of constitutional or criminal law at the Law School of the University of Baltimore appointed by the Secretary upon nomination of the dean of that law school; two practicing members of the Maryland Bar with at least five years experience in the trial of civil or criminal cases; and six persons from the general public who are eligible for any of the other appointments to the Board, appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor and the advice and consent of the Senate. The Administrator of the Mental Hygiene Administration, the Commissioner of Correction, and the Director of Parole and Probation serve on the Board *ex officio*.

Members of the Board, other than those *ex officio*, serve four-year terms and are eligible for reappointment (Code 1957, Art. 31B, secs. 1-16).

Institutional Board of Review

Chairperson: Dr. Norma B. Gluckstern, *Director, Patuxent Institution*

Ralph W. Packard, Associate Director, Patuxent Institution; John J. Murry, Associate Director, Patuxent Institution; Michael J. Bisco, M.D., Associate Director, Patuxent Institution; Olive W. Quinn, Ph.D., Sociologist; Minor B. Crager, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Baltimore School of Law; Edward A. Tomlinson, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Maryland Law School; Mose Lewis III, member of the Maryland Bar.

The Institutional Board of Review was originally created by Chapter 467, Acts of 1951 and

continued under Chapter 678, Acts of 1977. The Board is composed of the Director, the three Associate Directors, the Professor of the University of Maryland School of Law, the Professor of the University of Baltimore School of Law, and one of the two members of the Board of Patuxent Institution who are members of the Maryland Bar, and a sociologist appointed by the Board from the faculty of an accredited institution of higher education in Maryland.

The Board of Review is charged with reviewing at least once a year the status of each eligible person and his progress under a written treatment plan. It makes appropriate written recommendations for the future treatment and status of the person following each review. The Board is authorized to grant leave or parole to eligible persons, if it concludes that such leave or parole will not impose an unreasonable risk to society and will assist in the treatment and rehabilitation of the eligible person. The Board may attach reasonable conditions to the leave or parole and may revoke the status if it finds that the person has violated such conditions. If the person has successfully completed three years on parole without violation and the Board of Review concludes he is safe to be permanently released, it may petition the court to suspend the remaining sentence under conditions the court deems appropriate or to vacate the remaining sentence. If in its review the Board concludes that the person is no longer an eligible person but should remain confined until paroled by the Parole Commission, or until the expiration of his sentence, or if the person requests a transfer in writing, the Director notifies the Commissioner of Correction and the person is transferred to the appropriate correctional facility designated by the Commissioner. The person may not apply for readmission to Patuxent Institution within three years of his transfer from the Institution.

MARYLAND STATE POLICE

Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., *Superintendent*

Lt. Col. Edward M. Evans, *Deputy Superintendent*

Lt. Col. Johnny G. Lough, *Chief, Field Operations Bureau*

Lt. Col. Howard W. Dashiells, *Chief, Special Operations Bureau*

Lt. Col. Samuel R. Dorsey, *Chief, Logistical Services Bureau*

Headquarters
Pikesville 21208

Telephone: 486-3101

The Maryland State Police, originally established by Chapter 303, Acts of 1935, had its functions recodified by Chapter 547, Acts of 1968. The Agency is charged with enforcement of the motor vehicle and criminal laws of the State, and, more specifically, with safeguarding the lives and safety of all persons within the State, protecting property, and assisting all persons to secure the equal protection of law. The Agency also has the responsibility to preserve the public peace; detect and prevent crime; enforce the laws and ordinances of the State and its local subdivisions; apprehend and arrest criminals and those who violate or are lawfully accused of violating such laws and ordinances; preserve order in public places; maintain the safe and orderly flow of traffic on public streets and highways; cooperate with and assist law enforcement agencies in carrying out their duties; and discharge its duties and responsibilities with the dignity and manner that will inspire public confidence and respect.

The Agency has statewide jurisdiction, except in incorporated municipalities. Within such municipalities its jurisdiction is limited to: (1) when in pursuit of an offender or suspected offender; (2) when in search of an offender or suspected offender wanted for a crime committed outside the limits of the municipality, or when interviewing or seeking to interview a witness or supposed witness to such a crime; (3) when a crime is committed in the presence of the police employee, the arrested party shall be immediately transferred to the custody of the local law enforcement agency; (4) when requested to act by the chief executive officer of the municipality in question or its chief police officer; (5) when ordered by the Governor to act within the municipality in question; (6) when enforcing the motor vehicle laws of the State, except when in Baltimore City; (7) in Baltimore City only when enforcing Title 22 of the Transportation Article; (8) in any building or place when ordered by the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House, or either of them, to guard the safety of the legislative process; and (9) when protecting the safety of an elected State official (Code 1957, Art. 88B, secs. 3, 4, 20, and 23).

The State Police also enforce the provisions of the Code relating to controlled dangerous substances (narcotics) throughout the State without any limitation as to activities within municipal corporations or other subdivisions (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 298 (g)).

The Superintendent directs the State Police. He is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to serve at the pleasure of the Governor. With the approval of the Secretary

of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Superintendent designates the Deputy Superintendent (Code 1957, Art. 88B, secs. 14 and 16).

The Investigation Division of the State Police has the responsibility to conduct requested criminal investigations that occur anywhere within the State of Maryland. This responsibility includes, but is not limited to, detection and arrest of criminal offenders, recovery of lost and stolen property, handling extradition proceedings, and performing other investigations as directed by the Superintendent of the State Police.

The Crime Laboratory Division analyzes evidence submitted by all Maryland law enforcement agencies pursuing the investigation or prosecution of a criminal or motor vehicle offense. Division personnel analyze controlled dangerous substances, blood alcohol, arson propellants, questioned documents, and other physical evidence. The Division maintains mobile evidence collection units in each troop area.

In 1976 the State Legislature created the State Criminal Justice Information System. The Criminal Records Central Repository is responsible for the collection, storage, and dissemination of criminal history record information and is under the operational control of the State Police. The System compiles analyses and publishes statistics on criminal activity received from all law enforcement jurisdictions in the State. Analysis of figures indicating trends and other pertinent statistical data is done by this system and shown in quarterly reports and an annual report entitled *Crime in Maryland* (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 742-755).

The Licensing Division is charged with licensing private detectives and security guards (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 75-92) and Maryland railroad police (Ch. 469, Acts of 1979), as well as with registration of firearms and investigation, with the assistance of other police agencies, of those persons desiring to purchase a handgun from a registered firearms dealer (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 441-448).

The Licensing Division is responsible for investigating all applicants desiring to wear, carry, or transport a handgun. Investigations are conducted by members of the State Police and other police agencies. The Superintendent, after reviewing the report of investigation, has authority to approve or disapprove the application and either issue, or refuse to issue, an appropriate permit (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 36). The Division also operates a voluntary firearms registration service for those acquiring or owning firearms that are not controlled by other statutes. The Division investigates and processes those persons desiring to

secure a special police commission from the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 60-70).

Legislation in 1965 gave the State Police responsibility for licensing qualified garages and other facilities to make inspections and corrections of equipment and mechanisms and to certify that used motor vehicles, for which titles are sought, meet the equipment standards promulgated by the Motor Vehicle Administration (Code Transportation Article, secs. 13-102, 103).

Reports of motor vehicle accidents investigated by any law enforcement officer in the State must be forwarded to the State Police. The Central Accident Records Division analyzes and prepares statistical tables and charts based on these reports.

The Truck Enforcement Division of the State Police, under direct appropriation from the Transportation Trust Fund, enforces the provisions of the Motor Vehicle Code pertaining to size, weight, and load of vehicles (Code Transportation Article, secs. 24-101, 24-112); and laws governing motor fuel tax (Code 1957, Art. 56, secs. 135-157) and fraud resulting from the sale of motor fuels and lubricants (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 231-233).

By Chapter 452, Acts of 1968, the Superintendent of the State Police administers the State Aid for Police Protection Fund (Code 1957, Art. 15A, secs. 35-39).

The Aviation Division provides helicopter service throughout Maryland twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week, to effect the evacuation of seriously injured highway and other victims requiring immediate transport to medical assistance. Other missions include search and rescue, criminal investigation support, traffic control, and support in disasters and civil disturbances.

The Special Tactical Assault Team Element (STATE) and the Hostage Recovery Team (HRT) are comprised of personnel skilled in special tactics to respond to barricade and hostage situations, sniper incidents, rescue operations, and other extraordinary occurrences.

The State Police maintains trained K-9 teams throughout the State. The primary purpose of the trooper/K-9 teams is crime prevention and detection. All teams are trained in basic police procedures, and a number have received special training in the detection of explosive substances, narcotics, and firearms. Bloodhounds are also used to search for lost and wanted persons.

The Crime Prevention Unit conducts direct crime prevention surveys of commercial and residential properties. Further, they provide training

to State Police field personnel and all other Maryland law enforcement agencies. They also provide lectures, demonstrations, and literature for civic, business, and other target groups.

The State Police maintains radio, teletype, and other forms of communication between its own installations and those of other law enforcement agencies within the State and participates in a national teletype system. The Electronic Services Division maintains communication equipment for State Police and allied State, federal, and local agencies. The Division maintains electronic devices, including VASCAR and RADAR for the State Police, and assists other agencies when equipment is of similar design.

The State Police operates a Police Academy for the training of its personnel. These facilities are available to all other law enforcement agencies throughout the State.

The Executive Protection Division provides security for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, and Comptroller as required. To protect the safety of the legislative process, personnel are assigned when required.

The Special Services Division is responsible for gathering information pertaining to organized crime, investigating violations of narcotics and dangerous drug laws, as well as gambling, bookmaking, and other crimes of vice.

By contractual agreement with the State Aviation Administration, the State Police provide security and investigative and patrol services for the Baltimore-Washington International Airport facilities.

The State Police Local Division provides police services as a result of a contractual agreement for a trooper(s) between the Superintendent, Maryland State Police, and the governing body of any county and/or Baltimore City. As a result of such agreement(s), the State Police will act and assume responsibility for all or a portion of a local police force for the county and/or municipality (Code 1957, Art. 88B, sec. 63).

The Agency carries on its field operations through barracks and detachments located throughout the State as follows:

Baltimore Metropolitan Troop	268-6101
Annapolis Barrack	269-3301
Glen Burnie Barrack, headquarters	761-5130
Security Barrack	298-3101
Valley Barrack	828-5101
Washington Metropolitan Troop	345-3100
College Park Barrack, headquarters	345-3101
Forestville Barrack	568-8101
Rockville Barrack	424-2101

Northern Troop	838-4102
Bel Air Barrack, headquarters	838-4102
JFK Memorial Highway Barrack	378-3186
North East Barrack	398-8101
Eastern Troop	822-3101
Easton Barrack, headquarters	822-3101
Cambridge Detachment	228-3101
Denton Detachment	479-3101
Salisbury Barrack	749-3101
Berlin Barrack	651-3101
Princess Anne Detachment	651-3101
Centreville Barrack	758-1101
Chestertown Detachment	778-4511
Central Troop	799-2101/3
Waterloo Barrack, headquarters	799-2101
Frederick Barrack	663-3101
Westminster Barrack	876-2101
Southern Troop	645-1500
Waldorf Barrack, headquarters	645-1500
Leonardtwn Barrack	475-8955
Prince Frederick Barrack	535-1400
Western Troop	729-2101
Cumberland Barrack, headquarters	729-2101
Garrett County Detachment	387-5511
Hagerstown Barrack	739-2101

POLICE TRAINING COMMISSION

Chairperson: William M. Linton, *Deputy Secretary*

Vice-Chairperson: Cornelius S. Behen, *Chief, Baltimore County Police Department, 1983.*

Russell E. Wroten, *Chief, Cambridge Police Department, 1984;* Clinton E. Mowen, *Chief, Hagerstown Police Department, 1985.*

Ex officio members: Lynwood G. Satterfield, *President, Maryland Law Enforcement Officers, Inc.;* Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General of Maryland;* John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland;* Richard Ashton, *President, Maryland Chiefs of Police Association;* Dana E. Caro, *Special Agent in Charge, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Baltimore Office;* Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., *Superintendent, Maryland State Police;* Walter E. Chase, Sr., *President, Eastern Shore Police Association;* George W. Freeberger, *President, Maryland State Sheriffs' Association;* Frank J. Battaglia, *Commissioner, Baltimore City Police Department;* Thomas P. Lennon, *Fraternal Order of Police.*

John A. Schuyler, *Executive Director*

Donald G. Hopkins, *Assistant Executive Director — Training*

William E. O'Hara, Jr., *Assistant Executive Director—Certification*

3085 Hernwood Road
Woodstock 21163

Telephone: 442-2700

The Maryland Police Training Commission was created by Chapter 286, Acts of 1966, to improve the administration of law enforcement by raising standards of training and education.

The Commission consists of fourteen members of whom eleven are non-appointive office holders. These include the Deputy Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the President of the Maryland Chiefs of Police Association, the President of the Maryland Law Enforcement Officers, Inc., the Attorney General of the State of Maryland, the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police, the Commissioner of the Baltimore City Police Department, the President of the University of Maryland, the President of the Eastern Shore Police Association, a representative of the Fraternal Order of Police, the President of the Maryland State Sheriffs' Association, and the Agent in Charge of the Baltimore office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints the remaining three members for three-year terms. Each appointed member must be a police official from a different geographical area of the State. Non-appointive members may be represented by alternates, except for the Deputy Secretary for Public Safety and Correctional Services who serves as chairperson. With the approval of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correction Services, the Commission appoints an Executive Director, to serve at its pleasure.

Subject to the authority of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Commission (under Article 41, sec. 70A, of the Annotated Code of Maryland) is vested with the following authority, responsibilities, and duties: to prescribe standards for the approval and continuation of approval of entrance-level and in-service schools at which police training and security training courses shall be conducted, including but not limited to present existing State, regional, county, and municipal police training schools; to approve and issue certificates of approval to such training schools; to inspect them from time to time, and to revoke for cause any approval or certificate issued. It prescribes curriculum, minimum courses of study, attendance requirements, eligibility to attend, equipment and facilities, and standards of operation for such training schools. The Commission requires that curriculum and minimum courses of study for entry and in-ser-

vice police training conducted by the State and all county and municipal police training schools include in each training cycle special training, attention to, and study of the application and the enforcement of the criminal laws concerning rape and sexual offenses and related evidentiary procedures, and also contact with and treatment of victims of these crimes. It prescribes minimum qualifications for instructors at such schools and certifies qualified instructors for approved training schools. It certifies officers who have satisfactorily completed training programs and issues appropriate certificates to them, and conducts and operates approved police training schools. It certifies persons as police officers who have met certain standards of the Commission and, under certain conditions, has the authority to suspend or revoke the certification.

The Commission is authorized to make a continuous study of entrance-level and in-service training methods and procedures and to consult with and accept the cooperation of any recognized federal, State, or municipal law enforcement agency or educational institution. It consults and cooperates with State universities, colleges, and institutions to develop courses of study in police science and police administration for police officers, and it consults and cooperates with other departments and agencies of the State concerned with police training. Persons who have not been satisfactorily trained during the twelve-month probationary period may not be employed as police officers, and no one may serve as a police officer after the certification has been revoked or suspended by the Commission or it has lapsed.

The administrative staff of the Commission also performs staff duties and responsibilities in connection with the Correctional Training Commission (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 70A).

SUNDRY CLAIMS BOARD

Chairperson: J. Basil Wisner, *representing the Comptroller of the Treasury*

H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning;* Thomas W. Schmidt, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services.*

One Investment Place, Suite 500

Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3686

The Sundry Claims Board was established by Chapter 440, Acts of 1961, to administer claims filed by any prisoner in the Patuxent Institution, the Maryland Penitentiary, the Maryland House of Correction, or any other institution under the supervision of the Division of Correction, who has been injured in the course of his employment

at such institution while working for compensation. The Board consists of the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, or his representative, the Comptroller of the Treasury, or his representative,

and the Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, or his representative. The Governor designates the chairperson and secretary (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 188A). J

Defunct Departmental Agencies

MARYLAND CIVIL DEFENSE AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AGENCY

Name changed to State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency by Chapter 505, Acts of 1981.

CIVIL DEFENSE AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS ADVISORY COUNCIL

Replaced by Emergency Management Advisory Council (Chapter 505, Acts of 1981).

DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

Constance Lieder, *Secretary*

John Sherwood III, *Deputy Secretary*

Emory C. Harrison, Jr., *Assistant Secretary, Capital Program Planning*

Edwin L. Thomas, *Assistant Secretary, Comprehensive Policy Planning*

Michel A. Lettre, *Director, Office of Planning Data*

Vacancy, *Director, State Intergovernmental Assistance Clearinghouse*

C. Allen Miles, *Director of Operations*

Judith A. Arnold, *Counsel, Assistant Attorney General*

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-7700

Origins of the Department of State Planning date back to the formation of the State Planning Commission in 1933 (Chapter 39, Acts of Special Session of 1933). The Commission was replaced by the State Planning Department in 1959 (Chapter 543, Acts of 1959). This latter agency was superseded in 1969 by the present Department of State Planning (Chapter 155, Acts of 1969).

The Department of State Planning is the Governor's staff agency on planning matters. Its major functions are first, to plan for State government itself, primarily through the capital program and through assistance to State agencies, and second, to plan for overall State growth and development, conservation and preservation of resources, and coordination of economic, environmental, and social policies and programs.

The Department publishes numerous reports of plans, capital programs, and economic and demographic data. Publication inquiries should be directed to the Office of the Secretary.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

Telephone: 383-7700

The Office of the Secretary provides direction to the Department and performs other specific duties. Among these duties is participation on many boards, commissions, and committees mandated by the Legislature or by appointment of the Governor.

The Secretary serves as chairperson of the State Development Council. Created by the Governor in 1980, the Council includes the Lieutenant Governor and the secretaries of the five other departments most closely associated with the physical development of the State. Based upon the recommendations of the Council, the Governor in May 1982 issued an executive order defining policies to guide State actions or the physical and economic development of Maryland. The Council examines issues where comprehensive and consistent State policies are required to guide the effective and efficient allocation of State resources.

The Secretary also chairs the Executive Management Board which oversees the planning and construction of State office space. In addition to the Baltimore and Annapolis State Office Complexes, the Board oversees the multi-service center program of regional offices for State agencies.

Other activities of the Secretary's office are legislative analysis, public communication, and various interagency and intergovernmental coordination functions. Planning workshops and conferences are promoted by this Office.

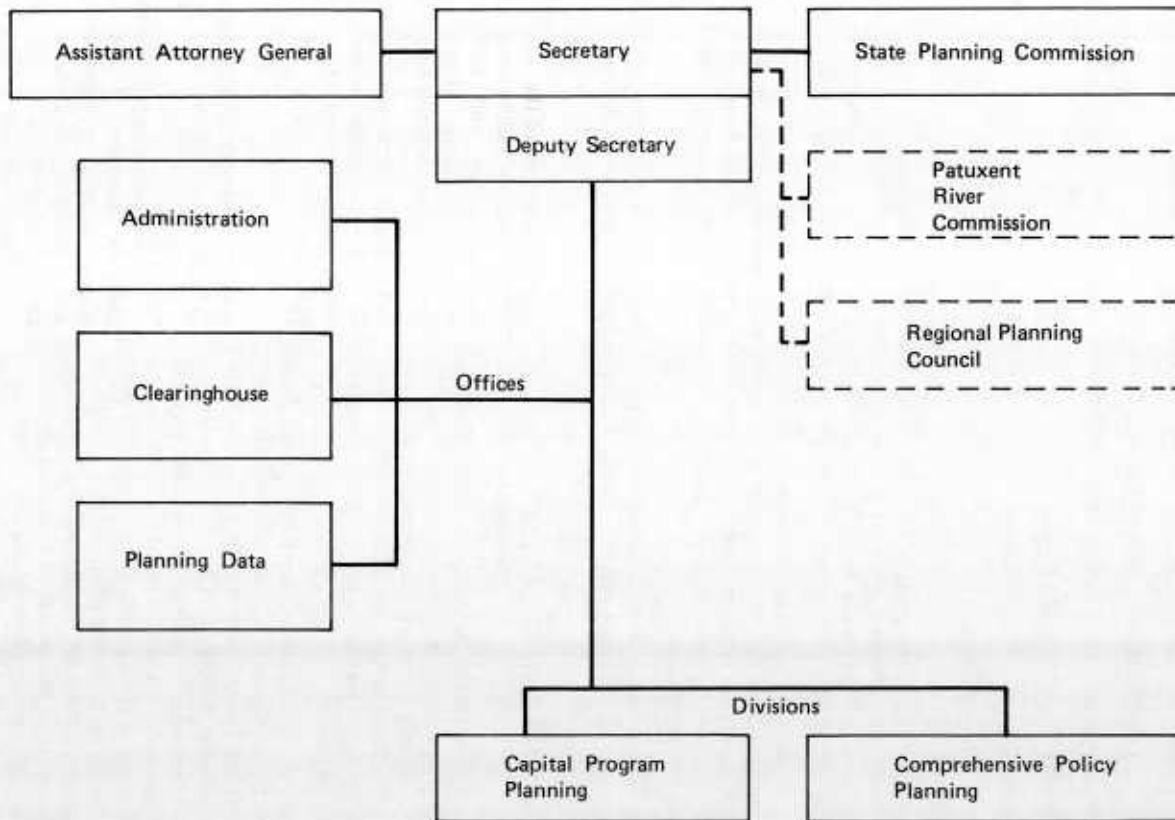
The major functions of the Department are met through two principal operating divisions—Capital Program Planning and Comprehensive Policy Planning.

CAPITAL PROGRAM PLANNING DIVISION

Telephone: 383-2270

The Capital Program Planning Division prepares the Governor's Annual Capital Budget (exclusive of most transportation and water and sewer facilities) and develops the Five-Year Capital Improvements Program. This division conducts site visits, holds public hearings, and prepares testimony for the Legislature on all capital projects. It coordinates the purchase of all capital equipment for State agencies. Planning for the construction of the State system of multi-service centers and district courts is also coordinated by this agency. The Division provides technical assistance to State agencies in preparing master plans and undertakes studies on the feasibility and need

Department of State Planning



for certain State facilities. The Division provides planning support to the Interagency Committee for Public School Construction.

COMPREHENSIVE POLICY PLANNING DIVISION

Telephone: 383-5680

The Comprehensive Policy Planning Division is responsible for completion of the Maryland State Development Plan, including preparation of a composite of county plans and a profile of the State's development. Related functions include intervention in land use proceedings of substantial interest, designating areas of critical State concern, outdoor open space and recreation planning, and preparation of a Patuxent River Policy Plan. The Division coordinates plans and programs of local governments and State agencies regarding transportation, water and sewer, and environmental policy. Special policy analysis for energy planning, hazard mitigation, and emergency planning is conducted.

Four regional offices of the Division are located in Chestertown, Cumberland, Salisbury, and Waldorf. They maintain liaison with local governments and planning organizations in these regions on matters relating to activities of the Department.

The Department has three support offices: The State Intergovernmental Assistance Clearinghouse, the Office of Planning Data, and the Office of Administration.

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL ASSISTANCE CLEARINGHOUSE

Telephone: 383-7875

The State Intergovernmental Assistance Clearinghouse coordinates the review of applications for Federal grant and loan programs, direct federal development programs, draft environmental impact statements, nominations to the National Register of Historic Places, State Plans requiring gubernatorial review, and certain specified applications for State assistance. It has been designated as the State Central Information Reception Agency and functions as the focal point for dissemination of federal agency notices and announcements of proposed federal actions. The State Clearinghouse is also responsible for recommending the disposition of State excess and federal surplus real property and provides for intergovernmental coordination with the federal Regional Council and other federal agencies.

The State Clearinghouse publishes an Inventory of State-Owned Real Property, a Catalog of State Assistance Programs, a Clearinghouse Procedures and Operating Guide, and quarterly and annual reports of Federal Grant-in-Aid actions.

OFFICE OF PLANNING DATA

Telephone: 383-5664

The Office of Planning Data provides a comprehensive data base for use by other State agencies, the Executive Department, the General Assembly, local government, and the general public. The Office collects, analyzes, and publishes social, economic, and geographic information for planning purposes. Included within the Office are the Research and State Data Center, the Automated Geographic Information and Remote Sensing Program, and the Planning Library and State Depository of Plans.

The State Data Center maintains statistical data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census and other information sources. The data covered includes such areas as: population, housing, agriculture, construction, manufacturing, retail and wholesale trade, government, income, education, and foreign trade.

The Automated Geographic Information System has geographically grid-referenced data on the physical, cultural, and aerial attributes of the State.

The Department of State Planning Library serves as the central depository for all government general, area, and functional plans. The Library has the most complete collection of Maryland plans and an extensive collection of books and periodicals.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

Telephone: 383-7700

The Office of Administration is responsible for personnel matters, accounting and fiscal management, budgeting, office management, printing, drafting, and graphics.

STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Arnold M. Kronstadt, 1985

Ex officio members: Julian L. Lapidés, *State Senate*; Vacancy, *House of Delegates*.

Appointed members: George M. Brady, Jr., 1983; Patricia Carr Layton, 1983; William M. Smith,

Jr., 1983; Harry L. Ballew, 1985; Leah S. Freedlander, 1985; George B. Reeves, 1985; *four vacancies.*

The State Planning Commission is an advisory board to the Department of State Planning. The Commission consists of thirteen members, each serving four-year terms. Eleven members representing the public are appointed by the Governor. Membership also includes an ex officio member of the State Senate appointed by the president of the Senate and an ex officio member of the House of Delegates appointed by the speaker. Members are selected as far as possible to reflect different broad geographic, economic, and social interests in the State. The chairperson is designated by the Governor.

The State Planning Commission advises and reports to the Secretary of State Planning on all matters submitted to it by the Secretary, such as the State Development Plan. It may also consider current operations and activities of the Department, the needs of the State for further development, the establishment of regional or metropolitan planning areas, the effectiveness of the Department and its planning activities, and the public awareness and understanding of the objectives and functions of State and local planning. The Commission may establish such subcommittees as may be necessary, and may, with the approval of the Secretary of State Planning, hold private or public hearings and sponsor public forums in any part of the State whenever it deems it necessary or useful in connection with its advisory functions (Code 1957, Art. C, secs. 1-11).

PATUXENT RIVER COMMISSION

Chairperson: Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*

James E. Gutman, *Anne Arundel County*; C. Bernard Fowler, *Calvert County*; Gary V. Hodge, *Charles County*; Ruth U. Keeton, *County Councilwoman, Howard County*; Alexander J. Greene, *Montgomery County*; Edgar A. Merkle, *Prince George's County*; Ford L. Dean, *County Commissioner, St. Mary's County.*

Ex officio members: Vacancy, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; William M. Eichbaum, *Assistant Secretary for Environmental Programs, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning.*

301 W. Preston St., Room 1104
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2450

Authorized by Chapter 746, Acts of 1980, the Patuxent River Commission was appointed by

the Governor in 1981. The Commission annually reviews the operation of State and local agencies in regard to the Patuxent River. It provides a clearinghouse for watershed information; reviews plans and comments on reports relevant to the river; and conducts public hearings. The Commission reviews the preparation and updating of the Patuxent River Policy Plan, and conducts public hearings and forums on the Plan.

The Commission is composed of ten members, one from each of the seven counties within the watershed and three ex officio members from the Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene, Natural Resources, and State Planning.

REGIONAL PLANNING COUNCIL

Chairperson: J. Hugh Nichols, *Howard County Executive*

Vice-Chairperson: Vacancy

Ex officio members: Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*; Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Vacancy, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning.*

Members appointed by Governor: Vacancy, *State Senate*; Thomas B. Kernan, *House of Delegates*; Melvin C. Beall; James P. Chandler.

Appointed members: Anne Arundel County: James Lighthizer, *County Executive*; Wallace R. Childs, *Chairperson, County Council*; Vacancy, *Vice-Chairperson, Planning Advisory Board.*

Representative of the Municipalities: Richard L. Hillman, *Mayor of Annapolis*

Baltimore City: William D. Schaefer, *Mayor*; Clarence H. Burns, *President, City Council*; Charles S. Colson, *Chairperson, Planning Commission.*

Baltimore County: Donald P. Hutchinson, *County Executive*; Barbara F. Bachur, *Chairperson, County Council*; Dale Balfour, *Member, Planning Board.*

Carroll County: John L. Armacost, *President, Board of County Commissioners*; J. Jeffrey Griffith, *Vice-President, Board of County Commissioners*; James J. Schwartz, *Member, Planning and Zoning Commission.*

Harford County: Habern Freeman, Jr., *County Executive*; John W. Hardwicke, *President, County Council*; Vacancy, *Chairperson, Planning Advisory Board.*

Howard County: J. Hugh Nichols, *County Executive*; Ruth U. Keeton, *Chairperson, County Council*; Helen E. Ruther, *Chairperson, Planning Board*.

Alternates:

Anne Arundel County: Florence B. Kurdle, for Mr. Lighthizer; Carole Baker, for Mr. Childs.

Baltimore City: Larry Reich, for Mayor Schaefer; Vacancy, for Mr. Burns.

Baltimore County: Honora M. Freeman, for Mr. Hutchinson; Ronald B. Hickernell for Ms. Bachur.

Carroll County: George A. Grier, for Mr. Armacost; Vacancy, for Mr. Griffith.

Harford County: Vacancy, for Mr. Freeman; Vacancy, for Mr. Hardwicke.

Howard County: Thomas G. Harris, Jr., for Mr. Nichols; James H. Clark, for Ms. Keeton.

Walter J. Kowalczyk, Jr., *Executive Director*

John W. VanDerveer, *Director, Administrative Services*

Alfred P. Gwynn, *Deputy Director and Director, Development Planning*

Naomi S. Russell, *Director, Housing and Community Development*

Joel Reightler, *Director, Transportation Planning*

Josef Nathanson, *Director, Economic Research and Information Systems*

Harold O. Wright, *Director, Fiscal Services*

2225 N. Charles Street
Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-5838

The Regional Planning Council was created by Chapter 753, Acts of 1963, as the official successor to the Baltimore Regional Planning Council, which was terminated in August 1964. The prior agency had operated as part of the State Planning Department since 1956. By Chapter 7, Acts of 1967, the requirements for membership on the Council were changed to provide that a majority of the Council members be elected officials. By Chapter 497, Acts of 1971, the Secretary of State Planning, the Secretary of Transportation, the Secretary of Natural Resources, and the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene were made non-voting, ex-officio members of the Council. By Chapter 699, Acts of 1975, the Council also includes a representative of a municipal corporation

within the regional planning area appointed by the Governor on the advice of the chief executives of all the municipalities in the area.

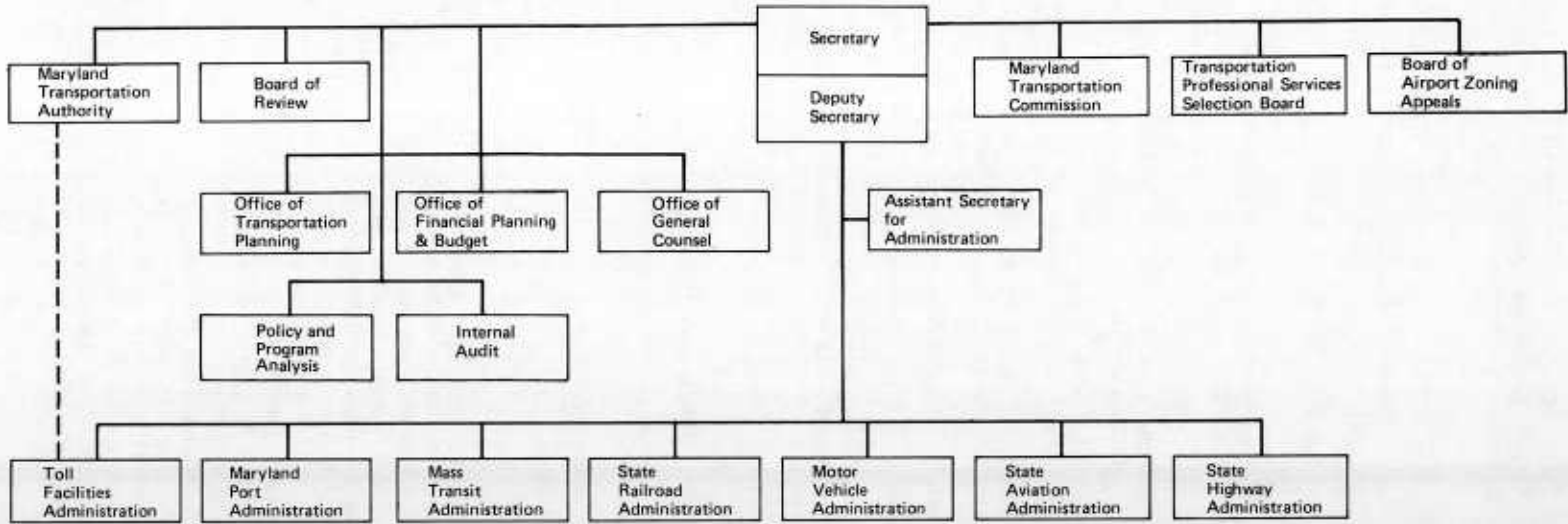
The Council's area of jurisdiction covers all of Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard counties, and encompasses an area of 2,259 square miles. The 1980 Census showed that this metropolitan area had a population of 2,174,000. The Regional Planning Council is in effect a council of local governments with State participation. Its voting membership of twenty-three persons consists of three representatives from each of these six jurisdictions, a member of the State Senate, a member of the House of Delegates, an elected municipal official, and two members-at-large. The last five members are appointed by the Governor. Of the three members from each of the six jurisdictions the following are members: the mayor of the City of Baltimore, the county executives of Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Harford, and Howard counties, the president of the Baltimore City Council, the chairperson of the County Council in Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Harford, and Howard counties, the president and a member of the Board of County Commissioners from Carroll County, and a member of the planning commissions or advisory boards of each of the six jurisdictions. The elected officials representing the six political subdivisions have the right to designate an alternate to act in their absence.

The Regional Planning Council provides an opportunity for its member governmental units to work together with the State in dealing with common problems and planning for the future development of the region.

The Council is required by law to reexamine, revise if necessary, readopt, and republish the General Development Plan for the region every five years, with the next revision scheduled in 1987. Transportation, housing, recreation, water/sewer, solid waste, energy and environmental planning are all facets of the Regional Planning Council program. The Regional Planning Council's work also encompasses socio-economic analysis and evaluation of regional problems and opportunities. Housing, regional economy, and coordination of statistical data resources are included (Code 1957, Art. 78D).

The Regional Planning Council publishes reports on transportation, demographics, housing characteristics, economic forecasts, and similar matters. Copies of these and of the *1982 General Development Plan* are available through the Council's library at nominal cost.

Maryland Department of Transportation



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*

Frederick L. Dewberry, *Deputy Secretary of Transportation*

Walter Richardson, *Director, Office of Financial Planning and Budget*

Clyde E. Pyers, *Director, Office of Transportation Planning and Development*

Thomas J. Fallon, Jr., *Special Assistant to the Secretary*

P. O. Box 8755

Baltimore-Washington International Airport

Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 859-7397 or 7398

Public Information: 859-7300

The Department of Transportation was created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970. The State's concern with transportation, however, dates back to the early nineteenth century. In that period the State helped finance various "internal improvements," including railroads, canals, and turnpikes. State agencies specifically vested with responsibilities for different aspects of transportation are, however, a product of the twentieth century, with the State Roads Commission being established in 1908, the Motor Vehicle Commission in 1910, the State Aviation Commission in 1929, the Maryland Port Authority in 1956, the Mass Transit Administration in 1970, and the State Railroad Administration in 1978.

The Department of Transportation brings together under the direction of the Secretary seven primary transportation administrations: the State Aviation Administration, the Maryland Port Administration, the Mass Transit Administration, the Motor Vehicle Administration, the State Highway Administration, the Toll Facilities Administration, and the State Railroad Administration. Also providing the Secretary with advice, guidance, and direction in a variety of transportation matters are the Board of Airport Zoning Appeals, the Maryland Transportation Commission, the State Roads Commission, the Board of Review, the Transportation Professional Services Selection Board, and the Maryland Transportation Authority (Code Transportation Article, secs. 2-101 through 2-103).

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary's Office includes the Secretary and Deputy Secretary, the Special Assistant to the Secretary, Office of Policy and Program Analysis, Office of Transportation Planning, Office of Financial Planning and Budget, Office of General Counsel, and the Internal Audit Staff. Besides having full authority over the Department of Transportation and all its administrations, the Secretary serves as chairperson of the Maryland Transportation Authority, as a member of the Transportation Professional Services Selection Board, and the Maryland Highway Safety Coordinating Committee (Code Transportation Article, sec. 2-102).

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY, ADMINISTRATION

Ronald A. Moser, *Assistant Secretary, Administration*

James P. Coyle, *Deputy Assistant Secretary, Administration*

John D. Bertak, *Director, Public Affairs*

William L. Carson, *Director, Transportation Safety*

Gerald V. McVey, *Director, Division of Personnel Services*

Bart L. Thomas, *Director, Division of Operating Services*

Warren K. Wright, *Director, Office of Procurement and Contracts*

A. David Watts, *Director, Fair Practices and Equal Opportunity Staff*

Orhan Baycu, *Director, Office of Planning and Development*

Robert H. Cox, *Director, DOT Data Center*

Pauline Covino, *Director, Management Information Systems*

The Assistant Secretary of Administration oversees all headquarter's divisions and the Department's Data Center, and provides administrative services support for the Secretary's staff and other elements of the Department.

BOARD OF AIRPORT ZONING APPEALS

Acting Chairperson: John S. Ward, 1984

Appointed Members: John T. Cookson, Jr., 1983; Patricia K. Krehnbrink, 1983; Josephine Thanner, 1984; Nelson F. Cross, Jr., 1985; Charles E. Powell, 1985; Gus A. Lambrow, 1986; Sylvester A. Miller, 1986; George E. Mills, 1986; Marie B. Zimmer, 1986.

P. O. Box 8755
BWI Airport
Baltimore 21240 Telephone: 859-7260

The Board of Airport Zoning Appeals was created to help enforce the BWI Airport Noise Zone Regulations. These regulations establish a "noise zone" around BWI Airport. In this zone new land development is prohibited if it is incompatible with airport noise levels. The Board is authorized and empowered to hear, decide, and grant specific variances from airport zoning regulations in cases of practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship.

The Board was originally created by Chapter 450, Acts of 1968. Its membership was altered and reconstituted by Chapter 443, Acts of 1976, and Chapter 143, Acts of 1982. The Board consists of ten members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Transportation and the advice and consent of the Senate. Three members of the Board must be Anne Arundel County residents. Three must reside in Baltimore County and two in Howard County. Two members, including the chairperson, must be residents of other counties. Members serve four-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code Transportation Article, sec. 5-506).

MARYLAND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: William F. Burkley, 1983

Edward S. Corcoran, 1983; Louis R. O'Neill, 1984; Dorothy W. Streaker, 1984; John C. Warfield, 1984; C. Lawrence Wisner, 1984; Alvin Akman, 1985; Patrick P. O'Malley, 1985; William J. Ryan, 1985; Alton Thomas, Jr., 1985.

Ex officio members: Thomas G. Barton, Harley P. Brinsfield, Sr., Garner W. Duvall, Leslie H. Evans, W. Earl Griffin, Arthur B. Price, Jr., Frank Thorp.

The Maryland Transportation Commission, created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, consists of seventeen members. The seven regional members

of the State Roads Commission are ex officio members, while the remaining ten members are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary. The appointed members serve three-year terms. The Governor designates the Chairperson.

The Commission meets at least monthly and is charged with studying the entire transportation system of the State. The Commission advises and makes recommendations to the Secretary and Administrators on matters concerning policy formulation and program execution (Code Transportation Article, secs. 2-201 through 2-205).

BOARD OF REVIEW

Chairperson: John S. Bednarik, 1983

Members: Georgia S. Hoff, 1983; Edward S. Murphy, 1983; Avery W. Hall, 1984; Jerusa C. Wilson, 1984; John Kopp, 1985; Leon N. Perry, 1985.

The Board of Review of the Department of Transportation consists of seven members appointed for three-year terms by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary and the advice and consent of the Senate. At least four members must represent the general public. The remaining members are required to have knowledge and experience in one or more of the fields under the jurisdiction of the Department.

The Board is charged with hearing and determining appeals from certain decisions of the Secretary or of any administration or agency within the Department (Code Transportation Article, secs. 2-501 through 2-506).

MARYLAND TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY

Chairperson: Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*

Joseph B. Browne, 1983; Arthur M. Gompf, 1983; Daniel F. McMullen III, 1984; W. Gordon Yates, 1984; Ronald L. Freeland, 1985; William B. Wheeler, 1985.

Executive Secretary: Gary A. Smith

P. O. Box 9088
Dundalk 21222 Telephone: 288-6400
TTY for the Deaf: 1-800-492-4575

The Maryland Transportation Authority, created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, consists of the Secretary as chairperson and six members who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms.

On July 1, 1971, all power, authority, obligations, functions, duties, and discretion previously granted to the State Roads Commission relating to the financing, operation, maintenance, and repair of State highway toll revenue facilities were transferred to the Maryland Transportation Authority. The facilities included the Susquehanna River Bridge, the Potomac River Bridge (Governor Harry W. Nice Memorial Bridge), the Chesapeake Bay Bridge (Governor William Preston Lane, Jr., Memorial Bridge), the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel, the Baltimore Harbor Outer Crossing (Francis Scott Key Memorial Bridge), the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway, and all other State highway toll revenue facilities financed by revenue bonds of the State Roads Commission (Code Transportation Article, secs. 4-201 through 4-404).

TRANSPORTATION PROFESSIONAL SERVICES SELECTION BOARD

Chairperson: William M. Corun, 1987

Vice-Chairperson: Walter E. Woodford, Jr., 1987

Permanent Members: Lowell K. Bridwell, *ex officio*; Frederick L. Dewberry, *Secretary's designee*; Ronald A. Moser.

Executive Secretary: Orhan Baycu

P. O. Box 8755

Baltimore-Washington International Airport

Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 859-7335

The Transportation Professional Services Selection Board was created by Chapter 732, Acts of 1974. On the basis of the competitive method, it recommends to the Board of Public Works from which firm the Department of Transportation should procure architectural or engineering services in cases when the compensation is over \$50,000. The actions of the Board are governed by the Maryland Procurement of Architectural and Engineering Services Act—Transportation Agencies (Code 1957, Art. 21, secs. 9-101 through 9-118) and the requirements of the State Procurement Regulations (COMAR 21.12.02).

STATE RAILROAD ADMINISTRATION

Charles H. Smith, *Administrator*

P. O. Box 8755

Baltimore-Washington International Airport

Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 859-7210

The Railroad Administration was formed in 1978 (Executive Order 01.01.1978.11). Its duties are to preserve and improve present railroad transportation facilities and services in Maryland

and, when possible, to plan for and provide new facilities and services.

The State Railroad Administration's contributions to the State's transportation system include: funding rehabilitation of freight lines in Western Maryland and on the Eastern Shore; acquisition in 1982 of 195 miles of rail lines, purchased with general obligation bonds authorized by the General Assembly; and supporting the operation of freight service on 161.7 miles of this trackage in Frederick and Carroll Counties and on the Eastern Shore. They also include administering operating subsidies for 24 commuter trains between Brunswick and Washington and between Baltimore and Washington, including two trains between Cecil County and Washington; implementing a \$16 million capital improvement program for the purchase of equipment and renovation of stations and parking areas on the Brunswick-Washington and Baltimore-Washington commuter lines operated by the B&O; and coordinating plans for improvements to railroad lines and services in the Baltimore region in cooperation with the federal Northeast Rail Corridor program. The State Railroad Administration works closely with other state agencies, local governments, and railroad transportation providers and users to enhance the role of railroads in economic and industrial development throughout the State. In addition, it monitors and reviews proposals for railroad freight service changes or abandonments that would affect local communities and shippers.

Brochures containing current fares and schedules for the commuter service may be obtained by calling 859-7345 or, from the Washington area, 261-1000 ext. 7345.

The SRA periodically issues the *State Rail Plan*, a comprehensive summary of its activities and objectives. A limited number of copies are available to the public and may be obtained by calling 859-7210.

MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION

William T. S. Bricker, *Administrator*

6601 Ritchie Highway, N.E.

Glen Burnie 21062

Telephone: 768-7000

The Office of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles was established by Chapter 207, Acts of 1910. The Legislature changed this title to the Department of Motor Vehicles by Chapter 1007, Acts of 1943. By Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, the Department was placed within the Maryland Department of Transportation and became the Motor Vehicle Administration (Code Transportation

Article, secs. 12-101 through 12-209).

Welcome to Maryland, a pamphlet containing information designed to aid new Maryland residents in obtaining a driver's license and vehicle registration, is available free of charge from MVA's Public Information Office. Interested persons should call 768-7386.

OPERATIONS

Agnes Stoicos, *Chief Deputy Administrator*

DIVISION OF CONSUMER SERVICES

Rebecca Cody, *Director*

Telephone: 768-7421

This Division is responsible for licensing motor vehicle dealers, manufacturers, wreckers and scrap processors, professional driving schools, and title service agents. With the powers of licensing and investigation, the Division ensures that dealers and others in the automotive business honor their agreements and warranties. Consumer complaints are handled by this Division.

DIVISION OF VEHICLE REGISTRATION

Clarence W. Woody, *Director*

Telephone: 768-7395

This Division is responsible for titling and registering all passenger and commercial vehicles in Maryland. The Division also collects the five percent excise tax imposed on vehicles titled in the State, the annual registration fees, and issues registration tags.

DIVISION OF DRIVER EXAMINATION AND LICENSING

Lt. Col. Clifton E. Luber, *Director*

Telephone: 768-7254

The Division of Driver Examination and Licensing is responsible for conducting examinations of all new drivers and renewing motor vehicle operators' licenses.

Examinations include testing of the applicant's visual acuity, knowledge of motor vehicle laws, and the ability to operate a motor vehicle safely.

Maryland licenses are now classified according to the type of vehicle the driver will operate and are designated A, B, C, D, and E. Any class license will authorize the licensee to operate vehicles in that particular class, except E, providing

the licensee meets the age requirements of the several classes. The five classes are Class A—Required to operate tractor-trailers; Class B—Required to operate trucks over 20,000 pounds gross weight; Class C—Required to operate buses; Class D—Required to operate automobiles, station wagons, and trucks up to 20,000 pounds gross weight; and Class E—Required to operate motorcycles.

Examinations are conducted at the Glen Burnie Headquarters and at the Regional Offices in Baltimore City, Chesapeake City, College Park, Cumberland, Forestville, Easton, Gaithersburg, Hagerstown, Rockville, Salisbury, and Waldorf. In addition, examining and licensing teams conduct driver examinations at fourteen other locations throughout the State. Three mobile van testing units also are used to conduct Class A, B, and C tests at large trucking, bus, or utility facilities, including fire departments and schools. These vans are equipped to enable examiners to conduct vision screening and written law tests, and to collect and account for applicable fees.

The Division also ensures that each school bus is inspected for safety three times a year.

DIVISION OF FIELD SERVICES

Woodrow B. Meek, *Field Services Coordinator*

Telephone: 768-7221

To make Motor Vehicle Administration services more accessible to Maryland residents, regional offices, in addition to the Glen Burnie headquarters, are located at: Salisbury, Cumberland, Hagerstown, Rockville, Forestville, College Park, Waldorf, Chesapeake City, Baltimore City, Easton, and Gaithersburg.

These branches offer a full range of services, including vehicle registration, license review hearings, driver rehabilitation clinics, title and driver record information, and tag sales. All offices, except Baltimore City, also conduct license testing.

MVA regional and headquarters offices, and other sources of information useful to the public, are as follows:

Headquarters—Glen Burnie
Motor Vehicle Administration
6601 Ritchie Highway, N.E.

Glen Burnie 21062 Telephone: 768-7000

Baltimore City Regional Office

Metro Plaza Building
Mondawmin Mall
2000 Mondawmin Concourse
Liberty Heights and Reisterstown Rd.
Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 383-5880

Chesapeake City Regional Office

Route 213 South Chesapeake City
Chesapeake City 21915 Telephone: 885-5657

College Park Regional Office

5112 Berwyn Road
College Park 20740 Telephone: 345-6900

Cumberland Regional Office

Searstown Shopping Center
Route 53 Winchester Road
LaVale 21502 Telephone: 777-2154

Easton Regional Office

Route 2, Old Centreville Road
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-6860

Forestville Regional Office

7801 Parston Drive
Forestville 20747-4489 Telephone: 736-1000

Gaithersburg Regional Office

15 Metropolitan Grove Road
Gaithersburg 20878 Telephone: 948-3177

Hagerstown Regional Office

237 E. Franklin Street
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4750

Salisbury Regional Office

Salisbury Shopping Center
Rt. 50 Corner Cypress Street
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 749-1151

Waldorf Regional Office

Rt. 301 and Garner Road
Waldorf 20601 Telephone: 645-3672

Driver License Application and Classified License
Information Telephone: 768-7591

Title and Registration Information
Telephone: 768-7471

License Renewal Information
Telephone: 768-7551

Change of Name and Address Information
Telephone: 768-7348

SUPPORT SERVICES

Thomas E. Widerman, *Associate Administrator*

DIVISION OF DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES

William J. Long, *Director*
Telephone: 768-7239

This Division encompasses a variety of supporting activities necessary to the overall func-

tioning of the Motor Vehicle Administration. It includes the Communications, Print Shop, and Mail sections.

The Communications Section supplies law enforcement and other authorized agencies with motor vehicle information around-the-clock, seven days a week. Recently installed computerized equipment in this section now furnishes instant records on stolen vehicles nationwide.

DIVISION OF INVESTIGATIVE SERVICES

Melvin Holmes, *Director*
Telephone: 768-7217

The Division of Investigative Services maintains a staff of investigators who secure the return of operators' licenses and tags from drivers who have had their privileges revoked or suspended. These investigators assist in determining whether or not unsafe drivers have been sufficiently rehabilitated. They also assist the Vehicle Registration Division in the regulation of automobile dealers, autowreckers, and scrap processors in Maryland.

Another important duty of the Division is to retrieve automobile tags of uninsured motorists who fail to obtain automobile liability insurance when their policy has been terminated.

DIVISION OF DRIVER RECORDS

Leroy A. Hall, *Director*
Telephone: 768-7225

This Division's activities include the suspension, revocation, and restriction of driving privileges of individuals not responsive to rehabilitation or of those who have committed extremely serious violations.

The Central License File and the Case History Files are located within this Division.

SAFETY RESPONSIBILITY

Charles W. Kumlehn, *Associate Administrator*

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE ADJUDICATION

Joseph Lupinek, *Director*
Telephone: 768-7521

The Division's hearing officers conduct administrative hearings to determine appropriate action

for the Administration to take against errant drivers, business firms, and others licensed by the Administration and in violation of State motor vehicle laws.

DIVISION OF FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Leonard W. Kestler, *Director*

Telephone: 768-7246

The prime function of the Financial Responsibility Division is the enforcement of compulsory insurance. Under the compulsory insurance law, all Maryland licensed insurance companies are required to notify the Motor Vehicle Administration of cancellations or terminations of liability insurance policies, and of excluded drivers. The Division is required to maintain an active file with the names of all uninsured motorists required to recertify the statutory minimum motor vehicle liability requirements. Their failure to present required evidence of insurance results in the suspension of vehicle tags.

In addition to the enforcement of the compulsory insurance law, the Division receives motor vehicle accident reports from motorists involved in accidents that have resulted in personal injury or property damage in excess of \$100 and that have not been investigated by police authorities.

DIVISION OF DRIVER CONTROL

Victoria D. Hose, *Director*

Telephone: 768-7681

This Division comprises the Driver Review and Reinstatement Section, the Driver Rehabilitation Section, and the Alcohol Safety and Action Program. The Rehabilitation Clinic was established in 1962 to improve the attitudes of problem drivers. It consists of four two-hour sessions held at Glen Burnie or the regional offices.

The Driver Review and Reinstatement Program was established to assist further in rehabilitating unsafe drivers and in identifying persons who demonstrate dangerous attitudes about driving. Based on hearings held for errant drivers, license reviewers recommend administrative action regarding an individual's driving privileges.

The Division is assisted by the Medical Advisory Board, which consists of twenty-five physicians appointed by the Motor Vehicle Administrator to advise him on the medical aspects of driver licensing. Whenever an individual's physical or mental condition may affect his driving

ability, the Administrator relies on the Board for professional guidance.

TOLL FACILITIES ADMINISTRATION

Gary A. Smith, *Administrator of Toll Facilities*

William R. Fletcher, *Associate Administrator, Bridges*

Joseph R. Hartman, *Associate Administrator, Turnpikes*

Bernard W. Jedrowicz, *Associate Administrator, Tunnels*

P. O. Box 9088

Dundalk 21222

Telephone: 288-6400

TTY for the Deaf: 1-800-492-4575

The Administration operates and maintains four toll bridges, the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel (under Baltimore's harbor), and the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway. These facilities were constructed with proceeds from the sale of revenue bonds authorized under the Revenue Bond Act of 1937 (Code 1957, Article 89B, secs. 163-181), and by Chapter 1, Acts of the Special Session of 1956 (Code 1957, Article 89B, secs. 141-162A).

Currently, the facilities handle some 68.5 million toll transactions annually and produce revenue of more than \$61,600,000, which is used for debt service after deduction of maintenance and operating costs.

The administrative offices, central supply depot, and maintenance activities of these facilities are centralized at the Francis Scott Key Bridge over Baltimore's outer harbor. The Francis Scott Key Bridge was opened to traffic in March of 1977 and connects Sollers Point in Baltimore County with Hawkins Point in Baltimore City. It also is the final link in the 52-mile Baltimore Beltway (Route 695).

The William Preston Lane, Jr., Memorial Bridge is one of the longest over-water steel structures in the world. It spans 4.35 miles of the Chesapeake Bay between Sandy Point on the Western Shore to a point near Stevensville on the Eastern Shore. Traffic lanes between the suspension towers are 2,922-1/2 feet in length and 198-1/2 feet above the Bay. The Bridge rises to a total height of 354 feet. This span was opened to traffic on July 30, 1952, and is located on two principal motor arteries, U.S. 301 and U.S. 50. At the request of the General Assembly, the State Roads Commission in 1967 renamed the Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge the William Preston Lane, Jr., Memorial Bridge (Res. No. 21, Acts of 1967).

On October 1, 1968, Bridge and Tunnel Revenue Bonds were issued to provide funds for the construction costs of a parallel bridge across the Chesapeake Bay, a crossing of the Patapsco River (Baltimore Outer Harbor) from Hawkins Point to Sparrows Point, and a connection between U.S. Route 1 and Interstate Route 95 near Elkridge.

On June 28, 1973, the parallel Bay Bridge was opened to traffic. The existing toll plaza was widened from six to ten lanes (later expanded to fourteen) and the administration building and maintenance facilities were enlarged.

The Susquehanna River Toll Bridge spans the Susquehanna River from a point near Perryville, Cecil County, to a point near Havre de Grace, Harford County. It is 7,613 feet long (1.4 miles) and was opened to traffic on August 28, 1940.

The Governor Harry W. Nice Memorial Bridge across the Potomac River in Charles County was opened to traffic in December of 1940. It is on U.S. 301 between Maryland and Virginia. Originally named the Potomac River Toll Bridge, the 1.7 mile structure was renamed the Governor Harry W. Nice Memorial Bridge in 1967 by the State Roads Commission.

The Baltimore Harbor Tunnel and its eighteen-mile thruway opened to traffic on November 30, 1957. It provides a major north-south bypass of Baltimore City, and is designated I-895.

The John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway (formerly Northeastern Expressway) was constructed with revenue bond proceeds authorized by Chapter 1, Acts of the Special Session of 1956 (Code 1957, Article 89B, secs. 141-162A). This toll road, a part of Interstate Route 95, was opened to traffic on November 14, 1963. Its forty-two miles extend from the Delaware State line to White Marsh Boulevard, north of Baltimore. Combined with the New Jersey Turnpike, the Delaware Memorial Bridge, the Delaware Turnpike, and the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel, this highway is an integral segment of the major north-south traffic corridor along the East Coast.

Administrative offices of the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway are located at the Perryville Plaza Barrier, where tolls for through traffic are collected.

The State's four toll bridges, tunnel, and toll road are financed, constructed, operated, and maintained solely through the tolls charged to users. These facilities do not rely on any State or local tax revenues for support (Code Transportation Article, secs. 4-101 through 4-404).

Current traffic and roadway condition reports for all State toll facilities may be obtained by

calling 355-2080 or 2081 in the Baltimore Metropolitan area. Information on Toll Facilities Administration operations is available through the Agency's Public Affairs office, telephone 288-6400 ext. 204.

MASS TRANSIT ADMINISTRATION

David A. Wagner, *Administrator*

Ronald J. Hartman, *Deputy Administrator*

April M. Clark, *Director of Public Relations*

TRANSIT OPERATING DIVISION

Edwin M. Kahoe, *Resident Manager*

R. Keith Rawlinson, *Director of Customer Services*

ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

Robert J. Murray, *Director*

PLANNING AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

Louis R. Rainone, *Director*

DIVISION OF FINANCE

Karl J. Osterman, *Director*

109 E. Redwood Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3434

The Mass Transit Administration was created as part of the Department of Transportation by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, as amended by Chapter 253, Acts of 1971. As the public transit arm of the Department, the Administration operates and maintains the public bus system and is responsible for the development and implementation of the Baltimore Metro. These operational and developmental activities are conducted within the Mass Transit Administration's metropolitan service area, which encompasses Anne Arundel County, Baltimore City, and Baltimore County. In addition, the agency administers a program to provide technical and financial assistance for the development or improvement of public transportation programs in small urban areas throughout the State.

Prior to its incorporation into the Department of Transportation in July of 1971, the Mass Transit Administration functioned as the Metropolitan

Transit Authority, which was originally established by Chapter 160, Acts of 1969, succeeding a former Authority created by Chapter 670, Acts of 1961.

The Mass Transit Administration fleet, which numbers approximately 1,000 buses, travels in excess of 24 million miles a year throughout the metropolitan service area.

The Section A Baltimore Metro is the first segment of the regional rapid transit system to be implemented. Section A extends from Reisters-town Plaza to Charles Center (Code Transportation Article, secs. 7-101 through 7-706).

STATE AVIATION ADMINISTRATION

T. James Truby, *Administrator*

Nicholas J. Schaus, *Deputy Administrator*

John F. R. Scott, *Associate Administrator for General Aviation*

Theodore E. Mathison, *Director of Airports*

Carroll H. Hynson, Jr., *Director of Information and Trade Development*

P. O. Box 8766
Baltimore Washington International Airport
21240 Telephone: 859-7100

John M. Porter, *Manager*

Glenn L. Martin State Airport
Box 1
Middle River 21220 Telephone: 391-9500

The State Aviation Administration was created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, as a unit of the Department of Transportation, replacing the State Aviation Commission established by Chapter 318, Acts of 1929. It is responsible for developing and operating airports and for fostering and regulating aeronautical activity within the State. The Administrator is appointed by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor and serves at the Secretary's pleasure.

By Chapter 180, Acts of 1972, the operation of Baltimore Washington International Airport, the State's major air carrier facility, was assigned to the State Aviation Administration. As authorized by this legislation, Baltimore Washington International Airport was purchased from Baltimore City by the State of Maryland on July 26, 1972, for \$36,000,000. The same Act abolished the Friendship International Airport Authority, originally created by Chapter 529, Acts of 1970. In 1973 Governor Mandel, by Executive Order, changed the Airport name from Friendship to Baltimore Washington.

The State Aviation Administration inspects and licenses commercial airports, air schools, and air school instructors for safe operation. It fosters safety in aviation through its publications—the newsletter, *Flight Plan*, a directory of Maryland airports, and a Maryland aeronautical chart—and through educational seminars for pilots and mechanics.

The Administration provides technical and financial assistance to airport sponsors and owners in the preparation of master plans and in improvements to facilities. Standardized runway markings are applied and maintained at airports throughout the State. A Maryland Aviation System Plan has been prepared in cooperation with the Planning and Development staff in the Secretary's Office and other State and local agencies (Code Transportation Article, secs. 5-101 through 5-1105).

The Administration also supervises the operation of the State-owned Glenn L. Martin Airport in Baltimore County.

PUBLIC AIRPORTS IN MARYLAND

Baltimore/Washington International Airport
P. O. Box 8766
Baltimore 21240 Telephone: 859-7100

Allegany County:

Cumberland Municipal Airport
P. O. Box 1611
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 738-8640

Mexico Farms Airport
RFD 4, Box 164
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 724-3045

Anne Arundel County:

Deep Creek Airport and Marina
1437 Dent Road
Churchton 20733 Telephone: 867-3474
867-2001

Lee Airport
P. O. Box 273 (off MD 2)
Edgewater 21037 Telephone: 956-2114

Baltimore County:

Baltimore Airpark
New Forge Road and Route 7
White Marsh 21162 Telephone: 256-5400

Essex Skypark
Back River Neck Road
Baltimore 21221 Telephone: 682-3444

Glenn L. Martin State Airport
Box 1
Middle River 21220 Telephone: 391-9500

Calvert County:

Cedar Beach Airport
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 855-1077
535-0444

Caroline County:

Ridgely-Pelican Airport
Racetrack Road
Ridgely 21660 Telephone: 634-2070

Carroll County:

Carroll County Airport
1010 Littlestown Pike
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 876-7200

Clearview Airpark
Bear Branch Road, Rte. 6
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 795-9840

Reservoir Airport
3399 Murray Road
Finksburg 21048 Telephone: 833-0077

Cecil County:

Cecil County Airpark
RD 4 (off Exit 9 on JFK Tollway)
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-9891

Farmington Airport
1016 Biggs Hwy.
Rising Sun 21911

Raintree Airpark
P. O. Box 222
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-0234
398-8594

Charles County:

Aqualand/Clifton Skypark
Route 1, Box 355
Newburg 20664 Telephone: 259-2575

Maryland Airport
RFD 1, Box 102
Indian Head 20640 Telephone: 283-6202

Dorchester County:

Cambridge-Dorchester Municipal Airport
Dorchester County Road
RFD 1, Box 187
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-9461

Frederick County:

Frederick Municipal Airport
Airport Road (off MD 114, Exit 1 on I-70N)
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 662-8156

Garrett County:

Garrett County Airport
P. O. Box 10 (off U.S. 219)
McHenry 21541 Telephone: 387-4100

Harford County:

Harford County Industrial Airpark
3538 Aldino Road
Churchville 21028
Telephone: 734-7744 Baltimore: 879-1995

Conowingo Airport
558 Rock Springs Road
Conowingo 21918 Telephone: 378-3002

Fallston Airport
711 Reckord Road
Fallston 21047 Telephone: 877-9889

Forest Hill Industrial Airpark
Forest Hill 21050 Telephone: 879-1073

Kent County:

Schuler Field
202 Richard Road
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-9787

Montgomery County:

Davis Airport
7200 Hawkins Creamery Road
Laytonsville 20879 Telephone: 253-2897

Montgomery County Airpark
Airpark Drive
Gaithersburg 20879-4193 Telephone: 948-5300

Prince George's County:

College Park Airport
6709 Cpl. Frank Scott Drive
College Park 20740 Telephone: 864-5844

Freeway Airport
3900 Church Road (off MD 450)
Mitchellville 20716 Telephone: 390-6424

Hyde Field
MD 223
Clinton 20735 Telephone: 297-9440

P. G. Airpark
9550 Allentown Road (Airport Drive off Allentown Road)
Fort Washington 20744 Telephone: 248-2222

Suburban Airport
520 Brock Bridge Road
Laurel 20810 Telephone: 953-2293

Queen Anne's County:

Bay Bridge Industrial Airport
P. O. Box 71
Stevensville 21666 Telephone: 643-5515

Kentmorr Airpark
MD Route 8
Stevensville 21666 Telephone: 643-4201

St. Mary's County:

Chesapeake Country Club Airpark
Lusby 20657 Telephone: 326-4261

Park Hall Airport
MD Route 235
Park Hall 20667 Telephone: 862-1685

St. Mary's County Airpark
P. O. Box 247 (off MD 235)
Hollywood 20636 Telephone: 373-2101

Somerset County:

Crisfield-Somerset County Airport
Crisfield 21817 Telephone: 968-1572

Talbot County:

Easton Municipal Airport
Box 577
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-1282

Washington County:

Hagerstown Regional Airport
P. O. Box 689 (off U.S. 11N)
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 733-5200

Wicomico County:

Bennett Airport
Box 262A
Naylor Mill Road
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-1411

Salisbury-Wicomico County Airport
Airport Road
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-2996

Worcester County:

Fair's Airport
Route 2, Box 202
Pocomoke 21851 Telephone: 957-0264

Ocean City Municipal Airport
P. O. Box 476 (off MD 611)
Ocean City 21842 Telephone: 289-3232

STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

M. S. Caltrider, *State Highway Administrator*

F. J. Gottemoeller, *Deputy Highway Administrator*

William K. Lee III, *Chief Engineer*

John A. Agro, Jr., *Director, Office of Finance and Program Management*

Nolan H. Rogers, *Assistant Attorney General, Chief Counsel*

Patrick H. Dionne, *Director, Office of Administration*

Hal Kassoff, *Director, Office of Planning and Preliminary Engineering*

Calvin W. Reese, *Director, Office of Real Estate*

Byron Sedgwick, *Director, Public Affairs*

William K. Hellmann, *Chief, Interstate Division for Baltimore City*

707 N. Calvert Street
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-1100

MARYLAND STATE ROADS COMMISSION

Chairperson: M. S. Caltrider, *State Highway Administrator*

Regional Commissioners: Harley P. Brinsfield, Sr., 1984; Arthur B. Price, Jr., 1984; Frank Thorp, 1984; Thomas G. Barton, 1985; Garner W. Duvall, 1985; Leslie H. Evans, 1985; W. Earl Griffin, 1985.

Secretary: William Slacum

P. O. Box 717
707 N. Calvert Street
Baltimore 21203 Telephone: 659-1208

By Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, the State Roads Commission became a part of the Department of Transportation. Its name was changed to the State Highway Administration, and the Director of Highways' title became State Highway Administrator (Code Transportation Article, secs. 8-101 through 8-812).

The State Roads Commission continues with the authority and function vested in it by Article III, Section 40B, of the Constitution, which specifically authorizes the acquisition by condemnation proceedings of property needed for highway purposes. With the exception of this specific Constitutional power and legislation adopted pursuant thereto, all of the Commission's previous powers and functions were transferred to the State Highway Administration and the Maryland Transportation Authority by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970.

The State Roads Commission consists of eight members appointed by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor for four-year terms. Seven members are referred to as Regional Commissioners. One member is appointed from the Eastern Shore; one from Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, or St. Mary's County; one from Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, or Washington County; one from Montgomery County; one from Prince George's County; one from Baltimore, Harford, or Howard County; and one from the City of Baltimore. These members serve part time. The chairperson, who is also the State Highway Administrator, is appointed by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary. At least two regional members

must belong to whichever of the two leading political parties in the State is not the party of the Governor (Code Transportation Article, secs. 8-210 through 8-218).

The basic function of the State Highway Administration is to construct and maintain an adequate State highway system. The State Highway Administration also maintains, constructs, and administers the road system of six of the twenty-three counties of the State. These counties are Cecil, Kent, Talbot, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's.

The Administration's main offices are located in Baltimore. For operational purposes, however, the State is divided into seven engineering districts.

DISTRICT ENGINEERS

District No. 1, Salisbury:

(Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties)

James W. Magill, *District Engineer*
Telephone: 742-2101

District No. 2, Chestertown:

(Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot Counties)

James M. Wright, *District Engineer*
Telephone: 778-3061

District No. 3, Greenbelt:

(Montgomery and Prince George's Counties)

Eugene T. Camponeschi, *District Engineer*
Telephone: 345-7100

District No. 4, Brooklandville:

(Baltimore and Harford Counties)

Harry J. McCullough, *District Engineer*
Telephone: 321-3461

District No. 5, Annapolis:

(Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's Counties)

Edward H. Meehan, *District Engineer*
Telephone: 841-5460

District No. 6, Cumberland:

(Allegany, Garrett, and Washington Counties)

Wallace T. Beaulieu, *District Engineer*
Telephone: 777-2145

District No. 7, Frederick:

(Carroll, Frederick, and Howard Counties)

Carl E. Raith, *District Engineer*
Telephone: 662-1171

Right-of-way and legal offices are maintained in each of the engineering districts.

MARYLAND PORT ADMINISTRATION

W. G. Halpin, *Port Administrator*

Robert Green, *Deputy Port Administrator*

Donald Klein, *Director, Port Promotion and Public Information Officer*

World Trade Center

Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4550

The Maryland Port Administration was created on July 1, 1971, as a part of the Department of Transportation, succeeding the Maryland Port Authority, a semiautonomous State agency established by Chapter 2, Acts of the Special Session of 1956. It adopted its present name by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, which provided for the transfer of the rights, duties, powers, and obligations of the Authority to the Administration. Not included are those powers and duties that were transferred to the Maryland Transportation Authority. By Chapter 280, Acts of the General Assembly of 1979, the operation of the port of Cambridge came under the operational control of the Maryland Port Administration.

The Administration endeavors to promote and increase waterborne commerce in Maryland. To this end, the Administration maintains field offices in Pittsburgh, Chicago, New York, Brussels, London, Tokyo, and Hong Kong, as well as in Baltimore.

When the Administration's predecessor agency was created in 1956, the primary objective of the General Assembly was to improve the facilities and strengthen the workings of the private operator. If private facilities were found inadequate, however, or inadequately operated at any time, the Authority was empowered to construct, and, if necessary, operate supplementary public facilities (Code Transportation Article, secs. 6-101 through 6-502). This power was transferred to the Administration in 1970.

From 1956 through fiscal year 1980, the Port Administration invested some \$198,000,000 in modernizing and constructing international general cargo facilities in the port of Baltimore and expended another \$2,000,000 in new port facilities at Cambridge and Crisfield on Maryland's Eastern Shore.

PRIVATE SECTOR ADVISORY BOARD

Bernard Berkowitz, William J. Brown, John Carroll Byrnes, Louis V. Cavallaro, Leonard W. Dayton, Morris E. Horwitz, John Kopp, John Kreul, James Lucas, M. Eamon McGeady, Robert Strott, Patrick T. Welsh.

World Trade Center
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4500

The Private Sector Advisory Board was created by Chapter 500, Acts of 1978, to advise the Maryland Port Administration in the planning of capital improvement projects for the construction, acquisition, extension, enlargement, or improvement of Port of Baltimore facilities. The Board is appointed by the Administrator, in consultation with the Secretary of Transportation and subject to the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Board is representative of the different professional and commercial areas and interests

with which the Administration is concerned. It includes but is not limited to representatives recommended by organized labor, shipping interests, freight forwarders, terminal operators, Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Anne Arundel County, Dorchester County, the Delmarva Advisory Council, the president of the State Senate and the speaker of the House of Delegates, the Greater Baltimore Committee, the Maryland Chamber of Commerce, and a minority group. The Administrator determines the size and composition of the Board.

*Executive Commissions, Committees,
Task Forces, and Advisory Boards*

ANTI-ARSON ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Capt. Rocco J. Gabriele, *State Fire Marshal*

Capt. Jack W. Beall; Chief Ward W. Caddington; Chief Wylie L. Donaldson, Jr.; David H. Hugel; William C. Litsinger, Jr.; Chief Peter J. O'Connor; George Phelps, Jr.; George M. Radcliffe; Chief Paul H. Reincke; Patricia R. Sher; Chief Russell E. Wroten; Larrie R. Welsh.

301 W. Preston St., Room 1010
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2520

The Governor created the Anti-Arson Advisory Council in 1982 to evaluate the effectiveness of State and local programs related to arson prevention, detection, and control and to develop state-wide strategies to combat the crime (Executive Order 01.01.1982.01).

The Council consists of fourteen members chaired by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services or his designee. The remaining thirteen members include a representative from the Maryland Senate, nominated by the president of the Senate; a representative from the House of Delegates, nominated by the speaker of the House; and one representative each from the Maryland Chiefs of Police Association, Inc., Maryland State Fire and Rescue Advisory Council, Arson Control Association of Maryland, Maryland Arson Investigators Association, State Fire Marshal's Office, Juvenile Services Administration, Maryland State Firemen's Association, Office of State's Attorneys' Coordinator, Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council, Mayor's Arson Task Force, and the Maryland State and District of Columbia Professional Firefighters Association.

APPRENTICESHIP INFORMATION CENTER ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Edward L. Lloyd

Stanley P. Allen; Lloyd Alston; Armilda Beard; Joseph Boston; Wylie Campbell; Lorene Costantino; Joseph Daddura; LaSandra Diggs; Georgia Duffee; Lawrence Emge, Sr.; Charles Gearhart; Kenneth Gladden; James Goodwin; Robert Guye; David Hertel; Howard R. Hunt; Linda Johnson; Philip Johnson; Joseph Jones; Edward Kareskie; James A. Kelly; Kenneth King; Sherrie Kober; Dennis Lanahan; Jack Lawlor; James Maddox; Louis Nemerofsky; Shirley Porter; James Protzman; Fred Ramsey; Edith Rollins; James Royer; Richard Scott; Horace Skinner; Ellen Smith; Frank Sutton; Gregory Styles; Michelle Taylor; Theodore E.

Thornton, Sr.; Allan R. Tustin; Wilmer Webster; W. Albert Wilson; J. W. Zebly; C. E. Bo Zerhusen.

L. Thelma Cook, *Coordinator*

Apprenticeship Information Center
1100 N. Eutaw Street, Room 204
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5532

The former Department of Employment Security established an Apprenticeship Information Center in the spring of 1964 under the direction of the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training. In conjunction with the opening, the Governor and the Mayor of Baltimore City jointly appointed a Citizens Advisory Committee. The Governor reactivated this Committee in 1970 and reappointed its members.

The Apprenticeship Information Center Advisory Committee reviews laws and official decisions that effect the execution of the apprenticeship system. It also promotes opportunities for the employment of youth as apprentices, acts as consultant and adviser to all groups concerning apprenticeship, and advises and assists in problem areas where there is strong or determined resistance to equal opportunity practices. The Committee encourages the establishment of formal apprenticeship programs, and studies ways and means of encouraging and accelerating apprenticeship job opportunities.

The Committee consists of representatives from employer groups, labor minorities, the general public, and State and local government. Officers serve one-year terms and appoint the Director.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE TO STUDY ARTHRITIS

Chairperson: Dennis F. Rasmussen

Allan F. Antisdel; Thomas W. Chamberlain; Roderick G. Clark III; David E. Denham; Margaret A. Fountain, M.D.; Frank F. Furstenberg, M.D.; Doreen C. Getsinger; Fred M. Gloth, Jr.; Thomas B. Hudson, Sr.; A. Lewis Kolodny, M.D.; James A. Oakey; Roland T. Smoot, M.D.; John W. Southard, M.D.; Mary Betty Stevens, M.D.; Joan D. Sutton, R.N.; Andrew J. Weiland, M.D.; Thomas M. Zizic, M.D.

Joseph Bernstein, *Staff contact*

418 Eastern Boulevard
Baltimore 21221 Telephone: 391-7800

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor appointed this Task Force in 1981

(Joint Resolution no. 29, Acts of 1980). The Task Force is to identify the health, social, educational, and economic needs of the estimated fifteen percent of the State's citizens suffering from arthritis and related diseases. It will assess the economic impact resulting from arthritis in both the public and private sectors and ascertain the most cost effective means to meet existing needs. The Task Force is further charged to determine how State government agencies can work together with the private sector to use present resources and capabilities to meet the needs of Maryland's arthritic population.

The Task Force consists of eighteen members. They include one representative each from the Preventive Medicine Administration, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, State Department of Education; the Social Services Administration, Department of Human Resources; the State Health Resources Planning Commission; the Office on Aging; the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; the University of Maryland School of Medicine; the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland; the Maryland Society for the Rheumatic Diseases; the Maryland Chapter of the Arthritis Foundation; and the Maryland Hospital Association. Also serving on the Task Force are one Senate member recommended by the president of the Senate; one House member recommended by the House speaker; one adult or pediatric rheumatologist; one orthopedic surgeon; one arthritis health professional; one private insurance company representative; and one arthritic patient.

The Task Force is to report its findings and recommendations to the Governor and General Assembly.

ASBESTOS INSULATION PROBLEMS TASK FORCE

Chairperson: J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*

Charles R. Buck, *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; John J. Corbley, *Secretary of Licensing and Regulation*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Theodore E. Thornton, Sr., *Secretary of Personnel*; John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland*.

301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3960

The Governor appointed the Asbestos Insulation Problems Task Force in 1981. The Task

Force examined potential health hazards and problems posed by asbestos in State government buildings. In its January 8, 1982, report to the Governor, it recommended ways of protecting people in State buildings from these hazards and problems.

The Governor accepted all of the Task Force's recommendations and directed the Secretary of Personnel to implement them. The Secretary of Personnel formed an advisory committee to create an implementation plan. The committee was composed of persons who, incidental to their employment, work with asbestos; and representatives from labor, operating departments, and staff agencies. The Secretary of Personnel submitted the implementation plan to the Governor at the end of 1982.

COMMISSION TO STUDY THE REGULATORY STRUCTURE OF BANKING, SAVINGS AND LOAN AND SMALL LOAN INDUSTRIES

Chairperson: Stanford D. Hess

Irving Applefeld, George H. Bernstein, J. Owen Cole, William H. Cox, Jr., Alan T. Fell, W. H. Holden Gibbs, Frank A. Leilich, Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr., R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr., John H. Mosner, Jr., Raymond C. Nichols, Thomas E. O'Neill, Mark L. Palmer, Loyal Randolph, Gordon J. Tomasch, T. Hammond Welsh, Jr., Hillsman V. Wilson.

c/o Gordon N. Wilcox
Department of Licensing and Regulation
501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6200

The Governor appointed this commission in 1973 to consider whether the banking, savings and loan, and small loan agencies should remain separate regulatory agencies, or be combined into one agency to regulate the conduct of finance within the State. The Commission is to report at a later date.

COMMISSION ON COMPENSATION AND PERSONNEL POLICIES

Chairperson: Walter Sondheim, Jr.

Jereleigh Archer; Charles Costa; John R. Hargreaves; Arthur H. Helton, Jr.; Jody R. Johns; Nancy K. Kopp; Laurence Levitan; H. Louis Stettler III; Theodore E. Thornton, Sr.

Staff: Jack Keavney, Margaret Owens
Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning
State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-2272

The Governor established this commission by Executive Order in 1979. The Commission is conducting an in-depth study of the State's compensation and personnel policies so that it may recommend improvements in the State's current system of compensating employees at all levels. In addition, the Commission has a broad charge to consider the extent to which the State's personnel policies promote efficiency and productivity, and to evaluate how the compensation structure and personnel policies affect women and minorities in State government.

The Commission consists of ten members appointed by the Governor. Two are members of the Senate recommended by the president of the Senate, and two are members of the House of Delegates recommended by the speaker of the House. The Secretary of Personnel, the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, and four members from the private sector also serve on the Commission.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON CONDOMINIUMS, COOPERATIVES AND HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATIONS

Chairperson: Jerome F. Connell, Sr.

Vice-Chairperson: Jason Newman

Richard L. Arkin; Joel Chasoff; Hugh Coyle; Joseph D. Douglass; Norman M. Dreyfuss; Barbara B. Gregg; Donovan M. Hamm, Jr.; Ann R. Horner; Ruth U. Keeton; James A. Kenney; Michael H. Mannes; Stella Morgan; Anne S. Perkins; Dorothy Sager; Margaret C. Schweinhaut; Bonnie Serpick; Mark Sissman; Howard Stone; James W. Tavel; Otis Warren, Jr.; Thomas White; Roger D. Winston.

Staff Counsel: Thomas C. Kimmel

Office of the Secretary of State
Executive Department
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3421
From Washington: 261-2525, ext. 3421

The former Commission on Condominiums was dissolved in 1982 and reconstituted the same year by the Governor as the Governor's Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives and Homeowners Associations. The new Commission is to study condominiums, cooperatives and homeowners associations; review and evaluate existing laws pertaining to them; and ascertain what problems exist in their development and operations. The Commission will report its findings to the Governor and General Assembly and recommend legislative action.

GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE ON CONTRACTING FOR SERVICES

Chairperson: H. Louis Stettler III

Joseph Adler; Curtis C. Johnson; Frank J. Komenda; Robert R. Neall; Dennis F. Rasmussen; Howard P. Rawlings; Theodore E. Thornton, Sr.

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning
State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2115

The Governor created this committee in 1982. The Committee is to formulate uniform guidelines for determining when private contractors may perform services for the State, and what kind of services they may perform. These guidelines would constitute a State policy that would guide the General Assembly, the Board of Public Works, the various principal departments of government, and the Governor's Office.

GOVERNOR'S CITIZENS' COMMISSION ON CRIME PREVENTION

Chairperson: Devin John Doolan

Elnora Jones Branham; Alan Brauer, Sr.; Robert L. Brooks; Daniel H. Burkhardt; Roberta E. Dillow; Dorothy Fait; Matthew C. Fenton III; Walter A. Frey III; Lewis Greenberg; Richard P. Gregory; Robert Harper; Alan N. Kanter; Peggy Kerr; Paul Longley; John H. Murphy III; Daniel C. Nowicki; Nelson Polun; William B. Rictor.

8401 Connecticut Avenue
Chevy Chase 20815 Telephone: 652-6880

The Governor created this commission in 1982 (Executive Order 01.01.1982.07). The Commission is to help Marylanders become aware of the various crime prevention efforts underway in the State. It also is to encourage citizen cooperation to expand crime prevention efforts and to initiate new approaches in the prevention of crime and delinquency.

The Commission consists of nineteen members appointed by the Governor after consultation with the president of the Senate, the speaker of the House of Delegates, and chief elected officials throughout the State.

The Commission is to submit interim reports to the Governor by November 1, 1982, and November 1, 1983, and a final report of its findings and recommendations by June 1, 1984.

MARYLAND CRIMINAL JUSTICE COORDINATING COUNCIL

Chairperson: Nathaniel E. Kossack

Frank J. Battaglia, Cornelius J. Behan, Clarence W. Blount, Shirley S. Brooks, Clarence "Du" Burns, Warren B. Duckett, Jr., William W. Greenhalgh, Charles H. Hickey, Jr., David W. Hornbeck, William J. Kunkel, Gail Kushner, William R. Leckemby, Jr., Claudia Stevens Maddox, Marion Mattingly, Robert C. Murphy, Alan H. Murrell, George Phelps, George B. Rasin, Jr., Jackie Roberson, Stephen H. Sachs, Thomas W. Schmidt, Robert Scruggs, W. Cecil Short, Rex C. Smith, Andrew L. Sonner, Robert F. Sweeney, Floyd E. Wilson, Jr.

Richard W. Friedman, *Executive Director*

One Investment Place, Suite 700
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3636

The Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council formerly was the Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. In 1967, the Commission was established to collect and analyze criminal justice statistics and information, coordinate State and local crime control and delinquency prevention programs, evaluate anti-crime efforts throughout the State, and develop new approaches to resolving Maryland's crime and delinquency problems. As a result of Congressional actions, the functions and membership of the Commission were revised by Executive Orders in 1969, 1971, 1975, and 1978. In 1982, Governor Hughes issued a new Executive Order and changed the Commission's name to the Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council in order to reflect its new role in Maryland's criminal justice system (Executive Order 01.01.1982.02).

The Governor's Executive Order requires the Council and its staff to assume broad responsibility in crime control policy development, coordination, and problem resolution. By the Governor's mandate, the Council is involved in the following areas: repeat offenders, crime prevention, the dangerous mentally ill offender, improving services to victims of crime, overcrowding in prisons and local jails, improving the administration of juvenile justice, and providing information to better coordinate State and local law enforcement and crime control programs.

The Council administers federal anti-crime funds as distributed by the U. S. Department of Justice. This responsibility includes the closing out of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) program and administering feder-

al funds from the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

The Council staff is headed by an Executive Director, appointed by the Governor, and includes professionals in the fields of criminal/juvenile justice policy, crime prevention, information systems and criminal justice research, corrections, and law enforcement. The staff provides assistance to units of local government and other State agencies in crime control matters. It prepares special studies and reports at the request of the Governor, General Assembly, and Judiciary.

COMMISSION ON STATE DEBT

Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Louis S. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*;
H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Gene L. Burner, *Director of Assessments and Taxation*.

Public Member: Paul B. Meritt

Secretary: Robert D. Rader, *Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates*

State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3882

Created in 1980 by Executive Order, this commission replaces the former Committee to Study the State Debt.

The Commission on State Debt serves as an advisory group. Annually, it recommends to the Board of Public Works a State tax rate on real and personal property. This tax rate must provide sufficient funds to meet debt service requirements on outstanding general obligation bonds during the next ensuing fiscal year.

STATE DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

Chairperson: Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*

J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*; Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Vacancy, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*.

301 West Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-7700

The State Development Council was established by Executive Order in 1980. It studies existing

programs, laws, and policies that affect Statewide development and makes recommendations to the Governor on matters relating to Maryland's physical and economic development. The Council is concerned with the broad spectrum of State development issues, including agricultural preservation, urban conservation and growth, environmental and historic preservation, rural development, and economic development.

STATE DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Richard D. Weigle

Bernard L. Berkowitz; Frank J. Blackwell; K. King Burnett; James W. Campbell; Jean Crollus; Leonard W. Dayton; Walter R. Dean, Jr.; Mathias J. DeVito; C. Bernard Fowler; Esther Gelman; Parris N. Glendening; Gareth Green; Timothy R. Hickman; Billy Gene Jackson; William M. Kenny; Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.; F. Grove Miller; J. Hugh Nichols; J. Frank Raley, Jr.; Marilyn B. Reeves; Lehman W. Spry; Edward P. Thomas; Gerald W. Winegrad; Ronald N. Young; Stanley E. Zorick.

Office of the President
St. Mary's College of Maryland
St. Mary's City 20686 Telephone: 863-7211

The Governor created the State Development Council Task Force in 1980 (Executive Order 01.01.1980.01). The Task Force reviews the draft development policies produced by the State Development Council and holds public hearings throughout the State to obtain public response to these proposed policies. The Task Force also may be requested to prepare legislation addressing the problems of physical and economic growth in Maryland.

MARYLAND ADVOCACY UNIT FOR THE DEVELOPMENTALLY DISABLED

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: Mannes F. Greenberg, 1985

Vice-Chairperson: William Buchanan, 1985

Secretary: Anne K. Pecora, 1983

Gertrude Nolan, 1983; Edmund Delaney, 1984;
Ralph J. Moore, 1984; Conrad Varner, 1984;
Susan P. Leviton, 1985; *one vacancy.*

Curtis L. Decker, *Executive Director*

2510 St. Paul St.
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 383-3400
TTY: 235-4227

In 1977 the Maryland Advocacy Unit for the Developmentally Disabled was created by Executive Order of the Acting Governor in accordance with federal statute (P.L. 94-103). The Unit is the State's official agency designated to protect and advocate the rights of the developmentally disabled in Maryland. It is a non-profit private corporation directed by a nine-member Board of Directors. The Governor appoints the Board's members.

The Maryland Advocacy Unit for the Developmentally Disabled, Inc., (MAUDD) has developed a network of advocacy services to pursue legal, administrative, and other appropriate remedies to ensure the protection of the rights of disabled persons who are entitled to receive treatment, services, or habilitation within the State. MAUDD is independent of any State agency which provides treatment, services, or habilitation to persons with disabilities.

MAUDD serves disabled persons with problems in guardianship, special education, lack of adequate services in institutions and the community, abuse and neglect, as well as other problems related to their disability. The present staff of MAUDD includes attorneys, advocacy specialists, and social workers.

TASK FORCE ON DOCUMENTS

Chairperson: Anne Shaw Burgan

Bert Booth; Teresa Breza; George H. Callcott; Thomas A. Cassidy; Christopher W. Chinault; Robert J. Colborn, Jr.; Salvatore L. Costabile; Lynda C. Davis; Ruth Eaton; Diane Frese; Helen Yvonne Harris; Janice Hummel; Michael S. Miller; Jean Stahl; W. Jackson Stenger; Maurice Travillian.

Enoch Pratt Free Library
400 Cathedral Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 396-5328
and (800) 492-5626

The Governor appointed the Task Force on Documents pursuant to Joint Resolution no. 19 of the 1979 General Assembly. The Task Force is to study and evaluate the system of collecting, distributing, and making accessible State and local government publications and reports.

Membership of the Task Force consists of the Governor or his designee, a member of the House of Delegates, a member of the Senate, and one representative each from Division of Library Development and Services of the State Department of Education, State Department of Legislative Reference, State Law Library, Hall of Records,

McKeldin Library of the University of Maryland, and State Library Resource Center/Enoch Pratt Free Library. At least four members of the general public who are concerned with the quality of library services also serve on the Task Force.

In 1982, the Task Force drafted legislation which would establish a State Publications Depository and Distribution Center at the State Library Resource Center/Pratt Central, and create a Commission to advise the Center in administering a depository system. The legislation was enacted June 1, 1982.

The Task Force presently is studying the problems of accessibility of local publications and reports, and preservation of State/local government publications and reports.

The Interim Report of the Task Force is available from the chairperson.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAWS

Chairman: Beverly Anne Groner

John D. Alexander, Jr., Benjamin L. Cardin, John P. Corderman, J. Joseph Curran, John W. Ester, Kathleen O'Ferrall Friedman, Ruth H. Hobson, Bruce Alan Kaufman, Marvin J. Land, Gerard T. McDonough, Dorothy Curtis Melby, Joseph E. Owens, Thomas J. Peddicord, Jr., Thomas A. Rymer, Robert B. Watts.

Samuel B. Groner, *Reporter*

Air Rights Plaza, Suite 403 North
4550 Montgomery Avenue
Bethesda 20814

The Governor appointed this Commission in 1976 to undertake a complete study of the constitutional, statutory, and common law provisions concerning domestic relations and to make appropriate recommendations for improvement in the law. The Commission consists of members of the General Assembly, the Judiciary, the Maryland Bar, and other interested citizens.

The Commission made its first report to the Governor in January 1978. It submitted proposed legislation, Senate Bill 604, which, with amendments, was enacted (Chapter 794, Acts of 1978). This law appears in the Maryland Code as Subtitle 6A of Article 3, Courts and Judicial Proceedings. It affects the disposition of property upon divorce or annulment.

The Commission's second report, made to Governor Hughes in January 1980, contained its second piece of proposed legislation. The Commission's recommendations, with amendments,

were enacted as Senate Bill 811, which became Chapter 575, Acts of 1980. This law affects the respective alimony rights and obligations of spouses. Commission recommendations on custody of children and divorce were not enacted by the 1982 General Assembly.

The Commission is continuing its work.

TASK FORCE ON THE DRINKING DRIVER

Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

Rosalie S. Abrams; David N. Bates; Dr. Harvey E. Clearwater; Sandra M. Clunies; Joseph P. Daiger; Warren B. Duckett, Jr.; Carol England; Dennis Evans; Robert S. Heise; Jerry H. Hyatt; Francis X. Kelly; James J. Lacy; Clare McManus Lebling; Richard H. Lewis; Frances M. Nathanson; Mose Ottenheimer, Jr.; Thomas A. Rymer; Thomas J. Sexton; Charles L. Whitfield, M.D.

State House
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2804

The Governor originally appointed this task force in 1980. Its purpose was to develop broad-based measures to counteract the problems associated with motor vehicle drivers who are intoxicated, or whose abilities are impaired by alcohol. The Task Force was to recommend means to improve the State's ability to identify the drinking driver, remove him from the road, attempt to rehabilitate him, and then, if rehabilitation has been successful, restore his driving privileges. The Task Force also was to examine fully the use of the probation before judgment disposition, to determine whether or not it would be appropriate to record such a disposition on an individual's driving record.

The 1982 General Assembly, in response to Task Force recommendations, appropriated funds to enhance rehabilitation and education programs administered by the Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene, and Transportation. The oversight of these rehabilitation and education programs was assigned to the Task Force and made its principal function by the Governor in November 1982. At that time, the Governor extended the period of service of the Task Force and assigned it additional responsibilities. The Task Force is to recommend to the courts which alcohol rehabilitation programs are worthy of certification. It also will continue to monitor the effects of enacted legislation and assess the need for new legislative initiatives. In this regard, the Task Force is to review the implications of the recently enacted federal drunk driving bill.

MARYLAND COUNCIL ON THE ECONOMY, ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY PRODUCTION

Chairperson: Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Vice-Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, *Lieutenant Governor*

Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Vacancy, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*.

State House
Annapolis 21401 Public Information: 269-2804

The Governor created the Maryland Council on the Economy, Environment and Energy Production by Executive Order in 1978 to succeed the Maryland Council on the Environment. The Council assists in the formulation of a coordinated policy for development of natural resources, protection of the environment, and stimulus of the State's economy. It assists in the resolution of potential conflicts between the interests of private industry and the protection of the State's environment. The Council develops new programs and policies whenever appropriate.

Permanent members of the Council are the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Secretary of Natural Resources, the Secretary of State Planning, and the Secretary of Transportation.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR EDUCATIONAL BLOCK GRANTS

Chairperson: David C. Daneker

Bernard Bell; Thomas E. Bellavance; Clarence W. Blount; Mona-Lee Bretall; William R. Burroughs; G. Patrick Canan; Robert Y. Dubel; Doris A. Eugene; Howard Stark Geer; Joyce F. Hastings; Lucille Maurer; Michael J. Morris; Kathleen O'Donovan; Barbara Risacher; William H. Rohrer; F. Parvin Sharpless; E. Kathleen Shoap; James Spencer; Edwin E. Stenger.

1000 Maryland Trust Bldg.
Calvert and Redwood Sts.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 539-3474

The Advisory Committee for Educational Block Grants, originally called the Education Advisory Committee, was created in 1981 by Execu-

tive Order pursuant to the provisions of the federal Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981. The Committee is to advise the State Department of Education on the allocation of federal funds provided by the Act among eligible State education programs. It also is to advise the Department in planning, developing, supporting, implementing, and evaluating these State education programs.

TASK FORCE ON EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING

Chairperson: John J. Corbley

One South Calvert St.

Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6200

Appointed by the Governor in 1982, this task force is to review the State's vocational training efforts and to make recommendations for future actions.

EXPORT COAL TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Hans F. Mayer, *Deputy Secretary of Economic and Community Development*

Vice-Chairperson: George Shropshire

Bernard L. Berkowitz, Thomas M. Bradley, Lowell K. Bridwell, William Eichbaum, Robert Keller, Albert J. Knighton, E. R. Lichty, Richard C. Mappin, Paul Massicot.

2525 Riva Road
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3265

The Export Coal Task Force was created in 1980 by Executive Order to develop policies and programs for coordinating and guiding the development of the Port of Baltimore to meet the needs of a growing worldwide demand for export coal. The Task Force is to study the adequacy of rail facilities connecting coal production areas with the Port of Baltimore, storage and pier facilities, dredging needed for increased harbor and channel depth, and public and private means of financing future development.

STATE FLEET SAFETY COMMITTEE

Acting Chairperson: Robert Wilcox

Pierce E. Cody III, *State Highway Administration*; S. William Goldstein, *State Department of Education*; Gregory J. Leyko, *Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services*; Joseph W. Schmitt, *Department of Transportation*; Richard H. Turk, *Department of Transportation*; Maj. Bernard Weimer, *Maryland State Police*.

Ex officio members: Olin M. Broadfoot, *Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Peter Hoblitzell, *Poor, Bowen, Bartlett & Kennedy*; Charles R. Jones, Jr., *State Treasurer's Office*; Joseph A. Klunk, Frank Waye, *Reliance Insurance Group*.

Administrative Services
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
201 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2681

The Governor appointed this committee in 1971 to establish a safety program for State employees who drive State-owned and privately-owned motor vehicles during their performance of official State business.

Under the State Fleet Safety Committee's program, Accident Review Boards have been established in all State Departments. These boards review all motor vehicle accidents involving State employees on official business, determine the cause and preventability of the accident, and recommend corrective action to be taken. Additionally, the Committee involves itself in vehicle safety promotional activities, along with a program of Defensive Driving Instruction by trained instructors from various State Departments.

These actions have helped reduce accidents and the resultant costs. Continuation of this program will make State drivers aware of their driving responsibilities and further contribute to the safe operation of the State fleet.

The Committee meets regularly the last Tuesday of each month.

GOLDEN AGE CARD TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Robert Levine

Paul L. Brehm; Charles E. Clabaugh; Benjamin L. Cardin; James Clark, Jr.; Susan Green; John Lancaster; Katheryn Mitchell; Sylvia Ramsey; Margaret C. Schweinhaut; John Shope; Craig T. Smith; Norman R. Stone, Jr.; Donald Wassmann; William Van Der Weele; William Welzenbach; George Williams; Maisie Wood.

Manor Hill Food Corporation
1200 Bernard Drive
Baltimore 21223 Telephone: 945-7222

The Golden Age Card Task Force was appointed by the Governor in 1982. The Task Force is to help the Office on Aging implement the Golden Age Discount Card Program. The Program, created in 1981, encourages the development of voluntary programs to extend assistance to State residents who are 65 years of age

and older or disabled (Chapter 259, Acts of 1981).

Established for a one year period from August 1982, the Task Force consists of representatives from organizations for the aged and/or handicapped, businesses, labor, and the legislature.

STATE COORDINATING COMMITTEE ON SERVICES TO HANDICAPPED CHILDREN

Chairperson: Stanley R. Platman, M.D.

Richard W. Stringer, *Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Martha Irvin, John E. Truitt, Richard Steinke, *State Department of Education*; Rex C. Smith, Dr. Alp Karahasan, *Department of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Walter F. Blanton, Joy Duva, Marion Monk, *Department of Human Resources*; Sheila M. Tolliver, *Governor's Executive Aide for Education*; John Lancaster, *Director, Office for the Coordination of Services to the Handicapped*.

201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2686

The State Coordinating Committee on Services to Handicapped Children was created by Executive Order in 1979. The Committee is to examine the kinds of programs and services required by handicapped children, determine the number and type of children in out-of-state agencies, and identify the characteristics of facility and staff that would be needed to accommodate these children in Maryland.

STATE COORDINATING COUNCIL FOR RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENT OF HANDICAPPED CHILDREN

Chairperson: Charles R. Buck, Jr., Sc.D., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*

Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*.

John Lancaster, *Director, Office for the Coordination of Services to the Handicapped*, ex officio.

11 Bladen St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2908

The State Coordinating Council for the Residential Placement of Handicapped Children was created by the Governor in 1982 (Executive Order 01.01.1982.09). The Council is to develop procedures for the operation of Local Coordinating Councils for Residential Placement of Handicapped Children. It will review Local Coordinating Councils' operations and will assure that the Councils consider all alternatives for the provi-

sion of services to handicapped children and their families in the community.

With the Local Coordinating Councils, the State Coordinating Council is to plan, coordinate, and monitor the provision of multiple agency services to handicapped children requiring residential placement. It also is to establish and maintain a multiple agency information system that will assure agency accountability and will enable the State to plan for needed services. The State Coordinating Council, additionally, is to coordinate evaluations of residential facilities for handicapped children required by law.

The State Coordinating Council consists of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Secretary of Human Resources, and the State Superintendent of Schools, or their designees. The Director of the Office for the Coordination of Services to the Handicapped serves as a non-voting, ex officio member. Service as chairperson rotates annually among the voting members.

HART-MILLER ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Dr. Gerard H. Schlimm

Joseph Bormel, *representative of Hart-Miller-Pleasure Island Citizens Oversight Committee*; William J. Brown; Matthew E. Creamer; James E. Gutman; Mitchell A. Kaplan; Harold D. Palmer; Morton I. Rapoport, M.D.

Merryman Hall, Room 152
School of Engineering
The Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 338-8720

The Governor appointed the Hart-Miller Advisory Board in 1981. The Board monitors the construction of the Hart-Miller Spoils Area Dike and advises the Governor of any problems in the progress of that construction.

MARYLAND HERITAGE COMMITTEE

Chairperson: J. Dudley Digges

Constance R. Beims; John Hanson Briscoe; Ardath Cade; George H. Callcott; James Clark, Jr.; Edwin J. Delattre; Sara Barker Hanan; Marie C. Henderson; John K. Parlett; John Russell-Wood; Charles L. Wagandt; Francis C. Marbury.

Ex officio members: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*.

Mary Combs Barber, *Executive Director*

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3810

The Maryland Heritage Committee was appointed by the Governor in 1982 (Joint Resolution no. 6, Acts of 1982). The Committee was established to coordinate plans for commemorating, among others, the following four events in Maryland's history: first, the granting of the Charter of Maryland (June 20, 1632); second, the founding of Maryland (March 25, 1634); third, the resignation in the State House at Annapolis of Gen. George Washington as commander-in-chief of the Revolutionary Army (December 23, 1783); and fourth, the ratification in the State House at Annapolis of the Treaty of Paris formally ending the War of Independence (January 14, 1784). The Committee is to cooperate with all political subdivisions and interested private organizations in planning these commemorations, administer grant funds and review competitive grant proposals, and monitor all relevant programs, events and activities.

The Committee is composed of one representative from the Office of the Governor, one member of the Senate recommended by the president of the Senate, one member of the House of Delegates recommended by the speaker of the House, one representative each from the Maryland Historical Trust, the Hall of Records Commission, the St. Mary's City Commission, the Maryland Commission on Artistic Property, the Department of Economic and Community Development, the Maryland Historical Society, and the Maryland Committee for the Humanities, and three additional members from the public at large. The chairperson and vice-chairperson are selected from among the public members.

The Committee will serve until June 30, 1985, and is required to report its activities to the Governor and the General Assembly.

MARYLAND HIGHWAY SAFETY COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Ex officio members: Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr., *Chairperson, Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee*; Helen L. Koss, *Chairperson, House of Delegates Committee on Constitutional and Administrative Law*; Arthur S. Alperstein, *Chairperson, Motor Vehicle Subcommittee of the House of Delegates Judiciary Committee*; Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*; Thomas W. Schmidt, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*; Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; R. Adams Cowley, *Director, Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Systems*.

Executive Director: William L. Carson, *Director, Transportation Safety, Department of Transportation*

Assistant Executive Director: Dennis W. Evans

P. O. Box 8755

Baltimore-Washington International Airport
21240

Telephone: 859-7157

The Maryland Highway Safety Coordinating Committee, established by Executive Order in 1972, acts as the central coordinating agency in the planning and execution of highway safety programs. The Committee is composed of executive and legislative branch department heads who serve ex officio, and certain other members as the Governor deems appropriate. The Executive Director is the administrative officer for the Committee.

Responsibility for administration of the State's highway safety program has been vested in the Department of Transportation. By Executive Order, the Secretary of Transportation has been designated as the Governor's Highway Safety Representative and has been delegated the Governor's powers and authority for the highway safety program, which have been redelegated by the Secretary to the Division of Transportation Safety (Code Transportation Article, secs. 2-401 through 2-409).

STATE HISTORICAL RECORDS ADVISORY BOARD

Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *State Archivist, State Historical Records Coordinator*

Edwin W. Beitzell; Richard J. Cox; P. William Filby; John Frye; Jack P. Greene; Julie Jeffrey; Roland C. McConnell; Adele Newburger.

Hall of Records

P. O. Box 828

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3915

The State Historical Records Advisory Board was appointed in 1976 by the Governor to carry out the national historical records program of the National Historical Publications and Records Commission. The program is a cooperative effort of the Commission, the State Records Coordinators, the Advisory Boards, and institutions and organizations throughout the country concerned with the records of the nation.

Through its national historical records program, the National Historical Publications and Records Commission encourages a greater effort at all levels of government and by private organi-

zations to preserve and make available for use those records, generated in every facet of life, that further an understanding and appreciation of American history. In the public sector, these historical records document significant activities of State, county, municipal, and other units of government. In the private sector, historical records include manuscripts, personal papers, and family or corporate archives that are maintained by a variety of general repositories, as well as materials in special collections relating to particular fields of study, including the arts, business, education, ethnic and minority groups, immigration, labor, politics, the professions, religion, science, urban affairs, and women. In addition to supporting projects that directly relate to a body of records, the Commission may also support projects to promote cooperative efforts among institutions and organizations and to improve the knowledge, performance, and professional skills of those who work with historical records.

Records program grants are not intended to replace support from other sources for historical records projects; rather, they are designed to supplement and expand such projects throughout the country.

Further information is available in a pamphlet, entitled *Guidelines and Procedures: Applications and Grants*, available from the office of the Coordinator.

The State Historical Records Coordinator is the State Archivist. The Advisory Board contains at least seven members, including the Coordinator who serves as chairperson. Board members serve three-year terms. They represent the archival and research institutions and organizations in the State.

TASK FORCE ON HOSPITAL REGULATIONS

Chairperson: Gordon H. Dalsemer

Aris T. Allen, M.D.; Harold Cohen, Ph.D.; John Draconis, M.D.; Kathleen Francis; Fred Gloth; Dianne Gustafson; John Hamilton, M.D.; Richard J. Martin, M.D.; Elizabeth O'Connell; Womack Rucker; Robb A. Ruyle; Patricia Sher; Edward P. Thomas; Judith C. Toth.

c/o Joseph R. Noll, Sr.

Director of Regulatory Services

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

201 W. Preston St.

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-6197

The Task Force on Hospital Regulations was created in 1980 pursuant to Joint Resolution no.

20, Acts of 1979. The Task Force examined regulatory compliance activities such as surveys, inspections, visits, and formal and informal reports effecting health facilities and provider enterprises. The objective of the study was to recommend means to eliminate, consolidate, and otherwise reduce such regulatory activities, initiate regulations revision as necessary, recommend changes in law where appropriate, and, while concentrating initially on general hospitals, involve other health facilities, such as nursing homes.

The Task Force consists of fifteen members. One member each, recommended by the respective committee chairpersons, represent the Senate Economic Affairs Committee, the Senate Finance Committee, the House Environmental Matters Committee, and the House Economic Matters Committee. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene appointed three members to represent the Maryland Hospital Association, one member each to represent the Maryland Nurses Association, the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Maryland, and the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Governor appointed three public members, one of whom served as chairperson.

The Task Force's report of September 1982 is available upon request. The report notes significant accomplishments, including the passage of legislation to recognize the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospital Certification for State licensure purposes in hospitals.

Because of the complexity of subject matter, the Task Force is viewed as one having extended duration. It is continuing to study quality assurance, utilization review, and equal access.

GOVERNOR'S HOUSING TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Ruth U. Keeton

Tommie Broadwater, Jr.; Patrick Fennell; Michael U. Gisriel; LaVern Harris; Timothy R. Hickman; James I. Humphrey, Jr.; Harry J. McGuirk; Edward J. Murn; Doris Parran; Anne S. Perkins; Vincent Quayle; Howard P. Rawlings; Annette G. vanHilst; Francis W. White; L. Mark Winston.

Ex officio members: M. J. Brodie, *Commissioner, Baltimore City Department of Housing and Community Development*; Thomas R. Hobbs, *Area Manager, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development*; Arlene Simons and Edward W. Taylor, *members, Department of Economic and Community Development Advisory Commission.*

c/o Howard County Council
George Howard Building
3430 Court House Drive
Ellicott City 21043

Telephone: 992-2001

The Governor's Housing Task Force was appointed by the Governor in 1981 (Joint Resolution no. 22, Acts of 1981). The Task Force was created in response to the rapid increases in costs of new housing construction and in mortgage rates, which have placed growing pressures on low and moderate income households.

The Task Force is to study the demand for subsidized housing in Maryland. It is to review policies and procedures of the Community Development Administration of the Department of Economic and Community Development, and evaluate the role of the Maryland Housing Fund in supporting State housing programs.

The Task Force further is charged to make an assessment of Statewide housing needs and examine alternate allocation guides for the distribution of assisted housing. It is to examine the relationship of the Department of Economic and Community Development and the Community Development Administration; conduct a personnel review of the Community Development Administration; and evaluate the underwriting procedures of the Administration. The Task Force also will explore ways by which the Community Development Administration can expand its role in the area of housing for the elderly and for families. Finally, the Task Force will review code provisions and agency regulations requiring local approval of housing proposals.

The Task Force is to report its findings and recommendations in October 1983.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE TO REVIEW THE DEFENSE OF INSANITY

Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran

State House
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2804

The Governor created this task force in 1982 to examine the legal defense of insanity and to review alternatives to the defense.

HUMANE PRACTICES COMMISSION

Chairperson: Rosalie Silber Abrams

Raymond E. Beck; B. Richmond Dudley, Jr.; Michael J. Kaminsky, M.D.; Judith C. Toth.

Staff Contact: Margaret B. Ulle

James Senate Office Building
Room 216
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 841-3648

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor appointed the Humane Practices Commission in 1971 (Joint Resolution no. 47, Acts of 1971). The Commission investigates and oversees the treatment, care, and condition of patients in hospitals for the mentally ill and mentally retarded. It reports regularly to the Governor and General Assembly on its findings.

The Commission consists of three members appointed by the Governor. They represent voluntary citizens groups, including one group concerned with the mentally ill, one group concerned with the mentally retarded, and the third group concerned with physically handicapped persons. The president of the Senate and the speaker of the House of Delegates each appoint two members.

JUVENILE JUSTICE ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Clementine L. Kaufman

Avon J. Bellamy, Sr.; Peter D. Blauvelt; Tommie Broadwater, Jr.; Robbie Callaway; Charlotte Cooksey; Eileen Flynn; Roslyn Freeman; Eddie Harrison; Luke V. Howard; Linda Denise Johnson; Mildred Jones; Eunice Kline; Marion Mattingly; Douglas H. Moore, Jr.; Maj. Theodore S. Moyer; Alexander J. Palanscar; Frank G. Pappas; Natalie H. Rees; Edwin Robertson; Rex C. Smith.

One Investment Place, Suite 700
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3636

The Governor appointed the Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee in 1980 as mandated by the federal Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1977. The Committee advises and assists the Governor, the Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council, and the General Assembly on juvenile justice matters. It also reviews and comments on all juvenile justice and delinquency prevention grant applications submitted to the Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council for the use of federal funds. In addition, the Committee assists in monitoring State compliance with federal juvenile justice statutes.

Criteria established by the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act require that a majority of Committee members not be full-time government employees, that one-third be under the

age of twenty-six, and that at least three members be ex-offenders or currently under the jurisdiction of the juvenile justice system.

LANDLORD-TENANT LAWS STUDY COMMISSION

Chairperson: C. Laurence Jenkins, Jr.

Susan Merkle, *Secretary*

James Ackermann; JoAnn Asparagus; Joseph A. Ciotola; Bonita Dancy; G. Greg Everngam; Michael Kalis; Patricia Martin-Smith; Neil Meyerhoff; Bill Scriven; Carl O. Snowden; Jack Stollof; Gwen B. Tromley; Sue P. Waller; Oscar I. Zerwitz; Y. Hillel Abrams; Wendy W. Hinton; Jay L. Lenbrow; *one vacancy.*

Steven Davison, *Reporter*

University of Baltimore
Charles St. and Mt. Royal Ave.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 625-3397

The Governor originally appointed this commission in 1970 at the request of the General Assembly (Joint Resolution no. 46, Acts of 1970). The Commission studies current State and local laws, ordinances, and regulations in the areas of landlord-tenant law to formulate an all-encompassing revision and consolidation of Landlord-Tenant Law in Maryland. The Commission consists of members who have an interest in or experience with landlord-tenant problems.

ADVISORY COUNCIL TO THE LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION

Chairperson: James S. Maffitt

Sally Denison Adkins; Pauline Goines; Louis D. Harrington; Pauline H. Menes; Howard P. Rawlings; Robert H. Reinhart; Harrison M. Robertson, Jr.; Evelyn Simmons.

One N. Charles Street, Suite 408
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 244-1151

The Governor appoints members of this council pursuant to the Legal Services Corporation Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-355). The Act was amended in 1977 by P.L. 95-222. Members serve one-year terms.

The Advisory Council notifies the Legal Services Corporation of any apparent violation of the federal Act reported to it and performs such other duties and responsibilities as the National Legal Corporation may from time to time deem appropriate.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION TO STUDY THE LIABILITY OF PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

Chairperson: Nolan H. Rogers

Jeffrey A. Austin; Henry G. Bosz; Susan Buswell; Jerome F. Connell, Sr.; Ernest S. Cookerly; Walter R. Dean, Jr.; Gilbert D. Hanks; William S. James; James E. Kenkel; Thomas J. Peddicord, Jr.; Joseph E. Owens; Joseph Sherbow; James C. Simpson; Edward S. Starkloff; H. Louis Stettler III; Dr. Edward A. Tomlinson; James T. Wharton.

Offices of the Attorney General
State Highway Administration
707 N. Calvert Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-1400

The Acting Governor appointed this Commission in 1977, at the request of the General Assembly, to study the liability of State, county, and municipal employees for torts arising out of their employment (Joint Resolution no. 16, Acts of 1977).

The Commission consists of two State Senate members appointed by the president; two House of Delegates members appointed by the speaker; a representative of the State Treasurer's Office appointed by the State Treasurer; one representative each from the Department of Personnel, the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, and the Governor's Office, all appointed by the Governor; a representative of the Maryland Classified Employees Association; a representative of the American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees; a representative of the Attorney General's Office appointed by the Attorney General; a representative of county government appointed by the Maryland Association of Counties; a representative of municipal government appointed by the Maryland Municipal League; and a representative of Baltimore City appointed by the Mayor.

A report was submitted to the Acting Governor and the General Assembly in October 1978.

MARYLAND MARATHON PLANNING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Les Kinion

Marilyn Bevans; Raymond B. Case, Jr.; Joseph J. Chiapparelli; Robert Davidson; Robert Dean; Henry C. Freeman; Robert Hall; Donn Layne; James H. Levasseur; Scott Lutrey; Lew Lyon; Herbert Magin; Jules Morstein, Sr.; Larry Noel; Michael Pierre; Robert Ray; John C. Roemer; Darrell Russell.

P. O. Box 11394
Baltimore 21239

Telephone: 882-5455

The Maryland Marathon Planning Committee originally was created by the Governor in 1972 to plan the first Maryland Marathon for 1973.

The Maryland Marathon (also known as Baltimore's Maryland Marathon) is a long-distance race for runners held annually in Baltimore. Normally, the event is scheduled for the last Sunday of November or the first Sunday of December. The 1982 Marathon was cancelled because of snow and rescheduled for March 1983.

Appointed by the Governor, the Committee plans and executes the Maryland Marathon. Committee work involves everything concerned with the race from the initial advertisements and application processing down to the course plans, traffic coordination, and compilation of results.

GOVERNOR'S MEDICAID COST CONTAINMENT TASK FORCE

Chairperson: Donald L. DeVries, Sr.

Andre W. Brewster; Mac Bonner, M.D.; Louise Keelty; Jane Ross.

Hunting Point Farm
Rte. 1, Box 233
Easton 21601

Telephone: 822-3214

The Governor's Medicaid Cost Containment Task Force was created in January 1980. Its purpose is to study the Maryland Medical Assistance Program and make recommendations to reduce expenditures in order to ensure the Program's solvency, while at the same time assuring quality health care for the poor.

MOBILE HOME STUDY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Dennis F. Rasmussen

Edward C. Ahern, Jr.; Elizabeth Bobo; Willard E. Bryant; Jack Carter; Thomas B. Cumiskey; Idamae Garrott; Leonard Homa; Pearl Sasser; Harold Walden; *one vacancy.*

210 James Building
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3642

The Mobile Home Study Commission was established by the Governor pursuant to Joint Resolution no. 43, Acts of 1977. The Commission studies the problems and issues related to mobile home resident and business endeavors, and the implications and ramifications of these problems and issues for the public in general.

LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSE STUDY GROUP

Marilyn Goldwater, *Chairperson*

Roberta M. Conti, R.N.; Dianne M. Crews, R.N.; Bernard T. Devaney; J. Richard Gaintner, M.D.; Nan B. Hechenberger, Ph.D.; Gertrude Hodges, R.N.; Paula C. Hollinger; C. Mae Ingram, L.P.N.; Ethel Mae Jones; Judith M. Kitz; Dorothy N. McAdams; Georgia J. Payne; Nick Rajacich; Edward P. Thomas; Verda F. Welcome; Carol Bennett; Bertha Boyd; Mary L. Killett.

Staff Contact: Michele Christopher

224 Lowe House Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3028

Appointed by the Governor, the Licensed Practical Nurse Study Group was formed July 1, 1982, to examine the role of the LPN in the health care delivery system. The Study Group will examine educational preparation for the Licensed Practical Nurse, including requirements, availability of educational opportunity and articulation. It will also examine the nature of the practice of licensed practical nursing, including role relationships with other health care providers. The Study Group will report its findings to the Governor in 1983.

ADVISORY BOARD ON RAPE AND SEXUAL OFFENSES

Chairperson: Jo-Ann Orlinsky

Mary Arabian, Richard J. Ashton, Bruce C. Bereano, Shirley S. Brooks, Carol Denton Butler, Victor L. Crawford, David D. Fuller, Deborah Handel, Karen Goldman Lyon, Ruth W. Massinga, Joseph E. Moore, Jenise Annette Ross, John A. Schuyler, Natalie Seltz, Lorraine M. Sheehan, Annelies S. Zachary.

300 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 669-8840, ext. 248

The Governor created the Advisory Board on Rape and Sexual Offenses in 1982 (Executive Order 01.01.1982.04). The Board is to study the problems of rape and sexual offenses, concentrating on victim assistance, prevention, and education, and law enforcement procedures, and evaluation of rape and sexual offense laws. The Board also will study the funding of rape crisis and sexual assault centers.

The Advisory Board consists of seventeen members. They include the Secretaries of Human Resources, and Health and Mental Hygiene, or their designees; the chairperson of the Maryland

Commission for Women, or a designee; and one representative each of the Police Training Commission, the Maryland Sheriff's Association, the Maryland Chiefs of Police Association, and the Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council. The Board also includes a Senate member selected by the president of the Senate, a House of Delegates member selected by the speaker of the House of Delegates, the Attorney General or a designee, a member of the judicial branch of State government, and six public members. The public members must have an interest or expertise in the problems of rape and sexual offenses, and include representatives from rape crisis and victim assistance programs. The chairperson is appointed by the Governor from among the public members.

The Advisory Board may make such interim recommendations as it deems necessary, and must submit a written report of its findings and recommendations to the Governor and General Assembly by January 1, 1984.

GOVERNOR'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairperson: Edward J. Cook, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Samuel P. Massie, 1983

Richard L. Hall, 1983; John G. Honig, 1983; Frank J. Munno, 1983; M. Garry Schnappinger, 1983; Seymour D. Silver, 1983; C. Edward Utermohle, Jr., 1983; Joseph E. Clark, 1984; Evans Hayward, 1984; Mitchell A. Kapland, 1984; Gen. Robert S. McGarry, 1984; John J. Martin, 1984; Michael J. Pelczar, Jr., 1984; Gerard H. Schlimm, 1984; Jack E. Snell, 1984; Julius H. Taylor, 1984; Tyler Bastian, 1985; Frank L. Bentz, Jr., 1985; Everett Carter, 1985; Rita Colwell, 1985; Sally H. Dieke, 1985; Alexander Kossiakoff, 1985; Harold D. Palmer, 1985; John B. Slaughter, 1985; Calvert B. Tolley, 1985; William C. Vergara, 1985.

Harry Kriemelmeyer, *Executive Director*

P. O. Box 460
College Park 20740 Telephone: 927-3064

The Governor appointed this council by Executive Order in 1970 to succeed the Governor's Science Resources Advisory Council.

The Governor's Science Advisory Council provides the Governor with objective scientific or technological advice as he deems necessary and appropriate. It identifies broad future problems in all fields to which scientific approaches should be applied, formulates recommendations to alleviate

these problems, and defines problem areas for which committees could find solutions or recommendations for action. The Council also defines scientific areas where additional research or the analysis of data is badly needed, reviews available resources to perform such analysis, and recommends the approach to be used. The Council further works to improve scientific education, including identification of well-defined problem areas for studies to be performed by graduate students, particularly those studies that will be of value to the State. It acts as a liaison with scientists of other states or agencies in coordinating approaches to common scientific problems and provides scientific and technological advice to the principal Executive Departments at the Governor's request or with his approval.

SEWAGE SLUDGE MANAGEMENT COMMISSION

Chairperson: Torrey C. Brown, M.D.

Clinton R. Albrecht; Hugh E. Binks; Robert T. Brown; Lucien M. Brush, Jr.; Penny S. Davis; Dennis C. Donaldson; Arthur Dorman; Turner A. Duncan; Max Eisenberg; Laurence S. Fogelson; James E. Gutman; David B. Hartlove, Jr.; Marjorie Hill; Francis X. Kelly; Douglas A. MacFarlane; Robert S. McGarry; Wayne McGinnis; James R. Miller; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.; Steven P. Quarles; Mary M. Rosso; Norman R. Stone, Jr.; Hugh B. Trimble III; Jerold D. Wingart.

Staff: Dr. Robert H. Forste; Dr. Myron H. Miller.

Research Division
State Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401
Telephone: 841-3875
From Washington: 858-3875

The Sewage Sludge Management Commission was established by the Governor in 1982 in response to Joint Resolution no. 25, Acts of 1982. The Commission is to study the use and disposal of sewage sludges and recommend a public policy for short- and long-term use of sewage sludge.

The twenty-five members of the Commission represent State departments, educational institutions, local government, the farming community, private industry, and the general public. The Governor designates the chairperson. The Commission is to report its findings and recommendations to the General Assembly by January 1, 1983.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION TO STUDY SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

Chairperson: Nolan H. Rogers

Dr. R. Kenneth Barnes; Ernest S. Cookerly; J. Joseph Curran, Jr.; William E. Hardy; Mary E. Kurz; Joseph E. Owens; Thomas J. Peddicord, Jr.; Harry E. Taylor; Dr. Edward A. Tomlinson; James T. Wharton.

Offices of the Attorney General
State Highway Administration
707 N. Calvert Street
Baltimore 21202
Telephone: 659-1400

The Governor reorganized the Commission to Study Sovereign Immunity in July of 1975 in response to legislative initiatives seeking revisions in the common law doctrine of sovereign immunity. In an effort to provide the General Assembly with useful reference material, the Governor directed the Commission to explore the concept of sovereign immunity with emphasis on the practical and fiscal implications of a sovereign immunity abrogation in contract and tort. Pursuant to the Governor's charge, the Commission undertook an extensive survey to review the experience of other states that had modified the doctrine of sovereign immunity and to evaluate the impact anticipated by various sectors of the Maryland governmental communities in the event the doctrine was abrogated. A report was submitted to the Governor and General Assembly in November 1976.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE TO STREAMLINE STATE GOVERNMENT

Chairperson: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*

Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; John J. Corbley, *Secretary of Licensing and Regulation*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Theodore E. Thornton, Sr., *Secretary of Personnel*.

50 Harry S. Truman Parkway
Annapolis 21401
Telephone: 841-5880

The Governor created the Governor's Task Force to Streamline State Government in May 1981. The Task Force is to review the approval processes of budget and personnel control agencies as well as their procedures for interpretation and administration of executive policy. Its purpose is to recommend ways to streamline required internal and interdepartmental processes by reducing the paperwork and approval points.

The Task Force submitted an interim report to the Governor in September 1981. The report included findings and recommendations on classification and compensation, and recruitment and hiring systems.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY THE PURCHASE OF TAX DEFERRED ANNUITIES

Chairperson: Ray N. Dearborn

Leo Berger, Albert W. Gault, J. Edwin Greenberg, Lucie Lapovsky, David G. Ricker, Charles Wheatley.

Treasury Building
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2191

The Task Force to Study the Purchase of Tax Deferred Annuities was created by the Governor in 1981 in response to Joint Resolution no. 11, Acts of 1981. The Task Force is to study the benefits and problems in the purchase of tax deferred annuities on behalf of State educational and other employees eligible under the Internal Revenue Code.

Appointed by the Governor, the Task Force is composed of seven members. The Comptroller's Office, the State Board for Higher Education, the State Department of Education, and the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning are each represented by one member. Also serving on the Task Force are three additional individuals with expertise in the field of purchasing tax deferred annuities. The Task Force is to report its findings to the Governor.

INTER-DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS MASTER PLANNING

Chairperson: J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*

Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*; Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Vacancy, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Thomas W. Schmidt, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*.

301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore, MD 21201

Telephone: 383-3960

The Governor created the Inter-Departmental Committee for Telecommunications Master Planning in 1982 (Executive Order 01.01.1982.03).

The Committee is responsible for coordinating the development of a Telecommunications Master Plan for Maryland State government.

The Committee is chaired by the Secretary of General Services or his designee. Other members include the Secretaries or their designees of the Departments of Budget and Fiscal Planning, State Planning, Public Safety and Correctional Services, Natural Resources, Transportation, and Health and Mental Hygiene. The Committee is to submit quarterly progress reports to the Governor, and complete the final Telecommunications Master Plan, with proposed legislation, by June 30, 1983.

THREE MILE ISLAND COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Dr. Henry N. Wagner, Jr.

Dr. John Geyer, Dr. Gareth Green, Mitchell A. Kapland, Nancy Kelly, Harry Kriemelmeyer, Dean Robert Roy.

Committee Coordinator: Kathleen V. Stolz

Divisions of Nuclear Medicine and Radiation
Health Sciences

The Johns Hopkins University
615 North Wolfe Street

Baltimore 21205-2179

Telephone: 955-3350

The Three Mile Island Committee was established by the Governor in March 1980 to review all proposals for the disposal of waste and all other aspects of the cleanup operation at Three Mile Island nuclear power plant that could affect Maryland and its residents. The Committee is to examine all pertinent proposals by the federal Nuclear Regulatory Commission, review Maryland's monitoring activities and the interpretation of monitoring data, follow the course of events during the cleanup, and determine when there is no longer a threat to Maryland attributable to the nuclear accident at Three Mile Island.

VALUES EDUCATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: Richard Schifter

Vice-Chairperson: Mary Ann Kirk

JoAnn T. Bell, Eric L. Byrd, Robert W. Cook, Jack Epstein, Rabbi Seymour Essrog, Rev. Walter P. Fogarty, Rita S. Gordon, Melinda Green, Irvin Hamer, Delores Kelley, Clarke Langrall, Sr., Ernest W. LeFever, Albert J. McGann, Mrs. John M. McGough, Paul J. Mason, E. T. Myers, Charles Obrecht, Toni Parker, Kitty Shoap, Percy Williams, Eugene J. Zander.

Suite 1000
600 New Hampshire Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20037

Telephone: (202) 342-3526
Information: (301) 659-2206

The Values Education Commission was created by the Acting Governor in January 1979 at the request of the General Assembly (Joint Resolution no. 26, Acts of 1978). The Commission identifies and assesses ongoing programs in moral and values education in Maryland's schools. It is to report to the Governor with recommendations toward implementation of values education in the curriculum.

Balanced in its State and local representation, the Commission consists of representatives from the State Department of Education, State government, local school boards, the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers, curriculum specialists, school teachers, principals and counselors, clergy (Judeo-Christian sector), youth, the Maryland Chamber of Commerce, labor and industrial development, and the public at large.

Copies of the Commission's statement of purpose, draft reports on principals, teachers, and counselors, and Attorney General's Opinion are available from Carol Garey, State Department of Education, 200 W. Baltimore St., Baltimore 21201, telephone (301) 659-2206.

TASK FORCE ON VIOLENCE AND EXTREMISM

Chairperson: Constance R. Beims

Rosalie S. Abrams; Howard Bluth; Michael F. Canning; Richard W. Friedman; David L. Glenn; David W. Hornbeck; Sheldon H. Knorr; Earl S. Richardson; Stephen H. Sachs; Douglas Sands; Rex C. Smith; Robert F. Sweeney; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr.; Edwin R. Tully.

Room 208
State House
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3006

Appointed by the Governor in 1981, the Task Force on Violence and Extremism was formed in response to an increase in overt acts of violence and intimidation aimed at certain racial, ethnic, and religious groups. Composed of the heads of appropriate State agencies, the Task Force is to develop a series of approaches, consistent with each agency's area of responsibility, to counter such activities. The Task Force is to investigate means to achieve a standardized system of identi-

fying and reporting racial, religious, or ethnic incidences of violence or intimidation; recommend ways to ensure an effective system of law enforcement, human relations, and educational programs to assist those who are the victims of this type of activity; and propose methods to prevent or eliminate violence and extremism.

A brochure noting Task Force services, publications, and subcommittees, as well as the March 1982 report to the Task Force by the Survey Research Center, University of Maryland, are available upon request.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS

Chairperson: Rudolph P. Lamone

Thomas M. Bradley, Robert J. Brandt, Thomas L. Bromwell, John J. Corbley, Newell T. Crolius, John S. Hebb III, Sydney Kramer, Robert Peter, Alfred M. Porth, Maurice J. Pressman, Mary Ellen T. Rinehardt, Charles H. Rush.

Staff Contact: George Wright

501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6202

The Governor created this commission in 1981 (Executive Orders 01.01.1981.02, and 01.01.1981.08). The Commission is to conduct a thorough study of laws governing or related to workmen's compensation. It shall recommend changes in State law as appear to be in the public interest. The Commission reports annually to the Governor by October 15.

The Commission consists of thirteen members appointed by the Governor. One is a Senate member, recommended by the president of the Senate. One is a member of the House of Delegates, recommended by the speaker of the House of Delegates. Eleven members are persons whose knowledge, training, and experience enable them to evaluate workmen's compensation matters and whose interest is in the implementation of balanced and well developed workmen's compensation laws.

DEFUNCT EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONS

The following executive commissions, committees, task forces, and advisory boards completed their work prior to February 1983.

COMMISSION TO STUDY THE ADOPTION LAWS

Chairperson: Gordon Livingston, M.D.

Staff: Claudine W. Allen

State Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3857

The Commission submitted its final report to the 1981 General Assembly.

COMMISSION TO STUDY THE FEASIBILITY OF AN ALL-PURPOSE PERFORMING ARTS FACILITY IN THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS

Chairperson: Roy N. Staten

3012 Dunglew Road
Dundalk 21222

Telephone: 284-1509

The Commission concluded its work in 1981.

COMMISSION ON CONDOMINIUMS

Chairperson: Jerome F. Connell, Sr.

200 James Senate Office Bldg.
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3658

In 1982 the Commission on Condominiums was dissolved. The Governor reconstituted the Commission as the Governor's Commission on Condominiums, Cooperatives and Homeowners Associations in 1982.

COMMISSION ON CRIMINAL LAW

Chairperson: Thomas J. Kenney

State Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3810

Having reported previously to the Governor and General Assembly, the Commission disbanded in 1981.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY EDUCATIONAL AND RELATED SERVICE NEEDS OF CHILDREN IN JUVENILE RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS

Chairperson: Edward J. Mason

Staff contact: Carol J. Lawson

Legislative Division
State Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3861
From Washington: 858-3861

The Task Force concluded its work in December 1982.

MARYLAND COMMITTEE ON FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONFORMITY

Chairperson: Blair Lee III

Vice-Chairperson: Laurence Levitan

Tyras S. Athey; Walter M. Baker; William J. Burgess; Dennis C. McCoy; James O. Roberson; Charles H. Smelser; H. Louis Stettler III.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

Michael L. Gudis; Julian I. Jacobs, Lawrence M. Katz; Robert I. Keller; Harry A. Pogash; James C. Rosapepe; Marc B. Sherman.

Staff Contact: Joan Shirref

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning
State Treasury Building
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2477

The Maryland Committee on Federal Income Tax Conformity was created by the Governor in 1982. The Committee compiled the latest available estimates on direct State revenue reductions which would result from federal tax changes. It analyzed alternative measures for producing revenues to make up for any such revenue reductions should these measures be necessary. The Committee also was charged with analyzing certain proposed State tax policies and their effects.

The Committee reported to the Governor and General Assembly in January 1983.

INFORMATION PRACTICES COMMISSION

Chairperson: Arthur S. Drea, Jr.

c/o Arthur S. Drea, Jr.
8787 Georgia Ave.
Silver Spring 20907

Telephone: 565-7467

The Commission submitted its final report to the Governor in January 1982.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY OFF-TRACK WAGERING

Chairperson: Rafael L. Cortada

Frank J. Brady, Frank J. DeFrancis, Meyer M. Emanuel, Jerold C. Hoffberger, Louis P. Morsberger, Melvin A. Steinberg, Edward P. Thomas, Paul E. Weisengoff.

Community College of Baltimore
2901 Liberty Heights Avenue
Baltimore 21215

Telephone: 396-0400

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor appointed the Task Force to Study Off-Track Wagering in 1981 (Joint Resolution no. 8, Acts of 1981). The Task Force was established to study the various facets and forms of off-track wagering and their probable social and economic effects on Maryland residents. The Task Force also considered the kind of bettors off-track wagering would attract, the probability of organized crime's involvement, and the effect that off-track betting would have on illegal gambling and on the State Lottery.

The Task Force issued an interim report in February 1982, and completed its work later in the year.

TASK FORCE TO REVIEW THE STATE'S POLICY ON PAYROLL DEDUCTIONS

Chairperson: Sidney A. Green

William H. Adkins II; Joseph R. Crouse; Arthur Dorman; Edwin G. Greenberg; Mark C. Mediary, Jr.

Hall of Records
P. O. Box 828
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3917

The Task Force to Review the State's Policy on Payroll Deductions was appointed by the Governor in 1981. The Task Force was directed to review the State's payroll deductions policy and to recommend changes to allow private sector groups to use payroll deductions for membership fees. The Task Force was to examine the effects of the policy or recommended changes on unions involving State employees, insurance companies, and any other group that might appropriately be considered for inclusion in the State payroll deduction program. The Task Force submitted its final recommendations to the Governor in 1981. A copy of the final report is on file with the Hall of Records.

TASK FORCE ON PERMITS SIMPLIFICATION

Chairperson: Roger D. Redden

Library Division
State Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3810

The Task Force submitted its interim report in February, 1980, and its final report on January 1, 1981. Copies of the Task Force reports are on file with the Library of the State Department of Legislative Reference.

EXECUTIVE/LEGISLATIVE TASK FORCE ON PRISONS

Chairperson: Thomas W. Schmidt, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*

Clarence W. Blount, Michael F. Canning, Victor L. Crawford, Richard W. Friedman, Constance Lieder, J. Max Millstone, Joseph E. Owens, Frank C. Robey, Jr.

One Investment Place, Suite 500

Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-3686

The Executive/Legislative Task Force on Prisons was established by the Governor in 1981 to make recommendations to the Governor and the legislature concerning the need for additional prison capacity in the 1980s and the future role of the Community Adult Rehabilitation Center (CARC) program.

The Task Force consisted of two members of the Senate designated by the president of the Senate, two members of the House of Delegates designated by the speaker of the House, the Secretaries of the Departments of Public Safety and Correctional Services, State Planning, and General Services, the executive director of the Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, and a representative from the Governor's office.

The Task Force submitted its final report to the Governor on September 15, 1981.

GOVERNOR'S TASK FORCE ON STATE PROCUREMENT REGULATIONS

Chairperson: Dennis H. Parkinson

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning
State Treasury Bldg., 4th floor

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2118

In 1981 the Task Force recommended that the Board of Public Works establish a Procurement Advisory Council to advise the Board on State procurement and contracting policies. When the Board of Public Works established the Procurement Advisory Council in September 1981, the Task Force disbanded.

TASK FORCE ON PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

Chairperson: Richard W. Friedman

Gary C. Abrams; William T. S. Bricker; J. Joseph Curran, Jr.; Frederick Dewberry; Harry J. Polis; Howard P. Rawlings; Frank C. Robey, Jr.; Thomas W. Schmidt; James C. Simpson; Thomas S. Smith; Edwin R. Tully.

One Investment Place, Suite 700
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3636

The Task Force submitted its final report to the Governor on September 30, 1980.

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON REAPPORTIONMENT AND REDISTRICTING

Chairperson: William S. James

Benjamin L. Cardin; James Clark, Jr.; Barbara G. Fetterhoff; C. Vernon Gray.

Staff contact: Karl Aro

State Department of Legislative Reference
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3880

The Governor appointed the Governor's Advisory Commission on Reapportionment and Redistricting in April 1981. The Commission was to develop legislative and Congressional reapportionment and redistricting plans by using 1980 Census data. In December 1981, the Commission concluded its work and reported its recommendations to the Governor.

TASK FORCE TO STUDY STATE-LOCAL FISCAL RELATIONSHIPS

Chairperson: Alfred L. Scanlan

Staff Coordinator, Subcommittee on Education:
Dr. Nicholas B. Wilson

*Staff Coordinator, Subcommittee on Revenue
Structure and Expenditure Patterns:* William R. Miles

Department of Fiscal Services
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3761 (Wilson)
841-3710 (Miles)

The Task Force concluded its two-year study in December 1980. Copies of the Task Force subcommittee reports are on file with the Department of Fiscal Services.

TOURISM TASK FORCE

Contact: Kurt Alverson, *Director, Office of Tourist
Development*

1748 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2686

The Tourism Task Force reported on strategies for increasing tourism in September 1981. Having made this report to the Governor, the General

Assembly, and the Department of Economic and Community Development, the Task Force's work was concluded.

SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON TRANSIT OPERATING COSTS

Chairperson: Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of
Transportation*

Thomas M. Bradley; Norman L. Christeller; Victor Cushwa; Robert S. Hillman; Thomas B. Kernan; Julian L. Lapidés; Laurence Levitan; Robert Morrison; Frank C. Robey, Jr.; Lorraine M. Sheehan.

P. O. Box 8755
Baltimore-Washington International Airport
Baltimore 21240 Telephone: 859-7397

The Governor appointed the Special Committee on Transit Operating Costs in 1982 pursuant to Chapter 238, Acts of 1982. The Committee charge was to study the operating costs of mass transit. The study covered current contractual agreements and procedures concerning employees of mass transit operations, as well as other operating costs of mass transit in both the Baltimore and Washington metropolitan areas. The Special Committee reported its findings and recommendations to the Governor and General Assembly in January 1983.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION TO REVIEW LAWS GOVERNING THE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS

Abolished in 1981 by Executive Order 01.01.1981.02. Replaced in 1981 by the Governor's Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws.

TASK FORCE ON YOUTH EMPLOYMENT

Chairperson: Samuel J. Lloyd, Jr.

Vice-Chairperson: Harry J. McGuirk

Thomas M. Bradley; Tommie Broadwater, Jr.; Nancy B. Burkheimer; Samuel W. Christine; Edward E. Cline; Hattie N. Harrison; Henry R. Hergenroeder, Jr.; David W. Hornbeck; Lawrence E. Hunt; Karen Nettler; Neil M. Shpritz; Robert R. Staab; Theodore E. Thornton, Sr..

Jackson Towers
1123 N. Eutaw St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3375

The Task Force submitted its final report to the Governor on March 31, 1982.

Independent Agencies

THE OFFICE ON AGING

COMMISSION ON AGING

Chairperson: Margaret C. Schweinhaut, 1983

Appointed members: Edmund G. Beacham, 1983; Dana G. Cable, 1983; Reverend Msgr. Leo J. Coady, 1983; Viola M. Gardner, 1983; Rena Z. Greenblatt, 1983; Betty K. Hamburger, 1983; William E. Henry, 1983; Alexander W. Kramer, 1983; Pauline H. Menes, 1983; Edwin Robertson, 1983; John H. Shope, 1983; Rose Sullivan, 1983.

THE OFFICE ON AGING

Matthew L. Tayback, Sc.D., *State Director on Aging*

Harry F. Walker, *Deputy Director*

James F. Chmelik, *Assistant Director*

Room 1004
301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5064

The Office on Aging was established by Chapter 261, Acts of 1975, as an independent agency to administer, consolidate, and coordinate State-wide programs and activities to meet the needs of older Marylanders. Its predecessor agency was the State Coordinating Commission on the Problems of the Aging created by Chapter 1, Acts of 1959. The name of this agency was changed to the Commission on the Aging by Chapter 595, Acts of 1971. In 1974, by Executive Order, the Governor established the Governor's Coordinating Office on Problems of the Aging. The creation of the Office on Aging as a cabinet-level agency resulted in the merger of the Commission on the Aging staff with the Governor's Coordinating Office on Problems of the Aging. The Commission on Aging was reassigned as both an advisory and policy-making board to the State Director on Aging.

The State Director on Aging is appointed by and responsible to the Governor. The State Director's actions are subject to the advice, counsel, or approval of the Commission on Aging.

By Chapter 101, Acts of 1982, the State Director on Aging chairs the Interagency Committee on Aging Services to evaluate the service needs of elderly persons in the State, and establish priorities for meeting these needs. The same law authorizes the State Director to represent the interests of the elderly by serving as an advocate at all levels of government.

The Office on Aging is divided into two functional areas: the Program area headed by the Deputy Director and the Administration area headed by the Assistant Director.

The Program area has three divisions: Programs Management and Coordination, Planning and Assessment, and Nutrition and Community Services.

The Program Management and Coordination Division is responsible for the senior aides program, the public guardianship program, the life support program, legal services development, transportation, physical fitness and interprogram coordination.

The Planning and Assessment Division is responsible for program planning and development, establishment of program priorities, and assessment of program results. It also assists in preparing legislation.

The Nutrition and Community Services Division is responsible for State-wide direction. It monitors and technically assists a network of 18 area agencies on aging. These local agencies receive grants from the Office on Aging to provide nutrition and community services to older persons in their local areas. The area agencies encompass all counties and Baltimore City. Funding sources for grants include Title III of the Older Americans Act, Title XX of the Social Security Act, Section 700 of the Food and Agriculture Act, and State general funds.

The Program area also includes the activities of nursing home ombudsman (Chapter 857, Acts of 1975), training, and Gateway I (Chapter 102, Acts of 1982).

Gateway I is a coordinated State-wide activity to facilitate access to programs and services for older persons. A Gateway I project is operated by an agency in each local jurisdiction or area of the State as a single point of contact for older persons seeking services and benefits from public and private agencies.

GATEWAY I SITES

Allegany County

Cumberland Senior Citizens' Center
19 Frederick St.
Cumberland 21532 Telephone: 724-1141

Anne Arundel County

Arundel Center North
101 Crain Highway, N.W.
Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 757-5040

Baltimore City

Waxter Center for Senior Citizens
861 Park Ave.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 396-1341

Baltimore County

Baltimore County Department of Aging
611 Central Ave.
Towson 21204 Telephone: 494-2594
828-8482

Calvert County

Calvert Pines Senior Center
450 West Dares Beach Road
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-4606
Washington Metropolitan Area: 855-1170

Caroline County

Caroline Senior Center
4th Street Armory
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-2535

Carroll County

Westminster Senior Center
Old West End School Building
Schoolhouse Ave.
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-4049
From Baltimore: 876-3363
From Mt. Airy: 875-3342

Cecil County

Cecil Senior Center
Holly Hall
P. O. Box 1182
703 South Bridge St.
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-7228

Charles County

Charles County Aging Services Office
P. O. Box B
Radio Station Road
LaPlata 20646 Telephone: 934-8080

Dorchester County

Cambridge MAC Multi-Service Senior Citizens
Center
420 Muir St.
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0323

Frederick County

Frederick County Commission on Aging
520 North Market St.
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-1604

Garrett County

Oakland Senior Center
104 East Center St.
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-1330

Harford County

Harford County Senior Center
145 North Hickory Ave.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6000
From Baltimore: 879-2000, ext. 331, 380

Howard County

Howard County Office on Aging
Oakland Mills Senior Activity Center
Columbia 21045 Telephone: 730-7697

Kent County

County Office Building
400 High St.
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-6000

Montgomery County

Holiday Park Senior Center
3950 Ferrara Dr.
Wheaton 20906 Telephone: 468-4443

Prince George's County

Office on Aging
5012 Rhode Island Ave.
Hyattsville 20781 Telephone: 1-800-492-7133

Queen Anne's County

Queen Anne's County Office on Aging
Annex Building
Banjo Lane
Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-0848

St. Mary's County

Garvey Senior Center
Box 351
Leonardtwn 20650 Telephone: 475-5100

Somerset County

Project Gateway Commission on Aging Office,
Princess Anne
424 North Somerset Ave.
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-0020

Talbot County

Talbot County Health Department
P. O. Box 480
100 South Hanson St.
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-6828

Washington County

Senior Citizens Center
Alexander House
9 Public Square
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 790-0275

Wicomico County

Pine Bluff MAC Multi-Service Senior Citizens
Center
1508 Riverside Dr.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 543-0388

Worcester County

Snow Hill MAC Multi-Service Senior Citizens Center

P. O. Box 159
107 East Market St.

Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1289

A Long Term Care Division, reporting to the State Director, directs the planning, implementation and evaluation of long term care services for the elderly managed by the Office on Aging and other departments and agencies. The Division develops policies and initiatives for promoting State-wide long term care activities aimed at minimizing institutionalization of the frail elderly. It also provides staff support to the Interagency Committee on Aging Services.

The Administration area has three divisions: Financial Management, Housing, and Public Information.

The Financial Management Division is responsible for budget planning and preparation, fiscal analysis, accounting, and auditing.

The Housing Division develops, certifies, and assists in the operation of sheltered housing for the elderly. Such housing provides a residential environment with assistance as needed for activities of daily living (Chapter 143, Acts of 1976). The Division also certifies the organizational and financial structure of continuing care facilities operated by the private sector to provide long-term shelter and care to elderly persons. It makes available public information about such facilities as a consumer protection to prospective residents (Chapter 369, Acts of 1980).

The Public Information Division disseminates public information and education on programs and activities of the Office on Aging and on program and policy issues of concern to the elderly. The Division is the representative of the Office on Aging in public information relationships with the media and organized senior citizen groups.

The Administration area also includes activities concerned with personnel administration, and intergovernmental and community relations.

THE COMMISSION ON AGING

The Commission on Aging consists of thirteen members appointed by the Governor. Each member serves a four-year term and may serve a maximum of two consecutive terms. One Commissioner must be a member of the Senate and one a member of the House of Delegates. The remaining eleven members are selected to reflect geographical representation and because of their in-

terest in the problems of the aging. Of the thirteen members, no less than seven must be fifty-five years of age or over (Code 1957, Art. 70B).

GUARDIANSHIP ADVISORY BOARD

Noel List, M.D.; Stephen J. Nolan; Rev. Dr. John Sharp.

The Guardianship Advisory Board is authorized to advise the State Director on Aging regarding his responsibilities as the guardian of persons (Code Estates and Trusts Article, sec. 13-707). Established by Chapter 521, Acts of 1981, the Board is appointed by the State Director on Aging. It consists of three members, one of whom is required to be an attorney, another a physician, and a third neither an attorney nor a physician.

INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON AGING SERVICES

Matthew L. Tayback, Sc.D., *State Director on Aging*, Chairperson

Charles R. Buck, Jr., Sc.D., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Ruth Massinga, *Secretary of Human Resources*.

The Interagency Committee on Aging Services was established as part of the Executive Department by Chapters 101 and 330, Acts of 1982. The Committee is responsible for developing and updating a plan to provide coordinated health and social services to Maryland's elderly. It consolidates planning and evaluation efforts at the State and local levels. Annually, the Committee presents to the Governor and the General Assembly a consolidated operating budget for aging services.

The Committee consists of the State Director on Aging, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and the Secretary of Human Resources. The State Director on Aging chairs meetings and supervises activities of the Committee (Code 1957, Art. 70B, secs. 4A-4D).

ANNAPOLIS BOUNDARY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Vacancy

City appointees: Howard Brickman, Ph.D.; T. Norwood Brown; J. Eric Fredland, Ph.D.; Robert Hammond, A.I.A.

County appointees: not yet appointed.

c/o Planning and Zoning Office
City of Annapolis
City Hall
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 268-0631

The Annapolis Boundary Commission, established by Chapter 437, Acts of 1982, was created for one year to study both the annexation of territory to the City of Annapolis and the alternative of establishing the City of Annapolis and the Annapolis Neck Peninsula as an independent subdivision.

The Commission consists of nine members. Four members, who must be residents of Annapolis, are appointed by the mayor and aldermen of Annapolis. Four members, who must reside in the metropolitan area adjacent to Annapolis, are appointed by the county executive of Anne Arundel County with confirmation by the county council. The ninth member, who is appointed jointly by the county executive of Anne Arundel County and the mayor and aldermen of Annapolis, must reside in Anne Arundel County but not in Annapolis or in the adjacent metropolitan area. This ninth member serves as chairperson of the Commission.

The Commission is to study the impact that would result from establishing the Annapolis Neck Peninsula as an independent political subdivision, which would provide all municipal services to the residents of the peninsula that are now provided by the City of Annapolis to city residents and by Anne Arundel County to those who live outside the city. Among the issues to be investigated by the Commission is the effect such independent political subdivision status for the peninsula would have on the assessable basis of the area to be annexed, on outstanding local obligations, on the increase in cost of providing city services in the area, and on the possible effect on the city tax rate and other financial considerations. The Commission is to make its recommendations to the mayor and aldermen of Annapolis by December 1, 1983.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION

Director: Gene L. Burner

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2310

By Chapter 757, Acts of 1959, the General Assembly created the State Department of Assessments and Taxation. The same legislation also created the Maryland Tax Court, thereby separating the administrative from the quasi-judicial appeal responsibilities of the State Tax Commission, the agency that was replaced by the Department and the Court. The Commission had been established by Chapter 841, Acts of 1914, and had replaced the office of the State Tax Commis-

sioner, created by Chapter 178, Acts of 1878. Chapter 784, Acts of 1973, provided for the complete assumption by the State of administration of the local assessment offices. This law authorized the transfer of all assessment office employees from the local government systems into the State merit system and required the State to bear the full operation costs of all assessment offices. Maryland is the only state where the assessment process is fully centralized at the state level.

The head of the State Department of Assessments and Taxation is the Director, who is appointed by the Governor and who holds office thereafter under the Merit System. The Director is charged with the duty of administering and enforcing the property assessment and property tax laws of Maryland and each county and city thereof, in accordance with the provisions of Article 81. Specifically, this includes the responsibility to supervise the assessment of all property in the counties and cities so that all like kinds of taxable property are assessed alike. The Director must establish a continuing method of assessment for both real and business personal property. Personal property, including operating property of railroads and public utilities, is reassessed annually. Real property is reassessed on a three-year cyclic basis by reviewing one-third of all property rotationally every year. The review includes a physical inspection of the property. The Department is instructed to participate in any court proceedings wherein any assessment or taxation question is involved (Code 1957, Art. 81, sec. 232; Art. 41, sec. 318).

The Director appoints a Supervisor of Assessments for each of the several counties and Baltimore City from a list of five qualified applicants submitted to the Department by the Mayor of Baltimore City, the County Commissioners, or where a charter form of government exists, by the County Council or the County Executive with the approval of the Council. Each Supervisor serves during good behavior, and may be relieved only after a hearing by the Department for incompetence or other cause.

The Department prepares a number of brochures explaining the assessment process and related matters such as appeals and tax credits. These brochures are available at each assessment office throughout the state or may be obtained by contacting the Director's Office in Baltimore.

The Department is custodian of domestic charters for Maryland corporations and of qualifications and registrations for foreign corporations. Specified fees are collected and the personalty of such corporations is assessed by the Department and the values are certified to the subdivisions for

application of local tax rates and eventual collection of taxes.

Cadastral or property location maps are prepared by the Map Division. These maps, which delineate property boundaries, comprise a complete inventory of all land in the State. They are drawn to scale and are integrated into the State Grid System. They show ownership, sizes, references, and depict natural and man-made features. Aside from their public usefulness, they are an invaluable tool in making property assessments.

The Map Division also prepares maps showing the different grades of soils, based upon agricultural capability. These are in the process of being drawn for Maryland's agricultural acreage. Additional staff provided in 1979 boosted production of these maps to assist in the soil capability map program used in agricultural assessments. In addition to base completion of fourteen counties, unanticipated daily maintenance and revision have been incorporated into the program. Additional overlays have been completed allowing immediate update of owner information for 65 percent of agriculturally-assessed areas.

The Department administers the Homeowners' and Renters' Property Tax Credit Programs. These Programs provide in excess of \$40 million in State-funded property tax credits to homeowners and renters who qualify based on an income test. The Homeowners' Program is available to all homeowners in Maryland, regardless of age, while the Renters' Program applies to renters either age 60 or over, or permanently disabled.

The Department also provides clerical assistance, as necessary, to several local Property Tax Assessment Appeal Boards, although the Boards are separate and independent from the Department.

MARYLAND AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE FUND

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: Arthur L. Forbus

Appointed by the Governor: Rita A. Baikauskas, Gerald H. Cooper, August A. Krometis, William H. Ross III, Fred C. Wright.

Appointed by the Board of Directors of the Industry Automobile Insurance Association: Harold Covey, J. R. Harmon, Thomas M. Mahar, O. M. Nicely, Wallace H. Smith.

THE AGENCY

Arthur L. Forbus, *Executive Director*

Vincent H. Howley, *Deputy Executive Director*

Morgan S. Anderson, Jr., *Director of Fiscal Operations*

W. Gary Sullivan, *Director of Administration*

E. F. Harrison, Jr., *Director of Claims*

Hugh D. Williams, *Director of Underwriting*

David C. Trageser, *Director of Management Planning*

1750 Forest Drive
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-1680

The Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund (MAIF) was created by Chapter 73, Acts of 1972, to replace the Maryland Automobile Insurance Plan and the Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund (UCJF).

The MAIF is not part of any department of the State government, but rather is an independent body directly under the Governor. It performs two basic functions: 1) assumes the role of the former UCJF and processes and pays claims against uninsured motorists; and 2) sells policies of automobile liability insurance to those Maryland residents who have been rejected by at least two private insurers or who have had a policy of automobile liability insurance cancelled or non-renewed for any reason other than non-payment of premiums. With respect to the second function, MAIF acts as any private insurance company and is subject to regulation by the Insurance Commissioner.

Effective July 1, 1979, every owner of a motor vehicle registered in this State must maintain the basic required primary coverage of \$20,000/\$40,000 bodily injury, \$10,000 property damage, and \$2,500 economic loss coverage. Such compulsory insurance is intended to reduce substantially the number of uninsured claims. However, it is not expected that they will disappear completely. There will be hit and run accidents, out-of-state uninsured drivers, and Marylanders who will not comply with the law. For that reason the UCJF function has been retained.

The MAIF receives no general funds from the State of Maryland and its assets are not part of the State Treasury. As a result MAIF is not subject to the normal budgetary review procedures. The reasons for this broad exemption were noted in oral testimony before the House Appropriations Committee. The testimony summarized the statutory operational environment that created first, difficulty in estimating what personnel and

other resources would be needed by MAIF in order to operate, and second, the impossibility of accurately estimating what amounts will be needed to pay claims and their allocated operational expenses.

Present assets of the MAIF are derived from four sources: 1. Monies collected from premiums and earnings from investments (Code 1957, Art. 48A, secs. 243-243L). 2. By Chapter 241, Acts of 1976, and Chapter 364, Acts of 1978, each insurer authorized to write automobile liability and physical damage insurance in this State may be assessed up to 4% of its net direct written premiums. The MAIF Board of Trustees determines whether or not it will have a cash operating deficit on a projected basis. If so, MAIF certifies this amount to the Industry Automobile Insurance Association (I.A.I.A.), which represents the insurance industry in Maryland. I.A.I.A. collects the certified amount from its member companies and places it in a trust fund maintained within the State of Maryland for use and benefit of MAIF. MAIF may apply to the trustees for use of the funds only after it sustains an actual cash operating deficit during any calendar quarter in the year following its projected certified cash operating deficit. There is a recoupment mechanism whereby the I.A.I.A. member insurers may recoup the assessment from their individual insureds. Assessment monies may be used for the general purposes of the fund; however, premium and investment income may be used only for payment of claims and administrative expenses of the fund arising out of policies issued by the fund. The fund is required to keep separate records of income and expenses directly attributable to the processing and payment of uninsured claims. 3. The Uninsured Division (former UCJF) has the right of recovery (subrogation) against the uninsured motorist for those monies it expends as the result of the uninsured motorist's negligence. 4. Chapter 291, Acts of 1975, as amended by Chapter 499, Acts of 1966, and Chapter 346, Acts of 1978, authorizes the Motor Vehicle Administration to assess a penalty of up to \$100 against those motorists who operate a vehicle in Maryland without insurance. The Motor Vehicle Administration may deduct a fee of ten percent of the amount collected, and the balance is remitted to MAIF for the use of its Uninsured Division operation.

By Chapter 241, Acts of 1976, the Fund is governed by an eleven-member Board of Trustees. The Chairperson of the Board is, ex officio, the Executive Director of the Maryland Automobile Insurance Fund. Five members of the Board are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate and serve at his pleasure.

Five members are appointed by the Board of Directors of the Industry Automobile Insurance Association (Code 1957, Art. 48A, sec. 243M). The Board advises the Executive Director with respect to his exercise of the powers and duties conferred on him and formulates policy for the Fund.

The Executive Director is the administrative head of MAIF and its chief executive officer. He is responsible for the exercise of all duties conferred on the Fund, except those reserved to the Board of Trustees. The first Executive Director was appointed by the Governor. Now the Board of Trustees makes the appointment. The incumbent Executive Director cannot vote on the selection of his successor. If the Board fails to agree on the successor, the Governor appoints him.

BLIND INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES OF MARYLAND

Chairperson: Joyce Anne Burman, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: C. Rogers Kines, 1983

Georgia Louise Myers, 1983; Jane Storrs, 1983; James Fox, 1984; William F. Melville, Jr., 1984; Pierce J. Lamdin, 1985; Constance McCraw, 1985; Dallas G. Truitt, 1985; James A. Valliant, 1985.

Ralph W. Sanders, *President*

2901 Strickland Street
Baltimore 21223

Telephone: 233-4567

The Blind Industries and Services of Maryland, established by Chapter 566, Acts of 1908, adopted its present name in 1973 (Chapter 164, Acts of 1973). It is a State-aided institution. Its general supervision and control is vested in eleven trustees appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms.

The purpose of the Blind Industries and Services of Maryland is to establish and operate centers for the training, rehabilitation, and employment of the adult blind of Maryland. In addition, Blind Industries and Services of Maryland operates other service programs designed to teach adult blind persons the skills necessary to live in society on the basis of mutual interdependence with their sighted peers.

To carry out these programs, Blind Industries and Services of Maryland currently operates a number of divisions: The Vending Division and Industries and Rehabilitation are located in the Baltimore facility at 2901 Strickland Street; the Cumberland facility at 322 Poca Street, Cumberland; and the Salisbury facility at the Northwood Industrial Park, Salisbury.

The Vending Facilities Division serves as the nominee agency for all locations through a contract from the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and under authority of the Federal Randolph-Sheppard Act. The Division locates, builds, and staffs with trained blind managers snack bars, cafeterias, and sundry shops in publicly-owned buildings and in private businesses. More than one hundred of these small businesses are located in Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 30, secs. 3-10, 30A).

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

Patricia G. Holtz, *Secretary of State*; Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*; James H. Norris, Jr., *Acting Clerk of the Court of Appeals*; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*; Willard A. Morris, *State Administrator of Election Laws*.

P. O. Box 231
11 Bladen Street
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3711

The Board of State Canvassers, originally created by Chapter 202, Acts of 1896, had its membership expanded by Chapter 739, Acts of 1967. Its membership was reconstituted by Chapter 555, Acts of 1969, and Chapter 40, Acts of 1976.

The Board meets within thirty days after any State election to tabulate the votes cast for each candidate from the certified statements of votes made by the city and county boards of canvassers. The Board declares who is elected and delivers a certificate of election to the State Administrative Board of Election Laws. It issues the Declaration of Results of the election, keeps the records of the Board, and delivers a copy to the Governor, who issues a commission to the persons elected (Code 1957, Art. 33, secs. 18-1, 18-2).

MARYLAND COMMISSION ON THE CAPITAL CITY

Chairperson: W. Minor Carter, 1985

Ex officio members: Harry Hughes, *Governor of Maryland*; Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; John A. Cade, Jerome F. Connell, Sr., C. Bernard Fowler, and Gerald W. Winegrad, *State Senators representing Anne Arundel County*; James Lighthizer, *County Executive of Anne Arundel County*; Richard L. Hillman, *Mayor of the City of Annapolis*; Vice Admiral William P. Lawrence, *Superintendent of the United States Naval Academy*.

Appointed members: William S. James, 1983; Roy N. Staten, 1983; St. Clair Wright, 1983; Richard D. Weigle, 1985.

St. John's College
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3089

The Maryland Commission on the Capital City examines means of preserving the colonial and historic features of Annapolis. At the same time, it plans for the city's orderly growth and development. The Commission may also make specific recommendations on and mark resources, the needs for governmental activities and community resources and facilities, the city's physical development, and any other community needs. The Commission is an advisory body. It reports annually to the Governor, the Anne Arundel County Executive, and the Mayor of Annapolis.

Created by Chapter 202, Acts of 1965, the Commission consists of several *ex officio* and five appointed members, the latter of whom serve four-year terms, two terms expiring every two years. No member may serve more than two consecutive four-year terms. The *ex officio* members are the Governor, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, the Secretary of State Planning, the State Senators for Anne Arundel County, or any portion of it, the Mayor of the City of Annapolis, the County Executive of Anne Arundel County, and the Superintendent of the United States Naval Academy (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 360).

CAPITAL DEBT AFFORDABILITY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Paul B. Meritt.

P. O. Box 666
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3533

The Capital Debt Affordability Committee was created in 1978 pursuant to Chapter 43, Acts of 1978. It consists of the Comptroller, the Treasurer, the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, the Secretary of State Planning, and one person appointed by the Governor. The Treasurer by law is designated chairperson of the Committee.

The Committee reviews the size and condition of the State debt on a continuing basis. On or before August 1 of each year it prepares and submits to the Governor and the General Assembly its estimate of the maximum amount of new general obligation debt that prudently may be autho-

rized for the next ensuing fiscal year. In making this estimate the Committee considers: 1) the amount of general obligation debt that will be issued and outstanding during that next fiscal year; 2) the amount of general obligation debt that will be authorized but unissued during such fiscal year; 3) the capital program plan for the ensuing five fiscal years prepared by the Department of State Planning; 4) projections of school construction and capital improvement needs for the ensuing five fiscal years prepared by the Interagency Committee on School Construction; 5) projections of debt service requirements for the ensuing ten fiscal years; 6) other factors relevant to the ability of the State to meet its projected debt service requirements for the ensuing five years; 7) criteria established or used by recognized bond rating agencies in judging the quality of State bond issues; 8) other factors relevant to the marketability of State bonds; and 9) the effect of additional debt authorizations on each of the factors enumerated above.

The Committee's estimate is advisory and is not binding upon the Governor, the Board of Public Works, or the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 31, sec. 25 et seq.).

OFFICE FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Director: Howard Bluth

301 W. Preston Street, Suite 1502
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2290

The Office for Children and Youth was created by Chapter 426, Acts of 1978. The basic purpose of the Office is to examine programs, services, and plans for children and youth. The accomplishment of these purposes precludes operation of programs and services. Rather, the Office assists operating agencies, local governments, and organizations in carrying out their functions efficiently, economically, and effectively and helps families and the general public learn about programs, services, and plans for children and youth.

The Office consists of a Director, twenty-four local Children's Councils, and the State Advisory Committee for Children and Youth. Within the Office is the Governor's Youth Advisory Council, formerly associated with the Governor's Commission on Children and Youth of the Department of Human Resources. The Office also includes the Maryland Children's Programs Awards Committee.

The Director for Children and Youth is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor and is directly responsible to him. Among other duties, the Director examines pro-

grams, services, and plans for children from birth through age eighteen to identify duplications and gaps in service delivery, program resources, inefficiencies, and unmet needs. In regard to children's programs and services, the Director secures and analyzes Departmental plans and budget requests, reviews Federal funds used by and available to the State, collates relevant Governor's Budget items, issues impact statements, and makes recommendations to the Governor and appropriate Department heads on planning and expenditures. The Director serves as liaison with Departments and local governments to coordinate services and make the best use of existing resources for efficient, systematic delivery of services. With representative local Children's Councils and other child advocacy groups, including parents, the Director receives advice on resources, needs, and priorities in different localities. In addition, the Director provides public information on children's services in the State, advises the legislature on the needs of children and their families, and prepares an annual report to the Governor and the public.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Chairperson: Sally J. Michael, 1984

M. Estelle Baker, 1983; Lorraine Claggett, 1983; Evelyn Hill, 1983; Therese Lansburgh, 1983; Harvey E. Martini, Jr., 1983; Joan Pitkin, 1983; Ted Ressler, 1983; Deborah Taylor, 1983; Doris Welcher, 1983; Ann T. Wicke, 1983; Joyce Beall, 1984; Rosie A. Cobb, 1984; Lynn Rees Finn, 1984; Rev. Frederick J. Hanna, 1984; Carole Anne Hickman, 1984; Neva Hutt, 1984; Charles I. Shubin, M.D., 1984; Vicki Stoner, 1984; Judith Bender, 1985; Judith R. Chambers, 1985; Richard Gamble, 1985; Michael M. Gimbel, 1985; Robert L. Hill, 1985; Madeline Moore, 1985; Sue Ottmar, 1985; Anne Marie Pedersen, 1985; Miriam Susan Raff, 1985; Gail Griffith-Rand, 1985; Lila Trachtenberg, 1985; Steve G. Tyler, 1985.

The Advisory Committee biennially reviews the operation of the Office to identify issues and priorities, and reports its findings to the Director. Appointed by the Governor, the Committee consists of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Secretary of Human Resources, and the State Superintendent of Education or their designees; one representative from each of the twenty-four local Children's Councils, and twelve appointed members. Members serve three-year terms.

Local Children's Councils exist in each county and in Baltimore City. Within their jurisdictions,

the Children's Councils examine programs, services, and plans for children; secure and analyze Departmental plans and budget requests affecting children's programs and services; and review the use and availability of Federal funds. They identify, document, and communicate the needs, resources, and priorities to the local chief executive and to the Director of the Office for Children and Youth; and provide public information on children's programs and services. Each Council is appointed by the chief executive officer of that subdivision and includes representatives of the local departments of health, education, social services and juvenile services, and members appointed at large. Members serve three-year terms.

GOVERNOR'S YOUTH ADVISORY COUNCIL

Daniel Matthews, *Council President*, 1982-83

Steve Berkow, *Vice-President*, 1982-83

Becky Young, *Secretary*, 1982-83

Laura Steele, *Staff Liaison*

Suite 1502

301 W. Preston Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2290

The Governor's Youth Advisory Council was created within the Department of Human Resources by Executive Order in 1971. It was transferred to the Office for Children and Youth by the Acting Governor in December 1978.

The Governor's Youth Advisory Council is charged with communicating the concerns of Maryland youth to the Governor, the Legislature, and the citizenry of the State on matters involving State programs, policies, and legislation that affect the young people of the State.

The Council consists of 115 members between the ages of 13 and 22. One hundred are chosen at random by utilizing a formula that insures equitable distribution by age, race, sex, and geography. Fifteen are selected by direct appointment of the Governor. The Office for Children and Youth provides staff assistance to the Council.

MARYLAND CHILDREN'S PROGRAM AWARDS COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Sally T. Grant, 1983

Carol S. Gildner, 1983; John A. Micklos, 1983; Anne Z. Schilling, 1983; *one vacancy*.

7301 Park Heights Ave., Apt. 107

Baltimore 21208

Telephone: 358-0192

The Maryland Children's Program Awards Committee was created to provide public recognition for television programs and stations that have a constructive influence on youth (Chapter 335, Acts of 1975).

The Commission consists of five members appointed by the Governor for one-year terms. All members must be persons connected with the upbringing and education of children. The Office for Children and Youth provides staff assistance to the Committee (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 457-459).

STATE BOARD FOR COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Chairperson: Samuel P. Massie, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: Francis H. Morris, 1988

Eleanor Linnan, 1983; Charles Mindel, 1983; Homer O. Elseroad, 1985; Dana Thoman, 1986; William S. Sartorius, 1987; William V. Lockwood, 1988.

Brent M. Johnson, *Executive Director*

Stephen D. Millman, *Associate Executive Director*

The Jeffrey Building

16 Francis Street

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2881

The State Board for Community Colleges was established by Chapter 454, Acts of 1968, to coordinate the community colleges in the State. Until July 1, 1969, the Board served as an advisory board to the State Board of Education with respect to the operation, development, and functioning of community colleges. After July 1, 1969, the Board assumed its statutory duties.

The Board consists of eight members. Seven members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for six-year terms. One member must be a student member appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Community College Presidents, with the advice and consent of the Senate for a one-year term of office (Chapter 537, Acts of 1973). Members of the Board are appointed for their interest in civic and public affairs and for their knowledge and perception in educational matters. The Board selects its own officers and employees.

Prior to 1974, community colleges were governed by local boards of education. Chapter 454, Acts of 1968, provided that local boards of education sponsoring community colleges could request of the Governor that they be divested of

authority, which authority would then be vested in separate local boards of community college trustees. Chapter 538 of the Acts of 1976 maintained existing boards of trustees, and authorized the Governor to establish, upon petition of the respective counties, boards of trustees where no community colleges currently exist, upon approval of the State Board for Higher Education acting upon the recommendation of the State Board for Community Colleges. All local boards of trustees are appointed by the Governor, except in Baltimore City where appointments are made by the Mayor and City Council.

The State Board for Community Colleges establishes general policies for the operation of the State's community colleges. In addition, it conducts studies on the problems of community college education, assists the colleges in providing expert professional advice in all areas of their activities, reviews and advises upon all curriculum proposals for newly established community colleges and for proposed major additions to or modifications of programs in existing community colleges, and recommends, reviews, and advises upon proposals for the establishment of new community colleges. The Board also coordinates relationships among the community colleges to assure the widest possible educational opportunities for the students of the State and the most efficient use of funds; facilitates the transfer of students between the community colleges and the University of Maryland, the State colleges, and other institutions of higher education; coordinates relationships between the community colleges and the State and local public school systems and the private high schools in order to facilitate cooperation with them in guidance and admission of students to the community colleges; and arranges for the most advantageous use of facilities. The Board establishes and maintains a system of information and accounting of community college activities; provides grants-in-aid for the prompt and adequate planning of new colleges and new programs in existing colleges. It administers the State's program of support for the community colleges, and assists and represents the community colleges in seeking and administering Federal funds available to them. The Board also assists the State Board for Higher Education in the performance of its duties as they pertain to community colleges and in its preparation of plans and recommendations for the establishment and location of new facilities and programs relating to community colleges.

In 1978, the General Assembly assigned to the Board responsibility for the establishment of guidelines for community college financial record keeping and the preparation of annual audit re-

ports (Chapter 642, Acts of 1978). Under these guidelines, the Board reviews community college audits and management letters to ascertain that community colleges are audited in accordance with the statute and that appropriate recommendations are implemented by each college.

Chapter 279, Acts of 1979, authorized the Board to designate certain community college instructional programs as Statewide or regional programs. Twenty-six programs have been so designated by the Board. The intent of the designations is to minimize unnecessary duplication in programs while providing wider educational opportunities to students.

Fifteen community colleges and two regional community colleges have been established. Branch campuses operate in three counties, administered by a community college in a different political subdivision under contract with the county government in the area served. Catonsville Community College administers a Carroll County branch campus. Charles County Community College administers branch campuses in both St. Mary's and Calvert counties. Including the branch campuses, community college services are available locally in each of the State's political subdivisions, except for Somerset County. During fiscal year 1982, a total of 96,558 students were enrolled in credit programs. An additional 135,000 Maryland residents registered for community college continuing education courses.

The two regional community colleges are on the Eastern Shore. Chesapeake College at Wye Mills was chartered in 1965. It serves Caroline, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot counties. Wor-Wic Tech Community College at Salisbury was established in 1975. It serves Worcester and Wicomico counties as a vocational-technical community college.

The State Board for Community Colleges submits a State Plan and Annual Report each year to the Governor and the members of the General Assembly. The document includes a summary of the major activities of the Board and community colleges together with financial and other statistical data pertaining to the community colleges, future projections, goals, and objectives. The Board also publishes special and continuing studies on program evaluation, student follow-up, enrollment, finance, and related policy issues. The General Policies of the Board constitute Title 13C of the *Code of Maryland Regulations*. A monthly newsletter, the SBCC *Bulletin*, is distributed to the colleges and State officials. Other reports are published as required (Code Education Article, secs. 16-101 through 16-105).

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF CONTRACT APPEALS

Lewis J. Baker, *Chairperson*, 1984

Edward G. Ketchen, 1984; Allan S. Levy, 1984.

501 St. Paul Place, Suite 1110
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-2840

The Maryland State Board of Contract Appeals was established by Chapter 775, Acts of 1980. It replaced the Board of Contract Appeals which had been part of the Department of Transportation (Chapter 418, Acts of 1978).

The Appeals Board is empowered to adjudicate all disputes concerning contracts that have been entered into by the State, except those for procurement of architectural and engineering services, including but not limited to those involving performance, breach, modification, or termination of a contract. Decisions of the Appeals Board are subject to judicial review, and any aggrieved party, including a State agency, may appeal a final decision or any part thereof.

The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms. Board members serve in a quasi-judicial capacity and must have a thorough knowledge of procurement practices and processes. They serve full-time and receive compensation as provided for in the budget. The chairperson is designated by the Governor.

MARYLAND CREDIT UNION INSURANCE CORPORATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: Charles L. Benton, Jr., 1984

Vice-Chairperson: George P. Reichenberg, 1984

Secretary: Kenneth M. Jones, 1983

Treasurer: E. Thomas Slonaker, 1985

Appointed by the Governor: Frank F. Cossentino, 1984; Dorothy G. George, 1984; Thomas J. Martin, 1984.

Elected by the members: Kenneth M. Jones, 1983; Ben D. Walters, 1983; James R. Brown III, 1985; John Roycroft, 1985; Hans W. Werkmeister, 1985.

S. J. Domenick, *President and Chief Executive Officer*

8501 LaSalle Road, Suite 318
Baltimore 21204 Telephone: 321-6641

The Maryland Credit Union Insurance Corporation was created by Chapter 658, Acts of 1973. The Board of Directors consists of eight members elected by the member associations and three members appointed by the Governor for four-year terms. The Board selects its own officers.

This non-stock, non-profit Corporation was created for the purpose of promoting the elasticity and flexibility of the resources of credit union associations to provide for the liquidity of member associations and to insure the accounts of the member associations. Subject to the general supervision of the Bank Commissioner, the Corporation may make loans to member associations, insure their credit accounts, and borrow, lend, and invest the funds of member associations (Code 1957, Art. 23, secs. 451-465).

CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION ADVISORY BOARD

Chairperson: Richard W. Friedman, *Executive Director, Criminal Justice Coordinating Council*

Ex officio members: Thomas W. Schmidt, *Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services*; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General of Maryland*; Gerald W. Winegrad, 1983, *State Senate*; Joseph E. Owens, 1985, *House of Delegates*.

Appointed members: Frank J. Battaglia, 1985; Edward P. Jackson, 1985; J. Hugh Nichols, 1985; Sandra A. O'Connor, 1985; Howard M. Smith, 1985; Edmen Tausendschoen, 1985; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., 1985.

Appointed by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals: John F. Fader II, 1985; Robert W. McKeever, 1985; George B. Riffin, 1985.

One Investment Place, Suite 700
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3636

The Criminal Justice Information Advisory Board was created by Chapter 239, Acts of 1976. For budgetary and administrative purposes only the Board is within the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services.

The Board advises the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services and the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals on matters pertaining to the development, operation, and maintenance of the Criminal Justice Information System as it relates to the security and privacy of criminal history record information. The Board monitors the System; recommends procedures and methods for the use of criminal history record information for research, evaluation, and statistical analysis of criminal activity; recommends legislation neces-

sary to implement, operate, and maintain the System; and reports annually to the Governor and the General Assembly on the development and operation of the System.

The Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals adopt rules and regulations for the establishment, operation, and maintenance of the System. These rules and regulations include those governing the collection, reporting, and dissemination of criminal history record information by the courts and all other criminal justice agencies; those necessary to insure the security of the system and all criminal history record information; those governing the dissemination of criminal history record information consistent with federal law and regulations; those governing procedures for inspecting and challenging criminal history record information; and those governing the auditing of criminal justice agencies to ensure that criminal history record information is accurate and complete and is disseminated in accordance with provisions of the legislation.

The System's central repository is used for the collection, storage, and dissemination of criminal history record information. It is operated by the Maryland State Police.

The Act provides that every criminal justice agency report criminal history record information to the central repository and establish time requirements for reporting various types of information and reporting methods that may be used. The Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals may determine the events to be reported by each criminal justice agency to avoid duplication in reporting.

Regarding the rights of inspection and challenge, a person may inspect criminal history record information maintained by a criminal justice agency concerning him or her. The person may challenge the completeness, contents, accuracy, or dissemination of such information by giving written notice of the challenge to the central repository and the agency where the information was inspected if other than the central repository. The central repository will conduct an audit of that part of the person's criminal history record information necessary to determine the accuracy of the challenge. The central repository will notify the person of the results of its audit within ninety days after receipt of the notice of challenge. If it is determined that he challenge is val-

id, the central repository will correct its records and notify any criminal justice agency that has custody of the information. If the criminal justice agency has disseminated the information, it will notify the agency or person to whom the information was disseminated.

If the challenge is denied, the central repository will give written notice of the denial to any agency with which a copy of the challenge was filed. A person may not inspect any criminal history record information if the information or any part of it is relevant to a pending criminal proceeding. The Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and the Court of Appeals adopt appropriate rules and procedures for administrative appeals from decisions by criminal justice agencies denying the right of inspection of or challenges made to criminal history record information. A person aggrieved by a decision of any administrative appeal including the central repository and the criminal justice agency may seek judicial review in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act and the Maryland Rules.

Some portions of the legislation became effective July 1, 1976. These included the portions dealing with the creation of the Advisory Board; the rule-making authority of the Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, the Court of Appeals, and the Chief Judge; and the right of individual inspection, challenge, and appeal (when the right of inspection or challenge is denied).

The remaining portions of the legislation became effective December 31, 1977. These included mandatory reporting requirements of criminal justice agencies to the Central Repository; limits on dissemination; security requirements; and auditing and quality control requirements.

The Criminal Justice Information Advisory Board consists of sixteen members who serve three-year terms. The Governor appoints eight members. They include two executive officials of police agencies, one executive official from a correctional services agency, two elected county officials, one elected municipal official, one State's Attorney, and one public member. The Senate President appoints a Senate member and the House of Delegates Speaker appoints a House member to serve on the Board. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals also appoints three Board members from the judicial branch of State government. Ex officio members include the Executive Director of the Criminal Justice Coordi-

nating Council, the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, and the Attorney General of Maryland. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 27, secs. 742-755).

MARYLAND SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF

BOARD OF VISITORS

President: Daniel W. Moylan

First Vice-President and Chairperson of Executive Committee: Richard L. Steiner

Second Vice-President: Jacob M. Yingling

Secretary: Arthur Potts

Treasurer: Joseph D. Baker

Jereleigh A. Archer, Sr.; James A. Barrack; Leon Bridges; Mrs. Robert Cameron; William O. Carr; Mrs. James Clark, Jr.; Charles H. Conley, Jr., M.D.; James H. Daugherty; Sheldon F. Greenberg; Rudolph C. Hines; J. V. Jamison III; Margaret S. Kent; James McSherry; Mrs. John N. Maguire; Richard S. Mullinix; Malcolm J. Norwood; Alfred P. Shockley; Sara Simon; Ross V. Smith; James E. Soul; W. Jackson Stenger, Jr.; Edward P. Thomas; Nancy Underhill.

David M. Denton, Pd.D., *Superintendent*

Frederick Campus

P. O. Box 250

101 Clarke Place

Frederick 21701

Telephone: 662-4159

Columbia Campus

P. O. Box 894

Columbia 21044

Telephone: 465-9611

The Maryland School for the Deaf was established in 1868 as a free public residential school for deaf and hard-of-hearing children who reside in the State. The Governor appoints the thirty members of the Board of Visitors for indefinite terms (Chap. 247, Acts of 1867; Chap. 409, Acts of 1868; Chap. 19, Acts of 1880; Chap. 76, Acts of 1916; Chap. 148 as amended, Acts of 1957).

Chapter 462, Acts of 1968, established a branch of the Maryland School for the Deaf to be located near the population center of the State and to be administered and operated as part of and subject to the Maryland School for the Deaf.

The first phase of this branch school, which is called Columbia Campus Maryland School for

the Deaf, opened in September 1973 (Code Education Article, sec. 8-304).

The school offers an academic education similar to that of public schools and in addition provides thorough instruction in communication skills, including speech and speech reading, signs and fingerspelling, auditory training, and use of individual hearing aids. In addition to the academic program, courses of study in vocational education are also offered to both male and female students. The vocational training includes industrial arts, homemaking, woodworking, auto-body shop, and electro-mechanics. The school offers a broad athletic and physical education program, including such major sports as football, baseball, track, gymnastics, wrestling, and swimming, as well as a wide range of social and recreational activities. Vocational rehabilitation services are available to all graduating students to assist them in seeking employment, vocational or technical training, or higher education.

Information pertaining to the program is available upon request.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

President: Joanne T. Goldsmith, 1985

Vice-President: G. George Asaki, 1987

Mary Elizabeth Ellis, 1983; May B. Bolt, 1984; Verna M. Fletcher, 1984; Fred Schoenbrodt, 1985; Rosetta G. Kerr, 1986; Albertine Lancaster, 1986; Herbert L. Fishpaw, 1987.

David W. Hornbeck, *Secretary-Treasurer of the Board and State Superintendent of Schools*

Joseph L. Shilling, *Deputy State Superintendent of Schools*

Richard M. Petre, *Assistant Deputy State Superintendent of Schools*

200 W. Baltimore Street

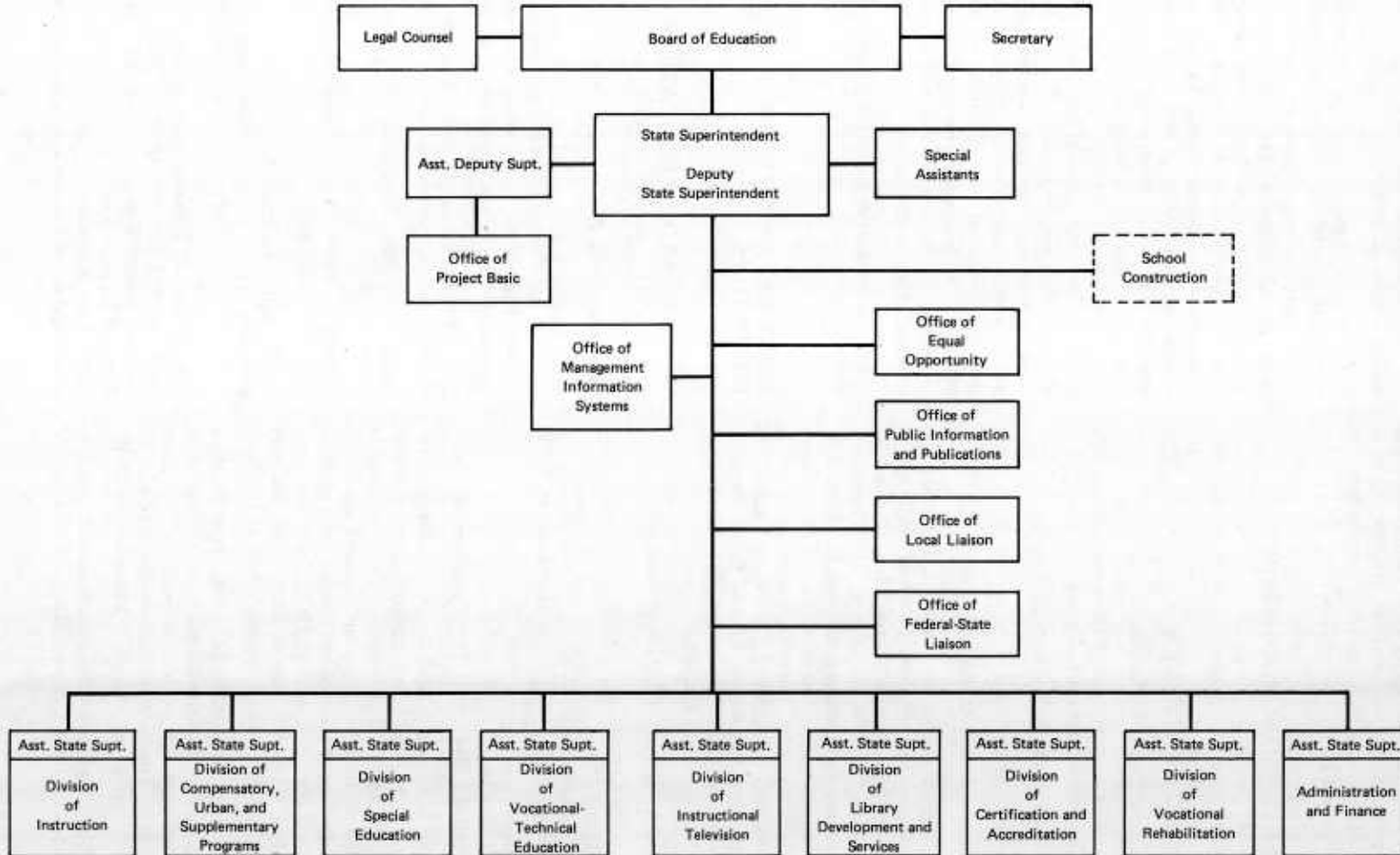
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 659-2000

Public Information: 659-2205

A centralized administration of the Maryland public schools was attempted in 1865, but the General Assembly did not establish the State Board of Education until 1870 (Ch. 311, Acts of 1870). The Board makes policy for the public school system and passes the bylaws and regula-

State Department of Education



tions that govern it. The Board's nine members are appointed by the Governor for staggered five-year terms (Code Education Article, secs. 2-101 through 2-205).

The State Board of Education appoints the State Superintendent of Schools for a four-year term. He directs the State Department of Education and executes the policy and enforces the regulations adopted by the Board (Code Education Article, secs. 2-301 through 2-303). The State Department of Education consists of the State Superintendent of Schools and the professional staff employed by the Board to assist him. The organization of the Department includes the Office of Administration and Finance; Division of Certification and Accreditation; Division of Compensatory, Urban, and Supplementary Programs; Division of Instruction; Division of Instructional Television; Division of Library Development and Services; Maryland Advisory Council on Libraries; Division of Special Education; Division of Vocational Rehabilitation; Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped; Attendant Care Program Advisory Committee; and Division of Vocational-Technical Education.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE

John E. Tritt, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2648

The Office of Administration and Finance develops and implements State Department of Education policies, procedures, and systems for administrative operations in such areas as Personnel Services, Information Systems, and General Services, as well as pupil transportation and school food services.

DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

Herman E. Behling, Jr., *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2141

The Division of Certification and Accreditation both regulates and administers functions relating to the certification of teachers and the accreditation of nonpublic schools.

The Division issues certificates to teachers in the public, nonpublic, and independent schools and in various other institutions of the State. It interprets certification standards and administers interstate reciprocity in certification of teachers. The Division also provides an advisory and consultative service on school staffing.

The Division evaluates teacher education programs offered by State colleges and universities and provides consultative services for the improvement of such programs.

The Division interprets and implements State statute and State Board of Education bylaws relating to the approval of all levels of nonpublic education from nursery school through secondary school. Certificates of approval are issued to approved schools.

The Division administers the General Education Development (GED) testing program that leads to the attainment of the Maryland high school diploma. It also administers the Maryland Professional Development Academy and internal staff development programs.

DIVISION OF COMPENSATORY, URBAN, AND SUPPLEMENTARY PROGRAMS

Velma R. Speight, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2400

The Division of Compensatory, Urban, and Supplementary Programs administers and supervises federal and State programs concerned with improving the educational development of economically and socially deprived children. The primary function of the Division is to coordinate the State leadership and administrative responsibilities of these programs so as to provide maximum support and supplementary services to the local school systems of Maryland.

The array of federal educational programs necessitates coordination at the State Department level to ensure that these supplementary services achieve legislative intent and benefit to the greatest degree the school children of Maryland.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION

Richard J. Deasy, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2328

The Division of Instruction develops and recommends to the State Superintendent policy guidelines for programs and services in elementary and secondary schools. These guidelines include curriculum and adult continuing education in all public schools and State agency educational programs. The Division evaluates education programs to include the accountability program; insures the implementation of policies, guidelines, programs, and services through staff development, program audits, and supervision; and conducts conferences of personnel of the county school systems on matters relating to content,

needs, and improvements of schools. The Division prepares and publishes pamphlets to stimulate public interest, promote the work of education, and foster professional insight and efficiency in teachers. It also cooperates with the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene to develop public standards and guidelines for school health programs.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTIONAL TELEVISION

Michael F. Sullivan, *Assistant State Superintendent*

Telephone: 337-4101

The Division of Instructional Television provides innovative and timely instruction, via television and media services, that will contribute to the achievement of public education priorities in Maryland.

The Division works with local education agencies (LEAs), State Instructional Television Regional Advisory Boards, State ITV Curriculum Committees, ITV coordinators, divisions within the State Department of Education, and the Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission to serve State education priorities.

DIVISION OF LIBRARY DEVELOPMENT AND SERVICES

Nettie B. Taylor, *Assistant State Superintendent*

Telephone: 659-2113

The Division of Library Development and Services is responsible for the administration, direction, and budgetary development of State and federal programs for improving library services in public schools and public libraries throughout the State. This includes: identification of needs; planning and development of recommendations for library legislation; monitoring and evaluation of ongoing programs; and dissemination of information. The Division also coordinates the State Library Network, the center of which is the Enoch Pratt Free Library. Three Regional Resource Centers include the State Library Resource Center, the McKeldin Library of the University of Maryland, and the Eisenhower Library of Johns Hopkins University.

MARYLAND ADVISORY COUNCIL ON LIBRARIES

Chairperson: Marion Satterthwaite, 1984

Dorothy M. Beaman, 1983; Katherine Golds-

worthy, 1985; Katharine Hurrey, 1985; Offie Elliott Clark, 1986; Greta T. Henry, 1986; Vacancy, 1987.

Ex officio members: James A. Gary, *Enoch Pratt Free Library*; Howard Harris, *State Board for Higher Education*; Ann MacLeod, *University of Maryland*; Jo Ann Pinder, *Maryland Library Association*; Nettie B. Taylor, *State Department of Education, Secretary*; Harry R. Bock, *Maryland Educational Media Organization*.

The Maryland Advisory Council on Libraries was created by Chapter 770, Acts of 1971, to gather information pertaining to the needs of libraries throughout the State; render advice for consideration by the Division of Library Development and Services, the State Superintendent of Schools, the State Board of Education, and the Governor; and engage in other activities to promote continued improvement of library services in the State.

The Council consists of twelve members, all of whom must be State residents. The Governor appoints seven members for five-year terms. Of the appointed members, one must be a library trustee, and one a professional librarian. Five members represent the general public, but each must be knowledgeable in library and public affairs. No member may serve more than two consecutive terms. *Ex officio* members are the Chairperson of the Council on Higher Education, the President of the Enoch Pratt Free Library Board of Trustees, the President of the Maryland Library Association, the Dean of the School of Library and Information Services of the University of Maryland, and the President of the Maryland Educational Media Organization, or their designated representatives. The Governor designates the chairperson while the Council members select the vice-chairperson. The Assistant Superintendent for Libraries of the State Department of Education acts as Secretary to the Council.

Funds for the Advisory Council are provided in the budget of the Division of Library Development and Services, State Department of Education (Code Education Article, sec. 23-106).

DIVISION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION

Martha J. Irvin, *Assistant State Superintendent*

Telephone: 659-2489

The Division of Special Education is responsible for the overall administration, management, and budgetary development of State and federal programs for handicapped children and youth. The Division assists local education agencies

(LEAs) in providing appropriate educational programs for all handicapped children and youth in Maryland in compliance with State and federal mandates. It is the responsibility of the Division to ensure compliance with State and federal laws that mandate service be provided for all handicapped children. The Division offers assistance to parents seeking a free, appropriate, special education for their handicapped children, and cooperates and collaborates with other State agencies in order to provide a comprehensive service network to handicapped children.

The Division provides programmatic assistance to LEAs in such areas as individual educational plans, non-discriminatory testing, early childhood programs, personnel development, and program evaluation. It also supervises educational programs and services in approved nonpublic and State institutions and the administration of assessment of children having profound or complex handicaps.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Richard A. Batterton, *Assistant State Superintendent*

Telephone: 659-2294

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation is responsible for the supervision of a program of direct services to handicapped persons; the development of a Statewide plan to provide rehabilitation services to all the State's handicapped citizens; and the implementation of plans for establishing, staffing, and supervising workshops and rehabilitation facilities.

The Division offers services at regional and local offices located strategically throughout the State. The primary purpose is to provide diagnostic counseling, physical restoration, training, and placement services for every Maryland resident with a vocational handicap resulting from disability.

The Division also administers and operates the Maryland Rehabilitation Center, a multi-million dollar facility. At the Center eligible handicapped persons may undergo a comprehensive program of evaluation, counseling, and training while residing on the premises.

Consultative services are available to workshops and facilities that may be used for federally-funded programs.

The Division's professional personnel also work with community organizations in developing research and demonstration projects designed to improve services to handicapped persons.

GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE ON EMPLOYMENT OF THE HANDICAPPED

Richard A. Batterton, 1983; Walter M. Dickerson, 1983; George L. Bowler, 1984; Pierre Ossman, 1984; Phyllis T. Shelton, 1984; Elizabeth S. Smith, 1984; M. Eugene Spurrier, 1984; Stanley W. Stocker, 1984; Edward P. Thomas, 1984; Maisie H. Wood, 1984; Calhoun Bond, 1985; Irene Duncan, 1985; William W. Lamprell, 1985; John A. Lancaster, 1985; William C. Litzinger, 1985; Donald B. Loeschke, 1985; George McDevitt, 1985; Stanley R. Platman, M.D., 1985; John F. Strahan, M.D., 1985; Frank A. Tarbutton, 1985; David Thompson, 1985; H. Pat Walker, 1985.

In response to a request by the President of the United States, the Governor established a Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Handicapped in 1947. The agency now is known as the Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped. It is housed within the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation (Executive Order 01.01.1980.12). The Governor appoints members for three-year terms and the chairperson for a two-year term.

The Governor's Committee functions primarily as an educational and public relations instrument. It works to create a public awareness of the problems faced by handicapped individuals in finding employment; cooperates with all groups, public and private, in promoting services for the handicapped; and initiates and promotes programs to stimulate hiring the handicapped.

To reach all sections of the State, local committees have been organized in each county and in Baltimore City. The Governor's Committee acts as liaison between the President's Committee and local committees. To coordinate the program and keep committees informed on State and national activities, an internal publication, entitled *Newsworthy*, goes out to State committee members and local committee chairpersons. A quarterly newsletter, *Mainstreamer*, is distributed to citizens and employers interested in the goals and objectives of the Governor's Committee. Anyone interested may receive this publication upon request.

The Committee sponsors annual conferences, awards programs, and poster and journalism contests to promote public awareness of the employment and rehabilitation programs for Maryland's disabled citizens.

The Committee meets quarterly and task forces

meet during the interims to develop programs and projects to accomplish Committee goals. The Committee's purpose is to 1) promote meaningful employment opportunities for qualified mentally, physically and emotionally disabled individuals as defined by the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended; 2) develop a climate of public awareness and understanding of barriers to employment that disabled individuals face and of the laws that ensure equal opportunity; and 3) promote an understanding among handicapped individuals of opportunities available for habilitation and rehabilitation so that more will develop marketable job skills.

ATTENDANT CARE PROGRAM ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Richard A. Batterton, *Assistant State Superintendent in Vocational Rehabilitation*

Mr. Adrian Bergin, Rhoda Eskwith, Daniel Hill, JoAnn Iglehart, Eileen Leaman, Donald B. Loeschke, Karen Mallam, Celestine Morgan, Patricia Murphy, Catherine Raggio.

200 West Baltimore Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-2294

In accordance with Chapter 515, Acts of 1982, the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation has established an Advisory Committee to provide guidance to the Division in the development of the Attendant Care Program. The Program provides financial assistance to eligible physically disabled individuals.

The Attendant Care Program Advisory Committee consists of consumers and representatives from the Medicaid Personal Care Program, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; the Non-retarded Developmentally Disabled Program Division of the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; the Department of Personnel; the Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped; the Maryland Planning Council on Developmental Disabilities; the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, State Department of Education; and advocacy organizations.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL- TECHNICAL EDUCATION

Addison S. Hobbs, *Assistant State Superintendent*
Telephone: 659-2075

This Division is responsible for the administra-

tion, supervision, and evaluation of vocational-technical education in the State. In carrying out this responsibility, the Division provides leadership and assistance to educational and related agencies, institutions, organizations, business, industry, and commerce in the planning, development, improvement, evaluation, and expansion of educational and training programs.

Programs administered by the Division are offered in both public and private institutions and are available to both school age students and adult citizens of Maryland.

EDUCATION COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Lucy Kecker

Representing the State Board for Higher Education: Joseph Harrison Ager, Lucy Kecker, Richard R. Kline.

Representing the State Board of Education: May B. Bolt, Rosetta G. Kerr, Frederick K. Schoenbrodt.

David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

Sheldon H. Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education*

c/o State Board for Higher Education
16 Francis St.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2971

c/o State Board of Education
200 West Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-2000

The Education Coordinating Committee was created by Chapter 538, Acts of 1976, to coordinate the policies and activities of the State Board of Education, the State Superintendent of Schools, the State Board for Higher Education, and the Commissioner for Higher Education. The Committee studies, considers, and makes recommendations regarding educational policies that concern or have an effect on elementary, secondary, or higher education.

By Chapter 888, Acts of 1982, the Lida Lee Tall Learning Resource Center was placed under the jurisdiction of the Education Coordinating Committee. The Center is located on the Towson State University campus.

The Committee consists of three members of the State Board of Education selected by its President, three members of the State Board for Higher Education selected by the Chairperson,

the State Superintendent of Schools, and the Commissioner of Higher Education. The Committee selects its own chairperson (Code Education Article, secs. 24-101 through 24-105).

STATE BOARD FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Chairperson: Thomas H. Maddux, 1987

Vice-Chairperson: Joseph Harrison Ager, 1985

Richard R. Kline, 1983; Philip Pear, 1983; Bernard T. Devaney, 1984; Mary L. Nock, 1985; Thelma B. Cox, 1986; Louis L. Randall, M.D., 1986; Lucy Kecker, 1987.

Secretary: Gertrude H. Crist, 1986

SEGMENTAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Patricia Hauk, 1983

J. Elizabeth Garraway, 1983; Brent M. Johnson, Ph.D., 1983; Jean E. Spencer, 1983; James H. Ethridge, 1984; Robert E. Parilla, Ph.D., 1984; David S. Sparks, Ph.D., 1984; Harriet P. Trader, Ph.D., 1984; G. William Troxler, Ph.D., 1984.

Sheldon H. Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education*

16 Francis Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2971

The State Board for Higher Education was created by Chapter 538, Acts of 1976, to replace the Maryland Council for Higher Education, which originally was created by Chapter 41, Acts of 1963, as the Advisory Council on Higher Education.

The State Board consists of eleven lay members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Members serve five-year terms. Members are eligible for reappointment, but none may serve more than two full terms (Code Education Article, secs. 12, 17, 24, 25).

The Board is assisted by a Segmental Advisory Committee consisting of nine members appointed by the Governor. Of these nine members, one represents the University of Maryland Board of Regents, one represents the Morgan State University Board of Regents, two represent the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges, two represent the State Board for Community Colleges, two represent the private colleges and universities in the State, and one represents the

independent postsecondary institutions in Maryland. Committee members serve two-year terms and are eligible for reappointment.

The State Board appoints a Commissioner for Higher Education who executes the policies adopted by the Board, directs the Board's staff, and serves as a member of the Governor's Executive Council. The Commissioner serves a four-year term and is eligible for reappointment.

The Board carries forth its broad responsibility for coordinating the overall growth and development of postsecondary education through activities in the following functional areas:

RESEARCH, PLANNING AND EVALUATION

The Board prepared a statewide master plan for postsecondary education in Maryland and adopted it on July 6, 1978. The Board is required to update the plan annually. Each year the Board reviews the short-range and long-range goals and objectives of State postsecondary education institutions and agencies to assure that they are consistent with the master plan. The Board also coordinates participation by the postsecondary education community in the State's Executive Planning Process. In accord with its broad planning responsibilities, the Board serves as the State Postsecondary Education Commission under Title XII of the federal Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.

In support of its planning functions, the Board collects, compiles, analyzes, and disseminates data related to postsecondary education in the State. It develops and implements management tools and information systems to aid policy-makers at the State and institutional levels. In consultation with postsecondary education agencies and institutions, the Board conducts studies of educational needs in the State and the resources available to meet them. In order to encourage the effective and equitable use of resources for postsecondary education, the Board sets guidelines for tuition and fees and for faculty and administrative salaries. The Board also makes recommendations for improving the coordination and operation of student financial aid programs in the State, as well as recommendations about how State and federal programs of support for higher education can be meshed for maximum benefit to the citizenry.

FINANCE, FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS

In consultation with the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, the Board annually reviews

and makes recommendations upon operating budget requests from the University of Maryland, Morgan State University, the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges, St. Mary's College of Maryland, the State Board for Community Colleges, the State Scholarship Board, and the Higher Education Loan Corporation. On the basis of this review, the Board develops a consolidated operating budget for higher education for presentation to the Governor. In consultation with the Department of State Planning, the Board also reviews proposals for capital projects requested by public and private institutions of higher education. This capital budget review function is aided by the Board's facilities inventorying efforts as well as by its other activities in the area of pace planning utilization. The Board also administers the State's program of aid to private institutions of higher education.

The Board must approve all proposals for new programs and for major changes in existing programs in the State's public postsecondary institutions. It also reviews and makes recommendations about the continuation, modification, or duplication of programs currently in operation in public institutions and about programs offered by private institutions that receive State funds. In relationship to its program review and approval functions, the Board recommends to the Governor and the General Assembly any name or governance change requested for a public institution of higher education.

In order to obtain maximum benefit from available educational resources, the Board encourages the development of cooperative programs among the State's public institutions. It also develops policies for student transfers and reciprocal credits acceptance. In cooperation with the Southern Regional Education Board and with individual states, the Board pursues interstate approaches to meeting educational needs.

The Board works to improve cooperation between the federal government and policy-makers at the State and institutional levels. It also serves as the administrative agency in the State for programs under Title I of the Higher Education Act of 1965, and Title IV, the Education Information Center Program. Title I provides State higher education institutions with opportunities for discretionary funding in the areas of community service and continuing education.

INSTITUTIONAL APPROVAL TO OPERATE

The State Board grants approval to operate to all Maryland public and private institutions of

postsecondary education. This approval is contingent on an institution's ability to meet standards developed by the Board. These standards prescribe minimum requirements for the issuance of certificates, diplomas, and degrees. The Board must review and approve educational programs that enroll veterans and war orphans in order for these students to become eligible for federal financial benefits under Title 38 of the U.S. Code. The Board also engages in a variety of other activities aimed at enhancing the quality of postsecondary education in Maryland.

EQUAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY

The State Board for Higher Education coordinates and monitors the implementation of the *Maryland Plan for Completing the Desegregation of the Public Postsecondary Education Institutions in the States*. As part of its efforts to carry out this broad responsibility, the Board collects, compiles, analyzes, and disseminates data related to desegregation in the State. The results of these efforts are published each year in the form of an *Annual Desegregation Status Report*, which consists primarily of data collected by institutions and segment boards, and a *Midyear Desegregation Status Report*, which provides a narrative evaluation of desegregation activities throughout the State.

Through the use of Desegregation Impact Statements, the Board reviews all new degree programs and facilities for their potential effect on the State's desegregation efforts. The Board also conducts studies on specific areas of concern, such as the retention and progression of students by race and the impact of academic program offerings on the racial composition of student enrollments.

The Board administers a variety of programs designed to enhance desegregation efforts. These include: the Other Race Grants Program for Graduate and Professional School Students, and the Henry C. Welcome Fellowship Program.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS AND COMMUNITY SERVICE

The Board promotes public awareness of activities in postsecondary education through publication of a newsletter entitled *Record*; preparation of news releases for newspapers, radio, and television; and publication of numerous documents, including its *Admissions and Financial Aid Information manual* and *Directory of Public and Private*

Postsecondary Institutions. In order to benefit from the advice of students, faculty, and other groups in the State's postsecondary education community, the Board appoints advisory committees composed of faculty, students, and citizens to develop recommendations on specific areas of concern.

STUDENT ADVISORY ASSEMBLY

Michael McCarthy, *Chairperson*

16 Francis St.

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2971

The Assembly consists of the presidents of the student government associations of all two-year and four-year, public and independent institutions of higher learning in Maryland and is the only officially sanctioned body representing the State's 224,000 college students.

The new Assembly, perhaps the only one of its kind in the United States, was created in May 1980 when the State Board for Higher Education unanimously passed a resolution presented to it by the out-going Student Advisory Committee. The Assembly replaces that Committee and provides more equal and better representation of students before the State Board and the Maryland academic community.

MARYLAND FIRE-RESCUE EDUCATION AND TRAINING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Charles W. Riley, 1983

Warren E. Isman, 1983; Peter J. O'Connor, Jr., 1983; Elwood H. Banister, 1984; Harry Devlin, 1984; Elizabeth Scanlan, 1984; Thomas J. Baginski, 1985; Robert J. Smith, 1985; W. Newton Carey, 1986; J. Donald Mooney, 1986; Frederick R. Seibel III, 1986.

Chapter 682, Acts of 1976, established within the State Board for Higher Education the Maryland Fire-Rescue Education and Training Commission. The Commission reports to and is subject to the authority of the Commissioner of Higher Education. The Commission consists of eleven members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Fire-Rescue Education and Training Commission develops standards for fire-rescue education programs and procedures, and for the accreditation of instructors and schools involved in these programs. The Commission develops and

maintains a statewide master plan to coordinate all emergency services training courses and activities in Maryland. In support of its other activities, the Commission collects and disseminates data and reviews research relevant to fire-rescue education. The Commission prepares an annual report that describes its activities and sets forth its recommendations for improvements in emergency services education. The Commission's activities are carried out in cooperation with the University of Maryland and other schools engaged in training fire-rescue personnel in the State (Code Education Article, secs. 12-113).

ADVISORY COUNCIL TO THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS ON HIGHER EDUCATION FACILITIES ACTS

Chairperson: Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*

William M. Brish, J. Elizabeth Garraway, David W. Hornbeck, Brent M. Johnson, Henry J. Knott, Parlett L. Moore, William A. Ruhl, Sr., Jean E. Spencer, *one vacancy.*

Charles J. Lietwiler, *Executive Secretary*

c/o Department of State Planning

301 West Preston Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2270

Title VII-A of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-329, as amended) provides federal grants to institutions of higher education to finance the construction of classrooms, laboratories, and libraries.

Title VII-C of the same Act provides federal grants to subsidize the interest payments on bonds and mortgages used to finance such construction when direct federal funding is unavailable.

In accordance with the provisions of these Titles, the Governor designated the Board of Public Works as the State commission to administer the various programs. In addition, the Governor created in 1964 an Advisory Council to assist and make recommendations to the Board of Public Works on matters pertaining to these programs.

The Advisory Council processes applications and recommends priorities for federal grants among the eligible institutions. It disseminates information and maintains liaison between the colleges in Maryland, the State Commission, and the U. S. Office of Education. The Department of State Planning provides staff assistance to the Advisory Council.

Members of the Advisory Council are appointed by the Governor for indefinite terms.

MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION LOAN CORPORATION

Chairperson: H. Palmer Hopkins, 1988

Vice-Chairperson: J. Joseph Curran, 1986

William J. Brogan, 1984; Frank L. Hewitt III, 1984; N. Page Worthington, 1984; H. Grant Hathaway, 1986; William Phelps, 1986; Mrs. Preston W. Barr, 1988; Matthew C. Fenton III, 1988.

Ex officio members: John S. Toll, Robert M. Taubman.

James A. Leamer, Jr., *Executive Director*

2100 Guilford Avenue
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 659-6555

The Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation was created by Chapter 589, Acts of 1963.

The Corporation has the power to lend money or to guarantee loans made by approved lenders to State residents who are attending or are planning to attend colleges or vocational, trade, and technical schools within or without the State. Such aid may extend to dependent undergraduate, graduate, or professional students; to independent undergraduates; or to the parents of such students to help the students meet their educational expenses (Chapter 559, Acts of 1982). The Corporation may accept gifts, bequests, and governmental appropriations or grants for its purposes. The Corporation is also empowered to establish rules and regulations for the granting, administration, and repayment of student loans.

Program changes enacted by the 1966 and the 1967 sessions of the General Assembly enable the Corporation to enter into agreements with the U. S. Office of Education. By these agreements the federal government provides repayable advance funds to be added to the student loan reserve and makes Maryland residents eligible to receive a federal subsidy for part of the interest on their loans.

The Corporation consists of eleven members. With the advice and consent of the Senate, the Governor appoints nine members for six-year terms. The State Scholarship Board Chairperson and the President of the University of Maryland serve as ex officio members. The Governor designates the chairperson and vice-chairperson (Code Education Article, secs. 18-1001 through 18-1014).

REGIONAL EDUCATION SERVICE AGENCY OF APPALACHIAN MARYLAND

Chairperson of the RESA Board: Atlee C. Kepler (for fiscal year 1983); Jerome J. Ryscavage (for fiscal year 1984)

Executive Director/Executive Secretary-Treasurer of the Board: George E. Allen

Board of Directors: Donald L. Alexander, *President, Allegany Community College*; Nelson P. Guild, *President, Frostburg State College*; H. William Mitchell, *Superintendent, Board of Education for Allegany County*; Atlee C. Kepler, *President, Hagerstown Junior College*; Claud E. Kitchens, *Superintendent, Board of Education for Washington County*; Donald L. Ruhl, *President, Garrett Community College*; Jerome J. Ryscavage, *Superintendent, Board of Education for Garrett County*; John S. Toll, *President, University of Maryland*; Walter V. Hohenstein, *alternate*; Dr. Kenneth Jablon, *Chairperson, Regional Education Council (non-voting member)*. All members serve ex officio.

153 Baltimore Street
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-3525

The Regional Education Service Agency of Appalachian Maryland (RESA) was created pursuant to Education Title 4-121 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1978) and by the approval of the Attorney General of Maryland of a joint agreement by the eight member institutions. The overall purpose of RESA is to raise the educational level of all people in Appalachian Maryland (Allegany, Garrett, and Washington counties) to better enable them to develop socially, culturally, and economically. Its member institutions include Allegany Community College, Frostburg State College, Allegany County Board of Education, Hagerstown Junior College, Washington County Board of Education, Garrett Community College, Garrett County Board of Education, and the University of Maryland. Background information on the agency appears in two publications: *What's a RESA?* and *Appalachian Maryland—A Great Place to Learn, A Great Place to Live*. These publications are available upon request.

The Agency began in 1967 as the Educational Subcommittee of the Appalachian Regional Commission. It became a formal organization with an office and staff in 1970 and became a separate administrative entity of government in 1973, according to Maryland Code.

The chief executives of the signatory members to the Joint Agreement comprise the voting membership of the Board of Directors. The Board is the governing body for establishing policies for programs, operations, and fiscal affairs. Stated meetings of the Board are the fourth Tuesdays of January, March, May, and October.

A Regional Education Council of professionals representing educational institutions and others selected from agencies having direct relationships with RESA meets on the fourth Thursdays of February, April, September, and November. This is the program coordinating body for the Agency and a forum for discussing educational issues facing the members and the region. The Council annually elects a chairperson who also serves as a non-voting member of the Board of Directors.

RESA fosters cooperation among all educational institutions and organizations concerned with the needs of the people in the region; establishes goals, policies, and procedures for regional education projects; and plans, coordinates, and conducts regional educational projects. It promotes the improvement of educational, scientific, and literary facilities and programs at and among participating institutions; and organizes and supports an operational office governed by a Board of Directors responsible to public authorities.

One of the responsibilities of this Agency is to provide technical assistance and recommendations to the Governor, as Chief Executive and as a member of the Appalachian Regional Commission, concerning plans, programs, and activities directed toward education's role in the development of the region according to state and local education and development policies and the Appalachian Regional Development Act. These recommendations are the basis for funding programs for education by the Appalachian Regional Commission through the Maryland Department of Economic and Community Development.

The Agency provides a basic staff to assist member institutions in identifying needs that might be met through regional programs or services. Based on Board policy, the staff provides direct support and leadership for interagency/institutional liaison, project development and implementation, and project review and evaluation.

Operations and programs of the Agency are funded through budget allocations of the signatory members and from grants and contracts with local, State, and federal agencies, including the Appalachian Regional Commission.

MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION SUPPLEMENTAL LOAN AUTHORITY

J. Paul Melanson, *Chairperson*, 1985

Anna A. Curry, *Vice-Chairperson*, 1983

Gerald H. Spivey, *Treasurer*, 1984

L. Leslie Bennett, Jr., *Secretary*, 1984

Leslie L. Lewis, Jr., 1983; C. Thomas McMillen, 1983; Alonia C. Sharps, 1984; Rhoda Dorsey, Ph.D., 1985; T. Albert Farmer, M.D., 1985.

Ex officio members: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; William S. James, *State Treasurer*.

Vacancy, *Executive Director*

4501 N. Charles St.

Baltimore 21210 Telephone: 323-1010, ext. 345

The Maryland Higher Education Supplemental Loan Authority was created in 1982 (Chapter 488, Acts of 1982). The Authority has the power to issue tax exempt revenue bonds on behalf of participating colleges and universities which will use the proceeds for student loans. This self-supporting program requires no appropriation of State funds.

The Authority consists of eleven members. The Governor appoints nine of them. The State Treasurer and the Comptroller of the Treasury, or their designees, serve ex officio. Of the appointed members, two are trustees, directors, officers, or employees of institutions of higher education, at least one of whom is from an institution not owned or operated by the State or any of its political subdivisions. Two members are experienced in State and municipal finance, one in higher education finance, and two in student financial aid. Two members are appointed from the public at large. All are State residents. Initially, three members serve one-year terms, three serve two-year terms, and three serve for three years. Thereafter, members serve three-year terms. The Authority elects its own chairperson and vice-chairperson, and appoints the Executive Director.

MARYLAND STATE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON VOCATIONAL- TECHNICAL EDUCATION

Chairperson: Norma C. Day, 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Peter J. Lombardi, 1983

James E. Callahan, 1983; Helen L. Dawson,

1983; Eugene M. Karol, 1983; George E. Lechluder, 1983; Harold V. Leslie, 1983; Donald Maley, 1983; Martha Marshall, 1983; Jacqueline T. Wickens, 1983; C. Silva Brown, 1984; Barbara A. Earl, 1984; Betty J. Glascoe, 1984; Norma B. Gluckstern, 1984; Jean R. Hebler, 1984; John J. Lancaster, Jr., 1984; Vicki Martina, 1984; Edward A. Mohler, 1984; Raymond Adcock, 1985; Robert W. Cook, 1985; John A. Hargrave, Jr., 1985; Phyllis E. Reed, 1985; William E. Schweitzer, Jr., 1985; Benjamin C. Whitten, 1985; Karl T. Wilson, 1985.

Michael R. Morton, *Executive Director*

Richard E. Cross, *Associate Director*

The Jeffrey Building

16 Francis Street, Room 301

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2885

The Maryland State Advisory Council on Vocational-Technical Education advises the State Board of Education in the development and preparation of the five-year Plan for Vocational-Technical Education and the annual program plan and accountability report. It assists the State Board in the development of plans for the evaluation of the effectiveness of each program addressed in the State Plan. The Council also evaluates vocational education programs, services, and activities assisted under Public Law 94-482. After consultation with the State Employment and Training Council, the Advisory Council (a) identifies the vocational education and employment and training needs of the State, and (b) assesses the extent to which vocational education, employment training, vocational rehabilitation, and other programs assisted by the Act represent a consistent, integrated, and coordinated approach to meeting such needs. It monitors program evaluations conducted by the State Board of Education. The Council advises the State Board of Education on policy matters arising out of the administration of programs addressed in the five-year State plan, the annual program plan, and the accountability report. It provides advice, makes studies, and furnishes reports on vocational-technical education to the Governor, General Assembly, and other government agencies on its own initiative or upon request.

The Council provides technical assistance on the establishment and operation of local advisory councils to local educational agencies, postsecondary education institutions, and local advisory councils. In addition, the Council advises the

State Board for Higher Education and the State Board for Community Colleges with regard to vocational-technical programs, services, and activities; and prepares and submits to the U.S. Secretary of Education and National Advisory Council on Vocational Education, through the State Board of Education, an annual evaluation report on the effectiveness of the State's vocational-technical education programs (Code Education Article, secs. 21-101 through 21-107(e)).

Created by Chapter 22, Acts of 1978, the Council consists of twenty-five members appointed by the Governor. Members are chosen from persons who represent and are familiar with the following areas, agencies, and institutions: management, labor, agriculture, industrial and economic development, community colleges, institutions of higher education, vocational-technical institutions, special vocational education experience and knowledge, comprehensive secondary schools, nonprofit private schools, correctional institutions, vocational education teachers and students, vocational guidance and counseling, local educational agencies, local school boards, State Employment and Training Council, disadvantaged, sex discrimination, handicapped, the general public, and vocational education students. Members serve for three-year terms. The Council selects its own officers.

Copies of the Council *Annual Evaluation Report*, *Local Advisory Council Handbook*, and *Report of Public Meetings* are available free to the public.

EDUCATIONAL COORDINATING COUNCIL FOR CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Chairperson: David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

Ex officio members: Jon P. Galley, *Commissioner of Correction*; Brent M. Johnson, *Executive Director, State Board for Community Colleges*; Claud E. Kitchens, *Superintendent of Schools, Washington County Public Schools*

Appointed member: Ernest W. Lee, 1984

200 W. Baltimore Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 659-2059

Chairperson's Telephone: 659-2000

This Council was created by Chapter 539, Acts of 1975, to plan and develop educational programs in each correctional institution within the

Division of Correction. The Council consists of the State Superintendent of Schools who serves as chairperson, the Commissioner of Correction, a superintendent of schools in which an institution is located, and the executive director of the State Board for Community Colleges, all of whom serve ex officio, and one public member appointed by the Governor for a four-year term. The State Department of Education provides necessary technical and clerical assistance. For budgetary and administrative purposes the Council is under the jurisdiction of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services (Code Education Article, secs. 22-101 through 2-104).

EDUCATIONAL COORDINATING COUNCIL FOR STATE HOSPITALS AND JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS

Chairperson: David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

Ex officio members: Stanley R. Platman, *designee of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene;* Alp Karahasan, *Director, Mental Hygiene Administration;* Rex C. Smith, *Director, Juvenile Services Administration;* Bernard A. Carpenter, Jr., *Director, Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration;* Alice G. Penderhughes, *Interim Baltimore City Superintendent of Instruction;* Robert Y. Dubel, *Baltimore County Superintendent of Schools;* Edward Andrews, *Montgomery County Superintendent of Schools.*

Appointed members: Evelyn Marie Johnson, 1987; Ernie Honig Kent, 1987; Wilbert L. Walker, 1987; Amelia Gordon Ward, 1987; Ruth Wolf, 1987.

200 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-2100

This Council was created by Chapter 539, Acts of 1976, to develop an educational program in each State hospital center and juvenile residential institution within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Council consists of thirteen members. Eight ex officio members include the State Superintendent of Schools who serves as chairperson, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Director of the Mental Hygiene Administration, the Director of the Juvenile Services Administration, the Director of the Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration, the Superintendent of Public Instruction of Baltimore City, and two county superintendents of schools

from counties in which one of the institutions is located. The Governor appoints five members from the public at large for five-year terms.

Technical assistance and support is provided by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the State Department of Education (Code Education Article, sec. 22-201 through 22-205).

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD OF ELECTION LAWS

Chairperson: James W. Johnson, Jr., 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Karen R. Lancaster, 1983

Reginald A. Asplen, 1983; Theodore N. Clark, 1983; Sylvia Raphael, 1983.

Willard A. Morris, *State Administrator of Election Laws*, 1987

Carol S. Evans, *Deputy State Administrator*

P. O. Box 231

11 Bladen Street

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3711

The State Administrative Board of Election Laws, created in 1969, exercises supervision over the conduct of elections in the State (Chapter 555, Acts of 1969).

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms. Three members must be of the same political party as the Governor, while two members represent the party that received the second greatest number of votes in the most recent gubernatorial election. The Board selects its own officers.

The Governor also appoints the State Administrator of Election Laws for a six-year term.

The Board exercises supervision over the conduct of voter registration and elections in the State. It adopts rules and regulations to assist local boards of supervisors of elections with respect to elections, voting, and voter registration. The Board has authority to review, approve, certify, and decertify voting systems and to adopt regulations relating thereto. In addition, the Board serves as a depository for election records and other relevant election information. It reports annually to the General Assembly on the activities of the Board and administrative office and includes recommendations for changes in Article 33 to assure its uniform administration and improvement in the procedure for the conduct of registration, voting, and elections.

The law mandates additional responsibilities for the Board. In odd-numbered years, the Board convenes a meeting with all members of boards of supervisors of elections in the counties and Baltimore City to instruct them, their designated employees, and counsels as to their duties in the conduct of elections. The Board also administers the voter registration by mail program.

Not prescribed by law but deemed necessary to the effectiveness of the overall program are such projects assumed by the Board as the review and monitoring of all election bills, constitutional amendments, and referenda matters thus related. Staff assistance is available to members of the General Assembly for consultation on election related legislation. Local boards are advised of hearing schedules and the status of pertinent bills. Close liaison between the State Board and all local boards is a most important function of the Office.

The Administrator performs all duties assigned to him by law and/or by SABEL. In addition, he receives and audits financial reports of candidates required under the provisions of Article 33, Section 1A-1. He serves as Secretary to the Board of State Canvassers (Code 1957, Art. 33, Secs. 1A-1, 3-1(c), 16B-2, 18-1).

The State Administrative Board of Election Laws publishes *Registration and Election Laws of Maryland 1982* and *A Review of the Meetings of Presidential Electors in Maryland*. These publications are for sale to the public. The State Board also has available Primary and General Election Returns beginning with 1948. More recent returns are published in booklet form. Prices quoted upon request.

EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT REVIEW BOARD

Chairperson: Matthew L. Tayback, Sc.D., *State Director on Aging*

Ex officio members: Lawrence J. Bach, *Department of Personnel*; Patricia Smith, M.D., *Department of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Peter A. Whittaker, *Trustee, Teachers Retirement Systems*.

Appointed members: Stanley J. Frank, 1983; Howard E. Marshall, 1983; Gladys Sprinkle, 1983.

301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5064

The Employees Retirement Review Board was

created by Chapter 720, Acts of 1974, to hear appeals by individual State employees, including members of the Teachers Retirement System, who desire to continue their employment after the mandatory retirement age of seventy has been reached and their application for continuation has been denied by their agency.

The Board consists of seven members: the Secretary of Personnel or his designee, the State Director on Aging, a physician designated by the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, a member of the Board of Trustees of the Teachers Retirement System, and three members appointed by the Governor for four-year terms. The Board selects its own chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 73B, secs. 11, 86, 110, 117).

MARYLAND STATE EMPLOYEES SURETY BOND COMMITTEE

William S. James, *State Treasurer*; Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*.

c/o William S. James, *State Treasurer*

P. O. Box 666

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3533

This Committee was created by Chapter 702, Acts of 1967. It consists of the State Treasurer, the Comptroller of the Treasury, and the Attorney General of Maryland or their designated representatives. Its duty is to set the type and the amount of the bonds of all State officers and employees who are required to be bonded. All others are to be bonded with the type, the amount, and the term to be determined by the Committee. The Comptroller of the Treasury is to keep a record of the bond, giving the name of the officers or the employee for whom the bond is issued, the name of the agency in which the person bonded is employed, the name of the agencies covered, the name of the company issuing the bond, its amount, date, time of expiration, and certificates of renewal (Code 1957, Art. 78A, secs. 46-50).

STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Herbert J. Belgrad, 1984

Jervis S. Finney, 1983; Barbara M. Steckel, 1985; Betty B. Nelson, 1986; Rev. John Wesley Holland, 1987.

John E. O'Donnell, *Executive Director*

Nancy L. Speck, *General Counsel*

Robert A. Hahn, *Staff Counsel*

Room 1515
301 W. Preston St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-7813

By Chapter 513, Acts of 1979, the State Ethics Commission was established for the purpose of guarding against improper influence on public officials and officers by requiring disclosure of their financial affairs and by setting minimum standards for the conduct of State and local business. The act establishing the Commission abolished the Maryland Public Disclosure Advisory Board and the State Board of Ethics.

The Commission's authority encompasses conflicts of interest, financial disclosure, and lobbying disclosure.

The State Ethics Commission has the following major functions: First, it renders advisory opinions concerning the application of the Maryland Public Ethics law at the request of persons subject to the law and Commission's jurisdiction. The Commission may issue an advisory opinion concerning the application of the law at the request of any other person if the Commission deems the request appropriate. Second, it investigates complaints made to the Commission alleging a violation of the provisions of the Maryland Public Ethics Law. The Commission may also issue and investigate complaints on its own initiative. Third, the Commission receives and reviews financial disclosure statements filed by those covered by the law and required to file with the Commission. Fourth, it receives and reviews lobbyist registration and activity reports. Fifth, it assists and monitors the activity of local government in enacting local government public ethics laws as required by the State statute. Sixth, the Commission provides training and information to those covered by the statute and to the general public. Seventh, the Commission coordinates with the Joint Committee on Legislative Ethics and the Judicial Branch in carrying out the provisions of the Maryland Public Ethics Law.

The Commission consists of five members appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. One member is nominated by the president of the Senate, and one by the speaker of the House of Delegates. Of the three remaining members, one must be a member of the other principal political party to which the incumbent governor does not belong. The Commission elects its own chairperson and appoints an executive director, a general counsel, and a staff counsel.

Financial disclosure forms and lobbyists' reports are available for public inspection.

MARYLAND FOOD CENTER AUTHORITY

Chairperson: Henry L. Hein, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: Melvin R. Kenney, Sr., 1985

Ex officio members: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*; J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*; Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*; John M. Curtis, *Cooperative Extension Service, University of Maryland*.

Appointed members: Raymond E. Nicholas, Sr., 1983; James V. Melton, 1984; T. Allen Stradley, 1985; John J. Davis, 1986; John B. Foard, Jr., 1986; Austin A. Zimmer, 1987.

J. Gary Lee, *Executive Director*

Shirley Fernkas, *Assistant to Director*

George P. Maroulis, *Market Manager*

Administrative Office
201 West Preston Street, Room LL-4
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2000

Maryland Wholesale Produce Market
7460 Conowingo Avenue
Jessup 20794 Telephone: 799-3880

The Maryland Food Center Authority originally was created in 1967 as the Greater Baltimore Consolidated Wholesale Food Market Authority (Chapter 145, Acts of 1967). The Authority was formed to establish, operate, and maintain a consolidated food center within the Greater Baltimore Region. By Chapter 475, Acts of 1972, the Authority assumed the liabilities and interim operation of the Baltimore Wholesale Produce Market administered by the former New Marsh Wholesale Produce Market Authority. On January 15, 1976, the Baltimore Wholesale Produce Market facility reverted by deed to the City of Baltimore to be used for purposes other than as a produce market.

The Maryland Food Center Authority consists of twelve members. These include four ex officio members: the Comptroller of the Treasury, the Secretary of General Services, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Director of the Cooperative Extension Service of the University of Maryland. The remaining eight members are appointed for five-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Of these, one must be a resident of Howard County. One or more terms expire each year and any member may be

reappointed. The Authority selects its own officers and staff.

The Authority has an eleven-member Advisory Council. Five Council members are appointed by the Maryland Agricultural Commission, and five are appointed by produce merchants who are tenants in the Maryland Wholesale Produce Market (Chapter 729, Acts of 1975). The Executive Director of the Authority serves as the non-voting, ex officio chairperson of the Advisory Council.

The Authority is developing a 398-acre site for establishment of the Maryland Food Center. Near Jessup, the Center is located at the intersection of U.S. Route 1 and Maryland Route 175 in Howard County. In the Food Center now is the Maryland Wholesale Produce Market. In the future, the Food Center will also house the Maryland Wholesale Seafood Market, and a factory outlet shopping center that will include a farmers market, crafts market, and flower market. With so many different types of food operations in one location, the Food Center can provide quality food products to Maryland consumers more efficiently and at less cost. As of September 1, 1982, approximately 2,040,314 square feet of food warehousing space had been completed or was under construction within the Food Center at an estimated cost of \$65 million. Furthermore, the Authority has signed commitments for construction of an additional 448,160 square feet of food warehousing space. Of 330 saleable acres, approximately 214.2 acres had been sold or leased as of September 1, 1982. It is estimated that by the completion of the project approximately \$120 million will have been invested in food distribution facilities.

While the 1979 General Assembly gave the Authority the right to construct a Fisherman's Wharf-type development in Baltimore's Inner Harbor area, it was not possible to obtain land for this development from the City of Baltimore. Consequently, the proposed Fisherman's Wharf development has been abandoned and replaced with plans to develop the 14-acre Maryland Wholesale Seafood Market within the Maryland Food Center Project at Jessup. Twenty-one companies have signed Agreements to Lease secured by good faith deposits of \$85,500. These companies are primarily those now operating at the Baltimore Wholesale Fish Market. It is estimated that the new Seafood Market will be completed by December, 1983. Financing for the project will be obtained through the sale of Authority revenue bonds secured only by the leases from the

seafood merchants. The Authority can issue up to a maximum of \$25 million in revenue bonds.

Of the \$25 million revenue bond authorization, \$3 million in revenue bonds are outstanding as of September 1, 1982. The Equitable Trust Company was the purchaser of \$2 million in bonds for the expansion of the Maryland Wholesale Produce Market.

In the Fall of 1982, the Authority began grading and land development in the last 129.25-acre phase of the Food Center development. In December 1980, the Authority completed a 40 percent expansion of the Maryland Wholesale Produce Market at the Food Center. The building area totals 333,300 square feet. The facility is leased by 30 produce merchants, and there is a lengthy waiting list of companies desiring space. The Maryland Food Center project has achieved extensive financial success, and the Maryland Wholesale Produce Market at the Food Center is reported to be the best development of its type in the United States. Hundreds of governmental officials from all over the world have visited the Food Center to examine its operations, administration, and technical achievements. It has become a model for similar developments being undertaken elsewhere in the world.

In February 1981, the Authority entered into an agreement with a private sector group for development of a 150,000 square foot factory outlet shopping center at the Food Center. On a fourteen-acre site, the shopping center would include a farmers market, crafts market, and flower market as mandatory parts of the project. These market facilities will be available daily or weekly to small farmers, craftspersons, and horticulturists on a year-round basis to enable them to directly market their products to the Maryland consumer. Since these market operations, on their own, are not likely to be self-sufficient, their location is planned within a commercial shopping center in order to attract the pedestrian traffic that will make them successful (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 410, 412, 413, 416).

GOVERNMENT HOUSE TRUST

Chairperson: Mrs. Howard Baetjer II

Harry D. Berry, Jr.; Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen; Louis G. Hecht; Eugenia C. Holland; Bryden B. Hyde; William R. Johnston; Mrs. Robert H. McCauley, Jr.; J. Jefferson Miller II; Edwin Obrecht; Elisabeth C. G. Packard; Dorothy McIlvain Scott; Mrs. Lebrot Simmons; John R. Williams.

Maryland Historical Society
201 W. Monument Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 685-3750

Government House Trust was established by Chapter 267, Acts of 1980, to supervise and direct the renovation, design, and furnishing of the state rooms of Government House, the official residence of the Governor. The members of the Committee on the Gallery of the Maryland Historical Society, acting in trust for the people of Maryland, serve as the members of the Trust. The chairperson of the Gallery Committee serves as chairperson of the Trust.

The Trust, on behalf of the State, may receive and accept gifts and loans of property for use in the state rooms of Government House. No improvement, alteration, addition, removal, or other change in the internal design or furnishings of any state room of Government House is authorized unless approved by the Trust. In performing its duties and responsibilities the Trust is to consult with and seek the advice of the Commission on Artistic Property.

GOVERNOR'S SALARY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Charles O. Fisher, Sr., 1984

William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Appointed by the President of the Senate: Bruce Adams, 1984; June Cameron, 1984; David Clarke, 1984.

Appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates: Mark D. Dotkin, 1984; Tessa Hill, 1984.

c/o Department of Fiscal Services
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3761

The Governor's Salary Commission was created by Constitutional Amendment (Chapter 543, Acts of 1976) and ratified at the general election of November 1976.

The Commission recommends to the General Assembly the salaries of the Governor and the Lieutenant Governor. These recommendations are presented in the form of a joint legislative resolution and must be introduced no later than the fifteenth day of the regular session in 1978 and every fourth year thereafter. The General Assembly may adopt or reduce the Commission's recommendations, but may not increase the salaries proposed. If the General Assembly fails to adopt or amend the joint resolution within fifty calendar days following its introduction, the salaries recommended by the Commission shall apply.

Salaries recommended by the Commission and endorsed by the Legislature go into effect at the beginning of the next term of the Governor. If the Commission fails to provide salary recommendations to the Legislature, no salary changes can be made.

The seven-member Commission consists of the State Treasurer, three appointees of the president of the Senate, and three appointees of the speaker of the House of Delegates. All members serve four-year terms. The Commission selects its own chairperson (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1A, 21 and 21A).

OFFICE FOR THE COORDINATION OF SERVICES TO THE HANDICAPPED

Director: John A. Lancaster

State Advisory Council Chairperson: Philip J. Tierney, 1983;

State Advisory Council: Rhoda Eskwith, 1983; Allan P. Feigelson, 1983; Irwin Kaplan, 1983; Howard M. Nicholson, 1983; Ralph W. Sanders, 1983; Betty J. Taylor, 1983; Richard A. Batterton, 1984; Bernard A. Carpenter, 1984; Martha J. Irvin, 1984; Marion Monk, 1984; Louis R. Rainone, 1984; Raymond J. Wright, 1984; Thomas H. Countee, Jr., 1985; B. W. Mike Donovan, 1985; Michael S. Finkle, 1985; Susan Leviton, 1985; Anne S. Perkins, 1985; Barbara Pollard, 1985.

11 Bladen Street
Annapolis 21401
Balto-Metro Area Telephone: 269-2908
269-2909 (TTY)
Wash-Metro Area Telephone: 261-2525,
ext. 2909
261-2658 (TTY)

The Office for the Coordination of Services to the Handicapped was created in 1977 pursuant to Chapter 946, Acts of 1977. The Director is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

The Office for the Coordination of Services to the Handicapped identifies, analyzes, and evaluates all programs and services for handicapped citizens in the State; systematically collects information to identify needs and gaps in services and programs; coordinates and supports public and private agencies, departments, and organizations that provide services and programs to the handicapped; and provides an information and referral service for such services and programs. It identifies barriers to the delivery of adequate ser-

vices and recommends corrective procedures; and identifies and recommends to the State and local agencies sources of State and federal funds available for expanding services and programs. In addition, it submits an annual report to the Governor, which sets forth the status of services and programs for the handicapped with recommendations for the improvement of service delivery; meets with and provides technical assistance to the State Advisory Council on at least a quarterly basis; and promotes and encourages the development of local or regional offices to coordinate services to the handicapped.

The State Advisory Council assists the Office for the Coordination of Services to the Handicapped in the implementation and performance of its responsibilities; reviews statewide activities for the handicapped; and fosters coordination and support for programs for the handicapped. The Council receives and reviews reports and publications of existing committees and commissions; studies ways of increasing the use of facilities and services available to the handicapped; and conducts open meetings to provide direct communication by the handicapped with private and public organizations and the general public in order to solicit statements regarding the status of programs, services, needs, desires, and opinions.

The State Advisory Council for the Coordination of Services to the Handicapped consists of nineteen members appointed by the Governor. The Council includes two members from the State Department of Education, one of whom is from the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, the other from the Division of Special Education; one member from the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, selected from a pertinent area agency such as Juvenile Services, Mental Health, Mental Retardation, Medical Care Programs, or Drug Abuse Administrations; one member each from the Department of Human Resources, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, Department of Transportation, and Human Relations Commission; a representative of local government; and one member each from the Senate and House of Delegates. The Council also includes nine public members, of whom five are handicapped individuals and four represent the legal profession, the public relations field, private agencies, and an organization for parents of handicapped children. Members serve three-year terms but may not serve for more than six years.

Authorizing legislation for the agency was extended to June 30, 1984, by Chapter 308, Acts of 1980.

HART-MILLER-PLEASURE ISLAND CITIZENS OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Robert P. Eurice, 1983

Joseph Bormel, 1983; W. Minor Carter, 1983; William E. Claridge, 1983; Samuel J. Demjen, 1983; Pearl L. Gintling, 1983; Charles G. Greason, 1983; William W. Jeanes, 1983; Thomas G. Kroen, 1983; Arnold F. Petersen, 1983; Garrett Power, 1983; Alberta Pugh, 1983; Patricia A. Winter, 1983.

Tawes State Office Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3382

The Hart-Miller-Pleasure Island Citizens Oversight Committee was created in 1981 (Chapter 587, Acts of 1981). The Committee monitors the redeposit of spoil and Baltimore County tributary spoil within five miles of the Hart-Miller-Pleasure Island chain in Baltimore County. It also hears and disposes of complaints lodged by individuals affected by this spoil.

The Governor appoints the Committee. Members include three trustees from the Maryland Environmental Trust; one individual each from the North Point Peninsula Community Coordinating Council, Essex Middle River Civic Council, Inc., Baltimore County Waterman's Association, Greater Dundalk Community Council, and Hart and Miller Island Area Environmental Group, Inc.; a representative of the pleasure boating industry in Baltimore County; and a representative of the sport fishing or crabbing industry in Baltimore County. The Committee also includes three interested citizens who reside in the 7th, 8th, and 9th Legislative Districts (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-1602.2).

HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITIES SITING BOARD

Chairperson: Dr. Robert H. Roy, 1985

Charles R. Baker, 1983; Richmond W. Hill, 1983; Burton L. Mobley, 1983; John L. Menke, 1984; Robert W. Ridky, Ph.D., 1984; *one vacancy.*

William M. Sloan, *Secretary*

60 West Street
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3432

Created in 1980, the Hazardous Waste Facilities Siting Board is an independent seven-member group appointed by the Governor (Chapter 528, Acts of 1980). The Maryland Association of Counties, Maryland Municipal League, and Maryland Chamber of Commerce each nominate

one member. Of the remaining four members, two must be from the scientific community, one of whom is a geologist, and two must be members of the general public, one of whom has a demonstrated record of involvement in environmental matters. The Board represents the various geographical regions of the State. No two members may be from the same county (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 3-701 through 3-713).

Local resistance to new hazardous waste treatment plants or landfills has made it impossible to locate needed facilities in most areas of the U.S. This resistance stems from legitimate public concern over past mismanagement. Without adequate facilities, however, the risk of improper disposal puts the public health and environment at risk, and the cost and difficulty of disposal puts a hardship on industry. The 1980 General Assembly created the Hazardous Waste Facilities Siting Board as a means of establishing properly designed and regulated hazardous waste facilities in Maryland.

The Board is an alternative to local approval of hazardous waste facilities. If the Board issues a Certificate of Public Necessity for a facility (which it may do only after careful study of environmental and community impact), local zoning and regulation no longer apply.

The Board does not seek out sites. It reviews applications for Certificates submitted by public or private developers. If a developer can gain local approval, he is not required to seek a Certificate from the Board. All facilities must also obtain a facility permit from the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, as well as other required State or federal permits.

By law, the Board must consider the need for a facility and the suitability of the site before issuing a Certificate.

On November 18, 1981, the Board adopted a policy on the types and quantities of hazardous waste requiring treatment and disposal in the State. The policy spelled out the Board's findings on types and capacities of facilities needed, and on conditions which might be imposed in a Certificate. This policy is intended to inform the public and provide guidance to potential applicants.

The Board must judge the environmental and community impact of a facility before issuing a Certificate. The law requires the Board to consider the suitability of the site based on 1) safeguards to public health, safety, and the environment; 2) reasonable cost; 3) social values and reasonable use of land and natural resources; 4)

alternatives over burial; 5) managing closed sites; 6) equitable geographic distribution of sites; 7) local land use preference; and 8) geological stability and effects on public or private water supplies.

The Siting Board was created to allow needed facilities to be built and operated, while providing a means of considering community concerns. The public can participate at the following points in the review process:

Completeness Review. Once an application is received, the Board and staff must determine whether it is complete. The determination that all information needed for adequate review is present is published in the *Maryland Register* and publicized throughout the State. This announcement starts the six-month review period. (This process can be extended an additional six months by agreement with the applicant.)

Public Information Meetings. When the announcement of "application completeness" is publicized, one or more public information meetings is announced. These meetings are held as soon as possible after the notice of completeness and provide a chance for citizens to meet with the applicant and learn about the proposal.

Initial Public Comment. At the time the notice of completeness is published, copies of the application are distributed to affected governments and private parties. The public is invited to submit written information on the application to the Board during a fifty-day period commencing with the announcement of completeness. The Board can extend this deadline.

Final written comment is sought ninety days before the end of the six-month period.

Requests for an Adjudicatory Hearing. Members of the public particularly affected by the application may request an adjudicatory hearing to resolve questions of fact in the application. Requests must be made according to Board regulations, and within fifty days of the date completeness is announced.

Final Public Comment. Following the adjudicatory hearing, the Board seeks formal comment from affected governments and private parties.

Public Hearings. One or more public hearings are scheduled sixty days before the end of the six-month review period. The hearings are held in the county where the proposed site is located. The Board seeks advice and comment from the public on the suitability of the site and on any issues of policy it identifies as being present in the application. Policy issue is stated in the public notice of the hearing(s).

The hearing record closes a minimum of fifteen days after the final public hearing.

Board Deliberation and Decision. Following the public hearing, the Board deliberates for a maximum of sixty days and decides whether to issue or deny the Certificate.

The Board maintains a mailing list and regularly distributes minutes, agenda, and information concerning its activities. A brochure describing the Board's membership, purpose, powers, statutory considerations, and review process is available on request, as are certain technical publications. Call the Secretary's office.

MARYLAND HEALTH AND HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

Chairperson: Mrs. Lyn Meyerhoff, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: E. Leister Mobley, Jr., 1987

Ex officio member: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Appointed members: Joel A. Carrington, 1983; Francis X. Knott, 1983; Paul B. Meritt, 1984; Leonard I. Frenkil, 1985; Robert D. H. Harvey, 1985; Walter D. Pinkard, 1986.

Edward W. Lister, Jr., *Executive Director*

Charles N. Saunders, *Assistant Director*

Suite 410
26 South Calvert Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 837-6220

The Maryland Health and Higher Education Facilities Authority was created by Chapter 408, Acts of 1970. The Authority was established to provide certain hospitals and institutions of higher education with the facilities and structures that are needed to carry out the purposes of the Maryland Health and Higher Facilities Authority Act of 1970. The purpose of the Authority is to enable private health and higher educational facilities to use the Authority as a vehicle to issue bonds and thereby pay a lower rate of interest.

The Authority consists of nine members. Eight members are appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. The State Treasurer serves *ex officio*. Members may be reappointed. The Governor designates the chairperson and the vice-chairperson. The Authority appoints the Executive Director and a general counsel, neither of whom can be members (Code 1957, Art. 43C).

HEALTH CLAIMS ARBITRATION OFFICE

Walter R. Tabler, *Director*

Janna K. Vavroch, *Administrative Assistant*

301 W. Preston St., Room 1514
Baltimore 21201
Telephone: 383-3910
Toll Free: 800-492-1951

The Health Claims Arbitration Office was created in 1976 as a unit within the Executive Department (Chapter 235, Acts of 1976).

Any person asserting a claim against a health care provider, for damages in excess of \$5,000 and due to medical injury, must file the claim with the Health Claims Arbitration Office. The Director is responsible for notifying all affected parties and for supplying a list of qualified arbitrators, five from each of the three categorical lists, from each of which one mutually agreed upon arbitrator is chosen to sit on the three-person arbitration panel. That panel then must determine the issue of liability with respect to the claim and, if it determines that a health care provider is liable, it must consider and assess appropriate damages. The decision of the arbitration panel is final, unless rejected by any party, in which case the rejecting party must file an appeal action at the circuit court level to reverse or modify the award.

The Office is headed by a Director appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Director is responsible for preparing three lists of qualified persons willing to serve as arbitrators of health care malpractice claims, one list consisting of attorneys, one of health care providers, and one of persons from the general public who are neither attorneys, health care providers, nor in the employ of insurance interests.

HERRING RUN PUBLIC WATERSHED ASSOCIATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: John Carroll Byrnes,

Charles R. Buck, Jr., *Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene*; Mary Dolan, *Regional Planning Council*; Jody Landers, *Baltimore City*; Norman W. Lauenstein, *Baltimore County Council*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Samuel R. Martin, *Regional Planning Council*; Louise G. Murphy, *State Senate-44th District*; Michael Nelson, *Department of Natural Resources*; Paul Solomon, *Baltimore County*.

5221 Loch Raven Blvd.
Baltimore 21239
Telephone: 532-8855

The Herring Run Watershed Association was created by Chapter 992, Acts of 1978. The Association is composed of the State, Baltimore City, and Baltimore County. By the same 1978 law, the Herring Run Watershed Association Commission was formed.

The Commission provides for regional cooperation of the State, Baltimore City, and Baltimore County on flood control, water quality, and watershed management of the Herring Run Public Watershed. The Watershed is the land and water area from which all water drains to and from the Herring Run. It includes the Herring Run, West Herring Run, Chinquapin Run, Moores Run, and Armistead Creek.

The Commission consists of the Secretaries of Natural Resources, State Planning, and Health and Mental Hygiene, or their designees; two members from Baltimore City selected by the Mayor; two members from Baltimore County chosen by the County Executive; and two members named by the Baltimore Regional Planning Council. Of the six County and City members, at least one is from the County or City legislative body, and at least one is a General Assembly member.

The Commission is authorized to appoint an advisory committee of interested citizens (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 8-1701 through 8-1706).

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

Chairperson: James C. Fletcher, Jr., 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Susan P. Leviton, 1985

Phyllis J. Erlich, 1983; Leonard D. Jackson, Sr., 1983; Mary B. Malley, 1985; Sylvia S. Rodriguez, 1985; Clara Clow, 1987; Jean W. Creek, 1987; *one vacancy.*

David L. Glenn, *Executive Director*

Elinor H. Kerpelman, *Deputy Director*

Vernon C. Wingenroth, *Assistant Director*

Risselle R. Fleisher, *General Counsel*

20 E. Franklin St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-1700

Eastern Shore Office:
514 Race Street
Cambridge 21613

Telephone: 228-0112

The Human Relations Commission originally was created as the Interracial Commission in

1927 (Ch. 559, Acts of 1927). Subsequent amendments to Article 49B have expanded the Commission's authority and responsibilities and altered its name. In 1943 it was renamed the Commission to Study Problems Affecting the Colored Population (Chapter 431, Acts of 1943). Its name was changed again in 1951 to the Commission on Interracial Problems and Relations (Chapter 548, Acts of 1951). In 1969 it became the Human Relations Commission (Chapter 83, Acts of 1968).

The current Commission consists of nine members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for staggered six-year terms. In the appointment of Commission members, consideration is given to representation from all areas of the State. The Commission designates one of its members as chairperson.

The Governor appoints the Executive Director from a list of five names submitted by the Commission. The Executive Director is removable by the Governor upon recommendation of two-thirds of the Commission. The Executive Director supervises a staff, currently consisting of 66 authorized positions, employed to perform a variety of Commission activities. The Executive Director has the power to appoint and remove the Deputy Director and the General Counsel with the approval of a majority of Commission members.

The Commission is authorized to eliminate discrimination based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, marital status, physical handicap, mental handicap, and age. It formulates general policy and direction, acts upon programs and administrative proposals, conducts public meetings, and promotes Commission community presence and assistance. The Commission administers and enforces the Maryland Public Accommodations Law, Discrimination in Housing Law, and the Fair Employment Practices Law. It initiates complaints and investigates complaints of discrimination in State agencies (Chapter 153, Acts of 1969). Through its staff, the Commission receives, investigates, and conciliates complaints that allege violation of these laws. It has the power to conduct public hearings, administer oaths, issue subpoenas, and to compel attendance or testimony of witnesses, production of books, papers, records, and documents relevant or necessary for proceeding under these laws. The Commission can dismiss complaints where evidence shows an absence of discriminatory acts or issue, among other relief, a cease and desist order if evidence shows that a respondent has engaged in a discriminatory act. In addition, in cases of employment discrimination, it may award back pay of up to two years' duration.

The Commission is authorized to make such surveys and studies concerning human relations, conditions, and problems as it may determine, and to promote in every possible way the betterment of human and community relations. The agency also is responsible for submitting legislative recommendations to the Governor, and overseeing compliance with the Code of Fair Practices as promulgated by the Governor.

The 1974 General Assembly made major amendments to the law. By Chapter 848, Acts of 1974, discrimination in housing on the basis of marital status and sex is prohibited, and exceptions are provided with respect to the application of certain provisions in the Discrimination in Housing subtitle. By Chapter 601, Acts of 1974, it is unlawful for persons and organizations to discriminate in certain employment practices against mentally and/or physically handicapped people. The same law prohibits certain discriminatory activities against the physically or mentally handicapped in housing or obtaining loans on dwellings. A parallel act prohibits discriminatory activities in public accommodations, employment, and housing because of marital status or physical or mental handicaps (Chapter 875, Acts of 1974).

By Chapter 419, Acts of 1975, the Commission may seek injunctive relief if it believes that such action is necessary to preserve the status of the parties or to prevent irreparable harm.

Chapter 333, Acts of 1975, provides that it is not an unlawful employment practice for an employer to establish standards concerning an employee's dress and grooming if the standards are directly related to the nature of the employment.

By Chapters 937, 907, and 706, Acts of 1977, a number of important changes in the law were enacted. The law authorizes the appointment of hearing examiners to hear cases under the Human Relations law, and provides for an appeal from the decisions of the hearing examiner to the Commissioners. This new legislation also expanded the Commission's power to order appropriate relief for victims of discrimination by authorizing it to award monetary relief, limited to two years back pay.

In addition to these changes in Commission structure, procedures, and authority, by Chapter 907, Acts of 1977, employers are required to treat disabilities caused or contributed to by pregnancy or childbirth in the same manner as they treat other disabilities.

By Chapter 684, Acts of 1978, the Commission was given jurisdiction over sex and age discrimination in public accommodations. Chapter 629, Acts of 1978, made it an unlawful housing practice to refuse to consider both incomes of husband and wife who seek to buy or lease a dwelling; to refuse to consider alimony or child support as a valid source of income; and to request information about birth control devices in evaluating any prospective buyer or lessee of a dwelling.

In 1980 the General Assembly made it unlawful to aid and abet in violation of Article 49B, or to obstruct the Commission from enforcing the provision of the law (Chapter 505, Acts of 1980).

By Chapter 291, Acts of 1981, the standard for judicial review of cases before the Commission was made the same as that for all other agencies under the Administrative Procedures Act. A second 1981 act authorized a panel of Commission members to serve as an appeal board for review of hearing examiners' decisions (Chapter 336, Acts of 1981). A third law mandated that the Commission forward to the Real Estate Commission complaints of housing discrimination lodged against a real estate agent or broker, when probable cause is found (Chapter 356, Acts of 1981).

In 1982 the General Assembly provided the right of appeal from a Commission finding of no probable cause (Chapter 129, Acts of 1982). Under certain circumstances, a complainant may make such appeal to a Circuit Court. In the same year, the Legislature did away with discrimination against women in the application of employee pregnancy or childbirth disability benefits. This was accomplished by Chapter 271, Acts of 1982, which removes the opportunity for an employer or impose a maximum time limit in which normal pregnancy or childbirth benefits must be paid.

Efforts in Fair Employment Practices are supplemented by a deferral relationship and funding as provided by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. Similarly, the Commission's efforts in fair housing are funded by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development through Cooperative Agreements which fund case processing as well as community education activities.

The Commission reports annually to the Governor and General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 49B).

INJURED WORKERS' REHABILITATION COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Douglas Macnab, 1982

Thomas M. Bradley, 1984; Paul F. Richardson, M.D., 1985; William F. Creighton, 1982.

Ex officio members: Charles J. Krysiak, *Chairperson, Workmen's Compensation Commission*; Richard A. Batterton, *Assistant State Superintendent of Schools in Vocational Rehabilitation*.

3700 Koppers Street
Baltimore 21227

Telephone: 368-6828

The Injured Workers' Rehabilitation Committee was created in 1960 (Chapter 111, Acts of 1960). The Committee advises the Workmen's Compensation Commission on all phases of the rehabilitation of injured workers, including those whose claims are ultimately denied or those who are held not to be covered by Workmen's Compensation laws.

The Committee consists of six members. Four are appointed by the Governor: one employee, one employer, a representative of a casualty insurance company, and a registered physician. The Chairperson of the Workmen's Compensation Commission and the Assistant State Superintendent of Vocational Rehabilitation serve ex officio. Committee members serve six-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson (Code Education Article, secs. 21-305, 21-306).

JUDICIAL COMPENSATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: Bruce A. Kaufman, 1985

James P. Bailey, 1983; John M. Crum, 1983; Joseph Abraham, 1984; Matilda Jones Bayless, 1986; Otis Ducker, 1986; Louise E. Kier, 1988.

Legislative Services Building, Room 200
90 State Circle
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 841-3710

Created by Chapter 717, Acts of 1980, the Judicial Compensation Commission studies and makes recommendations on all aspects of judicial compensation so as to ensure that judicial compensation is adequate to attract highly-qualified persons to the Bench and to enable judges to continue to serve there without unreasonable economic hardship.

Beginning in 1982 and every two years thereafter, the Commission reviews judicial salaries and pensions. At least every four years from 1980 the Commission must submit its recommendations to the Governor and General Assembly. Salary rec-

ommendations made by the Commission are to be introduced as a joint resolution in each house of the General Assembly not later than the fifteenth day of the session after they have been received. While the General Assembly may not amend the joint resolution to increase the recommended salaries, it may amend to decrease those salaries. If it fails to adopt or amend the joint resolution within fifty days after its introduction, the salaries recommended by the Commission shall apply. Commission recommendations with respect to pensions shall be introduced by the presiding officers of the Senate and the House of Delegates in the form of legislation, and shall become effective only if passed by both houses.

The Commission consists of seven members appointed by the Governor for six-year terms. No more than three members may be individuals admitted to practice law in the State. In nominating and appointing members, special consideration is given to individuals who have a knowledge of compensation practices and financial matters. Two members are appointed from a list of at least five nominees submitted by the President of the Senate, two members are appointed from a list of at least five nominees submitted by the Speaker of the House of Delegates, one member is appointed from a list of at least three nominees submitted by the Maryland State Bar Association, Inc., and two members are appointed at large. Members elect their own chairperson and serve without compensation.

JUVENILE PROBATIONARY SCHOOL OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

Director: Harry J. Schafer, Jr., 1986

Assistant Directors: Wesley B. Blackmon, 1986; Ernest J. Hoffman, 1986; Joseph B. Jason, 1986; Richard J. Knauer, 1986; Judith P. Ritchey, 1986.

Lee R. Finnesey, *Liaison Officer*

LaRue E. Schafer, *Secretary*

C. John Serio, *Legal Counsel*

3703 Lanamer Road
Randallstown 21133

Telephone: 922-7029

The Juvenile Probationary School of Baltimore County was originally created by Chapter 719, Acts of 1966. It is headed by a Director and five Assistant Directors, each of whom is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms.

The School was established for persons under twenty-one years of age who are placed on proba-

tion before verdict in connection with any charge for State motor vehicle laws or State or local criminal law violations over which the District Courts have jurisdiction. Minors are referred to the School by the District Court or other judicial officers of Baltimore County. The School includes courses in driver safety, civic responsibility, America and its heritage, and the present and future ramifications of violating State laws for the individual and the community. All probationers must attend classes, which are held in the District Court rooms (Code 1957, Art. 27, sec. 646).

THE MARYLAND LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION

Board of Directors:

Benjamin R. Civiletti, 1985, *Chairperson*

Brady B. Johnson, 1983, *Treasurer*

Michael A. Millemann, 1984, *Secretary*

M. Michael Cramer, 1983; Cheryl D. Lynch, 1983; Eleanor S. Futrell, 1984; Steven A. Hamilton, 1984; Timmerman Tepel Daugherty, 1985; Richard Grumbacher, 1985.

Arthur W. Murphy, *Executive Director*

504 Keyser Bldg.
207 E. Redwood St.
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 576-9494

The Maryland Legal Services Corporation was established in 1982 (Chapter 829, Acts of 1982).

The Corporation receives and distributes funds to grantees that provide legal assistance to eligible clients in noncriminal proceedings or matters. The Corporation insures that grants and contracts are made so as to provide the most stable, economical, and effective delivery of legal assistance. It also insures that eligible clients in all areas of the State have access to the Corporation's services.

The Corporation establishes maximum income levels for client eligibility. These are based on a client's financial inability to pay for competent private counsel and other necessary expenses of representation. The maximum income levels for eligibility set by the Corporation may not exceed 50 percent of the median family income for the State of Maryland, as certified annually by the U. S. Department of Health and Human Services.

The Corporation seeks to insure the maintenance of the highest quality of service and professional standards, and the preservation of attorney-client relationships. It also seeks to protect

the integrity of the adversary process from any impairment in furnishing legal aid to eligible clients.

The Corporation is governed by a Board of Directors. The Board consists of nine voting members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Five members belong to the Bar of the Maryland Court of Appeals. Four members are nonlawyers. All are State residents who represent the different geographical regions of Maryland. Board members cannot be State officers or employees. They serve three-year terms. Of the initial appointees, however, three serve one-year terms and three serve two-year terms. Initially, the Governor designates the chairperson who serves for three years. Thereafter, the Board annually elects a chairperson from its voting members.

The Board appoints the Corporation's Executive Director who serves ex officio as a nonvoting member of the Board. From among its members, the Board also appoints a Secretary and a Treasurer.

The Corporation publishes an annual report that describes its services.

MARYLAND STATE LOTTERY AGENCY

STATE LOTTERY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Francis W. Roesler, Sr., 1984

Norma L. Lindsay, 1983; George E. Bahen, 1985;
John F. Gore, Jr., 1985; Earl C. Banks, 1986.

THE AGENCY

Martin M. Puncke, *Director*

Robert J. Laird, *Deputy Director of Marketing*

A. Lee Milburn, *Deputy Director of Electronic Data Processing Research—Development*

Machin E. Whittemore, *Deputy Director of Administration, Finance, and Operations*

711 W. 40th Street
Suite 350

Baltimore 21211

Telephone: 383-6311

The General Assembly created the State Lottery Agency in 1972 to generate revenue for the support of State government (Chapter 365, Acts of 1972). Establishment of the Agency was contingent upon the adoption of an amendment to

Article III, Section 36, of the Constitution of Maryland. The amendment was ratified by referendum on November 7, 1972, and accordingly the Agency commenced operation on January 2, 1973, under the immediate supervision of a Director, with the advice and recommendations of the Commission.

The Commission consists of five members, all of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate of Maryland for specified terms. Members annually elect a chairperson.

The Agency is under the immediate supervision and direction of a Director appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Director is aided by three Deputy Directors who are appointed by him.

From its Baltimore headquarters, the Agency conducts statewide lottery operations for its weekly and daily games. The Agency uses the commercial banking system for distribution and collection of the weekly game. This involves distributing tickets, retrieving unsold tickets, and collecting payment. Lottery ticket sales outlets are licensed retail establishments such as drug stores, food stores, liquor stores, etc., and each location can provide How-to-Play brochures and other game information. Prizes may be claimed through any of these sales outlets. Winning numbers are drawn on television each week.

On July 29, 1976, the Agency began a legal pick-your-own three-digit daily lottery called "The Numbers Game", which is similar to the long-standing street game. Licensed sales outlets sell and cash in daily lottery tickets through a terminal connected to a computerized on-line real-time system. Official winning numbers for "The Numbers Game" are drawn on television daily Monday through Saturday (Code 1957, Art. 88D).

THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Norman L. Christeller, Montgomery County, 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Charles A. Dukes, Jr., Prince George's County, 1983

Montgomery County Commissioners: Judith B. Heimann, 1983; Betty Ann Krahnke, 1983; Robert E. Brennan, 1984; Mable Granke, 1986.

Prince George's County Commissioners: Edwin H.

Brown, Sr., 1986; Ann C. Schoch, 1983; John H. Cumberland, 1984; Edgar B. Keller, Jr., 1984.

Thomas H. Countee, Jr., *Executive Director*

Arthur S. Drea, Jr., *General Counsel*

A. Edward Navarre, *Secretary-Treasurer*

John F. Downs, Jr., *Prince George's County Planning Director*

Richard E. Tustian, *Montgomery County Planning Director*

Stanton G. Ernst, *Montgomery County Parks Director*

Hugh B. Robey, *Prince George's County Parks and Recreation Director*

8787 Georgia Avenue
Silver Spring 20907 Telephone: 279-1000

County Administration Building
Prince George's County
14741 Governor Oden Bowie Drive
Upper Marlboro 20780 Telephone: 952-3560

The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission has jurisdiction over parks and planning in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties. Created by acts of the Maryland General Assembly, the Commission exercises its authority over all of the two counties except for certain incorporated municipalities.

The Commission is composed of ten members. Five are residents of Montgomery County and five of Prince George's. The five members from each county make up that county's Planning Board.

Within the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District the Commission is empowered to acquire, develop, maintain, and operate parks systems with recreational facilities, the expense of which, including debt service, is paid from a separate park tax levied within the district.

Within the Maryland-Washington Regional District, the Commission is empowered to make, adopt, and amend a General Plan for the Physical Development of the area, taking into account all factors of urban, suburban, rural, and regional planning. The Planning Boards make zoning recommendations to their respective County Councils, sitting as District Councils, for the portion of the district within their County to enact the zoning ordinances and change the zoning map. The Planning Boards have exclusive responsibility for subdivision approval, location and grades of streets, location of public buildings and utilities,

and street naming and house numbering. The administration and planning expenses of the Commission are paid from an administrative tax levied within the regional district.

Montgomery County encompasses approximately 841 square miles and has a population of 579,000, according to the 1980 Census. Prince George's County's 665,000 people live in an area of approximately 987 square miles.

In Montgomery County, the assessable base for the Regional District in 1982-83 is \$8.875 billion, and for the Metropolitan District it is \$8.835 out of a total of \$10.1 billion for the county. In Prince George's County the assessable base is \$6.283 for the Regional District, and \$6.028 for the Metropolitan District out of a total of \$6.378 for the County.

Not more than three members from each County's Planning Board may be members of the same political party. In Montgomery County members are appointed by the County Council and confirmed by the County Executive. In Prince George's County the Executive appoints and the Council confirms. Members serve four-year terms. The appointing authority designates the chairperson of the Planning Board. Chair of the Commission alternates on a fiscal year basis between the two board chairs. The alternate becomes vice-chairperson.

The Commission appoints the executive director, secretary-treasurer, and general counsel, as well as other staff members. The parks director, planning director, and community relations manager for each county are appointed by the Planning Boards. They serve as officers of the Commission in the same year in which the chairman of the County Planning Board serves as Commission chairman.

MEDICAL MUTUAL LIABILITY INSURANCE SOCIETY OF MARYLAND

President: Manning W. Alden, M.D., 1984

Senior Vice-President and Chief Operating Officer:
J. John Spinella

Senior Vice-President: Raymond W. Yow, M.D.,
1985

Vice-President and Chief Financial Officer: Tilton
H. Dobbin, 1984

Vice-President and Controller: Henry Adamo

Secretary: John Sargeant, CAE, 1985

Treasurer: Thomas J. Rohe III, CPA, 1982

John G. Lodmell, M.D., 1983; Robert B. Russell
II, 1983; Robert S. Zetzer, 1983; Norman A.
Burgoon, Jr., 1984; Frederick W. Miltenberger,
M.D., 1984; Gerald J. Carroll, M.D., 1985.

P. O. Box 2936
Brooklandville 21022

The Exchange Building, Suite 401
1122 Kenilworth Drive
Towson 21204

Telephone: 821-6164

The Medical Mutual Liability Insurance Society of Maryland was created in 1975 (Chapter 544, Acts of 1975). The Society provides for the payment of indemnities to persons suffering injury arising out of physicians rendering or failing to render professional services. The Society also provides the means whereby the physicians may obtain insurance against liability for injury due to the rendering or failure to render any professional service subject to the limitations and immunities mentioned. The organization is funded by premiums established for the professional liability and related lines of insurance sold to Maryland physicians.

The Society is governed by an eleven-member board of directors. Initially appointed by the Governor, the directors now are elected by the members of the Society in accordance with the articles of incorporation and bylaws (Code 1957, Art. 48A, secs. 547-555).

MILITARY DEPARTMENT

Major General Warren D. Hodges, *The Adjutant
General and Ranking Line Officer*

Brigadier General James F. Fretterd, *Assistant
Adjutant General for Army*

Brigadier General Victor F. Kilkowski, *Assistant
Adjutant General for Air*

Fifth Regiment Armory
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 728-3388

The Maryland Charter of 1632 empowered Lord Baltimore to raise troops to put down insurrection or rebellion and to subdue enemies of the province. Since that time the organization, maintenance, and administration of the Maryland Militia have been an integral part of the State's functions. The present military establishment of Maryland conforms to Title 32, U.S. Code and regulations issued pursuant thereto, and to the Militia Law of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 65).

The Adjutant General is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate and serves until his successor is appointed and qualified or until he is removed from office as a result of sentence imposed by courts martial (Const. 1867, Art. IX, sec. 2). The Ranking Line Officer (at the present time also the Adjutant General) is head of the Military Department and exercises all his powers and duties under the Militia Law of Maryland.

The Military Department prepares all State forms and records required for militia use and the reports and returns required by the Federal Government. It maintains the service records of all officers and enlisted persons who have or are serving in the Maryland National Guard.

The Ranking Line Officer is the custodian of all State and federal property used by the Organized Militia. He apportions and provides for the proper application of funds for the military establishment. He also maintains all State-owned armories located in Maryland and all other properties that may be occupied, purchased, or leased by the Military Department. The Ranking Line Officer makes all regulations for the use of such facilities; applications for their use should be made to him. In addition, he is responsible for the administration, training, and supply of approximately 8,800 National Guardsmen, including 1047 full-time employees (192 State-paid and 855 federally-paid).

In time of war or other national emergency when the National Guard is absent from the State, the Governor, as Commander-in-Chief of the militia, has the power to organize the Maryland State Guard. Such forces are separate and distinct from the National Guard and are composed of officers, commissioned or assigned, and all able-bodied male citizens of the State who volunteer and are accepted for service. Members of the State Guard are uniformed as prescribed by the Governor, who also has the power to reduce or disband such forces when deemed necessary.

**NATIONAL GUARD UNITS
ALLOTTED TO THE STATE OF
MARYLAND**

**ALLOTTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF
THE ARMY:**

- State Area Command
- 58th Infantry Brigade (SEP)
- Headquarters and Headquarters Company
- 58th Infantry Brigade (Sep)

- 1st Battalion, 115th Infantry
- 1st Battalion, 175th Infantry
- 2d Battalion, 175th Infantry
- 2d Battalion, 110th FA
- 58th Support Battalion
- Troop B, 158th Cavalry
- 243d Engineer Company
- 558th Signal Detachment
- Troop Command
- 29th Support Center, Rear Area Operations
- Mobilization AVCRAD Control Element
- 121st Engineer Battalion (CBT)
- Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment,
729th Maintenance Battalion (DS-GS)
- 1729th Maintenance Company (DS)
(TASCOM)
- 1204th Transportation Company (Acft DS)
- 2729th Ordnance Detachment
- 136th Combat Support Hospital
- 70th General Supply Company
- Co. B 2nd Special Forces Battalion
- Co. C 1st Special Forces Battalion
- Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment,
29th Air Traffic Control Group
- 129th Air Traffic Control Detachment
- Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment,
115th Military Police Battalion
- 200th Military Police Company (Guard)
- 29th Military Police Company (Guard)
- Company D (ATK HEL) 150th Aviation Battalion
- 1229th Transportation Company (Lt Med Trk)
- Detachment 1, Headquarters and Headquarters
Co., 140th Signal Battalion
- 229th Army Band
- 29th PA Detachment

**ALLOTTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF
THE AIR FORCE:**

- Headquarters, Maryland Air National Guard
- 104th Weather Flight
- Headquarters, 135th Tactical Airlift Group
- 135th Tactical Airlift Squadron

135th Combat Support Squadron
135th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron
135th Civil Engineering Flight
135th Tactical Clinic
135th Weapons Systems Security Flight
135th Resources Management Squadron
135th Mobile Aerial Port Flight
235th Civil Engineering Flight
Headquarters, 175th Tactical Fighter Group
104th Tactical Fighter Squadron
175th Weapons Systems Security Flight
175th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron
175th Combat Support Squadron
175th Civil Engineering Flight
175th Resources Management Squadron
175th Tactical Clinic
175th Communications Flight (Spt)

ARMORIES:

State-owned and leased armories and facilities are located in the following cities and towns:

Baltimore City:

Fifth Regiment Armory
Melvin A. Cade Armory

Allegany County:

Cumberland Armory

Anne Arundel County:

Annapolis—E. Leslie Medford Armory
Glen Burnie Armory

Baltimore County:

Catonsville—William J. Witte Armory
Dundalk Armory
Gunpowder Military Reservation
Glen Arm—William C. Purnell Armory
Glenn L. Martin State Airport—Warfield Air National Guard Base
Parkville Armory
Pikesville Military Reservation
Towson Armory

Towson—Harry C. Ruhl Armory
Woodstock Military Reservation

Calvert County:

Prince Frederick Armory

Carroll County:

Westminster—Henry C. Evans Armory

Cecil County:

Elkton Armory

Charles County:

La Plata Armory

Frederick County:

Frederick Armory

Garrett County:

Oakland Armory

Harford County:

Army National Guard Operating Activity Center at Edgewood Area, Aberdeen Proving Ground

Bel Air Armory

Army Aviation Support Facility—William C. Baxter Edgewood Area, Aberdeen Proving Ground

Havre de Grace Military Reservation

Lauderick Creek Training Site, Edgewood Area, Aberdeen Proving Ground

Howard County:

Ellicott City Armory

Kent County:

Chestertown Armory

Montgomery County:

Olney Military Reservation

White Oak—George M. Gelston Armory

Prince George's County:

Greenbelt Armory

Queen Anne's County:

Queen Anne's—Victor P. Gillespie Armory

Somerset County:

Crisfield—Maurice D. Tawes Armory

Talbot County:

Easton—Louis G. Smith Armory

Washington County:

Hagerstown—Randolph Millholland Armory
Highfield Armory

Wicomico County:

Salisbury—Blair L. Crockett Armory

OFFICE OF MINORITY AFFAIRS

Douglas B. Sands, *Director*

1123 North Eutaw Street, #723
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5555

The Office of Minority Affairs was created by Chapter 25, Acts of 1980, pursuant to an Executive Order submitted to the Legislature in accordance with the provisions of Article 2, Section 24, of the Constitution of Maryland. The Office of Minority Affairs replaced the Office of Minority Business Enterprise of the Department of Economic and Community Development. The new Office assumed the responsibilities of the former agency and was given additional duties as well.

The Office of Minority Affairs fosters growth and participation in minority businesses, promotes and coordinates government programs aimed at strengthening such firms, and provides technical and management assistance to them. In addition, the Office advises the Governor on matters affecting minority employment and minority rights and interests and provides assistance to minority citizens, as authorized by the Governor.

MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

BOARD OF REGENTS

Chairperson: David Johnson, 1985

William H. Cowie, Jr., 1983; Francis W. Gates, 1983; Elizabeth Hahn Knehr, 1983; Allen Quille, 1983; Edna Campbell, 1985; Enolia V. McMillan, 1985; Paul Walter, 1985; Rev. John R. Bryant, 1987; Donald R. Farber, 1987; Rebecca E. Carroll, 1987; Anita Poulson, *Student Regent*, 1983.

THE UNIVERSITY

Andrew Billingsley, Ph.D., *President*
Telephone: 444-3200

Harriet P. Trader, D.S.W., *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*
Telephone: 444-3350

Abraham Moore, M.B.A., *Vice-President for Business and Finance*
Telephone: 444-3144

Warren C. Hayman, Ph.D., *Vice-President for Student Services*
Telephone: 444-3528

Joel O. Nwagabaraocha, Ed.D., *Vice-President for University Planning and Operations Analysis*
Telephone: 444-3372

Clara I. Adams, Ph.D., *Dean of the Graduate School*
Telephone: 444-3182

Talbert Shaw, Ph.D., *Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences*
Telephone: 444-3509

Herbert E. Olivera, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Business and Management*
Telephone: 444-3160

Kenneth Jerkins, Ph.D., *Acting Dean, School of Education and Urban Studies*
Telephone: 444-3390

Willie Mae Abrams, M.A., *Acting Director, Center for Continuing Education*
Telephone: 444-3155

Chelseia Harold, MPA, *Director of Admissions*
Telephone: 444-3430

Maurice T. Wilson, Ph.D., *Director of Institutional Research*
Telephone: 444-3373

George Scott, M.A., *Director of Planning and Evaluation*
Telephone: 444-3369

Richard Sandaal, B.S., *Director, Management Information Systems*

Washington Green, J.D., *Acting Director of Affirmative Action*

Houston L. Stansbury, M.A., *Director, Records and Registration*
Telephone: 444-3229

Delroy Cornick, DPA, *Assistant to the President for Administration and Interim Director of Development*

Hillen Road at Cold Spring Lane
Baltimore 21239 Telephone: 444-3333

Morgan State College was organized in 1867 under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church as the Centenary Biblical Institute. In 1890 the school's name was changed to Morgan College in honor of Dr. Lyttleton Morgan, whose gift of a large sum of money enabled the

school to offer academic work at the college level. The school remained under church jurisdiction until the State of Maryland purchased it in 1939.

By Chapter 550, Acts of 1975, Morgan State was granted university status. A public university, Morgan now includes the Schools of Business and Management, Education and Urban Studies, Graduate Studies, and a College of Arts and Sciences.

The University is governed by an independent Board of Regents consisting of twelve members appointed by the Governor for six-year terms. By Chapter 538, Acts of 1976, a student in good standing at the University is appointed a member of the Board for a one-year term.

Morgan received its initial accreditation in 1925 and is fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools and the State Department of Education. The National Association of Schools of Music has accredited the Bachelors of Arts degree in Music. The School of Business and Management and the School of Education's Undergraduate Education Program are accredited by the Maryland State Board of Public Accountancy and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, respectively.

The University offers a comprehensive undergraduate program built upon basic degree offerings in the liberal arts. Baccalaureate degrees are offered in many disciplines, including pre-professional programs. The major bachelor degree programs are African-American Studies, Art, Art Education, Biology, Medical Technology, Business Administration, Business Education, Chemistry (General), Chemistry (Pre-Professional), Economics, Elementary Education, English, Foreign Languages, Geography, Gerontology, Health Education, History, Home Economics, International Studies, Mathematics, Mental Health, Music Education, Philosophy, Physical Education, Physics, Political Science, Psychology, Science Education, Sociology, Social Welfare, Speech Communication, and Theatre Arts.

The University's School of Graduate Studies provides graduate education in a variety of professions for individuals seeking advanced training. It first offered advanced degrees in education in 1964. Since then, the scope of the graduate studies program has broadened considerably to include a wide range of degree options in the arts and sciences as well as in professional fields.

The School of Graduate Studies offers a doctoral program in Urban Educational Leadership. It also provides Master's Degree programs in Architecture; Art (Studio and Museology); Business

Administration (Accounting, Finance, International Management, Management and Marketing); City and Regional Planning; Economics; Educational Administration and Supervision; Elementary Education; English; History; History-Social Science; Landscape Architecture; Mathematics; Music (Choral and Instrumental)—Conducting, Musicology, Theory; Music Education; Physical Education; Popular Culture; Reading Specialist; Recreation Administration and Supervision; Science; Sociology; Teachers of Business Education; Transportation Studies; Urban Design; and Urban Education. In addition, specific programs are approved by the Regents of the University of the State of New York, the American Chemical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Maryland State Board of Public Accountancy.

The University, which consists of thirty departments, offers forty-one baccalaureate and twenty-four master's degree programs, and one doctoral program. The faculty, which approves all academic programs, consists of 88 full professors, 72 associate professors, 87 assistant professors, and 32 instructors.

During the academic year 1981-82, 4,845 students were enrolled at Morgan. Of these, 3,818 were full-time students and 1,027 were part-time students (Code Education Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-204).

NORTHEAST MARYLAND WASTE DISPOSAL AUTHORITY

Parker Andrews, 1984; Gene L. Neff, 1984; Todd E. Stevenson, 1984; Richard H. Trainor, 1984.

Ex officio: Thomas D. McKewen, *Director, Maryland Environmental Service*

Robert Schoenhofer, *Executive Director*

1 E. Redwood Street
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-2730

The Northeast Maryland Waste Disposal Authority was established as a public corporation by Chapter 871, Acts of 1980. The Authority is coordinating agency and a financing vehicle. It assists the participating political subdivisions of Maryland, other public entities, and the private sector of the economy in providing adequate waste disposal facilities. The Authority also helps them provide facilities for the generation of steam, electricity, or other forms of energy from fuels that are derived from or are otherwise related to waste disposal. Participating jurisdictions are Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Harford County, and Anne Arundel County.

The Authority consists of one member from each of the participating jurisdictions, who is appointed by the Governor for a four-year term from lists of at least three names submitted by each participating jurisdiction. The director of the Maryland Environmental Service serves as an ex officio, voting member.

MARYLAND POTOMAC WATER AUTHORITY

Chairperson: James R. Worsley, Jr.

Arthur T. Bond, *member*, and Vacancy, *alternate*, *Allegany County Board of County Commissioners*; Charles C. Smith, *member*, and Richard L. Grossnickle, *alternate*, *Frederick County Board of County Commissioners*; Elwood L. Groves II, *member*, and John G. Braskey, *alternate*, *Garrett County Board of County Commissioners*; Neal Potter, *member*, and Vacancy, *alternate*, *Montgomery County Council*; William B. Amonett, *member*, and Vacancy, *alternate*, *Prince George's County Council*; R. Lee Downey, *member*, and Vacancy, *alternate*, *Washington County Board of County Commissioners*.

Ex officio members: Vacancy, *Secretary of Natural Resources*; Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; Robert S. McGarry, *General Manager, Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission*.

Water Resources Administration

Tawes State Office Building

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3846

The Maryland Potomac Water Authority was created by Chapter 411, Acts of 1969. The Authority has the power to conserve, control, and use for beneficial service storm and flood waters of rivers and streams of the Potomac River watershed in member counties. The Authority also has the power to finance the non-federal costs of the Bloomington Lake Project for water supply.

The Authority consists of ten members. The governing body of each represented county within the Authority's jurisdiction appoints one of its members to serve on the Authority. Represented counties include Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, Prince George's, and Washington. An additional member from each county serves as an alternate. All members may vote except the Garrett County member until such time as Garrett County is assessed for payments to the

Authority. The Governor appoints one voting member to serve as chairperson who serves at the Governor's pleasure. The Secretary of Natural Resources, the Secretary of State Planning, and the General Manager of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission are ex officio, non-voting members (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 8-501 through 8-515).

PROPERTY TAX ASSESSMENT APPEALS BOARDS

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

Craig C. Biggs, *Administrator*

22 West Street, 2nd floor

Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2087

The Property Tax Assessment Appeals Boards are responsible for hearing appeals filed in matters relating to the assessment of property in the twenty-three Maryland counties and Baltimore City. The Office of the Administrator coordinates the administrative and related support to the twenty-four boards, including regulatory, budgetary, personnel, and legal matters. The Administrator promulgates uniform rules and regulations governing the activities of the Property Tax Assessment Appeals Boards of the counties and Baltimore City, and is responsible for the consistent application of those rules and regulations. The Administrator devises and prescribes uniform blanks for orders, statements advising taxpayers of their right to appeal, and other notices or reports required by the local boards.

Each Property Tax Assessment Appeals Board has jurisdiction over all appeals in that county or Baltimore City concerning property tax assessments, and over any other local tax matters that the county or Baltimore City has assigned or may assign to the Board for hearing. This jurisdiction includes but is not limited to appeals concerning local tax credits and appeals concerning local taxes and special taxing areas within that county or Baltimore City (Code 1957, Art. 81, secs. 224A, 248-250, and 255).

PROPERTY TAX ASSESSMENT APPEALS BOARDS

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Chairperson: Augustine A. Diaz, 1983

Albert E. Brant, 1984; Walter J. Martin, 1987; Thomas C. Stakem (alternate), 1983.

P. O. Box 35
District Court Building
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2109

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Chairperson: Thomas A. Dixon, 1986
Aileen Talley, 1983; Cooper Smith, Jr., 1987; *Vacancy*, (alternate).
P. O. Box 1831
Arundel Center
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 224-1345

BALTIMORE CITY

Chairperson: Vacancy
Robert T. O'Leary, 1986; John Riley, 1987;
Delores Stadler, 1983; *Vacancy* (alternate),
1983.
Room 100A
501 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4408

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Chairman: Manuel M. Nicolaides, 1983
Callie M. Young, 1986; George W. H. Pierson,
1987; Austin Martin, Jr., (alternate), 1983.
Room 104
One Investment Place
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3675

CALVERT COUNTY

Chairperson: Nancy Oldham, 1987
Raymond Harris, 1983; Peter Rabenold, 1984;
Thelma Johnson (alternate), 1983.
County Courthouse
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-1600

CAROLINE COUNTY

Chairperson: Charles P. Merrick, Jr., 1983
Paul A. Croll, 1984; Lawrence Hignutt, Sr., 1987;
Mrs. Cecil Jones (alternate), 1983.
P. O. Box 367
District Court Multi-Service Building
4th and Randolph Sts.
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-4625

CARROLL COUNTY

Chairperson: Horace S. Brauning, Sr., 1984
Henry H. Himler, 1983; Charles J. Miller, Sr.,
1987; John Totura (alternate), 1983.
County Office Building
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 876-2085,
Ext. 266

CECIL COUNTY

Chairperson: Edgar L. Davis, 1983
Donald M. Gee, 1984; Frank L. Bradley, 1987;
James P. Dugan (alternate), 1983.
Courthouse
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-2882

CHARLES COUNTY

Chairperson: W. Edward Berry, 1984
Frank Bowling, Jr., 1983; Byrd J. Raby, 1987;
Carl C. Hampton (alternate), 1983.
County Courthouse
LaPlata 20646 Telephone: 870-3202

DORCHESTER COUNTY

Chairperson: Donald Stevens, 1984
Edward Conway, 1983; Franklin A. Fraley, 1987;
Monroe Lake, Jr. (alternate), 1983.
Courthouse
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-3380

FREDERICK COUNTY

Chairperson: Rodman Myers, 1983
Steiner W. Smith, 1982; Maurice E. Grossnickle,
1984; *Vacancy* (alternate).
Winchester Hall
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-2040

GARRETT COUNTY

Chairperson: Troy Gnegy, 1984
Roy A. Gearhart, 1983; Fannie P. Sullivan, 1987;
Vacancy (alternate), 1983.
P. O. Box 169
County Courthouse
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-2162

HARFORD COUNTY

Chairperson: Donald J. Hefner, 1987

James Roswell Dorsey, Sr., 1983; Barbara Day, 1984; J. Roy Bryson (alternate), 1983.

112-A S. Main St.
Bel Air 21014

Telephone: 879-0418

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Chairperson: Clarence Bell, 1984

William Edward Bailey, 1983; Elaine Sanger, 1987; Ernest Carter (alternate), 1987.

County Courthouse
Leonardtwn 20650

Telephone: 475-5621

HOWARD COUNTY

Chairperson: John Kreml, 1983

Judith E. Clancy, 1982; Mark H. Handwerk, 1986; Nancy L. Haslinger (alternate), 1983.

Multi-Service Center
3451 Courthouse Dr.
Ellicott City 21043

Telephone: 992-2066

SOMERSET COUNTY

Chairperson: Vacancy

James B. Green, 1983; Elmer F. Evans, 1984; Charles Fisher, 1987; Vacancy (alternate).

County Courthouse
Princess Anne 21853

Telephone: 651-0868

KENT COUNTY

Chairperson: James E. Robinson, 1987

David C. Lane, 1983; H. Hurtt Deringer, 1984; Emil Myers (alternate), 1983.

County Courthouse
Chestertown 21620

Telephone: 778-4600

TALBOT COUNTY

Chairperson: Norman Fike, 1984

B. Hope Harrison, 1983; William L. Benson, 1987; James M. Wales (alternate), 1983.

Maryland National Bank Building
Easton 21601

Telephone: 822-3190

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Chairperson: Robert A. Jacques, 1983

Allan J. Hackner, 1984; Helen H. Blunt, 1987; Vacancy (alternate).

51 Monroe St.
The GBS Building
Rockville 20850

Telephone: 279-8333

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Chairperson: Robert H. Nichols, 1986

Millard C. Angleberger, 1983; Roscoe D. Corderman, 1987; Vacancy (alternate).

County Courthouse
Hagerstown 21740

Telephone: 791-3050

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Chairperson: Edmund W. Rupert, 1982

George L. Trees, 1984; Harry E. Taylor, Jr., 1983; Barbara A. Dorney (alternate), 1983.

4602 Largo Road
Upper Marlboro 20772

Telephone: 952-3786

WICOMICO COUNTY

Chairperson: Joshua L. Farlow, 1984

H. Eugene O'Brien, 1983; Hermus W. Lowe, 1987; P. Curtis Massey (alternate), 1983.

Government Building
Salisbury 21801

Telephone: 742-1751

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Chairperson: Carolyn C. Thompson, 1984

James Ewing, 1983; Theodore Baker, 1983; Vacancy (alternate).

District Court Building
120 Broadway
Centreville 21617

Telephone: 758-2112

WORCESTER COUNTY

Chairperson: Richard Stone, 1983

W. Earl Timmons, 1984; Hugh Cropper, Jr., 1987; J. Milton Laws (alternate), 1983.

100 Pearl St.
Snow Hill 21863

Telephone: 632-1196

MARYLAND PUBLIC BROADCASTING COMMISSION

Chairperson: Leonard H. Rosenberg, Sr., 1985

Vice-Chairperson: Ross Jones, 1984

Rebecca E. Carroll, 1983; A. A. Roberty, 1983; David W. Hornbeck, 1984; Julius H. Taylor, 1984; Jack Luskin, 1985; Mary E. Robinson, 1985; Archie L. Buffkins, 1986; Caswell J. Caplan, 1986; Victoria M. McHugh, 1986.

Frederick Breitenfeld, Jr., *Executive Director*

Warren S. Park, Jr., *Director of Programming and Operations*

William F. Hallstead III, *Director of Development and Information Services*

Bruce T. Herget, *Director of Engineering*

Phyllis A. Hammond, *Director of Administrative Services*

Sidney Tishler, *Director, Telecommunications Office*

Schwartz, Woods & Miller, *Legal Counsel*

11767 Bonita Avenue
Owings Mills 21117 Telephone: 356-5600

The Commission originally was created in 1966 as the Maryland Educational-Cultural Television Commission (Chapter 202, Acts of 1966). In 1967 its functions expanded and it was renamed the Maryland Educational-Cultural Broadcasting Commission (Chapter 645, Acts of 1967). In 1969 it became the Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission (Chapter 405, Acts of 1969). The Commission was created to develop, operate, and maintain a system of State, regional, and local facilities to provide educational and cultural television and radio programming throughout Maryland.

The Commission consists of eleven members appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. The Governor designates the chairperson and the vice-chairperson. One member must be the State Superintendent of Schools. Two other members are designated by the State Board of Education. Members are chosen because of their interest in public education, libraries, art, music, drama, higher education, the television and radio industries, or other categories to be chosen by the Governor to bring special competence to the Commission's membership (Code Education Article, sec. 24-201 through 24-206).

THE PUBLIC DEFENDER SYSTEM

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: William W. Cahill, Jr., 1983

M. Albert Figinski, 1983; Alfred L. Scanlan, 1983.

Alan H. Murrell, *The Public Defender*

Alfred J. O'Ferrall III, *Deputy Public Defender*

DISTRICT ADVISORY BOARDS FOR THE PUBLIC DEFENDER SYSTEM

District No. 1: Baltimore City

James W. Murphy, *Chairperson*

Charles H. Dorsey, Jr., M. Peter Moser, *two vacancies.*

Norman N. Yankellow, *District Public Defender*

District No. 2: Dorchester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Worcester counties

Robert D. Horsey, *Chairperson*

Walter C. Anderson, George E. Bahen, Edward H. Nabb, Henry P. Walters.

Robert B. Fine, *District Public Defender*

District No. 3: Queen Anne's, Talbot, Cecil, Caroline, and Kent counties

John T. Clark III, *Chairperson*

David C. Bryan, Ernest S. Cookerly, Anne C. Ogletree, Zeb H. Stafford.

John W. Sause, Jr., *District Public Defender*

District No. 4: Charles, St. Mary's, and Calvert counties

Robert C. Nalley, *Chairperson*

James A. Keeney III, Thomas F. Mudd, Franklin B. Olmsted, Thomas L. Starkey.

T. Myron Loyd, *District Public Defender*

District No. 5: Prince George's County

Joseph S. Casula, *Chairperson*

Arthur M. Ahalt, Donna C. Aldridge, Francis X. Jahn, William H. McGrath.

James E. Kenkel, *District Public Defender*

District No. 6: Montgomery County

John J. Mitchell, *Chairperson*

Albert D. Brault, Elsa R. Kaufmann, J. James McKenna, Theodore A. Miller.

J. Theodore Wieseman, *District Public Defender*

District No. 7: Anne Arundel County

Bruce C. Williams, *Chairperson*

Judith Billage, William A. Franch, Mettie M. Smith, Edwin A. Lechowicz.

Stephen Harris, *District Public Defender*

District No. 8: Baltimore County

Gerard W. Wittstadt, *Chairperson*

Charles E. Foos III, Michael J. Lambros, C. Victor McFarland, Raymond E. Pryor.

Paul J. Feeley, *District Public Defender*

District No. 9: Harford County

Edward D. Higinbothom, *Chairperson*

Judith C. H. Cline, Stanley Getz, John S. Landbeck, Jr., E. Edward Toscani.

Henry C. Engel, Jr., *District Public Defender*

District No. 10: Howard and Carroll counties

Guy J. Cicone, *Chairperson*

Nathan Greene, Marker J. Lovell, William R. MacDonald, *one vacancy*.

Orrin J. Brown III, *District Public Defender*

District No. 11: Frederick and Washington counties

Fred C. Wright III, *Chairperson*

James F. Strine, *three vacancies*.

William R. Leckemby, Jr., *District Public Defender*

District No. 12: Allegany and Garrett counties

Paul J. Steakem, *Chairperson*

Donald W. Mason, Matthew J. Mullaney, Harry I. Stegmaier, William Walsh.

Michael Robert Burkey, *District Public Defender*

The terms of all members of the District Advisory Boards for the Public Defender System expire on January 1, 1984.

Tower Building
222 East Baltimore Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4830

The Public Defender System was created in 1971 and began operation on January 1, 1972 (Chapter 209, Acts of 1971). It provides counsel

for indigents, including related necessary services and facilities, in criminal and juvenile proceedings within the State. The System assures effective assistance and continuity of counsel to indigent accused taken into custody and indigent defendants in criminal and juvenile proceedings before the Courts of the State. The Office of the Public Defender administers and assures enforcement of these provisions.

The Board of Trustees of the Public Defender System consists of three members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Two members must be active attorneys-at-law. The Board elects its own chairperson.

The Public Defender is appointed by the Board of Trustees and serves at the Board's pleasure. He must be an attorney-at-law, admitted to practice law in Maryland by the Court of Appeals, and must have engaged in the practice of law for a period of five years prior to appointment. The Public Defender, with the approval of the Board of Trustees, appoints the Deputy Public Defender and one District Public Defender for each District of the District Court who must possess the same qualifications as the Public Defender. Assistant Public Defenders may also be appointed by the Public Defender with the advice of the District Public Defenders.

Each District has a District Advisory Board composed of five members. One member is the judge of the Circuit Court or the District Court in the district. The other four must be active attorneys-at-law and are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The Governor annually designates the chairperson of each board.

The Public Defender provides legal representation for indigent defendants in criminal or juvenile proceedings requiring the presence of counsel before a commissioner or judge, post-conviction proceedings, and any other proceeding where incarceration may result pursuant to a judicial commitment of individuals to public or private institutions.

In 1975 the Public Defender installed three Divisions in the headquarters office, i.e., Mental Health, Appellate, and Inmate Services. The Mental Health Division furnishes counsel to all persons involuntarily committed to facilities under the jurisdiction of or licensed by the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Appellate Division processes all appeals to the Appellate Courts. The Inmate Services Division offers legal assistance to all indigent inmates who have legal problems concerning their incarceration.

tion. The law applies only to representation in or respect to the courts of Maryland. The Public Defender must submit a report annually to the Board of Trustees, the Governor, and General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 27A).

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Chairperson: Frank O. Heintz, 1988

Lilo K. Schifter, 1984; Wayne B. Hamilton, 1985; William A. Badger, 1986; Haskell N. Arnold, 1987.

James A. Pine, *General Counsel*

Ronald E. Hawkins, *Executive Secretary*

Gloria M. Jimenez, *Executive Director*

Ronald A. Decker, *Staff Counsel*

John W. Dorsey, *Chief Engineer*

Kirk J. Emge, *Chief Hearing Examiner*

Thomas L. Lovelace, Sr., *Director of Transportation*

Vacancy, *Chief Auditor*

Roland W. Wentworth, *Director, Rate Research and Economics*

American Building
231 E. Baltimore Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-6000

The Public Service Commission of Maryland was established by Chapter 180, Acts of 1910.

The Public Service Commission has jurisdiction over common carriers, including steam and electric railroads, sleeping car companies, bus lines, express companies, steamboat companies, power boats, ferry companies, carriers by aircraft, toll bridges, and all carriers, generally, engaged in the public transportation of passengers or freight within the State of Maryland, except those carriers of passengers that come within the jurisdiction of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission (Chapter 613, Acts of 1959). The Public Service Commission also has jurisdiction over all taxicabs operating in Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Cumberland, and Hagerstown. In addition, Commission licenses the taxicab drivers in Baltimore City.

The Commission exercises jurisdiction over all gas, electric, telephone, telegraph, water, sewage disposal, and steam heating companies operating within the State. It has the power to fix both minimum and maximum rates and to suspend

schedules pending the determination of the reasonableness of the proposed rates. Public utilities may not abandon or discontinue the exercise of any franchise without permission of the Commission. The Commission tests all gas and electric meters before installation; it also tests previously installed meters at the request of the consumer. It maintains a laboratory in which it makes daily tests of gas furnished in Baltimore City. It also makes regular and frequent tests of the gas and electricity furnished in other parts of the State. It hears matters relative to 1) rate adjustments; 2) applications to exercise franchise; 3) approval of issuance of securities; 4) promulgation of new rules and regulations; 5) quality of utility and common carrier service; and 6) railroad safety. The Commission has the authority to issue a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity in connection with an electric utility's application to construct a new generating station for transmission lines of a certain capacity (Code 1957, Art. 78, secs. 1 to 107).

In 1976, the General Assembly made extensive changes to the organization of the Commission (Chapter 756, Acts of 1976). One of these changes was the activation in late February 1978 of the Consumer Assistance Section. By December 1978, the Section had responded to 2,110 formal and informal complaints.

The Commission is authorized to make joint investigations, hold joint hearings, and issue joint or other concurrent orders in conjunction with any official board or commission of any state or the federal government under agreements and compacts between states, under the concurrent powers of states to regulate interstate commerce as an agency of the federal government, or otherwise (Code 1957, Art. 78, sec. 59). The Public Service Commission is also represented on jointboards created by the Interstate Commerce Commission under the federal Motor Carriers Act to hear and pass upon applications and proceedings pertaining to interstate motor carrier operation conducted in or through not more than three states.

By Chapter 234, Acts of 1973, the General Assembly provided for a new method of financing the operations of the Public Service Commission. The filing fee of .0009 percent imposed on gross intrastate utility operating revenues was repealed. In its place utilities and common carriers under the jurisdiction of the Commission are assessed a proportionate share of the Commission's direct and indirect expenses based on their proportion of jurisdictional revenues.

The Commission consists of five Commissioners appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, one of whom is designated as chairperson. Members of the Commission, as of June 30, 1980, continue to serve the terms under which they were appointed. The term of the Commissioner appointed to a term commencing July 1, 1980, expires on June 30, 1986, the term of the Commissioner appointed to a term commencing July 1, 1981, expires on June 30, 1987, and the term of the Commissioner appointed to a term commencing on July 1, 1982, expires on June 30, 1988. Thereafter, members serve five-year terms (Chapter 729, Acts of 1980). The General Counsel of the Commission is an attorney-at-law of the State and is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Commission (Chapter 756, Acts of 1976).

OFFICE OF THE PEOPLE'S COUNSEL

John K. Keane, Jr., *People's Counsel*

Telephone: 659-6046

The Office of the People's Counsel operates independently from the Public Service Commission and may participate in all proceedings before the Commission. People's Counsel represents the interests of residential consumers of gas, electric, telephone, sewer and water services and non-commercial users of regulated transportation industries. The People's Counsel may appear before any federal or State agency, as necessary, to protect the interests of residential or noncommercial users (Chapter 756, Acts of 1976). The Office of the People's Counsel may use existing staff of the Commission and also retains additional expert witnesses to testify in various proceedings before the Commission; federal energy, transportation, and telephone agencies; and in judicial proceedings.

UTILITY CONSUMER ADVISORY PANEL

Members appointed by the president of the Senate:
Walter J. Petzold, 1984; Dennis Devaney, 1983; J. C. Parker, Jr., 1983; Angela Beltram, 1985; Leah S. Freedlander, 1985; George D. Shropshire, 1985; *one vacancy*.

Members appointed by the speaker of the House:
Gerald J. Pannick, 1982; Susan B. Schuster, 1982; Edward K. Barney, 1983; Jeffrey F. Liss, 1983; George L. Bowler, 1984; Offie Clark, 1984.

Ex officio members: Frank O. Heintz, *Chairperson*, *Public Service Commission*; John K. Keane, Jr., *People's Counsel*.

Chapter 860, Acts of 1978, created a Utility Consumer Advisory Panel within the Public Service Commission. The Panel advises the Public Service Commission on general goals for the development of programs, undertakes studies and issues reports, and fosters cooperation and understanding regarding utility matters among federal, State, and local agencies, as well as private groups and consumers. The Panel also advises the People's Counsel on general goals for the development of programs and on specific consumer goals and objectives in order to assist the People's Counsel in formulating policy in rate cases, investigations, and other matters in which the People's Counsel may be involved.

The Panel consists of thirteen public members geographically representative of the utility consuming public. Seven are appointed by the President of the Senate, and six by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Originally four appointees served one-year terms, four served two-year terms, and five served three-year terms as determined by lot within each category. Now members serve three-year terms. The Panel annually elects a chairperson from its membership and appoints a secretary. It meets at times determined by the membership but must meet at least once every three months with the commissioners of the Public Service Commission and the People's Counsel to advise and assist them.

ST. MARY'S COLLEGE OF MARYLAND

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Chairperson: Mrs. Calvin Harrington, Jr., 1987

Mrs. William P. Chaffinch, 1983; Rupert G. Curry, 1983; M. Wayne Munday, 1983; T. Hammond Welsh, Jr., 1983; Mrs. Jack Coopersmith, 1985; Redmond C. S. Finney, 1985; Dr. Clementine L. Kaufman, 1985; J. Frank Raley, 1985; Meyer M. Emanuel, Jr., 1987; R. Douglas Mathias, 1987; Dr. Richard D. Weigle, 1987 (leave of absence).

Dr. Richard D. Weigle, *Interim President*

St. Mary's City 20686 Telephone: 863-7100

St. Mary's College of Maryland was originally chartered as St. Mary's Seminary in 1839 (Chapter 190, Acts of 1839). In 1845 it was incorporated as St. Mary's Female Seminary (Chapter 257, Acts of 1845). The College received its present name in 1964 (Chapter 59, Acts of 1964). The College is governed by a board of twelve trustees appointed by the Governor for six-year terms.

An accredited junior college for many years, St. Mary's became a four-year college of liberal arts and sciences in September 1967. It granted its first baccalaureate degrees, the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science, in June 1971. Majors are offered in anthropology-sociology, art, biology, dramatic arts, economics, English, history, human development, mathematics, music, natural science, and political science. Students may also be trained in professional education, which permits full certification as secondary school teachers under the reciprocal State-Approved Programs Plan. A five-year dual degree program in engineering is offered in cooperation with the University of Maryland College of Engineering. Fall 1981 enrollment was 1,329 (F.T.E. 1,288), consisting of 1,115 full-time and 214 part-time students. The College is fully accredited by the Commission on Higher Education, Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools.

St. Mary's is a Serviceman's Opportunity College. Other special programs include community service internships, an evening degree program, study abroad, and an honors program. The summer session encompasses the Tidewater Music Festival, music camps for secondary school students, and a summer program for children, as well as academic courses for college credit and a summer institute in estuarine biology. A summer Field School in Archaeology is sponsored by the College and the University of Maryland's Department of Anthropology.

Information about the College is available from:

Director of Public Information
107 Calvert Hall
St. Mary's College of Maryland
St. Mary's City 20686

Telephone: 863-7100, ext. 212

MARYLAND SAVINGS-SHARE INSURANCE CORPORATION

Board of Directors

President and Chairperson: John D. Faulkner, Jr.,
1986

Vice-President: Leonard Bass, 1985

Secretary: Judith H. Miles, 1986

Treasurer: Frances F. Anderson, 1983

Joseph P. Carroll, 1983; Michael J. Dietz, 1983;
John C. Donohue, 1983; Henry R. Elsnic,
1985; James D. Laudeman, Jr., 1985; Jerome
F. Dolivka, 1986; Terry L. Neifeld, 1986.

Executive Vice-President: Charles C. Hogg II

901 N. Howard Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 727-7810

The Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation was created in 1962 to insure deposits in savings and loan associations throughout the State (Chapter 131, Acts of 1962). Membership in the Corporation is available to all savings and loan associations in Maryland that meet the qualifications of the Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation. The Corporation is funded by the member savings and loan associations.

The Corporation consists of eleven directors, eight of whom are elected by the member associations and are representatives of the member savings and loan associations. Members serve four-year terms. The Governor, with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, appoints three directors for four-year terms. The Corporation selects its own chairperson and adopts its own rules, by-laws, and regulations (Code Financial Institutions Article, secs. 10-101 through 10-117).

STATE SCHOLARSHIP BOARD

Chairperson: Robert M. Taubman, 1985

Andrew Billingsley, Ph.D., 1983; Eliza McDaniel,
1983; M. Thomas Goedeke, Ed.D., 1985; Carol
S. Petzold, 1985; Emma E. Williams, 1987; Dr.
Joseph A. Sellinger, S.J., 1987; Beverly A.
Newnam, 1988; Robert C. Schleiger, Ed.D.,
1988.

H. Kenneth Shook, Ph.D., *Executive Director*

2100 Guilford Avenue
Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 659-6420

Created in 1961, the State Scholarship Board administers various scholarship programs (Chapter 412, Acts of 1961). These include the General State Scholarships, Senatorial Scholarships, House of Delegates Scholarships, Reimbursement of Firemen, Grants for War Orphans and children of Missing-in-Action (MIA) and Prisoner-of-War

(POW) servicemen, Scholarships for Orphans of Firemen and Policemen, Scholarships for Teachers of persons with impaired hearing including the deaf, Scholarships for Vietnam Veterans, Scholarships in Medicine (University of Maryland), scholarships at the Professional Schools, the Physician Assistant and Nurse Practitioner Program, Postsecondary Proprietary School Grants, Graduate Nursing Scholarships, and the Distinguished Scholar Program. The Board is empowered to implement these programs by appropriate rules and regulations, provide for and conduct examinations of applicants, determine financial need, and select scholarship recipients (except in the Senatorial scholarship program).

The Board consists of nine persons appointed by the Governor. The membership is composed of one president of a State college or university, or his nominee; one president of a private college or university, or his nominee; one president of a community college, or his nominee; a financial aid officer of a college that is recognized and approved by the State Board for Higher Education, and that provides a course of study leading to the granting of a post-secondary degree or diploma; one representative of a public high school in the State; and four citizens chosen for their interest in higher education. The Governor designates the chairperson. Members serve six-year terms (Code Education Article, secs. 18-201 through 18-205).

A brochure describing the State scholarship programs in detail is available upon request.

INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

Chairperson: David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*

J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*;
Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*.

Designees: A. Ray Drolsum, *State Department of Education*; Jeffrey D. Bresee, *Department of State Planning*; Keith D. Kelley, *Department of General Services*.

Yale Stenzler, *Executive Director*

Maryland State Education Building
200 W. Baltimore Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 659-2500

The Interagency Committee on Public School Construction was established under the "Rules, Regulations, and Procedures for the Administration of the School Construction Program," first

adopted by the Board of Public Works on June 29, 1971, in accordance with Code Education Article, sec. 5-301. The current "Rules, Regulations, and Procedures" were approved by the Board of Public Works on June 10, 1981.

Thereunder, the responsibility for State supervision of school construction activities was assigned to a tri-agency committee composed of the State Superintendent of Schools, the Secretary of the Department of State Planning, and the Secretary of the Department of General Services. This committee is known as the Interagency Committee on School Construction with the State Superintendent of Schools serving as chairperson.

Each of the three participating agencies furnishes staff to the Committee. The Executive Director is appointed by and works under the direction of the Committee. The Executive Director and the business operations staff are employees of the Board of Public Works. A representative from the State Fire Marshal's office also is assigned to the Committee.

Each school system in the State submits to the Interagency Committee by December 7 of each year its capital improvement program for the following fiscal year, plus an updated continuing five-year plan.

The Committee either approves, defers, or modifies a school system's proposal in consultation with local school board staff. The Committee submits with recommendations a consolidated statewide capital improvement program to the Board of Public Works, which acts at a special public meeting in January. The bond authorization or loan responding to the approved allocations is made by the General Assembly.

Appropriations for the expense of administrative operations are included in the annual budgets of the Board of Public Works, the State Department of Education, the Department of State Planning, and the Department of General Services.

COUNCIL ON THE STATE CAPITAL

Chairperson: J. Max Millstone, *Secretary of General Services*

Constance Lieder, *Secretary of State Planning*; W. Minor Carter, *Chairperson, Maryland Commission on the Capital City*

Department of General Services
301 West Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3960

The Council advises the Board of Public Works on the impact of State Programs on the City of Annapolis and its immediate environs with a view toward the enhancement and preservation of the Annapolis area. With the approval of the Board of Public Works, the Council acts in matters involving the acquisition, management, and disposition of any real property where the purpose of the State's involvement is to enhance or protect the character of the Annapolis area. The Council's charge also includes managing and maintaining the Paca House and Gardens in Annapolis. The chairperson of the Council is appointed by the Board of Public Works (Code 1957, Art. 78A, secs. 14A and 14D; Art. 41, sec. 181E).

STATE HOUSE TRUST

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*; Charles L. Wagandt, *Chairperson, Maryland Historical Trust*.

Non-voting associates: William Elder, Mrs. Charles W. Williams.

Dr. Edward C. Papenfuse, *Secretary*

Maryland Hall of Records
P. O. Box 828
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-3915

The State House Trust was created in 1969 (Chapter 199, Acts of 1969). The Trust supervises the use of, exhibits in, and all improvements, alterations, additions, landscaping, and repairs to the State House as well as to the buildings and grounds within the area known as State Circle in Annapolis.

The Trust consists of the Governor of Maryland, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and the Chairperson of the Maryland Historical Trust or his designee, who act as the trustees. The trustees may appoint from one to three non-voting associates who are qualified by experience and interest in historical preservation. The Trust retains an architectural consultant (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 407-408).

STATE PERMIT COORDINATING COUNCIL

not yet appointed

Ex officio members: James O. Roberson, *Secretary of Economic and Community Development*;

Francis J. Aluisi, *State Permits Coordinator*; Althea J. O'Connor, *Executive Director, Maryland Association of Counties*; Jon C. Burrell, *Executive Director, Maryland Municipal League*

Office of Development and Construction Permits
Old Armory Building
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2666

The State Permit Coordinating Council was created in 1982 (Chapter 221, Acts of 1982). The Council reviews and makes recommendations on problems concerned with the issuance of State, county, or municipal permits. These may include matters of delay, arbitrariness, or unreasonableness. The Council encourages Departmental participation in its inquiries and deliberations.

The Council consists of twelve members appointed by the Governor from each of the twelve judicial districts of the District Court of Maryland. The Secretary of Economic and Community Development, the State Permits Coordinator, and the Executive Directors of the Maryland Association of Counties and the Maryland Municipal League serve *ex officio* as Council members. The Governor designates the chairperson.

Each Council member serves as liaison with the government of the county or counties and municipalities in the member's district. Each member also alerts the appropriate local government to any problems found in the permit issuing process. Government agencies are to act promptly to remedy such problems brought to their attention.

The Council reports to the Governor and General Assembly by January 15 of each year.

Unless extended by the General Assembly, authorization for the Council ends on July 1, 1986.

OFFICE OF STATE PROSECUTOR

State Prosecutor: Gerald D. Glass, 1983

Assistant State Prosecutors: Gerald C. Ruter, Charles B. Frey, Harlan I. Ettinger.

Suite 103
One Investment Place
Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-4067

The Office of the State Prosecutor was created as an independent unit in the Executive Branch (Chapter 255, Acts of 1975). For administrative purposes only it is within the Office of the Attorney General.

The State Prosecutor may, on his own initiative, or at the request of the Governor, the General Assembly, the Attorney General, or a State's Attorney, investigate criminal offenses under the State election laws and under the State Public Ethics Law. He may investigate violations of the State bribery laws in which an official or employee of the State or of a political subdivision of the State or of any bicounty or multi-county agency of the State was the offeror or offeree, or intended offeror or offeree, of a bribe; offenses constituting criminal malfeasance, misfeasance, or non-feasance in office committed by an officer or employee of the State or of a political subdivision of the State or of any bicounty or multi-county agency of the State; and violations of the State extortion, perjury, and obstruction of justice laws related to any activity described above. Furthermore, at the request of either the Governor, Attorney General, General Assembly, or a State's Attorney, the State Prosecutor may investigate criminal activity conducted or committed partly in this State and partly in another jurisdiction, or which is conducted or committed in more than one political subdivision of the State.

If the State Prosecutor finds an alleged violation, he shall make a confidential report of his findings, together with any recommendations for prosecution, to the Attorney General and the State's Attorney having jurisdiction to prosecute the matter. However, a report and recommendations containing allegations of an offense committed by a State's Attorney need not be made to that State's Attorney. If the State's Attorney, within forty-five days after receipt of the State Prosecutor's findings and recommendations, fails to file charges and commence prosecution in accordance with the recommendations, the State Prosecutor may prosecute these criminal offenses. However, the State Prosecutor may immediately prosecute criminal offenses set forth in his report if alleged to have been committed by the State's Attorney having jurisdiction over the matter.

If the State Prosecutor finds that no violations of criminal law have occurred, or he does not recommend prosecution, he shall report his findings to the person requesting the investigation. At the request of the person who was the subject of the investigation, the State Prosecutor's report may be made available to the public as soon as possible.

The State Prosecutor shall meet and confer regularly with the Attorney General and the various State's Attorneys. To the extent practicable, the State Prosecutor shall use the services and personnel of the Office of the Attorney General, the

Maryland State Police, and other established State and law-enforcement agencies. These agencies shall, to the extent feasible, cooperate with the State Prosecutor.

The State Prosecutor is nominated by the State Prosecutor Selection and Disabilities Commission and appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of six years (Code 1957, Art. 10, secs. 33A, 33B, 33C; Chapters 499 and 630, Acts of 1978; Chapter 513, sec. 1, Acts of 1979).

STATE PROSECUTOR SELECTION AND DISABILITIES COMMISSION

Chairperson: Eugene M. Feinblatt, 1984

Priscilla Hart, 1982; Sandra A. O'Connor, 1982; Joseph Ernest Bell II, 1983; Morris M. Pallozzi, 1985; Barry Gold, 1985; Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*, ex officio

233 E. Redwood Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 752-4567

The State Prosecutor Selection and Disabilities Commission was created in May 1977 pursuant to Section 2 of Chapter 612, Acts of 1976.

Upon notification by the Governor that a vacancy exists or is about to occur in the office of the State Prosecutor, the Commission seeks and reviews applications of proposed nominees for the position, notifies the Maryland State Bar Association, Inc., of the vacancy, and requests recommendations of the Association and others. The Commission interviews and evaluates each eligible applicant, and selects and nominates to the Governor the name of the person or persons it finds to be legally and professionally qualified. The Commission reports to the Governor in writing within seventy days after notification that a vacancy exists or is about to occur. The Governor exercises his power of appointment or rejection within thirty days of receipt of the Commission's report.

The Commission may reprimand or recommend to the Governor the removal from office of the State Prosecutor if after a hearing it finds that he is guilty of misconduct in office, fails to perform the duties of his office, or if his conduct is prejudicial to the proper administration of justice. In addition, the Commission is empowered to investigate allegations made against the State Prosecutor which, if true, may warrant his removal or discipline, upon complaint or upon its own motion. In this regard, the Commission may

conduct hearings, administer oaths and affirmations, issue process to compel attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence, and require persons to testify and produce evidence by granting them immunity from prosecution, penalty, or forfeiture.

The Commission consists of the Attorney General, who serves as an ex officio but voting member, and six persons appointed by the Governor. Of the appointed members, two persons (only one of whom shall be a lawyer) are selected from among two or more nominees submitted by the President of the Senate, and two persons (only one of whom shall be a lawyer) are selected from among two or more nominees submitted by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. These persons may not be members of the General Assembly or full-time State employees. One person is selected from among one or more nominees submitted by the Board of Governors of the Maryland State Bar Association, Inc. One person is selected from among one or more nominees submitted by the Governing Board of the Maryland State Attorneys' Association, Inc. This person shall be an incumbent State's Attorney at the time of appointment and throughout the term of service on the Commission. The Governor designates one member as chairperson. Initially two appointees served for four years, two for three years, and two for two years. Now members serve four-year terms. Members are eligible for reappointment (Code 1957, Art. 10, secs. 33D-33F).

COMMISSION ON THE STATE PUBLICATIONS DEPOSITORY AND DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM

Chairperson: Michael S. Miller, 1985

Donald Brooks, 1983; Lynda S. Cunningham, 1983; James C. Wilfong, 1983; H. William Bauersfield, Jr., 1984; Gerald N. Braley, 1984; Nettie B. Taylor, 1984; Anne Shaw Burgan, 1985; Diane Frese, 1985.

State Library Resource Center
 Enoch Pratt Free Library
 400 Cathedral Street
 Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 396-5328

The Commission on the State Publications Depository and Distribution Program was created in 1982 (Chapter 912, Acts of 1982). The Commission oversees the State Publications Depository and Distribution Program, which is part of the State Library Resource Center at the Enoch Pratt Free Library. Under this program, each State

agency is required to furnish the State Library Resource Center with a sufficient quantity of the agency's publications for the Center, in turn, to distribute to designated depository libraries. These libraries include the State Library Resource Center, the State Department of Legislative Reference Library, the Hall of Records, the Maryland State Law Library, the McKeldin Library of the University of Maryland, the U. S. Library of Congress, and any other library so designated by the Commission. Each State agency is also required to designate an agency publications contact person and notify the State Library Resource Center of the designation.

The Commission is authorized to promote the effective dissemination and use of State publications, grant depository status to geographically dispersed libraries, and adopt rules and policies for the uniform identification, collection, distribution, accessibility, and retention of State publications. It advises the Program in implementing the purposes of the Commission, provides for access to State publications, and reports annually to the Governor on Program operations and effectiveness.

Appointed by the Governor, the Commission consists of nine members. Three represent depository libraries, three represent State agencies, and three are appointed from the general public. While original appointments to the Commission are for staggered terms, thereafter members will serve terms of four years. The Commission annually elects a chairperson (Code Education Article, secs. 23-2A-01 through 23-2A-05).

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEMS

Board of Trustees

Chairperson: Louis L. Goldstein, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

Vice-Chairperson and Treasurer: William S. James, *State Treasurer*

Ex officio members: Theodore E. Thornton, Sr., *Secretary of Personnel*; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; H. Louis Stettler III, *Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning*; Col. Wilbert T. Travers, Jr., *Superintendent of State Police*.

Members appointed by the Governor: Leonard W. Dayton, 1986

Members appointed by the Board of Public Works: Richard J. Benik, 1985; Louis N. Phipps, Jr., 1985; James A. Jones, 1986.

Members elected by the Employees' Retirement and Pension Systems' members and beneficiaries: Malcolm S. Barlow, 1983; May Town, 1985.

Members elected by the Teacher's Retirement and Pension Systems' members and beneficiaries: Peter A. Whittaker, 1983; Homer O. Elseroad, 1985.

Christ G. Christis, *Secretary*

301 W. Preston Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5794
Toll Free: 1-800-492-5909

The Maryland State Retirement and Pension Systems, created by Chapter 506 of the Acts of 1982, consolidated under one Board of Trustees the Pension System for Employees of the State of Maryland and the Employees' Retirement System, the Pension System for Teachers of the State of Maryland and the Teachers' Retirement System, and the State Police Retirement System. The general administration and responsibility for operation of the several pension systems is vested in the Board of Trustees.

The Board of Trustees establishes rules and regulations for the administration of the several pension systems and for the management of pension funds. The Board designates one or more medical boards, each composed of three physicians not eligible to participate in any of the several pension systems, to arrange for and pass upon all medical examinations required under the laws of the several pension systems and to investigate all applications for disability retirement. The Board also designates an actuary to be the technical adviser to the Board on matters concerning the operation of the pension funds in the system.

The Board of Trustees annually publishes a consolidated report showing the transactions of each pension system for the preceding fiscal year, the amount of accumulated assets of each, and an actuarial valuation of assets and liabilities. The Board also provides each member and beneficiary with an annual statement summarizing the information in the annual report and the individual's vested benefits.

The Board of Trustees consists of thirteen members. The State Comptroller, State Treasurer, Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, Secre-

tary of Personnel, State Superintendent of Schools, and Superintendent of State Police serve *ex officio*. Two additional trustees represent each of the State retirement funds, and one trustee represents the interests of local governments participating in the Employees' Retirement System and the Pension System for Employees of the State of Maryland. Trustees representing the Employees' and Teachers' systems are elected by the members and beneficiaries of their respective systems. The trustees representing the State Police Retirement System are appointed by the Board of Public Works. The trustee representing the interests of local governments is appointed by the Governor. Each of the elected or appointed trustees serves a four-year term. The Board of Trustees annually selects from its membership a chairperson, and by majority vote appoints a secretary.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AGENCY

Executive Director: Christ G. Christis

Telephone: 383-2344

This agency of the Board of Trustees is responsible for carrying out the administrative duties and business of the several State pension systems, except for investments. The executive director for administration, who performs the functions and duties delegated to him by the Board, is appointed by the Board and serves at its pleasure.

STATE INVESTMENT AGENCY

Executive Director: Howard J. France

Telephone: 383-3798

This Agency is responsible for the investment of the funds of the several State pension systems as specified by the State Investment Council with the approval of the Board of Trustees. The executive director, who is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Board of Trustees, is responsible for planning, directing, coordinating, and executing the functions of the agency in conformance with regulations and policies established by the Board.

STATE INVESTMENT COUNCIL

Chairperson: Peter A. Whittaker, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: William S. James, *State Treasurer*, 1986

Members appointed from the Board of Trustees of the State Retirement and Pension Systems: May Town, 1984; Richard J. Benik, 1985.

Public Members: Frank A. Cappiello, 1983; Howard P. Colhoun, 1985; George D. Stewart, 1986.

The State Investment Council supervises the activities of the State Investment Agency on behalf of the Board of Trustees. The Council reviews all investment programs to ensure compliance with established policy. The Council prepares and periodically updates an operations manual detailing the functions of the Investment Council, the goals and objectives of the several investment programs, and the policies governing investment selection and retention. The Agency may comingle assets of the several pension systems, provided that it maintains records of the percentage participation of each system in any investment.

The Council consists of seven members. Four are appointed by the Board of Trustees from among its membership for staggered four-year terms, one each representing the Employee System, the Teacher's System, the State Police System, and the ex officio trustees. Three public members are appointed by the Board of Trustees with the approval of the Board of Public Works for staggered four-year terms. Public members may not be members or beneficiaries of any of the pension systems and must have experience in the management and control of large investment funds. The Board of Trustees annually designates the chairperson and vice-chairperson of the Investment Council.

STATE'S ATTORNEYS' COORDINATOR

STATE'S ATTORNEYS' COORDINATION COUNCIL

Chairperson: Warren B. Duckett, Jr., *State's Attorney for Anne Arundel County*

Stephen H. Sachs, *Attorney General*; Vacancy, *State's Attorney representing Western Maryland*; Kurt L. Schmoke, *State's Attorney for Baltimore City*; Sandra A. O'Connor, *State's Attorney for Baltimore County*; Warren F. Sengstack, *State's Attorney for Calvert County*; Thomas E. Hickman, *State's Attorney for Carroll County*; Arthur A. Marshall, Jr., *State's At-*

torney for Prince George's County; Andrew L. Sonner, *State's Attorney for Montgomery County*; J. Donald Braden, *State's Attorney for Queen Anne's County*; Richard D. Warren, *State's Attorney for Wicomico County*.

Secretary: David H. Hugel, *State's Attorneys' Coordinator*

STATE'S ATTORNEYS' COORDINATOR

David H. Hugel, *State's Attorneys' Coordinator*

500 W. Baltimore Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 528-6334

The State's Attorneys' Coordination Council was created by Chapter 710, Acts of 1977. The same act established the office of State's Attorneys' Coordinator, with the Coordinator being selected by and serving at the pleasure of the State's Attorneys' Coordination Council.

The State's Attorneys' Coordinator has the responsibility to establish and implement standard and specialized training programs and provide materials for State's Attorneys and their professional staffs, as well as to provide and coordinate continuing legal education programs and services for them. With the approval of the Council, he establishes and implements uniform reporting procedures for State's Attorneys and their staffs and meets and confers regularly with the Attorney General, the State's Attorneys, and the State's Attorneys' Coordination Council. The Coordinator also serves as a liaison between Maryland's State's Attorneys and other local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies and organizations.

The Coordinator's Office publishes a bi-monthly newsletter, *The Maryland Prosecutor*, as well as specialized manuals on subjects of concern to Maryland prosecutors. Annually, the State's Attorneys' Coordinator submits a report to the Governor, the Attorney General, the General Assembly, the State's Attorneys' Coordination Council, and the Maryland State's Attorneys' Association, Inc., on the activities of his office.

The State's Attorneys' Coordination Council is composed of the Attorney General of Maryland, the State's Attorneys for Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Anne Arundel County, Prince George's County, and Montgomery County, and the State's Attorney from either Howard, Carroll, or Harford County, the State's Attorney from either St. Mary's, Charles, or Calvert County, the

State's Attorney from either Frederick, Washington, Allegany, or Garrett County, the State's Attorney from either Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, or Talbot County, and the State's Attorney from either Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester, or Somerset County. Council members serve two-year terms and may only be on the Council during their term of elective office (Code 1957, Art. 10, secs. 41A-41D).

SUBSEQUENT INJURY FUND BOARD

Thomas M. Bradley, 1983; Victor DiRienzo, 1983; H. Edward Vincent, 1983.

Vacancy, *Director*

1500 Court Square Building
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-6380

Created in 1982, the Subsequent Injury Fund Board replaced the Workmen's Compensation Fund Board, which was abolished the same year (Chapter 142, Acts of 1982). The Board supervises the operation and administration of the Subsequent Injury Fund. It also appoints the Director of the Fund.

By October 1st of each year the Board reports to the Governor.

The Board consists of three members appointed to four-year terms by the Governor with Senate advice and consent. One member each represents labor, management, and the public. Members of the former Workmen's Compensation Fund Board serve as initial members of the Subsequent Injury Fund Board for the balance of the terms to which they have been appointed.

MARYLAND TAX COURT

Chief Judge: Seymour Korn, 1984

Judges: William B. Calvert, 1983; Suzanne R. Sherwood, 1985; Walter C. Martz III, 1986; John G. Arthur, 1987.

Robert L. Zouck, *Clerk*

Jane B. Willey, *Deputy Clerk*

501 St. Paul Street
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-4400

By Chapter 757, Acts of 1959, the General Assembly abolished the State Tax Commission and divided its functions between two new agencies,

the Maryland Tax Court and the State Department of Assessments and Taxation. The Tax Court performs the judicial and quasi-judicial duties of the former Commission.

The Maryland Tax Court hears appeals from the decision, determination, or order of any agency or any assessing or taxing authority of the State that affects the valuation, assessment, or classification of property, the levy of a tax, or the application for an abatement or reduction of any assessment or tax or exemption therefrom (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 318; Art. 81, secs. 143A, 224 to 231, 256, 258, 259, 309; from allowances, Art. 81, sec. 214C, 217; or disallowances, Art. 81, secs. 214C, 217, 310e; of claims for refunds of taxes, and from cancellations of Motor Vehicle Fuel Dealers licenses, Art. 56, sec. 142a).

The Tax Court consists of five judges appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. One is required to be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of the Western Shore, and one a resident of Baltimore City. The other two are to be residents of the State at large. Not more than three judges may be of the same political party, and each is required to be a taxpayer and a qualified voter of Maryland. At least two must be members of the Bar of the State of Maryland, and the Governor designates one of these as Chief Judge.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

Chairperson: F. Perry Smith, Jr., 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Brig. Gen. George M. Brooks, 1985

Appointed members: James K. Archibald, 1983; Evelyn J. Fox, 1984; Dr. Gretta G. Henry, 1984; Eugene J. Zander, 1985; Edgar F. Berman, M.D., 1986; Dr. Mary R. Hovet, 1986; Dr. James A. Sensenbaugh, 1986; Wesley P. Johnson, 1987; Ingrid M. Owens, *student member*, 1983.

Dr. Jean E. Spencer, *Executive Director*

Dr. Patricia G. Hauk, *Associate Executive Director, Academic Affairs*

Michael J. Langrehr, *Associate Executive Director, Fiscal Affairs*

16 Francis Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3971
269-3972

Chapter 41, Acts of 1963, established the Board of Trustees of the State Colleges to direct and manage the four-year public colleges of the State. Chapter 917, Acts of 1976, redesignated the governing board as the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges. The same Act designated the University of Baltimore as an upper division academic institution, and redesignated Towson State College as Towson State University, contingent upon the institution meeting the criteria for name-change established by the State Board for Higher Education. Chapter 538, Acts of 1976, increased the membership of the Board of Trustees to eleven members (ten public members, one student member), all of whom are appointed by the Governor, and removed the requirement that the State Superintendent of Schools serve as an ex officio member. The incumbent public members of the Board as of June 30, 1976, serve until the expiration of their respective nine-year terms. Thereafter, public members serve five-year terms and are eligible for reappointment, but may not serve for more than two full terms, including a term that commenced prior to July 1, 1971. The student member must be eighteen years of age or older and a full-time undergraduate in good standing at a State college or university at the time of appointment, and must possess the qualifications required to be student government president at his institution. He serves a one-year term commencing July 1 of each year. The student member is appointed from the various State colleges and universities in the order of their date of chartering until all the State colleges or universities have been represented, at which time the system of rotation is repeated (Code Education Article, secs. 14-101 through 14-110, 14-201, 14-301).

The Board of Trustees submits an annual report in January of each year to the Governor and the General Assembly. The report includes a summary of the Board's major activities for the previous year together with a financial statement and other statistical data (student enrollment, number of degrees awarded, etc.) pertaining to the institutions under its aegis.

For distribution within the State University and College System, the Board publishes a manual entitled *Laws Relating to and Governing Policies and Procedures of the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges of Maryland*. The manual provides administrative guidelines for the operation of the State universities and colleges. It is amended from time to time to reflect changes in Board policy. The Board also publishes a quar-

terly newsletter, *Update*. Inquiries regarding the newsletter may be directed to the editor, John E. Surrick, at 269-3973.

BOARDS OF VISITORS OF THE STATE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

A Board of Visitors for each institution under the jurisdiction of the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges was created by Chapter 799, Acts of 1969, as amended by Chapter 724, Acts of 1975, and Chapter 284, Acts of 1978. Each Board consists of nine members. The Governor appoints seven members for five-year staggered terms. The other two members include a faculty member elected by the faculty of the college or university, and a student member elected by the student body of the college or university. The seven appointed members are eligible for reappointment but may not serve longer than ten years. Student members serve one-year terms while faculty members serve two-year terms. The individual Boards elect their own chairpersons and other officers as required.

Each Board assists the president of the college or university in determining the goals of that institution and in an evaluation of the progress toward such goals. Each also makes recommendations and assists in the preparation of the annual institutional budget, development of institutional facilities, conduct and development of community related programs, development of community and private support for the institution, and selection of a president. Each Board also carries out such responsibilities as may be delegated to it by the Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges or by the president of the institution (Code Education Article, sec. 14-107).

STATE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

BOWIE STATE COLLEGE

Board of Visitors

Howard C. Wright, 1983; Malcolm L. Funn, 1984; Elmer Kuhn, 1984; Milton Mack, 1984; Dennis L. Ortiz, 1985; Elaine Smith, 1986; Barbara Trimble, 1987.

The College

Marcellina M. Brooks, *Acting President*

Dr. Walter C. Barwick, *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Edwin R. Golden, *Vice-President for Business and Finance*

Charles Guilford, *Vice-President for Student Affairs*

Carolyn Eaglin, *Vice-President for Institutional Advancement*

Jericho Park Road
Bowie 20715

Telephone: 464-3000

COPPIN STATE COLLEGE

Board of Visitors

Erla M. McKinnon, 1983; Vera P. Hall, 1984; John A. Hargrave, 1984; James E. McDonald, 1984; Chester Gregory, 1985; Frederick A. Bailey, Jr., 1986; Rev. James Power, 1987.

The College

Dr. Calvin W. Burnett, *President*

Dr. Freeman A. Hrabowski, *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Allen Sheppard, *Acting Vice-President for Business and Finance*

Ronald K. DeSouza, *Vice-President for Administration*

Robert B. Chapman III, *Vice-President for Development*

2500 West North Ave.
Baltimore 21216

Telephone: 383-5910

FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE

Board of Visitors

James J. Ortiz, 1983; Esmine Gilbert, 1984; Harry Kauffman, 1984; Francis A. Kenney, 1984; Marion S. Leonard, 1985; Thomas G. Slater, 1986; Harry V. Frushour, 1987.

The College

Dr. Nelson P. Guild, *President*

Dr. Kenneth Jablon, *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Michael J. Langrehr, *Vice-President for Business and Finance*

Dr. Alice R. Manicur, *Vice-President for Student Affairs*

Midlothian Road and Center St.

Frostburg 21532

Telephone: 689-4000

SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE

Board of Visitors

Maurice W. Bozman, 1983; Robert Cochran, 1984; William Evans, 1984; Matilda Hopkins, 1984; Nolan C. Owens, 1985; William E. Dykes, Jr., 1986; W. Ladd Johnson, 1987.

The College

Dr. Thomas E. Bellavance, *President*

Dr. Joel M. Rodney, *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Joseph K. Gilbert, *Vice-President for Administration*

Dr. Carol Williamson, *Dean of Students*

College Ave. and Camden Ave.

Salisbury 21801

Telephone: 546-3261

TOWSON STATE UNIVERSITY

Board of Visitors

M. Jacqueline McCurdy, 1983; Robert A. Diccio, 1984; Edward A. Griffith, 1984; Donald P. Hutchinson, 1984; Carville A. Lauenstein, 1985; John B. Ferron, 1986; Barbara F. Bachur, 1987.

The University

Dr. Hoke L. Smith, *President*

Dr. Patricia R. Plante, *Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Donald N. McCulloh, *Vice-President for Business and Finance*

Dorothy G. Siegel, *Vice-President for Student Services*

Sally V. Souris, *Vice-President for Institutional Advancement*

Towsontown Boulevard and York Road

Towson 21204

Telephone: 321-2000

UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE

Board of Visitors

Leonard H. Lockhart, 1983; Vivian E. Washington, 1984; William A. Harris, 1985; Mahlon W. Hessey, 1985; Leonard H. Hudson, 1985; Irwin P. Trail, 1986; Louis J. Fox, 1987.

The University

Dr. H. Mebane Turner, *President*

Dr. Catherine R. Gira, *Provost*

Merrill R. German, *Vice-President for Business and Finance*

Sheldon Caplis, *Vice-President for Institutional Development*

1420 North Charles St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 625-3000

Robert G. Smith, M.A., *Vice-President for University Relations*

Telephone: 853-3699

T. Albert Farmer, M.D., *Chancellor, University of Maryland at Baltimore*

Telephone: 528-7002

William E. Kirwan, Ph.D., *Chancellor, University of Maryland at College Park*

Telephone: 454-4796

John W. Dorsey, Ph.D., *Chancellor, University of Maryland, Baltimore County*

Telephone: 455-2274

William P. Hytche, Ed.D., *Chancellor, University of Maryland Eastern Shore*

Telephone: 651-3306

T. Benjamin Massey, Ph.D., *Chancellor, University of Maryland University College*

Telephone: 454-4755

Ian Morris, Ph.D., *Director, Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies*

Telephone: 228-9250

William E. Colangelo, *Comptroller, Central Administration*

Telephone: 853-3638

Edward A. Parnell, *Director of Alumni Affairs*

Telephone: 853-3703

Earl S. Richardson, *Acting Assistant to the President*

Telephone: 853-3609

W. Jackson Stenger, Ph.D., *Assistant to the President*

Office of the President

Adelphi 20783

Telephone: 853-3601

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

THE BOARD OF REGENTS

Chairperson: Joseph D. Tydings, 1984

Vice-Chairperson: Allen L. Schwait, 1984

Ex officio member: Wayne A. Cawley, Jr., *Secretary of Agriculture*

Appointed members: Mary H. Broadwater, 1983; David K. Fram, 1983; A. Paul Moss, 1983; Neil W. Randall, 1983; Blair Lee III, 1985; Peter F. O'Malley, 1985; Constance C. Stuart, 1985; John W. T. Webb, 1985; A. James Clark, 1986; Ralph W. Frey, 1986; Frank A. Gunther, Jr., 1987; Clarence M. Mitchell, Jr., 1987.

Office of the Board of Regents

29 S. Greene Street

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 528-7000

THE UNIVERSITY

John S. Toll, Ph.D., *President and Chief Executive Officer*

Kenneth W. Ford, *Executive Vice-President*

Telephone: 853-3701

David S. Sparks, Ph.D., *Acting Vice-President for Academic Affairs*

Telephone: 853-3611

Warren W. Brandt, Ph.D., *Vice-President for General Administration*

Telephone: 853-3625

Robert E. Menzer, Ph.D., *Acting Vice-President for Graduate Studies and Research*

Telephone: 853-3692

Frank L. Bentz, Jr., Ph.D., *Vice-President for Agricultural Affairs and Legislative Liaison*

Telephone: 853-3620

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND AT BALTIMORE

Morton I. Rapoport, M.D., *Vice-Chancellor, University of Maryland Medical System, and Chief Executive Officer, University of Maryland Hospital*

John M. Dennis, M.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Health Affairs*

George Stuehler, Sc.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Administration*

Stanley G. Burchfield, *Director and Chief Operating Officer, University of Maryland Hospital*

Louis J. Murdock, Ph.D., *Associate Vice-Chancellor for Student Affairs*

Robert C. Brown, *Assistant Vice-Chancellor for Finance and Business*

Roy Borom, M.S.S.A., *Executive Assistant to the Chancellor*

Errol L. Reese, D.D.S., *Dean, School of Dentistry*

Rosslyn W. I. Kessel, Ph.D., *Acting Dean, Graduate Studies and Research*

Michael J. Kelly, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Law*

John M. Dennis, M.D., *Dean, School of Medicine*

Nan B. Hechenberger, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Nursing*

William J. Kinnard, Jr., *Dean, School of Pharmacy*

Ruth H. Young, D.S.W., *Dean, School of Social Work and Community Planning*

Lombard and Greene Streets
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-2121

University Hospital
22 South Greene Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-2121

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND BALTIMORE COUNTY

Walter S. Jones, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Academic Affairs*

Sallie A. Giffen, M.B.A., *Vice-Chancellor for Administrative Affairs*

Scott T. Rickard, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Student Affairs*

Richard F. Neville, Ph.D., *Dean of Arts and Sciences*

Hugh D. Graham, Ph.D., *Dean for Graduate Studies and Research*

5401 Wilkens Avenue
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-1000

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND COLLEGE PARK

Francis C. Stark, Ph.D., *Acting Vice-Chancellor for Academic Affairs*

Charles F. Sturtz, M.S., *Vice-Chancellor for Administrative Affairs*

William L. Thomas, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Student Affairs*

Larry N. Vanderhoef, Ph.D., *Provost, Division of Agricultural and Life Sciences*

Shirley S. Kenny, Ph.D., *Provost, Division of Arts and Humanities*

Murray E. Polakoff, Ph.D., *Provost, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences*

Muriel R. Sloan, Ph.D., *Acting Provost, Division of Human and Community Resources*

Frank J. Kerr, D.Sc., *Acting Provost, Division of Mathematical and Physical Sciences and Engineering*

George E. Dieter, Jr., Ph.D., *Dean, College of Engineering*

John R. Beaton, Ph.D., *Dean, College of Human Ecology*

Donald A. Hegwood, Ph.D., *Dean, College of Agriculture*

George L. Marx, Ph.D., *Assistant Provost for Education*

Ann Macleod, Ph.D., *Dean, School of Library and Information Services*

George F. Kramer, Ph.D., *Acting Dean, College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health*

Reese Cleghorn, Ph.D., *Dean, College of Journalism*

Ralph Bennett, M.Arch., *Acting Dean, School of Architecture*

Rudolph P. Lamone, Ph.D., *Dean, College of Business and Management*

Albert Hosmer Bowker, Ph.D., *School of Public Affairs*

Robert Shoenberg, Ph.D., *Administrative Dean, Undergraduate Studies*

Rose-Marie Oster, Ph.D., *Administrative Dean for Graduate Studies*

Melvin Bernstein, Ph.D., *Administrative Dean for Summer Programs*

College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-0100

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND EASTERN SHORE

Edward V. Ellis, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Academic Affairs*

William M. Pender, Ed.D., *Assistant Vice-Chancellor for Academic Affairs*

Joel C. Mack, M.S., *Vice-Chancellor for Administrative Affairs*

Herman Franklin, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor for Student Affairs*

Stanley T. Rich, Ed.D., *Acting Executive Assistant to the Chancellor*

Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-2200

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

William H. Warren, Ph.D., *Vice-Chancellor, Statewide Programs*

Vida J. Bandis, M.A., *Director, Business and Finance*

Elinor Seidel, M.A., *Assistant to the Chancellor (Administration) and Director of Personnel*

Julie Porosky, M.A., *Acting Director, University Relations*

Stephen E. Forrer, Ph.D., *Dean, University College*

Milton A. Grodsky, Ph.D., *Dean of Graduate Studies*

Donald Shandler, Ph.D., *Assistant Vice-Chancellor, Undergraduate Programs*

Arthur J. Halligan, M.A., *Executive Director, Center of Adult Education and Conferences and Institutes Division*

College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-5825

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AND ESTUARINE STUDIES

Paul N. Winn, M.S., *Associate Director for Administration*

Dennis L. Taylor, Ph.D., *Head, Horn Point Environmental Laboratories*

Joseph A. Chapman, Ph.D., *Head, Appalachian Environmental Laboratories*

Joseph A. Mihursky, Ph.D., *Head, Chesapeake Biological Laboratories*

Box 775
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-9250

THE UNIVERSITY

Central Administration
University of Maryland
Adelphi 20783 Telephone: 853-3600

Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-7000

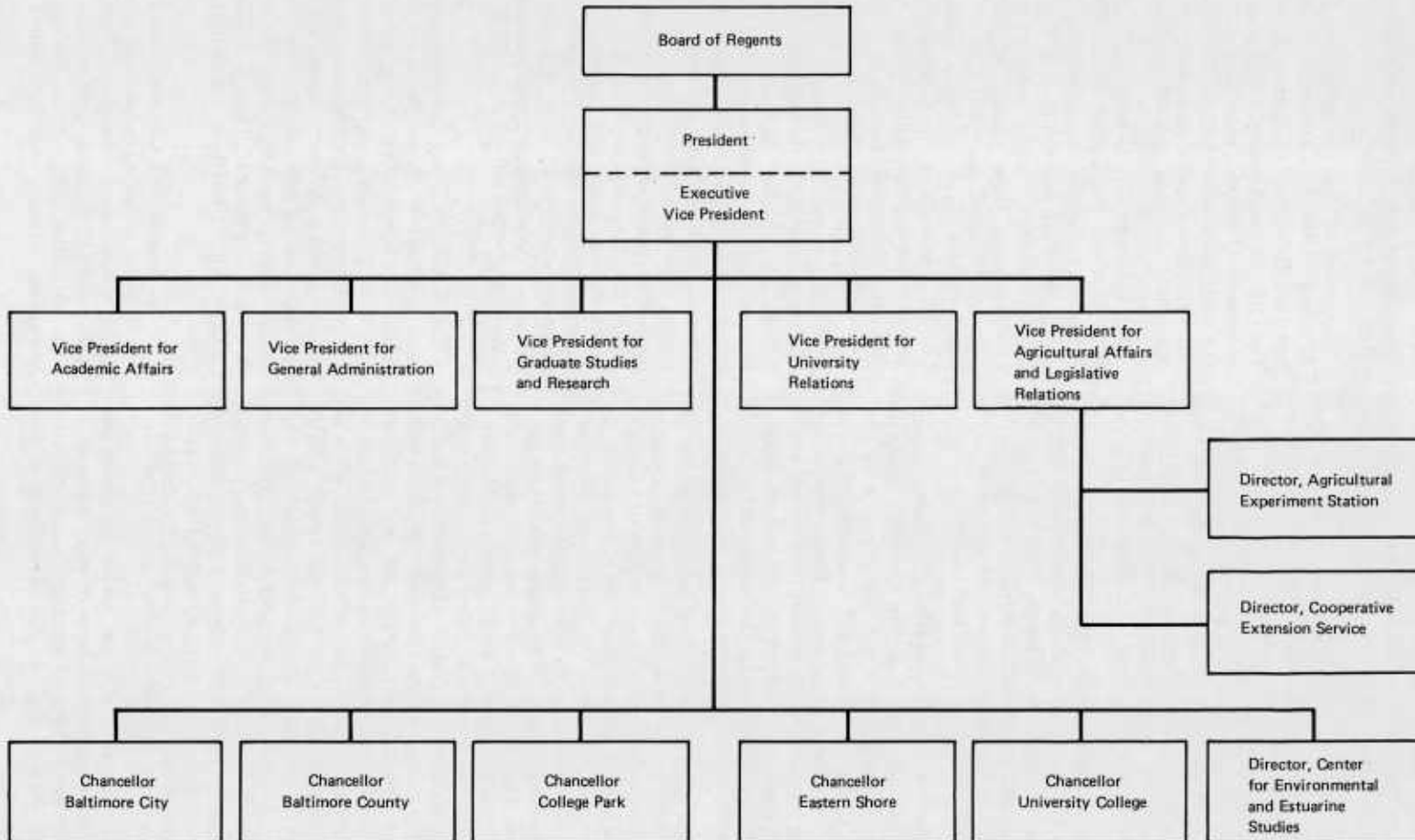
Institute for Governmental
Service Hotline Telephone: 454-6170

The University of Maryland is the State university and the "Land-Grant" institution of Maryland. It is also a member of many associations and organizations serving national interests and needs. The University is, for example, one of only 50 members—25 private and 25 public—of the Association of American Universities, whose members are generally considered to be pre-eminent in graduate and professional studies and in research at the forefront of knowledge. The University of Maryland was founded at Baltimore in 1807 as the College of Medicine of Maryland (Chapter 53, Acts of 1807). In 1812, it enlarged its curriculum and changed its name to the University of Maryland (Chapter 159, Acts of 1812).

The Maryland State College of Agriculture was founded by Chapter 114, Acts of 1856, as the Maryland Agricultural College, a private institution at College Park, and became the beneficiary of the Land-Grant Act of 1862 (Chapter 178, Acts of 1865). By Chapter 129, Acts of 1914, the State assumed complete control of the school and in 1916 the Legislature granted it a new charter, which renamed the school the Maryland State College of Agriculture (Chapter 372, Acts of 1916). The General Assembly consolidated the original University of Maryland and the Maryland State College of Agriculture in 1920 creating the modern University of Maryland with campuses at Baltimore and College Park (Chapter 480, Acts of 1920). The Baltimore County Campus was added in 1966. Two other campuses, Eastern Shore and University College, were added in 1970.

The Eastern Shore Campus (UMES) at Princess Anne had diverse affiliations and several names before becoming the University of Maryland Eastern Shore on July 1, 1970. The institution was founded in 1886 as the Delaware Conference Academy for Negroes, under the general control of what came to be known as Morgan

University of Maryland



College, then a private institution in Baltimore. By the Morrill Act of 1890 the Academy received federal funds and became known as the Princess Anne Academy. This funding began a relationship with the then Maryland Agricultural College, although the campus continued to be a part of Morgan College. College level work began at Princess Anne in 1927. The State authorized purchase of the Academy in 1935 (Chapter 548, Acts of 1935) and, beginning in 1936, Princess Anne Academy became a division of the University of Maryland. The institution bore the name of Maryland State College from 1948 until 1970.

In accordance with 1963 legislation authorizing the University to establish a campus at Catonsville in Baltimore County, the University of Maryland Baltimore County (UMBC) opened initially to freshmen students in September 1966 (Code Education Article, sec. 13-104f).

Evening courses were offered by various departments and colleges of the University from the 1920s through the World War II period. In 1947 the College of Special and Continuation Studies was established to administer the off-campus evening programs with a dean as the principal officer. The name was changed to University College in 1959. In 1970 the unit was designated as one of five major UM campuses headed by a chancellor.

The University of Maryland is under the administration of the Board of Regents, consisting of fifteen members who are citizens of Maryland. Fourteen of the members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The remaining member, the Maryland Secretary of Agriculture, is *ex officio* with voting privileges. Two of the members must be students at different campuses of the University of Maryland, appointed for one-year terms from July 1. Each may be reappointed if he/she remains a student at any campus of the University. Board members serve without compensation but are paid their reasonable and necessary expenses while engaged in the discharge of their official duties. With the exception of the Secretary of Agriculture and the student members, all members appointed after July 1, 1969, serve five-year terms. Appointed members may not serve more than two consecutive terms. Members appointed to fill vacancies occurring during a term serve for the remainder of the term and are then eligible for reappointment (Code Education Article, sec. 13-102).

The Board of Regents, within the limits prescribed by law, may issue revenue bonds to finance the building of dormitories and other student housing facilities. The Regents issue such

bonds directly with the payments of principal and interest made from revenues realized from the use of the building (Chapter 22, Acts of 1978).

Campuses of the University are located in Baltimore (UMAB), Catonsville (UMBC), College Park (UMCP), and Princess Anne (UMES). The fifth campus, University College (UMUC), is headquartered in the Center of Adult Education at College Park. It administers adult and continuing education courses and programs at sites throughout Maryland and in Europe and Asia.

The Baltimore City Campus (UMAB) is located at Lombard and Greene Streets. The schools of Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy, and Social Work and Community Planning offer both professional and graduate instruction. Complementing these schools are University of Maryland Hospital, Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Services Systems (Shock Trauma Center), University of Maryland Cancer Center, Poison and Drug Information Center, Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Institute, and a host of other research and public service organizations.

The Baltimore County Campus (UMBC) is located in Catonsville at the southeast corner of the intersection of the Baltimore Beltway and Wilkens Avenue. Undergraduate offerings include a range of programs in the arts, sciences, social sciences, and humanities, including programs in teacher education, information systems management, social work, nursing, biochemistry and molecular biology, computer science, emergency health service, visual and performing arts, and African-American studies. Pre-professional programs are offered in 12 fields, including dentistry, engineering, law, medicine, and pharmacy. Certificate programs are offered in six fields, including accounting and finance.

The Baltimore County Campus also offers doctoral programs in human services, psychology, applied developmental psychology (in conjunction with UMCP), ethnomusicology, applied mathematics, biochemistry, experimental biology, and political sciences. Master's degrees are offered in applied sociology, community clinical psychology, policy sciences, historical studies, and instructional systems development. There is a joint master's program with UMAB in chemistry-health sciences.

At the College Park Campus (UMCP) instruction is offered at undergraduate and graduate levels in almost every discipline. There are the Colleges of Agriculture, Business and Management, Education, Engineering, Human Ecology, Journalism, Library and Information Services,

and Physical Education, Recreation and Health, and Schools of Architecture and Public Affairs. The schools, colleges, and departments are within the divisions of (1) Agricultural and Life Sciences, (2) Mathematical and Physical Sciences and Engineering, (3) Behavioral and Social Sciences, (4) Arts and Humanities, and (5) Human and Community Resources.

Headquarters for the Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station and the Maryland Cooperative Extension Service are located at UMCP. Other of the many research and public service organizations on campus include: Sea Grant Program, Fire and Rescue Institute, Center on Aging, Survey Research Center, Transportation Studies Center, Water Resources Research Center, Bureau for Business and Economic Research, Institute for Applied Agriculture, Institute for Urban Studies, and the Institute for Governmental Service (IGS). The latter institute helps Maryland municipalities, counties, and State agencies solve specific problems. IGS also houses the University's Office of Public Service which is designed to make it easier for the citizens of Maryland and the National Capital region to find and use the extensive resources of the five-campus University system. A public service hotline, 454-6170, is operated from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday.

The Eastern Shore Campus (UMES) is located at Princess Anne. Teaching degree and non-teaching degree areas include agriculture, art education, biology, business administration, chemistry, computer science, construction management technology, elementary education, engineering, English, environmental science, history, industrial education, hotel/restaurant management, human ecology, mathematics, music education, physical education, physical therapy, poultry technology and management, social sciences, and sociology. Minor areas include economics, foreign languages, political science, and physics. Pre-professional programs are offered in dentistry, engineering, medicine, nursing, and pharmacy. There is a master's program in guidance and counseling, a joint master's program with UMCP in agricultural and extension education, and a joint program on the master's and doctoral level in marine, estuarine, and environmental sciences, and a joint honors program with UMAB.

In the fall of 1981, UMES and nearby Salisbury State College entered into a cooperative agreement to eliminate program duplication at the two institutions and conserve State resources. The agreement, the first of its kind in the State, spells out those academic programs or fields of study which are offered in part on both campuses

and those which are offered at only one.

Research and public services organizations at UMES include the Maryland Cooperative Extension Service, Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station, Institute for Eastern Shore Studies, and the Soybean Research Institute.

University College (UMUC) has its administrative headquarters in the Center of Adult Education at College Park. UMUC administers the University's adult and continuing education programs, with fiscally self-supporting courses and programs offered in the late afternoon and evening on the several campuses and at off-campus centers throughout the State. UMUC also maintains overseas centers for United States military personnel and civilians logistically supported by U.S. government agencies in Europe and Asia. In addition, UMUC, through its Conferences and Institutes Division, offers an extensive variety of non-credit adult courses, seminars, workshops, and institutes. Since 1972, UMUC has operated an "open university" program in cooperation with the Open University of Great Britain. With the Maryland Center for Public Broadcasting, UMUC operates the National University Consortium, the country's first national degree-granting TV college. UMUC offers master's programs in general administration and in program evaluation and organizational assessment.

Each campus operates one or more summer sessions.

The Graduate School embraces all of the graduate programs of the University with liaison among the campuses maintained by Vice-President for Graduate Studies and Research and through the President's Advisory Committee for Graduate Studies and Research.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE

Symons Hall
University of Maryland
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-3742

The Cooperative Extension Service was established by federal and state laws in 1914. It is supported by federal, State, and county funds (Chapter 247, Acts of 1914).

The Cooperative Extension Service is noted for its programs in agriculture, home economics, 4-H and youth, energy and marine sciences, and community and resource development. As Maryland has grown and changed, the needs of its people have altered. The Extension Service has been quick to respond to high priority needs of people

and is broadening its programs to better serve more people. This has meant adjusting resources to give more attention to such concerns as farm management, marketing, safety, waste disposal, pollution abatement, land use, human development, consumer competence, money management, low income programs in nutrition and health, work with the aging, the handicapped, and disadvantaged and urban youth.

In its role as the "off-campus out-of-classroom" arm of the University of Maryland, the Extension Service uses a number of different methods to provide educational programs, including personal consultations, direct mail, publications, radio, television, workshops, institutes, and short courses.

One of the strengths of the Extension Service is its uniquely effective system of educational resources information. Offices and staffs in all twenty-three Maryland counties and Baltimore City bring the University of Maryland close to the people. Field staffs rely on campus extension specialists to provide up-to-date, meaningful information. State administrative offices and most specialists are on the University's College Park Campus (UMCP). There is now federal funding for the University of Maryland Eastern Shore (UMES) component of Cooperative Extension. UMES carries special responsibility in Cooperative Extension for programs relating to small and part-time farmers, housing education, the Spanish-speaking population, and youth programs for new and previously unreached clientele.

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Symons Hall
University of Maryland
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-3707

The Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station was established following passage of the federal Hatch Act in 1887. The Act made available to the states grants-in-aid for the conduct of research pertaining to agriculture. Now both State and federal funds support these activities. Administrative headquarters are located on the College Park Campus, as well as laboratories for research in the animal and plant sciences, agricultural engineering, agricultural and resource economics, rural sociology, and home and consumer economics. Provisions are made for maintenance of experimental herds, flocks, field and tree plots, and for investigations of soils and insect and disease control (Chapter 55, Acts of 1888, as amended).

Research is conducted at eleven locations throughout the State, with particular attention to

the type of farming dominant in the respective locations. These include the Plant Research Farm near Fairland in Montgomery County, the Tobacco Research Farm near Upper Marlboro in Prince George's County, and ornamental fruit research at the Sharpsburg Research Center in Washington County, the Agronomy-Dairy Forage Farm near Ellicott City, the Horse Research Center near Jessup in Howard County, and the Beef Research Center at Springfield in Carroll County. Research on vegetables, corn, soybeans, and other field crops is conducted at the Wye Research and Education Center in Queen Anne's County, the Poplar Hill Research Farm, the Salisbury Research Substation in Wicomico County, and the University's College Park and Eastern Shore Campuses. Broiler production research is also conducted at the Salisbury Research Substation.

In 1982, the University and the Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station initiated the Center for Advanced Agricultural Concepts at the Wye Research and Education Center. This program stresses a multi-discipline approach to research and concentrates on bringing a combination of resources to bear on the challenges to agriculture. The program includes six major research areas: 1) integrated pest management; 2) cattle breeding and genetics; 3) plant breeding and genetics; 4) energy development, use, and conservation; 5) quality of life studies; and 6) interaction of land and water. The Center for Advanced Agricultural Concepts seeks as one of its major goals the rapid dissemination of important research information to agricultural leaders, scientists, scholars, and the general public.

The U. S. Department of Agriculture supports agricultural research at both the College Park and Eastern Shore Campuses. Farms and facilities for research are available to faculty on both of these campuses.

CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AND ESTUARINE STUDIES

Administrative Offices
Box 775
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-9250
Chesapeake Biological Laboratory
Box 35
Solomons 20688 Telephone: 326-4281
Joint UM/DNR Shellfish Biology Program
Box 351
Crisfield 21817 Telephone: 968-1655
Appalachian Environmental Laboratory
Frostburg State College
Gunter Hall
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-3115

The Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies was established by the Board of Regents in 1970. The Center, in cooperation with the University campuses, conducts studies of environmental problems important to the State of Maryland. The program includes research in fields that have environmental significance, direct service to State agencies and to the public, technical education, and, in collaboration with the campuses, instruction at the graduate level through the University-wide Marine-Estuarine-Environmental Sciences Program.

The Center has administrative offices and facilities at the Horn Point Environmental Laboratories on a 720-acre site on the Choptank River near Cambridge. This property was originally given to the City of Cambridge by the late Francis P. DuPont and was conveyed by Cambridge to the State of Maryland for use by the University in 1971.

In addition to the Horn Point laboratories, the Center consists of the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory at Solomons Island on the Patuxent River, the Joint UM/DNR Shellfish Biology Program at Crisfield, and the Appalachian Environmental Laboratory on the Frostburg State College Campus. Specialized facilities include research vessels up to sixty-five feet in length, controlled growth facilities at the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory, hatcheries at Horn Point and Crisfield for shellfish propagation of the Bay Region, and comprehensive analytical facilities for terrestrial, estuarine, and marine environmental sciences.

At present, research programs of the Center include studies of the Chesapeake Bay and the accompanying coastal waters of the mid-Atlantic region; forests, fish, and wildlife of the land areas of the State; waste management; and investigations directed toward basic comprehension of the Maryland environment. Educational emphasis includes estuarine ecology, resource analysis, the process of public decision making in matters that affect environmental quality, and environmental education in cooperation with other public agencies and groups.

MARYLAND VETERANS COMMISSION

Chairperson: Claude L. Callegary, 1984

T. Leo Sullivan, 1983; Robert T. O'Leary, 1985; Calvin E. Patton, 1985; Paul L. Thompson, 1985; David L. Brigham, 1986; Clarence M. Bacon, 1987; Herbert Gordon, 1987; William R. McCartin, 1987; Robert W. Neal, 1987; Lewis Powell, 1987; Charles E. Reeder, 1987;

Norman L. Vicarini, 1987; Genevieve T. Wenski, 1987; Frank A. Athanason, 1988; Bartholomew B. Bechtel, 1988; Stephen Giernalczyk, 1988; Carl Lenhart, 1988; James L. Meagher, 1988; Earl T. Reichert, 1988; Meyer Sokolow, 1988; William T. Eady, Sr., 1989; John F. McNulty, *ex officio*.

John H. Eaton, *Executive Director*

Federal Building, Room 110A

31 Hopkins Plaza

Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 659-4428
962-4700

The Maryland Veterans Commission was first established by Chapter 344, Acts of 1924. It was reorganized by Chapter 803, Acts of 1945, Chapter 310, Acts of 1966, and Chapters 370 and 617, Acts of 1971. In 1977 it was removed from the jurisdiction of the Department of Human Resources, formerly the Department of Employment and Social Services, and made an independent agency (Chapter 895, Acts of 1977). Membership was altered and increased by Chapter 859, Acts of 1980 and Chapter 730, Acts of 1981. The Commission is composed of twenty-three Maryland veterans appointed by the Governor for seven-year terms. The chairperson of the Maryland Veterans Home Commission serves as a member, each congressional district is represented by one member, and one member serves at large. Of the remaining members, one each is appointed from the American Legion, the Disabled American Veterans, the Catholic War Veterans, the AMVETS, the Jewish War Veterans, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Veterans of World War I, the Maryland Retired Officers Association, the Marine Corps League, the Polish-American War Veterans, the Fleet Reserve Association, the Order of the Purple Heart, and the American Ex-Prisoners of War, Inc. The Governor designates the chairperson from the membership. The Commission appoints the State Service and Executive Officer, who serves as administrative director of the agency.

The Commission has jurisdiction over matters relating to veterans' cemeteries in Maryland, including establishment, acquisition, supervision and control, and requirements for eligibility for burial. The Commission maintains a permanent registry of graves of all persons who served in the military or naval forces of the country in time of war and who are buried in Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 96-1/2, secs. 3-7).

VETERANS INFORMATION CENTERS

The Maryland Veterans Commission also assists veterans and their dependents in securing

federal, State, or local aid to which they may be entitled. In addition to its main office, it has the following information centers:

Allegheny County:

*Allegheny Health Center
P. O. Box 504
Willowbrook Road
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 777-2157

American Legion Home
Main St.
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-9006

American Legion Home
Lonaconing 21539 Telephone: 463-6398

American Legion
Washington St.
Westernport 21562 Telephone: 359-9005

Anne Arundel County:

Employment Security Office
Solomons Island Rd. and Forest Dr.
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3941

Baltimore City:

Veterans Administration Hospital
3900 Loch Raven Blvd.
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 962-4700

Baltimore County:

Veterans Administration Hospital
Fort Howard 21052 Telephone: 477-1800

Calvert County:

Employment Security Office
Box 430
Courthouse Square
Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-1556

Caroline County:

Caroline County Public Library
Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-1343

Carroll County:

Employment Security Office
532 Baltimore Blvd.
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 876-2240

Cecil County:

Employment Security Office
302 W. Pulaski Highway
Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-3810

Perry Point Veterans Administration Hospital
Perryville 21902 Telephone: 642-2411

Charles County:

V. F. W. Home
P. O. Box 125
Indian Head 20640 Telephone: 743-5109

Courthouse
La Plata 20646 Telephone: 870-3000

Dorchester County:

*County Office Building, Room 106
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-1933

Frederick County:

*Multi-Service Center
Courthouse
100 West Patrick St.
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-2155

Garrett County:

Gulf Garage
Main St.
Grantsville 21536 Telephone: 895-3143

American Legion
Memorial Drive
Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-9829

Harford County:

*Equitable Building, Suite 209
220 S. Main St.
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-0012

American Legion Home
501 St. John St.
Havre de Grace 21078 Telephone: 939-0234

Kent County:

Employment Security Office
218 E. High St.
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-3525

Montgomery County:

American Legion Post
905 Sligo Ave.
Silver Spring 20910 Telephone: 588-8937

Prince George's County:

American Legion Home
2 Main St.
Laurel 20810 Telephone: 752-2302

Queen Anne's County:

V. F. W. Home
Grasonville 21638 Telephone: 827-9860

St. Mary's County:

Courthouse
Leonardtown 20650 Telephone: 475-5621

Somerset County:

*904 W. Main St.
Crisfield 21817 Telephone: 968-0292

Talbot County:

Employment Security Office
208 E. Dover St.
Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-3030

Washington County:

*1185 Mt. Aetna Road
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4757

Wicomico County:

*State Office Complex
Parkway Shopping Center
Route 50 and Cypress St.
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 546-9266

Worcester County:

Town Office
Bay and William Sts.
Berlin 21811 Telephone: 641-2770

Employment Security Office
702 Philadelphia Ave.
Ocean City 21842 Telephone: 289-6177

City Hall
Pocomoke City 21851 Telephone: 957-1333

Employment Security Office
422 W. Market St.
Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1886

Washington, D.C.:

*Veterans Administration Washington Regional
Office
Room 1201-A
941 N. Capital St., N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20421
Telephone: (202) 789-0841

West Virginia:

Newton D. Baker Veterans Administration
Hospital
Martinsburg, W. Va. 25401
qr Telephone: (304) 263-0811

*Full-time service centers only. All others provide itin-
erant service on a weekly, bi-weekly, or monthly basis.

VETERANS CEMETERY PROGRAM

Robert V. Maring, *Manager*

State House
Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 269-3428

The Maryland Veterans Commission was au-
thorized by Chapter 504, Acts of 1973, to acquire
sites for the purpose of establishing cemeteries for
Maryland veterans honorably discharged from
the Armed Forces of the United States, and the
members of their immediate families. Funds ap-
propriated were authorized by Chapter 775, Acts
of 1974, to be used for the development of ceme-
teries rather than the acquisition of sites, since
State land was to be used. The Commission was
directed to supervise, maintain, and control such
cemeteries established. The office of Program
Manager was created to supervise the develop-
ment of the cemeteries and establish procedures
for the administration of the program. Maryland
veterans' cemeteries are located in five counties:

Allegany County:

Off Route 40 Adjoining Rocky Gap State Park
Rocky Gap

Anne Arundel County:

On Keidel Ferry Road in Whitney's Landing
area
Crownsville

Baltimore County:

Garrison Forest Road in Rosewood area
Garrison Forest

Dorchester County:

Route 331 East of Preston
Preston

Prince George's County:

Route 301
Cheltenham

WASHINGTON CEMETERY BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Dr. David A. Foltz, Frederick H. Hoover,
Samuel E. Pruett.

c/o Maryland Veterans Commission
Federal Building
31 Hopkins Plaza
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-4428

In 1982, the General Assembly transferred the
Washington Cemetery Board of Trustees from the
Department of General Services to the Maryland
Veterans Commission (Chapter 269, Acts of
1982).

The Washington Cemetery Board of Trustees
oversees the maintenance of Washington Ceme-

tery, Hagerstown, where the Confederate dead of the battles of Antietam and South Mountain are buried. At the cemetery, there are 2,468 bodies interred. Of this number, 346 have been identified.

The Board of Trustees was chartered by Chapter 213, Acts of 1870. Originally the Board was composed of five members: three from Maryland, one a representative from the State of Virginia, and one a representative from West Virginia. Virginia and West Virginia initially contributed to the cost for funding and maintaining the Cemetery and so were given a place on the Board. Yet, in the last several years neither Virginia nor West Virginia has appointed a representative. As of now, there are only three active members, all from Maryland. They are appointed by the Governor to serve three-year terms.

MARYLAND VETERANS HOME COMMISSION

Chairperson: John F. McNulty, 1983

Claude L. Callegary, 1983; David Z. Earle, 1983; Joseph A. Aiello, 1984; Jack Satterfield, 1984; Robert Soodak, 1984; James P. Campbell, 1985; Charles R. Law, 1985; W. Leroy Maddox, 1985; Thomas M. Bailey, 1986; Michael Bonadio, 1986.

Ex officio members: Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Melvin A. Steinberg, *President of the Senate*; Benjamin L. Cardin, *Speaker of the House of Delegates*.

Daniel H. Burkhardt, *Secretary*, 1986

Old Armory Building
11 Bladen Street
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3208

The Maryland Veterans Home Commission was created in 1975 to provide a home for veterans in the State of Maryland (Chapter 575, Acts of 1975). The Maryland veterans home will be located at Charlotte Hall in St. Mary's County and will be known as the Charlotte Hall Veterans Home. The Commission will maintain the home, make rules for its government and management, and appoint its commandant.

The Commission consists of twelve members, of whom one must be the Maryland Veterans Commission chairperson. The Governor appoints eleven members with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms. The Governor, the president of the Senate, and the speaker of the House of Delegates serve as *ex officio* members.

The Commission reports annually to the Gov-

ernor and the General Assembly (Code 1957, Art. 96 1/2, secs. 51-62).

WASHINGTON COLLEGE BOARD OF VISITORS AND GOVERNORS

Appointed by the Governor: Harold B. Kennerly, Jr., 1983; John R. Kimberly, 1983; James G. Nelson, 1983; Robert H. Roy, 1983; Betty Casey, 1985; Jerome Frampton, Jr., 1985; Webb C. Hayes III, 1985; Thomas G. Wyman, 1985; H. Furlong Baldwin, 1987; Donald W. Darby, 1987; Arthur H. Kudner, 1987; Abraham D. Spinak, 1987.

Elected by the Alumni: Elroy G. Boyer, 1984; James N. Juliana, 1984; William W. Paca, Jr., 1984; Lawrence S. Wescott, 1984; Walter C. Brandt, 1986; Barbara T. Cromwell, 1986; William A. McAdams, 1986; Hilda O. Micari, 1986; Dr. Charles B. Clark, 1988; William D. Geitz, 1988; William R. Russell, Jr., 1988; W. Jackson Stenger, 1988; Elizabeth R. Thibodeau, 1988.

Elected by the Board: Gerrett Van S. Copeland, 1983; Tilton H. Dobbin, 1983; Lynette Nielsen, 1984; George M. Radcliffe, 1984; Sarah Hynson Hopkins, 1985; Ferdinand LaMotte III, 1985; Louis L. Goldstein, 1986; E. Ralph Hostetter, 1986; Alexander G. Jones, 1986; Phillip J. Wingate, 1988.

S. Douglass Cater, *President, Washington College*
c/o President's Office
Bunting Hall
Washington College
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-2800

Washington College is a coeducational liberal arts and sciences college established in 1782 (Chapter 8, Acts of April Session 1782). The College is governed by the Board of Visitors and Governors. The Board consists of thirty-seven members. The Governor appoints twelve members, one from each of the counties on the Eastern Shore and three at large. Alumni of the College elect twelve additional members and the Board of Visitors and Governors itself selects another twelve. The final member is the College President, who is elected by the Board. All terms are for six years (Chapter 121, Acts of 1922).

WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION

Chairperson: Andrew M. Vislosky, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Leonard H. Teitelbaum, 1983

Lawrence L. Brooks, Sr., 1983; Jesse L. Maury, 1983; David R. Scotton, 1983; Johanna S. Norris, 1985.

Robert S. McGarry, *General Manager*

William S. Lindung, *Secretary*

Garnett C. Ball, *Treasurer*

Paul J. Hefferon, *General Counsel*

General Offices:
4017 Hamilton Street
Hyattsville 20781

Telephones: Customer Services 699-5600
General Offices 699-4000
24-Hour Emergency Service 699-4555

Engineering Department Offices

Arbitron Building
312 Marshall Avenue
Laurel 20707

Telephone: 441-4002

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, the governing body of the Washington Suburban Sanitary District, was created by Chapter 122, Acts of 1918. The Commission consists of six members. Three are from Prince George's County and three from Montgomery County, appointed by the governing body of each county.

When the Commission was organized, the District's service area covered ninety-five square miles: forty-one miles in Montgomery County and fifty-four miles in Prince George's County. The District had a population of 32,000 and a total assessable tax base of \$20 million. In succeeding years, the General Assembly has made additions to the service area. The Washington Suburban Sanitary District now contains about 1,000 square miles within Prince George's and Montgomery counties adjacent to the District of Columbia. The present Sanitary District has a population of more than 1,200,000 and an assessable tax base of approximately \$12 billion.

The Commission provides for the construction, maintenance, and operation of water supply and sewerage systems. Although it has jurisdiction over storm drainage in Prince George's County only, it regulates and inspects plumbing and gas fitting installations in both counties. The Commission has been designated as the organization responsible for the administration, maintenance, and operation of the Anacostia River Flood Control and Navigation Project. As of June 30, 1981, the water system and sewerage system of the Commission contained 3,622 and 3,586 miles of mains, respectively.

Two major sources of water now supply the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission system: the Patuxent and the Potomac. The Commission has impounded the Patuxent River by

construction of two dams near Brighton in Montgomery County and Laurel in Prince George's County. The Patuxent gives the Commission a yield of up to sixty-five million gallons a day through the Patuxent Filtration Plant. The Potomac River supplies raw water to the Potomac River Filtration Plant. This facility was opened in 1961 and has a capacity of almost 200 million gallons a day. The Potomac River plant will be expanded in stages as needed to meet bi-county water supply requirements.

Much of the sewage from the Commission service area is transported through trunk sewers into the District of Columbia and is treated at the regional Blue Plains Pollution Control Plant in Washington, D.C. The Commission pays for this service on a metered volume basis, and it also contributes its share to capital improvement of the Blue Plains facility. Sewage disposal plants operated by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission are near Laurel, at Piscataway Bay, and at the Western Branch of the Patuxent River. The Commission also operates several smaller interim wastewater plants.

Ten-Year Water and Sewer Plans for Montgomery and Prince George's counties, formerly drafted by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, are now prepared by the respective county governments. The Commission's annual budget also is subject to joint approval by the governing bodies of the two counties. The Commission has the responsibility for setting customer rates pertinent to Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission functions in its Suburban Maryland service area (Code 1957, Art. 7).

WASHINGTON SUBURBAN TRANSIT COMMISSION

Chairperson: Richard J. Castaldi, *Prince George's County*

Vice-Chairperson: Lanny J. Davis, *Montgomery County*

Commissioners from Montgomery County:
Cleatus E. Barnett, Carlton R. Sickles

Commissioners from Prince George's County:
Woodrow W. Miller

Ex officio commissioner: Lowell K. Bridwell, *Secretary of Transportation*

Secretary-Treasurer: Gloria B. Fischer

Executive Secretary: Gloria B. Fischer

8720 Georgia Avenue, Suite 904
Silver Spring 20910 Telephone: 587-7270

The Washington Suburban Transit Commission was created by Chapter 870, Acts of 1965. The

Commission administers activities and functions of the Washington Suburban Transit District, and has powers to develop, on a bi-county basis, a transportation system including mass transit facilities for the needs and growth of Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.

The Commission consists of seven members. Three are appointed by the Montgomery County Executive, and three by the Prince George's County Executive. The Secretary of Transportation serves *ex officio*. Commissioners who are appointed serve at the pleasure of the County Executive, and commissioners who are not appointed from among the members of the governing bodies serve for a period of three years. By law, the position of chairperson alternates on an annual basis between Montgomery and Prince George's counties.

The Commission appoints two of its members and two alternates to the Board of Directors of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority (WMATA), the interstate agency charged with the overall responsibility of planning, financing, and operating the regional rapid rail and bus transit systems for the Washington metropolitan area. The Commission works in conjunction with the Authority in the development of the regional rapid rail transit system, which has been under construction since December 1969. The first segment of that system—4.5 miles extending from the Rhode Island Avenue Station to Farragut North Station in downtown Washington, D.C.—began revenue operations March 29, 1976. With completion of an additional 5.5 miles of track, the Red Line was extended from the Rhode Island Station to Silver Spring, where the first Maryland Station was opened for revenue operations on February 6, 1978.

In February 1973, the Authority acquired the operations of the areas' four privately-owned bus companies and began immediate plans for improving transit service in Montgomery and Prince George's counties. The Commission acts as the financial conduit through which funding of mass transportation projects within the counties take place. It acts as the coordinating body for mass transit matters within the bi-county area, and as such coordinates mass transit activities of the two county governments with each other, with the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, and with the Maryland Department of Transportation.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION COMMISSION

Chairperson: Charles J. Krysiak, 1992

Harold Lee Frankel, 1989; Edward A. Palamara, 1990; G. Joseph Sills, Jr., 1989; Clement R. Mercaldo, 1991; Sidney W. Albert, 1993; Carmel Snow, 1993; Francis J. Valle, 1982.

Virginia R. Barnes, *Secretary and Director of Administration*

William Hemelt, *Director of Claims*

Robert L. Dodson, *Chief, Hearing Division*

108 E. Lexington Street
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 659-4700
Toll Free: 800-492-0479

The Workmen's Compensation Commission originally was created in 1914 as the State Industrial Accident Commission (Chapter 800, Acts of 1914). It received its present name in 1957 (Chapter 584, Acts of 1957). The Commission consists of ten members, all of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms of twelve years (Chapter 521, Acts of 1982). The Governor designates the chairperson.

Like its predecessor, the Commission administers the Workmen's Compensation Law. It hears contested cases and holds hearings throughout the State; receives reports of accidents and adjudicates claims for compensation arising under the law; and investigates companies and firms that fail to carry insurance under the terms of the Act. The Chairperson sits on the trial of cases when his administrative and executive functions permit (Code 1957, Art. 101, secs. 1, 2, 5, 16, 38-40).

In recent years the General Assembly has made many important changes in the Workmen's Compensation Act. The Legislature increased maximum payments for temporary disability and permanent total disability to one hundred percent of State average weekly wage. It also increased the maximum total payable for total disability to \$45,000, provided, however, that if the employee's total disability shall continue after a total of \$45,000 has been paid, then further weekly payments at the rate previously paid shall be paid to him during such disability. In 1965 the Serious Disability Section was added to the Act. This provides for a greater amount and rate of compensation for a workman who sustains a serious disability, as defined by the Law (Code 1957, Art. 101, secs. 21-36, 66).

The Commission publishes *Annual Report of the Workmen's Compensation Commission*, and *Brochure of Questions and Answers about Mary-*

land's Workmen's Compensation Law, both available free upon request. The Commission also issues *Workmen's Compensation Law of Maryland (annotated)* for which there is a charge.

DEFUNCT INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

The following independent agencies completed their assigned task, were abolished, or renamed prior to the convening of the 1983 session of the General Assembly. A description of the responsibilities of these agencies can be found in the 1981-1982 edition of the *Maryland Manual*. Personnel associated with each agency are listed only when the agency commenced work after the deadline for inclusion in the last edition of the *Maryland Manual*.

FAIR CAMPAIGN FINANCING COMMISSION

Abolished by Chapter 263, Acts of 1982.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

In 1982 renamed the Criminal Justice Coordinating Council.

ADVISORY BOARD ON LIABILITY

James Lighthizer, *Chairperson*

Stuart G. Buppert II; Howard A. Denis; Steven D. Frenkil; Daniel H. Honemann; William S. Horne; Edward D. Kelleher; James E. Kenkel; Sidney Kramer; John D. Millar; J. Frank Nayden; Edward H. Pass; Frederick C. Sussman.

P.O. Box 1831
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 224-1821

The Board was established in 1980 to study the implications of the liability of individuals engaged in activities of State and local governmental and quasi-governmental volunteer units (Chapter 884, Acts of 1980). At the close of the 1982 legislative session, the Board disbanded following enactment of its recommendations by Chapter 865, Acts of 1982.

MEDICAL BOARD FOR OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

Abolished by Chapter 521, Acts of 1982.

COMMISSION ON NURSING ISSUES IN MARYLAND

Marilyn Goldwater, *Chairperson*

Carville M. Akehurst; Roberta M. Conti, R.N.; Dianne M. Crews, R.N.; J. Richard Gaintner, M.D.; John J. Garrity; Nan B. Hechenberger, Ph.D.; Gertrude Hodges, R.N.; Paula C. Hollinger; Lucy Kecker; Mildred Pacl; Janice Pickett; Nick Rajacich; Edward P. Thomas; George D. Webb II; G. Van Velsor Wolf.

224 Lowe Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 841-3028
From Baltimore or Washington: 858-3028

The Commission on Nursing Issues in Maryland was established in 1980 to develop the necessary data base to ensure an adequate supply and proper use of registered professional nurses to provide quality health care to Marylanders (Chapter 482, Acts of 1980). The Commission consisted of sixteen members appointed by the Governor, one each from the Statewide Health Coordinating Council, the Medical and Surgical Faculty of Maryland, the Medical Nurses Association, Inc., the Board of Medical Examiners of Maryland, the State Board of Examiners of Nurses, the Health Services Cost Review Commission, the Association of Colleges of Nursing, and the Council of Nursing Service Administrators. Two members were appointed from the general public, and two members each were selected from the Senate and House of Delegates.

The Commission was to survey the numerical and geographical distribution of professional registered nurses in Maryland. It was to identify reasons for and assess health consequences of any nurse shortage, and recommend ways to increase the number of nurses where they are needed.

On July 1, 1982, the Commission completed its mandate. The Commission report represents the culmination of 18 months of in-depth study. The Commission researched current nursing issues and made recommendations noted in the report. Copies are available from the chairperson.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION FUND BOARD

Abolished by Chapter 142, Acts of 1982. Replaced by the Subsequent Injury Fund Board in 1982.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES

ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION

Commissioners from the State of Maryland:

William P. Jensen, *Tidewater Administration*; R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr., *State Senate*; August Berlitz, *Governor's appointee*.

Executive Director: Irwin M. Alperin

1717 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

Telephone: (202) 387-5330

The Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission is an outgrowth of the Eastern Conservation Conference begun in 1937. Seven states, including Maryland, drew up and ratified a compact in 1941. Maryland ratified the compact by Chapter 435, Acts of 1941. This compact, assented to by the U.S. Congress and signed by the President in 1942, is the legal basis of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, which today has a membership of fifteen Atlantic seaboard states. Each state is represented by three commissioners. One commissioner represents the state agency charged with conservation of fisheries resources. One is a legislator and a member of the Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, and one is selected by the Governor.

Two of Maryland's representatives are from the Tidewater Administration and the Maryland Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation. Both serve *ex officio*. The third commissioner is appointed by the Governor for a three-year term.

The Commission advises only, aiding in the development of joint programs dealing with particular species of fish or bodies of water common to two or more states. These programs may result in uniform laws or varying but coordinated measures as the circumstances require. The Commission meets annually and in four regional groups: 1) the North Atlantic States, 2) the Middle Atlantic States, 3) the Chesapeake Bay Area, and 4) the South Atlantic States. In place of special committees, which in the past dealt with particular species, the Commission's 15th Annual Meeting created an overall scientific committee to digest scientific material and present condensed reports to the Commission. A similar committee was established to report on legal matters. The technical advice and research facilities of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service are available to the Commission and member states. Each participating state contributes to the support of the Com-

mission in proportion to the value of its marine fisheries catch as compared with the total Atlantic catch.

The Commission issues mimeographed minutes of annual, section, and committee meetings. Annual meeting minutes contain scientific appendices. The Commission also issues printed annual reports. All are on file in the office of the Department of Natural Resources (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 4-301 through 4-305). The Commission also publishes and distributes the Marine Resources Leaflet series, including Atlantic Menhaden, Soft-Shell Clam, Southern Shrimp, American Lobster, Summer Flounder, American Shad, Striped Bass, Haddock, Atlantic Cod, Oyster, Marine Bait Worms, Spotted Seatrout, Hard Clam, and Hard Clam Supplement.

CHESAPEAKE BAY COMMISSION

Members from the Senate: Joseph J. Long, Sr.; James C. Simpson.

Members from the House of Delegates: Catherine I. Riley, Elizabeth S. Smith.

Vacancy, Secretary of Natural Resources

Citizen member: Jack. F. Witten

Margaret Johnston, *Executive Director*

60 West Street
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 263-3420

The Chesapeake Bay Commission, based on a bi-state agreement between Maryland and Virginia, was created by Chapter 674, Acts of 1980. It resulted from recommendations included in the final report of the Chesapeake Bay Legislative Commission, which indicated the need for improved coordination of Bay-wide management to meet the long-term needs of the people of both Maryland and Virginia.

The Commission helps the legislatures of Maryland and Virginia evaluate and respond to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay. It encourages cooperative coordinated resource planning and action by the signatories and their agencies. Through recommendation to the respective legislatures, the Commission also provides, where appropriate, uniformity of legislative application.

The Commission consists of fourteen members, seven each from Maryland and Virginia. Five members from each state are members of the state legislature. Of the five Maryland legislature members, two are senators designated by the president of the Senate and three are delegates

designated by the speaker of the House. The Governor or his designee serves as a member. Another member who is neither a legislator nor a member of the Executive branch is jointly selected by the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House. Legislative members serve terms coterminous with their current terms of office. Non-legislative members serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities, but such terms cannot exceed four years unless they are reappointed. The chairperson and vice-chairperson are selected annually by the members, with each position alternating annually between the delegations from the two states.

COASTAL STATES ORGANIZATION

Maryland Representatives: Vacancy

P. O. Box 9986
Savannah, Georgia 31402

Telephone: (912) 234-0206

The Coastal States Organization was formed in 1969 with twenty-two member states. In January 1970 Maryland became a member. Presently the Organization consists of delegates appointed by the governors of thirty-two coastal states and territories.

The Coastal States Organization was established to (1) contribute to the development of common policy regarding national coastal zone management legislation and programs and serve as spokesman for the maritime states, territories, and trust territories on marine and coastal affairs; (2) provide mutual assistance in solving common state and intermarine resource problems; (3) serve as a clearinghouse for information on marine activities of member states, and (4) serve as the spokesman for the states to the federal government in the area of coastal zone management.

EDUCATION COMMISSION OF THE STATES

MARYLAND EDUCATION COUNCIL MEMBERS:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Clarence W. Blount, *State Senate*; Vacancy, *House of Delegates*; Martha Eleanor Church; Mary L. Nock; David W. Hornbeck, *State Superintendent of Schools*; Sheldon H. Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education*.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION:

Chairperson: James B. Hunt, Jr., *Governor of North Carolina*, 1983

Vice-Chairperson: Anne Lindeman, *State Senator, Arizona*, 1983

Chairperson-Elect: Pierre S. DuPont IV, *Governor of Delaware*, 1983

Treasurer: Sheldon Knorr, *Commissioner for Higher Education, Maryland*, 1983

Robert Andringa, *Executive Director*

1860 Lincoln Street
Suite 300
Denver, Colorado 80295

Telephone: (303) 830-3600

The Education Commission of the States operates under the provisions of the Compact for Education, which Maryland ratified by Chapter 128, Acts of 1966. The Commission was created to establish and maintain close cooperation and understanding among executive, legislative, professional educational, and lay leadership on a nationwide basis at the State and local levels. It informs political and educational leaders of current trends and ideas in education, and provides a forum for the discussion, development, crystallization, and recommendation of public policy alternatives in the field of education. In addition, the Commission provides a clearinghouse of information on matters relating to educational problems and how they are being met in different places throughout the United States. This information is made available to executive and legislative branches of State government, local communities, and lay and professional groups in the field of education. Maryland pays an annual fee of \$32,000 for its State membership assessment. A publications list is available from the Denver ECS office.

The same Act also created the Maryland Education Council, which consists of seven members. The Governor appoints three members because of their interest in educational matters and who reflect the interests of the State government, higher education, the State educational system, and local education. Their terms coincide with those of the appointing Governor. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates each appoint one member. The Governor and the State Superintendent of Schools serve ex officio (Code Education Article, secs. 25-101 through 25-104).

INTERSTATE MINING COMMISSION

Maryland Representatives:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver.

Maryland Mining Council:

Chairperson: Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver

Thomas C. Andrews; DeCorsey E. Bolden; William B. Byrnes; S. James Campbell; James Coffroth.

Kenes C. Bowling, *Executive Director*

1364 Devonport Drive
Lexington, Ky. 40504 Telephone: (606) 253-1576

The Interstate Mining Commission was created as the result of the Interstate Mining Compact initiated by the Council of State Governments. To date, sixteen states have ratified the instrument. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 297, Acts of 1973. The Compact establishes a Commission with one representative and one alternate from each state.

The purpose of the Compact is to 1) advance the protection and restoration of land, water and other resources affected by mining; 2) assist in reducing the deterioration of land, water and air attributable to mining; 3) encourage programs which will achieve comparable results in protecting, conserving, and improving the usefulness of natural resources; 4) recommend techniques for the improvement, restoration or protection of land and other resources affected by mining; and 5) assist in achieving and maintaining an efficient and productive mining industry. The total budget of the Compact is \$50,000. The first half is assessed to each state on an equal basis. The other half is pro-rated on the basis of the value of mineral production in the party states.

The Maryland Mining Council was created as a result of the State's joining the Interstate Mining Compact. The Council advises the Governor on problems related to mining. The Council consists of the Director of the Maryland Geological Survey and six appointed members. The Governor, with the advice of the Secretary of Natural Resources, appoints the members of the Council for four-year terms. Two of the appointed members must represent the mining industries and two must be public members with a demonstrated and continuing interest in conservation matters (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 7-701 through 7-703).

INTERSTATE OIL COMPACT COMMISSION

Maryland Representatives:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Dr. Kenneth N. Weaver, *Director, Maryland Geological Survey*.

P. O. Box 53127
900 Northeast 23 St.
Oklahoma City, Okla. 73152

Telephone: (405) 525-3556

The Interstate Oil Compact was executed in Dallas, Texas, on February 16, 1935. Maryland ratified the Compact in 1959. Under the provisions of Chapter 390, Acts of 1959, Maryland entered into the Compact with thirty-three other states to formulate plans to conserve oil and gas.

Membership on the Commission consists of the Governor of each signatory state together with an alternate representative (Code Natural Resources Article, secs. 6-401 through 6-404).

INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN

Representatives from the State of Maryland:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*; Robert Y. Clagett; George H. Shoemaker.

Alternates: Thomas A. Andrews; Norton Dodge; Katherine Seward.

Executive Director: Paul W. Eastman

1055 First St.
Rockville 20850 Telephone: 340-2661

The Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin is an agency of those states contiguous to the Potomac River. Established by an Act of Congress in 1940, the Commission operates under the Potomac River Sanitation Compact, which Maryland ratified by Chapter 320, Acts of 1939. The Compact was amended by P.L. 91-407 on September 25, 1970.

The Commission is composed of representatives of the five signatory members: Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia. While the United States government is a member of the Commission, it is not a signatory member. The representatives from Maryland include the Governor and two residents of the Potomac Valley Conservancy District, who are appointed by the Governor for two-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 43, secs. 407, 408).

The Commission has jurisdiction over the Potomac Valley Conservancy District, which was created by the enabling Act. The District embraces an area of approximately 14,500 square miles in four states (3,838 square miles in Maryland) with an estimated population of 4,000,000, of which 3,000,000 are in the Washington metropolitan area. The Commission coordinates, tabulates, and summarizes data on the character, pollution, and condition of streams; conducts investigations; and promotes adoption of uniform legislation for the control of stream pollution. It cooperates with other organizations in studies of treatment methods for sewage and industrial wastes.

The Commission is financed by appropriations from each of the participating bodies (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-301).

POTOMAC RIVER FISHERIES COMMISSION

Commissioners from the State of Maryland:

William P. Jensen; John Thomas Parran, Jr.;
Francis J. Russell.

P.O. Box 9
Colonial Beach, Va. 22443

Telephone: (804) 224-2923

The Potomac River Fisheries Commission operates under the Maryland-Virginia Compact of 1958, which was authorized by an Act of Congress. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 269, Acts of 1959, subject to referendum held on November 8, 1960. The Commission is a semi-autonomous agency, but its work and policies are closely coordinated with the Tidewater Administration of Maryland and the Virginia Fisheries Commission. The interstate Commission is responsible for the establishment and maintenance of a program of conservation and improvement of the seafood resources of the Potomac River and the regulation and licensing of fisheries in the Potomac River.

The Commission consists of eight members, four from each state. The Governors make these appointments. The position of chairperson of the Commission alternates annually between Maryland and Virginia.

The fisheries departments of both states provide law enforcement on the Potomac River for the Commission (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-306).

In 1964 and 1965, both the Maryland and Virginia legislatures concurred in approving legislation and giving the Commission the authority to regulate and license the dredging of soft shell clams.

Each state annually appropriates \$150,000 to the work of the Commission. In addition, the Commission receives proceeds from the sale of crab, oyster, fish, and clam (all commercial) licenses and twenty cents per bushel oyster inspection tax.

SOUTHERN REGIONAL EDUCATION BOARD

Members of the Board From Maryland:

Harry Hughes, *Governor*

Rhoda Dorsey, 1983; John S. Toll, 1984; Sheldon H. Knorr, 1985; Arthur Dorman, 1986.

Joan L. Johnson, *Certification Officer*

Winfred L. Godwin, *President*

1340 Spring Street, N.W.
Atlanta, Ga. 30309 Telephone: (912) 875-9211

College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-0100

The Southern Regional Education Board operates under the terms of the Southern Regional Education Compact of 1949, which the Maryland legislature ratified by Chapter 282, Acts of 1949. Thirteen other states also have ratified the Compact: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. The purpose of the Compact is to develop graduate, professional, and technical education in the South without unnecessary duplication.

The Southern Regional Education Board is active in approximately twenty-five academic fields. It administers the regional education contracts through which states lacking schools in certain fields are able to secure training for their students at institutions operated either by other states or by private corporations. The Board also studies needs and resources in various academic fields and joins with universities in Memoranda of Agreement to plan the development of specific programs on a regional basis. The University of Maryland carries on the administrative work of the Board in Maryland (Code Education Article, Title 25).

Maryland representatives on the Board are the Governor and four other persons appointed by him.

SOUTHERN STATES ENERGY BOARD

Maryland Representative: Dr. Paul Massicot

Board Chairperson: Sam Hammons, *Oklahoma*

One Exchange Place, Suite 1230
2300 Peachford Road
Atlanta, Ga. 30338 Telephone: (404) 455-8841

The Southern States Energy Board (SSEB) is an interstate compact agency, created by the Southern Interstate Nuclear Compact, which has been approved by sixteen southern states and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and was consented to by Congress (P.L. 87-563) in 1962. The purpose of SSEB is to improve the economy of the South and to contribute to the individual and community well-being of the people of the South-

ern region through cooperation among member jurisdictions in the creation and implementation of programs in the fields of energy, science and technology, environment, and in related areas of interest.

The Board is comprised of one member from each jurisdiction appointed by the Governor of that jurisdiction. The SSEB member serves as an energy advisor to the Governor and coordinates the Board's activities in the jurisdiction. At present the member jurisdictions include: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Puerto Rico, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. Each member jurisdiction supports SSEB through an annual appropriation based on a formula outlined in the Compact.

An Executive Committee is elected by the membership to exercise all necessary powers and functions of the Board when it is not in session; however, the Committee cannot amend the By-Laws or act on any matter contrary to the expressed policy of the Board. The agency has established six standing committees, chaired by Board members. These committees indicate the range of energy concerns of the organization: Energy Conservation, Energy Supply and Demand, Environment and Safety, Nuclear Energy, Fossil Energy, and Renewable Energy Resources (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 346-359).

SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BASIN COMMISSION

Chairperson: Harry Hughes, *Governor of Maryland*

Richard Thornburgh, *Governor of Pennsylvania*

Mario Cuomo, *Governor of New York*

James G. Watts, *Secretary of the Interior*

Maryland alternate: Henry Silbermann

Executive Director: Robert J. Bielo

1721 N. Front St.

Harrisburg, Pa. 17102 Telephone: (717) 238-0422

The Susquehanna River Basin Commission was created upon the ratification of the Susquehanna River Basin Compact by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, by the states of New York and Maryland, and by the U.S. Congress. Maryland ratified it by Chapter 391, Acts of 1967. The Commission superseded the Interstate Advisory Committee on the Susquehanna River Basin.

The Commission, which was recommended by the Interstate Advisory Committee on the Sus-

quehanna River Basin, develops plans, policies, and projects relating to the water resources, conservation, and management in the Basin. The Commission consists of the Governor or his designee from each signatory state and one member appointed by the President of the United States to serve at the pleasure of the President. The Commission provides for its own organization and procedure and each year elects its own chairperson and vice-chairperson from among its members (Code Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-301).

WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT AUTHORITY

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairperson: Jerry A. Moore, Jr., District of Columbia

First Vice-Chairperson: David G. Hartlove, Jr., Maryland

Second Vice-Chairperson: Dorothy T. Grotos, Virginia

Joseph Alexander, Virginia; Cleatus E. Barnett, Maryland; Thomas M. Downs, District of Columbia.

District of Columbia Alternates: Gladys Mack; Hilda H. M. Mason.

Maryland Alternates: Woodrow W. Miller; Carlton R. Sickles.

Virginia Alternates: Charles E. Beatley, Jr., James M. Scott.

General Manager: Richard S. Page

Assistant General Manager for Finance and Comptroller: William A. Boleyn

Assistant General Manager for Design and Construction: John S. Egbert

Assistant General Manager for Transit Services: Theodore G. Weigle, Jr.

Assistant General Manager for Administration: Carmen E. Turner

Assistant General Manager for Public Services: Alinda C. Burke

Secretary to the Board: Delmer Ison

General Counsel: John R. Kennedy

600 Fifth St., N.W.

Washington, D.C. 20001

Telephone: (202) 637-1234

The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority is a governmental agency created by an Interstate Compact entered into by and between the State of Maryland, the Commonwealth of Virginia, and the District of Columbia with the consent of Congress. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 869, Acts of 1965.

The Authority was created to plan, finance, and develop a regional rapid transit system for the national capital area. Congress and the General Assemblies of Maryland and Virginia enlarged this purpose to include the ownership and operation of all mass transit bus facilities in the Washington region. All of these facilities were acquired by February 4, 1973 (Chapter 776, Acts of 1971). Legislation was passed by Congress and signed by the President on June 4, 1976 (P.L. 94-306), to approve a compact amendment passed by the Maryland and Virginia General Assemblies in 1974. This law authorized the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority to establish and maintain a regular police force for the protection of its patrons, personnel, and property (Maryland, Chapter 586, Acts of 1974; Virginia, Chapter 576, Acts of 1974).

The Authority is controlled by a six-member Board of Directors (and six Alternate Directors). Each of the three signatories to the Compact appoints two members. Maryland members are appointed by the Washington Suburban Transit Commission. Virginia members are appointed by the Northern Virginia Transportation Commission. District of Columbia members are appointed by the District of Columbia City Council. Board members and alternates serve terms coterminous with their service as members of their appointing bodies.

The chief administrative officer is the General Manager, who is responsible for all activities of the Authority subject to policy direction by the Board (Code Transportation Article, secs. 10-202 through 10-204).

WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT COMMISSION

Commissioners:

Patricia W. Clement, *District of Columbia*; Lilo K. Schifter, *Maryland*; Preston C. Shannon, *Virginia*.

William H. McGilvery, *Executive Director*

Gregory P. Barth, *General Counsel*

1625 I Street, N.W., Room 316
Washington, D.C. 20006

Telephone: (202) 331-1671

The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission was established in 1961 to regulate privately-owned transportation facilities in the Washington, D.C. Metropolitan District. The Commission was created by the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Regulation Compact, an agreement among Maryland, the District of Columbia, and Virginia. Maryland ratified the Compact in 1959 (Chapter 613, Acts of 1959). The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit District, also created by the Compact, embraces the District of Columbia, the cities of Alexandria and Falls Church, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia, and Montgomery and Prince George's counties in Maryland.

The Commission is composed of three members. One member is appointed by the Governor of Maryland, one by the Governor of Virginia, and one by the Mayor of the District of Columbia. Each Commissioner's term coincides with his term of office in the agency from which he is selected. The Commission selects its own officers.

The Commission has the power to prescribe fares, regulations, and practices of transportation companies and interstate taxicabs in the area.

Expenses of the Commission are allocated annually in proportion to the population of each signatory in the Metropolitan District. Maryland's share is forty-five percent (Code 1957, Art. 41, secs. 257-307).

Judiciary of Maryland

Judicial Branch

VOTERS OF MARYLAND

COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge
(Chief Judicial Adm. Officer)
6 Associate Judges

State Reporter

State Board of Law Examiners

State Law Library

Administrative Office of the Courts

Commission on Judicial Disabilities

Judicial Nominating Commissions

Attorney Grievance Commission

COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

Chief Judge
12 Associate Judges

CIRCUIT COURTS

1st Judicial Circuit
Dorchester
Somerset
Wicomico
Worcester
(16 Judges)

2nd Judicial Circuit
Caroline
Cecil
Kent
Queen Anne's
Talbot
(16 Judges)

3rd Judicial Circuit
Baltimore
Harford
(16 Judges)

4th Judicial Circuit
Allegany
Garrett
Washington
(6 Judges)

5th Judicial Circuit
Anne Arundel
Carroll
Howard
(15 Judges)

6th Judicial Circuit
Frederick
Montgomery
(14 Judges)

7th Judicial Circuit
Calvert
Charles
Prince George's
St. Mary's
(18 Judges)

8th Judicial Circuit
Baltimore
City
(23 Judges)

DISTRICT COURTS

Chief Judge

District 1
Baltimore
City
(22 Judges)

District 2
Dorchester
Wicomico
Somerset
Worcester
(4 Judges)

District 3
Caroline
Talbot
Queen Anne's
Kent
Cecil
(6 Judges)

District 4
Charles
St. Mary's
Talbot
(3 Judges)

District 5
Prince
George's
(9 Judges)

District 6
Montgomery
(9 Judges)

District 7
Anne
Arundel
(16 Judges)

District 8
Baltimore
(12 Judges)

District 9
Harford
(3 Judges)

District 10
Howard
Carroll
(15 Judges)

District 11
Frederick
Washington
(4 Judges)

District 12
Allegany
Garrett
(3 Judges)

COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Robert C. Murphy, Second Appellate Circuit Towson, 1989

Associate Judges:

Marvin H. Smith, First Appellate Circuit Federalsburg, 1985

Rita C. Davidson, Third Appellate Circuit Chevy Chase, 1990

James F. Couch, Jr., Fourth Appellate Circuit Adelphi, 1988

John C. Eldridge, Fifth Appellate Circuit Annapolis, 1991

Lawrence F. Rodowsky, Sixth Appellate Circuit Baltimore, 1992

Harry A. Cole, Sixth Appellate Circuit Baltimore, 1988

James H. Norris, Jr., *Acting Clerk of the Court*

Robert C. Franke, *Chief Deputy Clerk*

Virginia S. Hubbard, *Deputy Clerk IV*

Mary J. Morris, *Deputy Clerk III*

Jane A. Faudree, *Deputy Clerk II*

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3341

The Court of Appeals of Maryland, the highest tribunal in the State of Maryland, was created by the Constitution of 1776. In the early years of its existence, the Court met at various locations within the State, but since 1851 has sat only in Annapolis. The term of the Court begins the second Monday of September in each year.

The Court is presently composed of seven members, one from each of the first five Appellate Judicial Circuits and two from the Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit (Baltimore City). Members of the Court, after initial appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate, run for office on their records without opposition. If the voters reject the retention in office of a judge, or if the vote is tied, that office becomes vacant and must be filled by a new appointment. Otherwise, the incumbent judge is retained in office for a ten-year term. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is designated by the Governor and is the constitutional administrative head of the Maryland judicial system.

By legislation effective January 1, 1975, the Court of Appeals hears cases almost exclusively by way of certiorari (i.e., on review). As a result,

its formerly excessive caseload has been reduced to a manageable level so as to allow it to devote its efforts to the most important and far-reaching decisions. At present the Court may review a case decided by the Court of Special Appeals or may bring up for review cases filed in that court before they are decided there. The Court of Appeals may also review certain decisions rendered at the circuit court level if those courts have acted in an appellate capacity with respect to an appeal from the District Court. The Court is empowered to adopt rules of judicial administration, practice, and procedure, which have the force of law. It also reviews recommendations of the State Board of Law Examiners, and conducts disciplinary proceedings involving members of the bench and bar.

During the conduct of its business, the Court of Appeals must devote considerable time and effort to the exercise of its rule-making functions, and it holds a number of hearings throughout the year in regard to the adoption or amendment of rules of practice and procedure. It also must apportion some of its time to the supervision of the activities of the Attorney Grievance Commission. The ever-increasing number of petitions for certiorari also consume more of the Court's time with each passing year. Other regular duties, such as the admission of persons to the practice of law, also claim a portion of the Court's time (Code Courts Article, secs. 12-301 through 12-307).

The clerk of the Court of Appeals is appointed by the Court. The clerk maintains the docket, receives the briefs and transcripts of all cases filed with the Court, and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court, the Acts of the General Assembly, and of all other records that the law may require to be filed with the Court (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 17).

COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Richard P. Gilbert, Sixth Appellate Circuit Baltimore, 1987

Associate Judges:

William H. Adkins II, First Appellate Circuit Easton, 1984

Paul E. Alpert, Second Appellate Circuit Towson, 1984

Vacancy, Third Appellate Circuit

John J. Garrity, Fourth Appellate Circuit University Park, 1984



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

LAWRENCE F. RODOWSKY
Associate Judge

MARVIN H. SMITH
Associate Judge

JOHN C. ELDRIDGE
Associate Judge

JAMES F. COUCH, JR.
Associate Judge

HARRY A. COLE
Associate Judge

ROBERT C. MURPHY
Chief Judge

RITA C. DAVIDSON
Associate Judge



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

Back Row:
WILLIAM H. ADKINS II
Associate Judge

JOHN J. BISHOP, JR.
Associate Judge

EDWARD O. WEANT, JR.
Associate Judge

JOHN J. GARRITY
Associate Judge

PAUL E. ALPERT
Associate Judge

Front Row:
SOLOMON LISS
Associate Judge

THOMAS HUNTER LOWE
Associate Judge

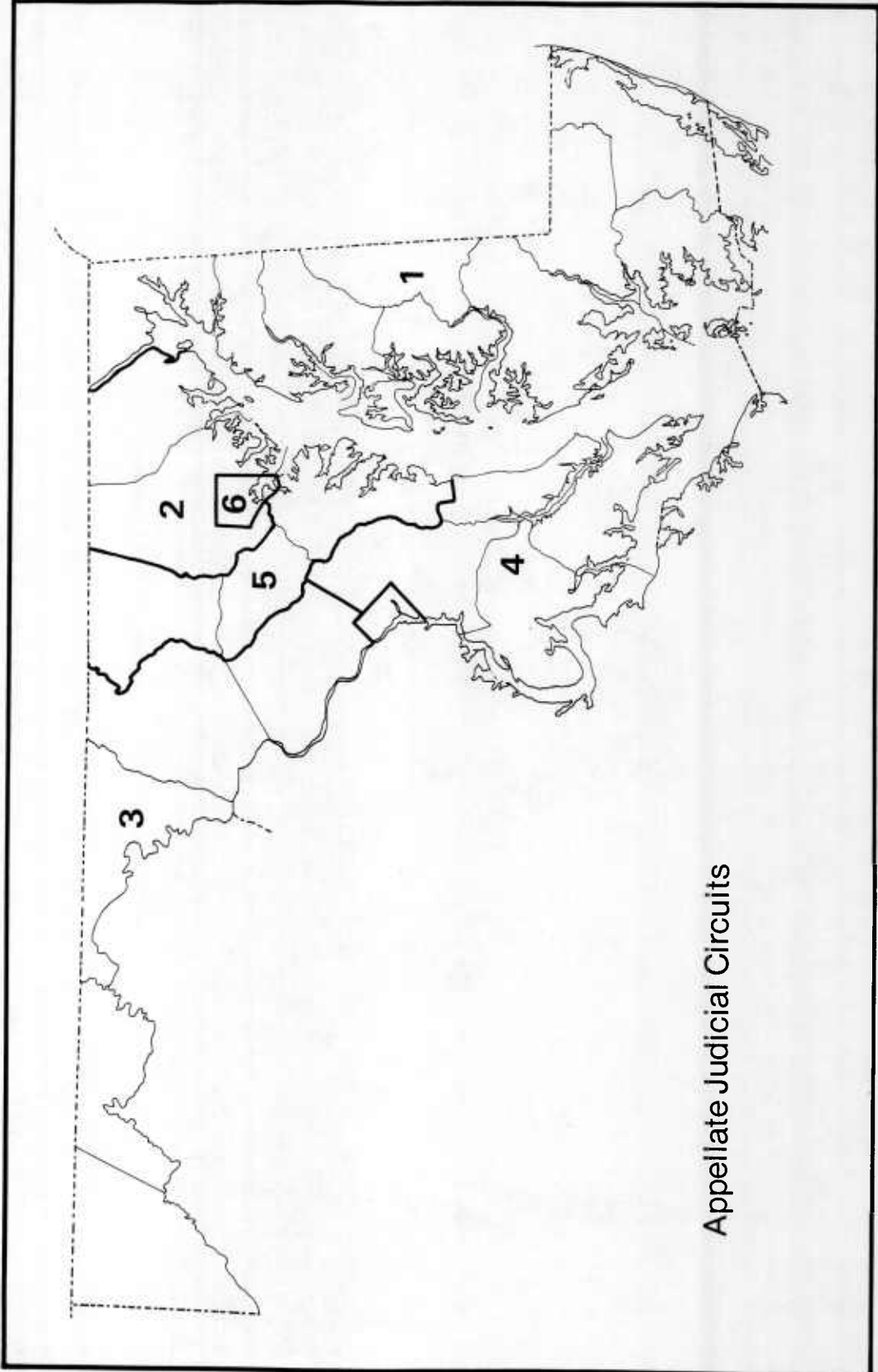
JAMES C. MORTON
Associate Judge

RICHARD P. GILBERT
Chief Judge

CHARLES E. MOYLAN, JR.
Associate Judge

DAVID T. MASON
Associate Judge

ALAN M. WILNER
Associate Judge



Appellate Judicial Circuits

James C. Morton, Jr., Fifth Appellate Circuit	Davidsonville, 1983
Solomon Liss, Sixth Appellate Circuit	Baltimore, 1988
Charles E. Moylan, Jr. At Large	Baltimore, 1987
Edward O. Weant, Jr. At Large	Westminster, 1990
Thomas Hunter Lowe At Large	Wittman, 1989
David T. Mason At Large	Baltimore, 1991
John J. Bishop, Jr. At Large	Towson, 1991
Alan M. Wilner At Large	Baltimore, 1988
Howard E. Friedman, <i>Clerk of the Court</i>	
Robert J. Booze, <i>Chief Deputy Clerk</i>	
Courts of Appeal Building Annapolis 21401	Telephone: 269-3646

The Court of Special Appeals, Maryland's intermediate appellate court, was created in 1966 as the result of an increasingly overwhelming caseload in the Court of Appeals, which had caused that court to develop a substantial backlog.

The Court of Special Appeals sits in Annapolis and, although it was originally composed of five judges, now consists of thirteen members. One member of the Court is elected from each of the first five Appellate Judicial Circuits while two members are elected from the Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit (Baltimore City). The remaining six judges are elected from the State at large. Members of the Court of Special Appeals are initially appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and thereafter run on their records without formal opposition. They are elected to a ten-year term of office in the same manner as are members of the Court of Appeals. The Chief Judge of the Court of Special Appeals is designated by the Governor.

The Court of Special Appeals, except as otherwise provided by law, has exclusive initial appellate jurisdiction over any reviewable judgment, decree, order, or other action of a circuit court and generally hears cases appealed as of right from the circuit courts. Judges of the Court are empowered to sit in panels of three. A hearing or rehearing before the Court *en banc* may be ordered in any case by a majority of the incumbent judges of the Court. The Court also considers ap-

plications for leave to appeal in such areas as post conviction, *habeas corpus* matters involving denial of excessive bail, and inmate grievances (Code Courts Article, secs. 1-401 through 1-403).

The clerk of the Court of Special Appeals is appointed by the Court. The clerk maintains the docket, receives the records and briefs of all appeals filed with the Court, and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court.

CIRCUIT COURT OF MARYLAND

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Worcester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Dorchester counties—6 Judges

Richard M. Pollitt ¹ , <i>Chief Judge</i>	Wicomico, 1989
Dale R. Cathell	Worcester, 1997
Charles E. Edmondson	Dorchester, 1991
Lloyd L. Simpkins	Somerset, 1991
Edward O. Thomas	Worcester, 1995
Alfred T. Truitt, Jr.	Wicomico, 1993

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot counties—6 Judges

George B. Rasin, Jr., ¹ <i>Chief Judge</i>	Kent, 1993
Clayton C. Carter	Queen Anne's, 1995
Harry E. Clark	Talbot, 1983
Donaldson C. Cole, Jr.	Cecil, 1995
H. Kenneth Mackey	Cecil, 1983
James Owen Wise	Caroline, 1984

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Baltimore and Harford counties—16 Judges

John E. Raine, Jr., <i>Chief Judge</i>	Baltimore, 1987
Austin W. Brizendine, Sr.	Baltimore, 1995
William R. Buchanan	Baltimore, 1993
Brodnax Cameron, Jr.	Harford, 1993
Frank E. Cicone ¹	Baltimore, 1989
Albert P. Close	Harford, 1983
Edward A. DeWaters, Jr.	Baltimore, 1991
John F. Fader II	Baltimore, 1997
Walter R. Haile	Baltimore, 1983
Edward D. Higinbotham	Harford, 1991
J. William Hinkel	Baltimore, 1997
Cullen H. Hormes	Baltimore, 1995
James H. Langrall	Baltimore, 1997
James S. Sfekas	Baltimore, 1997
A. Owen Hennegan	Baltimore, 1984
Cypert O. Whitfill	Harford, 1984

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Allegheny, Garrett, and Washington counties—6 Judges

James S. Getty, ¹ <i>Chief Judge</i>	Allegheny, 1997
John P. Corderman	Washington, 1993
Daniel W. Moylan	Washington, 1997
Frederick A. Thayer III	Garrett, 1993
J. Frederick Sharer	Allegheny, 1997
Frederick C. Wright III	Washington, 1995

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Anne Arundel, Carroll, and Howard counties—15 Judges

James L. Wray, ¹ <i>Chief Judge</i>	Anne Arundel, 1987
James C. Cawood, Jr.	Anne Arundel, 1997
Luke K. Burns, Jr.	Carroll, 1995
Guy J. Cicone	Howard, 1993
Robert F. Fischer	Howard, 1993
Donald J. Gilmore	Carroll, 1993
H. Chester Goudy, Jr.	Anne Arundel, 1993
Robert S. Heise	Anne Arundel, 1997
Raymond J. Kane, Jr.	Howard, 1997
Eugene M. Lerner	Anne Arundel, 1995
J. Thomas Nissell	Howard, 1997
Raymond G. Thieme, Jr. ¹	Anne Arundel, 1993
Morris Turk	Anne Arundel, 1991
Bruce C. Williams	Anne Arundel, 1991
Martin A. Wolff	Anne Arundel, 1995

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Frederick and Montgomery counties—14 Judges

Samuel W. Barrick, <i>Chief Judge</i>	Frederick, 1985
Rosalyn B. Bell	Montgomery, 1997
David L. Cahoon ¹	Montgomery, 1987
William M. Cave	Montgomery, 1995
Philip M. Fairbanks	Montgomery, 1989
Stanley B. Frosh	Montgomery, 1991
Richard B. Latham	Montgomery, 1991
James S. McAuliffe, Jr.	Montgomery, 1997
John F. McAuliffe	Montgomery, 1989
William C. Miller	Montgomery, 1997
John J. Mitchell	Montgomery, 1989
Irma S. Raker	Montgomery, 1997
Calvin R. Sanders	Montgomery, 1995
William W. Wenner	Frederick, 1997

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Calvert, Charles, Prince George's, and St. Mary's counties—18 Judges

Ernest A. Loveless, Jr., ¹ <i>Chief Judge</i>	Prince George's, 1993
Arthur M. Ahalt	Prince George's, 1997

Albert T. Blackwell, Jr.	Prince George's, 1991
Perry G. Bowen, Jr.	Calvert, 1997
George W. Bowling	Charles, 1991
Howard S. Chasanow	Prince George's, 1993
Richard J. Clark	Charles, 1995
Vincent J. Femia	Prince George's, 1993
Jacob S. Levin	Prince George's, 1991
Robert H. Mason	Prince George's, 1993
Joseph A. Mattingly	St. Mary's, 1987
William H. McCullough	Prince George's, 1985
Audrey E. Melbourne	Prince George's, 1995
James M. Rea, Sr.	Prince George's, 1995
David Gray Ross	Prince George's, 1995
James H. Taylor	Prince George's, 1985
Robert J. Woods	Prince George's, 1993
G. R. Hovey Johnson	Prince George's, 1984

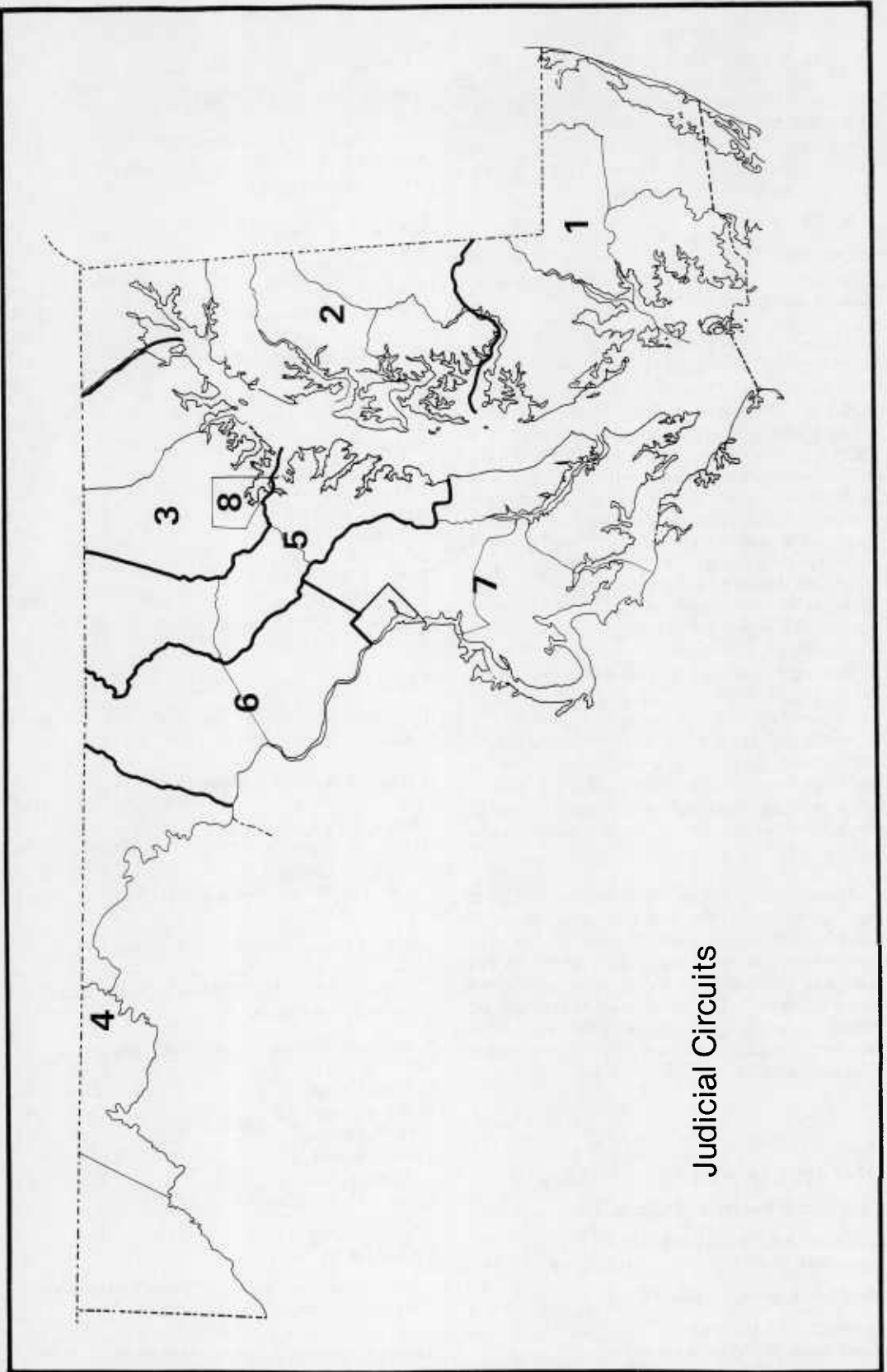
EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Baltimore City—23 Judges

J. Harold Grady, <i>Chief</i>	Baltimore, 1995
Milton B. Allen	Baltimore, 1993
Mary Arabian	Baltimore, 1991
Solomon Baylor	Baltimore, 1993
Robert M. Bell	Baltimore, 1995
Elsbeth Levy Bothe	Baltimore, 1997
John Carroll Byrnes	Baltimore, 1997
Paul A. Dorf	Baltimore, 1983
Martin B. Greenfeld	Baltimore, 1991
Robert I. H. Hammerman	Baltimore, 1983
John R. Hargrove	Baltimore, 1991
Kenneth L. Johnson	Baltimore, 1997
Joseph H. H. Kaplan	Baltimore, 1993
Robert L. Karwacki ¹	Baltimore, 1989
Marshall A. Levin	Baltimore, 1987
James W. Murphy	Baltimore, 1985
William H. Murphy, Jr.	Baltimore, 1995
Joseph I. Pines	Baltimore, 1995
David Ross	Baltimore, 1985
Edgar P. Silver	Baltimore, 1993
Basil A. Thomas	Baltimore, 1985
Thomas Ward	Baltimore, 1997
Robert B. Watts	Baltimore, 1985

The Circuit Courts are the highest common law and equity courts of record exercising original jurisdiction within the State. Each has full common law and equity powers and jurisdiction in all civil and criminal cases within its county, and all the additional powers and jurisdiction conferred by the Constitution and by law, except where by law jurisdiction has been limited or conferred exclusively upon another tribunal.

¹ Circuit Administrative Judge. Appointed by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals and has responsibility for the administration of the courts within his circuit. He also supervises the County Administrative Judges within his circuit (Rule 1200C, Maryland Rules of Procedure).



Judicial Circuits

There is a circuit court in each county of the State, which is a trial court of general jurisdiction. Its jurisdiction is very broad, but generally it handles the major civil cases and the more serious criminal matters. The circuit courts may also decide appeals from the District Court and from certain administrative agencies.

These courts are grouped into eight geographical circuits. Each of the first seven circuits contains two or more counties. The Eighth Judicial Circuit consists of Baltimore City.

Judges of the Baltimore City Circuit Court were formerly appointed to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. The Supreme Bench was composed of six courts, each of which exercised a varying degree of overlapping or separate jurisdiction in relation to the others. As a result of constitutional amendments ratified by the voters in November 1980, the six courts of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore were consolidated. The separate courts became the Circuit Court for Baltimore City on January 1, 1983. This court operates much like the circuit courts in the other subdivisions of the State. Most of the supporting personnel are grouped in one clerk's office.

Presently, there are 104 Circuit Court judges, with at least one judge for each county. Unlike the other three levels of courts in Maryland, there is no chief judge for the Circuit Court. Instead, eight circuit administrative judges appointed by the chief judge of the Court of Appeals perform administrative duties in each of their respective circuits, with the aid of county administrative judges.

Each circuit judge is initially appointed to office by the Governor and then must stand for election. The judge's name is placed on the ballot of the first general election that occurs at least one year following the vacancy he or she was appointed to fill. The judge may be formally opposed by one or more qualified members of the bar, with the successful candidate being elected to a fifteen-year term of office.

DISTRICT COURT OF MARYLAND

Chief Judge: Robert F. Sweeney, 1981

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2412

Margaret Kostritsky, *Chief Clerk*

District Court Building
Rowe Blvd. & Taylor Avenue
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3486

District 1

Baltimore City—22 Judges

- Joseph A. Ciotola, *Administrative Judge* 1986
- Edward J. Angeletti 1991
- Carl W. Bacharach 1988
- James L. Bundy 1984
- Hilary D. Caplan 1986
- Arrie W. Davis 1991
- Daniel Friedman 1991
- Sol J. Friedman 1983
- Robert J. Gerstung 1990
- George J. Helinski 1992
- Mabel Houze Hubbard 1991
- Neal M. Janey 1990
- Martin A. Kircher 1983
- I. Sewell Lamdin 1984
- Harold Lewis 1990
- Alan B. Lipson 1991
- Richard O. Motsay 1988
- Alan M. Resnick 1984
- Henry W. Stichel, Jr. 1986
- Blanche G. Wahl 1987
- James J. Welsh, Jr. 1984
- Mary Ellen T. Rinehardt 1992
- William A. Dorsey, *Administrative Clerk*

District 2

Dorchester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Worcester counties—4 Judges

- William B. Yates II, *Administrative Judge*
Dorchester, 1985
- Theodore R. Eschenburg Worcester, 1991
- Robert D. Horsey Somerset, 1986
- D. William Simpson Wicomico, 1988
- Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*

District 3

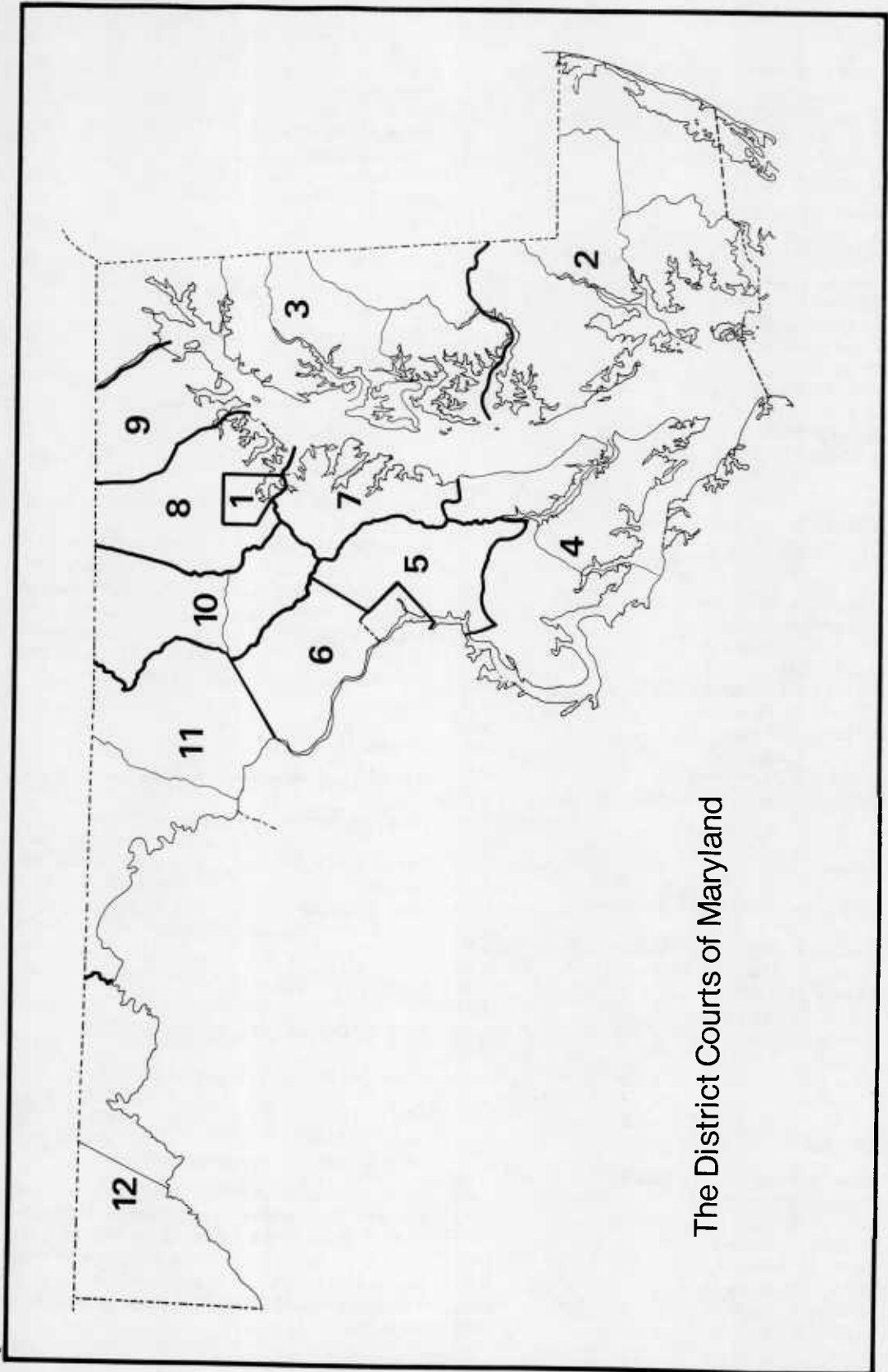
Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent, and Cecil counties—6 Judges

- Kenneth A. Wilcox, *Administrative Judge*
Cecil, 1983
- L. Edgar Brown Caroline, 1986
- Walter E. Buck, Jr. Cecil, 1991
- John T. Clark III Queen Anne's, 1988
- John C. North II Talbot, 1991
- H. Thomas Sisk, Jr. Kent, 1991
- Grace Achuff, *Administrative Clerk*

District 4

Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties—3 Judges

- Robert C. Nalley, *Administrative Judge*
Charles, 1991



The District Courts of Maryland

Larry D. Lamson Calvert, 1989
 C. Clarke Raley St. Mary's, 1993
 Dennis T. Fean, *Administrative Clerk*

District 5

Prince George's County—9 Judges

Graydon S. McKee III, *Administrative Judge* 1987
 Francis A. Borelli 1987
 Thomas R. Brooks 1991
 Joseph S. Casula 1990
 Louis J. DiTrani 1988
 Irving H. Fisher 1986
 Bond L. Holford, Sr. 1987
 Bess B. Lavine 1988
 Sylvania W. Woods 1986
 J. Michael O'Ferrall, *Administrative Clerk*

District 6

Montgomery County—9 Judges

Thomas A. Lohm, *Administrative Judge* 1990
 DeLawrence Beard 1992
 Louis D. Harrington 1992
 Stanley Klavan 1985
 Henry J. Monahan 1991
 Douglas H. Moore, Jr. 1987
 L. Leonard Ruben 1984
 John C. Tracey 1983
 Charles W. Woodward, Jr. 1984
 Jeffrey L. Ward, *Administrative Clerk*

District 7

Anne Arundel County—6 Judges

Thomas J. Curley, *Administrative Judge* 1992
 Arthur A. Anderson, Jr. 1990
 Donald M. Lowman 1992
 Robert N. Lucke, Sr. 1987
 Vernon L. Neilson 1991
 George M. Taylor 1989
 Alan Erb, *Administrative Clerk*

District 8

Baltimore County—12 Judges

John H. Garmer, *Administrative Judge* 1990
 William S. Baldwin 1988
 David N. Bates 1985
 A. Gordon Boone, Jr. 1992
 William T. Evans 1992
 Patricia S. Graham 1992

Edward D. Hardesty 1991
 James E. Kardash 1991
 John P. Rellas 1986
 Werner G. Schoeler 1991
 Fred E. Waldrop 1991
 Gerard W. Wittstadt 1986
 Joseph T. O'Melia, *Administrative Clerk*

District 9

Harford County—3 Judges

Charles J. Kelly, *Administrative Judge* 1991
 Edwin H. W. Harlan, Jr. 1988
 Harry St. A. O'Neill 1991
 Edward Utz, *Administrative Clerk*

District 10

Carroll and Howard counties—5 Judges

Francis M. Arnold, *Administrative Judge*
 Carroll, 1990
 R. Russell Sadler Howard, 1990
 Diane G. Schulte Howard, 1990
 Donald M. Smith Carroll, 1991
 James N. Vaughan Howard, 1992
 Martha Bush, *Administrative Clerk*

District 11

Frederick and Washington counties—4 Judges

Mary Ann Stepler, *Administrative Judge*
 Frederick, 1990
 Stanley Y. Bennett Frederick, 1991
 Darrow Glaser Washington, 1992
 James F. Strine Washington, 1992
 Dixie L. Scholtes, *Administrative Clerk*

District 12

Allegany and Garrett counties—3 Judges

Miller Bowen, *Administrative Judge*
 Allegany, 1991
 Jack R. Turney Garrett, 1992
 Paul J. Stakem Allegany, 1991
 James S. Stafford, *Administrative Clerk*

The District Court of Maryland was created by a constitutional amendment ratified in 1970. The District Court began operating in July 1971. It replaced an existing miscellaneous system of trial magistrates, people's, and municipal courts. It is a court of record, is entirely State funded, and has statewide jurisdiction.

District Court judges are appointed by the Governor to ten-year terms, subject to Senate confirmation. They do not stand for election. The first Chief Judge of the Court was designated by the Governor, but all subsequent Chief Judges are subject to appointment by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals.

The District Court is divided into twelve geographical districts, each containing one or more political subdivisions, with at least one judge in each subdivision. Presently, there are 87 judges on the Court, including the Chief Judge. The Chief Judge is the administrative head of the Court and appoints administrative judges for each of the twelve districts, subject to the approval of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals. A Chief Clerk of the Court is appointed by the Chief Judge. Administrative Clerks for each district are also appointed, as well as commissioners who perform such duties as issuing arrest warrants and setting bail or collateral.

The District Court has jurisdiction in both criminal (including motor vehicle) and civil areas. It has little equity jurisdiction and has jurisdiction over juvenile cases only in Montgomery County. The exclusive jurisdiction of the District Court generally includes all landlord/tenant cases; replevin actions; motor vehicle violations; criminal cases if the penalty is less than three years imprisonment or does not exceed a fine of \$2,500, or both; and civil cases involving amounts not exceeding \$2,500. It has concurrent jurisdiction with the circuit courts in civil cases over \$2,500 but not exceeding \$10,000, and concurrent jurisdiction in misdemeanors and certain enumerated felonies. Since there are no juries provided in the District Court, a person entitled to and electing a jury trial must proceed to the circuit court (Code 1957, Art. 26, secs. 139-157; Code Courts Article, secs. 1-601 through 1-608, 2-601 through 2-607, 4-301 through 4-304, 4-401 through 4-530, 6-403, 7-301, 7-302, 9-201, 11-402, 11-701 through 11-703, 12-401).

JUDICIAL UNITS, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS

James H. Norris, Jr., *State Court Administrator*

Robert W. McKeever, *Deputy State Court Administrator*

Claudine W. Allen, *Legal Officer*

Eleanor K. Adams, *Director, Statistical Audit Project*

Patricia A. Nelson, *Director, Sentencing Guidelines Project*

Michael V. O'Malley, *Director, Judicial Planning, Research and Special Projects*

J. Allen Hines, *Director, Judicial Budget and Purchasing Services*

Michael W. Nieberding, *Director, Judicial Information Systems*

Ernest L. Bailey, Jr., *Director, Judicial Personnel, Education and Training Services*

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-2141

In 1944, the people of Maryland recognized the need for providing administrative direction to the court system when they ratified what is now Article IV, Section 18(b) of the Constitution, providing that the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is "the administrative head of the Judicial system of the State." But it was not until 1955 that the General Assembly took the initial steps for the provision of professional administrative staff necessary to assist the Chief Judge in carrying out administrative responsibilities.

In the latter year, the General Assembly created the Administrative Office of the Courts, headed by a State Court Administrator appointed by and serving at the pleasure of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, as provided in section 13-101 of the Courts Article. The basic function of the State Court Administrator and the Administrative Office itself is to provide the Chief Judge with advice, information, facilities, and staff to assist him in the performance of his administrative duties, and to implement court administration policies established by the Chief Judge, the Court of Appeals, and the General Assembly.

These administrative tasks include planning, research, providing staff support for the education and training of judges and nonjudicial personnel, preparation and administration of the Judiciary budget, liaison with the legislative and executive branches, staff support for the Maryland Judicial Conference and the Conference of Circuit Judges, the operation of information systems and the gathering and analysis of statistics and other management information, and assisting the Chief Judge in the deployment of judges to cope with temporary backlogs or to address shortages of judicial personnel (Code Courts Article, Section 13-101).

The staff of the circuit administrators in the First, Second, Fourth, and Fifth Judicial Circuits are also attached to the Administrative Office.

THE STATE REPORTER

James H. Norris, Jr., *State Reporter*

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-3539

The State Reporter, appointed by the Court of Appeals, is responsible for the publication of the *Maryland Reports* and the *Maryland Appellate Reports*, which respectively contain the official opinions of the Court of Appeals (Const. 1867, Art. IV, secs. 14-18A) and of the Court of Special Appeals (Code Courts Article, secs. 13-201 through 13-204).

COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL DISABILITIES

Chairperson: Richard P. Gilbert, *Chief Judge, Court of Special Appeals*, 1983

William Marbury, *Baltimore City*, 1983; James H. Taylor, *Prince George's County*, 1983; Edward D. Hardesty, *Baltimore County*, 1984; Marshall A. Levin, *Baltimore City*, 1984; Nathan Patz, *Baltimore City*, 1985; Dr. Morris E. Sumner, *Baltimore City*, 1985.

Howard E. Wallin, *Executive Secretary*

University of Baltimore
1420 North Charles Street
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 727-6350

The Commission on Judicial Disabilities was established by constitutional amendment in 1966 and strengthened in 1970; its powers were further clarified in a 1974 constitutional amendment. The Commission is empowered to investigate complaints, conduct hearings, or take informal action as it deems necessary, provided that the judge involved has been properly notified. Its operating procedures are as follows: The Commission conducts a preliminary investigation to determine whether to initiate formal proceedings, after which a hearing may be held regarding the judge's alleged misconduct or disability. If, as a result of these hearings, the Commission, by a majority vote, decides that a judge should be retired, removed, censured, or publicly reprimanded, it recommends that course of action to the Court of Appeals. The Court of Appeals may also order a more severe discipline of the judge than the Commission recommends. In addition, the Commission has the power in limited situations to issue a private reprimand.

The Commission on Judicial Disabilities serves the public in a variety of ways. Its primary function is to receive, investigate, and hear complaints against members of the Maryland Judiciary. Formal complaints must be in writing and notarized, but no particular form is required. In addition, individuals may either write or call expressing dissatisfaction concerning the outcome of a case or some judicial ruling. While some of these complaints may not fall technically within the Commission's jurisdiction, the complainants are afforded an opportunity to express their feelings and frequently are informed, for the very first time, of their right of appeal. Thus the Commission in an informal fashion offers an ancillary, though vital, service to the public.

The Commission deals with formal complaints in a variety of ways. Tapes or transcripts of judicial hearings are obtained. When pertinent, attorneys and other disinterested parties who participated in the hearings are interviewed. Sometimes, as part of its preliminary investigation, the Commission will request a judge to appear before it.

Finally, pursuant to a revision in Rule 1227 of the Maryland Rules, the Commission serves yet another function. It now supplies judicial nominating commissions with confidential information concerning reprimands to or pending charges against those judges seeking nomination to judicial offices.

The Commission meets as a body irregularly, depending upon the press of business. Its seven members are appointed by the Governor and include four judges presently serving on the bench, two members of the bar for at least fifteen years, and one lay person representing the general public (Code 1957, Art. 40, sec. 45; Code Courts Article, secs. 13-401 through 13-403; Md. Rule 1227).

THE COURT OF APPEALS STANDING COMMITTEE ON RULES OF PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

J. Dudley Digges, *Chairperson*

Robert M. Bell, J. Louis Boublit, Lowell R. Bowen, Robert R. Bowie, Albert D. Brault, Jerome F. Connell, William A. Franch, Judson P. Garrett, Jr., John O. Herrmann, Frederick W. Invernizzi, Alexander G. Jones, Michael J. Kelly, James J. Lombardi, John F. McAuliffe, Paul V. Niemeyer, George A. Nilson, Anne C. Ogletree, Joseph E. Owens, Kenneth C. Proctor, Robert J. Ryan, A. James Smith, Melvin J. Sykes, Arnold M. Weiner.

Larry S. Gibson, *Reporter*

Julia M. Freit, *Assistant Reporter*

District Court Building

P. O. Box 1911

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2492

The Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure, usually called the Rules Committee, was originally appointed by an order of the Court of Appeals in 1946 to succeed an ad hoc Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure appointed by the Court in 1940. Its membership consists of "lawyers, judges, and other persons competent in judicial practice, procedure or administration." The Rules Committee meets regularly to recommend changes in or additions to the rules of the Court of Appeals governing the practice and procedure of law and judicial administration (Code Courts Article, sec. 13-301).

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

Chairperson: Charles H. Dorsey, Jr., 1983

John F. Mudd, 1982; William H. Price II, 1984; M. Natalie McSherry, 1985; Robert H. Reinhart, 1985; William F. Abell, Jr., 1986; David C. Daneker, 1986.

John E. Boerner, *Secretary to the Board*

Joanne G. Dowgillo, *Clerk to the Board*

Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 269-2140

Originally in Maryland the various courts were authorized to examine persons seeking to be admitted to the practice of law. The examinations of attorneys remained as a function of the courts until 1898, when the State Board of Law Examiners was created (Chapter 139, Laws of 1898). The Board is presently composed of seven lawyers appointed by the Court of Appeals.

The Board and its administrative staff administer bar examinations twice annually during the last weeks of February and July. Each is a two-day examination of not more than twelve hours' nor less than nine hours' writing time.

Commencing with the summer 1972 examination, pursuant to rules adopted by the Court of Appeals, the Board adopted, and has used as part of the overall examination, the Multistate Bar Examination. This is the nationally recognized law examination consisting of multiple-choice type questions and answers, prepared and graded under the direction of the National Conference of Bar Examiners. The MBE test now occupies the second day of the examination. The first day is devoted to the traditional essay examination, pre-

pared and graded by the Board.

The MBE test has been adopted and is now used in forty-eight jurisdictions. It is a six-hour test covering six subjects: contracts, criminal law, evidence, real property, torts, and constitutional law.

Pursuant to the Rules Governing Admission to the Bar, the subjects covered by the Board's essay examination shall be within, but need not include, all of the following subject areas: agency, business associations, commercial transactions, constitutional law, contracts, criminal law and procedure, evidence, Maryland civil procedure, property, and torts. Single questions may encompass more than one subject area and subjects are not specifically labeled on the examination paper.

In addition to administering two regular bar examinations per year, the Board also processes applications for admission filed under Rule 14, which governs out-of-State attorney applicants who must take and pass an attorney examination. That examination is an essay type test limited in scope and subject matter to the rules in Maryland that govern practice and procedure in civil and criminal cases and also the Code of Professional Responsibility. The test is of three hours' duration and is administered on the first day of the regularly scheduled bar examination.

By Order of the Court of Appeals, dated January 22, 1982, the requirement that all applicants to practice law in Maryland be domiciliaries of the State by the time of their admission to the bar was abolished (Code 1957, 1976 Replacement Volume, Art. 10, secs. 2-8).

JUDICIAL NOMINATING COMMISSIONS

APPELLATE JUDICIAL NOMINATING COMMISSION

Chairperson: James J. Cromwell

First Appellate Circuit: T. Hughlett Henry, Jr.; Dorothy Startt

Second Appellate Circuit: E. Scott Moore; Harry Ratrie

Third Appellate Circuit: Gloria Cole; Vincent L. Gingerich

Fourth Appellate Circuit: A. Lee Haislip, Jr.; John M. Sine

Fifth Appellate Circuit: James B. Dudley; George W. Settle

Sixth Appellate Circuit: Flossie M. Dedmond; Robert J. Thieblot

TRIAL COURTS JUDICIAL NOMINATING COMMISSIONS

First Judicial Circuit:

John R. Purnell, *Chairperson*

Lionel Bennett, Harland Cottman, Calvin S. Dean, Harold B. Gordy, Jr., Charles E. Hearne, Jr., Walter Jones, Richard M. Matthews, Norman Polk, Vaughan E. Richardson, Herman J. Stevens, Audrey Stewart, Henry P. Walters.

Second Judicial Circuit:

Doris P. Scott, *Chairperson*

J. Howard Anthony, David C. Bryan, Robert E. Bryson, Ernest S. Cookerly, L. Clark Ewing, Edwin B. Fockler III, Hugh M. Gordy, Roland C. Kent, James O. Pippin, Jr., Grace McCool, Frank C. Sherrard, J. Willis Wells.

Third Judicial Circuit:

James H. Cook, *Chairperson*

Louis Akers, Thomas G. Bodie, Alfred L. Brennan, Eddie C. Brown, Selena Gaskins, Francis N. Iglehart, Jr., J. Earle Plumhoff, Robert Plummer, Benedict A. Pokrywka, Richard A. Reid, Donald G. Smith, Sarah Whiting.

Fourth Judicial Circuit:

F. Perry Smith, Jr., *Chairperson*

Thomas N. Berry, W. Kennedy Boone III, Irving M. Einbinder, Anne L. Gorner, William L. Huff, Dorothy Lueba, Joseph H. McElwee, Hugh A. McMullen, David H. Miller, M.D., W. Dwight Stover, Lillian Tumbusch, John H. Urner.

Fifth Judicial Circuit:

Lewis Straughn Nippard, *Chairperson*

James K. Carmody, William B. Dulany, Thomas A. Garland, Shirley Hager Hobbs, Martin B. Lessans, Michael E. Loney, Walter E. Morgan, George Pettigrew, Marion Satterthwaite, Ruth Uhrig, John B. Wright, Thomas Yeager.

Sixth Judicial Circuit:

Joseph P. Burke, *Chairperson*

Albert D. Brault, Joseph P. Burke, William M. Canby, Thomas L. Craven, Diane G. Kirchenbauer, Virginia Lewis, Miriam S. Raff, Donald B. Rice, Herbert L. Rollins, Roger W. Titus, James T. Wharton, Charles F. Wilding.

Seventh Judicial Circuit:

James C. Chapin, *Chairperson*

Thomas Amenta, Paul J. Bailey, Warren E. Barley, Shirley E. Colleary, Annette Funn, Rev. Andrew Johnson, Thomas F. Mudd, Ralph W. Powers, Jr., Thomas L. Starkey, Richard H. Sothoron, Jr., Benjamin R. Wolman, John F. Wood, Jr.

Eighth Judicial Circuit:

Shale D. Stiller, *Chairperson*

Dr. Pearl Cole Brackett, John B. Ferron, Kathleen O'Ferrall Friedman, Andrew Jay Graham, Antonia Keane, L. Paige Marvel, Theodore S. Miller, Leroy W. Preston, George L. Russell, Jr., Walter Vickers, Jr., William H. C. Wilson, Dr. M. Gordon Wolman.

Before 1971, Maryland governors exercised their power to appoint judges subject only to such advice as a particular governor might wish to obtain from bar associations, legislators, lawyers, politicians, or others. Because of dissatisfaction with this process, as well as concern with other aspects of judicial selection and retention procedures in Maryland, the Maryland State Bar Association for many years pressed for the adoption of some form of what is generally known as "merit selection" procedures.

These efforts bore fruit in 1970 when by executive order a statewide judicial nominating commission was established to propose nominees for appointment to the appellate courts, and eight regional trial court nominating commissions were instituted to perform the same function with respect to vacancies on the trial courts. These nine commissions began operation in 1971, and since then each judicial vacancy filled pursuant to the Governor's appointing power has been filled from a list of nominees submitted by a nominating commission.

As presently structured under an executive order issued in 1982, each of the nine commissions consists of six lawyer members elected by other lawyers within designated geographical areas; six lay members appointed by the Governor; and a chairperson, who may be either a lawyer or a lay person, appointed by the Governor. The Administrative Office of the Courts acts as secretariat to all commissions and provides them with staff and logistical support.

When a judicial vacancy occurs or is about to occur, the Administrative Office of the Courts notifies the appropriate commission and then solicits applications from interested persons through announcements in the press and by contacting interested bar associations. Applications received are distributed to the commission members.

After the filing deadline for the particular vacancy has passed, the commission meets and considers the applications and other relevant information, such as recommendations from bar associations or individual citizens. Each candidate is interviewed either by the full commission or by commission panels. After discussion of the candidates, the commission compares a list of those it deems to be "legally and professionally most fully qualified" for judicial office. This list is prepared by secret written ballot. A vote may not be taken unless at least nine of the thirteen commission members are present, and the name of no applicant may be included on the list unless that applicant has the affirmative vote of not less than seven members of the commission. The list is forwarded to the Governor, who is bound by the Executive Order to make his appointment from the commission list.

THE MARYLAND JUDICIAL CONFERENCE

Chairperson: Robert C. Murphy, *Chief Judge, Court of Appeals*

Vacancy, Executive Secretary

Courts of Appeal Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2141

The Maryland Judicial Conference was organized in 1945. It presently exists by virtue of the provisions of Maryland Rule 1226, which direct it "to consider the status of judicial business in the various courts, to devise means for relieving congestion of dockets where it may be necessary, to consider improvements of practice and procedure in the courts, to consider and recommend legislation, and to exchange ideas with respect to the improvement of the administration of justice in Maryland and the judicial system in Maryland."

The Conference consists of the 211 judges of the Court of Appeals, the Court of Special Appeals, the circuit courts for the counties and Baltimore City, and the District Court of Maryland. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is its chairperson; the State Court Administrator is its executive secretary. The Conference meets annually in plenary session. Between these sessions, its work is conducted by an Executive Committee and by a number of other committees, as established by the Executive Committee in consultation with the Chief Judge. In general, the chairpersons and members of these committees are appointed by the chairperson of the Executive Committee, in consultation with the Chief Judge. The various committees are provided staff sup-

port by personnel of the Administrative Office of the Courts.

ATTORNEY GRIEVANCE COMMISSION

Chairperson: M. Peter Moser, 1986

David B. Mitchell, 1983; Charles H. Reed, 1983; Elizabeth Tennery, 1983; Howard Wood III, 1984; Theodore G. Bloom, 1985; Florence Udel, 1985; William Walsh, 1985; Bertha W. Emory, 1986; David A. McNamee, 1986.

Melvin Hirshman, *Bar Counsel*

District Court Building
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2791

By Rule of the Court of Appeals the Attorney Grievance Commission was created in 1975 to supervise and administer the discipline and inactive status of lawyers. The Commission consists of eight lawyers and two lay persons appointed by the Court of Appeals for four-year terms. No member is eligible for reappointment for a term immediately following the expiration of the member's service for one full term of four years. The chairperson of the Commission is designated by the Court. The Commission appoints, subject to approval of the Court of Appeals, a lawyer to serve as bar counsel and principal executive officer of the disciplinary system. Duties of the bar counsel and his staff include investigation of all matters involving possible misconduct, prosecution of disciplinary proceedings, and investigation of petitions for reinstatement.

By the same Rule of Court, the Court of Appeals also established a disciplinary fund to cover expenses of the Commission and provided for an Inquiry Committee and a Review Board to act upon disciplinary cases. The Fund is composed of annual assessments upon members of the bar as a condition precedent to the practice of law. The Review Board consists of eighteen persons. There are fifteen attorney members and three lay members from the State at large. Members serve three-year terms. Judges are not permitted as members of the board. The Inquiry Committee consists of both attorney and lay members (Rule 1100, Chap. BV).

MARYLAND STATE LAW LIBRARY

Library Committee

Chairperson: Robert C. Murphy, *Chief Judge, Court of Appeals*

Marvin H. Smith, *Associate Judge, Court of Appeals*; John C. Eldridge, *Associate Judge, Court of Appeals*; Richard P. Gilbert, *Chief Judge, Court of Special Appeals*; James H. Norris, *Clerk, Court of Appeals, and Acting State Court Administrator*.

Michael S. Miller, *Director, State Law Library*

Courts of Appeal Building
361 Rowe Boulevard
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 269-3395

Hours: Mon.–Wed., Fri., 8:30 A.M.–4:30 P.M.;
Thurs., 8:30 A.M.–9:00 P.M.; Sat., 9:00 A.M.–4:00 P.M.

The State Library was originally established by Chapter 53, Acts of the General Assembly of 1827, and at that time was an agency of the executive branch. Its primary purpose was to serve the legal and general reference needs of the legislative and judicial branches of State government. The Library operated under this organizational structure until the legislative session of 1978, when it was placed under the Judicial Department and given a new name (Chapter 128, Laws of 1978). This reorganization formalized a relationship that the Library had with the Courts since the establishment of the Library in 1827.

The Library Committee, which acts as the governing board of the Library, is composed of at least three members who are appointed by the Court of Appeals (Code Courts Article, sec. 13-502). This Committee's powers include appointment of a director of the Library, appropriate rule making, and purchase authorization for new titles (Code Courts Article, sec. 13-503).

Besides the primary purpose of serving the legal information needs of the State's appellate courts and other branches of State government, and also acting as a resource center for circuit court libraries throughout the State, the Library is open to the public and encourages the use of a number of extremely valuable reference resources, including law, general reference materials, State and federal government documents, and State and local history and genealogy. With a total collection well in excess of 160,000 volumes, this Library facility offers the researcher access to a unique information resource. The collection, which is basically composed of reference material, does not circulate except to State agency personnel. Much of the collection, however, is available on interlibrary loan and photocopy facilities are available to patrons.

Law-related materials constitute the major portion of the total collection, including reported court decisions from all appellate jurisdictions

across the country in addition to some English speaking foreign countries. Legislative enactments, both in session law form and as statutory compilations, are also filed in the Library from almost every state, as are all federal and some foreign statutes. The Library's legal periodical holdings includes 300 current subscriptions from all the major law schools and many bar groups and commercial publishers. In addition there is a strong and growing collection of legal texts and topical looseleaf reporting services along with the other legal reference materials found in most law libraries.

The State and federal government documents holdings is a vast area of valuable information. The Library has been a select U.S. Government depository for federal agency and congressional publications for many years, and as a result has collected and indexed thousands of reference publications in the area of social sciences, economics, law enforcement, legislative histories, and numerous other disciplines. The Maryland government documents collection is probably the most complete retrospective holdings of State agency documents available. In addition, all local governments must file copies of their codes with the State Law Library.

A third distinct subject collection and a heavily-used resource is the local history and genealogy collection. This resource, which has been actively developed over the years, complements much of the original source records researchers have access to in the Maryland Hall of Records and Maryland Historical Society. Included among the holdings are the Maryland census schedules from 1776 through 1910 with name indexes; a complete and invaluable original file of the earlier issues of the *Maryland Gazette* (1745–1838); a complete run of the *Baltimore Sun* (1837–date); and numerous county histories, family genealogies, and research guides.

Additional items of interest are the Library's holdings of rare books, early Maryland maps and documents, including the subscription edition of James Audubon's four-volume elephant folio, *Birds of America*. Also on display in the Library are the classic lithograph prints of each of the official state birds for thirty-five states and the American Bald Eagle, commissioned by the Nature Society and painted by Richard Sloane. The State Law Library was designated as the official depository for these prints by the governor in 1970.

Finally, the Library serves as the distributing agency for the *Maryland Reports* and the *Maryland Appellate Reports* (Code Courts Article, sec.

13-504). The Library also distributes the *Annotated Code of Maryland* under the direction of the Board of Public Works. The Library publishes a quarterly list entitled *Recent Acquisitions*, as well as miscellaneous bibliographies and a descriptive brochure on the Library.

THE COURT OF APPEALS OF MARYLAND

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

ROBERT C. MURPHY. Court of Appeals, 1972—; Chief Judge. Born in Baltimore, October 9, 1926. Attended Forest Park High School; University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Special assistant attorney general, assistant attorney general, deputy attorney general, and attorney general of Maryland, 1956–1967. Chief judge, Court of Special Appeals, 1967–1972. Member, Board of Trustees of Mount St. Mary's College. Chairman, Constitutional Commission on Judicial Disabilities, 1971–1972; chairman, Maryland Hall of Records Commission. Member, Maryland Criminal Justice Coordinating Council. Honorary Doctor of Laws, University of Maryland and University of Baltimore; honorary membership in the Order of Coif, University of Maryland School of Law. Married; 3 children.



HARRY A. COLE. Court of Appeals, 1977—. Born in Washington, D.C., January 1, 1921. Attended Baltimore public schools; Morgan State College, A.B., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Member, National, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; member, Executive Committee, Maryland Judicial Conference, 1971. Justice of the peace, 1951; substitute magistrate, 1952; assistant attorney general, 1953; associate judge, Municipal Court of Baltimore City, 1967; associate judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1968–1977. Maryland State Senate, 1954–1958. Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity; Board of Managers, YMCA; life member, NAACP; Executive Committee, U.S. National Commission for UNESCO; first chairman, Maryland Advisory Committee on Civil Rights to the U.S. Civil Rights Commission; former member, Board of Directors, Maryland Multiple Sclerosis Society; Maryland Citizens Planning and Housing Committee; Board of Directors, Baltimore Zoological Society; member, The Civitans; board member, Union Memorial Hospital, Camp Fire Girls, and Baltimore Museum of Art; chairman, Board of Visitors, Morgan State College; president, University of Maryland Law School Alumni Association. First Man of the Year, Alpha Phi Alpha; First Alumnus of the Year, Morgan State College; Man of the Year, NAACP; Man of the Year, Maryland Beauticians; Man of the Year, A.M.E. Church. Married; 3 children.

JAMES F. COUCH, JR. Court of Appeals, 1982—. Born in Des Moines, Iowa, May 30, 1917. Attended Western High School, Washington, D.C.; George Wash-

ington University; Washington College of Law at the American University, J.D., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1972; Circuit Court for Prince George's County, 1972–1977; Court of Special Appeals, 1977–1982. Married; 1 child.

RITA CHARMATZ DAVIDSON. Court of Appeals, 1979—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, September 1, 1928. Attended Erasmus Hall High School; Goucher College, B.A., 1948, LL.D., 1979; Yale Law School, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1952; admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, Womens, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; National Association of Women Judges; American Judicature Society. Former member, Montgomery County Board of Appeals; Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission; Zoning Hearing Examiner for Montgomery County. Secretary, Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, 1970–1972. Court of Special Appeals, 1972–1979. Chairperson, Governor's Commission on Jobs for Veterans; chairperson, Governor's Interagency Committee on Childhood Development; Maryland Manpower Planning Council. Outstanding Contribution by a Woman in the Field of Law, New York Women's Bar Association; Maryland's Distinguished Citizen's Award; Person of the Year Award, Montgomery County *Sentinel*; *Who's Who in America*; *World's Who's Who of Women*. Married; 2 children.

JOHN C. ELDRIDGE. Court of Appeals, 1974—. Born in Baltimore, November 13, 1933. Attended Gilman School; Harvard College, B.A., 1955; Harvard Law School; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association and District of Columbia Bar; National Lawyers Club. Member, Order of the Coif. Chief legislative officer, Office of the Governor, 1969–1974; assistant chief, Civil Division, Appellate Section, U.S. Department of Justice, 1967–1969. Married; 2 children.

LAWRENCE F. RODOWSKY. Court of Appeals, 1980—. Born in Baltimore City, November 10, 1930. Attended St. Bernard School and Loyola High School; Loyola College, A.B., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers; Order of the Coif. Assistant attorney general, 1960–1962; member, Standing Committee on Rules,

Court of Appeals, 1969–1980. Member, Lawyers Round Table; Rule Day and Wranglers Law Clubs. Married; 6 children.

MARVIN H. SMITH. Court of Appeals, 1968—. Born in Federalsburg, August 10, 1916. Attended Caroline County public schools (Federalsburg); Washington College, A.B., 1937, LL.D., 1980; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Member, American, Maryland State, Caroline County, and Second Judicial Circuit Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Caroline County Board of Education, 1951–1953; Commission to Revise the Criminal Law of Maryland, 1952; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1953–1955; chairman, Trustees of Clients' Security Trust Fund, 1966–1968; delegate, Constitutional Convention, 1967–1968. Boy Scouts of America Silver Beaver, 1968, Distinguished Eagle, 1975. Mason; Rotarian; member, American Legion. Married; 3 children.

THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS OF MARYLAND

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

RICHARD P. GILBERT. Court of Special Appeals, 1972—; Chief Judge. Born in Baltimore, February 5, 1924. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1947; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1950, LL.M., 1954, LL.D. (Hon) 1979. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Member, Judicial Disabilities Commission, 1972— (chairman, 1974—); member, American Bar Association Advisory Commission on Judicial Standards; vice-chairman, Maryland Judicial Conference. Board of Zoning Appeals, Baltimore City, 1965–1971; magistrate, Traffic Court, Baltimore City, 1955–1959; member, Advisory Committee, Baltimore City Charter, 1963–1965. Contributor to legal periodicals. Lecturer in law, University of Baltimore; co-author, "Criminal Law, Practice and Procedure in Maryland." Sigma Delta Kappa Intercollegiate Law Fraternity Distinguished Jurist Award, 1976; Alumnus of the Year, University of Baltimore Law School, 1982; chairman, Dean's Advisory Committee, University of Baltimore School of Law, 1982—. Married; 2 children.



WILLIAM H. ADKINS II. Court of Special Appeals, 1982—. Born in New York City, September 17, 1925. Attended Albany Academy, Albany, N.Y.; Williams College, A.B., 1949; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army, 1943–1945. Member, American, Maryland State, Talbot County, and Second Judicial Circuit Bar Associations; American Judicature Society Institute of Judicial Administration; American Bar Foundation; Maryland Bar Foundation. Phi Beta Kappa (Williams); Order of the Coif (honorary), University of Maryland School of Law. Justice of the Peace and Substitute Trial Magistrate, Talbot County, 1953–1957; Court of Appeals Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure, 1958–1966, 1972–1973; State Board of Law Examiners, 1962–1969, 1972; State Commission on Human Relations, 1969–1972 (chairman, 1969–1970); director, Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code, 1970–1973 (Revisor of Statutes and Assistant Director, Department of Legislative Reference, 1972–1973); State Court Administrator, 1973–1982. Married; 4 children.

PAUL E. ALPERT. Court of Special Appeals, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, September 1, 1935. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1954; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Army and Maryland National Guard. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Maryland House of Delegates, 1967–1972; judge, District Court of Mary-

land, 1972–1977. Board member, Leukemia Society of Maryland and Jewish Big Brother League; member, Center Lodge AF & AM; Golden Eagle Square and Compass Club. Judge, Third Judicial Circuit, 1977–1982. Married; 3 children.

JOHN J. BISHOP, JR. Court of Special Appeals, 1981—. Born in Baltimore, December 6, 1927. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Loyola College; Towson State University; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U. S. Coast Guard, honorably discharged. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Former member, Maryland State Bar Association Board of Governors and Third Judicial Circuit Committee on Judicial Appointments. Member, Maryland State Bar Association Public Awareness Committee. Member of the Maryland Senate, 1967–1981; minority whip; member, Judicial Proceedings Committee; chairperson, Special Committee to Study the Mental Health Laws; member, Executive Nominations Committee. Delegate, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, 1968. Instructor, Political Science, University of Baltimore, 1980. Received numerous distinguished service awards and citations. Married to Doris Anderson Bishop; children: John J. III; Suzanne; Karen; Patricia; Michael; and Paul.

JOHN J. GARRITY. Court of Special Appeals, 1982—. Born in New Haven, Connecticut, December 3, 1933. Attended Battleboro, Vermont, parochial

schools; Montgomery Junior College; University of North Carolina; American University, B.A., 1961; American University School of Law, J.D., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1955–1959. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Association of Trial Lawyers of America; Delta Theta Phi law fraternity. Assistant state's attorney for Prince George's County, 1967–1969; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1969–1971. Member, Prince George's County Council, 1971–1974 (chairman, 1973). Member, House of Delegates, 1975–1978 (vice-chairman, Prince George's County delegation, 1975–1978); member of Senate, 1978–1982. Outstanding legislator of the Year, Maryland State's Attorneys Association, 1981; Legislator of the Year, Maryland Association of Counties, 1975 and 1979. Founder, Breakfast of Champions, Prince George's County; member, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Emerald Isle Division; charter member, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Author, "Appellate Writing, Practice and Procedure" (Montgomery-Prince George's County Continuing Education Program); "A History of the Irish in Maryland," *National Hibernian Digest* (June 1981). Married; 2 sons.

SOLOMON LISS. Court of Special Appeals, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, March 6, 1915. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1937. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1937. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Trial Lawyers Association. Vice-president, Maryland State Bar Association. B'nai B'rith Man of the Year; Heritage Award, Yeshiva University; Jewish National Fund Man of the Year. Police Court magistrate, 1940–1944; Baltimore City Council, 1954–1962; metropolitan advisor to the mayor, 1963; chairman, Public Service Commission of Maryland, 1964–1968. Judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1968–1976. Member, Cassia Lodge, Masons; Yedz Grotto; past president, Golden Eagle Square and Compass Club; chairman, Executive Committee, Maryland Judicial Conference; board member, Beth Jacob Congregation. Married, 5 children.

THOMAS HUNTER LOWE. Court of Special Appeals, 1973—. Born in Talbot County, January 8, 1928. Attended Baltimore City College; Towson State Junior College, A.A., 1950; Washington College, A.B., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Talbot County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Fourth Circuit Judicial Conference; fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation. Maryland House of Delegates, 1959–1973; House Judiciary Committee, 1959–1968 (chairman, 1963–1968); House Majority Leader, 1967–1968; Speaker, House of Delegates, 1969–1973; Maryland Legislative Council, 1963–1973; past

member, Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland (vice-president). Married; 1 child.

DAVID T. MASON. Court of Special Appeals, 1974—. Born in Providence, Rhode Island, December 6, 1914. Attended Lincoln University; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1951, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Member, Baltimore City Jail Board, 1954–1963; hearing examiner and appeals referee, Department of Employment Security, 1955–1962; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1962–1964; assistant attorney general for the State of Maryland, 1964–1969, chief of the Criminal Division, 1967–1969; chairman, Maryland State Board of Parole, 1969–1972; secretary, Department of Employment and Social Services, 1972–1974; delegate, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967 (member, Executive Committee). Divorced; 1 child.

JOHN P. MOORE. Court of Special Appeals, 1973—. Born in New York, New York, March 14, 1916. Attended Regis High School, New York City; Manhattan College, B.B.A., 1937; Catholic University, J.D., 1940. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Naval Reserve. Member, American, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Institute of Judicial Administration; U.S. Supreme Court Historical Society; Maryland Bar Foundation. Chairman, Executive Committee, Maryland Judicial Conference, 1971–1972. Chief counsel, U.S. Senate Subcommittee on Privileges and Elections, 1951–1953; member, Montgomery County Board of Appeals, 1954–1957 (chairman, 1956–1957). Maryland House of Delegates, 1962–1966. Judge, Circuit Court for Montgomery County, 1966–1973. Recipient, Agnes Bruce Greig Award for "Leadership on Behalf of Handicapped Children in the State of Maryland," 1967; John Dubois Medal for Distinguished Public Service, National Alumni, Mt. Saint Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., 1968; Law and the Courts Award, Catholic University Alumni Association, 1974; first annual Distinguished Service Award, United Cerebral Palsy Association of Maryland, 1976; E. Brooke Lee Award, Silver Spring Board of Trade, 1977. Married; 2 children. *Deceased, Dec. 23, 1982.*

JAMES COOKE MORTON, JR.. Court of Special Appeals, 1967—. Born in Baltimore, March 7, 1913. Attended Severn School; Johns Hopkins University; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1937. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1937. Served in the U.S. Coast Guard Reserve. Member, Maryland State and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations. Maryland General Assembly, 1939–1946. State's attorney, Anne Arundel County, 1948–1952; counsel to Anne Arundel County Commissioners, 1959–1961; executive assistant to the Governor of Maryland, 1961–1967; chairman, Board of Trustees, Anne Arundel Community College, 1970–1971. Board of Editors, *Maryland Law Review*. Married; 2 children.

CHARLES E. MOYLAN, JR. Court of Special Appeals, 1970—. Born in Baltimore, December 14, 1930. Attended Baltimore City College; Johns Hopkins University, B.A., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served as a special agent in the Counter Intelligence Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; The Selden Society. Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1959–1962; deputy state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1963; state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1964–1970. Lecturer on constitutional/criminal law for the American Academy of Judicial Education, the National Judicial College, the National College of District Attorneys, and other organizations. Distinguished Service Award, National District Attorneys Association, 1968. Married; 3 children.

EDWARD O. WEANT, JR. Court of Special Appeals, 1979—. Born in Westminster, April 9, 1918. Attended

Westminster public schools; St. James School, St. James; Donaldson School, Ilchester; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1941; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949; Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Carroll County Bar Associations. Maryland Senate, 1959–1965; judge, Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1965–1979. Life member, American Legion; VFW. Married; 2 children.

ALAN M. WILNER. Court of Special Appeals, 1977—. Born in Baltimore, January 26, 1937. Attended Baltimore City College; Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1958, M.L.A., 1966; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Order of the Coif. Assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1965–1968; chief legislative officer, governor's staff, 1974–1977. Married; 3 children.

THE CIRCUIT COURT OF MARYLAND

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

ERNEST A. LOVELESS, JR. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1960—; Chief Judge and Circuit Administrative Judge; Chairman, Conference of Circuit Judges, 1980—. Born in Washington, D.C., November 29, 1922. Attended Surrattsville High School; University of Maryland, B.A., 1943; George Washington University Law School, LL.B., J.D., 1947; LL.M., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; National Council for Crime and Delinquency. Chairman, Maryland Judicial Conference, 1975–1976; former chairman, Maryland Judicial Conference Committee on Juvenile Courts in Maryland; former chairman, District Advisory Board for the Public Defender System. Maryland House of Delegates, 1954–1960. Former member, Metropolitan Area Council of Juvenile Court Judges; attorney, Board of License Commissioners for Prince George's County, 1947–1954. Past president, Clinton Lions Club; past president, Surrattsville P.T.A.; past president, Southern Prince George's County Board of Trade; member, VFW; American Legion; Clinton Lions Club. Married; 4 children.



ARTHUR M. AHALT. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Washington, D.C., April 27, 1942. Attended Northwestern High School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1964; American University Law School, J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association, Inc.; District Advisory Board for Public Defender System. Recipient, Distinguished Service Award, Maryland State Bar Association; Outstanding Service Award, Citizens Advisory Committee to the Pilot Law Related Education Project for the Schools of Maryland. Author of Domestic Relations Section of Maryland Law Practice Manual and "Law Related Education—A Ten Year Experience." President, Prince George's County Bar Association; member, Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association; House of Delegates, American Bar Association; Prince George's County Chamber of Commerce. Married; 3 children.

MILTON B. ALLEN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, December 10, 1917. Attended Baltimore public schools; Coppin State, teacher's certificate, 1938; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; National District Attorneys Association; Maryland State's Attorneys Association; Monumental City Bar Association. Honorary member, Order of the Coif, University of Maryland School of Law; numerous distinguished service awards and citations. Married; 3 children.

MARY ARABIAN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1974—. Attended public schools of Baltimore City; University of Maryland, College Park; University of Maryland School of Law. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1945. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore, and Womens Bar Associations. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1959; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1959–1961; judge, Municipal Court of Baltimore City, 1961–1970; judge, District Court of Maryland, 1970–1974. Woman of the Year, Hebrew Noble Ladies, 1961; Woman of the Year, Maryland Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, 1963; Americanism Award, Daughters of the American Revolution, 1975. President, Alumni Association of the University of Maryland School of Law, 1959–1960; Board of Regents, University of Maryland, 1966–1967.

SAMUEL W. BARRICK. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1969—, Chief Judge. Born in Woodsboro, September 27, 1924. Attended Frederick High School; Mercersburg Academy; Gettysburg College, B.A., 1948; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1952. Served as Navigational Officer with Eighth Air Force during WWII. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Elected and served as State's Attorney, 1954–1958, and State Senator, 1958–1962. Served as County Attorney, 1963–1969. Delegate, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967. Delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1968. President, S. W. Barrick & Sons, Inc., Woodsboro, Maryland. Member, American and Frederick County Bar Associations. Past member of the boards of directors of many Frederick County civic organizations.

Member, Evangelical Lutheran Church and past vice-president of the church council. Married; 3 children.

SOLOMON BAYLOR. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in King William County, Virginia, April 25, 1922. Attended Douglass Senior High School; Coppin State College; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1951; National Judicial College, 1975, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1982. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Member, National (life member), Maryland State, and Monumental City Bar Associations; Judicial Council of the National Bar Association; American Judicature Society; American Trial Judges Association; The Engineering Society of Baltimore, Inc. Member, Citizens Planning and Housing Association; former member, Board of Directors, Lafayette Square Community Center and the Northwest Community Council; NAACP (life member); Baltimore Urban League; active in Enon Baptist Church. Author of article on housing conditions in Baltimore City. Former District Court judge; member, Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals; assistant city solicitor; appeal agent for Draft Board No. 22. Married; 2 children.

ROBERT M. BELL. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Rocky Mount, North Carolina, July 6, 1943. Attended Dunbar High School; Morgan State University, A.B., 1966; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore City, Monumental City, and National Bar Associations. Judge of the District Court, District 1, 1975–1980. Unmarried.

ROSALYN BLAKE BELL. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Trenton, New Jersey, April 22, 1923. Attended Trenton High School; Simmons College, B.S., 1944; National University, LL.B., J.D., 1951. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, Womens, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; Womens Bar Association of the District of Columbia; National Conference of State Trial Judges; National Association of Women Judges; American Judges Association; trustee, 1973–1978, director, 1973–1977, Montgomery-Prince George's Continuing Legal Education Institute; vice-president, 1976–1978, trustee, 1979–1980, MICPEL. Chairperson, Montgomery County Abused Spouse Task Force. Woman Lawyer of the Year, District of Columbia Womens Bar Association, 1975. Professional Achievement Award, George Washington University Law Association, 1980; Focus Womens Award, Womens Commission of Montgomery County, 1981; Alumni Achievement Award, Simmons College, 1982. Judge, District Court for Montgomery County, 1978–1980. Widowed; 1 child.

ALBERT T. BLACKWELL, JR. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Levels, West Virginia, June 27, 1925. Attended Glen Burnie High School; St. Vincent

College; University of Maryland, A.B., 1948; George Washington University, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Fellow, Maryland Bar Association; member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Member, Hyattsville Optimist Club; administrative board, University Methodist Church. Married; 5 children.

ELSBETH LEVY BOTHE. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Baltimore, October 17, 1927. Attended Park School; University of Chicago, A.B., 1947; University of Zurich; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Member, American, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Womens Bar Associations. Elected to the American Law Institute, 1976. Member, Constitutional Convention Commission, 1965–1967; delegate, Constitutional Convention, 1967; member, Board of Patuxent Institution, 1965–1972; assistant public defender, 1972–1978. President, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland and member of the ACLU National Board (resigned 1978); vice-president, Citizens Planning and Housing Association (resigned 1978). Married; no children.

PERRY GRAY BOWEN, JR. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1964—. Born in Baltimore City, November 27, 1927. Attended Calvert County High School; University of Maryland, A.B., 1948; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Calvert County Bar Associations; fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation. Married; 4 children.

GEORGE W. BOWLING. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Administrative Judge for Charles County. Born in Charles County, November 6, 1925. Attended Charles County public schools; University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Charles County Bar Associations. State's attorney, Charles County, 1954–1960; judge, District Court, 1971–1975. Married; 4 children.

AUSTIN W. BRIZENDINE. Third Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Baltimore, November 7, 1915. Attended Baltimore City College; Dickinson College, A.B., 1939; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Lcdr. USNR active duty 1942–1945; 1951–1953. Member, American Bar Association, Baltimore County Bar Association (Executive Council, 1972–1978; secretary, 1975–1976; president, 1977–1978); member, Maryland State Bar Association; fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation. Assistant County Solicitor, Baltimore County, 1957–1959; Assistant State's Attorney, Baltimore County, 1959–1966. Member, The Dissenters Law Club; Wednesday Law Club; Kiwanis Club of Towson (president, 1962); Board of Managers, Towson YMCA, 1960–1970; Gun-

powder Youth Camps, Inc. (Board of Directors; president, 1972–1973); former president, Towson Elementary PTA and Towson Towne Junior High School PTA. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM R. BUCHANAN, SR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, July 25, 1926. Attended Mount St. Joseph High School; Loyola College, Ph.B., 1949; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association, 1971–1972; past secretary and member, Executive Council, Baltimore County Bar Association; Criminal Law Section, American Bar Association. Judge, District Court, 1971–1976. Co-author and committee member, Pattern Jury Instructions. Past secretary, Board of Property Review, Baltimore County; past president, Stoneleigh Community Association; member Advisory Board, St. Joseph Hospital. Married, 5 children.

LUKE K. BURNS, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Baltimore, January 27, 1934. Attended Loyola High School; Fordham University, B.A., 1957; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Judge, District Court, District 10, 1978–1979. Married; 2 children.

JOHN CARROLL BYRNES. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, September 1, 1939. Attended Baltimore City parochial schools; Loyola College, B.S., 1961; University of Georgia; The Johns Hopkins University; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1966. President, Student Bar Association (1965–1966); Outstanding Young Man of the Year, Baltimore Jaycees. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Served in the U.S. Army. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967–1968. Chairman, Herring Run Watershed Commission. Former member, Commission to Revise Landlord-Tenant Laws; Governing Body, Central Maryland Health Systems Agency, 1975–1977. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Citizens' Commission on Maryland Government. Member, Advisory Board, Baltimore Neighborhoods, Inc.; board member, Baltimore Choral Society. Former vice-president, Loyola College Alumni Association. Member of the Maryland Senate 1971–1982. Former chairman, Legislative Council Special Committee on Real Estate Practices. Former member, Maryland Port Advisory Committee. Chairman, Higher Education Evaluation Committee, 1979–1980. Chairman and co-chairman, Maryland Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 1975–1982; vice-chairman, Senate Finance Committee, 1975–1982. Married.

DAVID L. CAHOON. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1971—; Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Brockton, Massachusetts, April 8, 1921. Attended public schools in Rockland and Fairhaven, Massachusetts; University of

Maine College of Engineering; Georgetown University School of Foreign Service, B.S., Public Administration; Georgetown University, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army Air Force. City attorney, Rockville, 1954–1958; attorney, towns of Garrett Park and Brookville; member, County Council, Montgomery County, 1958–1962; Presidential Trustee, United Planning Organization, 1960–1968; Democratic State Central Committee, 1962–1966; County Attorney, Montgomery County, 1967–1971. Married; 4 children.

BRODNAX CAMERON, JR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Charlottesville, Virginia, November 15, 1921. Attended Gilman School and Bel Air High School; Princeton University, A.B., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Served in the U.S. Army, European Theatre of Operations, 1943–1946. Member, American, Maryland State, and Harford County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Counsel, Town of Bel Air, 1967–1976; attorney to Harford County Charter Board, 1971; Harford County Library Board of Trustees, 1961–1973; Character Committee, Third Judicial Circuit, 1968–1976; chairman, Open Spaces Committee, Harford County Master Plan. Member, Bel Air Rotary Club. Married; 1 child.

CLAYTON CANN CARTER. Second Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Centreville, October 15, 1918. Attended Centreville public schools; Duke University, A.B., 1939; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1946. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1946. Served in the U.S. Army Signal Corps. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers and the American College of Probate Counsel; American Judicature Society; fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation; vice-president, Maryland State Bar Association, 1960–1961. State's attorney for Queen Anne's County, 1951–1954; county commissioner, Queen Anne's County, 1954–1958; attorney to the Board of Appeals of Queen Anne's County, 1961–1971; chairman, Governor's Commission on City-County Fiscal Relations, 1959–1963. Judge, District Court, District 2, 1971–1978. Married; 3 children.

DALE R. CATHELL. First Judicial Circuit, 1981—. Born in Berlin, July 30, 1937. Attended Buckingham Elementary School; Stephen Decatur High School; University of Maryland, 1962–1964; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in U.S. Air Force, 1955–1959. Member, American, Maryland State, and Worcester County Bar Associations. City Attorney for Ocean City; member, Worcester County Shoreline Commission; Charter Revision Committee; organizer, Legal Intern Program. Judge, District 2, District Court of Maryland, 1980–1981. Organizer, People to People Program. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM MacKENZIE CAVE. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Cambridge, Massachusetts, February 4, 1934. Attended Montgomery County public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1958; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1961; J.D., 1969. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Assistant state's attorney, Montgomery County, 1967–1971; deputy state's attorney, Montgomery County, 1971; judge, Maryland District Court, Montgomery County, 1971–1978. Married; 2 children.

JAMES C. CAWOOD, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Washington, D.C., June 4, 1936. Attended St. Anselm's Priory High School; Georgetown University, A.B. (*magna cum laude*), 1958; Georgetown University Law School, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, 1959–1961. Member, American, Maryland State, District of Columbia, Anne Arundel County, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Member, Power Plant Siting Program, 1971–1982 (chairman, 1978–1982). Vice-president, Regional Parish Council of the Roman Catholic Church. Married; 7 children.

HOWARD S. CHASANOW. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Washington, D.C., April 3, 1937. Attended the University of Maryland, B.A., 1958; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961; Harvard Law School, LL.M., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; director, Prince George's County Bar Association; chairman, Maryland State Bar Association Judicial Administration Section; chairman, Prince George's County Bar Association Professional Ethics Committee, 1973–1978; chairman, Judicial Conference Criminal Law Committee, 1976–1979; former chairman, Maryland State Bar Association Criminal Law Section. Former assistant and deputy state's attorney for Prince George's County, 1963–1969; judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1977; lecturer, University of Maryland School of Law, 1973—; faculty member, National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, 1980—. Divorced, 1 child.

FRANK E. CICONE. Third Judicial Circuit, 1974—; Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Italy, May 26, 1920. Attended Pennsylvania public schools; Georgetown University, B.S., 1948; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American Justinian Society; Associated Italian-American Charities. Married; 3 children.

GUY J. CICONE. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Weirton, West Virginia, September 20, 1918. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Maryland; Loyola College, B.S., 1957; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Assistant city

solicitor, Baltimore City, 1958–1959; assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1962–1976; master examiner, Circuit Court for Howard County, 1971–1976. Member, Second District Democratic Club; Order of the Sons of Italy, Howard County; Fort Meade Golf Club. Married; no children.

HARRY E. CLARK. Second Judicial Circuit, 1966—. Born in Easton, July 8, 1914. Graduate of Staunton Military Academy; University of Virginia, B.S., 1936; University of Virginia School of Law, LL.B., 1938. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1938. Served in the U.S. Naval Reserve. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. State's attorney for Talbot County, 1947–1955; standing examiner in chancery, Circuit Court for Talbot County, 1940–1966. Chairman, Talbot County Board of Zoning Appeals, 1959–1966. Charter president, Easton Lions Club. Former member of the Board of Directors and Executive Committee, Memorial Hospital, Easton; a founder and current vice-president, Bethany House, Inc. (a group home for troubled children). Married; 2 children.

RICHARD JOHN CLARK. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Washington, D.C., June 20, 1942. Attended Gonzaga College High School, Washington, D.C.; Catholic University of America; University of Maryland, B.A., 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Juvenile master for Charles County; public defender, District 4; associate judge, District Court of Maryland, 1976–1980. Member, Knights of Columbus. Married; 2 children.

ALBERT P. CLOSE. Third Judicial Circuit, 1967—. Born in Bel Air, February 21, 1918. Attended St. James School, Hagerstown; St. John's College, B.A., 1938; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1942. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1946. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Harford County Bar Associations. Trial Magistrate and judge of the Peoples Court, Harford County. Member, Susquehanna Law Club. Married; 8 children.

DONALDSON CRAIG COLE, JR. Second Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Perryville, September 4, 1934. Dickinson College, B.A., 1956; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961; City of London College, London, England, course in international law. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army, 1956–1958. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; Cecil County Bar Association (past president); Maryland State's Attorneys Association (past vice-president); National District Attorneys Association. State's Attorney for Cecil County, 1967–1980. Married; 2 children.

JOHN PRINTZ CORDERMAN. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Hagerstown, May 14, 1942. Attended Hagerstown public schools; Hagerstown Junior College; University of Maryland, B.A., 1965; Uni-

versity of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Member, American, Maryland State, and Washington County Bar Associations. Maryland State Bar Association Board of Governors (1972–1976, 1981–1983), Executive Committee (1981–1983); Judicial Conference Legislative Committee (1978–1981), Executive Committee (1981–1983). Deputy State's Attorney, Washington County, 1971–1974. Maryland State Senate, 1975–1977. Washington County Outstanding Young Man, 1974; Legislator of the Year, Maryland State's Attorneys Association, 1976. Married; 3 children.

EDWARD A. DeWATERS, JR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1972—. Born in Havre de Grace, October 28, 1938. Attended Georgetown Prep; Fordham University, B.S.S., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1964; National Judicial College, University of Nevada, graduate, 1977. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Former assistant state's attorney, Baltimore County; executive assistant state's attorney, Baltimore County; deputy state's attorney, Baltimore County; associate judge, District Court of Maryland. Part-time professor, Towson State University. Past president, Gunpowder/Kingsville Optimist Club; past chairman, Public Relations Committee, St. Stephens Catholic Church; past chairman, Young Lawyers Committee; member, Library Committee of Baltimore County Bar Association; member, Ethics Committee, Baltimore County Bar Association. Married; 2 children.

PAUL A. DORF. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1968—. Born in Baltimore, June 29, 1926. Attended Forest Park High School; University of Maryland; George Washington University; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Naval Air Force. Member, various bar, social, and fraternal organizations. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore, 1951–1958; chief judge, Baltimore City Traffic Court, 1959–1960. Maryland State Senate, 1960–1968. Member, Governor's Advisory Board for Juvenile Services. Author of articles on law in hypnosis, acupuncture, and body language in professional and medical journals. Recipient, national award by the American Bar Association. Law instructor at Baltimore law schools and presently an instructor in paralegal courses at the University of Maryland. Married; 3 children.

CHARLES E. EDMONDSON. First Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Dorchester County, September 17, 1914. Attended Cambridge public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1936; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1940. Member, House of Delegates, 1946–1947. State's attorney for Dorchester County, 1947–1950; attorney for the City of Cambridge, 1952–1962; member, Public Service Commission, 1961–1971; District Court judge, 1971–1975. Married; 2 children.

JOHN F. FADER II. Third Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, February 12, 1941. Attended Baltimore County schools; University of Maryland Pharmacy School, B.S., 1963; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Judge, District 8, District Court of Maryland, 1977–1982. Married; 2 children.

PHILIP M. FAIRBANKS. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1973—. Born in St. Johnsbury, Vermont, July 9, 1913. Attended District of Columbia and Massachusetts private schools; Yale University, A.B., 1935; George Washington University, J.D., 1938. Law Review. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Member, Maryland State, District of Columbia, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; American Judges Association; International Academy of Trial Judges. Montgomery County Board of Appeals, 1959–1963; chief judge, Peoples Court, Montgomery County, 1966–1971; administrative judge, Maryland District Court, Montgomery County, 1971–1973. Herbert Lincoln Harley Award, American Judicature Society; William Burnett Award, American Judges Association; George Washington University Law Association Award of Distinction; Distinguished Citizen of Maryland Award. President, Yale Club of Washington, D.C., 1948–1949; trustee, St. Johnsbury Academy, St. Johnsbury, Vermont; director, American Judicature Society; president, American Judges Association, 1971–1972. Member, Rockville Rotary Club. Married; 4 children, 7 grandchildren.

VINCENT J. FEMIA. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, July 26, 1936. Attended Haverford High School, Haverford, Pennsylvania; George Washington University, B.A., 1959; George Washington University, J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, Prince George's County Bar Association. Certified public accountant. Assistant state's attorney, Prince George's County, 1963–1969; deputy state's attorney, Prince George's County, 1969–1972; associate judge, District Court of Maryland, 1972–1977. Part-time instructor, Prince George's Community College. Member, Adjunct Faculty, Nova University. Wife, Elizabeth; 3 children.

ROBERT F. FISCHER. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Baltimore County, February 29, 1932. Attended Southern High School, Baltimore; University of Maryland, B.A., 1954; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Air Force and the Maryland Air National Guard. Member, Howard County Bar Association. County solicitor, Howard County, 1972–1973; judge, District Court, 1973–1977. Married; 2 children.

STANLEY B. FROSH. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Denver, Colorado, January 9, 1919. Attended Denver public schools; Northwestern University, B.S.,

1939; Northwestern University Law School, J.D., 1942. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the 400th Armored Field Artillery Battalion; bronze star. Member, American, Maryland, District of Columbia, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Montgomery County Council, 1958–1962. Illinois Law Review Board of Editors, 1941–1942. Lecturer, U.S. Information Agency; board of governors and vice-president, International Club of Washington, D.C.; former member, Board of Directors and Chairman of the Board, State National Bank of Maryland; former chairman, Montgomery County American Civil Liberties Union. Married; 3 children.

JAMES S. GETTY. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1965—; Chief Judge and Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Lonaconing, March 7, 1921. Attended Allegany County public schools; Potomac State; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1946. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1946. Army Intelligence, 3 years. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Assistant state's attorney, Allegany County, 1953–1958; state's attorney, Allegany County, 1958–1965. Married; 2 children.

DONALD J. GILMORE. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in New York, March 26, 1932. Attended University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, American, Maryland State, Carroll County, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. President, Carroll County Bar Association, 1977. Member, Gamma Eta Gamma (chancellor, 1960–1961). Married; 2 children.

HARRY CHESTER GOUDY, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Baltimore, July 29, 1934. Attended Severn School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1957; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Member, American, Maryland State, and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations; American Arbitration Association. Deputy state's attorney for Anne Arundel County, 1965–1970. Married; 3 children.

J. HAROLD GRADY. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1962—; Chief Judge. Born in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, February 27, 1917. Attended Baltimore City parochial schools; Forest Park High School; Loyola College, A.B., 1938; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1942. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1942. Special Agent, F.B.I., 1942–1946. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Barristers Club; Trial Table Law Club. Mayor, Baltimore City, 1959–1962; state's attorney for Baltimore City, 1956–1959; deputy state's attorney, 1955–1956; assistant state's attorney, 1947–1955. B'nai B'rith Achievement Award; Leadership Award, Greater Baltimore Committee; Brotherhood Award, National Conference of Christians and Jews. Married; 4 children.

MARTIN B. GREENFELD. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Baltimore, July 8, 1934. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Franklin and Marshall College, B.A., 1955; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Air Force and Air Force Reserves. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif. Assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1968–1973; special assistant attorney general, 1973–1975; assistant city solicitor for Baltimore City, 1962–1965. Board member, Baltimore Junior Chamber of Commerce, 1965–1966; Associated Jewish Charities, 1971–1974; Levindale Hospital, 1977–1978; Jewish Family and Children's Service, 1971–1976; Baltimore Jewish Council, 1980–1982; Beth-Am Synagogue, 1976— (president, 1981). Founding member, Center Stage. Married; 4 children.

WALTER RECKORD HAILE. Third Judicial Circuit, 1966—. Born in Towson, June 30, 1913. Attended Towson High School; Johns Hopkins University; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1935. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1936. Private practice, 1936–1966. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Member, 1965–1966 Governor's Commission on the Uniform Commercial Code, Zoning Laws, and the Maryland Constitution; Draft Board advisor for thirty years. Deputy State's Attorney, Baltimore County, 1943–1947; Assistant County Solicitor, Baltimore County, 1951–1956; Deputy County Solicitor, 1956–1966. Married; 2 children.

ROBERT I. H. HAMMERMAN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1967—. Born in Baltimore, July 17, 1928. Attended Baltimore City College; Johns Hopkins University, B.A., 1950; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Advisor, Lancers Boys Club; president, Har Sinai Congregation Brotherhood; former president, City College Alumni Association; former president, Greater Baltimore Chapter March of Dimes; former member, Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice; former member, Board of Directors, Better Business Bureau; Jewish Community Center; Johns Hopkins Club. Baltimore City College Hall of Fame; Golden Deeds Award, Exchange Club; Man of the Year, Hebrew Noble Ladies; Afro American Honor Role for Superior Public Service; Annual Award for Humanitarian Service, National Council of Jewish Women. Unmarried.

JOHN RAYMOND HARGROVE, SR. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1974—. Born in Atlantic City, New Jersey, October 25, 1923. Attended St. Catherine's Academy; Frederick Douglass High School; Morgan State College; Howard University, B.A., 1947; University of Maryland

School of Law, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, National, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations; Character Committee, Court of Appeals. Assistant U.S. attorney for the District of Maryland, 1955; deputy U.S. attorney, 1957–1962; associate judge of the Peoples Court, Baltimore City, 1962–1963; associate judge for the Municipal Court, Baltimore City, 1968–1971; administrative judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1974. Married; 4 children.

ROBERT S. HEISE. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1981—. Born in Annapolis, August 28, 1923. Attended Annapolis High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1949; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps, 1942–1946. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association (former president); American Judicature Society; Executive Committee of the Maryland Judicial Conference. President, Board of Recreation and Parks for the City of Annapolis, 1954–1956; attorney for the Board of Election Supervisors, Anne Arundel County, 1955–1959; Trial Magistrate, Anne Arundel County, 1959–1964. Member, Lions Club, Elks. Judge, District 7, District Court of Maryland, 1964–1981. Married; 3 children.

EDWARD D. HIGINBOTHOM. Third Judicial Circuit, 1974—. Born in Ellicott City, February 28, 1914. Attended St. Margaret's, Bel Air, and Loyola High School, Baltimore; Loyola College, A.B., 1934; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1938. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1938. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland, and Harford County Bar Associations. Order of the Coif, University of Maryland, 1938. Member, Bel Air Rotary Club. Married; 4 children.

J. WILLIAM HINKEL. Third Judicial Circuit, 1981—. Born in Baltimore City, April 4, 1932. Attended Baltimore City public schools; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1956; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Member, Baltimore County Bar Association. Maryland House of Delegates, 1967–1970. Peoples counsel, Public Service Commission, 1970–1971. Judge, District 8, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1981. 3 children.

CULLEN H. HORMES. Third Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Baltimore, February 26, 1923. Attended Baltimore County public schools; University of Maryland, J.D., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Army. Chief judge, Peoples Court of Baltimore County, 1967–1971; associate judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1978. Married; 2 children.

KENNETH L. JOHNSON. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Columbia, Mississippi, July 26, 1937. Attended Globe Academy; Southern University, B.A., 1959; Howard University, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970. Served in the U.S. Army Judge

Advocate General's Corps, 1962–1966. Member, American, Maryland State, Washington, D.C., Louisiana, and Monumental City Bar Associations. Member of editorial staff and notes editor, *Howard Law Journal*, 1961–1962. Recipient of Maryland Seventh Congressional District Award for Community Service; Public Spirit Award for Outstanding Leadership; J.S. Clark Memorial Award for high academic achievement. Married; 2 children.

RAYMOND J. KANE, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, June 9, 1938. Attended Calvert Hall High School; Loyola College; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Served in the U.S. Army Reserve. Member, Maryland State and Howard County Bar Associations. President, Howard County Bar Association, 1976–1977. Assistant state's attorney, Howard County, 1966; counsel to Howard County Welfare Board, 1967; counsel to Howard County Park Board. Former president, Ellicott City Junior Chamber of Commerce. Co-editor, *Howard County Code*, 1970 and 1971 editions. Judge, District 10, District Court of Maryland, 1977–1982. Married; 2 children.

JOSEPH H. H. KAPLAN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, January 2, 1937. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1957; University of Chicago Law School, J.D., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army, U.S. Army National Guard, U.S. Air Force Reserve, and U.S. Navy Reserve. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant U.S. Attorney for the District of Maryland, 1963–1965; served as executive secretary, Mayor's Advisory Commission on Crime; member, Maryland Commission on Human Relations, 1969–1971; president, Civil Service Commission of Baltimore City, 1972–1977; member, Baltimore City Expenditure Control Committee and Board of Ethics, 1972–1977; chairman, Baltimore City Executive Pay Plan Committee; president, Library Committee of the Baltimore Bar, 1979—. Member, Serjeants' Inn Law Club; Barristers' Law Club; trustee, Har Sinai Congregation, 1981—; president, Quarter Way House, Inc., 1977–1979; trustee, Woodbourne Center, 1967–1982; member, Board of Prisoners Aid Society; former officer, Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Central Maryland, Inc.; former officer, Dismas House. Married; 3 children.

ROBERT L. KARWACKI. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1973—. Administrative Judge. Born in Baltimore, August 2, 1933. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; University of Maryland, A.B., 1954; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Army Reserve. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1963–1965. Member, Governor's Commission to Revise the Testamentary Laws of Maryland,

1965–1969; president, Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City, 1970–1971; chairman, Juvenile Justice Commission, 1975–1977; member, Advisory Board, Juvenile Services Administration, 1976–1979; member, Commission to Study the Judicial Branch of Government, 1981–1982. Married; 3 children.

JAMES H. LANGRALL. Third Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Graduated from Johns Hopkins University, B.A., 1947; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1951. President, Bar Association of Baltimore City, 1979; member, Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association, 1980. Assistant divisional attorney, Bendix Aviation Corp., 1951–1953. Named assistant U.S. attorney in 1953; deputy U.S. attorney, 1956–1957. Associated with firm of Weinberg and Green, 1957–1980 (partner, 1961–1980). Member, Baltimore County Firearms Control Committee, 1965; Baltimore County Citizen's Advisory Commission, 1965–1967; chairman, Committee on the Judiciary, 1977.

RICHARD B. LATHAM, SR. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Patchogue, New York, June 12, 1926. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; University of Maryland; University of Maryland Law School, J.D., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judges Association; American Judicature Society; Maryland Bar Foundation (Board of Directors, 1980—). Past president, Montgomery County Bar Association; treasurer, Maryland State Bar Association, 1978–1980. Member, Ethics Commission of Montgomery County, 1967–1970; Sentencing Guidelines Project Advisory Board, 1979—; Conference of Circuit Court Judges, 1981—. Judge, Peoples Court, 1970–1971; associate judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971–1975. Married; 3 children.

EUGENE M. LERNER. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Annapolis, December 18, 1931. Attended Annapolis Grammar School and Annapolis High School; University of Maryland, 1948–1950; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1954. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in U.S. Army, 1954–1956. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association (president, 1976–1977; treasurer, 1962–1963); Maryland State Bar Association (Board of Governors, 1979–1980); American Bar Association; District of Columbia Bar Association; Maryland Municipal Attorneys Association (president, 1977–1979). Maryland Trial Magistrate, 1958–1959; alderman, City of Annapolis, 1961–1965; city attorney for City of Annapolis, 1969–1979; attorney for Anne Arundel County Electrical Board, 1957–1958; member, Annapolis Planning and Zoning Commission, 1961–1963. Member, Jewish War Veterans; B'nai B'rith; Amos Lodge—Masons; Trial Judges Association of Maryland; American Judicature Society. Married; 3 children.

JACOB S. LEVIN. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Washington, D.C., December 23, 1923.

Attended American University; George Washington University, J.D., 1949. Admitted to the D.C. Bar, 1949, and the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Alumni Achievement Award, George Washington University Law School, 1975. Member, Board of Governors, Maryland State Bar Association, 1975; president, Prince George's County Bar Association, 1974. President, George Washington Law Alumni Association, 1980. Married; 3 children.

MARSHALL A. LEVIN. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1971—. Born in Baltimore City, November 22, 1920. Attended Baltimore City College High School; University of Virginia, B.A., 1941; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1947. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1947. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1949; Department of Legislative Reference, State of Maryland, 1948–1949; magistrate, Baltimore City, 1951–1959; judge, Housing Court of Baltimore City, 1955–1959. Fellowship recipient, National Endowment of the Humanities, University of Arizona, 1976. Author of articles published in the *Maryland Law Review* and *University of Baltimore Law Review*. Lecturer on new judge orientation; chairman, Judicial Advisory Board, Sentencing Guidelines Panel; faculty, University of Baltimore (Legal Studies graduate course); faculty, National Judicial College; faculty, Community College of Baltimore, paralegal course. Married; 3 children.

JAMES S. McAULIFFE, JR. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1981—. Born in Washington, D.C., March 24, 1931. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; Montgomery College, A.A., 1951; Washington College of Law, American University, J.D., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers. Assistant state's attorney, Montgomery County, 1959–1962; Montgomery County Ethics Commission, 1967–1970; trustee, Montgomery College Board of Trustees, 1968–1971. Maryland House of Delegates, 1963–1967; Maryland State Senate, 1971–1975. Eagleton Institute Outstanding Legislator Award; Law School American Jurisprudence Awards in Bailments, Bills and Notes, Evidence and Sales. Judge, District 6, District Court of Maryland, 1978–1981. Married; 4 children.

JOHN F. McAULIFFE. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1972—. Born in Washington, D.C., November 4, 1932. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; Montgomery College, A.A., 1952; Washington College of Law, American University, J.D., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; faculty, Ameri-

can Academy of Judicial Education; adjunct faculty, Washington College of Law of the American University. Committing magistrate, Montgomery County, 1954–1955. Member, Standing Committee on Rules, Court of Appeals of Maryland; trustee, Montgomery-Prince George's Continuing Legal Education Institute. Married; 2 children.

WILLIAM H. McCULLOUGH. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1969—. Administrative Judge for Prince George's County. Born in Washington, D.C., January 22, 1926. Attended Woodrow Wilson High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University, A.A., 1947, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Maryland State, Prince George's, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Attorney for Prince George's County Board of License Commissioners; judge, Peoples Court, Prince George's County, 1965–1969. Married; 4 children.

H. KENNETH MACKEY. Second Judicial Circuit, 1967—. Born in Wilmington, Delaware, August 20, 1919. Graduated from Elkton High School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1953; American University, J.D., Cum Laude, 1955; National College of the Judiciary. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Member, Maryland State and Cecil County Bar Associations; Maryland Judicial Conference. Chairman, Cecil County Property Review Board, 1960–1967; auditor, Circuit Court for Cecil County, 1962–1967. Author of articles in professional journals; editor in chief, *Law Review*, 1954–1955. Member, Cherry Hill Methodist Church; Rotary Club; Sons of the American Revolution; VFW; American Legion; Singery Fire Company; 29th Division Association; Reserve Officers Association. Married; 1 child.

ROBERT H. MASON. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Washington, D.C., July 9, 1938. Attended the University of Maryland, B.A., 1963; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, American and Prince George's County Bar Associations; National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Metropolitan Council of Family and Juvenile Court Judges. Married; 3 children.

JOSEPH A. MATTINGLY. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1972—. Born in Leonardtown, January 2, 1916. Attended St. Mary's Academy; University of Maryland; Mount St. Mary's; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1941, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Maryland State and St. Mary's County Bar Associations. Maryland House of Delegates, 1946–1950; Maryland State Senate, 1955–1958. State's Attorney, St. Mary's County, 1951–1954, 1958–1961; member, Board of Parole and Probation Association, 1961–1967; Assistant Attorney General, 1967–1972. Member, American Legion, Veteran of Foreign Wars, Knights of Colum-

bus, St. Mary's Historical Society, Navy League of the United States. U.S. Treasury Savings Bond Chairman, 1950–1978; citation from the St. Mary's Fraternal Order of Policemen, 1975. Married; 12 children.

AUDREY EARNSHAW MELBOURNE. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Chicago, Illinois, December 20, 1930. Attended Drake Academy, New York, New York; Roanoke College; George Washington University, B.A., 1955; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Prince George's County Women Lawyers Caucus. Woman of the Year (BPW), 1969; Ten Most Outstanding Women of Laurel, 1971; Outstanding Citizen, Soroptimist International, Laurel, 1976. Divorced; 4 children.

WILLIAM C. MILLER. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Kokomo, Indiana, June 15, 1930. Attended Coolidge High School, Washington, D.C.; University of Maryland, B.A., 1953; George Washington Law School, LL.B., J.D., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1953–1955. Member, American, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Legislative counsel to Montgomery County delegation, 1961, 1967; member, Judicial Nominating Commission of the Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1971–1975. Judge, District 6, District Court of Maryland, 1980–1982. Married; 5 children.

JOHN J. MITCHELL. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1974—. Born in Malden, Massachusetts, December 26, 1926. Attended Gonzaga College High School, Washington, D.C.; Georgetown University; American University Law School, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1944–1946. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; Maryland Judicial Conference; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers; Maryland State's Attorneys Association; American Judicature Society. Public defender, Montgomery County, 1968–1972; public defender, Sixth District, 1972–1973; judge, District Court of Maryland, 1973; chairman, District Advisory Board, Public Defender, Sixth District, 1975—. Member, Garrett Park Players; Smithsonian Associates; National Historical Society. Married; 5 children.

DANIEL W. MOYLAN. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore City, February 21, 1934. Western Maryland College, A.B., 1956; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Washington County Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association; trustee (1979) and part-time faculty (1976—), MICPEL; former part-time instructor of Business Law, Frostburg State College, 1972–1976; part-time instructor, Maryland Police Academy, 1973—; participant, American Academy for Judicial Education television

series for continuing legal education, 1973–1974; member, Review Board, Attorney Grievance Commission of Maryland, 1975–1979. Law clerk to Judge William L. Henderson, Maryland Court of Appeals, 1961; assistant U.S. attorney, 1962–1964; trial magistrate, Washington County, 1965–1967; state's attorney, Washington County, 1971–1975. Member, Board of Visitors (president), Maryland School for the Deaf, 1965–1982. Member, Washington County Council on Alcoholism; Alcoholism Services, Inc.; Washington County Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Advisory Councils. Judge, District 11, District Court of Maryland, 1979–1982. Married; 4 children.

JAMES WILLIAM MURPHY. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1970—. Born in Baltimore, February 21, 1926. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; Loyola College; University of Maryland, J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army in WWII. Assistant state's attorney for Baltimore City, 1953–1962. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM H. MURPHY, JR. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born April 22, 1943, in Wilmington, Delaware. Attended MIT, Boston, degree in electrical engineering, 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1969. Law clerk to the Honorable Robert C. Murphy, Chief Judge, Maryland Court of Special Appeals, 1969–1970; on staff of Sen. Joseph D. Tydings, 1968; partner in private law practice, 1970–1973, sole practitioner, 1973–1980. Founder and past president, Black American Law Students Association, University of Maryland; member, *Law Review*, University of Maryland; secretary/treasurer, Young Democrats, University of Maryland School of Law. Member, American Bar Association; Monumental City Bar Association. Director, *Baltimore Afro-American* newspaper, 1971–1973; president, College of Criminal Trial Lawyers, 1975; former host, WJZ-TV *Sunday Live*, 1979; panelist, WJZ-TV *Square Off* program, 1979. Married; 4 children.

J. THOMAS NISSEL. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, December 29, 1930. Attended parochial schools in Baltimore County; Loyola College, B.A., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1955; J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; Trial Lawyers Law Club. Director, Howard County Bar Association, 1975–1976. Office of the Attorney General, 1957–1964; state's attorney for Howard County, 1966; county attorney for Howard County, 1967; associate judge, Howard County Peoples Court, 1970; chief judge, Howard County Peoples Court, 1971. Chairman, Howard County Lawyer Referral, 1968–1969. Administrative Judge, District Court, District 10, 1971–1980. Married; 6 children.

JOSEPH I. PINES. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in New York City, February 16, 1922. Attended

the University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1942; LL.M., 1948; Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1975. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1943. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Trial Lawyers Association; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association. Married; 2 children.

RICHARD M. POLLITT. First Judicial Circuit, 1972—; Chief Judge and Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Allen, Wicomico County, April 30, 1927. Attended Wicomico County Public Schools; Salisbury State College, 1946; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Member, Maryland State and Wicomico County Bar Associations; delegate, National Conference of State Trial Judges, 1975–1977. Special assistant attorney general, 1959–1972. Member, Lions Club; BPOE. Married; 2 children.

JOHN E. RAINE, JR. Third Judicial Circuit, 1956—; Chief Judge. Born in Towson, May 12, 1917. Attended McDonogh School; Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1938; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Former member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. State's attorney for Baltimore County, 1950–1956. Order of the Coif; Omicron Delta Kappa; Man of the Year Award, Greater Towson Chamber of Commerce, 1967. Former president, Childrens Aid Society; Exalted Ruler, Towson Lodge Elks. Married; 2 children.

IRMA S. RAKER. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, April 24, 1938. Attended Midwood High School; Syracuse University, B.A., 1959; Washington College of Law, American University, J.D., 1972. Attended Hague Academy of International Law, 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1973. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Women's Bar Associations. National District Attorneys' Association. Recipient, American Judicature Book Award for Torts, Criminal Procedure; Lura E. Turley Award from Washington College of Law; Law Review, American University. Assistant state's attorney, Montgomery County, 1973–1979. Adjunct professor, Washington College of Law. Member, Montgomery County Advisory Commission on Environmental Law, 1979; Montgomery County Commission on Battered Spouses; Advisory Commission on Child Abuse and Neglect. Partner in law firm of Sachs, Greenebaum, and Tayler. Publication: "The Right of the Police to Break and Enter: No-Knock," *American University Law Review* (1970–1971). Judge, District 6, District Court of Maryland, 1980–1982. Married; 3 children.

GEORGE B. RASIN, JR. Second Judicial Circuit, 1960—; Chief Judge and Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Kent County, May 28, 1917. Attended Kent County public schools; Washington College, A.B., 1937;

University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Served in the Counter Intelligence Corps, Military Intelligence. Member, American, Maryland State, Second Circuit, and Kent County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. State's Attorney, Kent County, 1955–1956. Maryland State Senate, 1956–1960. Man of the Year Award, Maryland Parole Correctional Association, 1971. Married; 2 children.

JAMES MAGRUDER REA. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Washington, D.C., March 11, 1924. Attended Bladensburg High School; University of Maryland, A.B., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Chairman, Democratic State Central Committee, Prince George's County, 1966–1969. Member, Trinity Church, Upper Marlboro; Southern Maryland Society; Marlborough Hunt Club. Judge, District Court, District 5, 1969–1980. Widower; 4 children.

DAVID ROSS. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1968—. Born in Washington, D.C., April 11, 1929. Attended public schools in Anne Arundel County, Washington, D.C., Chesterfield County, Virginia, and Petersburg, Virginia; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; National Conference of State Trial Judges; Maryland Conference of Circuit Judges (chairman, 1978–1980); fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation, American Bar Foundation, and American College of Probate Counsel; chairman, Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure, Court of Appeals of Maryland, 1978–1982; member, Lawyers' Round Table; participant, 1969, and faculty advisor, 1972, National Judicial College. Member, Board of Appeals, Department of Employment Security, 1957–1959. Member, Order of the Coif. Married; 2 children.

DAVID GRAY ROSS. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1978—. Born in Quanah, Texas, August 9, 1935. Attended McKinley High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University; American University, B.S., 1960; Washington College of Law; American University, J.D., 1964. Served in U.S. Army and U.S. Army Reserve; retired as colonel, JAGC, after twenty-six years of service. Member, Maryland State, Prince George's County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Assistant Corporation Counsel, District of Columbia, 1965–1967; Associate County Attorney, Prince George's County, 1967–1968; Master of Juvenile Causes, Prince George's County, 1968–1970. Maryland House of Delegates, 1970–1978. Appointed by the President to the National Advisory Committee on Juvenile Justice, 1980. Married; 2 children.

CALVIN R. SANDERS. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, February 20, 1924.

Attended James Madison High School; Cornell University; American University, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Montgomery County Board of Appeals, 1965–1969. Judge, District Court, District 6, 1970–1979. Married; 2 children.

JAMES STEPHEN SFEKAS. Third Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Racine, Wisconsin, August 25, 1918. Attended Baltimore City College High School; Johns Hopkins University, B.S., 1939; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Battery Commander, 13th Airborne Division. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; American Judicature Society. Baltimore City Solicitor's Office, 1956–1959; special attorney, State Roads Commission, 1959–1971; administrative special attorney, State Highway Administration, 1971–1977. General counsel, Greek Orthodox Cathedral of Annunciation; general counsel, United Chios Society. Greek interpreter, Baltimore City, Baltimore County, and U.S. District courts. Judge, District Court, District 8, 1977–1980. Married; 3 children.

J. FREDERICK SHARER. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Cumberland, April 12, 1938. Attended Allegany County public schools; Washington and Jefferson College, A.B., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1963. Editorial Board, *Maryland Law Review*, 1962–1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, American, Maryland State, and Allegany County Bar Associations; Maryland State Board of Law Examiners, 1978–1980; Bar Admissions Conference, 1981. Former partner, Wilson and Sharer; deputy state's attorney for Allegany County, 1965–1966; city solicitor, City of Cumberland, 1966–1980. Member, Board of Trustees, Allegany Community College, 1970–1980 (chairman, 1970–1977); Development Council, Washington and Jefferson College, 1977–1980. President, Greater Cumberland Jaycees, 1966–1967. Married; 2 children.

EDGAR P. SILVER. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Baltimore, July 1, 1923. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Maritime Service. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Maryland House of Delegates, 1955–1965; judge, Municipal Court of Baltimore City, 1965–1971; judge, District Court of Baltimore City, 1971–1977. Member of many civic and religious organizations and recipient of numerous civic and religious awards and citations. Married; 2 children.

LLOYD L. SIMPKINS. First Judicial Circuit, 1971—. Born in Mt. Vernon, Maryland, June 6, 1920. Attended Washington Academy High School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1947, J.D., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Navy. Maryland House of Delegates, 1951–1958; chairman, House

Judiciary Committee, 1955–1958; assistant to the Governor, 1958–1961; Secretary of State, 1961–1967; judge, District Court, 1971–1975. Member, Lions Club, Elks, Masons. Married; 1 child.

JAMES H. TAYLOR. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1969—. Born in Elkridge, July 7, 1926. Attended Howard County public schools; Howard University; Washington College of Law, American University, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, Prince George's County Bar Association; Monumental Bar Association; Dean's Council, Washington College of Law. Assistant state's attorney, 1963–1966; master for Juvenile Causes, 1966–1968.

FREDERICK AUGUSTUS THAYER III. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Cumberland, April 29, 1933. Attended Oakland public schools; College of Wooster, B.A., 1955; Duke University, J.D., 1958. Served in the Maryland National Guard. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. President, Garrett County Bar Association, 1960–1961; State's Attorney for Garrett County, 1962–1974; secretary, Maryland State's Attorney Association, 1968–1974. Editor, *Duke Law Journal*, 1957–1958. Past Master, Oakland Lodge No. 192, AF & AM; Ali Ghan Shrine; Court 117 Jesters; St. John's Episcopal Church; Oakland Volunteer Fire Department (ret.); graduate, North American College of Piping. Married; 1 child.

RAYMOND G. THIEME, JR. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Circuit Administrative Judge. Born in Baltimore City, November 17, 1930. Attended Loyola High School; Loyola College, A.B., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. State's attorney for Anne Arundel County, 1970–1973; district judge, Seventh District, 1973–1977. Married; 3 children.

BASIL A. THOMAS. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1968—. Born in Greece, September 17, 1915. Attended Portsmouth, Virginia, public schools; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1935. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1935. Served in the U.S. Army Counter Intelligence Corps, 1942–1946. Associate judge, Municipal Court of Baltimore City, 1961–1968; member, Board of Election Supervisors, 1959–1961; assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1949–1955; administrative assistant to the Mayor, Baltimore City, 1948. Mason; Order of Ahepa; Lions Club (past president); Hillendale Country Club (past president). Married; 1 child, Steven A. Thomas.

EDWARD O. THOMAS. First Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, October 24, 1917. Attended Baltimore City College; Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1940; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1947. Served in the U.S. Army and the U.S. Air Force Reserve. Member, American, Maryland State, and Worcester County Bar Associations. Judge, District Court, District 2, 1971–1980. Married; no children.

ALFRED T. TRUITT, JR. First Judicial Circuit, 1977—. Born in Salisbury, April 5, 1927. Attended Wicomico High School; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1950; University of Maryland, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army Signal Corps. Member, Wicomico County Bar Association; Maryland State's Attorney's Association. State's attorney, Wicomico County, 1959–1971; public defender, 1972–1977. Married; 5 children.

MORRIS TURK. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1975—. Born in Baltimore, April 14, 1921. Attended the University of Baltimore, LL.B. (J.D.), 1939. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Member, American, Maryland State, and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; past president, Anne Arundel County Bar Association, 1971–1972. Chairman, State Appeal Board, 1963–1975; counsel to the Board of Election Supervisors, Anne Arundel County, 1959–1963; counsel to the Board of Education, Anne Arundel County, 1966. Charter member and past president, Annapolis Jaycees; past president, Suburban Annapolis Kiwanis Club; past commander, Star of David Post 192, Jewish War Veterans of the United States; past chief of staff, Department of Maryland Jewish War Veterans of the United States. Junior Chamber of Commerce Young Man of the Year Award, 1955; Frontiers International Human Relations Award, 1978; Governor's Citation for Outstanding Services, 1978. Married; 3 children.

THOMAS WARD. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, February 27, 1927. Graduated from Valley Forge Military Academy; Georgetown School of Foreign Service, B.S., 1950; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Served in the U.S. Army, 1945–1947, 1949–1951, 1952; parachute infantry, qualified glider, graduate of Infantry School and Airborne and Glider School. Reporter for *Morning Sun*, 1951–1954. Author of numerous articles on conservation that have appeared in newspapers and magazines throughout the U.S. Member, Baltimore City Council, 1963–1967; Commission for Historical and Architectural Preservation, 1966–1968; Metropolitan Transit Authority, 1970–1972; Joint Legislative Committee to determine the feasibility of a Department of Transportation, 1968; Redistricting Commission, City of Baltimore, 1967; Mayor's Committee to determine the feasibility of buying Maryland Transit Company, 1966. Active in Baltimore City civic and political life since 1953, including fostering preservation activities for Federal Hill and Fells Point, advocating preservation of Orchard Street Methodist Church, and establishing Mass Transportation Authority in the Baltimore City Council. Married; 4 children.

ROBERT BERNARD WATTS. Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1968—. Born in Baltimore, March 4, 1922. Attended Douglass High School; Morgan State College, B.S., 1943; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949. Served

in the U.S. Army. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Member, Baltimore City and Monumental City Bar Associations. Assistant chief enforcement attorney, Office of Price Administration, 1951; assistant police magistrate, 1956; traffic court magistrate, 1957; judge, Municipal Court, 1961; Board of Trustees, State Colleges of Maryland, 1963–1971. Brotherhood Award, Exodus Lodge B'nai B'rith, 1962; Board of Managers, YMCA, 1965; Distinguished Public Service, NAACP, 1962; National Conference of Christians and Jews Brotherhood Award, 1969; Outstanding Alumni Award, Douglass High School, 1971; honorary Doctor of Law Degree, Morgan State College, 1973; honorary Doctor of Humane Letters, Towson State College, 1976. Prisoner's Aid Association; Bon Secours Hospital; North Charles General Hospital; Family and Children's Society; Boys' Town Homes; Dismas House; National Conference of Christians and Jews; Legal Aid Bureau; commissioner, War Memorial Commission. Married; 5 children.

WILLIAM W. WENNER. Sixth Judicial Circuit, 1980—. Born in Brunswick, Maryland, September 24, 1930. Attended Brunswick High School and St. James School; Kenyon College, A.B., 1952; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State and Frederick County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation. Deputy state's attorney, Frederick County, 1960–1964. Judge, District Court, District 11, 1978–1980. Married; 2 children.

BRUCE C. WILLIAMS. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Springfield, Massachusetts, February 11, 1931. Attended Loomis School, Windsor, Connecticut; Princeton University, A.B., 1952; University of Virginia Law School, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association. Judge, Peoples Court of Anne Arundel County, 1964–1971; judge, District Court, Seventh District, 1971–1976. Married; 4 children.

JAMES OWEN WISE. Second Judicial Circuit, 1982—. Born in Easton, July 8, 1938. Attended Caroline High School; Washington and Lee University, B.A., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served in the U.S. Army, 1961; U.S. Army Reserves, 1961–1969. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations. State's attorney for Caroline County, 1970–1978; legal officer, Potomac River Fisheries Commission, 1976–1982; chairman, Caroline County Government Study Commission, 1981. President, Rotary Club of Denton, 1981–1982; member, Temple Lodge 128, AF & AM; president, Denton Volunteer Fire Company, 1970–1973; member, Board of Trustees, Peninsula Conference, United Methodist Church. Married; 2 children.

MARTIN A. WOLFF. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Nashville, Tennessee, May 11, 1938. Attended Baltimore City schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1961; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association. Assistant state's attorney, Anne Arundel County, 1969–1971; deputy state's attorney, Anne Arundel County, 1971–1977. Instructor, paralegal course, University of Maryland, 1978—. Judge, District Court, District 7, 1977–1979. Married; 1 child.

ROBERT J. WOODS. Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1976—. Born in Washington, D.C., February 16, 1933. Attended Gonzaga High School, Washington, D.C.; Georgetown University, B.S., 1956; Catholic University, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Assistant state's attorney, Prince George's County, 1966–1969. Married; 2 children.

JAMES L. WRAY. Fifth Judicial Circuit, 1970—. Born in Yellville, Arkansas, October 20, 1923. Attended Little Rock Senior High School; Rollins College; George Washington University, A.A., 1949; George Washington Law School, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; American Judicature Society. Married; no children.

FREDERICK C. WRIGHT III. Fourth Judicial Circuit, 1979—. Born in Hagerstown, September 4, 1938. Attended Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Virginia; University of Virginia, B.S., 1960, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Washington County Bar Associations; North American Trial Judges Association; Judicature Society. Maryland House of Delegates, 1966–1971; speaker pro-tem, 1971; chairman, Committee on Rules, 1969, 1970, 1971; member, Judiciary Committee and Committee on Constitution and Administrative Law. Judge, District Court, District 11, 1971–1979. Board of Trustees, Washington County Free Library, Mason-Dixon Council of Boy Scouts of America; Board of Directors for Boys Club of Washington County and Big Brothers for Washington County; member, Alcoholism Council, Mental Health Advisory Council for Washington County; Advisory Board of Juvenile Services; chairman, Public Defender Advisory Board (District 11); vestry, St. John's Episcopal Church; Kiwanis Club of Hagerstown; Elks; Executive Committee for Maryland Judicial Conference, 1975–1978 and 1980–1982. Hagerstown Jaycees Outstanding Young Man Award; Kiwanis International Outstanding Contribution to Community Award, 1977. Married; 2 children.

THE DISTRICT COURT OF MARYLAND

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS

ROBERT F. SWEENEY. Chief Judge, District Court of Maryland, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, September 17, 1926. Attended Loyola High School; Loyola College; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Maryland State Bar Association (vice-president, 1969–1970). Admitted to practice, Supreme Court of the United States, 1963. Deputy attorney general of Maryland, 1966–1971; chief of the Criminal Division, Office of the Attorney General, 1964–1966; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1961–1964; magistrate, Housing Court of Baltimore City, 1959–1961. Former instructor in law, Villa Julie College; co-founder, Advocate Club of Baltimore (president, 1960). Married; 2 children, 1 grandchild.



ARTHUR A. ANDERSON, JR. District Court, District 7, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, June 14, 1914. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1937. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1938. Served in U.S. Army Air Corps, 1941–1946. Member, Anne Arundel County and Maryland State Bar Associations. Auditor, Circuit Court for Anne Arundel County, 1963–1973; Master in Chancery, Circuit Court for Anne Arundel County, 1973–1980. Married.

EDWARD J. ANGELETTI. District Court, District 1, 1981—. Born in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, January 26, 1931. University of Maryland, B.A., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B./J.D., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Served in the U.S. Army, 1955–1957. Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1963–1967; assistant public defender, Baltimore City, 1971–1979. Member, Archdiocesan Pastoral Council, Baltimore; Order of the Sons of Italy in America, Maryland State Lodge; NAACP (life member). Married; 3 children.

FRANCIS M. ARNOLD. District Court, District 10, 1980—; Administrative Judge. Born in Westminster, June 13, 1929. Attended Westminster High School; University of Baltimore, 1959–1964; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in U.S. Marine Corps, 1946–1948, 1950–1951. Member, Carroll County, Maryland State, and American Bar Associations. Director of Employee Relations—American Operations, Black and Decker Manufacturing Company (employed 1952–1975). Married; 5 children.

CARL W. BACHARACH. District Court, District 1, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, July 27, 1921. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Maryland, B.A., 1942; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1947. Served in the U.S. Army, 1942–1945. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1952–1956; judge, People's Court of Baltimore City, 1962–1971. Maryland House of Delegates, 1951–1962. Law lecturer. Married; 3 children.

WILLIAM S. BALDWIN. District Court, District 8, 1978—. Born in Hydes, February 14, 1927. Attended Towson High School; Johns Hopkins University; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Army Reserve. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Past president, Baltimore County Bar Association. Trial magistrate, Baltimore County, 1958–1964; member, Baltimore County Board of Appeals, 1964–1965; chairman, Baltimore County Board of Appeals, 1965–1970; commissioner, Maryland Public Service Commission, 1971–1978. Married; 2 children.

DAVID N. BATES. District Court, District 8, 1975—. Born in Baltimore County, December 22, 1927. Attended Sparrows Point High School; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Assistant county solicitor, Baltimore County, 1959–1961; associate judge, Peoples

Court, Baltimore County, 1961–1971; examiner, Maryland Tax Court, 1972–1975. Married; 5 children.

DeLAWRENCE BEARD. District Court, District 6, 1982—. Born in Okalona, Arkansas, December 26, 1937. Attended Sumner High School, St. Louis, Missouri; University of Missouri, B.A., 1964; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1970; Georgetown Law Center, L.L.M., 1977. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1974. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1957–1959. Member, National and Montgomery Council Bar Associations; J. Franklin Bourne Law Club; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers. Senior assistant state's attorney for Montgomery County, 1974–1975 (District Court), 1975–1979 (Circuit Court); district public defender for Montgomery County, 1979–1982. Member, Board of Directors, Childrens Hospital National Medical Center, 1973—; Board of Directors, Suburban Maryland Fair Housing, 1973–1975; NAACP (life member); Country Place Citizens Association Covenants Committee (vice-chairman, 1977; chairman, 1978, Board of Directors, 1981); Board of Regents, Morgan State University, 1981–1982. Assistant professorial lecturer, George Washington University College of General Studies, Graduate School of Forensic Science, 1978—; guest lecturer, Street Law Program, Montgomery County Detention Center, 1979—. Married.

STANLEY Y. BENNETT. District Court, District 11, 1971—. Born in Frederick, February 11, 1935. Attended Frederick County public schools; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the Maryland National Guard. Member, Frederick County Bar Association; American Judicature Society; American Judges Association; past president, Frederick County Bar Association. Trial magistrate for Frederick County, 1960–1971. Member, Evangelical Lutheran Church; Sons of American Legion. Married; 2 children.

A. GORDON BOONE, JR. District Court, District 8, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, August 21, 1933. Attended Georgetown Preparatory School; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1963. Served in the U.S. Air Force for four years. Member, Baltimore County Bar Association; Dissenters Law Club. Member, B.P.O.E.; Maryland Club; Advisory Board, St. Joseph Hospital. Three-term member of Democratic State Central Committee, Baltimore County. Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore County, 1963–1968; assistant public defender, 1972–1974; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1975–1982. Married.

FRANCIS A. BORELLI. District Court, District 5, 1977—. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 19, 1929. Attended Washington, D.C., public schools; George Washington University, A.A., 1951; American University, J.D., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, American, Maryland State, District of Columbia, and Prince

George's County Bar Associations; executive board, Prince George's County Bar Association, 1971–1975. Member, Model Cities Committee, 1972–1973; Prince George's County Human Relations Commission, 1973–1974; chairman, Prince George's County Consumer Protection Commission, 1974–1975. Member, Masons. Married; 3 children.

MILLER BOWEN. District Court, District 12, 1971—. Born in Zihlman, Maryland, August 9, 1924. Attended Beall High School, Frostburg; Frostburg State; University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, Maryland State and Allegany County Bar Associations. Married; 2 children, 2 stepchildren.

THOMAS R. BROOKS. District Court, District 5, 1971—. Born in Raleigh, North Carolina, August 2, 1916. Attended Hyattsville public schools; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Assistant state's attorney, Prince George's County, 1954–1958; attorney to the Board of Zoning Appeals, Prince George's County, 1959–1963; substitute judge, Peoples Court, Prince George's County, 1963–1971. Member and former president, Kiwanis Club of Prince George's County. Married; 2 children.

L. EDGAR BROWN. District Court, District 3, 1976—. Born in Easton, November 3, 1935. Attended Easton public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1957; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Member, Maryland State, Second Judicial Circuit, and Caroline County Bar Associations. Married; no children.

WALTER E. BUCK, JR. District Court, District 3, 1978—. Born in Port Deposit, April 18, 1922. Attended Tome School for Boys; University of Maryland, B.A., 1943; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1948. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; Cecil County Bar and Library Association (president, 1968). State Appeals Board, 1957–1971; Susquehanna State Park Advisory Commission, 1976—; Democratic State Central Committee, 1966–1970. Member, AF & AM; Alpha Tau Omega. Married; 2 children.

JAMES LOMAX BUNDY. District Court, District 1, 1974—. Born in Bluefield, West Virginia, March 6, 1920. Attended public schools in Bluefield; Bluefield State College, B.S., 1942; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949; J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, National, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1962–1968; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1968–1974. Married; 4 children.

HILARY D. CAPLAN. District Court, District 1, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, July 7, 1935. Attended Forest Park High School; Johns Hopkins University; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant state's attorney for Baltimore City, 1967–1972. Parents Board of Directors, Gilman School, 1976–1978. Married; 2 children.

JOSEPH S. CASULA. District Court, District 5, 1980—. Born in Shenandoah, Pennsylvania, December 15, 1933. Attended J. W. Cooper High School; Mount St. Mary's College, B.S., 1955; Catholic University Law School, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Army, 1959–1961. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers. Associate Editor of the *Catholic University Law Review*; law clerk for the Honorable Charles C. Marbury, Maryland Court of Appeals, 1961–1962. Prince George's County legislative officer, 1967–1968; Prince George's County attorney, 1973–1975; attorney for Prince George's County Housing Authority, 1975–1980. Attorney for City of Bowie, 1969–1972; attorney for Town of Landover Hills, 1969–1973; attorney for Town of Capitol Heights, 1969–1973; attorney for town of Morningside, 1978–1980; attorney for Maryland Municipal League, 1969–1970. Unmarried.

JOSEPH ANTHONY CIOTOLA, SR. District Court, District 1, 1976—; Administrative Judge. Born in Baltimore, October 4, 1919. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1947. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1947. Served in the U.S. Army Air Force; Bronze Star. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Member, Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1973; Property Tax Assessment Appeal Board of Baltimore City, 1974; president, Board of Supervisors of Elections, Baltimore City, 1975. Professor of Law, Eastern University, 1968–1970. Member, Commission to Revise the Land Patent Section of the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1975–1976; Landlord-Tenant Laws Study Commission, 1980—; Advisory Board, Mount Saint Joseph's High School, 1963. Married; 2 children.

JOHN T. CLARK III. District Court, District 3, 1979—. Born in Baltimore City, September 15, 1943. Attended Centreville High School; University of the South, B.A., 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in the Army National Guard. Member, American, Maryland State, and Queen Anne's County Bar Associations. State's attorney for Queen Anne's County, 1975–1979. Married; 2 children.

THOMAS J. CURLEY, JR. District Court, District 7, 1964—; Administrative Judge. Born in Medford, Mas-

sachusetts, December 12, 1922. Graduated Medford High School, Medford, Massachusetts, 1940; Randles Naval Preparatory School, Washington, D.C., 1941; U.S. Naval Academy, B.S., 1944; University of Maryland, J.D., 1949. Served in the U.S. Navy. Five children.

ARRIE W. DAVIS. District Court, District 1, 1981—. Born in Baltimore, July 21, 1940. Attended Frederick Douglass Senior High; Morgan State University, B.A., 1963; New York University, M.A., 1966; University of Baltimore School of Law, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations. Bailiff to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore, 1968–1969; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1970–1971; assistant attorney general, 1971–1979; counsel to Division of Correction, Office of the Attorney General, 1979–1981. Married; 2 children.

LOUIS J. DiTRANI. District Court, District 5, 1978—. Born in New York. Attended New York City public schools; Brooklyn College, B.A., 1954; Emory University, LL.B., J.D., 1960. Admitted to the Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, Maryland State, Prince George's County, District of Columbia, and Georgia Bar Associations; Phi Alpha Delta. Trustee, Prince George's Community College, 1969–1970; Commissioner, Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission, 1970–1973; chairman, Property Tax Assessment Appeal Board for Prince George's County, 1973–1978. Married; 3 children.

THEODORE R. ESCHENBURG. District Court, District 2, 1981—. Born in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, June 30, 1940. Attended Steven Decatur High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1962; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Member, American, Maryland State, and Worcester County Bar Associations; National District Attorneys Association. Recipient of Sigma Delta Kappa Award for highest scholastic average. Deputy state's attorney, Worcester County, 1966–1970; public defender, Worcester County, 1971–1977. Member, Jaycees; Lions Club. Married; 2 children.

WILLIAM T. EVANS. District Court, District 8, 1972—. Born in Newton Falls, Ohio, February 14, 1925. Attended Sparrows Point High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1949; J.D., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Magistrate, Baltimore County; Baltimore County Planning Board. Maryland House of Delegates, 1967–1972. Member, Masons. Married; 3 children.

IRVING H. FISHER. District Court, District 5, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, February 9, 1920. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Maryland; Mt. Vernon School of Law, LL.B., 1956; University of

Baltimore, J.D. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Retired U.S. Air Force, Lt. Colonel, Judge Advocate General's Department, 1963; received three commendation medals. Member, Maryland State and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Author of Air Force manual on the *Federal Tort Claims Act* and on the *Hospital Recovery Law*. Married; 3 children.

DANIEL FRIEDMAN. District Court, District 1, 1971—. Born in Baltimore City, December 4, 1915. Attended City College High School; University of Baltimore, LL.B., J.D., 1937. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1937. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, 1947–1954; associate judge, Orphans' Court of Baltimore City, 1954–1958; chief judge, Orphans' Court of Baltimore City, 1959–1971. Outstanding Citizen in Maryland Award, Morris I. Feld Lodge B'nai B'rith; Metropolitan Achievement Award, Metropolitan Civic Association; Outstanding Jewish War Veteran in Maryland, Department of Maryland, Jewish War Veterans; Outstanding Citizen Award, Sports Boosters; Alumnus of the Year, University of Baltimore, 1969; Man of the Year, Golden Eagle Square and Compass Club, 1972. Member, AF & AM; 33 Degree Mason. Married; 2 children.

SOL J. FRIEDMAN. District Court, District 1, 1973—. Born in Baltimore, March 20, 1919. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1945; J.D. Member of the Maryland Bar. Former Unit Chief, Enforcement Section, OPA. Member, American and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Maryland House of Delegates, 1955–1973. Chairman, Labor Committee, 1963–1967; member, Committee on Legislative Review, 1965 Session; chairman, Motor Vehicle Committee, 1967 Session; member, House Judiciary Committee. Member, Governor's Study Group on Vocational Rehabilitation; Governor's Commission to Study Workmen's Compensation Laws; Intergovernmental Cooperation Committee; Governor's Task Force to Develop a System of Periodic Motor Vehicle Inspection; Governor's Commission to Study Driver Education. Member, American Jewish Congress, B'nai B'rith; Citizens Planning and Housing Association; Mt. Washington Improvement Association; Mason; founder and board member, Bonnie View Country Club; Green Spring Valley Synagogue. Married; 2 children, Bruce Edelman and Amy Michele.

JOHN H. GARMER. District Court, District 8, 1980—. Administrative Judge. Born in Baltimore, June 23, 1934. Attended College of the Holy Cross, B.S., 1956; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1st Lieutenant, 1956–1959. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Assistant State's attorney for Baltimore County, 1970–1980. Member, Optimist Club of Towson town

(past president; past Maryland District lieutenant governor); Knights of Columbus. Married; 6 children.

ROBERT JAMES GERSTUNG. District Court, District 1, 1969—. Born in Baltimore, May 18, 1932. Attended Mount St. Joseph's High School; Villanova University, B.S., 1954; University of Maryland, J.D., 1957; Johns Hopkins University, M.L.A., 1970; attending St. Mary's University. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Administrator of Loan Laws for Maryland, 1967–1969. Associate professor in Political Science, Loyola College; associate professor, University College, University of Maryland. Chairman, Judicial Institute of Maryland; member, Education Committee of the Judicial Conference; elected member, Executive Committee and Judicial Compensation Committee, Judicial Conference; elected member, Administrative Judges' Conference of the District Court. Baltimore Kicker's Club; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Man of All Seasons Award, Thomas More Society, 1978. Married; 5 children.

DARROW GLASER. District Court, District 11, 1982—. Born in Hancock, November 6, 1930. Attended Hancock High School; University of Maryland, B.A., 1957; George Washington School of Law, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army, 1952–1954. Member, Washington County Bar Association. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1971–1974; deputy state's attorney for Washington County, 1975–1978; special counsel, Office of the Attorney General of Maryland, 1978–1982. Conservation Legislator of the Year, National Wildlife Federation (Maryland), 1973. Member, American Legion Amvets; Elks; Tonoloway Rod and Gun Club. Married; 4 children.

PATRICIA SHIMANEK GRAHAM. District Court, District 8, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, April 5, 1941. Graduated from Maryvale School; Hollins College, B.A., 1962; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations.

EDWARD DEAL HARDESTY. District Court, District 8, 1971—. Born in Baltimore City, December 11, 1930. Attended Forest Park High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1950; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Member, Baltimore County Bar Association. Assistant County Solicitor; deputy zoning commissioner, and zoning commissioner, Baltimore County. Member, Airport Zoning Board; Commission on Judicial Disabilities. Member, Rotary Club of Arbutus. Three children.

EDWIN H. W. HARLAN, JR. District Court, District 9, 1978—. Born in Baltimore, April 21, 1921. Attended Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Virginia; Washington and Lee University, A.B., 1948; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the

Maryland Bar, 1952. Law clerk, Court of Appeals, 1952–1953. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. State's attorney, Harford County, 1963–1978; attorney for the Liquor Control Board, Harford County, 1955–1958. Married; 4 children.

LOUIS D. HARRINGTON. District Court, District 6, 1982—. Born in Philadelphia, October 16, 1939. Attended Swarthmore College; Earlham College, B.A., 1961; University of Pennsylvania, M.A., 1963; George Washington School of Law, LL.B., 1966. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Member, Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots, 1981–1982. Montgomery County Volunteer of the Year Award, 1976. Married; 3 children.

GEORGE J. HELINSKI. District Court, District 1, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, March 10, 1928. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1950; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Coast Guard, 1946–1947. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Trial Table Law Club. Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1961–1964; deputy state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1964–1970. Married; 4 children.

BOND L. HOLFORD, SR. District Court, District 5, 1978—. Born in Washington, D.C., May 12, 1921. Graduated from Eastern High School, Washington, D.C., 1942; George Washington University, A.A., 1948; George Washington University Law School, J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950, and District of Columbia Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1942–1945. Member, Maryland State, Prince George's County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Prince George's County Master for Domestic Relations, 1974–1977. Order of the Coif; Prince George's County Chamber of Commerce Award of Excellence (1973) and Award for Outstanding Service (1974). Married; 3 children.

ROBERT D. HORSEY. District Court, District 2, 1976—. Born in Marion, August 19, 1933. Attended Crisfield High School; University of North Carolina; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1959; LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army. State's attorney, Somerset County, for ten years. Married; 3 children.

MABEL HOUZE HUBBARD. District Court, District 1, 1981—. Attended Mt. Clemens High School, Mt. Clemens, Michigan; University of Michigan, B.A., 1958; University of Pittsburgh, 1962; University of Pennsylvania, 1969; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1975; University of Nevada, National College of Juvenile Justice, 1979. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1977. Former English teacher and vice-principal; research assistant for Hon. Robert Sweeney, Chief Judge of the District Court of Maryland, 1974; law clerk to Benja-

min L. Brown, City Solicitor of Baltimore City, 1976–1977; assistant city solicitor, Baltimore, 1977–1978; master in Chancery for the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1978–1981. Member, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental Bar Associations. Married; 2 children.

NEAL M. JANEY. District Court, District 1, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, May 10, 1948. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Baltimore City College; Morgan State University, B.A., 1971; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1974. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1974. Member, local, state, and national bar associations. Assistant United States attorney, Baltimore City, 1976–1980; assistant state prosecutor, Baltimore City, 1978–1979; law clerk, Honorable Alexander Harvey II, U.S. District Court, Baltimore, 1974–1975. Unmarried.

JAMES KARDASH. District Court, District 8, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, December 27, 1929. Attended Baltimore Polytechnic Institute; University of Baltimore, A.A.; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Served in the U.S. Army Ordnance Corps, 2nd Lieutenant. Judge, Appeal Tax Court, Baltimore County, 1964–1966. Maryland House of Delegates, 1967–1971; chairman, Banking Subcommittee, 1969–1970; chairman, Environmental Matters, 1971. Married; 5 children.

CHARLES JOSEPH KELLY, SR. District Court, District 9, 1971—. Administrative Judge. Born in Pottstown, Pennsylvania, December 2, 1917. Attended Aberdeen, Maryland, public schools; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1944. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1945. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Maryland State and Harford County Bar Associations. Past president, Harford County Bar Association. Former member and past president of the Board of Commissioners of Aberdeen; past president, Aberdeen Chamber of Commerce; member, Aberdeen Zoning Appeals Board. Former instructor in criminal law and procedure, Baltimore College of Commerce and Law of the Mt. Vernon Law School. Member, American Legion. Married; 2 children.

MARTIN A. KIRCHER. District Court, District 1, 1973—. Born in Baltimore, June 25, 1930. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1956; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1958. Attended National College of the Judiciary in 1975 and served as faculty advisor in 1978. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Air Force. Maryland House of Delegates, 1963–1973; chairman, House Judiciary Committee, 1969–1973; Maryland Legislative Council, 1969–1973. Married; 3 children.

STANLEY KLAVAN. District Court, District 6, 1975—. Born in Baltimore, June 20, 1925. Attended Central High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University, A.A., 1948, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Navy. Mem-

ber, American, Maryland State, District of Columbia, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; American Judges Association; Association of Trial Lawyers of America. Married; 1 child.

I. SEWELL LAMDIN. District Court, District 1, 1961—. Born in Foxwells, Virginia, October 5, 1917. Attended Baltimore City College; Johns Hopkins University; Mt. Vernon School of Law, J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Potentate, Boumi Temple, 1972; chairman, Committee on Grievances and Appeals, Shrine of North America; president, Mid-Atlantic Shrine Association. Married; 3 children.

LARRY D. LAMSON. District Court, District 4, 1979—. Born in Denver, Colorado, May 7, 1948. Attended Damascus High School; Frostburg State College, 1969–1971; University of Nebraska, J.D., 1971. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1972. Served in the Nebraska Army National Guard. Member, American, Nebraska, District of Columbia, and Maryland State Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; American Trial Lawyers' Association. Deputy state's attorney for Calvert County, 1972–1974; state's attorney for Calvert County, 1979. Married; 2 children.

BESS B. LAVINE. District Court, District 5, 1978—. Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 29, 1927. Attended Washington, D.C., primary and secondary schools; George Washington University, B.A., 1949; University of Baltimore, LL.B., J.D., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Member, Maryland State, Prince George's County, and Womens Bar Associations. *Who's Who of American Women*. Chief judge, Orphans' Court of Prince George's County, 1954–1962; master for Juvenile Causes, 1970–1977; Family Court master, 1977–1978. Married; 3 children.

HAROLD LEWIS. District Court, District 1, 1968—. Born in Baltimore, August 2, 1913. Attended Baltimore City College; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1940. Member, Baltimore City Bar Association; American Judges Association; Trial Judges Association of Maryland, Inc. Assistant city solicitor, Baltimore City, and member of Hardship Committee, Baltimore City Treasurer's Office, eighteen and one-half years. Former substitute trial magistrate, Baltimore City. Past president and chairman of the Board of Trustees, and current Board member and chairman of High Holy Days Israel Bond Appeal, Ohr Knesseth Israel-Anshe Sphard Congregation and Brotherhood; member of Board, Jewish Educational Alliance Fellowship Alumni Association; past president, Council of Orthodox Jewish Brotherhoods of Baltimore; formerly active in Associated Jewish Charities and Welfare Fund Drives; member, Safety First Club of Maryland, Inc. Widowed; 2 children.

ALAN B. LIPSON. District Court, District 1, 1981—. Born in Providence, R.I., October 10, 1930. University of New Hampshire, B.A., 1952; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1952–1954, plus several short tours in subsequent years; achieved rank of captain. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; active in several committees of City and State Bar Associations. Associated with the firm of Sherbow, Shea and Doyle, 1970–1979 (partner, 1976–1979). Assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1965–1967; assistant U.S. attorney for Maryland, 1967–1970; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1979–1981. Married; 2 children.

THOMAS A. LOHM. District Court, District 6, 1980—. Administrative Judge. Born in Clarksburg, West Virginia, June 20, 1922. Graduate, Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; U.S. Merchant Marine Academy, engineering, 1943; George Washington University, B.A., 1949; George Washington School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1943–1946. Member, American, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Member, Lions Club; American Legion. Married; 2 children.

DONALD M. LOWMAN. District Court, District 7, 1982—. Born in Anne Arundel County, January 19, 1928. Attended Glen Burnie schools; Eastern College; Mt. Vernon School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Maryland State and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1946–1948. Office of the Public Defender, Anne Arundel County, 1972–1982. Member, Elks; Masonic Order. Married; 1 child.

ROBERT N. LUCKE, SR. District Court, District 7, 1977—. Born in Washington, D.C., March 1, 1924. Attended Annapolis High School; University of Maine; University of Maryland, B.S., 1950; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American, Maryland State, and Anne Arundel County Bar Associations; American Trial Lawyers Association; Inquiry Panel of the Attorney Grievance Commission of Maryland. Agent and inspector, U.S. Treasury Department, 1950–1953; chief, Alcoholic Beverages Enforcement, Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland, 1953–1962. Past president, Fairwinds Community Association, Pines Community Association, Severna Park Chamber of Commerce, Severna Park Rotary Club; commodore, Rotary Yacht Squadron of the Chesapeake; past vice-president, Anne Arundel County YMCA. Married; 3 children.

GRAYDON S. McKEE III. District Court, District 5, 1977—. Administrative Judge. Born in New Brighton, Pennsylvania, November 8, 1937. Attended McGuffey

High School, Claysville, Pennsylvania; Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1967; University of Virginia (International Law); College of Juvenile Justice; National Judicial College on Court Administration, 1980. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; chairman, Mental Health Committee; member, National Council of Juvenile Court Judges. Member, Prince George's County Board of Education; 1972-1973; master of Juvenile Causes, 1970-1975. Past president, New Carrollton Recreation Club; member, Prince George's County Joint Committee on Mental Health; chairman, Prince George's County Task Force on Jail Overcrowding, 1982—; member, Administration Board of Cheltenham Methodist Church. Married; 2 children.

HENRY J. MONAHAN. District Court, District 6, 1981—. Born in New York City, November 15, 1932. Attended St. Thomas Seminary, Hartford, Connecticut, A.A., 1952; Fairfield University and Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, B.S., 1955; Georgetown University, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1964, and Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in the U.S. Army Counter Intelligence Corps, 1955-1957. Member, American, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; American Judges Association. Assistant U.S. attorney for the District of Columbia, 1964-1969. Past president, Orchardale Citizen Association and Little Parish Council; member, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick and CYO Board of Directors. Married; 3 children.

DOUGLAS H. MOORE, JR. District Court, District 6, 1967—. Born in Washington, D.C., January 30, 1926. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School; George Washington University, B.S., 1950; George Washington University Law School, J.D., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, Maryland State, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Maryland Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Metro Area Council of Juvenile Court Judges. Assistant corporation counsel, District of Columbia, 1956-1958; assistant county attorney, Montgomery County, 1958-1960; deputy county attorney, Montgomery County, 1960-1967. Judge-in-charge, Juvenile Division, District Court, District 6; chairman, Advisory Board of Juvenile Services; chairman, Judicial Conference Committee on Juvenile and Family Law and Procedure, 1978; member, Benchbook Committee for Maryland Courts. Washingtonian of the Year Award, *Washingtonian Magazine*; Bethesda-Chevy Chase Chamber of Commerce President's Award for Service to the Youth of Montgomery County. Married, Camilla Goldsborough; daughter, Shelley.

RICHARD O. MOTSAJ. District Court, District 1, 1978—. Born in Carbondale, Pennsylvania, May 26, 1925. Attended Benjamin Franklin High School; University of Baltimore; Boston College; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1952; fellow, Institute for Court Management. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army Air Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Former appeals counsel, Board of Liquor License Commissioners of Baltimore City; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City; director, Pre-Trial Release, Division of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. Author of articles that have appeared in the journals of the American Bar Association and the Maryland Bar Association, and of a study on the civil, criminal, and grand jury system in the Eighth Judicial Circuit of Maryland. Received Heisler Honor Key from the University of Baltimore School of Law and the Afro-American Award of Merit. Consultant on Pre-Trial Release with LEAA, American University, and American Corrections Association. Secretary to the Archdiocesan Holy Name Society; American Legion judge advocate for the Department of Maryland. Married; 8 children.

ROBERT C. NALLEY. District Court, District 4, 1981—; Administrative Judge. Born in Washington, D.C., September 18, 1943. Attended parochial schools in Charles and St. Mary's counties; Gonzaga High School; Spring Hill College, B.S., 1965; Georgetown University, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in U.S. Army, 1969-1971. Member, Charles County, Maryland State, and American Bar Associations. Assistant/deputy state's attorney for Charles County, 1971-1975; state's attorney for Charles County, 1975-1980. Associate judge, Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1980. Unmarried.

VERNON L. NEILSON. District Court, District 7, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, April 19, 1926. Attended Catonsville High School; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1948, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1951. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Anne Arundel County Bar Association. Judge, Peoples Court of Anne Arundel County, 1969. Delegate, Constitutional Convention, 1967. Member, AF & AM; Boumi Shrine, Baltimore. Married; 5 children.

JOHN C. NORTH II. District Court, District 3, 1971—. Born in Easton, October 16, 1930. Attended Mercersburg Academy; University of Virginia, B.A., 1951; Harvard Law School, J.D., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Coast Guard. Member, Maryland State Bar Association. State's attorney, Talbot County, 1963-1971. Member, Chesapeake Bay Yacht Club; Tred Avon Yacht Club. Married; 2 children.

HARRY ST. A. O'NEILL. District Court, District 9, 1971—. Born in Bel Air, December 8, 1924. Attended Bel Air High School; Mount St. Mary's College, A.B.,

1943; Georgetown Law School, J.D., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1949. Served in the U.S. Army; Combat Infantry Badge, Purple Heart with Cluster, Bronze Star. Member, Maryland State and Harford County Bar Associations. Member of editorial staff, *Georgetown Law Review*, 1948. Harford County Republican Central Committee, 1962–1965; trial magistrate, Harford County, 1951–1959; judge, Peoples Court for Harford County, 1967–1971 (chief judge, 1967–1969); former member, Harford County Human Relations Committee. Silver Beaver Award, Baltimore Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, 1961; St. George Medal, Catholic Committee on Scouting, Baltimore Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, 1964; Catholic War Veterans' Man of the Year, 1965; For God and Youth Award, National Catholic Youth Organization, 1976. Member, Executive Board, Baltimore Area Council, Boy Scouts of America. Married; 2 children.

JOHN PERICLES RELAS, District Court, District 8, 1976—. Born in Nashua, New Hampshire, July 26, 1926. Attended Tilton Prep, Tilton, New Hampshire; Stetson University, A.B., 1949; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Navy. Assistant public defender, Baltimore County, 1972–1976. Married; 2 children.

ALAN M. RESNICK, District Court, District 1, 1974—. Born in Baltimore, May 14, 1928. Attended Baltimore City Collge; University of Maryland, A.B., 1949; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, Maryland and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Maryland House of Delegates, 1958–1974; chairman, Insurance Committee of the House of Delegates, 1966–1974; executive board of the Conference of Insurance Legislators of the United States, 1972–1974. Married; 2 children.

MARY ELLEN T. RINEHARDT, District Court, District 1, 1982—. Born in Plainfield, New Jersey, August 6, 1929. Attended Laurel, Maryland, primary and secondary schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1950; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Member, American, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Women's Bar Associations. Member, Commission to Study Workmen's Compensation Laws, Women's Law Center, National Organization for Women, Church of the Holy Nativity. Chief of Litigation, The Legal Aid Bureau, Inc., 1979–1982. Married; 2 children.

L. LEONARD RUBEN, District Court, District 6, 1974—. Born in Brooklyn, New York, March 24, 1925. Attended McKinley High School, Washington, D.C.; George Washington University, A.B., 1951, LL.B., J.D., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Ethics Commission, Montgomery County; American Arbitration Association.

Maryland House of Delegates, 1970–1974. Married; 4 children.

R. RUSSELL SADLER, District Court, District 10, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, October 16, 1926. Attended Baltimore City schools; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1953; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served in U.S. Navy, 1943–1946. Member, Maryland State and Howard County Bar Associations. Member, Huesler Honor Society. Appeals Tax Court, Howard County, 1970–1972; assistant county solicitor, Howard County, 1972–1974; deputy county solicitor, Howard County, 1974–1979; executive secretary, Howard County Council, 1979–1980. Married.

WERNER G. SCHOELER, District Court, District 8, 1971—. Born in Baltimore, September 4, 1930. Attended Baltimore City public schools; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore County Bar Associations; past member, American Judicature Society. Associate judge, Peoples Court of Baltimore County, 1964–1968. Member and former officer, Sigma Delta Kappa; former member, Baltimore County Citizens Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse. Married; 3 children.

DIANE GAIL SCHULTE, District Court, District 10, 1980—. Born in Baltimore, November 20, 1945. Attended Howard County Public Schools; George Washington University, B.B.A., 1967; University of Maryland Law School, J.D., 1970. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970. Law clerk to the Honorable James R. Miller, U.S. District Court, 1970–1971; assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City, 1971–1973; assistant county solicitor, Howard County, 1973–1974; chief counsel, Maryland Senate Constitutional and Public Law Committee, 1975–1976. Member, Criminal Law and Litigation Section Council, Maryland Bar Association. Recipient, Governor's Citation for Outstanding Service to Maryland, 1979; Howard County Woman of the Year, 1979; Merit Finalist, White House Fellowship, 1976. Bar Examiner for State of Maryland, 1977–1980; member, Governor's Commission on Racing Reform, 1979–1980; Howard County Commission on Fine Arts, 1976–1978. Board of directors: Howard County YMCA; Howard County Rape Crisis Center; Talbot County Humane Society; Howard County Council on Alcoholism; University of Maryland Law School Alumni Association; Howard County United Fund. Unmarried.

D. WILLIAM SIMPSON, District Court, District 2, 1978—. Born in Camden, New Jersey, August 27, 1937. Attended Pennsgrove, New Jersey, public schools; University of Delaware, B.A., 1959; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Member, American, Maryland State, and Wicomico County Bar Associations. Master

of Juvenile Causes, Wicomico County, 1976–1978. Member, Optimist Club of Maryland; Elks Club; Advisory Council and Boys Club Council, Salvation Army. Married; 2 children.

HARRY T. SISK, JR. District Court, District 3, 1981—. Born in Washington, D.C., August 29, 1926. Attended Vets High School Center, Washington, D.C.; University of Maryland, B.S., 1952; George Washington University School of Law, J.D., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Navy, 1943–1946. Member, Maryland State and Kent County Bar Associations. Married; 2 children.

DONALD M. SMITH. District Court, District 10, 1971—. Born in York, Pennsylvania, May 21, 1931. Attended public schools in Taneytown, Carroll County; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1952; George Washington University Law School, J.D., with honors, 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, American Legion; VFW; Taneytown Rod and Gun Club; Taneytown Chamber of Commerce. Lutheran Church member. Married; 2 children.

PAUL J. STAKEM. District Court, District 12, 1981—. Born in Cumberland, October 10, 1939. Attended La Salle High School, Cumberland; St. Vincent College, B.A., 1961; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Maryland State and Allegany County Bar Associations; Order of the Coif, University of Maryland, 1964. Deputy state's attorney for Allegany County, 1967–1971; district public defender, Allegany and Garrett counties, 1972–1981. Member, Knights of Columbus; Order of the Alhambra; Elks. Former part-time instructor in Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, Allegany Community College. Married; 1 child.

MARY ANN STEPLER. District Court, District 11, 1980—. Administrative Judge. Born in York, Pennsylvania, November 7, 1942. Attended American University, B.A., 1967; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.D., cum laude, 1974. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1974. Member, American, Maryland State, and Frederick County Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Association; American Trial Lawyers Association. Member, Heusler Honor Society, University of Baltimore Law School. Assistant State's attorney for Frederick County, 1975–1980. Partner in law firm of Stepler and Stepler. Married; 2 children.

HENRY W. STICHEL, JR. District Court, District 1, 1971—. Born in Baltimore City, August 26, 1930. Attended Patterson Park High School; University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant city solicitor, 1955–1959; traffic magistrate, 1959–1961; chairman, Board of Supervisors

of Elections, Baltimore City, 1963–1966. Associate judge, Municipal Court, 1966–1971. Phi Eta Sigma; Delta Theta Phi Law Fraternity Honor Key. Member, Boumi Temple A.A.O.N.M.S.; Highlandtown Exchange Club. Married; 2 children.

JAMES F. STRINE. District Court, District 11, 1982—. Born in Frederick, September 12, 1926. Attended Hagerstown High School; Norwich University; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Navy Air Force. Member, American, Maryland State, and Washington County Bar Associations. Past president, Maryland Association of County Attorneys; State's Attorneys Association. Magistrate for Washington County, 4 years; state's attorney for Washington County, 4 years; county attorney for Washington County, 8 years; town attorney for Funkstown, 12 years. Past president and life member, Hagerstown Jaycees; past president and life member, A.F. of M.; past presiding justice, Hagerstown Elks; past judge advocate, American Legion Post 42; president, Washington County Bar Association. Married; 2 children.

GEORGE M. TAYLOR. District Court, District 7, 1964—. Born in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, September 26, 1920. Attended various schools in Pennsylvania and Binghamton North High School, Binghamton, New York; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1951, LL.B., 1953. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, North American Judges Association. Assistant attorney, Anne Arundel County Sanitary Commission, 1961–1964. Married; 3 children.

JOHN CHARLES TRACEY. District Court, District 6, 1970—. Born in Silver Spring, February 27, 1932. Attended Capitol Page School; University of Maryland, B.A., 1957; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1958, J.D., 1969. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; former member, Executive Committee, Bar Association of Montgomery County. Master for Juvenile Causes, Montgomery County, 1966–1967. Member, Hiram Lodge #10; Mithras Lodge of Perfection, A.A.S.R.; Almas Temple Shrine; founder, Montgomery County Boys and Girls Home; founder, Drug Action Coalition of Montgomery County; life member, Order of Demolay; former director, Silver Spring YMCA; former director, Boy Scouts of America; former director, Community Psychiatric Clinic. Lecturer on the Juvenile Justice System; member, Section Council, Juvenile and Family Law Committee, Maryland State Bar Association. Member, Ager Road United Methodist Church. Married; 5 children.

JACK R. TURNEY. District Court, District 12, 1982—. Born in Accident, June 2, 1932. Graduated from Western Maryland College, 1956; George Wash-

ington University School of Law, 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Served in the U.S. Air Force, 1949–1952. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; Maryland Trial Lawyers Associations. Listed in *Who's Who in Colleges and Universities*; president, senior class, Western Maryland College; fraternity president, Western Maryland College. Attorney for Garrett County, 1966–1982. Four children.

JAMES N. VAUGHAN. District Court, District 10, 1982—. Born in Wilmington, Delaware, December 29, 1934. Attended University of Baltimore, A.A., 1954; Mt. Vernon Law School, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army, 1957; Maryland National Guard, 1957–1963. Member, American, Maryland State, and Howard County Bar Associations. Democratic State Central Committee, Howard County, 1970–1974; deputy state's attorney, Howard County, 1966; assistant county solicitor, Howard County, 1967–1973; examiner for Howard County Circuit Court, 1967–1970. Married; 1 child.

BLANCHE G. WAHL. District Court, District 1, 1977—. Born on Staten Island, New York, September 19, 1917. Attended New York public schools; Brooklyn College of the City University of New York; Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence University, LL.B., 1938. Admitted to the New York Bar, 1939; Maryland Bar, 1952. Member, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Assistant city solicitor and chief city solicitor, Baltimore City Solicitor's Office, 1957–1977. Married; 3 children.

FRED E. WALDROP. District Court, District 8, 1971—. Born in Greenville, South Carolina, June 7, 1927. Attended Baltimore Polytechnic Institute; Towson State, A.A., 1948; University of Baltimore, LL.B., J.D., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U.S. Navy. Trial magistrate, Baltimore County, 1962–1971. Former chairman, American Cancer Society Crusade. Married; 2 children.

JAMES J. WELSH. District Court, District 1, 1974—. Born in Baltimore City, January 20, 1927. Attended Baltimore Polytechnic Institute; University of Baltimore, A.A., 1957; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U.S. Army. Maryland House of Delegates, 1950–1954; City Council of Baltimore, 1955–1959. Former chief assistant state's attorney, Baltimore City. Married; 2 children.

KENNETH A. WILCOX. District Court, District 3, 1973—. Administrative Judge. Juvenile Court Judge, Cecil County. Born in Eden, New York, August 16, 1927. Attended New York, Pennsylvania, and Maryland public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1950; University of Baltimore, J.D., 1962. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; Cecil County Bar and Law Library Association; Susquehanna Law Club. Trial Magistrate, 1967; Mayor, Town of Elkton, 1967–1971; Assistant State's Attorney for Cecil County, 1971–1973;

Court Auditor for the Circuit Court of Cecil County; Substitute Chairman, Property Review Board for Cecil County; chairman, Executive Committee, Judicial Conference, 1982–1983. Former member, Elkton Kiwanis Club; Elkton Optimist Club; district chairman, Boy Scouts of America; Board of Directors, Upper Chesapeake Water Shed Association; past director, Cecil County YMCA; past member, Executive Steering Committee, Big Elk Creek Water Shed Committee; past director, Executive Council, Maryland Municipal League; past president, Sons of the American Revolution; Cecil County Historical Society; active in other charitable organizations. Married; 3 daughters.

GERARD WM. WITTSTADT. District Court, District 8, 1976—. Born in Baltimore, March 25, 1932. Attended Mt. St. Joseph's High School; University of Maryland, A.B., 1954; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. University of Maryland Law Review. Former assistant attorney general of Maryland and assistant public defender of Maryland. Married; 5 children.

SYLVANIA W. WOODS. District Court, District 5, 1976—. Born in Fort Gaines, Georgia, August 4, 1927. Attended public schools in Fort Gaines; Morris Brown College, Atlanta, B.A., 1949; Atlanta University; American University, J.D., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Served in the U.S. Navy. Member, Washington, District of Columbia, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Vice-chairman, Prince George's County Democratic Party and regional vice-chairman of the Maryland State Democratic Party, 1974–1976; judge advocate of the American Legion, Department of Maryland, 1975. Married; 2 children.

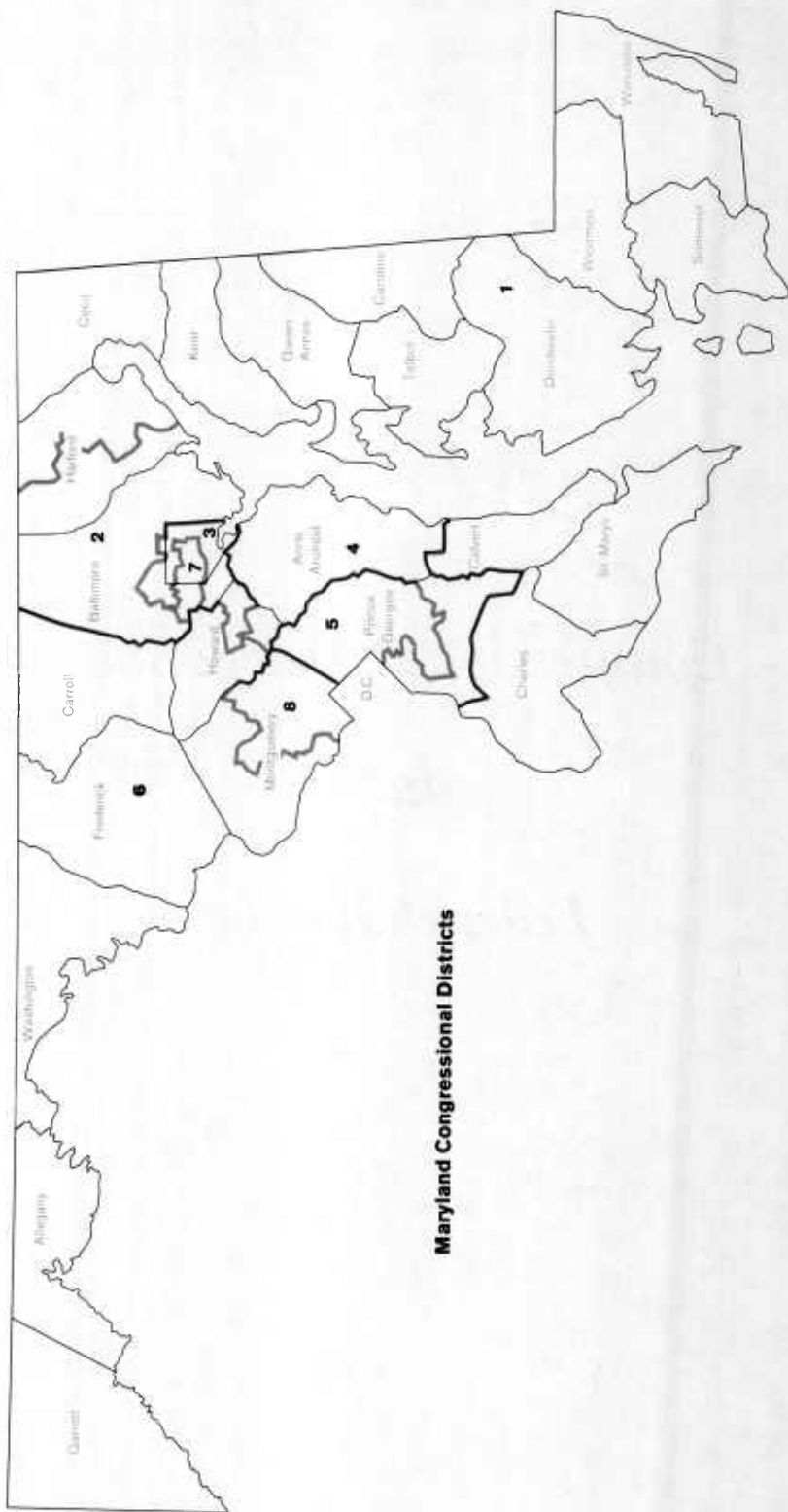
CHARLES W. WOODWARD, JR. District Court, District 6, 1974—. Born in Poolesville, February 28, 1919. Attended Montgomery County public schools; University of Maryland, A.B., 1941; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1948. Served in the U.S. Army. Member of the Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Former trustee, Clients' Security Trust Fund of the Bar of Maryland. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1955–1963. Former member, Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland; Governor's Judicial Salary and Pension Review Board.

WILLIAM B. YATES II. District Court, District 2, 1975—. Administrative Judge. Born in Cambridge, January 27, 1916. Attended Cambridge High School; University of Maryland; University of Baltimore, J.D. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U.S. Army; Purple Heart, Bronze Star. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; past member, American Bar Association. Judge, Orphans' Court, Dorchester County, 1958–1961; state's attorney, Dorchester County, 1967–1975. Member, VFW; American Legion; Rotary Club; Cambridge Yacht Club; Cambridge Country Club. Married; 2 children.

Congressional Delegation

and

Federal Judges



Maryland Congressional Districts

UNITED STATES SENATE

CHARLES McC. MATHIAS, JR., Republican. Born July 24, 1922, in Frederick. Attended Haverford College, B.A., 1944; Yale University (V—12); University of Maryland, LL.B., 1949. Captain, USNR (ret.). Assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1953–1954; city attorney of Frederick, 1953–1959. Elected to the Maryland House of Delegates, 1958. Served in the U.S. House of Representatives, 1961–1969. Member of the U.S. Senate since 1969. Chairman, Committee on Rules and Administration. Member of Senate Judiciary, Foreign Relations, and Governmental Affairs committees. Married to Ann Hickling Bradford Mathias; 2 sons. District offices: 1616 Federal Office Bldg., 31 Hopkins Plaza, Baltimore 21201, tel. 962-4850; Suite 212, Weber Bldg., 9420 Annapolis Rd., Lanham 20801, tel. 344-2453; Cumberland Post Office, P. O. Box 1670, Cumberland 21502, tel. 722-4535; Longwoods, Easton 21601, tel. 822-0152. Washington office: Suite 358, Russell Bldg., Washington, D.C., 20510, tel. 224-4654.



PAUL S. SARBANES, Democrat. Born February 3, 1933, in Salisbury. Attended Wicomico County Senior High School; Princeton University, A.B., magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1954; Rhodes Scholar at Balliol College, Oxford University, first class B.A., honours in the School of Philosophy, Politics, and Economics, 1957; Harvard Law School, LL.B., cum laude, 1960. Member of the Maryland bar. Attorney; in private practice 1961–1962, 1965–1970. Law clerk to Judge Morris A. Soper, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth District, 1960–1961. Legislative draftsman, Maryland Department of Legislative Reference, 1961 session of the Maryland General Assembly. Administrative assistant to Walter W. Heller, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, 1962–1963. Executive director, Charter Revision Commission of Baltimore City, 1963–1964. Maryland House of Delegates, 1966–1970; member, Judiciary and Ways and Means committees; vice-chairman, Baltimore City Delegation for 1968 session. Member of U.S. House of Representatives, 1971–1977; served on Judiciary Committee, Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee, and the Select Committee on House Reorganization. Member of the U.S. Senate since 1977, serving on the Foreign Relations Committee, the Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs Committee, and the Joint Economic Committee. Married to Christine Dunbar Sarbanes; 3 children. District offices: 1518 Federal Office Bldg., Baltimore 21201, tel. 962-4436; 1110 Fidler Lane, Silver Spring 20910, tel. 589-8800. Washington office: 2327 Dirksen Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20510; tel. 224-4524.



UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MICHAEL DARR BARNES, Eighth District, Democrat. Born September 3, 1943, in Washington, D.C. Attended the University of North Carolina, B.A., 1965; Graduate Institute of Higher International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland; George Washington University National Law Center, J.D., 1972. Attorney; in private practice, 1972-1975. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1967-1969. Commissioner, Maryland Public Service Commission, 1975-1978; vice-chairman, Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission, 1976-1978. Designated as "Distinguished State Official of 1977," Young Democrats of Maryland. Special assistant to Sen. Edmund Muskie, Muskie for President Committee, 1970-1972; executive director, National Democratic Platform Committee, 1975-1976. Member, Washington Committee for Soviet Jewry; Council on Foreign Relations. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1979; member, Foreign Affairs Committee; Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations; chairman, Inter-American Affairs Subcommittee. Member, District of Columbia Committee, Subcommittees on Metropolitan Affairs and Judiciary and Education. Member, House Fair Employment Practices Committee; Energy and Environment Study Conference; Hispanic Caucus (honorary); Vietnam Era Veterans in Congress; House Export Task Force; Members of Congress for Peace Through Law; Presidential Commission on Drunk Driving. Married to Claudia Barnes; 2 children. District office: 1141 Georgia Ave., Wheaton 20902, tel. 946-6801. Washington office: 401 Cannon Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-5341.



BEVERLY B. BYRON, Sixth District, Democrat. Born July 27, 1932, in Baltimore, Maryland. Attended National Cathedral School, Washington, D.C.; Hood College. Chairman, Maryland Commission on Physical Fitness; Board of Visitors, U.S. Air Force Academy; Board of Directors, American Hiking Society; Board of Associates, Hood College; Board of Directors, American Red Cross (Frederick County Chapter); Frederick County Historical Society; Frederick County Landmarks Foundation; Frederick Physical Fitness Commission; John F. Kennedy 50-Mile Memorial Hike. Named Healthy American Fitness Leader by U.S. Jaycees, 1982. Widow; 3 children. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1979; member, House Armed Services Committee (subcommittees: Installations and Facilities; Military Personnel and Compensation; House Interior and Insular Committee (Subcommittees: Public Lands and National Parks; Mines and Mining; Oversight and Investigations); House Select Committee on Aging (Subcommittee: Housing and Consumer Interests). District office: 10 E. Church St., Frederick 21701, tel. 662-8622. Washington office: 1216 Longworth Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-2721.



ROYDEN P. (ROY) DYSON, First District, Democrat. Born in Great Mills, November 15, 1948. Attended University of Baltimore; Montgomery Junior College; University of Maryland. Legislative assistant and research director for Congressman William D. Ford of Michigan. Special assistant, Subcommittee on Agricultural Labor, U.S. House of Representatives. Former assistant director of Operations, Democratic National Committee. Member, Knights of Columbus; Elks; Moose Lodge; Fraternal Order of the Police; Maryland Farm Bureau. Outstanding Young Man of the Year, 1977. Delegate to the 1978 Democratic National Conference; presidential elector to the 1976 Electoral College from the First Congressional District. Member of the Maryland House of Delegates, 1975-1981. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1981. Elected first president of the 1981 Freshman Democrats Class. Member, House Armed Services Committee and House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee. District offices: Waldorf Five Center, Suite 105, Route 5, P.O. Box 742, Waldorf 20601, tel. 645-4844; Suite 703, One Plaza East, Salisbury 21801, tel. 742-9070; 20 East Fulford Ave., Bel Air 21014, tel. 838-3063. Washington office: 1020 Longworth Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-5311.



MARJORIE S. HOLT, Fourth District, Republican. Born September 17, 1920, in Birmingham, Alabama. Attended Jacksonville Junior College, Jacksonville, Florida; University of Florida; University of Florida College of Law, J.D., 1949. Attorney. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1962. Clerk, Anne Arundel County Circuit Court, 1966-1972. Chairwoman, Republican Study Committee, U.S. House of Representatives, 1975-1976; member, Board of Visitors, U.S. Naval Academy, 1973-; vice-chairman, Platform Committee, Republican National Convention, 1976; vice-chairman, Office of Technology Assessment, 1977. Distinguished Alumnae, University of Florida, 1977. Married to Duncan M. Holt; 3 children. Member of the U.S. House of Representatives since 1973; member, House Armed Services Committee, 1973-; House Administration Committee, 1976-1977; House Budget Committee, 1977-1980; Office of Technology Assessment, 1976-1977. District offices: 101 Crain Hwy., Arundel Center North, #509, Glen Burnie 21061, tel. 261-2008 or 768-8050; 6178 Oxon Hill Rd, 5 Star Bldg., #303, Oxon Hill 20745, tel. 567-9212. Washington office: 2412 Rayburn Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-8090.



STENY H. HOYER, Fifth District, Democrat. Born June 14, 1939, in New York, NY. Attended Suitland High School; University of Maryland, B.S., 1963; Georgetown University Law Center, J.D., 1966. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Attorney. Member of Maryland Senate, 1966-1979 (president, 1975-1979). Member, Maryland State Board for Higher Education, 1978-1981. Legislator of the Year, Maryland State's Attorneys Association, 1977; Distinguished Alumnus Award, University of Maryland Alumni Association, 1976; Outstanding Young Marylander, Maryland Jaycees, 1975; State Official of the Year, Maryland Municipal League, 1971. Member, Board of Trustees, Baltimore Museum of Art; member, Baltimore Council of Foreign Relations; Professional Advisory Council, Mental Health Association of Prince George's County; honorary member, District Heights Fire Department; Omicron Delta Kappa; Phi Sigma Alpha; Sigma Chi Fraternity; Who's Who in American Politics; Kalgathos Society; Delta Theta Phi; Member, Board of Trustees, University of Maryland Alumni Association. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1981. Member, House Post Office and Civil Service Committee, 1981; House Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs Committee, 1981; Committee on Party Effectiveness, 1982; Environment and Energy Study Conference, 1981; Caucus on Women's Issues, 1982. Married; 3 children. District office: 4351 Garden City Drive, Suite 625, Landover 20785, tel. 436-5510. Washington office: 1513 Longworth Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-4131.



CLARENCE D. LONG, Second District, Democrat. Born December 11, 1908, in South Bend, Indiana. Attended Washington and Jefferson College, B.A., 1932, M.A., 1933; Princeton University, M.A., 1935, Ph.D., 1938. Honorary Doctorate of Laws, Washington and Jefferson College, 1977. Lieutenant in U.S. Navy, 1943-1946. Guggenheim Fellow; member, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton University; member, Council of Economic Advisors to the President; member, Hoover Commission to Re-Organize the Federal Government. Acting chairman, Maryland Democratic State Central Committee, 1961-1962. Married to Susanna Long; 2 children. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1963. Member, Committee on Appropriations; Foreign Operations Subcommittee (chairman); Interior Subcommittee; Military Construction Subcommittee. District office: 200 Post Office Bldg., Chesapeake and Washington Aves., Towson 21204, tel. 828-6616. Washington office: 2405 Rayburn Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-3061.



BARBARA A. MIKULSKI, Third District, Democrat. Born July 20, 1936, in Baltimore. Attended Mount Saint Agnes College, B.A., 1958; University of Maryland School of Social Work, M.S.W., 1965. Author, lecturer, teacher, social worker. Recipient of honorary degrees from Hood College, Goucher College, and Pratt Institute, New York. Baltimore City Councilwoman, 1971-1976. Former adjunct professor, Department of Sociology, Loyola College; chair, Democratic Party Commission on Delegate Selection and Party Structure, 1973; Democratic nominee for U.S. Senate seat in Maryland, 1974; consultant, National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs; executive committee, Congresswomen's Caucus; delegate, International Women's Year Conference, 1980; member, National Organization for Women and National Women's Political Caucus. Unmarried. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1977. Member, Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee (Subcommittees: Health and Environment; Transportation and Commerce), 1977—; Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee (Subcommittees: Merchant Marine; Coast Guard; Oceanography), 1977—. District office: 1414 Fallon Federal Bldg., Baltimore 21201, tel. 962-4510. Washington office: 407 Cannon Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-4016.



PARREN J. MITCHELL, Seventh District, Democrat. Born April 29, 1922, in Baltimore. Attended Morgan State University, A.B., 1950; University of Maryland, M.A., 1952; University of Connecticut, graduate work in sociology. Sociologist. Served as a commissioned officer in the U.S. Infantry; received purple heart and other awards and citations. Executive director, Maryland State Human Relations Commission, 1963; executive director, Baltimore Community Action Agency, 1965. Former college professor, Morgan State University. Recipient of numerous awards and honors, including honorary Doctor of Social Science degree from University of Maryland Eastern Shore, 1971; Doctor of Humane Letters, Coppin State College, 1971; Doctor of Humane Letters, Morgan State College, 1973. Unmarried. Member of U.S. House of Representatives since 1971. House at Large Whip; member, Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs (member, Subcommittee on Domestic Monetary Policy; member, Subcommittee on General Oversight and Renegotiation and Subcommittee on Consumer Affairs); chairman, Committee on Small Business (member, Subcommittee on Minority Enterprise and General Oversight; chairman, Task Force on Minority Enterprise; member, Subcommittee on Access to Capital and Business Opportunities); Joint Economic Committee; Congressional Black Caucus (chairman, Subcommittee on Minority Economic Development and Housing). District offices: 1903 Bloomingdale Rd., Baltimore 21216, tel. 962-4530; 1018 Federal Office Bldg., 31 Hopkins Plaza, Baltimore 21201, tel. 962-3223. Washington office: 2367 Rayburn Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515, tel. 225-4741.



CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Maryland retained eight seats in the U.S. House of Representatives with the 1980 census. One representative is elected from each of the eight congressional districts. In the description of district boundaries, all references to election districts, wards, and precincts are to the geographical boundaries as they existed on June 1, 1981. Precinct boundaries are dynamic. Changes occur to reflect population shifts and to ensure convenient polling places for all voters. Local election boards can provide current information on precincts encompassed within each congressional district. The congressional districts were enacted by Chapter 106, Acts of 1982.

FIRST DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 526,206

Encompasses: Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester, Somerset, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties; those parts of Harford County con-

sisting of precincts 10 and 11 of Election District 1, all of Election District 2, precinct 2 of Election District 3, and all of Election Districts 5 and 6.

SECOND DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 526,354

Encompasses: Baltimore County Election Districts 4-8, 10-12, 14-15, Election District 2, precincts 12, 15-19, Election District 9, precincts 2, 5-11, 17-28; and those parts of Harford County consisting of Election District 1, precincts 2-6, 45, Election District 3, precincts 3-5, 10-12, 15-18, 35, and all of Election District 4.

THIRD DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 527,804

Encompassing: Baltimore City Wards 1-3, 21-26; Ward 4, precinct 1; Ward 6, precincts 6-7; Ward 8, precincts 1-3; Ward 9, precinct 7;

Ward 27, precincts 2-40, 59-62, 65-91, 102-108; Ward 28, precinct 1; those parts of Baltimore County consisting of Election District 1, precincts 7-16, Election District 2, precincts 6-10, 13-14; Election District 3, precincts 2-12, Election District 9, precincts 1, 3-4, 12-16, and Election District 13; and those parts of Howard County consisting of Election District 1, Election District 5, precincts 2-4, 7-10, and Election District 6, precincts 5-6, 8-14.

FOURTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 526,627

Encompassing: Anne Arundel County; those parts of Prince George's County consisting of Election Districts 4, 8, 12, Election District 5, precincts 1-2, 5, Election District 6, precincts 2, 6, 8-9, 12-15, 17-18; Election District 11, precinct 1, and part of Election District 9, precinct 3; and those parts of Howard County consisting of Election District 6, precincts 1-4, 7, 15.

FIFTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 526,295

Encompassing: those parts of Prince George's County consisting of Election Districts 1-3, 7, 10, 13-21; Election District 5, precincts 3-4; Election District 6, precincts 1, 3-5, 7, 10-11,

16; Election District 11, precinct 2; Election District 9, precincts 1-2, 4-5; and part of Election District 9, precinct 3.

SIXTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 527,639

Encompassing: Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, and Washington counties; those parts of Howard County consisting of Election Districts 2-4, Election District 5, precincts 1, 5, 6; those parts of Montgomery County consisting of Election Districts 1-3, 6, 11-12, and Election District 10, precincts 1-3, 7, 9-10.

SEVENTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 527,485

Encompassing: Baltimore County Election District 1, precincts 1-6, Election District 2, precincts 1-5, 11, and Election District 3, precinct 1; those parts of Baltimore City consisting of Wards 5, 7, 10-20, Ward 4, precincts 2-3, Ward 6, precincts 1-5, Ward 8, precincts 4-13, Ward 9, precincts 1-6, 8-17, Ward 27, precincts 41-58, 63-64, 92-101, Ward 28, precincts 2-20.

EIGHTH DISTRICT

Population, 1980: 528,036

Encompassing: Montgomery County Election Districts 4-5, 7-9, 13, Election District 10, precincts 4-6, 8, 11.

FEDERAL JUDGES IN MARYLAND

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS, FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

FRANCIS D. MURNAGHAN, JR. Appointed in 1979. Born in Baltimore, June 20, 1920. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1941; Harvard Law Schools, LL.B., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1949. Active duty in U.S. Naval Reserve, 1942-1946; inactive service as lieutenant, 1946-1950. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; American College of Trial Lawyers. Chairman, Baltimore City Charter Revision Commission, 1963-1964; president, Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners, 1967-1970; president, 1964-1979, and chairman, 1979—, Walters Art Gallery; member, Board of Trustees, The

Johns Hopkins University, 1976—. Author of "From Figment to Fiction to Philosophy—The Requirement of Proof of Damage in Libel Actions," 22 *Catholic U.L. Rev.* 1 (1972). Divorced; 3 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-3607.

HARRISON L. WINTER, Chief Judge. Appointed in 1966; Chief Judge since 1981. Born in Baltimore, April 18, 1921. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1942; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1944. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1945. Member, Maryland State and American Bar Associations; American Law Institute; American College of Trial Lawyers. Member, Order of the Coif. Assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1949-1951; deputy attorney general of Maryland, 1954-1955; city solicitor of Baltimore City, 1959-1961; judge, U.S. District Court

for Maryland, 1961–1966. Married to Gladys W. Winter; 2 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 727-0310.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

FRANK A. KAUFMAN. Chief Judge since 1981. Appointed in 1966. Born in Baltimore, March 4, 1916. Attended Dartmouth College, A.B., 1937; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1940. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1940. Member, Federal, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Former partner in law firm of Frank, Bernstein, Conaway, Kaufman, and Goldman. Member, Board of Governors, A.M.A.; Governor's Committee on Higher Legal Education in Maryland, 1975–1976; Criminal Rules Committee of the Judicial Conference of the U.S., 1976–1980; chairman, National Conference of Federal Trial Judges, Judicial Administration Division, A.B.A., 1979–1980. Former lecturer on Administrative Law, University of Baltimore, and lecturer on Contracts, University of Maryland Law School. Author of "The Maryland Ground Rent System," *Maryland Law Review* (1940). Married to Clementine Alice Lazarou Kaufman; 2 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-4360.

WALTER E. BLACK, JR. Appointed in 1982. Born in Baltimore, July 7, 1926. Graduate of Harvard University, A.B., 1946; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1949. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Lawyers' Round Table; Rule Day Club; Harvard/Radcliffe Club of Maryland; Harvard Law School Association of Maryland. Assistant U.S. attorney for District of Maryland, 1953–1955; U.S. attorney for District of Maryland, 1956–1957. Chairman, Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals of Baltimore City, 1963–1967. Member, Mayor's Advisory Committee for Workable Program for Community Improvement, 1963–1967; chairman, Subcommittee on Community Planning Program, Mayor's Task Force on Civil Rights, 1965–1967; member, Jail Board of Baltimore City, 1971–1973; member, Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code, 1975–1982; member, Attorney Grievance Commission, 1978–1982. Married; 3 sons. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-0107.

ALEXANDER HARVEY II, Appointed in 1966. Born in Baltimore, May 3, 1923. Attended Yale University, B.A., 1947; Columbia University Law School, LL.B., 1950. Served in the U.S. Army, 1943–1946, achieving rank of 1st Lieutenant; received Air Medal, Oak Leaf Cluster, 1945 European Theater of Operations. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1950. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Maritime Law Association; Coordinating Committee for Multiple Litigation; Committee on the Administration of the Criminal Law (chairman); Speedy Trial Planning Group for Maryland.

Assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1955–1957. Member, Maryland Club; Merchants' Club; Elkridge Club; Lawyers' Round Table; The Wranglers. Married to Elizabeth W. Harvey; 4 children. Office address: 730 U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-4655.

JOSEPH C. HOWARD. Appointed in 1979. Born in Des Moines, Iowa, December 9, 1922. Attended the University of Iowa, B.A., 1950; Drake University Law School, LL.B., 1955, M.A., 1957. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1959. Served in the U.S. Army, 1944–1947, achieving rank of 1st Lieutenant. Member, American and Monumental City Bar Associations; Judicial Council, National Bar Association; World Association of Judges. Honorary law degree, Morgan State College, 1972; first black in U.S. to be admitted to Phi Alpha Delta National Legal Fraternity; Kappa Alpha Psi Achievement Award, 1973; Man of the Year Award, National Association of Negro Business and Professional Women's Clubs, 1979; Baltimore City Council resolution in recognition of accomplishments, 1979; The Lawyers' Wives Award, 1980. Assistant State's attorney for Baltimore City, 1964–1968 (Chief of the Trial Section, 1966–1967); assistant city solicitor for Baltimore City, 1968; associate judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, 1968–1979. Author of "Administration of Rape Cases in the City of Baltimore and the State of Maryland" (1968); "Why We Organize," *Journal of Public Law* (1971); "Employment Practices in the Administration of Justice Under the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City," (1975); "Racial Discrimination in Sentencing," *Judicature* (1975). Married to Gwendolyn Howard; 1 son. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-7724.

JAMES R. MILLER, JR. Appointed in 1970. Born in Sandy Spring, June 15, 1931. Attended Wesleyan University, B.A., 1953; Georgetown University Law Center, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1956. Member, American, Maryland State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Maritime Law Association of the U.S. Member, Maryland House of Delegates, 1963–1967 (chairman, Montgomery County Delegation, 1963–1967; member, Legislative Council, 1963–1966); member, Governor's Commission on Reorganization of the Government of the State of Maryland, 1968–1969. Served on Judicial Conference Committee to Consider Standards for Admission to Practice in Federal Courts, 1976–1979; Judicial Conference Special Committee for Implementation of the Recommendations of the Judicial Conference Committee, 1979—. Married to Jo Anne Trice Miller; 4 children. Office address: Room 510, U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-2244.

HERBERT F. MURRAY, Appointed in 1971. Born in Waltham, Massachusetts, December 29, 1923. Attended Yale, B.A., 1947; Harvard Law School; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1951. Served as an Air Force navigator, 1943–1945, with rank of captain at discharge; received Mediterranean Theater ribbon with four stars, Air Medal with three oak leaf clusters, and Distinguished Flying Cross. Member, American, Maryland State, and

Baltimore City Bar Associations; honorary member of Federal Bar Association; permanent member, 4th Circuit Judicial Conference; member, Wednesday Law Club. Law clerk to U.S. District Court Judge W. Calvin Chesnut, 1951–1952; assistant U.S. attorney for Maryland, 1954–1956. Member, Baltimore Museum of Art; Walters Art Gallery; Maryland Historical Society; American Judicature Society; Yale and University of Maryland Alumni Associations. Married to Jane Ward Murray; 1 child. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-2505.

EDWARD S. NORTHPROP, Senior Judge. Appointed in 1961; chief judge 1970–1981. Born in Chevy Chase, June 12, 1911. Attended George Washington University, LL.B., 1937. In private practice in Chevy Chase until 1941. Served in U.S. Navy, 1941–1945; served in all theatres, achieving rank of commander; decorated by both Army and Navy. Later associated with law firm of Lambert, Hart, and Northrop. Member, Maryland Senate, 1955–1961; first Chairman of Committee on Taxation and Fiscal Affairs; achieved position of majority leader and chairman of the Finance Committee. Organizer of Council of Governments in the Metropolitan Area of Washington, D.C., and instrumental in establishing area-wide mass transit commission. Member, Committee on Administration of the Probation System, Judicial Conference of the United States; U.S. District Court Metropolitan Chief Judges' Conference (former member of Steering Committee); Advisory Corrections Council of the U.S., 1977—; Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation, 1979—; State-Federal Judicial Council of Maryland (chairman, 1973–1974). Senior Judge and Chief Judge emeritus June 1981. Awards: 1975 George Washington University Law School Distinguished Service Award; 1981 State of Maryland Distinguished Citizen Award, Federal Bar Service Award; 1982 American Judicature Society Special Merit Citation "in recognition of his outstanding service for the improvement of the administration of justice"; Maryland State Bar Distinguished Service Award; Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; Senate of Maryland. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-4674.

NORMAN P. RAMSEY, Appointed in 1980. Born in Fairchance, Pennsylvania, September 1, 1922. Attended Loyola College; University of Maryland School of Law; Marine Officer Training Program, Colgate University. Served in the U.S. Marine Corps, 1943–1945. Admitted to Maryland bar, 1946. Member, Order of the Coif; American Bar Association (State delegate, 1960–1975); Maryland State Bar Association (Board of Governors, 1963–1975; president, 1973–1974); Baltimore City Bar Association (former member of Executive Committee); Federal Bar Association; American Bar Foundation. Member, American College of Trial Lawyers; International Society of Barristers; American Bar Association Standing Committee on the Federal Judiciary, 1968–1974. Past president, Library Company of the Baltimore Bar; president, Legal Aid Bureau of Baltimore, 1959–1962. Law clerk to the Honorable W. Calvin Chesnut, 1947–1948; assistant U.S. attorney for Maryland, 1948–1950; associate in firm of Semmes, Bowen & Semmes, 1950–1954, partner, 1957–1980; assistant attorney general of Maryland, 1955; deputy at-

torney general of Maryland, 1955–1957. Lecturer, University of Maryland School of Law, 1950–1971. President, Civil Service Commission, 1963–1970; member, Board of Ethics of Baltimore City, 1963–1970, 1974–1980; member, Mayor's Commission on Charter Revision, 1963; president, Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City, 1975; president, Board of Fire Commissioners of Baltimore City, 1980; Board of Trustees, Public Defender System, 1976–1980. Member, Center Club; Lawyers Round Table; Wranglers; Rule Day Club; Wednesday Law Club; St. Andrews Society; Wig and Pen Club. Married, Tucky Patz Ramsey; 4 daughters. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-2722.

ROSZEL C. THOMSEN, Appointed in 1954. Born in Baltimore, August 17, 1900. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1919; University of Maryland, LL.B., 1922. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1922. Served in the Student Army Training Corps. Member, Maryland, Baltimore City, and American Bar Associations; Lawyers' Round Table; Rule Day Club. Member, Judicial Conference of U.S., 1957–1964; chairman, Standing Committee on Rules of Practice & Procedure of Judicial Conference of the U.S., 1973–1980; member, Advisory Committee on Civil Rules, 1959–1970, 1972–1973; member, Committee to Implement Criminal Justice Act, 1964–1973 (chairman, 1972–1973); member, Advisory Committee on Judicial Activities, 1969–1973; member, Coordinating Committee on Multiple Litigation, 1962–1968; member, Committee on Administration of Criminal Law, 1971–1973; president, Maryland State Bar Association, 1972–1973. Awarded honorary doctor of laws, Goucher College. Secretary, Maryland Board of Law Examiners, 1943–1944; president, Board of Education of Baltimore City, 1944–1954. Married to Carol Griffing Wolf Thomsen; 3 children. Office address: 720 U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-3522.

R. DORSEY WATKINS, Appointed in 1955. Born in Baltimore, September 27, 1900. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, B.A., 1922, Ph.D., 1925; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1925. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1925. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Lawyers' Round Table; Rule Day Club; American College of Trial Lawyers; American Judicature Society. Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif; Distinguished Alumnus of the Year, University of Maryland School of Law, 1979. Chairman, Grievance Commission, 1947–1948; director and vice-president, Mental Hygiene Society of Greater Baltimore; president, Bar Association of Baltimore City, 1947–1948. Instructor in Torts, University of Maryland School of Law, 1925–1968; instructor in Advanced Commercial Law, The Johns Hopkins University, 1926–1955. Partner, firm of Piper, Watkins, and Avirett (now Piper and Marbury), 1930. Widower; 1 child. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 539-8319.

JOSEPH H. YOUNG, Appointed in 1971. Born in Hagerstown, July 18, 1922. Attended Dartmouth College, A.B., 1948; University of Virginia School of Law, LL.B., 1951. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1951.

Served in the U.S. Army Infantry, 1942-1946; bronze star, purple heart. Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; Fourth Circuit Judicial Conference. Formerly associated with firms of Marbury, Miller, and Evans and Piper and Marbury (partner, 1958-1971). Instructor, Johns Hopkins University; McCoy College, 1954-1962. Board of Directors, Legal Aid Society, 1958-1971; CICHA (Health Appeal), 1964-1971. Board of Directors and member, Executive Committee,

Maryland Division of American Cancer Society, 1958—. Member, Oncology Advisory Council, Johns Hopkins University; member, Executive Committee, International Union Against Cancer, 1981—; member, Dartmouth College Alumni Council. Member, Hamilton Street and Rule Day Clubs. Chairman of the Board, American Cancer Society, 1978-1980. Married to Doris Oliver Young; 3 children. Office address: 520 U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962-2457.

State Central Committees

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123 W. Read Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 539-1500

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Kweisi Mfume
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Baltimore
Baltimore
Baltimore

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Westminster
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La Plata
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Baltimore
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Baltimore

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Walton Perry Taylor III
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Cambridge
Hurlock
Cambridge
Cambridge

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J. Arthur Bowen, *Dist. 2*
Barbara Stinnett, *Dist. 3*
B. Laveille Hance, *At-Large*
Charles W. Pitcher, Sr., *At-Large*

St. Leonard
Huntingtown
Owings
Huntingtown
Port Republic

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Thurmont
Frederick
Frederick
Frederick
Frederick
Frederick
Frederick

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Sue D. McLaughlin
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Michael C. Maloney

Preston
Denton
Preston
Preston
Ridgely
Federalsburg

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Doris Goldsborough

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Accident
Oakland
Oakland

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Columbia
 Columbia
 Ellicott City
 Ellicott City
 Columbia
 Columbia
 Laurel
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 Chestertown
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 Worton
 Chestertown
 Rock Hall
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Bethesda
 Rockville

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Gaithersburg
 Rockville

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 Roy W. Dickinson

Silver Spring
 Silver Spring

District 19:

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 David H. Tolman

Silver Spring
 Rockville

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 Helen B. Peacock

Silver Spring
 Silver Spring

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 Thomas E. Bratten, Jr.
 Louis B. Knecht
 Esther Kominers
 Marjorie Stanley
 Constance Tonat

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 Silver Spring
 Rockville
 Bethesda
 Silver Spring
 Gaithersburg

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Laurel

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 James C. Rosapepe

College Park

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 Mary T. Johnson

Hyattsville
 Hyattsville

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Jeanette K. Gordy
 Thomas X. White

Greenbelt
 Greenbelt

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Carolyn J. B. Howard
 Malinda Miles

Mitchellville
 Mt. Rainier

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Russell P. Butler
 Eldridge Spearman

Morningside
 District Heights

District 26:

Rosa Lee Blumenthal
 Gloria Lawlah

Oxon Hill
 Hillcrest Heights

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Daniel W. Dyer
 Ralph A. Gray

Accokeek
 Upper Marlboro

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 Joanne L. O'Brien
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Fort Washington
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 Bowie
 Hyattsville
 Upper Marlboro
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 Alan L. Goldstein

Millington
 Centreville
 Chester
 Centreville

Faye C. Lister
W. Franklin Moore
Irene Smith

Centreville
Centreville
Queenstown

Alexander J. Spencer

St. Michael's

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Charles Louis Clements
Kenneth R. Dement
Robert H. Goldsmith
Sally M. Johnson
Harry S. Lancaster, Jr.
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Bushwood
Lexington Park
Callaway
Leonardtwn
Hollywood
St. Mary's City
Leonardtwn

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Hagerstown
Hagerstown
Hagerstown
Hancock
Hagerstown
Williamsport

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Donald Lee Howard
King B. Miller III
Suzanne D. Payne
Richard M. Pollitt, Jr.
Kirk Gates Simpkins

Princess Anne
Marion Station
Princess Anne
Crisfield
Eden
Princess Anne

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Allen Fields Muir
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Ann Wilmer

Salisbury
Salisbury
Salisbury
Salisbury
Salisbury
Hebron
Salisbury

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McKenny Willis Anderson
Gary Lee Fairbank, Sr.
Philip C. Foster
John S. Morris

Easton
Tilghman
Easton
Trappe

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Frederick H. Joyner
Gerald T. Mason
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W. Kenneth Tyler
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Snow Hill
Pocomoke City
Berlin
Ocean City
Berlin

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 Louise Reed
 Martha A. Riley
 Ann Taylor

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 Karen Kraus
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 Gary Snyder
 Dennis Tully
 John Wazniak, Jr.

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 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Baltimore

Timonium
 Kingsville
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 Baltimore
 Glen Arm
 Towson
 Timonium
 Reisterstown
 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Randallstown
 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Kingsville
 Kingsville
 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Baltimore
 Baltimore

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 Katharine C. Hurry
 Elbert T. Turner

Huntingtown
 Huntingtown
 Port Republic
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 Kathryn R. White
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 Ridgely
 Denton
 Greensboro
 Ridgely
 Ridgely
 Greensboro

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 Uniontown
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 Hampstead
 Manchester
 Westminster
 Finksburg

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 Arthur Granville Ford III
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 Ivar L. Johnson
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 Ingo Zeise

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 Perryville
 Elkton
 Port Deposit
 Chesapeake City
 Elkton
 Elkton

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Chairperson
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 La Plata
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 La Plata
 La Plata

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 Cambridge
 Cambridge
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 William S. Fout
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 Walkersville
 Frederick
 Frederick
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 Swanton
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 Oakland

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 Bethesda
 Silver Spring
 Chevy Chase
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 Silver Spring
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 Poolesville
 Silver Spring

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 Mechanicsville
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 Williamsport
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 Hagerstown

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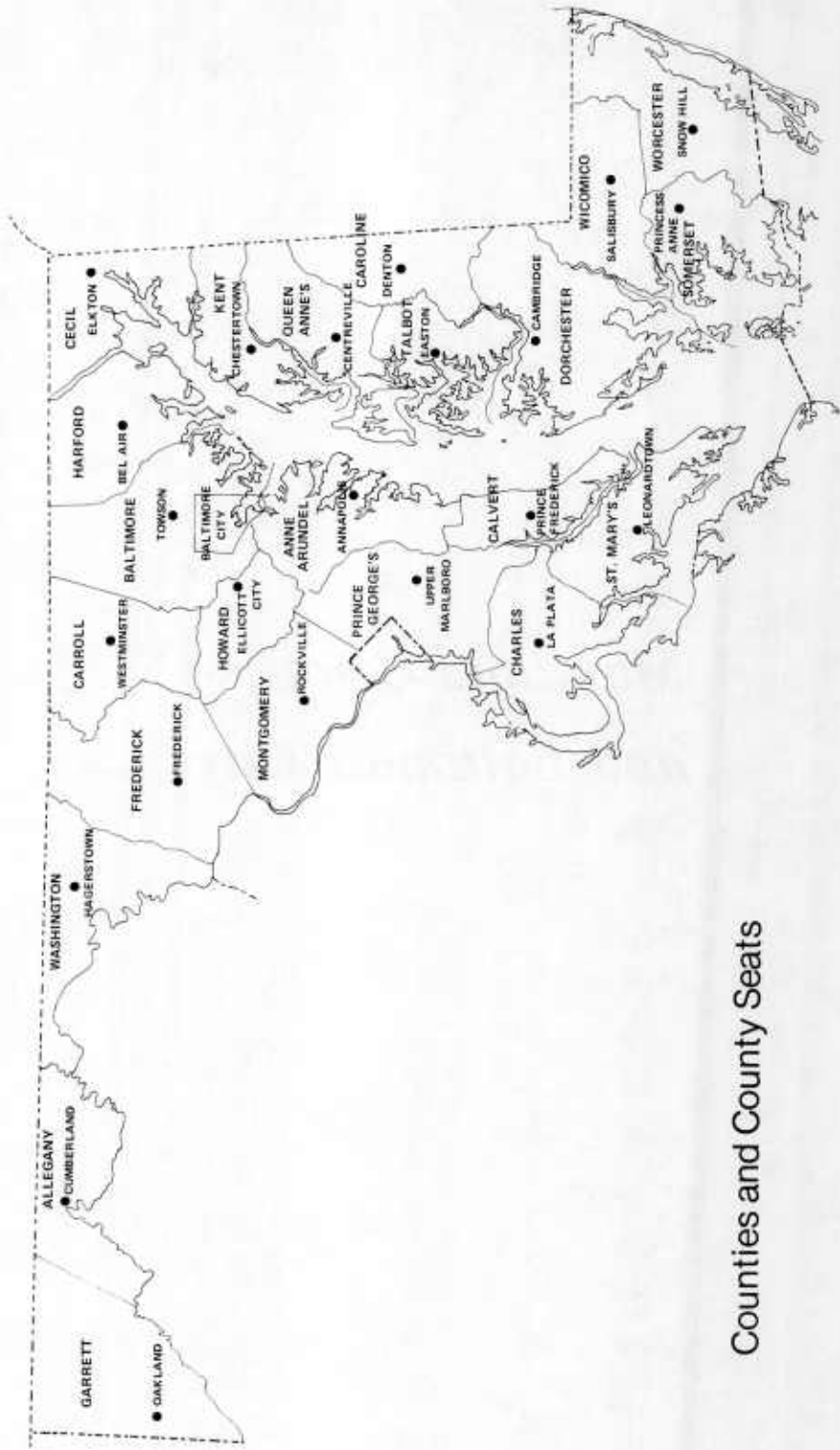
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Jack Ellis
Carole W. Kelley
Ray Matheu
Ruth Pressman
Delores R. Rayne
Barbara Sickmund

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Salisbury	Larry V. Layman	Pocomoke City
Salisbury	Terry O. Martin	Ocean City
Salisbury	Lisa (Lola) Pennewell	Snow Hill
Salisbury	John A. Rolfe	Ocean City
Sharptown		



*Maryland Counties
and Baltimore City*



Counties and County Seats

COUNTY GOVERNMENT IN MARYLAND

The county court served as the administrative unit of county government from the formation of the first colonial Maryland counties until 1798, when the levy court assumed its functions. By 1827, boards of county commissioners began to replace the levy courts. These boards became synonymous with all county government until the mid-twentieth century. Today, with a board of county commissioners serving executive and legislative functions, twelve counties continue this form: Calvert, Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Frederick, Garrett, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, and Washington.

Since 1948, the citizens of several counties have used alternative modes of government. Eight counties have adopted charter governments: Montgomery (1948), Baltimore (1956), Anne Arundel and Wicomico (1964), Howard (1968), Prince George's (1970), Harford (1972), and Talbot (1973). In these counties special departments, agencies, and officers perform functions formerly exercised by the board of county commissioners. Three additional counties—Kent (1970), Allegany (1974), and Worcester (1976)—have adopted optional powers of home rule as provided by Article XIF of the Constitution and Article 25B of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*. For provisions relating to the counties that do not fall into these categories, see Article 25 of the Code as amended. Regardless of the form of government, however, most traditional offices remain, and although many of them are not regulated by charter they work side by side with the new departments (Const. 1867, Art. XI-A; Code 1957, Art. 25A, as amended). For this reason the officers, boards, and commissions of all counties, regardless of the type of county government, are listed according to function rather than according to the legal or administrative relationships their charters have created.

Baltimore City became a governmental unit, separate from Baltimore County, with the ratification of the State Constitution of 1851. While its original incorporation dates from 1796, the City operates under its current charter of 1964. For State provisions for Baltimore City government see Article XI of the Constitution, as well as the *Annotated Code of Maryland*.

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Circuit Court Resident Judge: Elected by the voters of the First, Second, and Eighth Judicial Circuits and in other circuits by the voters of the county for a fifteen-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, secs. 19-26; Courts Art., secs. 1-501 through 1-503).

Circuit Court Clerk: Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 25; Courts Art., secs. 2-201 through 2-206).

District Court Judge: Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a ten-year term or until mandatory retirement is reached at the age of seventy. The District Court system replaced the previously existing justices of the peace, county trial magistrates, people's courts, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, and other courts of limited jurisdiction (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 41-D; Courts Art., secs. 1-601 through 1-605).

District Court Administrative Clerk: Appointed by the chief judge of the District Court upon the recommendation of the administrative judge of the District (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 41-F; Courts Art., sec. 2-602).

District Court County Clerk: Appointed by the chief judge of the District Court upon the recommendation of the administrative judge of the District (Courts Art., sec. 2-601).

Orphans' Court Judge: Elected by the voters of Baltimore City and each county for a four-year term, except in Montgomery and Harford counties where the Circuit Court judges perform that function. The Governor designates the chief judge (Const. 1867, Art. IV, secs. 20, 40; Code 1957, Art. 93).

Register of Wills: Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 41; Code 1957, Art. 93).

Sheriff: Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 44; Code 1957, Art. 87; Courts Art., secs. 2-301 through 2-309).

State's Attorney: Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. V, sec. 7-12).

District Public Defender: Appointed by the Public Defender with the approval of the Board of Trustees of the Public Defender System (Code 1957, Art. 27A, sec. 3).

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

A. CHARTER COUNTIES

County Executive: Elected by the voters for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. XI-A, sec. 3). Of the charter counties, only Talbot and Wicomico have no elected County Executive. The executive authority of both these counties is vested in the County Council in executive session.

County Council: Elected by the voters for four-year terms. All presiding officers are chosen by the County Council itself, except in Harford County, where they are chosen by the voters (Const. 1867, Art. XI-A, sec. 3; Code 1957, Art. 25A, secs. 2-3).

Secretary to County Council: Appointed by the Council for an indefinite term. In Prince George's County the position is called the Clerk to the County Council (Code 1957, Art. 25A, sec. 5(Q)).

Director of Administration: Appointed by the County Executive, subject to Council approval, except in Anne Arundel, Talbot, and Wicomico counties. In Anne Arundel only the County Executive makes the appointment. In Talbot the County Manager is the chief administrative officer and is appointed by the Council. In Wicomico the County Council appoints the Director.

Director of Finance: In Anne Arundel County the position is called the Controller and the appointment is made by the Director of Administration. In Baltimore County the Director of Finance is appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive. In Howard County the Director is appointed by the County Executive. In Montgomery and Prince George's counties appointment is made by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council. In Talbot County the County Manager performs the duties of the position. In Wicomico County the Administrative Director appoints the Director of Finance subject to County Council confirmation.

County Attorney: In Anne Arundel, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, and Prince George's counties the Attorney is appointed by the County Executive. In Montgomery and Prince George's counties the appointment is subject to Council confirmation. In Talbot and Wicomico counties the Attorney is appointed by the Council.

Board of Appeals: In charter counties, members are appointed by the County Council to serve

such terms as may be provided in the county charter. In Anne Arundel County the Board consists of five members who serve four-year terms. In Baltimore County the Board has three members and two alternate members who serve for three years. In Howard County the Board has three members who serve for three years. In Montgomery County terms are for three years. In Talbot County the Board consists of five members who serve three-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 25A, sec. 5(U)).

Director of the Department of Public Works: In Anne Arundel, Harford, and Howard counties, the Director is appointed by the County Executive. In Baltimore County appointment is made by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive. In Montgomery and Prince George's counties the County Executive appoints with Council approval. In Talbot County the County Engineer performs the functions of the position. In Wicomico County the Administrative Director appoints the Public Works Director.

Personnel Board: In Anne Arundel County the Board is appointed by the Director of Administration. In Baltimore County it is appointed by the County Executive and in Harford, Howard, and Prince George's counties by the Executive with Council confirmation. In Montgomery County the Council appoints the Board. In Talbot County the County Manager performs the functions of the Board. In Wicomico County the Council appoints the Board in executive session.

B. COUNTY COMMISSIONERS AND CODE HOME RULE COUNTIES

Board of County Commissioners: Elected by the voters for four-year terms. The number of Commissioners for each county varies (Const. 1867, Arts. VII, XVII; Code 1957, Art. 25).

Clerk to the Board of County Commissioners: Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners. In Dorchester and Frederick counties, the office is known as Administrative Assistant to the Board of County Commissioners (Chapter 63, Acts of 1972; Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 1).

Attorney to the Board of County Commissioners: Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 1).

County Treasurer: Elected by the voters for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. XVII; Code 1957, Art. 25, secs. 51, 51-A).

C. OFFICERS, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS COMMON TO ALL COUNTIES

Supervisor of Assessments: Appointed by the State Department of Assessments and Taxation for an indefinite term from a list of five persons submitted by the Board of County Commissioners or County Council, the Mayor of Baltimore City, or the County Executive with Council approval (Code 1957, Art. 81, sec. 233).

ELECTIONS

Board of Supervisors of Elections: Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate for two-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 2-1(a) and (b)). The Board consists of three members, one of whom must be a minority party member, and two substitute members (except in Prince George's County which has three substitute members). In Caroline, Dorchester, and Kent counties members are appointed with the advice and consent of the House of Delegates if there is no resident Senator for those counties (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 2-1(e)).

Board members and substitutes may not hold any public, party, or political club office or be a candidate for any such office (Chapter 554, Acts of 1982).

Permanent Board of Registry: One member appointed by the majority members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections and one member appointed by the minority member of the Board of Supervisors of Elections (Code 1957, Art. 33, sec. 3-10).

PUBLIC SAFETY

Director of Emergency Management and Civil Defense: Appointed by the Governor for an indefinite term (Code 1957, Art. 16A, sec. 7; Chapter 505, Acts of 1981).

Deputy Medical Examiner: Appointed by the Maryland Post-Mortem Examiners Commission for an indefinite term (Code 1957, Art. 22, sec. 3).

HEALTH

Health Officer: Nominated by the county and appointed for an indefinite term by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. (Code 1957, Art. 43, secs. 51-55). The Health Officer is the executive officer and secretary of the County Board of Health (chapter 270, Acts of 1981).

Board of Health: The governing body of the county serves ex officio as the local board of health.

Physical Fitness Commission: Appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for indefinite terms. The Commission is composed of fifteen to twenty-five members in each county and Baltimore City. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene designates the chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 344).

Citizens Nursing Home Board: Appointed by the governing body of the county for three-year terms. The Board consists of ten members. One member must represent the governing body of the county. The Board selects its own chairperson (Code 1957, Art. 43, sec. 566A).

Mental Health Advisory Committee: Appointed by the governing body of the county. The Committee has one representative each from the county governing body, the school board, the social services board, practicing physicians, other mental health professionals, the clergy, the legal profession, and the mental health association. The Committee also includes a past or present mental health care recipient, a relative of a mental health care recipient, and at least three persons from the general public. A representative of the county residential unit of a State facility also serves on the Committee. If there is more than one State facility with a residential unit in the county, the representatives from these units serve on a rotating basis. Such representatives, except in Baltimore City, are appointed by the Director of the State Mental Hygiene Administration. In Baltimore City, the Baltimore City Commissioner of Health may appoint one representative of its community mental health centers. The county health officer and regional mental health director serve ex officio. Members serve three-year terms and elect their own officers annually (Health-General Article, secs. 10-308, 10-309).

Drug Abuse Advisory Council: Appointed by the governing body of the county or Baltimore City, in the manner it deems appropriate (Health-General Article, sec. 9-310).

Alcoholism Advisory Council: Appointed by the governing body of the county, or Baltimore City, for three-year terms. One member each represents the governing body, the county department of education, the local department of social services, practicing physicians, the clergy, the legal profession, and the local council on alcoholism. Two members are employees of alcoholism treatment

programs in the county, and four members are from the general public. The Council also includes the county health officer and alcoholism coordinator as ex officio members (Health-General Article, secs. 8-312, 8-313).

EDUCATION

Board of Education

Appointed Boards: Appointed by the Governor for five-year terms in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Frederick, Harford, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Talbot, Wicomico, and Worcester counties. The number of Board members depends upon the number of pupils enrolled in the county's schools. In Baltimore City the Mayor with City Council consent appoints the Board, known as the Board of School Commissioners, for six-year terms. In Anne Arundel County the Board includes a student member chosen for a one-year term by a method selected by the Chesapeake Regional Association of Student Councils of Anne Arundel County. In Baltimore County the Board consists of ten members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Of these, eight represent each of the legislative districts, one represents the county at large, and one is a non-voting student member

Elected Boards: Elected by the voters of the county for four-year terms in Allegany, Charles, Garrett, Montgomery, Prince George's, Somerset, and Washington counties, and for six-year terms in Carroll, Howard, and Kent counties. In Allegany County the Board consists of five elected members and the Board of County Commissioners' chairperson who is a non-voting, ex officio member. The Carroll County Board includes five elected members and the Board of County Commissioners who serve as non-voting, ex officio members. In Charles County the Board has seven elected members. In Garrett County the Board has five members: one from each county commissioner district and two from the county at large. Howard and Kent Counties each have a five-member Board. In Montgomery County the Board has seven elected members and a student member, who serves for one year and is elected by a procedure agreed on by the county Board and the Montgomery County region of the Maryland Association of Student Councils. In Prince George's County the Board consists of nine members, each elected from a separate school board district, and a student member, elected by the Prince George's Regional Association of Student Governments. The Somerset County Board has five elected members: one from each county com-

missioner district and one from the county at large. In Washington County the Board includes five elected members (Education Article, secs. 3-101 through 3-1003).

Superintendent of Schools: Appointed by the County Board of Education for a four-year term with the approval of the State Superintendent of Schools. In Baltimore City the position is called Superintendent of Public Instruction (Education Article, secs. 1-101(e), 4-201).

Community College Board of Trustees: Consists of seven members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, for six-year terms except in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Frederick, Harford, Montgomery, and Prince George's counties, and Baltimore City. In Anne Arundel County the Board has eight members, including a student member who serves for one year. In Baltimore City the Board is appointed by the Mayor and City Council. In Baltimore County there is a nine-member board: eight members each represent a different legislative district, and one member represents the county at large. In Frederick County Board members serve five-year terms. In Harford County five of seven members are appointed by the Governor for five-year terms and two are appointed by the County Board of Education from among its members for one-year terms. In Montgomery and Prince George's counties eight-member boards include a student member who serves for one year. In Montgomery County members, except for the student member, are appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate. In Prince George's County the student member is elected by the community college student body (Code Education Article, secs. 16-201, 16-501 through 16-514).

Board of Library Trustees: Appointed by the county governing body from nominees submitted by the Board of Library Trustees. The Board consists of seven members who serve five-year terms without compensation. Members may not serve for more than two consecutive terms. Annually, the Board elects its own officers. In Anne Arundel county the Board itself makes appointments for three-year overlapping terms. In Montgomery County the Library Board consists of nine members appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval for six-year overlapping terms. The Supervisor of School Libraries serves ex officio. In Queen Anne's County the Library Corporation elects the Board for three-year terms. In Talbot County the Board itself makes appointments for four-year terms. In Washington County the Board is self-perpetuat-

ing and terms are for life or until resignation. In Wicomico County the Board itself makes appointments for three-year terms (Education Article, secs. 23-301 through 23-303).

Librarian (or Library Director): Appointed by the Board of Library Trustees, except in Montgomery County where the County Executive makes the appointment upon recommendation of the Library Board and with the consent of the County Council (Code 1957, Art. 77, sec. 174).

SOCIAL SERVICES

Social Services Board: Appointed by the governing body of the County for three-year terms. The Board consists of nine members. One must be a member of the governing body of the county and serves ex officio. In Baltimore City the Board is called the Social Services Commission. (Code 1957, Art. 88A, secs. 13-14A).

Director of Social Services: Appointed by the County Social Services Board. In Baltimore City the Mayor selects the Director. (Code 1957, Art. 88A, secs. 13).

Commission on the Aging: Appointed by the governing body in each county for indefinite terms (Code 1957, Art. 70B).

Children's Council: Appointed by the chief executive officer of each county and Baltimore City as per Chapter 426, Acts of 1978. The Children's Councils are a part of the Maryland Office for Children and Youth (Code 1957, Art. 49D, sec. 4).

Foster Care Review Board: Appointed by the Governor from residents of the county (or Baltimore City) which the Board serves. The Board is composed of five members and two alternates. Members serve four-year terms without compensation. They are citizens whose interest in children has been shown through community service or professional experience, or who have a background in law, sociology, psychology, education, social work, or medicine. Board members are subject to the same standards of confidentiality as Social Services Administration employees. The Board elects its own chairperson from among its number for a four-year term (Code 1957, Art. 88A, sec. 116).

Two or more counties may agree to establish one multicounty Board instead of individual county boards. Each multicounty Board is composed of five members and two alternates

appointed by the Governor from residents of two of the counties which the Board serves (Chapter 19, Acts of 1981).

Disabled Persons Review Board: Consists of nine members appointed by the County Commissioners. In Baltimore City and the charter counties, the Board is chosen by the Mayor or County Executive with the advice and consent of the City or County Council. The Board includes a professional representative of the local Department of Social Services, two physicians, a local commission on aging representative, a professional representative of a local nonprofit social service organization, an attorney, two lay individuals, and a public health nurse. Members serve three-year terms without compensation (Code 1957, Art. 88A, sec. 110).

Community Action Agency: Designated by the governing body of the county (Chapter 832, Acts of 1982).

Community Action Board of Trustees: Consists of at least fifteen members. One-third of the members are elected public officials currently in office, or their designees. At least one-third of the members are persons chosen by a democratic selection process designed to assure that they are representative of the poor in the area served. Remaining members are officials or members of business, industry, labor, religious, welfare, education, or other major groups and interests in the community. The Secretary of the Department of Human Resources establishes procedures to carry out the purposes of the community services program (Chapter 832, Acts of 1982).

Recreation and Parks Board: Appointed by the governing body of the county, it must include a member of that body and a member or representative of the county board of education (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 226).

PLANNING, BUILDING, AND INSPECTIONS

Planning and Zoning Commission: Appointed by the local legislative body or by the County Executive with County Council confirmation. The Board consists of five to seven members and may include one member of the governing body of the county who serves ex officio. The term of the ex officio member corresponds to his term of office on the county governing body. The remaining members serve five-year terms. In Allegany County the Commission consists of seven members.

The Charles County Commission has six members who serve four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 66B, sec. 3.02).

Planning Director: Appointed by the Planning Commission for indefinite terms (Code 1957, Art. 66B, sec. 3.04).

Board of (Zoning) Appeals: Appointed by the governing body of the county. In charter government counties, the County Executive makes the appointments subject to County Council confirmation. The Board consists of three or five members who serve three-year terms. In Frederick County, however, members may be appointed for staggered terms varying from one to three years (Code 1957, Art. 66B, sec. 4.07).

Agricultural (Land) Preservation Advisory Board: Appointed by the county governing body. Each board has five members who serve five-year terms. At least three members must be commercial farm owner-operators who earn a half or more of their income from farming. The Board advises the county governing body and the Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation (Agriculture Article, sec. 2-504.1).

District Forestry Board: Appointed by the Director of the State Forest and Park Service for three-year terms. Members elect a chairperson and vice-chairperson every two years (Natural Resources Article, sec. 5-605).

Historic District Commission: Appointed by the governing body of the county or Baltimore City. The Commission consists of from three to seven persons qualified by special interest, knowledge or training in history, architecture, preservation, urban design, or other relevant fields. Members serve three-year terms and may be reappointed (Code 1957, Art. 66B, sec. 8.03).

Sanitary Commission: Appointed by the governing body of the county. The Commission consists of three members who serve six-year terms, one term expiring every two years. In Allegany County the Commission consists of seven members. In Charles County a three-member Commission is appointed for four-year terms. In Dorchester and Kent counties membership may be enlarged to five persons. In Garrett and Somerset counties the Commission has five members (Code 1957, Art. 43, sec. 649).

Economic Development Commission: Appointed by resolution of the local governing authority.

Scenic or Wild Rivers Local Advisory Board: Appointed by the Scenic and Wild Rivers Review Board with the advice and consent of the local governing body. As per Chapter 962, Acts of 1978, the local governing body may establish a scenic river advisory board for each designated scenic or wild river within its jurisdiction. For those rivers that flow through one county only, the Board consists of two county residents who own land contiguous to the river (except for the Youghiogheny River where land owned must be contiguous to that portion of the river between Millers Run and the southern corporate limits of Friendsville), two who do not own such land, one representative of the local governing body, and two members of the soil conservation district. For those local Boards in which the river flows through more than one county, each Board consists of no more than two residents of each county through which the scenic or wild river flows who own land contiguous to the river, two who do not own such land, two representatives of the local governing body of the county through which the river flows, and one representative of each soil conservation district. Members select their own chairperson (Natural Resources Article, sec. 8-403).

Roads Board: In Allegany, Caroline, Dorchester, Garrett, Queen Anne's, Somerset, and Worcester counties the Board of County Commissioners, ex officio, constitutes the Roads Board. In Wicomico County the County Council, ex officio, constitutes the Roads Board. In Frederick County the Roads Board consists of five members appointed by the Commissioners for five-year staggered terms, with one County Commissioner serving as an ex officio, non-voting member. In Carroll, Harford, and Washington counties, the County Commissioners are responsible for county roads, but no specific legislation constitutes them a Roads Board. In Anne Arundel, Howard, Prince George's, Montgomery, and Wicomico counties, Departments of Public Works have charge of roads and are responsible to the County Council. In Baltimore County the line of authority runs to the County Administrative Officer, and thence to the County Executive. In Calvert, Cecil, Charles, Kent, St. Mary's, and Talbot counties, the State Roads Commission takes care of county roads (Code 1957, Art. 25, secs. 1, 25, 26, 34-50, 135-155; Art. 25A, sec. 5; Art. 89B, sec. 220).

Roads Supervisor and Engineer: Appointed by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 3).

Board of Electrical Examiners: Appointed by the

governing body of the county (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 3).

Plumbing Board: Appointed by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, Art. 25, sec. 3).

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Board of (Liquor) License Commissioners: Consists of three members in Baltimore City and all counties except Frederick and Montgomery. In Frederick County a single License Commissioner constitutes the Board of License Commissioners. In Montgomery County the Board consists of five members.

Methods of appointment and tenure vary. In Anne Arundel, Calvert, St. Mary's, Somerset, and Wicomico counties, and in Baltimore City the Governor appoints the Board with Senate confirmation for two-year terms. In Allegany, Talbot, and Washington counties, the Governor appoints the Board for six-year terms. In Baltimore County the County Executive makes the appointments for two-year terms. In Caroline County the Liquor Control Board constitutes the Board of License Commissioners. Members serve for three years and are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the House of Delegates. In Carroll and Charles counties the Board of County Commissioners appoints the Board for three-year terms and in Cecil County for five-year terms. In Dorchester and Kent counties the Board of County Commissioners, ex officio, serves as the Board of License Commissioners. In Frederick County the Governor appoints a License Commissioner for a four-year term and an Alcoholic Beverages Inspector for a four-year term with the advice and consent of the Senate. In Garrett and Harford counties the Liquor Control Board, ex officio, serves as the Board of License Commissioners. In Howard County the County Council, ex officio, serves as the Board of License Commissioners. In Montgomery County the County Executive makes the appointments for six-year terms subject to Council approval. In Prince George's County the Governor appoints members of the Board for three-year staggered terms. In Queen Anne's County the Board of County Commissioners appoints the Board for four-year terms. In St. Mary's County the Board is known as the Alcoholic Beverage Board. In Worcester County the Governor appoints members, subject to Senate confirmation, to four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 2B, secs. 148-151, 153).

Liquor Control Board: Consists of three members appointed for two-year terms by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for all

counties except Garrett, Harford, Kent, Montgomery, Somerset, and Worcester. In Garrett County members of the Board (known as the Board of License Commissioners) serve six-year terms. If there is no resident Senator elected from Garrett County, appointments are confirmed by the House of Delegates. In Harford County the County Executive appoints members of the Board (known as the Board of License Commissioners) for three-year terms subject to County Council confirmation. In Kent County the County Commissioners, ex officio, constitute the Board. In Montgomery County a Department of Liquor Control performs the Board's functions. With County Council approval the County Executive appoints the Department's director. The County Executive with County Council approval also appoints a five-member Departmental advisory board for four-year terms. In Somerset and Worcester Counties members serve four-year terms (Code 1957, Art. 2B, sec. 159).

TIDEWATER AFFAIRS

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee: Consists of five representative licensed tongers selected by licensed oystermen in each tidewater county. Members serve four-year terms. They confer with the Department of Natural Resources on oyster propagation conducted by the Department in the county (Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1106).

Oystermen's Dredgers Advisory Committee: Consists of five representative licensed dredgers selected by licensed oystermen in each tidewater county. Members serve four-year terms. They confer with the Department of Natural Resources on oyster propagation in the dredging areas (Natural Resources Article, sec. 4-1106). By the end of 1980 committees had only been selected for Dorchester, Somerset and Talbot counties.

EXTENSION AND SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICES

Extension Agents: Appointed by the Cooperative Extension Service of the University of Maryland for indefinite terms.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors: Consist of five members, four of whom serve four-year terms. The county governing body appoints one member who serves at the pleasure of that body. In charter government counties, the County Executive appoints that member with County Council approval. The State Soil Conservation Committee appoints the remaining four members from residents of the District. One is chosen from a list

submitted by the County Farm Bureau, one from a list submitted by the County Extension Service, and two represent the District at large. The Supervisors designate the chairperson and other officers annually (Agriculture Article, secs. 8-301 through 8-303).

ALLEGANY COUNTY

County Seat: Cumberland 21502

Origin: The County was erected by Chapter 29, Acts of 1789, from Washington County.

Name: The name is from the Indian word, oolikhanna, meaning "beautiful stream."

Form of Government: Code Home Rule (1974)

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Allegany County* (1983).

Area: 421.14 sq. miles (420.76 land; .38 water)

Population	1900: 53,694
	1950: 89,556
	1960: 84,169
	1970: 84,044
	1980: 80,548



Dist. 1, Orleans	676
Dist. 2, Oldtown	1,163
Dist. 3, Flintstone	1,402
Dist. 4, Cumberland Canal	11,347
Dist. 5, Wills Creek	4,728
Dist. 6, Cumberland River	7,905
Dist. 7, Cresaptown/Rawlings	6,416
Dist. 8, Westernport	3,896
Dist. 9, Barton	1,167
Dist. 10, Lonaconing	3,148
Dist. 11, Frostburg	1,044
Dist. 12, Frostburg	3,385
Dist. 13, Mount Savage	2,512
Dist. 14, Cumberland	842
Dist. 16, North Branch	2,069
Dist. 17, Vale Summit	429
Dist. 18, Midland	1,713
Dist. 19, Borden Shaft	724

Dist. 20, Ellerslie/Corriganville	1,989
Dist. 21, Gross	836
Dist. 22, Cumberland	2,628
Dist. 23, Cumberland	2,792
Dist. 24, Eckhart	1,789
Dist. 26, Frostburg	3,214
Dist. 28, Frostburg	1,949
Dist. 29, La Vale	7,282
Dist. 30, Zihlman	600
Dist. 31, McCoole	1,132
Dist. 34, Bedford Road	2,014
Dist. 35, Cumberland	178

(In 1975, under Code Home Rule, Election Dists. 15 and 25 were added to Dist. 10; Dist. 27 was added to Dist. 18; Dist. 32 was added to Dist. 12; Dist. 33 was added to Dist. 2.)

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Cumberland (25,933), Frostburg (7,715), Westernport (2,706)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
LaVale-Narrows Park (5,523), Cresaptown (4,645), Potomac Park-Bowling Green (2,275)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	19,182
Republican:	19,202
Other:	17
Decline:	1,309
Total:	39,710

Per Capita Income (1981 estimated): \$5,739

State Parks: Rocky Gap (2,791 acres), Dan's Mountain (479 acres), Wills Mountain (52 acres)

State Forests and Wildlife Management Areas:
Green Ridge (37,422 acres), Dan's Mountain (8,353 acres), Warrior Mountain (3,206 acres), Billmyer (708 acres), Sideling Hill (455 acres), Belle Grove (358 acres)

National Parks: C & O Canal National Historic Park (2,707 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Allegany Community College, Cumberland; Frostburg State College, Frostburg

Museums/Historical Societies: Allegany County Historical Society, 218 Washington Street, Cumberland 21502

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court Washington St. Cumberland 21502	Telephone: 777-5922
District Court Prospect Square Cumberland 21502	Telephone: 777-2105

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, first Monday in April and October; Petit Jury, third Monday in April and October.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays and Fridays, 9 A.M. - 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

James S. Getty, *Administrative Judge* . . . 1997
James Frederick Sharer1997

Circuit Court Clerk

Raymond W. Walker1986

District Court Judges

Miller Bowen1991
Paul J. Staken1991
James S. Stafford, *Administrative Clerk*
Agnes Castleman, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges

Rose G. Hay, *Chief Judge*1986
Thomas G. Kilduff1986
George H. Tederick1986

Register of Wills

James M. Roby1986

Sheriff

Donald R. Wade1986

State's Attorney

Robert W. Hamilton1986

District Public Defender

Michael R. Burkey

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners

County Office Building
3 Pershing St. Telephone: 777-5911
Cumberland 21502

Meeting Days: Fridays, 9:30 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners

Arthur T. Bond, *President*1986
Linda A. Golden1986
Francis G. Philpot1986
Carol A. Gaffney, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney

Gary G. Leasure

Administration

Civil Service Commission¹

Joseph Montana, *Chairperson*1985

Mary Jane Conway1983
William R. Allen1985
Ted Abe1987
Fred Steiding1987

Finance

Comptroller²

Ronald F. Rice

Supervisor of Assessments

J. Brooke Fradiska

Elections

Board of Election Supervisors

George Waingold1983
Marguerite Lashley1983
Amel Muir1983
Gerald E. Reeves1983
Audrey Thompson, *substitute*1983

Permanent Board of Registry

Elizabeth Darby
Sara Rank

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

Charles G. Smith, *Director*

Fire Marshall

Robert Shimer

Deputy Medical Examiner

Giovanni Mastrangelo, M.D.

Health

Memorial Hospital of Cumberland, Board of Governors³

Rebecca Anne Reuse, *Chairperson*
Arthur T. Bond *County Commissioner*
George M. Wychoff, Jr., *Mayor of Cumberland*
Gary A. Ernest
G. O. Himmelwright
Richard E. Manning
Richard Schwab
John W. Stotler
William L. Wilson

Board of Health

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio* . .

Board of Health Advisory Board

Ora Mae Lewis, *Chairperson*

Health Department

Jane Fiscus, M.D., *Health Officer*
Gaylord Brooks, *Environmental Health Director*

² Chapter 319, Acts of 1971.

³ Chapter 411, Acts of 1927, as amended by Chapter 515, Acts of 1929 and Chapter 546, Acts of 1970

¹ Chapter 440, Acts of 1957.

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Bertram Lazarus, M.D., *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Board of Health

Physical Fitness Commission

O. Delbert Proudfoot, *Chairperson*

Ray Kiddy, *Vice-Chairperson*

Albert D. Darby, Jr., *Secretary-Treasurer*

Bruce W. LeFew

Jay Steger

Nursing Home Governing Board⁴

Edward Dressman, *Chairperson*

Michael Stevens, *Vice-Chairperson*

Education

School Board⁵

O. Delbert Proudfoot, *Chairperson*1983

R. Margaret Hamilton1983

Mary M. Robb1983

Dale R. Lewis1985

R. Neil Williams1985

Superintendent of Schools

H. William Mitchell1986

Allegany Community College

Donald R. Alexander, *President*

Allegany Community College Board of Trustees

Miriam D. Sanner, *Chairperson*1984

Thomas B. Finan, Jr., *Vice-Chairperson* . . .1983

Stan Zorick1985

Howard A. Buchanan1986

Margaret W. Long1987

Ivan A. Hall1988

David H. Miller1988

James Avirett, *Board Attorney*

Board of Library Trustees

Bernice Friedland1983

John Searles1984

David R. Willets1984

Terry Stephens1985

Jerry Raible1986

John Byrd1987

Librarian

Robert L. Neal

Social Services

Social Services Board

Arthur T. Bond, *County Commissioner*

John McGreevy1983

William Van Newkirk1983

Norman Wallace1983

Evelyn Powell1984

Frank Tomko1984

Anita Comfort1985

James Donahue1985

James White1985

Director of Social Services

Richard Paulman

Foster Care Review Board

Tony Crosby, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board

Georgia Meyers, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Sue Ottmar, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

Frank Tomko, *Chairperson*

Human Resources Development Commission

M. Jane Rees, *Executive Director*

Community Action Agency

Vacancy, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Planning and Building

Planning and Zoning Commission

James Cotton, *President*1987

Linda A. Golden, *County Commissioner*

Alvin R. Pence1984

Leslie Brinkman1985

David G. Dilling1985

Mrs. Harry Gilbert1986

Planning Director

Benjamin R. Sansom

Board of Zoning Appeals

Robert Hamilton, *Chairperson*1984

Edward J. Farrell1983

Ray L. Wilt1985

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Kent Fuller, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Dr. William Cones1983

Florence Oster1983

Sanitary Commission

George K. Steiner, *Chairperson*1987

Francis Deremer, *Vice-Chairperson*1983

Nat Workman1983

Harold P. Hite1985

James N. Long1985

James C. Bauer1987

Joseph Kyle1987

Joseph E. Strickland, *Administrator and Secretary-Treasurer*

⁴ County Commissioners' Resolution 80-5, Jan. 11, 1980.

⁵ Chapter 491, Acts of 1974.

- Maryland Potomac Water Authority**
 Arthur T. Bond
 Vacancy alternate
- Upper Potomac River Commission**
 Vacancy, *Allegany County member*
- Director of Public Works**
 A. Gerald Arthur
- County Engineer**
 W. Stephen Young
- Roads Board**
 Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio* ...
- Roads Engineer**
 John C. Weissenmillek
- Water Commission⁶**
 Ronald K. Snyder, *Administrative Engineer* ...
 Samuel W. Buffone 1983
 Fred Q. Clapper 1983
 John Difonzo 1983
 Frederick Imhoff 1983
 Esther O'Rourke 1983
 Carl Pressman 1983
 Louise Wiseman 1983
 John F. Workmeister, Jr. 1983
 Charles R. Baker 1984
 John Roland 1984
 John L. Feldmann 1985
 William Mayles, Jr. 1985

Transportation

- Transit Authority**
 John Rowan, *Chairperson*
- Potomac Highlands Airport Authority⁷**
 Daniel F. McMullen III, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

- Board of Alcoholic Beverages License Commissioners**
 Frederick J. Hill 1983
 Allen P. Shaw 1985
 Howard Taylor 1987

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

- Extension Agents**
 Charles Babich, Jr., *Chairperson*
- Sharon R. Diehl
- Patricia A. Driscoll
- Irmagard Koscielniak
- Charles J. D. McVeigh, Jr.
- Jane R. Wagner

- Soil Conservation District Supervisors**
 Wilbert R. Paul, *Chairperson* 1985

- Gary L. Teter, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
 Lee Heavner, *Treasurer* 1983
 Granville Shumaker 1984
 Donald A. Emerson (County appointee)
 Charles J. D. McVeigh, Jr., *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- Ronald D. Hawk, *District Conservationist*
- Craig Hartsock, *District Manager*

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

County Seat: Annapolis 21404

Origin: Created by Chapter 8, Acts of 1650 (April Session).

Name: The county was named for the Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony of Maryland.

Form of Government: Charter (1964)

County Code: See *The Code of Anne Arundel County, Maryland* (1967) with supplements.



Area: 453.61 sq. miles (418.37 land; 35.24 water)

Population	1900: 39,620
	1950: 122,361
	1960: 206,634
	1970: 298,042
	1980: 370,775

1980 Population by Assessment District:

Dist. 1	20,420
Dist. 2	39,430
Dist. 3	130,533
Dist. 4	72,432
Dist. 5	57,527
Dist. 6	37,107
Dist. 7	6,181
Dist. 8	7,145

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Annapolis (31,740), Highland Beach (8)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Glen Burnie (37,263), South Gate (24,185), Severna Park (21,253), Severn (20,147)

⁶ Chapter 507, Acts of 1971.

⁷ Chapter 253, Acts of 1976; Governor's proclamation of June 25, 1976.

Voter Registration, 1982
 Democrat: 100,875
 Republican: 43,113
 Other: 1,942
 Decline: 9,167
 Total: 155,097

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,928

State Forests: Buckingham (137 acres)

State Parks: Jonas Green (6 acres), Patapsco Valley (11,442 acres), Sandy Point (786 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Anne Arundel Community College, Arnold; St. John's College, Annapolis; U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis

Museums/Historical Societies: Anne Arundell County Historical Society, P. O. Box 836, Severna Park 21146; Historic Annapolis, Inc., 194 Prince George St., Annapolis 21401; Banneker-Douglass Museum of Afro-American Life and History (to open November 1983), 84 Franklin St., Annapolis 21401; U. S. Naval Academy Museum, U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis 21402

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 P. O. Box 71
 Church Circle
 Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 224-1398
 or 224-1397

District Court
 Rowe Blvd. and Taylor Ave.
 Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 269-2611

Orphans Court
 Courthouse Annex
 50 Cathedral St.
 Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 224-1418

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury—first Tuesday in March for a six-month term and first Tuesday in September for a six-month term; Petit Jury—first Tuesday in March for a six-month term in which jurors sit one week out of every two.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. to 3:00 P.M. and Thursdays, 10:00 A.M. to 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

Raymond G. Thieme, *Circuit Administrative Judge* 1993
 James L. Wray, *Chief Judge* 1987
 Bruce C. Williams, *County Administrative Judge* 1991
 Morris Turk 1991

H. Chester Goudy, Jr. 1993
 Eugene M. Lerner 1995
 Martin A. Wolff 1995
 James C. Cawood, Jr. 1997
 Robert S. Heise 1997

Circuit Court Clerk

E. Aubrey Collison 1986

District Court Judges

Thomas J. Curley, *Administrative Judge* . 1992
 Robert N. Lucke, Sr. 1987
 Arthur A. Anderson, Jr. 1990
 George M. Taylor 1990
 Vernon L. Neilson 1991
 Donald M. Lowman 1992
 Alan Erb, *Administrative Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges

Sue M. Sterling, *Chief Judge* 1986
 William H. Barber 1986
 Hazel I. Moreland 1986

Register of Wills

Nan Edith Hatch 1986

Sheriff

William R. Huggins 1986

State's Attorney

Warren B. Duckett, Jr. 1986

District Public Defender

Stephen E. Harris
 Lawrence H. Rushworth, *Assistant*

Master of Juvenile Causes

Erica Wolfe

Master in Domestic Relations

James W. Dryden

Juvenile Services Administration

Henry D. Braun, *Regional Supervisor*
 David Larom, *Assistant Supervisor*

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive
 P.O. Box 1831
 The Arundel Center
 Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 224-1821

County Council
 P. O. Box 1831
 The Arundel Center
 Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 224-1401

Meeting Days: First Monday, 7:00 P.M.; Third Monday, 2:00 P.M.

Executive

County Executive
 James Lighthizer 1986

Robert D. Agee, *Chief Assistant to County Executive*
 Robert J. Dvorak, *Assistant to County Executive*
 Karen J. Michalec, *Assistant to County Executive*
 Vacancy, *Assistant to County Executive*
 F. J. Zylwitis, *Criminal Justice Coordinator*

County Council

County Council
 Wallace R. Childs, *Dist. 4, Chairperson* . . 1986
 Virginia P. Claggett, *Dist. 7, Vice-Chairperson*1986
 Theodore Sophocleus, *Dist. 1*1986
 Michael F. Gilligan, *Dist. 2*1986
 Edward C. Ahern, Jr., *Dist. 3*1986
 Carole Baker, *Dist. 5*1986
 Maureen Lamb, *Dist. 6*1986
 Judy Holmes, *Secretary*
 James Smith, *Clerk*
 Atwood B. Tate, *Council Attorney*

Administration

Director of Administration
 Vacancy, *Director*
 Walter N. Chitwood, *Assistant*

Personnel Board
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*
 Vacancy, *Vice-Chairperson*

Office of Personnel
 Vacancy, *Personnel Officer*

Classified Employees Disability Pension Review Board
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Police and Fire Service Disability Pension Review Board
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Office of Central Services
 J. Michael Evans, *Central Services Officer*

Purchasing Agent
 James Ryan

Buildings and Grounds
 Egnice R. Kriger

Data Processing
 Hugh Carrington

Finance

Office of Finance
 Donald P. Carter, *Controller*

Office of the Budget
 Joseph M. Connell, *Budget Officer*

Auditor
 Joseph H. Novotny

Supervisor of Assessments
 Linton P. Pumphrey

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Muriel G. Carter, *President*1983
 Mary S. Jackson1983
 Charles E. Smelser1983
 Donald E. Hood, *substitute*1983
 Carlton L. Price, *substitute*1983

Attorney for Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Gregory Stephenson

Law

Office of Law
 Steven P. Resnick, *County Solicitor*

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Primus Richardson, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner
 Elmer G. Linhardt, M.D.

Fire Department
 Vacancy, *Administrator*
 Bruce Hisley, *Fire Marshal*

Fire Advisory Board
 John W. Smith, *Chairperson* 1982
 Richard H. Carter, *Vice-Chairperson* . . . 1983
 Gordon Hatt 1984
 Rocci Mastroberti 1984

Police Department
 William S. Lindsey, *Chief*

Detention Center
 Richard J. Baker, *Superintendent*

Animal Control Commission
 John Wazniak, *Chairperson*
 Dr. James Stunkard, *Vice-Chairperson*

Health

Department of Health
 J. Howard Beard, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*
 N. Singh Dhillon, *Environmental Health Director*

Board of Health
 County Council, *ex officio*

Mental Health Advisory Committee
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Alcoholism Advisory Council
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Joseph DiRenzo, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

John C. Wobensmith, *President* 1987
Dr. John L. Wisthoff, *Vice-President* . . . 1985
Barbara R. MacCoy 1983
Jane L. Simon 1984
Dr. Patsy Baker Blackshear 1985
Patricia Huecker 1986
Katherine Kaiser Frantum 1987
Russell Brown, *student member* 1983

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Edward J. Anderson

Anne Arundel Community College

Dr. Thomas E. Florestano, *President*

Anne Arundel Community College Board of Trustees

Vincent A. Mulieri, *Chairperson* 1987
Irene E. Newhouse, *Vice-Chairperson* . . . 1985
Dr. Thomas E. Florestano, *Secretary*
H. Stafford Bullen 1983
Lila A. Schwartz, M.D. 1984
Robert J. DiAiso 1986
Richard A. Gillespie 1988
Walter S. Mills 1988
Daniel Olson, *student member* 1983

Department of Libraries

Edward B. Hall, *Administrator*

Annapolis and Anne Arundel Public Library System Board of Trustees

Elmer M. Jackson, Jr., *President* 1983
Dr. Winston B. Lewis, *Vice-President* . . . 1984
Shirley Heintz, *Secretary* 1984
William R. Woodfield, *Treasurer* 1985
John G. Rouse, Jr., *Counsel*
Bohdan Bulawka
Kitridge A. Buritsch
Ann Hammersla
Dr. John W. Houston
Doris Jackson
Claudia R. Johnson
Neville T. Kirk
Rev. James F. Madison
Ronald C. McGuirk
Barnett L. McKown
James F. McNatt
John J. Nelson
William Padfield
Sylvia Richardson
Admiral Maurice Rindskopf 1983
Hazel Sanner
Marian Satterthwaite
Anne Simmons
Elizabeth Werner

Commission on Culture and the Arts

Lila A. Schwartz, M.D., *Chairperson*

Social Services

Department of Social Services

Edward R. Bloom, *Director*

Social Services Board

Frances Maney, *Chairperson* 1985
Mr. Jean Carlton, *Vice-Chairperson* 1983
Jay M. Haddad 1983
Francis Noel 1983
Jean Richter 1983
Joyce Cramer 1984
Gary Kolb 1985
Robert Washington 1985
James Lighthizer, *County Executive, ex officio* .

Children's Council

Dale R. Mumford, *Chairperson* 1984
Carl G. Holland 1983
Susan Kesler 1983
Libbie Gutsche 1984
Harvey Martini 1984
Mark Good 1985
David Larom 1985
Faith M. Loudon 1985
Edward Miller 1985
Arnold L. Osborn 1985

Foster Care Review Board No. 1

Harley H. Williams, *Chairperson* 1986
Heidi M. Katz, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
Clare Berryman 1984
Cheryl D. Lynch 1984
Pamela J. Wilson 1984
James T. Chase 1986
David Harris 1986
Delores A. Howard 1986
Arthur G. Strissel, Jr. 1986
Carol L. Wicker 1986

Foster Care Review Board No. 2

Nancy Kraus, *Chairperson* 1984
Laura Deane, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
June Allen 1984
Ann Bast 1984
Gladys A. Bishop 1984
T. Sue Gladhill 1984
Eleanor M. Harris 1984
Gertrude B. McGowan 1984
Emily R. Legum 1986
Dorothy A. Boyle, *Assistant Director, Foster Homes*

Disabled Persons Review Board

Annis Gazaway, *Chairperson* 1982
Rev. William Barnett 1983
Alfred J. Bryan, Jr. 1983
Dr. Roger Harris 1983
Kathy Sloman 1983

Laura M. Barker, M.D.	1981	George Phelps	
Karen Alexa Murphy	1982	Donna Yates	
Callista Niess	1982		
<i>Housing Authority</i>		<i>Office of Planning and Zoning</i>	
Donald L. Rosenshine, <i>Executive Director</i>		Florence Beck Kurdle, <i>Planning and Zoning Officer</i>	
Juanita Mayer, <i>Assistant Director</i>			
<i>Housing Authority Board of Commissioners</i>		<i>Office of Zoning Hearings</i>	
Stella M. Benesch, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985	Paul F. Borden, <i>Zoning Hearing Officer</i>	
Willie C. Johnson <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1983		
George Coutros	1984	<i>Board of Appeals</i>	
Robert B. Whitehead	1984	Susan Schappert, <i>Chairperson</i>	
Margaret H. Nelson	1986	Curtis Rodell Warren, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	
Edward P. Loftus	1987	William C. Edmonston	
		Mary K. Harris	
<i>Department of Recreation and Parks</i>		William C. Knight	
Joseph J. McCann, <i>Director</i>		Anthony Lamartina	
		Donald R. Smith	
<i>Recreation and Parks Advisory Board</i>		<i>Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board</i>	
Harvey Garcelon, <i>Chairperson</i>		Martin A. Zehner, <i>Chairperson</i>	
		Charles E. Griffith, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	
<i>North County Senior Center Advisory Board</i>		<i>District Forestry Board</i>	
Vacancy, <i>Chairperson</i>		Louis W. Garman	1983
<i>South County Senior Center Advisory Board</i>		<i>Environmental Affairs Commission^{7a}</i>	
Vacancy, <i>Chairperson</i>		Clifford Falkenau, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
<i>Arnold Senior Center Advisory Board</i>		L. Marshall Dowling	1983
Vacancy, <i>Chairperson</i>		David Maney	1983
<i>Department of Aging</i>		Joan Willard	1983
Vacancy, <i>Director</i>		Tony Cusimano	1984
<i>Area Agency on Aging</i>		John T. Latham	1984
Admiral Norbert Frankenberger, <i>Chairperson</i>		<i>Cable Television Advisory Committee</i>	
<i>Commission on Women</i>		Daniel Higgs, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
Esther Weisman, <i>Chairperson</i>		George Cormeny	1983
<i>Community Action Agency</i>		Ralph Luce III	1983
Yevola Peters, <i>Executive Director</i>		Diane Forsht Sapp	1983
<i>Community Action Board of Trustees</i>		Robert Agee	1984
Vacancy, <i>Chairperson</i>		Gwendolynn Felman	1984
<i>Community Affairs and Information Office</i>		Brian John Gilligan	1984
Patricia Moran, <i>Management Assistant</i>		<i>Economic Development</i>	
<i>Human Relations Commission</i>		Jeffrey Koenig, <i>Administrator</i>	
Father Robert M. Powell, <i>Chairperson</i>		<i>Londontown Publik House Commission</i>	
Gladys Bishop, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>		Jack Keene, <i>Administrator</i>	
<i>Human Relations Officer</i>		Malcolm Hardesty	
Robert L. Nealy		Charlotte O'Leary	
<i>Consumer Affairs Office</i>		Janice Smith	
Nancy Resnick, <i>Coordinator</i>		Edward O. Wayson, Jr.	
<i>Board of Consumer Affairs</i>		<i>Department of Public Works</i>	
Charles T. Brewer, <i>Chairperson</i>		Vacancy, <i>Director</i>	
Homer Hack, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>			
Planning and Building		<i>Bureau of Engineering</i>	
<i>Planning Advisory Board</i>		Vacancy, <i>Chief Engineer</i>	
Col. Carl G. Witte, <i>Chairperson</i>		William Coyne, <i>Assistant Chief Engineer</i>	
Frank Richardson, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>		<i>Traffic Division</i>	
		Darrell Hockstra, <i>Engineering Chief</i>	

^{7a} Created in 1980.

Bureau of Solid Waste
Parker Andrews, *Chief*

Bureau of Road Operations
Allen Tate, *Chief*

Department of Utilities
Vacancy, *Director*

Licensing

Department of Inspections and Permits
John T. Cecil, *Director*

Building Code Violations Review Board
Michael Cusimano, *Chairperson* 1983
Robert Tucker, *Vice-Chairperson* 1983
Randolph Petersen 1983
James Taylor 1985

Environmental Systems Examiners
Daniel Jarzynski, *Chairperson* 1986
Luke R. Mask, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
Theodore Clark 1983
Alexander R. Dowgwillo 1983
Roland L. Kroeger 1984
Jesse Scruggs 1984
Richard Kassolis 1986

Plumbing Commission
William E. Bouchal, *Chairperson*
Louis P. Alcamo, *Vice-Chairperson*
Thomas M. Branzell
N. Singh Dhillon
James C. Fitzsimmons, Jr.
Joseph A. Mayer
Calvin Shilling

Board of Electrical Examiners
Harold Bausum, *Chairperson*
Josiah H. Tice, Jr., *Vice-Chairperson*
John P. Gomoljak
Earl M. Neall, Jr.
Charles Taylor III

Gas Commission
William E. Bouchal, *Chairperson*
Louis P. Alcamo, *Vice-Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
George M. King, *Chairperson* 1983
John Gary, Jr. 1983
Adam Glenn White 1983

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
William R. "Jim" Cantler, *Chairperson*
Anthony Cusimano
Rodney Gross
Van Lee
George F. Wilde
Robert W. Witt

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
G. David Hitchcock, *County Director*
Joanne M. Bordelon
Deborah Fry
Wallace T. Garrett
James R. Kahler
Carol R. Ligon
Constance Pergerson
Ella F. Smart

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
Ray F. Chapman (County appointee),
Chairperson
Edward O. Shepherd, *Vice-Chairperson* . . . 1987
Clifton H. Wayson, *Treasurer* 1985
Isaac Winterson Prout 1984
Norman A. Berg 1986
Wallace T. Garrett, *Extension Agent, Secretary*
(*non-voting*)
James W. Wist, Jr., *District Conservationist* . . .
I. Preston Isaacs, *District Manager*

BALTIMORE CITY

Origin: Originally incorporated by Chapter 68, Acts of 1796. Baltimore City, as a governmental unit, was separated from Baltimore County in 1851.

Name: The name of Baltimore City, like that of Baltimore County, derives from the name of the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

City Code: See *Baltimore City Code* (1976) with supplements.



Area: 92.01 sq. miles (80.34 land, 11.67 water)

Population

1900:	508,957
1950:	949,708
1960:	939,024
1970:	905,787
1980:	786,775

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	325,313
Republican:	35,558
Other:	146
Decline:	18,888
Total:	379,905

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,284

Colleges/Universities: Baltimore Hebrew College, Community College of Baltimore, Coppin State College, Johns Hopkins University, Loyola College, Maryland Institute College of Art, Morgan State University, Ner Israel Rabbinical College, College of Notre Dame of Maryland, Peabody Institute of the Johns Hopkins University, St. Mary's Seminary and University, Sojourner-Douglas College, University of Baltimore, University of Maryland—Baltimore Campus.

Museums: Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Museum, 901 W. Pratt St., Baltimore 21223; Baltimore Museum of Art, Art Museum Drive, Baltimore 21218; Baltimore Industrial Museum, 1415 Key Highway, Baltimore 21230; Baltimore Streetcar Museum, 1901 Falls Rd., Baltimore 21211; City of Baltimore Fire Museum, Gay and Ensor Sts., Baltimore 21202; Cloisters Children's Museum of Baltimore, 10440 Falls Road, Brooklandville 21022; Fort McHenry National Monument and Historic Shrine, East Fort Ave., Baltimore 21230; Lillie Carroll Jackson Museum, 1312 Eutaw Place, Baltimore 21219; Mount Clare Mansion, Carroll Park, Baltimore 21230; Peale Museum (Municipal Museum of the City of Baltimore), 225 Holliday St., Baltimore 21202; Radcliffe Maritime Museum, 201 W. Monument St., Baltimore 21201; Star-Spangled Banner Flag House Association, Inc., 844 E. Pratt St., Baltimore 21202; Walters Art Gallery, Charles and Centre Sts., Baltimore 21201; Young People's Museum of Maryland History, 201 W. Monument St., Baltimore 21201.

Historical Societies: Baltimore Conference United Methodist Historical Society, 2200 St. Paul St., Baltimore 21218; Baltimore Heritage, Inc. (Carroll Mansion), 800 E. Lombard St., Baltimore 21202; Jewish Historical Society of Maryland, Inc., 5800 Park Heights Ave., Baltimore 21215; Maryland Historical Society, 201 W. Monument St., Baltimore 21201; Maryland House and Garden Pilgrimage, 600 W. Chesapeake Ave., Baltimore 21204; Society for the History of the Germans in Maryland, 231 St. Paul Pl., Baltimore 21202.

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Administrative Office of the Circuit Court

Court House East, Room 310
111 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-5064

Circuit Court

Administrative Division

Clerk's Office
Room 412
Court House East
111 N. Calvert St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-3733

Personnel Office
Room 403
Court House East Telephone: 659-3800

Assignment Division

Civil Assignment
Room 219
Court House West Telephone: 659-3755

Criminal Assignment
Room 220
Court House West Telephone: 659-3811

Civil Division

Equity
Room 462
Court House East Telephone: 659-3722

Law
Room 462
Court House East Telephone: 659-3711

Criminal Division

Room 200
Court House West Telephone: 659-3750

Domestic Relations Division

Room 419
Court House West Telephone: 659-3799

Jury Division

Jury Commissioner's Office
Room 241
Court House West Telephone: 659-3775

Juvenile Division

Room 119
Court House West Telephone: 659-4274

Licensing and Land Records Division

Land Records
Room 610
Court House West Telephone: 659-3770

Marriage License Bureau
 Room 142
 Court House West Telephone: 659-3780

Traders' License Bureau
 Room 142
 Court House West Telephone: 659-3790

Pre-Trial Release Division
 Room 508
 Court House West Telephone: 659-3844

District Court

211 E. Madison St.
 Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 837-4656

Orphans' Court

Court House East, Room 311
 111 N. Calvert St.
 Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-5034
 Register of Wills: 752-5131

Court Terms:
 Circuit Court—September through June, Summer
 Assignment

Orphans' Court Days—Monday through Friday,
 10:30 A.M. - 12:00 noon

Circuit Court Judges

- J. Harold Grady, *Chief Judge* 1995
- Robert L. Karwacki, *Administrative Judge* 1989
- Robert I. H. Hammerman 1983
- James W. Murphy 1985
- David Ross 1985
- Basil A. Thomas 1985
- Robert B. Watts 1985
- Marshall A. Levin 1987
- Mary Arabian 1991
- Martin B. Greenfeld 1991
- John R. Hargrove 1991
- Edgar P. Silver 1993
- Milton B. Allen 1993
- Solomon Baylor 1993
- Joseph H. H. Kaplan 1993
- Robert M. Bell 1995
- Elsbeth Levy Bothe 1995
- William H. Murphy, Jr. 1995
- Joseph I. Pines 1995
- John Carroll Byrnes 1997
- Kenneth L. Johnson 1997
- Thomas Ward 1997
- one vacancy

Administrative Office of the Circuit Court

- Terry T. Deinlein, *Administrator*
- Barbara A. Robinson, *Deputy Administrator* . .
- Mary B. Widomski, *Fiscal Administrator*
- Joseph T. D'Alesandro, *Medical Record Clerk*

Court Reporters

Doris E. Gaffney, *Chief Reporter*

Juvenile Division

Milton B. Allen, *Judge for Juvenile Causes* . . .

Masters of Juvenile Causes

- Leonard A. Briscoe
- Charlotte M. Cooksey
- Howard I. Golden
- C. Yvonne Holt
- John F. O'Grady
- Paul A. Smith, Jr.
- Bright K. Walker

Masters of Domestic Relations

Bonita J. Dancy
 Lucy Ann Garvey

Master of General Equity

Elizabeth H. Tockman

Commissioner of Law Courts

Paul J. Reed, Jr.

Circuit Court

Administrative Division

- Sandra E. Banks, *Clerk of the Circuit Court* 1987
- Patricia M. Bertorelli, *Chief Deputy of Operations*
- Elmer O. Harris, *Chief Deputy, Staff*
- John M. Bacon, *Personnel Director*

Assignment Division

George B. Riggan, Jr., *Assignment Commissioner*

Civil Division

John F. Kelly, *Equity Deputy Clerk*
 Francis R. Sherry, *Law Deputy Clerk*

Criminal Division

Lawrence A. Murphy, *Deputy Clerk*

Domestic Relations Division

Natalie Bundy, *Director*

Jury Division

Ernestine Karukas Thomas, *Jury Commissioner*

Juvenile Division

James L. Benton, Jr., *Juvenile Court Administrator*

Licensing and Land Records Division

- Charles W. Mackey, Jr., *Land Records Supervisor*
- John F. Wankmiller, *Marriage License Bureau Supervisor*

Denise D. Smith, *Traders' License Bureau Supervisor*

Pre-Trial Release Division
John R. Camou, *Director*

District Court Judges

- Joseph A. Ciotola, *Administrative Judge* . 1986
- Sol J. Friedman 1983
- Martin A. Kircher 1983
- James L. Bundy 1984
- I. Sewell Lamdin 1984
- Alan M. Resnick 1984
- James J. Welsh, Jr. 1984
- Hilary D. Caplan 1986
- Henry W. Stichel, Jr. 1986
- Blanche G. Wahl 1987
- Carl W. Bacharach 1988
- Richard O. Motsay 1988
- Robert J. Gerstung 1990
- Neal M. Janey 1990
- Harold Lewis 1990
- Edward J. Angeletti 1991
- Arrie W. Davis 1991
- Daniel Friedman 1991
- Mabel Houze Hubbard 1991
- Alan B. Lipson 1991
- George J. Helinski 1992
- Mary Ellen T. Rinehardt 1992

Orphans' Court Judges

- C. Warren Colgan, *Chief Judge* 1986
- AskeW W. Gatewood, Jr. 1986
- Archie D. Williams 1986

Register of Wills

- Mary W. Conaway 1986

Sheriff

- George W. Freeburger 1986

Division of Court House Security

- Eugene C. Brukiewa, *Chief*

State's Attorney

- Kurt Schmoke 1986

District Public Defender

- Norman N. Yankellow

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Mayor's Office

City Hall, Room 250
100 North Holliday St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-3100

City Council

City Hall
100 North Holliday St.
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-4800

Meeting Days: Mondays, 5:00 P.M.

Mayor

- William D. Schaefer 1983

City Council

- Clarence H. (Du) Burns, *President* 1983
- Frank X. Gallagher, *Dist. 3, Vice-President* 1983
- Dominic M. DiPietro, *Dist. 1* 1983
- Donald G. Hammen, *Dist. 1* 1983
- John A. Schaefer, *Dist. 1* 1983
- Mary Pat Clarke, *Dist. 2* 1983
- Edwin A. Johnson, *Dist. 2* 1983
- Nathaniel J. McFadden, *Dist. 2* 1983
- Martin Curran, *Dist. 3* 1983
- Mary Fitzgerald, *Dist. 3* 1983
- Victorine Q. Adams, *Dist. 4* 1983
- Kweisi Mfume, *Dist. 4* 1983
- Michael B. Mitchell, *Dist. 4* 1983
- Vacancy, *Dist. 5* 1983
- Rochelle "Rikki" Spector, *Dist. 5* 1983
- Thomas J. S. Waxter, Jr., *Dist. 5* 1983
- Joseph DiBlasi, *Dist. 6* 1983
- Timothy D. Murphy, *Dist. 6* 1983
- William J. Myers, *Dist. 6* 1983

Board of Estimates

- William D. Schaefer, *Mayor*
- Clarence H. (Du) Burns, *President, City Council*
- Benjamin L. Brown, *City Solicitor*
- Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller*
- Francis W. Kuchta, *Director, Department of Public Works*

Finance

Comptroller

- Hyman A. Pressman 1983

Department of Real Estate

- John J. Hentschel, *Real Estate Officer*

Finance Department

- Charles L. Benton, Jr., *Director*

Bureau of Accounting Operations

- Lloyd W. Jones, *Chief*

Bureau of the Budget and Management Research

- Edward J. Gallagher, *Chief*

Bureau of Management Information Systems

- Vacancy, *Chief*

Bureau of Payroll and Disbursements

- Harry Deitchman, *Chief*

Bureau of Treasury Management

- James Vroonland, *Chief*

Board of Finance

- William D. Schaefer, *Mayor, President*
- Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller*
- Frederica B. Baxter 1983
- W. Thomas Gisriel 1983
- Robert W. Schaefer 1983

City Council Office of Financial Review

- Ronny J. Goldsmith, *Fiscal Advisor*

Auditor

- Allan L. Reynolds

Supervisor of Assessments

- Robert M. Wolfing

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

- David J. Preller, Sr., *Chairperson* 1983
- Percy Davis, *Secretary* 1983
- Marshall W. Jones, Jr. 1983
- Verdell Adair, *substitute* 1983
- George L. Bailey, Sr., *substitute* 1983

Administrator of Elections

- Gene Raynor

Law

City Solicitor

- Benjamin L. Brown

Department of Legislative Reference

- Bernard F. Murphy, *Director*
- Richard J. Cox, *City Archivist and Records Management Officer*

Public Safety

Police Commissioner

- Frank J. Battaglia 1984

Complaint Evaluation Board⁸

- Jerome A. Nicholas, Jr., *Acting Chairperson*
- Joanne Anderson
- Garry Bass
- Lawrence B. Coshnear
- Tyrone Hill
- Jane Pilliod
- Bishop L. Robinson

Jail Board

- Vacancy, *President* 1993

Baltimore City Jail

- Paul J. Davis, *Warden*
- Martena Green, *Director, Women's Detention Center*

Parole and Probation Department

- Bryant Wooten, *Area Administrator*

Chief Medical Examiner

- Russell S. Fisher, M.D.

Fire Department

- Peter J. O'Connor, Jr., *Chief*

Board of Fire Commissioners

- Henry G. Parks, Jr., *President* 1983

Department of Transit and Traffic

- James W. Causey, *Acting Commissioner*

Office of Emergency Management and Civil Defense

- William C. Codd II, *Director*

Mayor's Traffic Safety Commission

- Mose Ottenheimer II, *Chairperson*

Health

Health Department

- John B. DeHoff, M.D., M.P.H., *Commissioner*
- Susan R. Guarnieri, M.D., *Deputy Commissioner, Medical Services*
- Alvin B. Watson, *Deputy Commissioner, Health Administration*
- Venita N. Allen, M.D., M.P.H., *Assistant Commissioner, Child Health Services*
- Dr. Marc B. Lipton, *Assistant Commissioner, Mental Health and Addictions*
- Frank Hoot, *Assistant Commissioner, Environmental Health*
- Patricia Dennis, *Assistant Commissioner, Health Services for the Aging*
- Juanito F. Lopez, M.D., *Assistant Commissioner, Maternal and Family Planning Services*
- Kathleen F. Edwards, Ph.D., *Assistant Commissioner, Community Health*

Mayor's Advisory Council on Mental Health

- Cynthia DeLeaver-Coates, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

- Carl E. Smith, *Chairperson*

Mayor's Advisory Council on Alcoholism

- William L. Jews, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

- Lewis Eliasberg, Jr., *Chairperson*

Education

Board of School Commissioners

- David C. Daneker, *President* 1986
- Beryl W. Williams, *Vice-President* 1984
- Dr. Monroe Saunders, Sr. 1984
- Robert L. Walker 1984
- Howard E. Marshall 1986
- Doris M. Johnson 1986
- Robert C. Embry, Jr. 1988
- Ruth Silverstone 1988
- Joseph Lee Smith 1988

⁸ Established in 1975 as a police review board.

Superintendent of Public Instruction
 Alice G. Pinderhughes, *Interim Superintendent*

Community College of Baltimore
 Charles G. Tildon, Jr., *President*

Community College of Baltimore, Board of Trustees
 Stephen H. Kimatian, *Chairperson* 1985

Social Services

Department of Social Services
 Dr. George G. Musgrove, *Director*

Social Services Commission
 Alonzo P. Moss, *Chairperson* 1988
 E. Dale Adkins III 1983
 James H. Edwards 1983
 Margaret L. Dyer 1985
 Vivian E. Washington 1985
 Stanley Mazaroff 1986
 William L. Jews 1987
 Lester Buster, *representing William D. Schaefer, Mayor, ex officio*
 John B. DeHoff, M.D., *Commissioner of Health, ex officio*

Foster Care Review Board Northwest Region no. 1
 Carolyn Wainwright, *Chairperson* 1986
 Edith R. Hare 1984
 Doris S. Polston 1984
 Patricia Halle 1986
 Donald E. Healy 1986
 Patricia Holland 1986
 Meg McFadden 1986

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region no. 1
 Gerard P. Uehlinger, *Chairperson* 1984
 Marjorie Caine 1984
 Robert Greenfield 1984
 Joyce Ann Raab 1984
 Iris Gordon 1986
 Gloria Parks Simmons 1986
 Angelina Anthony, *alternate* 1984

Foster Care Review Board Eastern Region no. 2
 Frederick Ruff, *Chairperson* 1986
 Megan G. Shook 1984
 Sara Siebert 1984
 Ramona Batty 1986
 Gary Cunningham 1986
 Christina Hall 1986
 Delores Stadler 1986

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 1
 Michael D. Barocca, *Chairperson* 1986
 Alma Bell 1984
 Eloise A. Bridges 1984
 Ronald R. Harris 1984
 Mossie Meadows 1984
 Jane G. Sprenger 1984
 Sharon Guertler 1986

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 2
 Carla B. Ford, *Chairperson* 1984
 Delores Burley 1984
 James Casey 1984
 Jean Dockhorn 1984
 Ms. Marion D. Gutman 1984
 Ruth Gilbert 1986
 William LaMont Lewis 1986

Foster Care Review Board Southwest Region no. 3
 Norma Lambson, *Chairperson* 1986
 Ann Alston 1984
 Charles Lansberry, Jr. 1984
 Doris Schofield 1986
 Yetta Semiatin 1986
 Adam Vanlandingham 1986

Disabled Persons Review Board
 Ivy Harris, *Chairperson*

Council for Children and Youth
 Debra Taylor, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging and Retirement Education
 Selma Gross, *Executive Director*

Community Relations Commission
 John B. Ferron, *Director*

Urban Services Agency
 Lenwood M. Ivey, *Director*

Urban Services Commission
 Clarence W. Blount, *Chairperson*

Board of Recreation and Parks
 Larry Rose, *Acting Director*
 Phyllis Adair, *Executive Secretary*
 George L. Russell, Jr.

Planning, Building, and Inspection

Planning Commission
 Charles S. Colson, *Acting Chairperson* . . . 1983
 James P. Grant 1985
 June Thorne 1985
 Thomas C. Barry 1986
 Sally Michel 1987
 Mark Wasserman, *Physical Development Coordinator, representing William D. Schaefer, Mayor, ex officio*
 Vacancy, *City Council, ex officio*
 Francis W. Kuchta, *Director of Public Works, ex officio*

Department of Planning
 Larry Reich, *Director*

Energy Conservation Commission
 Patricia Case, *Chairperson*

Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals
 Vacancy, *Chairperson* 1986
 Gilbert V. Rubin, *Executive Director*

- Baltimore Economic Development Corporation*
Bernard L. Berkowitz, *President*
- Department of Housing and Community Development*
M. Jay Brodie, *Commissioner*
- Department of Public Works*
Francis W. Kuchta, *Director*
- Bureau of Highways*
George Perdikakis, *Head*
- Division of Highway Engineering*
William O'Keefe, *Chief*
- Division of Highway Maintenance*
Marco L. Palughi, *Chief*
- Division of Alleys and Footways*
Harry Snyder, *Chief*
- Bureau of Construction Management*
Cormac M. Lannon, *Chief*
- Division of Public Construction*
Vacancy, *Chief*
- Division of Tests and Measurements*
Joseph T. Meisel, *Chief*
- Division of Highway and Utility Construction*
James Zito, *Chief*
- Division of Surveys and Records*
Joseph F. Melocik, *Chief*
- Bureau of Water and Waste Water*
Richard J. Kretzschmar, *Acting Director*
- Division of Water Engineering*
Richard J. Kretzschmar, *Chief*
- Division of Water and Waste Water Maintenance*
Lawrence E. Hudson, *Chief*
- Division of Water Facilities*
Walter J. Koterwas, *Chief*
- Division of Waste Water Facilities*
Jerold D. Wingcart, *Chief*
- Bureau of Metered Accounts*
Melvin Thomas, *Chief*
- Division of Waste Water Engineering*
Nelson A. Luthy, *Chief*

- Division of Waste Collection*
Leonard B. Folio, *Chief*
- Division of Waste Disposal*
Edward May, *Chief*
- Division of Erosion and Sediment Control*
Fred Marc, *Chief*
- Bureau of General Services*
Edward T. Marshall, *Head*
- Division of Building Operations and Maintenance*
William E. Mantler, *Chief*
- Division of Motor Vehicles and Mechanical Shops*
Thomas F. Rieley, *Chief*
- Division of Abandoned Vehicles*
Charles J. Burke, *Chief*
- Bureau of Markets and Harbor Administration*
Art Tittel, *Superintendent of Markets and Harbor Master*
- Off-Street Parking Commission*⁹
Richard Riggs, *Chairperson*
Robert T. Schaffner, *Director*
- Labor Commissioner*
Jeffrey Austin

Licenses

Most licenses required under the City code are issued by the Assistant Cashier, Bureau of Receipts, in the office of the Treasurer. Licenses required under the State code are issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court.

- Board of Liquor License Commissioners*
James L. McCully, *Chairperson* 1983
George Grafton Brown 1983
Jane M. Schroeder 1983

- Board of Bail Bond License Commissioners*
William I. Weston, *Chairperson* 1984

Internal Administration

Other departments of internal administration are within the Comptroller's office.

- Civil Service Commission*
David Albright, *President* 1985
Hilda Ford, *Director*

⁹ Ordinance No. 338, July 2, 1948.

Retirement Systems of the City of Baltimore
 Hyman A. Pressman, *Comptroller, Chairperson of the Board of Trustees, ex officio*
 M. L. Leslie, *Administrator*

Extension Service

Extension Agents

Stephanie D. Brown, *City Extension Director* ..
 Gwendolyn Bell

John T. Carrington

Gary F. Creighton

Cheryl H. Jones

Jacquelyn E. Keller

Pamela B. King

Ellen N. Varley

Peggy Altman, *4-H Program Coordinator*

Miscellaneous Boards, Commissions, and Institutions

Baltimore Convention Center Complex
 John B. Zerbe, *Director*

Bureau of Kosher Meat and Food Control
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Architectural Commission
 William D. Schaefer, *Mayor, Director, ex officio*
 Cormac M. Lannon, *Executive Secretary*

Leon Bridges 1983

F. Barton Harvey, Jr. 1983

Samuel L. Silber 1983

Civic Design Commission
 Hoult Verkerke, *Chairperson* 1985

Commission for Historical and Architectural Preservation
 Patricia Henshall, *Chairperson*

Kathleen G. Kotarba, *Director*

*Mayor's Advisory Committee on Small Business*¹⁰
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Herman Katkow, *Director*

Financial Disclosure Advisory Board
 Allan H. Fisher, Jr., *Chairperson*

Wage Commission
 Robert O. Bonnell, Jr., *Chairperson*

Jesse J. Hinson, Jr., *Director*

Art Commission
 William D. Schaefer, *Mayor, Chairperson, ex officio*

Vickie Porter, *Executive Secretary*

Vernon Wiesand, *Chairperson*

Baltimore Museum of Art
 Robert M. Thomas, *President, Board of Trustees*

Arnold Lehman, *Director*

Ann Boyce Harper, *Assistant Director for Administration*

Brenda Richardson, *Assistant Director for Art* ..

Municipal Museum of the City of Baltimore (Peale Museum)
 H. Chace Davis, Jr., *President, Board of Trustees*

Dennis K. McDaniel, *Executive Director*

Walters Art Gallery
 Jay M. Wilson, *President, Board of Trustees* ..

Francis D. Murnaghan, Jr., *Chairperson, Board of Trustees*

Robert P. Bergman, *Director*

City of Baltimore Fire Museum
 Vacancy, *President, Board of Trustees*

Tony Wayte Kunas, *Curator*

Enoch Pratt Free Library
 James A. Gary III, *President, Board of Trustees*
 Anna Curry, *Director*

National Aquarium in Baltimore
 Frank Gunther, Jr., *Chairperson, Board of Trustees*

Peter Pelham, *Director*

Baltimore City Zoo
 Stuart S. Janney III, *President, Board of Trustees of the Baltimore Zoological Society* ...

Brian A. Rutledge, *Director*

BALTIMORE COUNTY

County Seat: Towson 21204

Origin: The legal origin of Baltimore County is not known, but it was in existence by January 12, 1659/60 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the county.

Name: The name of this county like that of Baltimore City, derives from the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

Form of Government: Charter (1956)

County Code: See *Baltimore County Code* (1978) with supplements.



¹⁰ Established by Executive Order in June 1960, the Committee consists of 8 members. The Director is appointed by the Mayor.

Area: 632.59 sq. miles (597.60 land, 34.99 water)

Population

	1900:	90,755
	1950:	270,273
	1960:	492,428
	1970:	620,409
	1980:	655,615
Dist. 1		62,661
Dist. 2		65,397
Dist. 3		39,487
Dist. 4		37,541
Dist. 5		3,960
Dist. 6		3,300
Dist. 7		5,673
Dist. 8		47,489
Dist. 9		98,859
Dist. 10		7,607
Dist. 11		39,440
Dist. 12		60,718
Dist. 13		36,922
Dist. 14		42,258
Dist. 15		104,303

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Essex (39,614), Towson (31,083), Security (29,453)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	263,315
Republican:	70,352
Other and Decline:	16,724
Total:	350,391

Per Capita Income (1980): \$9,986

State Parks: Gunpowder Falls (11,470 acres), Pappasco Valley (11,442 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Catonsville Community College, Dundalk Community College, Essex Community College, Goucher College, Towson State University, University of Maryland-Catonsville Campus, Villa Julie College

Museums/Historical Societies: Fire Museum of Maryland, 1301 York Rd., Lutherville 21093; Baltimore County Historical Society, Inc., 9811 Van Buren Lane, Cockeysville 21030

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
County Courts Building
401 Bosley Avenue
Towson 21204 Telephone: 494-3100

District Court
111 Alleghany Ave.
Towson 21204 Telephone: 321-3300

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, second Monday in January, May, and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Monday through Friday, 10 A.M. - 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

John E. Raine, Jr., <i>Chief Judge</i>	1987
Frank E. Cicone, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	1989
Walter R. Haile	1983
A. Owen Hennegan	1984
Edward A. DeWaters, Jr.	1991
Paul E. Alpert	1993
William R. Buchanan	1993
Austin W. Brizendine, Sr.	1995
Cullen H. Hormes	1995
John F. Fader II	1997
J. William Hinkel	1997
James H. Langrall	1997
James S. Sfekas	1997

Circuit Court Clerk

Elmer H. Kahline, Jr.	1986
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Administrative Office of the Circuit Court¹¹

Eugene Creed, <i>Administrator of the Court</i>	...
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District Court Judges

John H. Garmer, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	1990
David N. Bates	1985
John P. Rellas	1986
Gerard W. Wittstadt	1986
William S. Baldwin	1988
Edward D. Hardesty	1991
James E. Kardash	1991
Werner G. Schoeler	1991
Fred E. Waldrop	1991
A. Gordon Boone, Jr.	1992
William T. Evans	1992
Patricia S. Graham	1992
Joseph T. O'Melia, <i>Administrative Clerk</i>	...

Orphans' Court Judges

Suzanne Mensh, <i>Chief Judge</i>	1986
T. Burgess Hamilton, Sr.	1986
Alexander B. Page, Jr.	1986

Register of Wills

Peter J. Basilone	1986
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Sheriff

Charles H. Hickey, Jr.	1986
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State's Attorney

Sandra Ann O'Connor	1986
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District Public Defender

Paul J. Feeley	...
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ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Office Building
Towson 21204 Telephone: 494-3196

Meeting Days: First and third Mondays, 7:30 P.M.

¹¹ Created in 1967 by administrative order of the County Council.

Executive

County Executive

Donald P. Hutchinson 1986

Executive Secretary

Patricia L. Kirkner

Administrative Assistants

Adrienne A. Jones

Harold E. Long

Patrick H. Roddy

Judith M. Sussman

Lynn J. Yates

County Council

County Council

Barbara F. Bachur, *Dist. 4, Chairperson* . 1986

Ronald B. Hickernell, *Dist. 1* 1986

Gary Huddles, *Dist. 2* 1986

James T. Smith, Jr., *Dist. 3* 1986

Norman W. Lauenstein, *Dist. 5* 1986

Eugene W. Gallagher, *Dist. 6* 1986

John W. O'Rourke, *Dist. 7* 1986

Thomas Toporovich, *Secretary and*

Administrative Assistant

Auditor

Herbert W. Wirts

Administration

County Administrative Officer

B. Melvin Cole

Honora Freeman, *Assistant*

June E. Streckfus, *Assistant*

Board of Appeals

William T. Hackett, *Chairperson* 1985

William R. Evans 1985

Keith Franz 1985

Patricia Phipps 1985

LeRoy B. Spurrier 1985

Joanne L. Sudler 1985

Office of Personnel

James L. Allen, *Director*

Personnel and Salary Advisory Board

Charles M. Kerr, *Chairperson* 1985

Susan D. Farace 1983

Joshua R. Wheeler 1983

Alpha Joseph Davis, Jr. 1985

Alfred J. Moran 1985

James L. Allen, *Director, Office of Personnel,*

ex officio

Office of Central Services

Harry A. Emmermann, *Director*

Office of Research and Public Affairs

Janet K. Myles, *Information Officer*

*Department of Traffic Engineering*¹²

Stephen E. Collins, *Director*

Community Relations Commission

Vacancy, *Executive Director*

Labor Commissioner

Joanne Kramer

*Office of Data Processing and Management Information*¹³

Finance

Office of Finance

Annette Ptak, *Director*

Office of the Budget

Stanley Guild, Jr., *Director*

Supervisor of Assessments

Kenneth Robbins

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Donald K. Wakefield, *President* 1983

Robert J. Seidel, Sr., *Vice-President* 1983

Joseph N. Karey, *Secretary* 1983

Thomas Aversa 1983

Edward S. Lerp, Jr. 1983

Raymond P. Maher, *substitute* 1983

Law

Office of Law

Leonard S. Jacobson, *County Attorney*

Public Safety

Police Bureau

Cornelius J. Behan, *Chief*

Baltimore County Jail

Mark A. Levine, *Warden*

Fire Department

Paul H. Reincke, *Chief*

Bureau of Emergency Management and Civil Defense

B. Melvin Cole, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiners

Melvin B. Davis, M.D.

Stanley Felsenberd, M.D.

John C. Hyle, M.D.

Charles F. O'Donnell, M.D.

Edgar Williamson, M.D.

Kulwants Ahluwalia, M.D., *substitute*

Marion Cowaleuski, M.D., *substitute*

Raymond Cunningham, M.D., *substitute*

Conrado Ferrero, M.D., *substitute*

¹² Created by Baltimore County Charter, section 504.

¹³ Created by Baltimore County Charter, section 524.2. Incorporated into Budget Office in 1981.

Frank Kasik, Jr., M.D., *substitute*
 T. Crosson O'Donovan, M.D., *substitute*

Health

Health Department

Donald J. Roop, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*
 Margaret L. Sherrard, M.D., *Deputy Director* .

Bureau of Administrative Services

Thomas H. Eminizer, *Director*

Bureau of Environmental Services

Ian J. Forrest, *Director*

Bureau of Mental Health

Mehdi Yeganeh, M.D., *Director*

Bureau of Nursing Services

Jane Galbraith, *Director*

Bureau of Patient Care

Gerard D. Dobrzycki, M.D., *Director*

Bureau of Preventive Services

John M. Krager, M.D., *Director*

Bureau of Animal Control

Elson Duvall, *Director*

Animal Welfare Hearing Board

Shirley C. Merrill, *Chairperson*

Board of Health

George W. Schucker, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Council

Faye Adler, *Chairperson*

Citizens' Council on Alcohol and Drug Abuse

Lois Zeller, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Wayne Rodgers, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Roger B. Hayden, *President* 1987
 Marcus M. Botsaris, *Vice-President* 1986
 Carolyn P. Boitnott 1983
 Edward W. Holmes, Ph.D. 1983
 Phyllis P. Shimonkevitz 1983
 Victor DeLiberia, Sr. 1984
 Dr. LaMoyne M. Matthews 1984
 Rosalie Hellman 1985
 Donald E. Pearce 1985
 Carolee B. Smith 1986
 Kathleen M. Ruppel, *student member* . . . 1983

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Robert Y. Dubel 1984

School Shared Space Council

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Baltimore County Community Colleges, Board of Trustees

Alan J. Ferguson, *Chairperson* 1984
 Richard A. Uhler, *Vice-Chairperson* 1987
 Herbert M. Fisher 1983
 Nancy M. Hubers 1983
 Mary Anna R. Maguire 1985
 Edward D. Seidel 1985
 John E. Sandbower 1986
 John L. Contic 1987
 Peter John Moralis 1987

Catonsville Community College

Dr. John Mack Kingsmore, *President and Secretary/Treasurer*

Dundalk Community College

Dr. Philip R. Day, *President*

Essex Community College

Dr. John E. Ravekes, *President*

Library System

Charles W. Robinson, *Director*

Library System, Board of Library Trustees

Charles W. Thomas, *President* 1983
 Dr. Neal K. Brooks, *Vice-President* 1985
 Patricia F. Turner, *Secretary* 1987
 Herbert A. Davis, *Treasurer* 1983
 Dorothy Beaman 1984
 Jacqueline Hedberg 1984

Social Services

Social Services Board

Louise F. Carlson, *Chairperson* 1983
 Dr. John M. Williams, *Vice-Chairperson* . 1984
 Maria L. Garitee, *Secretary* 1983
 Harold Long, *representing Donald P. Hutchinson, County Executive, ex officio*
 Melville W. Pugh, Jr. 1983
 Barbara L. Himmelrich 1984
 Paul M. Sandler 1985
 Jeanne Silber 1985
 Marion P. Szymanski 1985

Director of Social Services

Camille B. Wheeler

Department of Aging

Timothy Fagan, *Director*

Children and Youth Council

Ardis Bell, *Chairperson*
 Harriette Burros, *Coordinator*

Foster Care Review Board no. 1

Muriel L. Pusin, *Chairperson* 1984
 Marian Corbitt, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
 Mignon H. Atkins 1984
 John R. Bashaar 1986
 Anna H. Lee 1986
 Howard B. Merker 1986
 M. Polk Roberts 1986

Foster Care Review Board no. 2

- Bruce Bryant, *Chairperson* 1984
- Patricia M. Ash, R.N., *Vice-Chairperson* . 1984
- Constance M. Dicembre 1984
- Grazia Matesic, M.D. 1984
- David O'Hara, D.S.W. 1984
- Clarice J. Ott 1984
- Dolores Myers 1986

Foster Care Review Board no. 3

- Lawrence Daniels, *Chairperson* 1984
- Loretta Kronner-Most, R.N., *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
- Melvin Holmes 1984
- Sharon Jandorf 1984
- May E. Krepp 1984
- Linda Schuerholz 1984
- Kenneth L. McKinney 1986

Disabled Persons Review Board

- Irvin N. Caplan, *Chairperson*

Youth Commission

- Harriette Burros, *Coordinator*

Commission for Women

- Ann C. McLaughlin, *President*

Community Action Agency

- Vacancy, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Recreation and Parks Board

- Ruth A. Gosnell, *Chairperson* 1986
- Duward E. Hart, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
- Martin J. Smith 1983
- Marcus M. Botsaris 1984
- Thomas P. Ogle, Sr. 1984
- Theresa Theisz 1984
- Arthur N. Rogers III 1985
- James R. Backstrom 1986
- Cyril O. Byron, Sr. 1986
- Jean R. Worthley 1986
- Donald P. Hutchinson, *County Executive, ex officio*

Department of Recreation and Parks

- Malcolm S. Aldrich, *Director*

Planning and Building

Office of Planning and Zoning

- Norman E. Gerber, *Director*
- Robert W. Marriott, Jr., *Deputy Director*

Planning Board

- Kenneth D. Dryden, *Chairperson* 1983
- Penelope McM. Johnson, *Vice-Chairperson* 1985
- Benjamin Bronstein 1983
- John Disney 1983
- Lewis M. Hess, Jr. 1983
- Carolyn H. Thaler 1983
- Dale Balfour 1984

- Dr. Jeanne Beck 1984
- Dr. David T. Lewis 1984
- Joseph J. Newberger 1984
- Charles H. Culbertson 1985
- Edmund C. Dotterweich, Jr. 1985
- Carroll S. Jackson 1985
- Jack Matthews 1985
- Dale J. Volz 1985

Zoning Commissioner

- William Hammond

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

- Wayne C. McGinnis, *Chairperson*

Economic Development Commission

- William K. Smith, *Chairperson*
- Robert L. Hannon, *Director*
- Phyllis B. Brotman
- Paul Causey
- Edmund F. Haile
- Daniel T. Mulheran
- E. Brent Snodgrass
- Janet Tolbert

Architectural Review Board

- Donald D. Smith, *Chairperson*

Department of Public Works

- Harry J. Pistel, *Director*
- Gene L. Neff, *Deputy Director*

Bureau of Engineering

- Ellsworth N. Diver, *Chief*

Bureau of Highways

- Leonard L. Sprinkle, *Chief*

Bureau of Utilities

- John E. Wolf, *Chief*

Bureau of Sanitation

- Charles E. Farley, *Chief*

Bureau of Land Acquisition

- Walter S. Rasmussen, *Chief*

Bureau of Public Services

- Robert A. Morton, *Chief*

Electrical Administration Board

- Joseph M. Schroeter, *Chairperson*

County Development Coordinator

- Lawrence J. Walsh

Revitalization Coordinator

- Vacancy

Baltimore County Revenue Authority¹⁴

- Robert W. Cannon, *Chairperson* 1987
- Michael D. Sullivan 1983

¹⁴ Chapter 126, Acts of 1955.

- William R. Brown, Jr. 1984
- Charles B. Heyman 1985
- Alan J. Bloom 1986
- Charles E. Heintz, Jr., *Executive Director*

Department of Permits and Licenses

- Ted Zaleski, Jr., *Director*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

- Jerry D. Jordon, *Chairperson* 1983
- Philip Leyhe, Jr. 1983
- Dr. Anthony Padussis 1983
- Stanley Pianowski 1983
- Ann M. Eierman, *Secretary*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

- Imogene D. Romino, *Acting Director*
- Russell J. Balge
- G. Richard Curran
- J. William Clark
- David B. Holmes
- Julia Anne Lockard
- Hazel Patterson

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- Loring T. Sparks, *Chairperson* 1983
- Wayne C. McGinnis, *Vice-Chairperson* . . . 1984
- Roland Manger, *Treasurer* 1986
- Vernon R. Foster 1985
- Robert G. Thomas (County appointee)
- G. Richard Curran, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- Ricky Dills, *District Conservationist*
- John Gease, *District Manager*

CALVERT COUNTY

County Seat: Prince Frederick 20678

Origin: Established by an Order in Council of 1654 and called Patuxent County until 1658.

Name: Takes its name from the family name of the Proprietary.

Form of Government: County Commissioners



County Code: See *Code of Public Local Laws of Calvert County* (1981).

Area: 240.32 sq. miles (213.23 land, 27.09 water)

Population

1900:	10,223
1950:	12,100
1960:	15,826
1970:	20,682
1980:	34,638

Dist. 1, Solomons Island	9,687
Dist. 2, Prince Frederick	9,330
Dist. 3, Sunderland	15,621

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
North Beach (1,504), Chesapeake Beach (1,408)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Prince Frederick (1,805), Long Beach-Calvert Beach (1,203)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	11,030
Republican:	3,890
Other and Decline:	884
Total:	15,804

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,630

State Parks: Calvert Cliffs (1,185 acres)

Museums/Historical Societies: Calvert Marine Museum, Solomons 20688; Calvert County Historical Society, Library Building, Prince Frederick 20678

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court

Courthouse

Prince Frederick 20678

Telephone: 535-1600
ext. 240

District Court

Box 379

Prince Frederick 20678

Telephone: 535-1600
ext. 205, 206

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in April and third Monday in October.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of every month.

Circuit Court Resident Judge

Perry G. Bowen, Jr. 1997

Circuit Court Clerk

Audrey B. Evans 1986

District Court Judge

Larry D. Lamson 1989

Dennis T. Fean, *Administrative Clerk*

Helen T. Green, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Clerk
 Ellen D. Bowen, *Chief Judge*1986
 Mary E. Eisenman1986
 Virginia N. Vanderford1986

Register of Wills
 Margaret H. Phipps1986

Sheriff
 Adrian L. Joy1986

State's Attorney
 Warren F. Sengstack1986

District Public Defender
 Larry Holtz

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 Courthouse
 Prince Frederick 20678 Telephone: 535-1600
 ext. 200

Meeting Days: Tuesdays 10:00 A.M. - 4:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 William T. Bowen, *Dist. 2, President*1986
 John M. Gott, Sr., *at large, Vice President* 1986
 Garner T. "Pete" Grover, *Dist. 1*1986
 Mary D. Harrison, *Dist. 3*1986
 George J. Weems, *at large*1986
 Jack G. Upton, *Administrative Director*
 Ann F. O'Neill, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
 Allen Handen

Finance

Treasurer
 Jessie Jo Bowen1986

Department of Administration and Finance
 James J. Allman, *Director*

Supervisor of Assessments
 Dudley McCready
 Rudolph H. Bennett, *Assessor*
 Donald Martin, *Assessor*
 Charles Nice Warner, *Assessor*

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Mildred Cox, *Chairperson*1983
 Earl Bourne1983
 Joseph Leroy Denton1983
 Judy Bibb, *substitute*1983
 Iris Mae King, *substitute*1983

Public Safety

Department of Public Safety
 Marvin Riddle, *Director*

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Vernon Horsmon, *Director*

Fire Marshall
 Warren Gott

Fire and Rescue Commission¹⁵
 Patrick J. Salmon, *Chairperson* 1985
 Emmett McCready 1983
 Marvin Riddle 1983
 Kenneth Wells 1984
 John Williams 1984
 William Barnes 1985

Deputy Medical Examiner
 George J. Weems, M.D.

Health

Health Board
 Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio* . . .

Health Department
 David Rogers, M.D., *Health Officer*
 James Herriman, *Environmental Health Director*

Mental Health Advisory Committee
 Dorothy Plummer, *Chairperson*
 Patricia Bash
 Samuel Bergin
 Francis Brown
 Betty Burns
 William C. Campbell
 Marcia Clements
 Gary Colston
 Jean Doran
 Douglas Ewalt
 Rev. Ronald Fisher
 James Hamill
 Pat Hawkins
 Larry Holtz
 Charles Hutchins
 Vivian Jones
 John Lada
 James Mahoney
 Carol Parks
 E. Lloyd Robertson
 Susan Shaw
 Edward Shields
 George J. Weems, M.D.
 Richard Winters
 Daniel Donahue, *ex officio*
 Vimala Peddisetti, *ex officio*
 David Rogers, *ex officio*

Drug Abuse and Alcoholism Advisory Committee
 Richard Winters, *Chairperson*

Commission on Physical Fitness
 Bruce L. Beck

¹⁵ Chapter 594, Acts of 1973.

Carole Beck
 Thomas M. Brandt
 Bettina Dubas
 Jon S. Frank
 Steve Fuller, M.D.
 Michael J. Gaffney
 Patricia Gaffney
 Nell-Marie Garrett
 Ken Gerard
 Mary Lou Lane
 Michael K. Manning
 Robert S. Tucker
 Susanna Twigg
 Steve Williams

Education

Board of Education

James W. King, *President* 1986
 Nancy Zinn, *Vice-President* 1983
 Wilson H. Parran 1985
 Shirley Slusher 1985
 James R. Shepherd 1987

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Eugene Karol

Calvert County Branch of Charles County Community College, Board of Trustees

Guffrie Smith, *Chairperson*

Calvert County Branch of Charles County Community College

Fran Tracy, *Director*

Board of Library Trustees

Mildred Finlon, *Chairperson* 1983
 Margaret Moran 1983
 Mrs. Homer McCann 1984
 Betty Gross 1985
 James Wilfong 1985
 Ruth Showalter 1987
 Eugene Wood 1987

Library

Gary Vaughn, *Administrator*

Social Services

Social Services Board

Lloyd Robertson, *Chairperson* 1983
 Garner T. "Pete" Grover, *County Commissioner*
 Pekolia King 1983
 Mervin Gray 1984
 Margery McLean 1984
 Wallace Hall 1985
 Dorothy Plummer 1985
 Hattie Scott 1985

Director of Social Services

Olin A. Dovel, Jr.

Human Relations Commission

Ruth Wienczek, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board

Susan Cary, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Ailene Stamper, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging

John Lada, *Chairperson* 1984

Community Action Agency

Dana Jones, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Housing Authority

Dorothy Plummer, *Chairperson* 1983

Parks and Recreation Board

Pat Hawkins, *Chairperson*

Department of Parks and Recreation

Kay Valeson, *Division Chief*

Fair Board

William H. Hatfield, *President*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Department of Planning and Zoning

Frank Jaklitsch, *Director*

Planning Commission

Isabelle Berezoski, *Chairperson* 1986
 Charles Howes 1983
 Maurice Dunkle 1984
 Art Carson 1985
 James Carter 1985
 Charles G. Spicknall III 1986
 Veda Taylor 1987

Zoning Appeal Board

Young D. Hance, *Chairperson* 1983
 Elbert Turner 1983
 John W. Leitch III 1985
 William Middleton, *alternate* 1983

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Richard Horsman, *Chairperson*

Historic District Commission

Joseph Showalter, *Chairperson* 1983

Department of Community Resources

William Campbell, *Director*

*Industrial Park Authority*¹⁶

Kenneth F. Gerard, *Chairperson* 1984
 John M. Gott, Sr., *County Commissioner*

¹⁶ Chapter 143, Acts of 1969.

- Prentiss Porter 1983
- Harry Zinn 1983
- Ellen Bowen 1985
- Eugene Karol 1985
- Spencer Sewell 1985

Economic Development Commission
 Harry Zinn, *Chairperson*

Department of Public Facilities and Services
 Larry Bowlby, *Director*

Division of Inspections and Permits
 James Dowell, *Director*

- Building Board*
- Dick Mulford 1983
 - Elliott Sheckells 1983
 - Englis Gray 1984
 - Robert Pfeiffer 1984
 - Judy Bibb 1985
 - George N. Chaney 1985

Building Inspectors
 Amos Bowen
 Dillard Campbell

*Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors*¹⁷
 William L. Bowen 1983
 Hugh Wells 1983

Electrical Inspectors
 Dillard Campbell
 Dennis Wood

Road Supervisor
 Raymond Hutzler

Road Inspector
 William Turner

Grading Inspectors
 Thomas Tettimer
 James Wood
 Amos Young

*Plumbing Board*¹⁸
 Samuel J. Hammett 1983
 William A. Mattingly 1983
 William E. Rausch 1983

Plumbing Inspectors
 Dillard Campbell
 Burley Maggard

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
 Carl Barrett 1983
 R. Grant Helvey 1983
 John W. Williams, Jr. 1983

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
 Owen Carroll, *Chairperson*
 George Bowen
 Gerald Bracken
 Louie W. Humphreys, Jr.
 Claude Mister

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
 William H. Gaiser, *Chairperson*
 Jacqueline Gray
 Ruth Miller
 George B. Spence, Jr.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
 Wilbur F. Ward, Jr., *Chairperson* 1986
 Calvert W. Norfolk, *Vice-Chairperson* . . . 1983
 Oliver S. Cox (County appointee), *Treasurer* . .
 Young D. Hance 1984
 Donald C. Gott 1985
 George B. Spence, Jr., *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
 Hagner Reid Mister, *District Conservationist* . .

CAROLINE COUNTY

County Seat: Denton 21629

Origin: Created by Chapter 10, Acts of 1773, from Dorchester and Queen Anne's counties.

Name: Lady Caroline Eden, the sister of the last Lord Baltimore, gave her name to this County.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Caroline County* (1965) with supplements.



Area: 324.39 sq. miles (320.79 land, 3.60 water)

Population	1900: 16,248
	1950: 18,234
	1960: 18,462
	1970: 19,781
	1980: 23,143

¹⁷ Chapter 367, Acts of 1967.

¹⁸ Chapter 359, Acts of 1967.

Dist. 1, Henderson	2,338
Dist. 2, Greensboro	3,371
Dist. 3, Denton	4,595
Dist. 4, Preston	3,293
Dist. 5, Federalsburg	4,136
Dist. 6, Hillsboro	1,565
Dist. 7, Ridgely	2,178
Dist. 8, American Corner	1,667

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
 Federalsburg (1,952), Denton (1,927), Greensboro (1,253)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	6,228
Republican:	2,396
Other:	0
Decline:	442
Total:	9,066

Per Capita Income (1980): \$6,890

State Parks: Martinak (99 acres), Tuckahoe (3,435 acres—1,523 acres in Caroline County, 1,912 acres in Queen Anne's County)

Museums/Historical Societies: Caroline County Historical Society, P. O. Box 160, Greensboro 21639

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 P.O. Box 458
 Market St.
 Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-1811

District Court
 District Court Multi-Service Center
 P. O. Box 429
 Third and Randolph Sts.
 Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-4609

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, first Monday in April and November.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judge
 J. Owen Wise 1984

Circuit Court Clerk
 F. Dale Minner 1986

District Court Judge
 L. Edgar Brown 1986
 Grace R. Achuff, *Administrative Clerk*
 Joyce A. Ward, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 Robert F. Schreiber, *Chief Judge* 1986
 Thomas L. Trice III 1986
 Frank D. Zeigler, Jr. 1986

Register of Wills
 Charles V. Moore 1986

Sheriff
 Louis C. Andrew 1986

State's Attorney
 Starke M. Evans 1986

District Public Defender
 John W. Sause, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Commissioners of Caroline County
 Courthouse
 P.O. Box 207
 Market St.
 Denton 21629 Telephone: 479-0660
 479-0661
 479-0062

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 9:30 A.M. (Roads Board, 9:00 A.M.)

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 Earl R. Bell, *President* 1986
 Charles T. Dean, Sr., *Vice-President* 1986
 John S. LeGates 1986
 Edwin G. Richards, *County Administrator*
 K. Leigh Sands, *Clerk to Commissioners*
 George C. Nier, *County Attorney*

Personnel Review Board
 Ruth Chambers Heitmuller, *Chairperson* 1984
 Donald Nagel, *employee representative* 1983
 G. Bert Hastings, *public representative* 1983
 Harry Cole, *public representative* 1985
 John S. LeGates, *County Commissioner* 1986

Ethics Commission
 John Rieck, *Chairperson* 1984
 Peter D. Olson 1983
 James Spicher 1985

Finance

Board of Estimates
 County Commissioners *ex officio*
 Earl R. Bell, *Chairperson*

Treasurer
 William A. Cole 1986

Supervisor of Assessments
 Charles H. Arnie

Elections

Board of Election Supervisors
 Jeanne H. Trice, *President* 1983
 Theodore R. Manlove 1983
 Edward D. Sparks, Sr. 1983
 John M. Cohee, *substitute* 1983

Thomas W. Webster, *substitute* 1983
 Patricia W. Hardee, *Clerk Registrar*

Public Safety

Animal Control

Carl L. Thornton, Jr., *Program Administrator*

Central Alarm Board

William C. Cooper, *Chairperson*
 Earl R. Bell, *County Commissioner*
 Donald Bartlett
 Robert Dill
 Harold Ebling
 Harry LeGates
 Bruce Meredith
 Marty Passwaters
 Alvin E. Simpson
 Freda Lord, *Central Alarm Office Supervisor*

Deputy Medical Examiner

Christian E. Jensen, M.D.

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

Edwin G. Richards, *Director*
 Mildred Irwin, *Administrative Aide*

Fire Marshal

Carl Coventry

Natural Resources Police Officers (Game Wardens)

Cpl. Robert L. Towers
 Officer William J. Sculley

Health

Board of Health

County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Health Department

John A. Grant, M.D., *Health Officer*
 Gail W. Kelley, *Acting Environmental Health Director*

Mental Health and Addictions Advisory Committee

Barbara Shaeffer, *Chairperson* 1984
 Mary Ann Walsh, *Acting Secretary* 1985
 Earl R. Bell, *County Commissioner*
 Susan McBreen 1983
 Emil Myers 1983
 Ann Ogletree 1983
 Rev. Edward R. Wilkins 1983
 Nicholas Loukides 1984
 Jack Cole 1984
 Theo Selig 1984
 Donald R. Bartley, *ex officio*
 Harold M. English, *ex officio*
 C. van Eyck Grobler, *ex officio*
 John A. Grant, M.D., *ex officio*
 Gloria W. Nichols, *ex officio*
three vacancies

Health Planning Committee

Rev. Kenneth Bedell, *Chairperson* 1983
 Addie L. Houston, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984

Mary Lee Melvin, *Secretary* 1984
 Edwin G. Richards, *County Government representative* 1984
 Doris Bebee 1983
 Jennie E. Holland 1983
 Carol Stockley 1983
 Alvin S. West 1983
 Bernice S. Dobson 1984
 Ida Mae Godfrey 1984
 Sandra Keating 1984
 Robert W. Landry 1984
 Ruth Ann Wooters 1984
 J. Wayne Howard 1985
 Margaret Jopp 1985
 Gloria W. Nichols 1985
 Rebecca Welsh 1985

Caroline Nursing Home, Inc.

Burt Hastings, *President, Board of Trustees*
 Karen Potter, *Administrator*

Education

Board of Education

Robert VandeVisser, *President* 1985
 Walter B. Palmer, Jr., *Vice-President* 1984
 Dr. John Kennedy, *Secretary-Treasurer* 1984
 June M. Baker 1983
 E. John Mills 1986
 Ann Billmeier Collier 1987

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. John Kennedy 1984

Chesapeake College Board of Directors—Caroline County members

Joseph D. Quinn 1984
 A. Orrell Saulsbury III 1986

Board of Library Trustees

Frank Zeigler, Jr., *President* 1983
 Bernice Dobson, *Vice-President* 1985
 Robert E. Jarrell, *Treasurer* 1987
 Alice Grogan, *Secretary* 1984
 Daniel A. Phillips 1986
 Joan C. Spicher 1986
 Sonya White 1986

Library Administrator

George A. Sands, Jr.

Social Services

Board of Social Services

Jean Louis Marchand, *Chairperson* 1983
 John S. LeGates, *County Commissioner* 1983
 George W. Fisher 1984
 Gloria W. Nichols 1984
 Agnes Z. Orban 1984
 Constance Ricketts 1985
 Sister Sally Tolles 1985
 Delpha Wright 1985
one vacancy

Social Services Director

Joseph J. Combs

Foster Care Review Board—Caroline County members

Valerie D. Miller 1984
 Mary Lou Williams, *alternate* 1984
 Artis V. Truxon, *alternate* 1986

Interagency Committee

Mary Lou Parsons, *Chairperson*
 Duane Arnold
 Robert Brannick
 Corrine Cephus Brown
 Michael Campbell
 Vera Hollis
 Donna Horsey
 Gloria W. Nichols
 John Nussear
 Donald Parks
 Barbara VandeVisser

Caroline County Commission on Aging, Inc.

Father Raymond Christ, *Chairperson* . . . 1983
 Doris Bebee, *Vice-Chairperson* 1985
 Clarence C. Kibler, *Treasurer* 1984
 Jennifer Holland, *Secretary* 1984
 Ellen Behlke 1983
 Margaret M. Jolley 1983
 Doris Wolter 1984
 Francis M. Rogers 1985

Planning and Building

Planning Commission

Phillip E. Reed, *Chairperson* 1986
 Charles T. Dean, Sr., *County Commissioner* 1986
 Namon Palmer 1983
 David F. Tribbett 1983
 Dawson H. Carroll 1985
 David Eugene Harris 1987
 Thomas Shipley 1987

County Planner

Alan Visitainer

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Gary L. Schoonover, *Chairperson*
 F. Pierce Adams
 Richard A. Edwards
 David B. Nagel
 Walter B. Steward

Economic Development Commission

W. A. Stewart Wright, Jr., *Chairperson* . 1983
 Robert Willey, *Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer* 1987
 Michael Hollick 1983
 Alan Thornton 1984
 John K. Shults 1985
 Torbert Williamson 1985
 Lee McMahan 1986
 J. D. Neal 1987

Economic Development Administrator

Paul S. Wise

Roads Board

County Commissioners, *ex officio*
 John S. LeGates, *Chairperson* 1986

Roads/Public Works Superintendent

Charles E. Emerson, Jr.

Recreation and Parks Director

Elinor Whaley

Courthouse Green Committee

Margaret Myers, *Chairperson*
 Betty C. Callahan
 Meri Christian
 Stark McLaughlin
 James Owen Knotts Walsh

Inspection and Licensing

Codes Administrator

Carl L. Thornton, Jr.

Senior Citizens Inspector

Boston Lister

Board of Zoning Appeals

James M. Voss, *Chairperson* 1984
 Robert L. Serviss, *Vice-Chairperson* 1983
 Harry H. Rieck, Jr.
 W. A. Stewart Wright, Jr., *alternate* 1984

Board of License Commissioners (Alcoholic Beverages)

Howard M. Mezick, *Chairperson* 1983
 William Satterfield 1984
 Ralph W. Elrick 1985
 Adelaide C. Warfield, *alternate* 1984

Board of Electrical Examiners

J. Russell Griffith, *Chairperson* 1985
 Marie J. Gangemi, *Secretary* 1985
 James B. Moore 1985
 Joseph R. Smith 1982
 William E. Lyden, Jr. 1984

Plumbing Board

Thomas L. Jarvis, *Chairperson* 1986
 Earl R. Bell, *County Commissioner* 1986
 G. Walter Breeding 1983
 Harold Lord 1985
 Francis Puspoki 1984

Plumbing Inspector

Edwin E. Schanken

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

James Downs, *Agriculture and Community Resources Development*
 Donna B. Kimball, *Home Economics*
 Loyal C. Reger, *4-H and Youth*
 Robert J. Rouse, *Agricultural Science*

4-H and Youth Park Board

Loen Schmick, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
Charles Hammer, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1984
Jean Behlke, <i>Treasurer</i>	1987
F. Pierce Adams	1985
Sarah Covey	1985
Frank Pittinger	1985
Edgar Voorhees	1985
Hazel Hignutt	1987
Ross Robinson	1987

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

William Greenage, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
Milton Godfrey, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1985
F. Elmer Robinson, <i>Treasurer</i>	1983
D. Wheatley Neal (County appointee)	
Gary L. Schoonover	1987
Robert J. Rouse, <i>Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)</i>	
Deborah Tarburton, <i>District Conservationist</i>	
Joan M. Price, <i>District Manager</i>	

CARROLL COUNTY

County Seat: Westminster 21157

Origin: Erected from Baltimore and Frederick Counties by Chapter 256, Acts of 1835, confirmed by Chapter 19, Acts of 1836, which was passed January 19, 1837.

Name: Named for Charles Carroll of Carrollton (1737-1832), distinguished Revolutionary statesman and Maryland signer of the Declaration of Independence.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Carroll County* (1976) with supplements.



Area: 452.45 sq. miles (451.98 land, .47 water)

Population	1900: 33,860
	1950: 44,907
	1960: 52,785
	1970: 69,006
	1980: 96,356

Dist. 1, Taneytown	5,269
Dist. 2, Uniontown	3,284

Dist. 3, Myers	4,000
Dist. 4, Woolerys	11,296
Dist. 5, Freedom	13,567
Dist. 6, Manchester	8,260
Dist. 7, Westminster	19,116
Dist. 8, Hampstead	7,857
Dist. 9, Franklin	4,942
Dist. 10, Middleburg	1,296
Dist. 11, New Windsor	2,664
Dist. 12, Union Bridge	1,654
Dist. 13, Mount Airy	4,174
Dist. 14, Berrett	8,977

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Westminster (8,808), Taneytown (2,618),
Mount Airy (1,910)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Eldersburg (4,959), Westminster South (3,521),
Oakland (2,242)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	22,487
Republican:	15,833
Other:	45
Decline:	2,522
Total:	40,887

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,048

State Parks: Patapsco Valley (11,442 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Western Maryland College, Westminster; Carroll County Branch of Catonsville Community College, Westminster

Museums/Historical Societies: Carroll County Farm Museum, Rt. 6, Box 412, Westminster 21157; Historical Society of Carroll County, 210 E. Main St., Westminster 21157; Union Mills Homestead, 3311 Littlestown Pike, Westminster 21157

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse and Court Annex Building
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-4500

District Court
Court Annex Building
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-2146

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, second Monday in May and November; Petit Jury, second Monday in February, May, August, and November.

Orphans' Court Days—Mondays and Tuesdays.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
Donald J. Gilmore, *Administrative Judge* 1993
Luke K. Burns, Jr. 1995

Circuit Court Clerk
Larry W. Shipley 1986

District Court Judges
 Francis M. Arnold, *Administrative Judge* 1990
 Donald M. Smith 1991
 Martha Bush, *Administrative Clerk*
 Gloria Hafner, *Chief Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 Melvin G. Miller, *Chief Judge* 1986
 Walter T. Haines, Jr. 1986
 Lester J. Shipley 1986

Register of Wills
 Reese Leppo Starner 1986

Sheriff
 Grover N. Sensabaugh 1986

State's Attorney
 Thomas E. Hickman 1986

District Public Defender
 J. Robert Johnson
 Michael S. Levin, *Assistant*

*Law Clerks*¹⁹
 Albert McComas
 James Porter

*Jury Commissioner*²⁰
 Hellen Widerman

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 County Office Building
 225 North Center Street
 Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-4500
 (Metropolitan Baltimore): 876-2085

Meeting Days: Monday, 1:30 P.M., Tuesday and
 Thursday, 9:00 A.M. - 4:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 John L. Armacost, *President* 1986
 J. Jeffrey Griffith, *Vice-President* 1986
 William V. Lauterbach, Jr. 1986
 Virginia R. Black, *Clerk* 1983
 George A. Grier, *Administrative Assistant*²¹

Law
 Charles W. Thompson, Jr., *Attorney* 1983
 Clark R. Shaffer, *Assistant Attorney*

Finance and Administration

Supervisor of Assessments
 J. Thomas Holmes

Department of Administration and Finance
 Eugene C. Curfman, *Director*
 Linda Harchenhorn, *Administrative Secretary*

Bureau of Accounting
 Mark Sweadner, *Chief*

Bureau of Data Processing
 Thomas Van de Bussche, *Chief*

Bureau of Purchasing
 Thomas Crum, *Chief*

Office of Personnel
 Michele LaMotte, *Personnel Officer*

Ethics Commission
 Merwyn D. Dutterer 1983
 Woodrow Peeling 1984
 Rev. Frederick P. Eckhardt 1985

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Edgar M. Palmer, *Chairperson* 1983
 Thurston E. Ensor 1983
 June Gosnell 1983
 John C. Berwager, *substitute* 1983
 Ruby Condon, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety

Fire Board
 Jerry Lease, *President*

Fire Marshal
 Ellwood Kauffman

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Stover V. Rohrer, *Director*

Central Communications Control
 Clarence Souders, *Chief*

Deputy Medical Examiner
 Richard A. Jones, M.D.

Health

Health Department
 Dr. Janet W. Neslen, *Health Officer*
 Richard Isaac, *Environmental Health Director*

Hospital Board
 Ralph Walsh, *President* 1984
 John L. Armacost, *County Commissioner*
 Charles Graf, *Administrator*

*Mental Health, Alcoholism, and Drug Advisory Committee*²²
 Rev. James Talley, *Chairperson* 1985
 Dr. Edward Boris 1983
 Rev. Loren Gisselbeck 1983

¹⁹ Chapter 173, Acts of 1970.
²⁰ Chapter 173, Acts of 1970.
²¹ Chapter 625, Acts of 1970. 1983

²² Chapter 125, Acts of 1966.

Stephanie Richardson	1983
John Dudderar	1984
Robert Edwards	1984
Dr. Howard G. Lanham	1984
Helen Nowotarski	1984
Kirby Phillips	1984
Dr. Helen Wolf	1984
Dr. Frank D. Ashburn	1985
George Baublitz	1985
Rev. Bert Benz	1985
Paul Bowersox	1985
Joseph Brothman	1985
Joel Hoskowitz	1985
Brooks Leahy	1985
Mildred Cherubin, <i>ex officio</i>	

Education

Board of Education

Robert L. Fletcher	1984
T. Edward Lippy, <i>President</i>	1984
M. Anne Miller	1986
John D. Myers, Jr.	1986

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Olin L. Adams, Jr.	1984
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Carroll County Branch of Catonsville Community College

Elizabeth Blake, <i>Acting Administrator</i>	
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Carroll County Branch of Catonsville Community College, Board of Trustees

Delores Snyder, <i>Chairperson</i>	
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Board of Library Trustees

Mary Sobak	1982
Mrs. Robert Langrall	1983
Kenneth Nusbaum	1984
Mrs. Gene Gartrell	1985
Col. James Comings	1986
Mrs. Kenneth Holniker	1986
Frank Batavick	1987

Librarian

Martha M. Makosky	
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Social Services

Social Services Board

Pastor Claude Hughes, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985
William V. Lauterbach, Jr., <i>County Commissioner</i>	
Luann Frebertshausser	1983
Evelyn Smith	1983
Ann Wah	1983
Rev. Frederick P. Eckhardt	1984
Phyllis B. Spencer	1984
Elsie Arbaugh	1985
Ellen Arnold	1985
Helen Witte	1985

Director of Social Services

Lowell T. Haines	
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Foster Care Review Board

Kathleen M. Farrell	1984
Jacqueline Hyatt	1984
Stephen E. Doweary	1986
Mary Ellen Elwell	1986
Dominic C. Jollie	1986
Linda Snyder	1986

Disabled Persons Review Board

Alan L. Katz, <i>Chairperson</i>	
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Children's Council

Frances Seitz, <i>Chairperson</i>	
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Commission on Aging²³

G. Wilbur Boller, <i>Chairperson</i>	1982
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Community Action Committee

Louis V. Beard, <i>Chairperson</i>	
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Community Services Program

Patricia J. Blair, <i>Coordinator</i>	
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Bureau of Aging

Janice Watkins, <i>Chief</i>	
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Board of Governors of the Farm Museum²⁴

John B. Joy, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
Emma Hofferberth, <i>Director</i>	

Camp Hashawha Board of Governors²⁵

J. Michael Robbins, <i>Chairperson</i>	
Barry L. Bosley, <i>Program Supervisor</i>	

Department of Parks and Recreation

John Little, <i>Chief</i>	
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Bureau of Grounds and Maintenance

Michael Whitson, <i>Chief</i>	
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Parks and Recreation Board

Ray Stevens, <i>Chairperson</i>	
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Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning and Zoning Commission²⁶

Harry B. Dougherty, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985
William V. Lauterbach, Jr., <i>County Commissioner</i>	
Fred P. Esbrandt	1983
James Schwartz	1984
Russell H. Brehm	1986

Board of Zoning Appeals

Woodrow Raver, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
John Totura	1983

²³ Board of County Commissioners Resolution 19-72 pursuant to Chapter 1, Acts of 1959.

²⁴ Board of County Commissioners Resolution 10-65, adopted June 28, 1965.

²⁵ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners as per Board of County Commissioners Resolution 26-76.

²⁶ Board of County Commissioners Ordinance no. 12, October 31, 1974, pursuant to Chapter 672, Acts of 1970, as amended.

- Albert Selby 1985
- Carroll M. Willhide, *1st alternate*
- Marvin B. Sussman, *2nd alternate*
- James Norvell, *Secretary*
- Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board*
- W. Wilson Lippy, *Chairperson* 1983
- Department of Planning and Development*
- Edmund R. Cushman, *Director*
- Nancy Shoemaker, *Administrative Secretary*
- Bureau of Planning and Zoning*
- Ronald Bailey, *Assistant Director*
- Mrs. Solveig Smith, *Zoning Administrator*
- Bureau of Permits and Inspections*
- George Grogan, *Chief*
- Elwood Long, *Chief Plumbing Inspector*
- Henry Parlette, *Chief Electrical Inspector*
- Bureau of Economic and Community Development*
- Richard Story, *Chief*
- Community Development Division*
- Robert A. Bair, *Coordinator*
- Economic Development Commission*
- Kenneth L. Bohn, *Chairperson* 1983
- Historic District Commission*
- Bruce Hoover, *Chairperson*
- H. Jerry Fair 1983
- Donald H. Buhrman 1985
- Barbara L. Childs 1985
- Janice Watkins 1985
- two vacancies*
- Building Code Review Board*
- George Grogan, *Chairperson*
- Industrial Development Authority*
- G. Melvin Mills, Jr., *Chairperson* 1986
- Department of Public Works^{26a}*
- John T. Sterling, Jr., *Director*
- Joseph Everly, *Administrative Assistant*
- Peggy Conrad, *Administrative Secretary*
- Bureau of Highway Maintenance*
- Benton Watson, *Chief*
- Bureau of Planning and Engineering*
- Andrew M. Daneker, *Chief*
- Bureau of Utilities*
- Wayne Lewns, *Chief*

Bureau of Utilities Advisory Council²⁷

- Bureau of Building Maintenance*
- Thomas Bowers, *Chief*

- Bureau of Vehicle Maintenance*
- George Buckingham, *Chief*

Alcoholic Beverages

- Board of License Commissioners*
- Eugene Willis, *Chairperson* 1983
- Walter V. Bennett 1984
- Champ Zumbrun 1985
- Charles Miller, *Inspector*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

- Extension Agents*
- Robert L. Jones, *County Executive Director*
- Walter C. Bay
- Sandy Facinoli
- David L. Greene
- Sharon B. Grobaker
- Sandra Mason
- Robert M. Shirley
- Debra L. Waters

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- W. Wilson Lippy, *Chairperson* 1985
- Charles R. Myers, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
- J. Stanley Harrison, *Treasurer* 1984
- Ray M. Haines (County appointee)
- John Parker Smith 1983
- Robert L. Jones, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- John H. Sanders, *District Conservationist*
- Charles E. Null, Jr., *District Manager*

Weed Control Board (Johnson Grass)

- Melvin Baile
- Gary Brauning
- Donald Essich
- Ray Haines
- Jesse Heird
- Sidney Lease
- Edwin Rash

CECIL COUNTY

County Seat: Elkton 21921

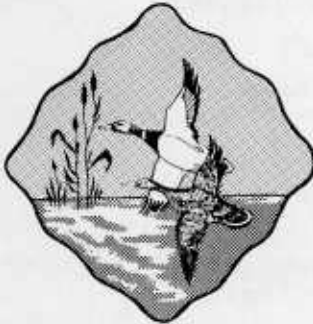
Origin: Erected in 1674 from Baltimore and Kent counties by proclamation of the Governor.

Name: Named for Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the colony of Maryland.

²⁷ By Chapter 739, Acts of 1978 the Sanitary Commission became part of the Department of Public Works. Its name was changed to the Advisory Council to the Water-Wastewater Division, which has since become the Bureau of Utilities. Since July 1981, its functions were assumed by the Bureau of Utilities.

^{26a} Created by Chapter 739, Acts of 1978.

Form of Government: County Commissioners
 County Code: See *The Code of Cecil County, Maryland* (1970) with supplements.



Area: 380.75 sq. miles (359.55 land, 21.2 water)

Population

	1900: 24,662
	1950: 33,356
	1960: 48,408
	1970: 53,291
	1980: 60,430

Dist. 1, Cecilton	2,880
Dist. 2, Chesapeake City	3,714
Dist. 3, Elkton	15,864
Dist. 4, Fair Hill	6,005
Dist. 5, North East	12,507
Dist. 6, Rising Sun	6,201
Dist. 7, Port Deposit	8,628
Dist. 8, Oakwood (Mount Pleasant)	2,109
Dist. 9, Calvert (Brick Meeting House)	2,522

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
 Elkton (6,468), Perryville (2,018), North East (1,469)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	16,744
Republican:	7,325
Other and Decline:	1,883
Total:	25,952

Per Capita Income (1980): \$6,666

State Forests: Elk Neck (3,165 acres)

State Parks: Elk Neck (1,764 acres), Susquehanna (2,537 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Cecil Community College, North East

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Cecil County, 135 E. Market St., Elkton 21921

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 Elkton 21921

Telephone: 398-0200
 ext. 120

District Court
 107 Railroad Ave.
 Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-4334

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in January, May and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judges

H. Kenneth Mackey	1983
Donaldson C. Cole, Jr.	1995

Circuit Court Clerk

Nelson D. Stubbs	1986
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District Court Judges

Kenneth A. Wilcox, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	1983
Walter E. Buck, Jr.	1991
Grace D. Achuff, <i>Administrative Clerk</i>	
Joyce S. Carrion, <i>Clerk</i>	

Orphans' Court Judges

Rebecca Smith, <i>Chief Judge</i>	1986
G. Mitchell Boulden	1986
Steve M. Hubis	1986

Register of Wills

Lillian D. Rodgers	1986
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Sheriff

John F. DeWitt	1986
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State's Attorney

John L. Scarborough	1986
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District Public Defender

John W. Sause, Jr.	
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Supervisor of Family Support²⁸

Lisa Helsel	
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ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 Room 101

County Office Building
 Elkton 21921 Telephone: 398-0200, ext. 100,
 and 658-4041, ext. 100

Meeting Days: Monday, 1:30 P.M.; Tuesday, 10:00 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners

Frank D. Ragan, <i>Dist. 3, President</i>	1986
Clifton L. Buckworth <i>Dist. 1</i>	1986
Robert C. Adams, <i>Dist. 2</i>	1986
David T. Pinder, <i>Administrative Assistant and Clerk</i>	

²⁸ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Cecil County.

Administration

Personnel Office

G. Steven Pugh, *Personnel Officer*

Law

County Attorney

Dennis S. Clower

Finance

Treasurer

M. Rebecca Jacksonuntil July 1983
 Norman H. Hasson, Jr.from July 1983

Supervisor of Assessments

Donald Shires

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Donald Sentman, *Chairperson*1983
 J. Victor McCool1983
 Geraldine F. Russell1983
 Nancy Lee Herman, *substitute*1983
 Eleanore R. Wright, *substitute*1983

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

Daniel H. Mahan, Jr., *Director*
 Richard G. Mobley, *Assistant Director*

Fire Investigators

Richard Powell
 Joseph Zurello

*Jail Board*²⁹

Samuel F. duPont
 Austin L. Jenkins, Jr.
 Edgar Startt

Deputy Medical Examiner

Juan C. Gonzales-Ditale, M.D.

Health

Health Department

Virginia Bailey, M.D., *Health Officer*
 William A. Sumner, *Environmental Health Director*

Board of Health

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio* . . .

Hospital Board

James A. Crothers II, *President*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Elma Gates-Ruehl, *Acting Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Elma Gates-Ruehl, *Acting Chairperson*

Alcoholism Advisory Council

Elma Gates-Ruehl, *Acting Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Dr. Philip M. Howe, *President* 1985
 James A. Wilson, Jr., *Vice-President* 1984
 Frances M. Hubis 1983
 Kathryn S. Ward 1986
 Lawrence Martin Klevans 1987

Superintendent of Schools

H. Orville Berwick

Cecil Community College

Dr. Robert L. Gell, *President*

Cecil Community College, Board of Trustees

Elizabeth Obenshain, *Chairperson* 1985
 Daniel A. Hall 1983
 Jeanette L. Cole 1984
 Mary Maloney 1986
 Patrick John Ulrich 1986
 Virginia White Brown 1987
 John N. Williams 1988

Board of Library Trustees

Isabelle C. Lynch, *President* 1984
 Morton F. Taylor 1984
 Richard E. Jackson 1985
 Benjamin Harrington 1988
 J. Evans McKinney 1988
 Rebecca Smith 1988

Librarian

Grace P. Slocum

Social Services

Department of Human Resources

Vacancy, *Director*

Social Services Board

Herman Gonzalez, *Chairperson* 1983
 F. Grove Miller 1983
 Faye Stephens 1983
 Donald Gee 1984
 Rachel Davis 1984
 Philip S. Bathon 1985
 Charlotte McCool 1985
 Mary T. Johnson 1985
 Frank D. Ragan, *County Commissioner, ex officio*

Director of Social Services

John R. Koch

Children's Council

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

²⁹ Appointed by Board of County Commissioners (Chapter 203, Acts of 1971).

<i>Foster Care Review Board</i>	
Doris Asti	1984
Bryant T. Wilson	1984
Mary Jane Fogg	1986
Diane Fox	1986
Valda B. Jacobsen	1986
Henry J. Jordon	1986
Eleanore R. Wright, M.D.	1986
<i>Disabled Persons Review Board</i>	
Evelyn Huxster, <i>Chairperson</i>	
<i>Commission on Aging</i>	
Grayson Abbott, <i>Chairperson</i>	
<i>Department of Parks and Recreation</i>	
Edward W. Slicer, Jr., <i>Director</i>	
<i>Board of Parks and Recreation</i>	
Charles Dennison, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
James M. Abrams	1984
Lois M. Kirk	1984
Warren J. Loomis	1984
Christopher C. Mench	1984
Darwin Struble	1984
James A. Tallman	1984
Robert C. Adams, <i>County Commissioner, ex officio</i>	
Planning, Building, and Inspections	
<i>Department of Planning and Economic Development</i>	
Michael R. Pugh, <i>Director</i>	
<i>Planning Commission</i>	
Sally Cairns, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
William Kirk	1983
Charles W. Ritchie	1984
Leroy Scott	1984
Howard McFadden	1987
William C. Manlove	1987
Frank D. Ragan, <i>County Commissioner, ex officio</i>	
<i>Economic Development Commission³⁰</i>	
H. David Rittenhouse, <i>Chairperson</i>	
Harvey D. Boyce	
Robert E. Bryson	
Marie Cleek	
William Cole	
Raymond P. Delano, Jr.	
George Fry	
Francis J. Kreer	
David Parrick	
Robert E. Olewine	
Patrick Ryan	
Vincent L. Taylor	
Patrick Ulrich	
John Williams	
Peter Wood	
<i>Economic Development Manager</i>	
Roger J. Venezia	
<i>Zoning Administrator</i>	
Patrick T. Conway	
<i>Board of Zoning Appeals</i>	
Harlan C. Williams, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985
Walter W. Burlin	1985
Robert H. Cameron	1985
G. William England	1985
Howard Hinkson	1985
John B. Upp, <i>alternate</i>	1985
<i>Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board</i>	
Robert Knutsen, <i>Chairperson</i>	
<i>Department of Public Works³¹</i>	
Barry G. Belford, <i>Director</i>	
<i>Roads Supervisor</i>	
John Knight	
<i>Road and Utility Inspectors</i>	
John M. Falini, <i>Chief Inspector</i>	
William F. Shiflett	
Alan E. Stetson	
<i>Design Engineer</i>	
James A. Ryan	
<i>Building Code Appeal Board</i>	
Harvey D. Boyce, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985
William Scott	1981
George Wilson, <i>alternate</i>	1981
Samuel Aiken	1982
Everett MacCauley, Jr.	1983
Harold A. Hageman	1985
<i>Building Inspector</i>	
Gordon E. Ginder	
<i>Electrical Board</i>	
Philip Bathon, <i>President</i>	1984
Howard F. Delp, <i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	1984
Walter Granger, <i>Electrical Inspector</i>	1985
Charles McCoy	1983
G. Burton Powell	1985
<i>Electrical Inspector</i>	
Walter Granger	
<i>Plumbing Board</i>	
Kenneth B. Grubb, <i>President</i>	1983
Donald Haffner	1983
William A. Sumner	1983
<i>Plumbing Inspector</i>	
Willard G. Bryan, Sr.	

³⁰ Appointed by Board of County Commissioners (Chapter 302, Acts of 1963).

³¹ Chapter 484, Acts of 1971.

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

- Virginia Davidson, *Chairperson* 1987
- Willard E. Clark 1983
- Mary Jane Startt 1986
- Deborah A. Loller, *Clerk*

*Alcoholic Beverages Inspector*³²

- Herrel Curry, Jr.

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

- Bernardine M. Coleman
- Karen L. Gillam
- Theodore A. Haas
- Joy L. Myers
- Judith A. Pugh

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- Floyd Allred, Jr., *Chairperson* 1986
- Alfred Workman, *Vice-Chairperson* 1985
- Edgar B. Hevelow, *Treasurer* 1983
- William B. Baker (County appointee)
- Alfred Miller 1984
- Theodore A. Haas, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- Barbara O'Neil, *Associate Supervisor*
- David H. Wilson, *District Conservationist*
- Sue W. Miller, *District Manager*

CHARLES COUNTY

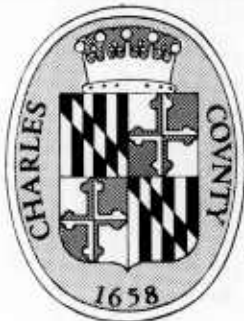
County Seat: La Plata 20646

Origin: Created by an Order in Council of 1658. It is not to be confused with an earlier Charles County (1650-1653) known as Old Charles County.

Name: Named for Charles Calvert, son and heir of Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Charles County* (1969) with supplements.



Area: 486.78 sq. miles (451.58 land, 35.20 water)

Population
 1900: 17,662
 1950: 23,415
 1960: 32,572
 1970: 47,678
1980: 72,751

- Dist. 1, La Plata 7,251
- Dist. 2, Hill Top 1,439
- Dist. 3, Nanjemoy 2,688
- Dist. 4, Allens Fresh 3,337
- Dist. 5, Thompkinsville 3,423
- Dist. 6, Waldorf 26,480
- Dist. 7, Pomonkey and Potomac Heights 11,026
- Dist. 8, Bryantown 11,135
- Dist. 9, Hughesville 2,409
- Dist. 10, Marbury 3,563

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): La Plata (2,480), Indian Head (1,600)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): St. Charles (13,921), Waldorf (9,782), White Plains (5,167)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat: 17,573
 Republican: 9,714
 Other: 7
 Decline: 2,133
 Total: 29,427

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,729

State Forests: Doncaster (1,486 acres)

State Parks: Chapel Point (828 acres), Purse (148 acres), Smallwood (404 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Charles County Community College, La Plata

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Charles County, Inc., Port Tobacco 20677

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
 La Plata 20646 Telephone: 645-0500
 from Washington, D.C.: 870-3000
 (Circuit Court and District Court)

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, fourth Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesday in every month.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

George W. Bowling 1991
 Richard J. Clark 1995

Circuit Court Clerk

Patrick C. Mudd 1986

³² Appointed by Board of County Commissioners as per Chapter 699, Acts of 1968.

District Court Judge
 Robert C. Nalley 1991
 Dennis Fean, *Administrative Clerk*
 Richard A. Day III, *Clerk*

District Court Commissioners
 Mary Ames
 William A. Brown, Jr.
 John Baer
 Cathy Canter
 Robert Howard

Orphans' Court Judges
 Henry D. Middleton, *Chief Judge* 1986
 H. Celeste Downs 1986
 Elizabeth L. Garner 1986

Register of Wills
 Gertrude C. Wright 1986

Sheriff
 David D. Fuller 1986

State's Attorney
 Stephen J. Braun 1986

District Public Defender
 T. Myron Loyd

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Commissioners of Charles County, Maryland
 P.O. Box B
 Courthouse
 La Plata 20646 Telephone: 645-0500
 Meeting Days: Tuesday and Wednesday, 9:00
 A.M.

County Commissioners
County Commissioners of Charles County, Maryland
 Marland Deen, *President* 1986
 Eleanor F. Carrico 1986
 Loretta Nimmerrichter 1986
 Christopher W. Chinault, *County Administrator*

Law
County Attorney
 Thomas C. Hayden, Jr.

Finance
Treasurer and Tax Collector
 Thelma M. Bowie 1986

*Finance*³³
 Richard Winkler, *Director*

Supervisor of Assessments
 John E. Frere

Elections
Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Robert S. Simpson, Jr., *President* 1983
 Francis F. Curley, *Secretary* 1983
 Frances E. Dodson 1983
 Shirley Dick, *substitute* 1983
 William Highby, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety
*Board of Public Safety*³⁴
 Marland Deen (County
 Commissioner), *Chairperson* 1986
 Forrest Coakley 1983
 Vincent Jameson 1983

Detention Center
 Albert T. Hanulik, *Director*

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Harris S. Matthews, *Director*

Fire Marshal
 William Mitchell

*Board of Fire and Rescue Commissioners*³⁵
 H. Glenn Robey, *Chairperson* 1983
 Vacancy, *County Commissioner*
 Parran C. Abell 1983
 George M. Bowling, Jr. 1983
 T. A. Pilkerton 1983
 E. Paul Sinsel 1983
 Charles W. Wills 1983

Dog Warden
 Albert Tippett, *Manager, Tri-County Animal
 Shelter*

Deputy Medical Examiner
 Vacancy

Health
Department of Health
 Diane L. Matuszak, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Of-
 ficer*

*Hospital Board*³⁶
 Rolland Hower (County appointee),
President 1984
 Tim W. Long, *Vice-President* 1984
 Brison Hungerford, *Treasurer* 1983
 Mary B. Moore, *Secretary* 1984
 Mary K. Albrittain 1983
 Kenneth L. Dyson 1983
 Konrad B. Zoll 1983
 Gertrude Brown 1984
 Mohammed Haziq, M.D. 1984
 Edwin L. Kelly 1984

³³ Appointed by Board of County Commissioners (Chapter 541, Acts of 1966).

³⁴ Chapter 676, Acts of 1965.

³⁵ Chapter 636, Acts of 1975.

³⁶ Chapter 573, Acts of 1959.

B. B. Kemp	1984
Muriel M. Selph	1984
Dale Speake	1984
Arthur O. Wooddy	1984
Frank M. Culhane	1985
David P. Edwards	1985
<i>Nursing Home Board</i>	
Marvin P. Green, <i>Chairperson</i>	
<i>Mental Health Advisory Committee</i>	
Dr. C. W. Duncan, <i>Chairperson</i>	
<i>Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Advisory Council</i>	
Thomas Saxton, <i>Chairperson</i>	
Education	
<i>Board of Education</i> ³⁷	
Nancy J. Sefton, <i>Chairperson</i>	1986
Jeffrey F. Clark	1986
Linda Moore Creason	1986
Robert J. Fuller	1986
Vincent C. Hungerford	1986
Edith J. Patterson	1986
Norman J. Saunders	1986
<i>Superintendent of Schools</i>	
John H. Bloom	
<i>Charles County Community College</i>	
Dr. John M. Sine, <i>President</i>	
<i>Charles County Community College Board of Trustees</i>	
Louis P. Jenkins, <i>Chairperson</i>	1986
William Daniel Mayer	1983
Mrs. H. L. Conley	1984
John T. Parran, Jr.	1985
Henry L. Burke	1987
Veronica E. Coates	1988
Louise Mudd	1988
<i>Board of Library Trustees</i>	
Susy Washington, <i>President</i>	1985
Evelyn S. Hungerford	1983
Katharine Turner	1983
Forrest Coakley	1985
James E. Bock	1986
Nicholas Dippold	1987
Richard Stone	1987
<i>Librarian</i>	
Janet Corson	
<i>Charles County Heritage Commission</i> ^{37a}	
Eloise Crain	1983
J. Cecilia Spinks	1983
Barbara Couchenour	1984
Mary Mudd McHale	1984

Kathryn Newcomb	1984
John McWilliams, Jr.	1985
Connie M. Rich	1985
Elaine Ryan	1985
one vacancy	

Social Services

Social Services Board

Ann E. Thompson, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
Marland Deen, <i>County Commissioner, ex officio</i>	
Vila Zverina	1983
George Buckley	1984
Rev. Byron Souder	1984
Olga Walter	1985
three vacancies	

Department of Social Services

B. L. Robinson, <i>Director</i>	
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*Human Relations Commission*³⁸

Norman L. Bankins, <i>Chairperson</i>	
Rudolf C. Datcher	
Margaret B. Langley	
George Foster	
Dupree Monk	
W. Paul Gardiner	
Mary Queen	
Bert W. Garrett	
Roberta Wearmouth	
Genevive D. Gilooly	

Aging Services Office

Marianna Sturtz, <i>Director</i>	
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*Area Council for Aging*³⁹

Cordelia Brown, <i>Chairperson</i>	
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Foster Care Review Board

Julie Daughtee	
Rev. William Kilson	
Arlie Kingery, Jr.	
Esther McCloy	
Nancy Seitz	
Eunice Washington	
Mary Webb	

Children's Council

Edward Craft, Susan Hogan, <i>Co-Chairpersons</i>	
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Tri-County Youth Services Bureau

Dr. C. W. Duncan, <i>Director</i>	
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Southern Maryland Community Counseling Agency

Michael Smith, <i>Director</i>	
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Tri-County Community Action Committee

Dana Jones, <i>Director</i>	
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³⁷ Elected by the voters of Charles County (Chapter 386, Acts of 1970).

^{37a} Created by Chapter 304, Acts of 1982.

³⁸ Appointed by the County Commissioners (Chapter 51, Acts of 1980).

³⁹ Chapter 879, Acts of 1963.

Housing Officer

Patricia A. Roberts

Board of Parks and Recreation

Frederick C. Willett, *Chairperson* 1983
 John R. Howie 1983
 Edwin L. Kelly 1983
 Lawrence F. Lane 1983
 Frederick W. Mower 1983
 Robert Merritt, Jr. 1984
 Hope Smith 1984
 Melvin S. Bridgett, *Director*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission

Jerry Volman, *Chairperson* 1984
 Eleanor F. Carrico, *County Commissioner* 1986
 Ken Dixon 1983
 James W. Dutton 1985
 Thomas M. Middleton 1985
 Harry T. Stine 1986
 James E. Redmond, *Planning Director*

Board of Zoning Appeals

Gilbert O. Bowling, *Chairperson* 1985
 Alma Metcalfe 1983
 Sandra D. Mitchell 1983
 C. Stephen Trigonopolis 1983
 Edward M. Blanchard 1984

Zoning Administrator

Linda W. Chapman

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Hugh C. Gardiner III, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Dennis R. Bridge 1983
 Eleanor F. Carrico 1984

Economic Development Commission

J. Blacklock Wills, Sr., *Chairperson* 1983
 Raymond T. Tilghman, *Director*

Roads Supervisor

W. J. Kidwell

Department of Public Works

Roy E. Hancock, *Director*

Board of Electrical Examiners⁴⁰

Thomas L. Higdon, Sr., *President* 1983
 Bernard R. Winkler, Jr., *Secretary* 1984
 one vacancy

Building Inspector⁴¹

Lemuel P. Carpenter, Jr.

Plumbing Inspector

Vacancy

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

Kathryn E. Bonifant, *Chairperson* 1985
 Charles E. Stine 1983
 Ricardo Hamilton 1984

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

Walter A. "Bucky" Swann, *Chairperson*
 William L. Rice
 Thomas Shymansky
 Harry T. Stine
 William Stine

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Martin R. Jones, *Chairperson*
 Barbara L. Cliff
 H. Travis McPherson
 Robert B. Owen
 M. Elizabeth Roberts
 John E. Walsh
 Sandra Womack

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

W. Mitchell Digges, *Chairperson* 1985
 Walter L. Bender, *Vice-Chairperson* 1987
 Hugh C. Gardiner III, *Treasurer* 1984
 Leonard J. Rice 1986
 Carl G. Walter (County appointee)
 Martin R. Jones, *Extension Agent, Secretary*
 (non-voting)
 John H. Kimmons, *District Conservationist*
 Alan Cruikshank, *District Manager*

DORCHESTER COUNTY

County Seat: Cambridge 21613

Origin: The exact date and the legal origin of the county are unknown, but it was certainly in existence by February 16, 1668/69, when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the county by the Lord Proprietary.

Name: Named for the Earl of Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts.



⁴⁰ Chapter 57, Acts of 1968.

⁴¹ Chapter 82, Acts of 1967.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Dorchester County* (1974).

Area: 660.97 sq. miles (593.22 land, 67.75 water)

Population

	1900: 27,962
	1950: 27,815
	1960: 29,666
	1970: 29,405
	1980: 30,623

Dist. 1, Fork 1,833

Dist. 2, East New Market 1,983

Dist. 3, Vienna 1,089

Dist. 4, Taylors Island 293

Dist. 5, Lakes 530

Dist. 6, Hoopers Island 759

Dist. 7, Cambridge 14,147

Dist. 8, Neck 833

Dist. 9, Church Creek 635

Dist. 10, Straits 647

Dist. 11, Drawbridge 91

Dist. 12, Williamsburg 1,048

Dist. 13, Bucktown 603

Dist. 14, Linkwood 2,106

Dist. 15, Hurlock 3,207

Dist. 16, Madison 423

Dist. 17, Salem 299

Dist. 18, Elliott 97

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
 Cambridge (11,703), Hurlock (1,690), Secretary (487)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	10,367
Republican:	3,198
Other:	3
Decline:	495
Total:	14,063

Per Capita Income (1980): \$5,976

Colleges/Universities: University of Maryland Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies, Cambridge

Museums/Historical Societies: Dorchester County Historical Society, Inc., Meredith House, La Grange Ave., Cambridge 21613

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 P.O. Box 150
 Court Lane
 Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-0480

District Court
 County Office Building
 P.O. Box 547
 Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-3990

Court Terms:
 Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first Monday in March and October

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judge
 Charles E. Edmondson 1991

Circuit Court Clerk
 Philip L. Cannon 1986

District Court Judge
 William B. Yates II 1985
 Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*
 Mary Kinnamon, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 Samuel A. Adkins, *Chief Judge* 1986
 Mary Lee R. Kincaid 1986
 Richard D. Messick 1986

Register of Wills
 Doris K. Lewis 1986

Sheriff
 Philip H. McKelvey 1986

State's Attorney
 Hugh Carter Vinson 1986

District Public Defender
 Alfred T. Truitt, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 P.O. Box 26
 County Office Building
 Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-1700

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 6:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 Calvin Travers, *Dist. 2, President* 1986
 Philip G. D'Adamo, *Dist. 1* 1986
 Leonard W. Dayton, *Dist. 2* 1986
 William I. Wingate, *Dist. 2* 1986
 John Luthy, Jr., *Dist. 3* 1986
 Robert K. Lloyd, *Administrative Assistant*

Law

E. Thomas Merryweather, *County Attorney*
 Richard D. Harrington, *Deputy Attorney*

Finance

Treasurer
 Warren G. Robinson 1986

Board of Estimates
 Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Supervisor of Assessments
 Arthur S. Parker

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

- Leon E. Lewis, Sr., *Chairperson* 1983
- Rudolph C. Aaron 1983
- Donna T. James 1983
- Elizabeth J. Mahon 1983
- Paul W. Nichols 1983

Permanent Board of Registry

- Peggy R. Rurak
- Barbara G. Spicer

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

- Otto B. Cheesman, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner

- John Mace, Jr., M.D.

Health

Board of Health

- Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Health Department

- Eugene H. Guthrie, M.D., *Health Officer*
- E. Wayne Asplen, *Environmental Health Director*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

- Dr. Jay Harper 1983
- Mary Holcheck, *President* 1984
- Rufus M. Todd 1985
- Kathleen H. Wise 1985
- Herschel Johnson 1986
- Russell Brinsfield 1987

Superintendent of Schools

- William J. Cotten

Board of Library Trustees

- Hubert H. Wright IV, *President* 1984
- Dr. Peter Van Huizen, *Vice-President* 1985
- Arthur A. Kamens, *Treasurer* 1983
- Betty Bright Nelson, *Secretary* 1985
- Mrs. Edward Conway 1983
- Alberta Purnell 1983
- Francis H. Royer 1983
- Dr. Fred Tidwell 1983
- John H. Barber 1984
- Mrs. G. Philip Feldman 1984
- Mrs. Calvin Harrington 1984
- Anita Moore 1984

- Mrs. E. T. Meyers 1984
- Barbara Chinery 1985
- Paul N. Winn, Jr. 1985

Library

- John Hammond, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board

- Betsy Apple, *Chairperson* 1984
- Robert Briggs 1983
- Mary Farnell 1983
- Paul Phillips 1983
- Amelia Mills 1984
- Rev. Edwin Ellis 1985
- John Marshall 1985
- Rev. Thomas Welsch 1985
- Philip G. D'Adamo, *County Commissioner* 1986

Director of Social Services

- Jeanne Cook

Foster Care Review Board

- Betsy Apple, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board

- Madeline Kramer, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

- Susan Bishop, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

- James Michael, *Chairperson*

Human Resources Commission

- James Michael, *Director*

Board of Recreation & Parks⁴²

- Harold E. Carr, Jr., *Director*

Planning and Building

Planning & Zoning Commission

- Fred Eberspacher, Jr., *Chairperson* 1984
- Michael DuBuque 1983
- T. Sewell Hubbert 1983
- Hubert Applegarth 1986
- Harold Eskridge 1986
- James Handley 1987
- Edward Watkins 1987
- Linda Nabb, *County Planner, Executive Secretary*

Board of Appeals

- Warren McWilliams, *Chairperson* 1984
- James R. Jones III 1983
- Harry Heckler 1985
- Everett Simmons, Jr. 1985
- Ernest Suhr 1985

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

- G. Steele Phillips, *Chairperson*

⁴² Chapter 499, Acts of 1963.

District Forestry Board
 G. Steele Phillips 1984

Sanitary Commission
 D. James Herbert, *Chairperson* 1984
 William Messick 1984
 Glen Robinson 1986
 Betty Ann Handley 1988
 Clark Long 1988

Roads Board
 Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio* . . .

Roads Engineer
 Charles Weber

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
 Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio* . . .

Liquor Control Board
 Earl Abey 1986
 C. Rutledge Turner 1983
 Charles Payne 1984

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
 Omar V. "Jim" Mills, *Chairperson*
 William J. Aaron
 Harold W. Adams
 George G. McGlaughlin
 Louis Sears, Jr.

Oystermen's Dredgers Advisory Committee
 William Todd, *Chairperson*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
 L. Ronald Wade, *Chairperson*
 Constance M. Barnett
 Delores L. Dixon
 Betsy Gallagher
 Donald M. Schwartz
 Barbara T. Spencer

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
 S. Herbert Asplen (County
 appointee), *Chairperson*
 G. Steele Phillips, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
 Calvin Malkus, *Treasurer* 1987
 Johnson T. Shufelt 1985
 Dennis A. Reid 1986
 L. Ronald Wade, *Extension Agent, Secretary*
 (*non-voting*)
 Eugene L. Skinner, *District Conservationist*
 Cynthia Slacum, *District Manager*

FREDERICK COUNTY

County Seat: Frederick 21701

Origin: Created by Chapter 15, Acts of 1748,
 from Baltimore and Prince George's counties.

Name: Probably named after Frederick Calvert
 (1731-1771), sixth and last Lord Baltimore.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Frederick County Code, 1979*
 (1980).



Area: 667.32 sq. miles (662.72 land, 4.60 water)

Population
 1900: 51,920
 1950: 62,287
 1960: 71,930
 1970: 84,927
 1980: 114,792

Dist. 1, Buckeystown 2,809
 Dist. 2, Frederick 30,376
 Dist. 3, Middletown 5,445
 Dist. 4, Creagerstown 1,262
 Dist. 5, Emmitsburg 5,952
 Dist. 6, Catoctin 1,478
 Dist. 7, Urbana 4,639
 Dist. 8, Liberty 1,848
 Dist. 9, New Market 9,857
 Dist. 10, Hauvers 2,272
 Dist. 11, Woodsboro 2,399
 Dist. 12, Petersville 1,725
 Dist. 13, Mount Pleasant 2,115
 Dist. 14, Jefferson 2,157
 Dist. 15, Thurmont 5,836
 Dist. 16, Jackson 2,309
 Dist. 17, Johnsville 1,612
 Dist. 18, Woodville 3,560
 Dist. 19, Linganore 1,153
 Dist. 20, Lewistown 3,147
 Dist. 21, Tuscarora 4,798
 Dist. 22, Burkittsville 1,247
 Dist. 23, Ballenger 1,779
 Dist. 24, Braddock 4,526
 Dist. 25, Brunswick 4,572
 Dist. 26, Walkersville 5,892

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
 Frederick (27,557), Myersville (7,361), Brunsw-
 wick (4,572)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
 Green Valley (4,504), Braddock Heights
 (4,223), Discovery (2,328)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	26,681
Republican:	17,774
Other:	17
Decline:	4,196
Total:	48,668

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,799

State Parks: Cunningham Falls (4,942 acres),
Gambrell (1,136 acres), Gathland (135 acres),
Greenbrier (1,274 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Frederick Community Col-
lege, Frederick; Hood College, Frederick;
Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society
of Frederick County, 24 E. Church St., Freder-
ick 21701

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-2017
(Circuit and District Courts)

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first
Monday in February and second Monday in
September.

Orphans' Court Days—Mondays and Wednes-
days, 9:30 A.M. - 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
Samuel W. Barrick, *Administrative Judge* 1985
William W. Wenner 1997

Circuit Court Clerk
Charles C. Keller 1986

District Court Judges
Mary Ann Stepler 1990
Stanley Y. Bennett 1997
Dixie L. Scholtes, *Administrative Clerk*
Cynthia Portale, *Principal Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
Howard Z. Stup, *Chief Judge* 1986
Shirley Happ 1986
Harry O. Smith 1986

Register of Wills
Thomas M. Eichelberger 1986

Sheriff
Robert C. Snyder 1986
David Doxzen, *Jail Administrator*
Gregory B. Baisey, *Director of Security*

State's Attorney
Lawrence A. Dorsey, Jr. 1986

District Public Defender
William R. Leckemby, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
Winchester Hall
12 East Church St.
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-1100
(County Commissioners)
694-9000
(General Information)

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 9:30 A.M., except third
Tuesday each month when meeting is at 7:30
P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Galen R. Clagett, *President* 1986
Charles C. Smith, *Vice-President* 1986
Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr. 1986
Richard L. Grossnickle 1986
J. Anita Stup 1986
Kenneth R. Coffey, *Administrative Assistant* . .

Law

Lawrence E. Speelman, *County Attorney*
Joseph E. Emerson, *Assistant Attorney*

Finance and Administration

Treasurer
Martha A. Brittain 1986

Budget Director
Harold K. Keller, Jr.

Accounting Department
Thomas M. Fox, *Comptroller*
Walter Schmid, *Assistant Comptroller*

Purchasing Department
Lee Kountz, *Director*

Personnel Department
Mitchell Hose, *Director*

Management Services Division
Kenneth R. Coffey, *Director*
Irene Dunne, *Grants Coordinator*
E. R. Lillard, *Projects Coordinator*
Ronald A. Hart, *Director of Logistics*

Supervisor of Assessments
Lumen F. Norris

Interagency Data Processing Authority
Melvin S. Bostian, *Chairperson*
Marvin Anthony
Donald C. Linton
Chris T. Matthews
Richard L. Grossnickle, *County Commissioner* . .
Robert W. Baumbach, *Director*

Interagency Internal Audit Authority
Ronald L. House, *Chairperson*
Claude R. Delauter

Jacob E. Engelbrecht
 Donald C. Linton
 Chris T. Matthews
 John J. Pateros
 Galen R. Clagett, *County Commissioner*

Elections

Board of Election Supervisors

Harry H. Reid, *Chairperson* 1983
 Donald C. Whitworth, Sr., *Vice-Chairperson* 1983
 E. Robert Bowlus, *Secretary* 1983
 Franklin C. Smith, *substitute* 1983
 Frances Duvall, *substitute* 1983
 Galen R. Clagett, *County Commissioner, ex officio*

Permanent Board of Registry

Beverly Sharrer
 Elizabeth Sulcer
one vacancy

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Earl W. Bartgis, *Director*

Fire Investigators

Timothy S. May
 Jerry L. Chipley

Central Alarm Board

Tom White, *Chairperson*
 Chip Jewell, *Vice-Chairperson*
 Randy Waesche, *Secretary*
 Eddie Johnson, *Assistant Secretary*
 Charles C. Smith, *County Commissioner*
 Claude R. Delauter, Jr., *Frederick City Board of Alderman*
 Donald L. Trimmer, *Chief Dispatcher*
 Maj. Richard Ashton, *Director of Public Services*

Deputy Medical Examiner

Robert J. Thomas, M.D.

Animal Control Center

Avalon Berkebile, *Executive Director*
 David W. Wastler, *Kennel Supervisor*
 Arthur C. Simons, *Chief Animal Warden*

Health

Health Department

Martha T. Schipper, M.D., *Health Officer*
 John W. Gray, *Administrative Officer*
 Robert T. Dutrow, Jr., *Acting Environmental Health Director*

Board of Health

Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Citizens Nursing Home Board of Directors

James F. Black, *Chairperson* 1983

Col. Frederick L. Smith, *Treasurer* 1985
 Rev. Edward V. Echle 1983
 Donald L. Freed 1983
 Guy A. Baker, Jr. 1984
 Betty McClellan 1984
 V. E. Gladstone Thompson, D.D.S. 1984
 William E. Colliver, D.D.S. 1985
 James S. Grimes 1985
 Donald C. Linton, *non-voting member*
 B. O. Thomas, Jr., M.D., *non-voting member*
 Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr., *County Commissioner*
 William P. Hill, *Director*

Montevue Home for the Aged

Mr. & Mrs. John O. Ramsburg, *Co-Administrators*

Scott Key Center

David G. Beeson, *Acting Director*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Kenneth B. Wyatt, *Chairperson* 1984
 Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr., *County Commissioner*
 Eugene B. Bensons 1983
 Michael Cohen 1983
 Dr. William F. Harper 1983
 Linda Raymond 1983
 Jeanette M. Hatch 1984
 Ron Boller, *ex officio*
 Dr. Robert Grooms, *ex officio*
 Daniel Roff, *ex officio*
 Tom Jimerfield, *ex officio*
 Martha T. Schipper, M.D., *ex officio*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Milt Tipperman, *Chairperson*
 Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr., *County Commissioner*
 Doris Banks
 Elizabeth S. Carter
 David R. Fulton, Jr.
 Fay D. Main
 John L. Middlebrook
 Odette K. Reeder
 William E. Siedling
 Lana J. Sixx
 Edward C. Skarda, Jr.
 Connie M. Twigg
 Morris A. Wilkinson, M.D.
 Peter Charuhas, *ex officio*
 Martha T. Schipper, M.D., *ex officio*

Education

Board of Education

Frances W. Ashbury, *President* 1983
 Marvin C. Anthony, *Vice-President* 1987
 Dr. Stuart D. Berger, *Secretary-Treasurer*
 Sue Anne Yingling 1984
 Claude R. DeLauter, Jr. 1985
 Rita S. Gordon 1985
 Gail Bowerman 1986

John R. Martin	1987	Ronald C. Smith	1984
Sterling E. Bollinger, Sr., <i>County Commissioner, ex officio</i>		Sharon Wilson	1984
<i>Superintendent of Schools</i>		M. Estelle Baker	1985
Dr. Stuart D. Berger		Mary Ann Bartlett	1985
<i>Frederick Community College Board of Trustees</i>		Dorothy T. Cavenee	1985
R. Holmes Baker, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983	Gary L. Cox	1985
Mary V. Schneider, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1985	<i>Commission on Aging</i>	
Dr. Jack B. Kussmaul, <i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>		Mrs. J. Arthur Thorne, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
Rev. Francis E. Reinberger	1983	J. Anita Stup, <i>County Commissioner</i>	
Maryard M. Hurd, Jr.	1984	Judith Rudolf	1985
Chris T. Matthews	1986	Mrs. Talmadge Beacht	
Seymour B. Stern	1986	Shirley Brobst	
Fern B. Nelson	1987	Rev. John L. Ford	
J. Anita Stup, <i>County Commissioner, ex officio</i>		Thomas I. Green	
<i>Frederick Community College</i>		Margaret Huffer	
Dr. Jack B. Kussmaul, <i>President</i>		Alma S. Jones	
<i>Library Board of Trustees</i>		John R. Kugler	
John Hampton Tisdale III, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985	Mildred Mobley	
Mary Ann C. Ford	1983	Jurgen Piper	
Nicholas E. Leakins, Jr.	1984	Anna Mary Roderick	
Alex Smallberg	1986	S. Herman Saylor	
Dr. John W. Stewart	1986	Dorothy Strathern	
Ronald G. Cassell	1987	Gwendolyn Swann	
Linda King	1987	<i>Human Relations Council</i>	
Richard L. Grossnickle, <i>County Commissioner, ex officio</i>		Carmen E. Lee, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
<i>Librarian</i>		Robert J. Zentner, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1983
Martha Reynolds		Dr. Alex W. Barber	1983
<i>Social Services</i>		Gary Barkman	1983
<i>Board of Social Services</i>		Willie J. Mahone	1983
James F. Reilly III, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985	Daniel V. Shackelford	1983
Rev. Frederick A. Wenner, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1983	William R. Failor	1984
Catherine Tyler Smith	1983	Patricia J. Kuhn	1984
Rev. Kenneth B. Wyatt	1983	Rosalind N. Nasher	1984
Charlotte P. Goines	1984	Earlene Thornton	1984
Arthur Potts	1984	Omega Black	1985
Fay Wendy Joy	1985	Louis A. Feliciano	1985
Dorsey F. Shipley, Jr.	1985	Teddi Gray	1985
J. Anita Stup, <i>County Commissioner, ex officio</i>		Anna D. Johnson-Winegar	1985
<i>Department of Social Services</i>		Timothy May	1985
Stephen Mood, <i>Director</i>		Galen R. Clagett, <i>County Commissioner, ex officio</i>	
<i>Foster Care Review Board</i>		Arlene Phillips, <i>Frederick City Alderman, ex officio</i>	
Vacancy, <i>Chairperson</i>		<i>Job Training Agency</i>	
<i>Disabled Persons Review Board</i>		Kathleen Hall, <i>Director</i>	
Vacancy, <i>Chairperson</i>		<i>Planning, Building, and Inspections</i>	
<i>Children's Council</i>		<i>Planning and Zoning Commission</i>	
Ray W. Harding, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984	Richard L. Grossnickle, <i>County Commissioner, Chairperson</i>	1986
J. Anita Stup, <i>County Commissioner</i>		Daniel C. Poole	1983
Daniel S. Braucher	1984	Paul M. Fox	1984
Dr. Thomas Duncan	1984	Franklin S. Gladhill	1985
Bernadine M. Malinoski	1984	David P. Gray	1986
		William S. Fout	1987
		Bryan J. Moore	1987
		James Shaw, <i>Planning Director</i>	

Planning and Zoning Department

James Shaw, Director

Board of Zoning Appeals

C. Gordon Smith, *Chairperson* 1985
 William G. Baker 1983
 Glenn F. Browning 1984
 Paul C. Fry, *alternate* 1983

Zoning Administrator

Frederick J. Lowndes

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Royd R. Smith, *Chairperson* 1986
 C. Lester Dudrow 1983
 Carrollee H. Zecher 1983
 Charles E. Brauer 1987
 Harold L. Lenhart 1987
 Charles C. Smith, *County Commissioner, ex officio*

District Forestry Board

Darrell McCartney 1983

Economic and Community Development Commission

Caleb C. Ewing, Jr., *Chairperson* 1984
 John Amery 1983
 G. Bernard Callan, Jr. 1983
 Seaven Gordon 1983
 Mr. Gail T. Guyton 1983
 James D. Lakin 1983
 Donald M. Fitzgerald 1984
 Robert W. Leberz, Jr. 1984
 James H. Lee 1984
 William M. O'Neil 1984
 William A. Simmons 1984
 E. Robert Bowlus 1985
 Alfred P. Shockley 1985
 R. W. Warner 1985
 Carl V. Weakley 1985
 Senator Charles H. Smelser, *ex officio*
 Senator Edward P. Thomas, *ex officio*
 Galen R. Clagett, *County Commissioner, ex officio*
 Donald R. Date, *Director*

Housing and Community DevelopmentIrene Dunn, *Coordinator***Energy and Historic Preservation Department**Russell Schantz, *Coordinator***Maryland Potomac Water Authority**

Charles C. Smith
 Richard L. Grossnickle, *alternate*

Department of Public Works

Lawrence W. Johnson, Jr., *Director*
 Gilbert Kingsbury, *Parks and Recreation Director*
 Ronald Linton, *Highway Director*
 Maurice Daly, *Engineering Director*

Parks and Recreation Commission

Margaret Hruska, *Chairperson* 1986
 Michael Mullen 1983
 George A. Nicholson 1983
 Hubert G. Schneider 1984
 Carl G. Schuster 1984
 Paul E. Spurrier 1985
 Gail T. Bowerman 1986
 Steven R. Cohen 1986
 Charles C. Smith, *County Commissioner*
 Gilbert Kingsbury, *Parks Director*

Department of Permits and InspectionsHerbert E. Ramsburg, *Director***Plumbing Board**

James Murphy, *Chairperson* 1984
 Harold W. Kefauver 1984
 Grayson H. Mercer, Sr. 1984
 Martha T. Schipper, M.D. 1984
 Bob Waltz 1984
 Charles C. Smith, *County Commissioner, ex officio*

Building Code Board of Appeals

John F. Stann, *Chairperson* 1986
 Lemuel D. Keller 1983
 Carl L. Culler 1984
 William R. Stroh 1985
 Merlin H. Porter, 1987
 Vacancy, *alternate*

Electrical Board

James E. Sundergill, *Chairperson* 1987
 J. Bernard Vallandingham 1983
 John D. Wetnight 1984
 Howard J. Jennings 1985
 Anthony J. Sos 1986

Roads Board

Austin L. Dutrow, *Chairperson* 1983
 Francis E. Moser, 1984
 Edith E. Tucker 1985
 James M. Musselwhite, Jr. 1986
 Bernard H. Boyle 1987
 Charles C. Smith *County Commissioner*
 Ronald Linton, *Department Head*
 Maurice Daly, *Chief Engineer*

Maintenance DepartmentLarry Myers, *Supervisor***Custodial Services Department**Jon M. Maupin, *Chief Custodian***Alcoholic Beverages****Liquor License Commissioner**

Ellis G. Carty 1983

Alcoholic Beverage Inspector

Louis V. Myers, Jr. 1983

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

- Kathryn K. Jenkins, *Chairperson*
- Daniel S. Braucher
- Larry Cromwell
- Susan E. Gray
- Linda Hawbaker
- JoAnne D. Leatherman
- Terry Poole
- Michael Sowell
- Kenneth E. Wisner

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- Daniel J. Bard, *District Manager*
- Owen C. Unangest, *District Conservationist*
- Richard L. Grossnickle, *County Commissioner, ex officio*

Frederick District:

- George A. Nicholson, *Chairperson* 1985
- Raymond E. Keilholtz, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
- Frances Barnes, *Treasurer* 1983
- Paul Spurrier 1984
- Ellis C. Hood (County appointee)
- Terry Poole, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*

Catoctin District:

- Henry D. Lakin, Sr., *Chairperson* 1983
- Richard R. Holter, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
- Daniel C. Poole, *Treasurer* 1985
- Wilmer H. Keller (County appointee)
- Kenneth E. Wisner, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*

GARRETT COUNTY

County Seat: Oakland 21550

Origin: Created from Allegany County by Chapter 212, Acts of 1872.

Name: The county was named for John Work Garrett (1820-1884), railroad executive, industrialist, and financier.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Garrett County* (1971).



Area: 664.41 sq. miles (656.83 land, 7.58 water)

Population

- 1900: 17,701
- 1950: 21,259
- 1960: 20,420
- 1970: 21,476
- 1980: 26,498**

- Dist. 1, Swanton 1,298
- Dist. 2, Friendsville and Selbysport 1,860
- Dist. 3, Grantsville 2,992
- Dist. 4, Bloomington 964
- Dist. 5, Accident 1,321
- Dist. 6, Sang Run 1,623
- Dist. 7, East Oakland 2,165
- Dist. 8, Ryans Glade 1,689
- Dist. 9, Johnsons 1,199
- Dist. 10, Deer Park 1,442
- Dist. 11, The Elbow 197
- Dist. 12, Bittering 857
- Dist. 13, Kitzmillersville 862
- Dist. 14, West Oakland 4,509
- Dist. 15, Avilton 398
- Dist. 16, Mountain Lake Park 3,122

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Oakland (1,994), Mountain Lake (1,597), Friendsville (511)

Voter Registration, 1982

- Democrat: 4,704
- Republican: 7,033
- Other and Decline: 304
- Total: 12,041

Per Capita Income (1980): \$5,861

State Forests: Garrett (6,824 acres), Potomac (10,686 acres), Savage River (52,811 acres)

State Parks: Big Run (300 acres), Casselman Bridge (4 acres), Deep Creek Lake (1,776 acres), Herrington Manor (365 acres), New Germany (213 acres), Swallow Falls (257 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Garrett Community College, McHenry

Museums/Historical Societies: Garrett County Historical Society, P. O. Box 3026, Deer Park 21550

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court

Courthouse

Oakland 21550

Telephone: 334-2543

District Court

205 South 3rd St.

Oakland 21550

Telephone: 334-8164

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, second Monday in March and September; Petit Jury, fourth Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. to 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
 Frederick A. Thayer III 1993

Circuit Court Clerk
 Clifford C. DeWitt 1986

District Court Judge
 Jack R. Turney 1992
 Geraldine Knox, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 Wilmer W. Margraff, *Chief Judge* 1986
 Mary Josephine Long 1986
 Joseph A. Peck 1986

Register of Wills
 Joseph F. DiSimone 1986

Sheriff
 Franklin G. Finch 1986

State's Attorney
 James L. Sherbin 1986

District Public Defender
 Michael R. Burkey

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 203 S. Fourth Street
 Oakland 21550 Telephone: 334-3917

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 9:00 A.M. - 4:30 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 Elwood L. Groves II, *Dist. 1* 1986
 John G. Braskey, *Dist. 2* 1986
 Ernest J. Gregg, Jr., *Dist. 3, President* 1986
 Robert J. Fousek, *Clerk*
 Paul R. Shockey, *Personnel Director*

Law

County Attorney
 W. Dwight Stover

Finance and Administration

Treasurer and Tax Collector
 Arzella Mae Parsons 1986

Supervisor of Assessments
 Jerome K. Moyer

Personnel Officer
 Paul R. Shockey

Merit System Board
 Robert Stemple, *Chairperson*

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Roscoe H. Swiger, *President* 1983

James C. Brady 1983
 Ernest Spoerlein, 1983
 David C. Beard, *substitute* 1983
 George R. Shawley, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Jon Bradley Frantz, *Director*

Communications Control System
 Ed Livengood, *Director*

Fire Marshall

Robert Shimer, *Chief Fire Marshall*
 Guy Carolla, *Garrett County*
 Jim Martin, *Garrett/Allegany County*

Deputy Medical Examiner

James H. Feaster, Jr., M.D.

Health

Health Department

William W. Pope, M.D., *Health Officer*
 Edgar Harman, *Environmental Health Director*

*Garrett County Memorial Hospital, Board of Governors*⁴³

Col. J. Haig Jackson, *Chairperson*
 Kenneth Richmond, *Administrator*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Rev. Martin Field, *Chairperson*

Alcoholism Advisory Committee

Hubert Shillingburg, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Rev. Martin Field, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

William W. Pope, M.D., *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Clarence L. Stem, *President* 1984
 Earl J. Clark, Sr., *Vice-President* 1986
 Anna Mary Fratz 1984
 Beverly Ann Sines Murphy 1986
 Leo W. O'Neill 1986

Superintendent of Schools

Jerome J. Ryscavage

Garrett County Community College

Donald L. Ruhl, *President*

Garrett County Community College Board of Trustees

Charles C. Bender, *Chairperson* 1987
 Gary E. Fratz, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
 Pasquale Fischetti 1983
 Paul R. Mateer 1984

⁴³ Chapter 25, Acts of 1950; Chapter 165, Acts of 1953.

Katherine L. Smith 1985
 William N. Goldsborough 1988
 Diane Thayer 1988

Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County, Board of Trustees
 Dr. Bruce Jenkins 1984
 Helen Harman 1985
 Elsie Brady 1986
 Dorothy Morris 1987
 Edna Wheeler 1987
 Mrs. Charles Briner 1988
 Sybilla Sharps 1988

Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County
 Edith Grace Brock, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board
 Robert E. Lee, *Chairperson* 1983
 Ernest J. Gregg, Jr., *County Commissioner*
 Carma White 1983
 Rev. Martin Field 1984
 Alfred T. Marucci 1984
 Paul Calderwood 1985
 Kaylen Carson 1985
 Mary Elliott 1985
one vacancy

Director of Social Services
 W. Perry Shaffer, Sr.

Foster Care Review Board
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging
 Ernest Spoerlein, *Chairperson*
 Marilyn Metheny, *Executive Director*

Community Action Agency
 Duane Yoder, *Director*

Community Action Committee
 Allen S. Paugh, Sr., *Chairperson*

Planning and Building

Planning Commission
 Charles C. Bender, *Chairperson* 1986
 Ernest J. Gregg, Jr., *County Commissioner*
 Merle Garletts 1983
 George E. Brady, Jr. 1984
 Joyce D. Bishoff 1985
 Celeste Lascaris 1985
 Col. J. Haig Jackson 1986
 Tim Dugan, *Planning Director*

Zoning Appeals Board
 Jack Lear, *Chairperson*
 William Crawford
 Irving Day

Betty Friend
 William Savage
 John Marple, *alternate*
 Bill Sisler, *alternate*

Zoning Administrator
 John Nelson

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
 Claude Wagner, Jr., *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
 George C. Edwards 1983
 George P. Garman 1983
 Charles Strauss 1983
 Hugh B. Trimble 1983

General Services Department
 Fred G. Mullich, *Director*

Roads
 Kenneth Metheny, *Administrative Engineer*

Roads Board
 Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Sanitary Commission
 Harry Filemyr, *Chairperson*
 E. Lawrence Groves, *Secretary-Treasurer*
 John Dever
 Randle Rodeheaver
 William Thoman

Solid Waste Management Bureau
 John Farmer, *Director*

Development Corporation Board of Directors
 J. H. Jackson, *Chairperson*
 Wayne B. Hamilton, *Vice-Chairperson*
 Karol Rush, *Secretary*
 Irvin R. Rudy, Jr., *Treasurer*
 Ross Crowe
 George C. Edwards
 Max Messenger
 Thomas D. Jones, *Executive Director*

Maryland Potomac Water Authority
 Elwood L. Groves II, *member*
 John G. Braskey, *alternate*

Upper Potomac River Commission
 John Adams, Jr. 1985

Deep Creek Lake Advisory and Review Committee
 DeCorsey Bolden, *Chairperson* 1983

Transportation

Airport Advisory Commission
 Robert Railey, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Liquor Control Board and Board of License Commissioners
 George D. Meese 1984

William E. Naylor 1986
 Brenda Butscher 1988

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

James W. Simms, *Chairperson*
 Alice Hevner
 Lawrence F. Little
 Jane G. Rentschler

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

George Bishoff, *Chairperson* 1984
 Harry W. Hummel, *Vice-Chairperson* 1985
 Claude Wagner, Jr., *Treasurer* 1983
 Walter Margroff 1986
 Harley Brenneman (County appointee)
 James W. Simms, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
 Marvin Kolb, *Junior Supervisor*
 John T. Reckner, Jr., *District Conservationist*
 Shaun Sanders, *District Manager*

Dist. 3, Bel Air 41,971
 Dist. 4, Marshall 15,277
 Dist. 5, Dublin 10,558
 Dist. 6, Havre de Grace 10,549

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Aberdeen (11,533), Bel Air (7,814), Havre de Grace (8,763)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Edgewood (19,435), Joppatowne (11,348), Bel Air South (8,461)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat: 45,614
 Republican: 17,784
 Other: 42
 Decline: 4,230
 Total: 67,670

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,930

State Parks: Gunpowder Falls (11,470 acres), Palmer (463 acres), Rocks (Deer Creek) (841 acres), Susquehanna (2,537 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Harford Community College, Bel Air; Eastern Christian College, Bel Air

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Harford County, Inc., P. O. Box 391, Bel Air 21014; U. S. Army Ordinance Museum, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Aberdeen 21005; Steppingstone Museum Association, Rt. 1, Box 94A, Street 21154

HARFORD COUNTY

County Seat: Bel Air 21014

Origin: Erected from Baltimore County by Chapter 6, Acts of 1773.

Name: Named for Henry Harford, last Proprietary of Maryland. He was a son of Frederick Calvert, Sixth Lord Baltimore, but because of his illegitimate birth did not inherit the title.

Form of Government: Charter (1972)

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Harford County* (1978).



Area: 464.14 sq. miles (447.64 land, 16.50 water)

Population
 1900: 28,269
 1950: 51,782
 1960: 76,722
 1970: 115,378
 1980: 145,930

Dist. 1, Abingdon 42,013
 Dist. 2, Halls Cross Roads 25,562

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 Main Street
 Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6000

District Court
 220 S. Main St.
 Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-2300

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, second Monday in January, April, and September.

Orphans' Court—abolished; probate matters now under jurisdiction of Circuit Court.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

Albert P. Close, *Administrative Judge* . . . 1983
 Cypert O. Whitfill 1984
 Edward D. Higinbothom 1991
 Brodnax Cameron, Jr. 1993

Circuit Court Clerk

H. Douglas Chilcoat 1986

District Court Judges

- Charles J. Kelly, *Administrative Judge* . . . 1991
- Edwin H. W. Harlan, Jr. 1988
- Harry St. A. O'Neill 1991
- Edward Utz, *Administrative Clerk*

Register of Wills

- Janet G. Marshall 1986

Sheriff

- Theodore S. Moyer 1986

State's Attorney

- Joseph I. Cassilly 1986

Special Master in Equity^{43a}

- Benjamin R. Cadwalader
- William O. Carr
- Florio N. Franetovich

Juvenile Master

- Lynn D. Tanner, Jr.

Public Defender⁴⁴

- Henry C. Engel, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive
 45 South Main St.
 Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6000

County Council
 45 South Main St.
 Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 838-6000

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 7:30 P.M.

Executive

- County Executive
 Habern W. Freeman, Jr. 1986

Legislative

- County Council
 John W. Hardwicke, *President* 1986
- Barbara A. Risacher, *Dist. A* 1986
- William M. Bowen, Jr., *Dist. B* 1986
- John W. Schafer, *Dist. C* 1986
- J. Robert Hooper, *Dist. D* 1986
- G. Edward Fielder, *Dist. E* 1986
- Frank J. Hutchins, *Dist. F* 1986
- Angela Markowski, *Secretary*
- Elwood V. Stark, Jr., *Attorney*

- County Auditor⁴⁵
 Paul Neeper

Administration

- Director of Administration
 Georgia F. Hodsdon

- Procurement Director
 James Fulton

- Grants Coordinator
 John R. Scotten

- Ombudsman
 Delores M. Sasajima

- Personnel Advisory Board
 Stuart Jay Robinson, *Chairperson* 1986
- Richard Leland Ayres 1986
- James C. Richardson 1986
- Habern W. Freeman, Jr., *County Executive*
- Pat Yancone, *Personnel Administrator*

- Board of Ethics
 Charles H. Reed, *Chairperson*
- Walter George Banks
- Charles E. Block, Jr.

- Educational Foundation
 William S. James, *Chairperson*

Law

- Law Department
 Max D. Miller, Jr., *County Solicitor*
- Robert Kreamer, *Deputy Solicitor*

Finance

- Treasurer⁴⁶
 James M. Jewell

- Office of Data Processing
 Evelyn Austin, *Director*

- Comptroller
 Delores Clark

- Supervisor of Assessments
 John Sullivan

Elections

- Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Raymond B. Creswell 1983
- H. Sheridan Nagle 1983
- James Schultz 1983
- James C. Fulton, *substitute* 1983
- Charles Nealy, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety

- Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Charles B. Brown, *Director*
- Robert O. Shackelford, *alternate*

^{43a} Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Harford County as per Chapter 101, Acts of 1971.

⁴⁴ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Harford County as per Chapter 623, Acts of 1966.

⁴⁵ County Charter, sec. 213.

⁴⁶ Harford County is the only charter county whose Director of Finance is known as Treasurer.

Fire Marshal

Thomas Brommel

Deputy Medical Examiners

Luis E. Renjel, M.D.
Willard P. Amoss, M.D.

Central Alarm Board

Thomas Eller, *President*
Charles Carroll, *Chief Operator*

Animal Control Commission

Patricia Billings, *Chairperson*

Health

Health Department

Thomas M. Thomas, *Health Officer*
Gerard Miller, *Environmental Health Director*

Physical Fitness Commission

Pat Fletcher
Stanley A. Goldberg
Stanley L. Kozenewski
Herb W. Mack
Joseph W. Mikos, Jr.
Sharon B. Pelletier
Virginia M. Popiolek
Linda Vanderhoff
Duane Wallace

Citizens' Nursing Home Board

Thomas O. Blackson, *Chairperson*
Philip Yasovsky, *Administrator*

Sub-Area Advisory Council

Patricia W. Tanner, *Chairperson*

Harford Center, Board of Directors

George Forbes, Jr., *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Leland Sanborn, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

W. Eugene Graybeal, *President* 1983
Kenneth B. Block, *Vice-President* 1983
Dr. Alphonso A. Roberty, *Secretary/Treasurer*
Glennon L. DeRoy 1984
James W. Kirk 1986
Sue E. Johnson 1987
Lawrence P. Pinno, Jr. 1987
John Tillery, Jr. 1987

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Alphonso A. Roberty

School Shared Space Council^{46a}

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Harford Community College

Alfred C. O'Connell, *President*

Harford Community College, Board of Trustees

Mary Louise Preis, *Chairperson* 1983
Beverly Rutherford, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
Glennon DeRoy 1983
W. Eugene Graybeal 1983
Frank D. Day 1984
Richard P. Streett 1985
James C. Emanuel 1987

Board of Library Trustees

Mary Lill, *President* 1983
Florence Viele Harry 1984
Donald Preston 1984
G. Neale Wirtanen 1984
E. Leonora Kirk 1985
Gloria Barnhart 1986
George E. Drummey III 1986

Librarian

L. James Gosier

Social Services

Social Services Board

Lealia Jo Cain 1983
Janet Meadows 1983
James F. LaCalle 1984
John M. Mead 1984
John Rowland 1984
Mary Becker 1985
Mary Pat Cook 1985
Susan Tucker 1985
J. Robert Hooper, *County Council, ex officio*

Director of Social Services

Lawrence J. Berrardelli

Disabled Persons Review Board

Patricia W. Tanner, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Marika K. Galanis, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board no. 1

John J. Govans, Jr. 1984
Sharon M. Inanacone 1984
Mary P. Law 1984
Gloria M. Deas 1986
Lillian Hersh 1986
Charles F. Milland 1986
M. Mary Stowe, *alternate* 1986

Foster Care Review Board no. 2

Selena H. Gaskins 1984
George H. Baker, Jr. 1986
Evelyn Becker 1986
June Oliveri Bond 1986
Myron D. Bond 1986
Karen V. Sivertsen 1986
Mary F. Orth, *alternate* 1984

^{46a} Created by Chapter 591, Acts of 1981.

Department of Community Services
 Vacancy, *Director*

Office of Public Housing
 Amy Epstein, *Coordinator*

Commission for Women
 Marian Morgan, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging
 Hilda Issenock, *Chairperson*

Office on Aging
 Clifton Dowling, *Administrative Coordinator*

Human Relations Commission
 Selena H. Gaskins, *Chairperson*

Department of Parks and Recreation
 James G. Smith, *Director*

Parks and Recreation Advisory Board
 Eddie L. Robinette, *Chairperson* 1986
 Charles K. Beattie 1986
 C. Darrel Comer 1986
 Logan A. Johnson 1986
 Eleanor L. Kunkel 1986
 Theodore S. Moyer 1986
 Roy Kenneth Neeper 1986

Planning and Building

*Planning Advisory Board*⁴⁷
 Lawrason Sayre, *Chairperson* 1986
 Thomas F. Devlin 1986
 Wilbur Brown Pearce 1986
 Henry C. Peden, Jr. 1986
 David W. Shrodes 1986

Department of Planning and Zoning
 Robert S. Lynch, *Director*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
 Samuel B. Foard, Jr., *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
 Dr. Wilfred Hathway, *Chairperson* 1983
 John Grier 1983
 Samuel T. Jones 1984
 Robert Smith 1984

Historic District Commission
 Robert L. Hughes, *Chairperson*

Economic Development Commission
 James W. Shaw, Jr., *Chairperson*

Office of Economic Development
 William Sirurtsen, *Economic Development Coordinator*

*Department of Public Works*⁴⁸
 Harold J. Hamilton, *Director*

Division of Administration
 Walter J. Davies, *Chief*

Division of Engineering
 Thomas F. Smith, *Chief Engineer*

*Public Works Advisory Board*⁴⁹
 Ralph L. Klein, *Chairperson*
 Monroe I. Duke
 Frank Hertsch
 Theodore B. Stagg, Jr.
 Todd E. Stevenson

Inspection and Licensing

Department of Inspections, Licenses and Permits
 Stephen J. Kimlicko, *Director*
 Thomas Adams, *Permits Clerk*

Building Code Appeal Board
 H. Allen Fyle, *Chairperson*

Building Inspector
 Madison Mitchell

Board of Electrical Examiners
 Charles Morkosky, *Chairperson*
 Charles L. Benfield
 Raymond A. Broadus
 Paul M. Lefever
 Francis L. Mergler, Jr.

Plumbing Board
 J. Thomas Webb, *Plumbing Inspector, Chairperson*
 Calvin G. Baumgart
 Clive T. Hendrix
 Gerard I. Miller
 Arnold Wyatt

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
 Liquor Control Board, *ex officio*

Liquor Control Board
 Dennis W. Meadowcroft, *Chairperson* . . . 1983
 Offie E. Clark 1984
 William O. Whiteford 1985
 Patricia Powell, *Manager*

Liquor Inspector
 James Fugitt

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
 Lynn T. Warman, *Chairperson*
 Gail A. Beard
 J. William Clark
 Phyllis Johnson
 Judith A. Stuart
 Reginald A. Traband

⁴⁷ County Charter, sec. 406.

⁴⁸ County Charter, sec. 407.

⁴⁹ County Charter, sec. 408.

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- Samuel T. Jones (County appointee), *Chairperson*
- Worley N. Umbarger, *Vice-Chairperson* . . . 1983
- Samuel B. Foard, Jr., *Treasurer* 1984
- Wilbur B. Pearce 1985
- H. Carl Stephen 1986
- Lynn T. Warman, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- Eric Herman, *District Conservationist*
- John Richardson, *District Manager*

HOWARD COUNTY

County Seat: Ellicott City 21043

Origin: Howard District was created from Anne Arundel County by Chapter 22, Acts of 1838, which was confirmed by Chapter 50, Acts of 1839. It enjoyed the status of a county although it was not represented in the General Assembly. The County itself was created in 1851 by Article VIII, sec. 1, of the Constitution adopted that year.

Name: Named for John Eager Howard (1752–1827), Revolutionary officer, Maryland Governor, and statesman.

Form of Government: Charter (1968)

County Code: See *Howard County Code* (1977) with supplements.



Area: 253.51 sq. miles (251.00 land, 2.51 water)

Population	1900: 16,715
	1950: 23,119
	1960: 36,152
	1970: 62,394
	1980: 118,572
Dist. 1, Elkridge	8,008
Dist. 2, Ellicott City	24,274
Dist. 3, West Friendship	6,053
Dist. 4, Lisbon	6,575
Dist. 5, Clarksville	28,798
Dist. 6, Savage	44,864

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
 Columbia (52,518), Ellicott City (21,784),
 North Laurel (6,093)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	40,218
Republican:	17,462
Other:	60
Decline:	8,061
Total:	65,801

Per Capita Income (1980): \$10,357

Average Household Income (1980): \$30,450

State Parks: Patapsco Valley (11,442 acres), Patuxent River (6,377)

Colleges/Universities: Howard Community College, Columbia; The Johns Hopkins University Evening College, Laurel and Columbia; Loyola College Professional Center, Columbia

Museums/Historical Societies: Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Museum, Ellicott City 21043; Howard County Historical Society, P. O. Box 109, Ellicott City 21043

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
 8360 Court Ave.
 Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 992-2111
 (Circuit Court)

District Court
 Multi-Service Center
 3451 Court House Dr.
 Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 455-8811

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in March, June, September, and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judges

Guy J. Cicone	1993
Robert F. Fischer	1993
Raymond J. Kane, Jr.	1997
J. Thomas Nissel	1997

Master for Juvenile Cases
 W. Girard Schwessinger, Jr.

Master in Chancery
 Bernard A. Raum

Circuit Court Clerk
 C. Merritt Pumphrey 1986

District Court Judges

R. Russell Sadler	1990
Diane G. Schulte	1990
James N. Vaughan	1992
Martha J. Bush, <i>Administrative Clerk</i>	

Orphans' Court Judges

- Irvin P. Dasher, *Chief Judge* 1986
- Jean M. Gobbel 1986
- W. Bryan Souder 1986

Register of Wills

- Mary M. Grimes 1986

Sheriff

- Virginia L. Donnelly 1986

State's Attorney

- William R. Hymes 1986

District Public Defender

- Orrin J. Brown III

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive

The George Howard Building
3430 Court House Drive
Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 992-2011

County Council

The George Howard Building
3430 Court House Drive
Ellicott City 21043 Telephone: 992-2001

Meeting Days: First and third Mondays of every month, 8:00 P.M.

Executive

County Executive

- J. Hugh Nichols 1986

Legislative

County Council

- Ruth U. Keeton, *Chairperson* 1986
- Elizabeth Bobo, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
- James C. Clark 1986
- C. Vernon Gray 1986
- Lloyd G. Knowles 1986
- Eugene Weiss, *Secretary*

Administration

Office of the County Administrator

- William E. Eakle, *County Administrator*

Budget Division

- Raymond S. Wacks, *Administrator*

Personnel Board

- Donald E. Doll, *Chairperson* 1984

Economic Development Coordinator

- R. Frank Collins

Economic Development Advisory Committee

- John Whiteside, *Chairperson* 1984

Community Development Coordinator

- Rochell Brown, Jr.

Community Development Committee

- Michael B. Glick, *Chairperson* 1983

Transportation Coordinator

- Lillian P. Clark

Department of Citizen Services

- Manus O'Donnell, *Administrator*

Office of Consumer Affairs

- James J. Jones, *Administrator*

Office of Public Information

- G. Thomas Goodman, *Coordinator*

Law

Office of Law

- Timothy E. Welsh, *County Solicitor*

Finance

Office of Finance

- J. Darrell Campbell, *Director of Finance*

Supervisor of Assessments

- Charles R. Baker

Industrial Revenue Bond Review Commission

- R. Frank Collins, *Chairperson*

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

- Ellen V. Schultz, *President* 1983
- Mary B. Force 1983
- Frank T. Lupashunski 1983
- Patricia M. Kammerer, *substitute* 1983
- Margery A. Koudelka, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety

Police Department

- Paul H. Rappaport, *Chief*

Department of Corrections

- Gerald H. McClellan, *Director*

Fire Department

- Vacancy, *Administrator*

Fire Board

- Victor W. Kunst, Sr., *Chairperson*

Office of Emergency Management and Civil Defense

- Milton S. Taylor, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner

- Thomas F. Herbert, M.D.

Central Alarm Committee

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Health

Health Department

- Joyce Boyd, M.D., *Health Officer*
- Palmer Wine, *Environmental Health Director*

Health Board

- Elizabeth Bobo, *Chairperson*
- County Council, *ex officio*

<i>Mental Health Advisory Committee</i>	
Neil E. Dorsey, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985
<i>Physical Fitness Commission</i>	
Sharon Schmickley, <i>Chairperson</i>	
<i>Drug Abuse Advisory Council</i>	
Neil Axel, <i>Chairperson</i>	
Education	
<i>Board of Education</i>	
Stanley J. Salett	1984
Karen A. Federline	1986
John C. Murphy, <i>Chairperson</i>	1986
Deborah D. Kendig	1988
William T. Manning	1988
<i>Superintendent of Schools</i>	
M. Thomas Goedeke	
<i>Howard Community College</i>	
Dwight A. Burrill, <i>President</i>	
<i>Howard Community College Board of Trustees</i>	
John M. Hamilton, M.D., <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
Patrick O'Connor, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1983
Dwight A. Burrill, <i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	
Dr. Charles B. Leonard, Jr.	1983
Dr. John W. Sundstrom	1985
Seymour Barondes	1986
Leola M. Dorsey	1987
Celonia B. Walden	1988
<i>Board of Library Trustees</i>	
John F. Gore, <i>President</i>	1986
Kenneth M. Jennings, Jr.	1983
Ann Haynie Green	1984
Cornelius F. Sybert	1985
Andrea M. Gruhl	1987
Lorri Roth	1987
<i>Department of Libraries</i>	
Marvin Thomas, <i>Director</i>	
Social Services	
<i>Social Services Board</i>	
Myrtle Theresa Jackson, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
Dr. Donald Fandetti	1984
Frederica Harrison	1985
Dorothy Raines Hobbs	1985
Melanie F. Teal	1985
Stanley J. Volens	1985
one vacancy	
<i>Department of Social Services</i>	
Samuel Marshall, <i>Director</i>	
<i>Foster Care Review Board</i>	
Karen C. King	1984
Edward T. Morgan, Jr.	1984
Ruth Lobe	1986
Christopher J. McCabe	1986
Patricia Ann Morris	1986
Samuel Della Vecchia	1986
Gail K. Walter	1986
Z. Ozella Webb, M.D.	1986
<i>Disabled Persons Review Board</i>	
Vacancy, <i>Chairperson</i>	
<i>Council for Children and Youth</i>	
Nancy Siegel, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
<i>Commission on Aging</i>	
Florence L. Bain, <i>Chairperson</i>	1986
<i>Office on Aging</i>	
Vivian L. Reid, <i>Director</i>	
<i>Commission for Women</i>	
Diana Bailey, <i>Chairperson</i>	1986
<i>Community Action Council</i>	
Evelyn Handy, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
W. Howard Tucker, <i>Director</i>	
<i>Human Rights Commission</i>	
Edward D. Young, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
<i>Office of Human Rights</i>	
Jean W. Toomer, <i>Administrator</i>	
<i>Recreation and Parks Board</i>	
Alvin L. Thompson, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
Albert Ehrhardt, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1986
Jim Rattray	1984
Anita Iribe	1985
Victor D. Marone	1987
Roger S. Carter, <i>ex officio</i>	
John C. Murphy, <i>ex officio</i>	
Planning, Building, and Inspections	
<i>Planning Board</i>	
Helen Ruther, <i>Chairperson</i>	1987
William P. Brendel	1983
J. Gordon Warfield, Jr.	1984
Sue-Ellen Hantman	1985
Roger S. Carter	1986
<i>Office of Planning and Zoning</i>	
Thomas G. Harris, Jr., <i>Director</i>	
<i>Division of Comprehensive and Transportation Planning</i>	
Amar S. Bandel, <i>Chief</i>	
<i>Land Development and Zoning Administration</i>	
John Musselman, <i>Chief</i>	
<i>Zoning Board</i>	
Lloyd G. Knowles, <i>Chairperson</i>	
County Council, <i>ex officio</i>	
<i>Appeals Board (Zoning)</i>	
James Haughton, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
Edward L. Cochran	1983
Ethel Hill	1983
Robert Sharp	1984
H. David Boyter	1985

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

- Nancy Shipley Moore, *Chairperson*1983
- Robert J. Gray, *Vice-Chairperson*1983
- Jack L. Runyan1984
- Gene W. Mullinix1984
- Robert Stansfield1984
- Stewart H. Frazier1985
- Ridgely Jones1987
- Steven S. Koren1987
- Dennis A. White, *Executive Secretary*

Historic District Commission

- Roland R. Bounds, *Acting Chairperson* . . .1985
- Susan Ikenberry1983
- David R. Brasher1984
- Mary Ann Marino1986
- C. Edward Walter1987

Department of Public Works

- George F. Neimeyer, *Director*

Bureau of Engineering

- William E. Riley, *Chief*

Environmental Services

- James Irvin, *Chief*

Bureau of Facilities

- John Zitnyar, *Chief*

Traffic Division

- James E. Kienker, *Chief*

Bureau of Highways

- Granville W. Wehland, *Chief*

Bureau of Utilities

- Robert M. Beringer, *Chief*

Public Works Board

- Norman E. Moxley, *Chairperson*1985

Department of Inspections and Permits

- M. Robert Gemmill, *Chief*

Electrical Examiners Board

- John K. Ward, *Chairperson*1986

Plumbing Code Advisory Committee

- David O'Neill, *Chairperson*1986

Chief Plumbing Inspector

- Hubert L. Cole

Transportation

Public Transportation Board

- Robert L. Shipley, *Chairperson*1984

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of License Commissioners

- C. Vernon Gray, *Chairperson*
- County Council, *ex officio*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

- L. Martin Hamilton, *Director*
- Raymond V. Bosmans
- William Jackson Corbett
- Jane A. Evans
- Hope M. Jackson
- Vivian G. Salters
- Cora Lee Tuck

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- W. Lee McFarlane, *Chairperson*1986
- J. Gordon Warfield, Jr., *Vice-Chairperson* .1984
- William P. Brendel, *Treasurer*1983
- Merhle P. Pickett1985
- one vacancy*
- William Jackson Corbett, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- Jack Helm, *District Conservationist*
- Robert W. Ziehm, *District Manager*

KENT COUNTY

County Seat: Chestertown 21620

Origin: First referred to as a county in 1642 when the Governor and Council appointed commissioners for the Isle and County of Kent.

Name: Named for the English county of the same name.

Form of Government: Code Home Rule (1970)

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Kent County* (1968) with supplements.



Area: 303.64 sq. miles (278.34 land, 25.30 water)

Population	1900: 18,786
	1950: 13,677
	1960: 15,481
	1970: 16,146
	1980: 16,695

- Dist. 1, Massey2,889
- Dist. 2, Kennedyville1,796
- Dist. 3, Worton (Betterton)2,258
- Dist. 4, Chestertown3,949

- Dist. 5, Edesville 2,861
- Dist. 6, Fairlee 1,422
- Dist. 7, Pomona 1,520

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
 Chestertown (3,300), Rock Hall (1,511), Mil-
 lington (512)

- Voter Registration, 1982
- Democrat: 5,399
 - Republican: 2,395
 - Other: 2
 - Decline: 398
 - Total: 8,194

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,303

Colleges/Universities: Washington College, Ches-
 tertown

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society
 of Kent County, Inc., Church Alley, Chester-
 town 21620

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
 Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-4600
 ext. 60
 (Circuit Court)
 Telephone: 778-1830
 (District Court)

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first
 Monday in February; second Monday in Sep-
 tember.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. -
 12:00 noon.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
 George B. Rasin, Jr., *Chief and Administrative*
Judge 1993

Circuit Court Clerk
 Earl H. Pinder 1986

District Court Judge
 H. Thomas Sisk, Jr 1991
 Grace Achuff, *Administrative Clerk*
 Virginia C. Larrimore, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 Julian Lee Crew, *Chief Judge* 1986
 Thelma H. Bowman 1986
 Irvin A. Sutton 1986

Register of Wills
 Janet Lee Ashley 1986

Sheriff
 H. Allan Blizzard 1986

State's Attorney
 J. Frederick Price 1986

District Public Defender
 John W. Sause, Jr.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 Courthouse
 Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-4600
 ext. 34

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 8:00 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 Mary Roe Walkup, *Chairperson* 1986
 B. Stephen Cooper 1986
 Alexander P. Rasin 1986
 Kathryn N. Pinder, *Administrative Assistant* . .
 Janice F. Fletcher, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
 Ernest S. Cookerly

Finance

Treasurer
 W. Roger Williams 1986

Supervisor of Assessments
 F. Vannort Simpser, Jr

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Franklin Dill, *President* 1983
 Sam Sessa 1983
 John L. Wright 1983
 George A. Parsons, Jr., *substitute* 1983
 David Reid, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Howard S. Redman, Jr., *Director*

Central Communications Commission
 Robert A. Moore, *Chairperson*

Deputy Medical Examiner
 Robert W. Farr, M.D

Dog Warden
 Thomas Plummer

Health

Health Department
 John A. Grant, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*
 Edward Birkmire, *Environmental Health Direc-*
tor

Mental Health and Addictions Advisory Committee
 Margaret Temple, *Chairperson* 1985

Education

Board of Education

- Leona Woodall, *Chairperson*1985
- James A. Perkins1984
- William C. Loller1987
- Catherine Starkey1987
- Raymond L. Walls1988

Superintendent of Schools

- Dr. Melvin A. Metzger

Board of Library Trustees

- Oliver E. Briscoe1988
- Lorraine Fry1984
- Henry G. Gruber1985
- G. Richard Walters1985
- Mrs. Franklin Hogans1986
- Reade W. Corr1987
- Alexander H. Hoon1988

Librarian

- Vacancy

Social Services

Social Services Board

- Joan Gustafson, *Chairperson*1984
- Pat C. Atkinson1983
- Albert Parsons1983
- Frank A. Tarbutton1983
- Doris Trew Smith1984
- Edward A. Carroll, Jr1985
- Jane Neal1985
- Joyce Ann Phillips1985
- Mary Roe Walkup, *County Commissioner* ...

Director of Social Services

- Lloyd Anderson

Kent-Queen Anne's Foster Care Review Board—

Kent County members

- Rachel Sholz, *Chairperson*1986
- Carol L. Millward1984
- Hazel Saunders1984
- Rosemary C. Pelczar1986
- William J. Taylor1986

Children's Council

- Carole Ann Hickman, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

- Elizabeth F. Bryden1983

Upper Shore Aging, Inc.

- Patricia E. Clark, *Executive Director*

*Board of Parks and Recreation*⁵⁰

- Edwin Kuechler, *Chairperson*1984
- Dan Loller1984
- Catherine G. Starkey1984
- John E. Benjamin1985

- Thomas D. Clark1985
- Louis W. Wheat1984
- Harry Pisapia1985
- Joanne M. Alfree1986
- B. Stephen Cooper, *County Commissioner* ...
- A. Sue Blackiston, *Director*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission

- Elizabeth Gulbrandsen, *Chairperson*1984
- Floyd W. Price1984
- Robert Sparre1984
- Helen T. Durning1985
- Olin S. Davis1987
- J. Asbury Hunley1988
- Mary Roe Walkup, *County Commissioner* ...
- Kristen Mark Hughes, *Planning Director*

Zoning Appeals Board

- Sam Sessa, *Chairperson*1985
- W. Michael Newnam1984
- Edward M. Athey1986
- Louis T. Grahamer, Jr., *alternate*1986

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

- James A. Bigelow, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

- Walter B. Harris, Jr1983

Public Landings and Facilities Board

- Carter G. Stanton, *Director*

Economic Development Commission

- T. Allan Stradley, *Chairperson*

Sanitary Commission

- Medford C. Capel, *Chairperson*1987
- W. Raymond Spencer1988
- Donald G. Crowding1985
- Frank R. Dierker1985
- Louise Price1986

*Board of Electrical Examiners*⁵¹

- Carl A. Gustafson, Sr., *Chairperson*1985
- Gary B. Fellows1983
- John "Budd" Nicholson1983
- Ruth Smith Edwards1984
- Donald Price1984

*Plumbing Board*⁵²

- C. Albert Raleigh, *Chairperson*1985
- Theodore Redman1983
- John A. Groves1984
- S. Wickes Westcott1986
- Joseph Trew, Jr1987

Plumbing Inspector

- Charles E. Boulter

⁵⁰ Chapter 315, Acts of 1968.

⁵¹ Chapter 191, Acts of 1966.

⁵² Chapter 400, Acts of 1968.

Roads Engineer
E. Nick Kirsch

District Engineer
James M. Wright

Public Drainage Association
William S. Sutton, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Liquor Inspector
G. Thomas Williams

Liquor Control Board
Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
Ronald H. Fithian, *Chairperson*
Wayne Brady
John C. Edwards
James A. "Buddy" Elburn
Larry W. Simms

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
W. James Milliken, *Chairperson*
Jane B. Crouse
John E. Hall
one vacancy

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
William S. Sutton (County appointee), *Chairperson*
S. Wickes Westcott, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
J. Wesley Kimble, *Treasurer* 1984
Charles S. Jacquette 1985
Walter B. Harris, Jr 1987
W. James Milliken, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
Ralph A. Timmons, *District Conservationist*
Beth Horsey, *District Manager*

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

County Seat: Rockville 20850

Origin: Created from Frederick County by resolve of the Constitutional Convention of 1776.

Name: Named for Revolutionary War General Richard Montgomery (1738-1775).

Form of Government: Charter (1948)

County Code: See *Montgomery County Code, 1972* with supplements.



Area: 505.58 sq. miles (495.44 land, 10.14 water)

Population
1900: 30,451
1950: 164,401
1960: 340,928
1970: 522,809
1980: 579,053

Dist. 1, Laytonsville 5,052
Dist. 2, Clarksburg 5,278
Dist. 3, Poolesville 4,987
Dist. 4, Rockville 83,646
Dist. 5, Colesville 51,923
Dist. 6, Darnestown 13,137
Dist. 7, Bethesda 86,742
Dist. 8, Olney 24,139
Dist. 9, Gaithersburg 67,035
Dist. 10, Potomac 27,104
Dist. 11, Barnesville 2,148
Dist. 12, Damascus 8,486
Dist. 13, Wheaton 199,376

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Rockville (43,811), Gaithersburg (26,424),
Takoma Park (11,331)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Bethesda (63,022), Wheaton-Glenmont (48,598),
Aspen Hill (47,445)

Voter Registration, 1982
Democrat: 185,916
Republican: 95,589
Other and Decline: 39,907
Total: 321,412

Per Capita Income (1980): \$13,541

State Parks: Patuxent River (6,377 acres), Seneca
Creek (5,154 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Capital Institute of Tech-
nology, Kensington; Columbia Union College,
Takoma Park; Maryland College of Art and
Design, Silver Spring; Montgomery College,
Rockville, Germantown, and Takoma Park;
Washington Theological Union, Silver Spring

Museums/Historical Societies: Montgomery
County Historical Society, 103 W. Montgom-

ery Ave., Rockville 20850; American Canal Society, Glen Echo 20768; Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Association, Glen Echo 20016; Academy of International Military History and International Military Archives, Box 30051, Bethesda 20014

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 27 Court House Square
 Rockville 20850 Telephone: 251-7073

District Court
 15825 Shady Grove Rd.
 Rockville 20850 Telephone: 977-3250

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury, first Monday in March and September

Orphans' Court—Abolished; alternating judges of the Circuit Court sit daily to review probate matters.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

- Irma S. Raker, *Administrative Judge* . . . 1997
- David L. Cahoon 1987
- Philip M. Fairbanks 1989
- John F. McAuliffe 1989
- John J. Mitchell 1989
- Stanley B. Frosh 1991
- Richard B. Latham 1991
- William M. Cave 1995
- Calvin R. Sanders 1995
- Rosalyn B. Bell 1997
- James S. McAuliffe, Jr 1997
- William C. Miller 1997

Circuit Court Clerk

- Howard M. Smith 1986

District Court Judges

- John C. Tracey 1983
- L. Leonard Ruben 1984
- Charles W. Woodward, Jr 1984
- Stanley Klavan 1985
- Douglas H. Moore, Jr 1987
- Thomas A. Lohm 1990
- Henry J. Monahan 1991
- DeLawrence Beard 1992
- Louis D. Harrington 1992
- Jeffrey L. Ward, *Administrative Clerk*

Register of Wills

- Rosalie A. Reilly 1986

Administrative Domestic Relations Master

- John Stuart McInerney

Master of Domestic Relations

- James Ryan

Sheriff

- James A. Young 1986

State's Attorney

- Andrew L. Sonner 1986

Public Defender

- J. Theodore Wieseman

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive
 Executive Office Building
 101 Monroe Street
 Rockville 20850 Telephone: 251-2500

County Council
 County Office Building
 100 Maryland Ave.
 Rockville 20850 Telephone: 279-1231

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 9:30 A.M.

Executive

County Executive

- Charles W. Gilchrist 1986
- Thomas B. Stone, Jr., *Special Assistant*
- Daryl Shaw, *Special Assistant*
- Edmond Rovner, *Special Assistant*
- Alexander J. Greene, *Staff Assistant*

Intergovernmental Programs Coordinator

- Alastair McArthur

County Council

County Council

- David L. Scull, *at large, President* 1986
- Scott Fosler, *Dist. 1* 1986
- Esther P. Gelman, *Dist. 2* 1986
- William E. Hanna, Jr., *Dist. 2* 1986
- Michael L. Gudis, *Dist. 4* 1986
- Rose Crenca, *Dist. 5* 1986
- Neal Potter, *at large* 1986
- Anna B. Spates, *Secretary of Council*
- Robert C. McDonell, *Staff Director*

Administration

Office of Administration

- Vacancy, *Chief Administrative Officer*
- Craig S. Gerhart, *Administrative Assistant*
- Robert K. Kendal, *Assistant Chief Administrative Officer*
- Alastair McArthur, *Assistant Chief Administrative Officer*
- Lewis T. Roberts, *Assistant Chief Administrative Officer*

Office of Management and Budget

- Jacqueline H. Rogers, *Director*

Merit System Protection Board

- Robert F. Fredlund, *Chairperson*

Personnel Office

Clinton Hilliard, *Director*

Office of Purchasing

Jerry Helvey, *Acting Director*

Office of Information

Charles Maier, *Director*

Finance

Department of Finance

Vacancy, *Director*

Supervisor of Assessments

Robert Rudnick

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Hilma Blair 1983
 Pamela P. Brewington 1983
 James Henry Murdock 1983
 Esther G. Zander, *substitute* 1983
 Douglas R. Stephenson, *substitute* 1983

Permanent Board of Registry

Douglas Jernigan
 John C. Eisele
 AnnMarie Rogers

Law

County Attorney

Paul A. McGuckian

Criminal Justice Commission

Russ Hamill, *Director*

Public Safety

Police Department

Bernard D. Crooke, Jr., *Chief*

Police Advisory Council

Bernard D. Crooke, Jr., *Chairperson*

Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation

Gary Blake, *Director*

Department of Fire and Rescue Services

Warren Isman, *Director*
 James F. Dalton, *Fire Marshall*

Office of Emergency Management and Civil Defense

Robert W. Wilson, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiners

John Ball, M.D
 John Rogers, M.D

Department of Animal Control and Humane Treatment

David Wheeler, *Director*

Health

Health Department

Lewis Holder, M.D., *Health Officer*
 Eugene Rosenberger, M.D., *Director, Division of Disease Control and Special Health Services*
 Sharon Martin, *Director, Division of Licensure and Regulatory Activities*

Department of Health Systems Planning

Mary Wong, *Acting Director*

Health Services Planning Board

Sarah Harris, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Sumner Clarren, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Karen Share Rothman, *Chairperson*
 Joan White, *Vice-Chairperson*
 Ray Wrenn, *Secretary/Treasurer*
 James D. Morrill, *Corresponding Secretary*
 Michael J. Fanning
 James Howard Farmer
 Lee Gilbert
 Charles Greenhouse, M.D
 David R. Lawson
 Carol Leadbetter
 Wayne Leadbetter
 Norman Locksley
 Raymond V. Longo
 Suzan Jane Maher
 James P. Meyers
 Peter A. Mnatzakanian
 Stacey J. Mobley
 James D. Morrill
 Linda Norton
 Gerald Robin
 Len Shapiro
 Edward B. Williams

Physical Fitness Commission Advisory Board

John Davenport
 William Kyle
 Gabe Mirken, M.D

Education

School Board

Blair Ewing, *Chairperson* 1984
 Marian L. Greenblatt 1984
 Suzanne Peyser 1984
 James E. Cronin 1986
 Marilyn J. Praisner 1986
 Robert E. Schoenberg 1986
 Odessa M. Shannon 1986
 Kurt Hirsch, *student member* 1983

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Edward Andrews

Montgomery College

Dr. Robert E. Parilla, *President*

Montgomery College Board of Trustees
 Dr. Michael J. Lenaghan, *Chairperson* . . . 1985
 Yolande W. Ford 1983
 Colin M. Porter 1983
 Jerry B. Duvall 1984
 Robert C. Maddox 1986
 Michael L. Subin 1987
 Maureen E. Sullivan 1987
 Colin M. Porter, *student member* 1983

Department of Public Libraries
 Agnes M. Griffen, *Director*

Library Board
 Barbara Halperin, *Chairperson*

Department of Community Use of Educational Facilities
 Dr. Gail Ayers, *Director*

Social Services

Department of Family Resources
 Harvey McConnell, *Director*

Social Services Board
 Jeanne E. Mahoney, *Chairperson*
 Vacancy, *County Council*
 Joan E. Adler
 Dr. Jerome A. Contee
 Frances E. Manderscheid
 Virginia R. Nuta
 Florence Perman
 Dr. Jerry S. Turem

Department of Social Services
 Harriet Herrmann, *Director*

Disabled Persons Review Board
 Dr. Eveline Schulman, *Chairperson*

Commission on Children and Youth
 Joan Wilson, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board
 Janet E. Friedman 1984
 Nancy S. Scull 1984
 Dr. Charles H. Flatter 1986
 Frances P. Simsarian 1986
 Othello G. Jones, Jr., *alternate* 1986
 Daniel R. Smith, *alternate* 1986

Commission on Aging
 Katheryn D. Mitchell, *Chairperson*
 Pauline Ott Price, *Executive Secretary*

Commission for Women
 Marjorie Rosensweig, *President*
 Judith Vaughan-Prather, *Executive Director*

Human Relations Commission
 James Mihalik, *Chairperson*
 Alan T. Dean, *Executive Secretary*

Community Action Agency
 James Farmer, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees
 Carolyn Snowden, *Chairperson*

Recreation Board
 Harry Packard, *Chairperson*

Department of Recreation and Parks
 David Robbins, *Director*

Office of Landlord-Tenant Affairs
 Richard J. Ferrara, *Director*

Office of Public Tax Advocate
 Frank Ecker, *Director*

Office of Consumer Affairs
 Barbara B. Gregg, *Executive Director*

Planning and Building

Department of Environmental Protection
 James S. Baker, *Director*

Division of Construction Codes Enforcement
 James M. Hicks, Jr., *Chief*

Division of Pollution Control
 William E. Bell, *Chief*

Division of Solid Waste Management
 Alan R. Bergsten, *Chief*

Office of Environmental Construction
 Jerry Leszkiewicz, *Director*

Office of Environmental and Energy Planning
 David Sobers, *Director*

Department of Facilities and Services
 Thomas S. Abraham, *Director*

*Montgomery County Planning Board*⁵³
 Norman L. Christeller, *Chairperson* 1985
 Judith B. Heimann 1983
 Betty Ann Krahnke 1983
 Robert E. Brennan 1984
 Mable Granke 1986
 Richard E. Tustian, *Planning Director*

Board of Appeals
 Joseph O'Brien, *Chairperson* 1983
 Doris Lipschitz, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
 Rita Morgan 1983
 two vacancies

Zoning Hearing Examiners
 Martin Klauber
 Philip Tierney

⁵³ Composed of the Montgomery County members of the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

Harrison King, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

Charles H. Cissel 1983
 Francis N. Johnston 1983
 George H. Butler, Jr 1984
 Carl E. Schoening 1984

Revenue Authority⁵⁴

Lee Swartz, *Executive Director*

Surveyor

Robert K. Maddox

Office of Economic Development

Ioanna Morfessis, *Director*

Department of Housing and Community Development

Sarah T. Underwood, *Director*

Housing Opportunities Commission

Harold Kramer, *Chairperson*
 Bernard L. Tetreault, *Executive Director*

Maryland Potomac Water Authority

Neal Potter, member

Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission

Jesse L. Maury 1983
 David R. Scotton 1983
 Leonard H. Teitelbaum 1983

Transportation

Department of Transportation

Gerald R. Cichy, *Director*

Washington Suburban Transit Commission

Cleatus E. Barnett
 Lanny J. Davis
 Carlton R. Sickles

Inspection and Licensing

Electrical Board

Loren Goodman, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

Anthony Cassidy, *Chairperson* 1984
 Elwood L. Bland 1983
 Marion P. Gamache 1983
 Clara Wootten 1983
 Marilyn C. Frazier 1985
 Lewis Holder, M.D., *Health Officer, ex officio, Secretary*

Department of Liquor Control

Robert A. Passmore, *Director*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Richard D. Wootton, *Administrator*
 Ana Gilbert
 Stanton A. Gill
 Madeleine Greene
 Richard F. Heflebower
 Mary Ann Hewitt
 Susan K. Morris
 Ruth Proctor
 Robert D. Raver
 Marian B. Sutton
 Carolyn Travers
 Douglas Tregoning
 Kendra Wells

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Michael DeChant, *Chairperson* 1985
 John A. Phillips, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
 Chester M. Leishear (County appointee), *Treasurer*
 George E. Lechliden 1984
 Wiley Griffith 1987
 Douglas Tregoning, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
 Richard R. Brush, *District Conservationist*
 Marshall Rea, *District Manager*

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

County Seat: Upper Marlboro 20772

Origin: Erected from Calvert and Charles counties by Chapter 13, Acts of 1695 (May Session).

Name: Named for Prince George of Denmark, husband of Queen Anne.

Form of Government: Charter (1970)

County Code: See *The Code of Prince George's County, Maryland* (1979).



Area: 499.21 sq. miles (487.01 land, 12.20 water)

Population 1900: 29,898
 1950: 194,182

⁵⁴ Ch. 466, Acts of 1970.

	1960: 357,395
	1970: 661,719
	1980: 665,071
Dist. 1, Vansville	19,597
Dist. 2, Bladensburg	36,426
Dist. 3, Marlboro	6,098
Dist. 4, Nottingham	2,543
Dist. 5, Piscataway	23,545
Dist. 6, Spauldings	92,194
Dist. 7, Queen Anne	26,996
Dist. 8, Aquasco	1,505
Dist. 9, Surratts	36,680
Dist. 10, Laurel	38,638
Dist. 11, Brandywine	9,028
Dist. 12, Oxon Hill	62,882
Dist. 13, Kent	41,217
Dist. 14, Bowie	26,527
Dist. 15, Mellwood	10,740
Dist. 16, Hyattsville	13,634
Dist. 17, Chillum	69,807
Dist. 18, Seat Pleasant	37,540
Dist. 19, Riverdale	17,087
Dist. 20, Lanham	33,531
Dist. 21, Berwyn	58,856

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Bowie (33,695), College Park (23,614), Greenbelt (17,332)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Oxon Hill (36,267), Chillum (32,775), Suitland-Silver Hill (32,164)

Voter Registration
Democrat: 161,406
Republican: 50,015
Other and Decline: 22,204
Total: 233,625

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,616

State Parks: Rosaryville (977 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Bowie State College, Bowie; Prince George's Community College, Largo; University of Maryland, College Park; Washington Bible College, Lanham

Museums/Historical Societies: Prince George's County Historical Society, P. O. Box 14, Riverdale 20840; Accokeek Foundation, Inc., Rt. 1, Box 693, Accokeek 20607.

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
Upper Marlboro 20772 Telephone: 952-3655
Accounting Office 952-3341
Appeals Section 952-3346
Assignment Office 952-3292
Business Licenses 952-3330
Clerk's Office 952-3318

Court Auditor 952-3399
Court Room Clerk's Office 952-3377
Criminal Section 952-3344
Equity Department 952-3240
Jury Commissioners Office 952-3437
Juvenile Court 952-4330
Land Records Section 952-3352
Law Department 952-3323
Marriage Licenses Section 952-3288

District Court
14757 Main St.
Upper Marlboro 20772 Telephone:
Civil Section: 952-4070
Criminal Section: 952-4080
Motor Vehicle Section: 952-4300

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first Monday in April and October. The Grand Jury meets each Wednesday during the term. For the Petit Jury fifty new jurors report each Monday during the term.

Orphans' Court Days—Monday through Friday.

Circuit Court Resident Judges

Ernest A. Loveless, Jr., *Chief Judge* 1993
William H. McCollough, *Administrative Judge* 1985
G. R. Hovey Johnson 1984
James H. Taylor 1985
Albert T. Blackwell, Jr. 1991
Jacob S. Levin 1991
Howard S. Chasanow 1993
Vincent J. Femia 1993
Robert H. Mason 1993
Robert J. Woods 1993
Audrey E. Melbourne 1995
James M. Rea, Sr 1995
David Gray Ross 1995
Arthur M. Ahalt 1997

Circuit Court Clerk

Norman L. Pritchett 1986

Administrative Office of the Seventh Judicial Circuit

Robert W. McCarthy, Jr., *Court Administrator*

District Court Judges

Graydon S. McKee III, *Administrative Judge* 1987
Irving H. Fisher 1986
Sylvania W. Woods 1986
Francis A. Borelli 1987
Bond L. Holford, Sr 1987
Louis J. DiTrani 1988
Bess B. Lavine 1988
Joseph S. Casula 1990
Thomas R. Brooks 1991
J. Michael O'Ferrall, *Administrative Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 C. Philip Nichols, Jr., *Chief Judge* 1986
 Steven I. Platt 1986
 Decatur W. Trotter 1986

Register of Wills
 Callie Mae Heffron 1986

Sheriff
 James V. Aluisi 1986

State's Attorney
 Arthur A. Marshall, Jr. 1986

District Public Defender
 James E. Kenkel

*Master for Juvenile Causes*⁵⁵
 Ann R. Sparrough

*Masters of Domestic Relations Causes*⁵⁶
 C. Jefferson Dotson
 Theresa A. Nolan
 David K. Rumsey
 Ewing C. Whitaker

Juvenile Services
 James C. Dedes, *Regional Supervisor*

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Executive
 County Administration Building
 Upper Marlboro 20772 Telephone: 952-4131

County Council
 County Administration Building
 Upper Marlboro 20772 Telephone: 952-3700

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. (When the County Council sits as the District Council, the Council meets on Mondays, 10:00 A.M.)

Executive

County Executive
 Parris N. Glendening 1986
 Susan A. Robbins, *Senior Advisor*
 Mary H. Godfrey, *Senior Advisor*
 Fern V. Piret, *Senior Advisor*
 Michael J. Knapp, *Senior Advisor*
 Frank W. Stegman, *Labor Commissioner*

Legislative

County Council
 Frank P. Casula, *Dist. 1, President* 1986
 Anthony Cicoria, *Dist. 2* 1986
 James M. Herl, *Dist. 3* 1986
 Richard J. Castaldi, *Dist. 4* 1986
 Floyd E. Wilson, Jr., *Dist. 5* 1986
 JoAnn T. Bell, *Dist. 6* 1986

Hilda R. Pemberton, *Dist. 7* 1986
 Sue V. Mills, *Dist. 8* 1986
 William B. Amonett, *Dist. 9* 1986
 Jean M. Schmuhl, *Clerk to the Council*
 Lionell M. Lockhart, *Legislative Officer*
 Samuel E. Wynkoop, Jr., *Council Administrator*

Administrative

Chief Administrative Officer
 Kenneth V. Duncan
 John P. Davey, *Deputy*

Office of Personnel
 Carl A. Harris, *Director*

Personnel Board
 Dr. John A. Bielec, *Chairperson*
 Doris J. Houdesheldt
 Larnzell Martin, Jr.
 Richard H. Sothoron, Jr.

Office of Central Services
 James W. Trexler, *Director*
 Shirley E. Harmel, *Acting Chief, Administrative Services*
 Robert H. Dunn, *Acting Chief, Procurement and Material Management*
 Harold Rodenhause, *Chief, Communications*
 Carole E. Polley, *Chief, Central Communications Facility*

Wage Determination Board
 Eugene F. Baldi
 Joseph G. Bartholomy, Jr.
 Joseph Curtice
 Howard A. Grayson

Finance

Office of Finance
 William R. Brown, *Director*

Office of Audits and Investigations
 Bruce Abernethy, *County Auditor*

Assessments Office
 Vacancy, *Supervisor*

Office of Budget and Programming
 Robert O. Duncan, Jr., *Director*

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Mary E. Devaney, *President* 1983
 Charles B. Garnett 1983
 Estelle Wood 1983
 James P. Conroy, *substitute* 1983
 Lona B. Hatter, *substitute* 1983
 Lucille B. Potts, *substitute* 1983

Permanent Board of Registry
 Margaret McDonald
 Shirley Reio

⁵⁵ Chapter 664, Acts of 1980.

⁵⁶ Chapter 684, Acts of 1966.

Law

Office of Law

Vacancy, *County Attorney*

Public Safety

Police Department

John E. McHale, Jr., *Chief*

Fire Department

Marion H. Estep, *Chief*

Capt. James I. Mundy, *Commander, Administrative Services*

Rafael J. Nieves, *Deputy Chief, Special Operations*

Walter S. Lanier, *Deputy Chief, Field Operations*

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Addictions Advisory Committee

Thomas Browne, *Chairperson*

Office for Coordination of Services to the Handicapped

Terezia S. Bohrer, *Executive Director*

Education

School Board

Susan B. Bieniasz, *Dist. 4, Chairperson* .. 1984

Catherine M. Burch, *Dist. 3, Vice-Chairperson*

..... 1984

Doris A. Eugene, *Dist. 1*

..... 1984

Lesley Kreimer, *Dist. 2*

..... 1986

Paul R. Shelby, *Dist. 5*

..... 1986

Bonnie Faye Johns, *Dist. 6*

..... 1984

Sarah J. Johnson, *Dist. 7*

..... 1984

Angelo I. Castelli, *Dist. 8*

..... 1986

Norman H. Saunders, *Dist. 9*

..... 1984

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Edward J. Feeney

School Shared Space Council

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Prince George's Community College

Dr. Robert I. Bickford, *President*

Prince George's Community College, Board of Trustees

Thomas S. Gwynn, Jr., *Chairperson* 1987

Edward A. Clement, *Vice-Chairperson* .. 1987

Maria Gagliaro

..... 1983

Mary Ellen Ramplin

..... 1983

James A. Russ

..... 1984

Clare M. Ferguson

..... 1985

John R. Bailer

..... 1986

Benjamin Goldfaden

..... 1988

Memorial Library System Board of Trustees

David H. Goldsmith, *President*

..... 1982

Anna R. Celia, *Vice-President*

..... 1983

Florence C. Moore

..... 1982

Josef B. Brown

..... 1984

Phyllis G. McNamee

..... 1985

Karl F. Edler, Jr. 1986

Howard L. Stern

Memorial Library System

William R. Gordon, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board

Rev. Franklin S. Lee, Jr., *Chairperson* .. 1983

Floyd E. Wilson, Jr., *County Council*

..... 1983

Shirley A. Mohr

..... 1983

Marjorie C. Parker

..... 1983

Virgil A. Hampton

..... 1984

Barbara A. Spittle

..... 1984

Noreen Borkenhagen

..... 1985

J. Edward Parks

..... 1985

one vacancy

Department of Social Services
Williams Davidson, *Director*

Disabled Persons Review Board
Timothy Paulus, *Chairperson*

Children's Council
Patricia Dunlap, *Chairperson*

Foster Care Review Board no. 1
Barbara Ann Ryan, *Chairperson* 1984
Rachel M. Petty, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
Gloria Brown 1986
Kathleen Wells Farley 1986
Jean E. Shapiro 1986
Nancy L. Beckman, *alternate* 1986
Bruce L. Gill, *alternate* 1986

Foster Care Review Board no. 2
Eleanor S. Futrell, *Chairperson* 1984
Wendy Ann Wexler, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
Donna Carolyn Aldridge 1984
Frank J. Lowery 1984
Kathryn L. Pursel 1984
Gwendolyn W. Hoover 1986
Bruce C. Speight, *alternate* 1986
Patricia C. Wallace, *alternate* 1986

Foster Care Review Board no. 3
William H. Simms, *Chairperson* 1984
Lorraine Q. Cecil, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
Linda Ann Casey 1984
Rev. Robert O. Johnson 1984
Kathleen M. Worthington 1984
Eremein W. Jackson 1986
Mary C. Norton, *alternate* 1984
Vacancy, *alternate*

Department of Services and Programs for the Aging
Sue Ward, *Acting Director*

Advisory Committee on Aging
Frederick Theriault, *Chairperson*

Human Relations Commission
William A. Welch, Sr., *Executive Director*

Office of the Youth Coordinator
Rolande M. Blier, *Director*

Commission for Women
Beverly Stanton, *Chairperson* 1984
Susan K. Helfrich, *Director*

Community Action Agency—United Citizens Against Poverty (UCAP)
Edith Jamison, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees
Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Consumer Protection Commission
Richard Mattingly, Jr., *Chairperson*
H. Clifton Grady, *Acting Executive Director*

Landlord-Tenant Commission
H. Manning Clagett, *Chairperson* 1985
William B. Anderson 1983
Michael R. Hardy 1983
John B. Montgomery 1983
Romas R. Horton 1985
Charles M. Shryock, *Acting Executive Director*

Housing Authority
Sandra K. Reed, *Chairperson*
Cynthia Hannum
George Hughes
Timothy McCoy
Roy Reed
Earl W. Morgan, *Executive Director*

Department of Parks and Recreation
Hugh Robey, *Director*
Barry D. Mangum, *Deputy Director*

Planning, Building, and Transportation
Department of Program Planning and Economic Development
Joseph Edwards, *Acting Director*

*Prince George's County Planning Board*⁵⁷
Charles A. Dukes, Jr., *Chairperson* 1985
Edwin H. Brown 1986
Dr. John H. Cumberland 1983
Ann C. Shoch 1983
Edgar Burton Keller, Jr 1984

Planning Director
John F. Downs, Jr

Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission—Prince George's County members
Lawrence L. Brooks 1983
Andrew Vislosky 1983
Johanna S. Norris 1985
Robert S. McGarry, *General Manager*

Washington Suburban Transit Commission—Prince George's County members
Richard J. Castaldi
Raymond G. LaPlaca
Woodrow W. Miller

Maryland Potomac Water Authority
William B. Amonett, *member*
Dennis Bigley, *alternate*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
Roland Darcey, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
George Sliker 1983

⁵⁷ Composed of the Prince George's County members of the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

- Department of Public Works and Transportation*
 - Vaughn Barkdoll, *Director*
 - Delores Allison, *Assistant to the Director for Transportation*
- Office of Property Management and Services*
 - Phillips Schwartz, *Associate Director*
- Office of Engineering*
 - George C. Martin, *Associate Director*
- Office of Roads and Bridges*
 - Sylvester K. Helminiak, *Acting Associate Director*
- Office of Urban Services*
 - Alan Jones, *Associate Director*
- Office of Transportation*
 - P. Michael Errico, *Associate Director*
- Zoning Hearing Examiners*
 - Barry S. Cramp
 - Richard A. Romine
- Beautification Committee*
 - R. Calvert Steuart, *Chairperson*
- Prince George's Historical and Cultural Trust*⁵⁸
 - Robert A. Crawley, *Chairperson*
- Inspection and Licensing**
 - Department of Licenses and Permits*
 - Eugene T. Laver, *Acting Director*
 - Construction Standards Division*
 - Arthur W. Brown, *Chief*
 - Property Standards Division*
 - Joseph T. Healey, *Chief*
 - Animal Control Division*
 - Daniel Yeeles, Jr., *Chief*
- Board of Registration for Master Electricians and Electrical Contractors*
 - Ralph N. Small, Jr., *Chairperson*
 - Vacancy, *Vice-Chairperson*
 - Robert Miley, *Secretary*
 - Anthony Katsouros
 - James E. Mills, Jr
- Board of Registration for Building Contractors*
 - Lawrence Cartano, *Chairperson*
- Board of Registration for Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Contractors*
 - Allen A. Skogebo, *Chairperson*

- Plumbing Inspector*
 - Lionel G. Norrington, *Chief*
- Alcoholic Beverages**
 - Board of License Commissioners*
 - Robert S. Miller 1983
 - Gerard F. Holcomb 1984
 - Lee Roy Lee 1985
 - Patricia A. Hincken, *Administrator*
- Extension and Soil Conservation Services**
 - Extension Agents*
 - John J. Lancaster, Jr., *Director*
 - David L. Conrad
 - Mary E. Dallavalle
 - G. Timothy Dyson
 - Nancy Gaither
 - Jacqueline Hill
 - Viola F. Mason
 - Leslie A. Rankin
 - Richard B. Sterrett
 - Robert F. Stewart
 - Timothy W. Warman
 - Karol Westelink
 - one vacancy
 - Soil Conservation District Supervisors*
 - Arnold Parreco, *Chairperson* 1985
 - Kenneth E. Darcey, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
 - Thomas C. Duley, *Treasurer* 1986
 - R. Calvert Steuart 1987
 - Clarence S. Britt (County appointee)
 - David L. Conrad, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
 - Virginia Wiltbank, *Associate Member (non-voting)*
 - David G. Bourdon, *District Manager*

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

County Seat: Centreville 21617

Origin: Erected by Chapter 3, Acts of 1706.

Name: Named for Queen Anne (1665-1714), who ruled Great Britain and Ireland, 1702-1714.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Queen Anne's County* (1974) with supplements.

Area: 401.06 sq. miles (371.86 land, 29.20 water)

Population

1900:	18,364
1950:	14,579
1960:	16,569
1970:	18,422
1980:	25,508

Dist. 1, Dixon 2,306

Dist. 2, Church Hill 2,912

⁵⁸ Ch. 687, Acts of 1968.



Dist. 3, Centreville 4,025
 Dist. 4, Kent Island 8,177
 Dist. 5, Queenstown 4,713
 Dist. 6, Ruthsburg 1,081
 Dist. 7, Crumpton 2,294

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
 Centreville (2,018), Queenstown (491), Church Hill (319)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
 Grasonville (1,910), Kingstown (1,192)

Voter Registration, 1982
 Democrat: 8,286
 Republican: 2,918
 Other: 1
 Decline: 607
 Total: 11,812

Per Capita Income (1980): \$6,942

State Parks: Matapeake (29 acres), Tuckahoe (3,405 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Chesapeake College, Wye Mills

Museums/Historical Societies: Queen Anne's County Historical Society, P. O. Box 296, Centreville 21617

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 P. O. Box 460
 Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-1773

District Court
 County Office Building
 Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-2000

Court Terms:
 Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, first Monday in March and October.
 Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 11 A.M. - 3 P.M.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
 Clayton Cann Carter 1995

Circuit Court Clerk
 Marguerite W. Mankin 1986

District Court Judge
 John Thomas Clark III 1988
 Grace Achuff, *Administrative Clerk*
 Gladys S. Foster, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 J. Fred Connolly, *Chief Judge* 1986
 Catherine J. Clevenger 1986
 William T. Harris, Jr 1986

Register of Wills
 Madlyn E. Wooters 1986

Sheriff
 Melville L. Sewell 1986

State's Attorney
 J. Donald Braden 1986

District Public Defender
 John W. Sause, Jr

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 County Annex Building
 Centreville 21617 Telephone: 758-0322

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 10:30 A.M.

County Commissioners
Board of County Commissioners
 Oscar A. Schulz, *President* 1986
 Thomas E. Pierson, *Vice-President* 1986
 Vernon B. Sultenfuss 1986
 Robert D. Sallitt, *Acting Administrator*
 Lynda H. Palmatary, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
 Patrick E. Thompson

Finance

Treasurer
 William H. Tolson 1987

Supervisor of Assessments
 Charles E. Anthony, Jr

Tax Assessors
 E. Weldon Kelly
 Harold M. Legg
 Ernest M. Smith
 Charles N. Weedman

Administration

Civil Service Commission
 Albert V. Stant, *Chairperson*

Personnel Administrator
 Royden N. Powell, Jr

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

- Jean Ann Leager 1983
- C. Harper Starkey 1983
- Alfred White 1983
- Van G. Clark, *substitute* 1983
- Archibald A. MacGlashan IV, *substitute* . 1983

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
Catherine E. Moore, *Director*

Fire Board

- Philip M. Hurlock, *Supervisor*

Fire Marshall

- Vernon Dulin

Fire and Ambulance Commission

- Francis Jester, *Chairperson*

Deputy Medical Examiner

- John R. Smith, Jr., M.D

Health

Health Department

- Benjamin White, M.D., M.P.H., *Health Officer*
- James R. Morris, *Environmental Health Director*

Board of Health

- Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio* . . .
- Vernon B. Sultenfuss, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Alcoholism Advisory Council

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

- Elizabeth C. Draper, *President* 1983
- Faye S. Williams, *Vice-President* 1984
- Richard C. Britt 1985
- William J. Sieffert, D.D.S 1986
- William J. Rankin, Jr 1987

Superintendent of Schools

- John E. Miller

Board of Library Trustees

- Jack Broderick, *President* 1983
- Dr. Donald Heath, *Vice-President* 1983
- Mrs. Jackson R. Collins, *Treasurer* 1983
- Anne Denny, *Secretary* 1984
- Sara J. Davidson 1983

- Shirley Goldstein 1984
- Warren MacDonald 1984
- William Patton 1984
- Fred Koester 1985
- Elizabeth MacGlashan 1985
- Katherine Thompson 1985
- Joanna Tolson 1985

Librarian

- Charles Powers

Social Services

Social Services Board

- John P. Keany, *Chairperson* 1983
- Thomas E. Pierson, *County Commissioner*
- Marjorie Oretel 1983
- Howard S. Johnson 1984
- Tempa Green 1984
- Mildred Casey 1985
- Bertha Emory 1985
- Bessie M. Downes 1985
- one vacancy

Director of Social Services

- William B. Wise

Kent-Queen Anne's Foster Care Review Board—Queen Anne's County members

- Elizabeth P. Ford 1986
- Suzanne Thomas 1986

Disabled Persons Review Board

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

- Doug Cornelius, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging

- Michael Baker, *Chairperson*

Community Action Agency

- Vacancy, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Department of Recreation and Parks

- Robert B. Sallitt, *Director*

*Board of Recreation and Parks*⁵⁹

- Steven Sewell, *Chairperson* 1983
- Charles Zakarian, *Vice-Chairperson* 1983
- Oscar A. Schulz, *County Commissioner*
- Joseph Millward 1984
- Jeffrey Moore 1984
- Francis Glasgow 1985
- David South 1985
- Janie Anthony 1986
- Daniel Bratcher, Jr 1986
- Robert B. Sallitt, *Director*

⁵⁹ Chapter 159, Acts of 1973.

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning and Zoning Commission

- Edward M. DeMaso, *Chairperson* 1984
- Oscar A. Schulz, *County Commissioner*
- Elwood Burgess 1982
- Julius Grollman 1982
- Lewis E. Lane 1982
- Katherine Ruth 1983
- Walter Schmidt 1983
- Vacancy, *County Planner*

Board of Zoning Appeals

- A. A. MacGlashan III, *Chairperson*
- Marion Leaverton, *Vice-Chairperson*
- Janice Barnes

Zoning Administrator

- Wayne Gardner

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

- Clark O. Nicholson, *Chairperson*
- Allen Cohey
- C. Olin Jarrell, Jr
- Dan Shortell
- Alfred White

Economic Development Commission

- Oscar A. Schulz, *Chairperson*

*Department of Public Works*⁶⁰

- Lawrence Morris, *Director*

Water and Sewer Division

- John C. Starnes, *Chief*

Roads Board

- Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Roads Engineer

- Joe Brice

Sanitary Commission

- Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio*

Plumbing Board

- James Morris, *Chairperson*
- Fred Coursey
- Royden R. Curlett
- C. Windsor Hastings
- William H. Knotts

Plumbing Inspector

- James Seward

*Board of Electrical Examiners*⁶¹

- Noah M. Skinner, Jr., *Chairperson*
- E. Theodore Kimble
- William Coppage

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

- William R. Maule, Jr., *Chairperson* 1985
- C. Melvin Clark 1985
- Marjorie H. Oretel 1985
- Charles E. Smith, *Attorney*
- H. Wrightson Tolson, *Inspector*
- Nancy R. Jones, *Clerk*

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

- Robert Aaron, *Chairperson*
- Warren Butler, Jr
- Joseph A. Coleman, Jr
- Joseph Heim
- Robert C. Lowery

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

- Susan A. Fry, *Chairperson*
- David L. Almquist
- Dian N. Councill
- Paul L. Gunther
- John E. Hall
- Ingrid H. Holmes

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- George H. Godfrey, *Chairperson* 1985
- C. Frank Boyle, *Vice-Chairperson* 1984
- Royden N. Powell III (County Apointee), *Treasurer*
- J. Tilghman Bishop 1986
- Charles R. Patterson III 1987
- Paul L. Gunther, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- William T. Davis, *District Conservationist*

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

County Seat: Leonardtown 20650

Origin: It was here that the passengers on the *Ark* and the *Dove* landed at St. Clement's Island on Annunciation Day, March 25, 1634. St. Mary's, the first Maryland county, was established in 1637, probably by an order of the Governor.

Name: Named in honor of St. Mary, the mother of Jesus.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of St. Mary's County, State of Maryland* (1978) with supplements.

Area: 410.22 sq. miles (372.54 land, 37.68 water)

Population
 1900: 17,182
 1950: 29,111
 1960: 38,915

⁶⁰ Chapter 356 and Chapter 851, Acts of 1973.

⁶¹ Chapter 400, Acts of 1969.



1970: 47,388
1980: 59,895

Dist. 1, St. Inigoes	5,021
Dist. 2, Valley Lee	3,940
Dist. 3, Leonardtown	7,671
Dist. 4, Chaptico	3,713
Dist. 5, Mechanicsville	7,376
Dist. 6, Patuxent	8,092
Dist. 7, Milestown	3,194
Dist. 8, Bay	20,562
Dist. 9, St. George Island	326

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Leonardtown (1,448)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Lexington Park (10,361), California (5,770),
Golden Beach (2,098)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	17,816
Republican:	4,254
Other and Decline:	1,416
Total:	23,486

Per Capita Income (1980): \$6,108

State Parks: Greenwell (607 acres), Point Look-out (526 acres), St. Clements (1 acre), St. Mary's River (2,056 acres)

Colleges/Universities: St. Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City

Museums/Historical Societies: St. Mary's County Historical Society, Old Jailhouse Museum, Leonardtown 20650; St. Maries City (outdoor history museum), St. Mary's City 20686; St. Clements Island—Potomac Museum, Colton's Point 20626

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
Courthouse
Box 308
Leonardtown 20650

Telephone: 475-5621
(ext. 505, 506, or 507)

District Court
P.O. Box 339
Leonardtown 20650 Telephone: 475-5621
(ext. 500, 501, or 502)

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of every month.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
Joseph A. Mattingly 1987

Circuit Court Clerk
Mary R. Bell 1986

Master of Chancery
Marvin S. Kaminetz

District Court Judge
C. Clarke Raley 1993
Dennis Fean, *Administrative Clerk*
M. Doris Jones, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
Floyd A. Raley, *Chief Judge* 1986
John L. Alvey 1986
Lawrence R. Garner 1986

Register of Wills
Norma I. Dawson 1986

Sheriff
Wayne L. Pettit 1986

State's Attorney
Walter B. Dorsey 1986

District Public Defender
T. Myron Loyd

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
P. O. Box 351
Leonardtown 20650 Telephone: 475-5621
Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 8:55 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
George R. Aud, *at large, President* 1986
David F. Sayre, *Dist. 1* 1986
Ford L. Dean, *Dist. 2* 1986
Richard D. Arnold, *Dist. 3* 1986
J. Laurence Millison, *Dist. 4* 1986
Judith A. Spalding, *Secretary*

Law

County Attorney
Joseph E. Bell II

Administration*County Administrator*⁶²

Edward V. Cox

Margaret Nelson, *Secretary*

Personnel Officer

Gerda Manson

Ethics Commission

Alice Taylor, *Chairperson* 1985

Paul J. Bailey 1983

John R. Drury 1984

Budget and Data Services

Joseph P. O'Dell, *Director*

Purchasing and Logistic Services

Paul R. Raley, *Director*

Finance*Treasurer*

Katherine N. D'Esposito 1986

Director of Finance

B. Harris Sterling

Supervisor of Assessments

William S. Lawrence

Elections*Board of Supervisors of Elections*

Alfred A. Gatton, *President* 1983

Marjorie B. Aud 1983

Michael S. Sirk 1983

Karen A. Adams, *substitute* 1983

Elizabeth C. McCoy, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety*Fire Board*

George McWilliams III, *President*

Fire Marshal

Al Lawrence

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

Tom L. Oliver, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner

William D. Boyd, M.D.

Animal Wardens

Mark Clark

Wayne Delozier

Health*Health Department*

William J. Marek, M.D., *Health Officer*

Walter Raum, *Environmental Hygiene Director*

Hospital Board

Paul Hampton, *President*

Peter Lambert, *Administrator*

Nursing Home Board

Julia H. Richardson, *Chairperson*

George E. Smith, *Administrator*

Mental Health and Alcoholism Advisory Council

Dr. Richard Martin, *Chairperson*

Walden-Sierra Corporation (administers County's Drug Abuse Program)

Susan Gelrud, *President*

Education*Board of Education*

William B. Wagoner, *President* 1987

James A. Forrest 1983

Dorothy L. Harper 1984

John A. McFadden 1985

Eleanor Richie 1986

Superintendent of Schools

Larry L. Lorton, *Superintendent*

Board of Library Trustees

Dr. Robert Goldsmith, *President* 1984

Albertine Lancaster, *Treasurer* 1983

Charlotte Coppage Young 1983

Viola Gardner 1984

Blanche E. Abernathy 1986

W. Edelen Gough, Jr 1986

Dr. Robert T. Novotny 1986

Librarian

Mary Moses

Social Services*Social Services Board*

Suzanne Camp, *Chairperson* 1985

Joseph Densford 1983

Robert Hmieleski 1983

Sister Sarah Ann Abell 1984

Annie Carroll 1984

Betty Cox 1985

James Neal 1985

Director of Social Services

Joseph D. Carter

Foster Care Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board

Richard Fritz, *Chairperson*

*Human Relations Commission*⁶³

Richard Portee, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Valerie Von Allmen, *Chairperson*

Tri-County Youth Services Bureau

Dr. C. W. Duncan, *Director*

⁶² Chapter 296, Acts of 1971.⁶³ Chapter 714, Acts of 1976.

- Commission on the Aging*⁶⁴
 - David Hammett, *Chairperson*
 - Agnes McGaharn, *Senior Services Coordinator*
- Commission for Women*
 - Dorothy Barclift, *Chairperson*
- Community Action Committee*
 - Thelma M. Adams, *President*
- Community Action Agency*
 - Dana Jones, *Director*
- Board of Recreation and Parks*
 - Leslie Vandivere, *Chairperson*
- Director of Recreation and Parks*
 - John V. Baggett
- Housing Authority*
 - Michael Glaser, *Chairperson*
 - Joseph Mitchell, *Coordinator*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

- Planning Commission*
 - Joseph M. Gough, *Chairperson* 1984
 - Ford L. Dean, *County Commissioner*
 - Keith Fairfax 1984
 - Alfred Mattingly 1985
 - John Bohanan, Sr. 1987
 - William Guy 1987
 - Hope Swann 1987
- Office of Planning and Zoning*
 - Frank Gerred, *Director*
- Board of Zoning Appeals*
 - James C. Raley, *Chairperson*
- Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board*
 - James R. Owens, *Chairperson*
- District Forestry Board*
 - Frederick McCoy
- Metropolitan Commission*⁶⁵
 - Francis Taylor, *Chairperson*
 - Larry Petty, *Director*
- Economic Development Commission*⁶⁶
 - Arthur "Buck" Briscoe, *Director*
- Economic Development Coordinator*
 - David W. Morgan
- Department of Inspection and Permits*
 - James Weber, *Chief*
- Plumbing Board*
 - A. Vernon Saunders, *Chairperson*

- Electrical Board*⁶⁷
 - Kirk Sterling, *Chairperson*
- Electrical Inspector*
 - George Wiggins
- County Engineer*
 - John B. Norris, Jr
- Road Supervisor/Engineer*
 - John D. Raley, Jr
- Transportation**
 - Airport Commission*⁶⁸
 - Austin White, *Chairperson*
- Alcoholic Beverages**
 - Alcoholic Beverages Board*
 - J. Frank Wilkinson, *Chairperson* 1983
 - Gaylord P. Aschenbeck 1983
 - Mary Virginia Sapp 1983
- Tidewater Affairs**
 - Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee*
 - Daniel L. Burch Jr
 - Eddie Davis
 - Harry Huseman
 - James Ernest Woodall

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

- Extension Agents*
 - Florence B. Lanham, *Chairperson*
 - Frances Jones, *Program Assistant*
 - David L. Chapman
 - Daniel J. Donnelly
 - B. Marie Gardiner
 - Edward L. Swecker
 - Patricia S. White
 - one vacancy
- Soil Conservation District Supervisors*
 - James B. Beaven, *Chairperson* 1987
 - Robert A. Stevens, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986
 - James H. Woodburn, *Treasurer* 1985
 - John Sivak (County appointee)
 - A. E. Vernon Saunders 1984
 - Daniel J. Donnelly, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
 - John W. Hall IV, *District Conservationist*
 - Timothy Frink, *District Manager*

SOMERSET COUNTY

County Seat: Princess Anne 21853
 Origin: Created by an Order in Council in 1666.
 Name: Named after Mary Somerset, sister-in-law of Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.

⁶⁴ Chapter 815, Acts of 1974.

⁶⁵ Chapter 816, Acts of 1957; Chapter 911, Acts of 1976.

⁶⁶ Chapter 533, Acts of 1957.

⁶⁷ Chapter 304, Acts of 1972.

⁶⁸ Chapter 154, Acts of 1972.

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Somerset County* (1963) with supplements.



Area: 374.26 sq. miles (338.41 land, 35.85 water)

Population	1900: 25,923
	1950: 20,745
	1960: 19,623
	1970: 18,924
	1980: 19,188
Dist. 1, West Princess Anne	2,968
Dist. 2, St. Peters	577
Dist. 3, Brinkleys	1,518
Dist. 4, Dublin	1,309
Dist. 5, Mount Vernon	843
Dist. 6, Fairmount	613
Dist. 7, Crisfield	5,841
Dist. 8, Lawsons	2,085
Dist. 9, Tangier	463
Dist. 10, Smith Island	606
Dist. 11, Dames Quarter	235
Dist. 12, Asbury	1,158
Dist. 13, Westover	1,150
Dist. 14, Deal Island	631
Dist. 15, East Princess Anne	3,614

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
Crisfield (2,924), Princess Anne (1,499)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census):
Lewsonia (1,687)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	6,841
Republican:	2,978
Other and Decline:	380
Total:	10,199

Per Capita Income (1980): \$5,195

State Parks: Janes Island (3,060 acres)

Colleges/Universities: University of Maryland—
Eastern Shore, Princess Anne

Museums/Historical Societies: Somerset County
Historical Society, Teackle Mansion, Princess
Anne 21853

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-1555
(Circuit Court)
Telephone: 651-0955
(District Court)

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, third
Monday in February and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 1:00 P.M.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
Lloyd L. Simpkins 1991

Circuit Court Clerk
I. Theodore Phoebus 1986

District Court Judge
Robert D. Horsey 1986
Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*
Edmund L. Widdowson, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
Thomas W. Coulbourne, *Chief Judge* . . . 1986
Gary W. Miller 1986
Ralph W. Parks 1986

Register of Wills
Littleton Thomas Dryden 1986

Sheriff
Thomas A. Windsor 1986

State's Attorney
Logan C. Widdowson 1986

District Public Defender
Patrick Hayman

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
Prince William St.
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-0320

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 2:00 P.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
Dennett Lee Butler, *Dist. 2, President* . . . 1986
Phillip L. Gerald, *Dist. 1* 1986
Edwin D. McGee, *Dist. 3* 1986
Earl G. Warwick, *Dist. 4* 1986
Elmo Dryden, *at large* 1986
Charles E. Massey, *County Administrator*
Peggy B. Ford, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
Thomas S. Simpkins

Finance

Treasurer

Phillip R. Mahan 1986

Supervisor of Assessments

Robert Lankford

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

Connie Cox, *Chairperson* 1983
 Ira F. Ford 1983
 William Russell Hall, Jr 1983
 Mildred Bailey *substitute* 1983
 Orlando M. Purnell, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

John R. Somers, *Director*

Fire Marshal

Jack Kinheard

Deputy Medical Examiner

Clarence G. Rawley, M.D

Health

Health Department

Gladys Allen, M.D., *Health Officer*
 Philip M. Pryor, *Environmental Health Director*

Hospital Board

Frank Snyder, *President*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

Evelyn Ruark, *Chairperson*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Evelyn Ruark, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Education

*Board of Education*⁶⁹

William H. Anderson, *Chairperson* 1984
 David Donohoe 1984
 Evelyn Hill 1984
 Thomas E. Ward 1984
 Donna Wigglesworth 1984

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Jack Lynch, *Superintendent*

Board of Library Trustees

Jean Long, *President* 1983
 Clarence Laird 1983
 Anita Stephens 1983
 Suzanne Coons 1984
 Floyd Corbin 1984

Florence Horsey 1984
 Gretna Willis 1984

Librarian

Linda Hauck

Social Services

Social Services Board

Earl G. Warwick, *County Commissioner, Chairperson*
 Charles Albert Bell, Sr
 Jeanette Catlin
 Ellsworth Hoffman
 Benjamin Jones
 A. J. Lawson
 Evola Maddox
 Carl Wagner
 Walter West

Director of Social Services

Patricia Mannion

Foster Care Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Caroline Johnson, *Co-chairperson*
 Ruth Todd, *Co-chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

Martha Kurtz, *Chairperson*

Community Action Agency

Vacancy, *Director*

Community Action Board of Trustees

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Recreation and Parks

Gary Hale, *Director*

Recreation and Parks Commission

Elmo Dryden, *County Commissioner*
 Donnie Chelton
 Robert Kelly
 Van Muir
 Robert J. Purnell
 DeWayne Whittington

Planning and Building

Planning and Zoning

Richard M. Pollitt, Jr., *Director*

Planning and Zoning Commission

J. Lowell Stoltzfus, *Chairperson* 1984
 Elmo Dryden, *County Commissioner*
 Robert L. Chamberlain, Jr 1983
 Charles Bruce 1984
 King Miller III 1984
 James T. Sterling, Jr 1984
 Nancy Tawes 1984

⁶⁹ Chapter 567, Acts of 1979.

Zoning Inspector
James Windsor

Board of Zoning Appeals
Robert A. Pinto, Jr., *Chairperson* 1983
William Overholt 1983
Horace Webster 1984
Clarence Wilson, *alternate* 1983
James B. Williams, *alternate* 1984

Community Development
Ron Atkins, *Director*

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Historic District Commission
John Jeffries, *Chairperson*

Sanitary Commission
Robert C. Street, Sr., *Chairperson* 1985
Charles L. Landon, Jr., *Secretary* 1987
Mahlon D. Price 1982
Mabel Bozman 1987
Betty Ray Tyler 1987

Roads Board
Board of County Commissioners, *ex officio* . . .
William Daugherty, *Clerk*

*Roads Engineer*⁷⁰
Robert Maddox

Transportation

Airport Commission
Harold Sauter, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners
Kermit Maddox 1983
Ross J. McIntyre 1983
Mary Ann Ward 1983

Liquor Control Board
O. Melvin Bozman 1983
Carl L. Outten 1983
Marvin H. Tawes, Sr 1983

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee
Roland H. Evans, *Chairperson*
Edgar Brimer
Eddie Evans
David Lee Laird
Johnnie C. Marshall

Oystermen's Dredgers Advisory Committee
Jessie Thomas, *Chairperson*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents
June W. Rhodes, *Chairperson*
Geraldine W. Hammond
Joseph W. Trumbauer
two vacancies

Soil Conservation District Supervisors
Frederick W. Nelson, *Chairperson* 1986
William Ralph Smith, *Vice-Chairperson* . . 1984
Cecil Schrock (County appointee), *Treasurer* .
William Cottman 1987
Willard L. Smith, Sr 1985
Joseph W. Trumbauer, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
Richard W. Hardy, *District Conservationist* . . .

TALBOT COUNTY

County Seat: Easton 21601

Origin: The form of the creation of this county is not known, but was probably by virtue of an order of the Governor in Council. It was in existence by February 18, 1661/62, when a writ was issued to the sheriff.

Name: Named after Grace Talbot, sister of Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.

Form of Government: Charter (1973)

County Code: See *Charter and Code of Public Local Laws of Talbot County, Maryland* (1977) with supplements.



Area: 326.32 sq. miles (258.62 land, 67.70 water)

Population
1900: 30,342
1950: 19,428
1960: 21,578
1970: 23,682
1980: 25,604

Dist. 1, Easton 12,166
Dist. 2, St. Michaels 4,654
Dist. 3, Trappe 3,510
Dist. 4, Chapel 3,347
Dist. 5, Bay Hundred 1,927

⁷⁰ Chapter 616, Acts of 1959.

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Easton (7,536), St. Michaels (1,301), Oxford (754), Trape (739)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	7,770
Republican:	4,926
Other:	3
Decline: .....	.706
Total:	13,405

Per Capita Income (1980): \$9,118

State Forests: Seth Demonstration (125 acres)

State Parks: Wye Oak (29 acres)

Museums/Historical Societies: Historical Society of Talbot County, Inc., P. O. Box 964, Easton 21601; Chesapeake Bay Maritime Museum, St. Michael's 21663

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Courthouse
 North Washington St.
 Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-2611
 (Circuit Court)
 Telephone: 822-2750
 (District Court)

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, last Monday in February and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 11:00 A.M. - 12:00 noon, 2:00 - 3:30 P.M.

Circuit Court Resident Judge
 Harry E. Clark 1983

Circuit Court Clerk
 John T. Baynard 1986

District Court Judge
 John C. North II 1991
 James Stewart, *Administrative Clerk*
 Cecilia Cianferano, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 E. Frank Connolly, *Chief Judge* 1986
 Carlton N. Callahan 1986
 Giles G. Jump 1986

Register of Wills
 C. Kenneth Dulin 1986

Sheriff
 Robert W. Gerlock 1986

State's Attorney
 Sidney S. Campen, Jr 1986

District Public Defender
 John W. Sause, Jr

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Council
 Courthouse
 Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-2401

Meeting Days: Tuesdays, 1:30 P.M.

County Council
County Council
 Herbert L. Andrew III, *President* 1986
 Clinton S. Bradley III 1986
 Nancy J. Clem 1986
 Sylvia J. Gannon 1986
 Herman F. Mielke 1986
 Mary C. Foster, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney
 Charles W. Collett

Administration

County Manager
 Blenda W. Armistead

Finance

Supervisor of Assessments
 Henry V. Trippe

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
 John T. Cockey, Jr 1983
 Joseph H. Secrist, Jr 1983
 Earle B. Wood 1983
 Nick Favinger, *substitute* 1983
 Jane Hanks, *substitute* 1983

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 Cleveland L. Thomas, *Director*
 Richmond W. Hill, *alternate*

Fire Marshall
 Vernon Dulin

Central Alarm Board
 Harold Hutchison, *Chairperson*

Deputy Medical Examiner
 R. Lane Roth, M.D.

Health

Health Department
 Eugene Guthrie, M.D., *Health Officer*
 Gary Rinehart, *Environmental Health Director*

Mental Health, Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Advisory Committee
 Mark Ewing, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education
 Sara Lou Casson, *President* 1987

Jane Lowe, *Vice-President* 1984
 Joyce M. Price 1985
 Charles G. Pritchett 1985
 Robert M. Valliant 1985
 Charles M. Towns, D.D.S 1986
 Richard W. Daspit 1987

Superintendent of Schools
 Norman J. Moore

Chesapeake College
 Robert C. Scheiger, *President*

Chesapeake College Board of Trustees
 A. Orrell Saulsbury, *Chairperson* 1983

Talbot County Free Library Board of Trustees
 F. Clay Buckout, *President* 1985
 Mrs. Robert Chapin, *Vice-President* 1983
 Mrs. Perry Schofield, *Secretary* 1983
 Henry H. Purdy, *Treasurer* 1985
 Mrs. Douglas Wallup 1983
 Mrs. Arthur Aubaugh 1984
 Richard Droege 1984
 Mrs. Kenneth Northrop 1984
 Mrs. J. C. Bantum, Sr 1985
 Mrs. Otelia Bodenstein 1986
 Robert P. Fuller 1986
 Mrs. Y. Fitzhugh Hardcastle 1986
 Herman F. Mielke, *County Council, ex officio* .
 Donald S. Ross, *President Emeritus, ex officio* .
 Eugene H. Price, *Easton Town Council, ex officio*

 Mrs. Tibor Nagey, *Friends of the Library*

Librarian
 Mary Munro

Social Services

Social Services Board
 Mrs. William Adkins, *Chairperson* 1983
 Nancy J. Clem, *County Council*
 Herbert C. Santucci 1983
 Mrs. Jack Miscall 1984
 Mrs. Aubrey A. Stinson 1984
 Hayward M. L. Turner 1984
 Lois Baker 1985
 Mrs. Henry Gibson 1985
 one vacancy

Director of Social Services
 Elmore Heist

Foster Care Review Board—Talbot County members
 William Earle Jaffe 1986
 Rev. Gonzalee Matthews 1986
 Laurie E. Scudder 1986
 Donna M. Spencer 1986

Disabled Persons Review Board
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Children's Council
 Nancy Gullett, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging
 J. Kenneth Stewart, *Chairperson*

Community Action Agency—Neighborhood Service Center
 George Wilson, *Director*

Recreation and Parks Advisory Board
 Carson L. Andrew, *Chairperson*

Recreation and Parks Coordinator
 Joseph J. Opalski

Planning and Building

Planning and Zoning Commission
 Donald Bridges, *Chairperson* 1984
 Norman Harrington 1983
 James I. Heikes 1985
 Peter L. Councill 1986
 William Anderson 1987
 Clinton S. Bradley III, *County Council, ex officio*

 Deborah A. Bauer, *Coordinator*

Planning Officer
 Anthony D. Redman

County Appeals Board
 Robert Coleman, *Chairperson* 1984
 Robert J. Allen, Jr 1983
 James E. Warner 1983
 Paul L. Shortall, Sr 1985
 Edzel Turner 1985
 Phillip E. Councill, *alternate* 1985

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board
 Allen Baynard, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board
 Earl J. Hutchison 1983
 John E. Brodie 1984
 Sidney H. Dickson 1984

Historic District Commission
 David Auld, *Chairperson*

Public Works Advisory Board
 Douglas G. Phillips, *Chairperson*

Public Works Director
 Robert D. Rauch

Roads Engineer
 Albert R. Morris

Plumbing Inspector
 Howard Walker

Electrical Examiners Board
 Joseph H. Secrist, Jr., *Chairperson*

Transportation

Airport Authority

William P. Griffin, *Chairperson*

Alcoholic Beverages

Liquor Control Board

W. Francis Callahan, *Chairperson* 1987

Mrs. Earl M. Clague 1985

James L. Daffin 1986

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

Richard A. Layman, *Chairperson*

Robert C. Haddaway

Robert R. Hambleton

Richard Lednum, Sr

Earl Buddy Wharton

Oystermen's Dredgers Advisory Committee

Wade Murphy, *Chairperson*

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

Jean A. Greene, *Chairperson*

Barbara E. Jeffries

Donald E. Osburn

K. Marc Tefteau

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Donald Bridges (County appointee), *Chairperson*

Norman J. Fike, *Vice-Chairperson* 1986

Eugene S. Schwaninger, *Treasurer* 1984

William E. Sharp, Jr 1983

William Beaven 1985

Donald E. Osburn, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*

Richard L. Shockey, *District Conservationist* . .

Form of Government: County Commissioners

County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Washington County* (1970) with supplements.

Area: 467.07 sq. miles (454.97 land, 12.10 water)

Population 1900: 45,133
1950: 78,886
1960: 91,219
1970: 103,829
1980: 113,086

- Dist. 1, Sharpsburg 2,313
- Dist. 2, Williamsport 4,718
- Dist. 3, Hagerstown 9,250
- Dist. 4, Clear Spring 2,368
- Dist. 5, Hancock 3,609
- Dist. 6, Boonsboro 3,927
- Dist. 7, Smithsburg 4,413
- Dist. 8, Rohrsersville 1,901
- Dist. 9, Leitersburg 3,070
- Dist. 10, Funkstown 7,801
- Dist. 11, Sandy Hook 1,550
- Dist. 12, Fairplay 3,089
- Dist. 13, Maugansville 5,030
- Dist. 14, Ringgold 4,155
- Dist. 15, Indian Spring 1,694
- Dist. 16, Beaver Creek 2,725
- Dist. 17, Hagerstown 6,009
- Dist. 18, Chewsville 5,532
- Dist. 19, Keedysville 1,216
- Dist. 20, Downsville 1,555
- Dist. 21, Hagerstown 5,456
- Dist. 22, Hagerstown 5,048
- Dist. 23, Wilsons 2,863
- Dist. 24, Cedar Lawn 867
- Dist. 25, Hagerstown 8,369
- Dist. 26, Halfway 9,489
- Dist. 27, Fountain Head 5,069

WASHINGTON COUNTY

County Seat: Hagerstown 21740

Origin: The county was created from Frederick County by resolve of the Constitutional Convention of 1776.

Name: Named for George Washington.



Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census): Hagerstown (34,132), Boonsboro (1,908), Hancock (1,887), Williamsport (1,867)

Principal Unincorporated Places (1980 census): Halfway (8,639), Bridgeport (3,626), Cascade-Highfield (3,050)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat: 27,757
Republican: 18,761
Other: 35
Decline: 2,572
Total: 49,125

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,706

State Forests: Green Ridge (31,347 acres)

State Parks: Fort Frederick (561 acres), Fort Tonoloway (26 acres), Gathland (135 acres), Greenbrier (1,274), Washington Monument (126 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Hagerstown Business College, Hagerstown; Hagerstown Junior College, Hagerstown

Museums/Historical Societies: Washington County Museum of Fine Arts, City Park, Hagerstown 21740; Washington County Historical Society, P. O. Box 1281, Hagerstown 21740

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-3116

District Court
 35 W. Washington St.
 Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-4740

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, second Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays and Fridays

Circuit Court Resident Judges

- John P. Corderman, *Administrative Judge* 1993
- Frederick C. Wright III 1995
- Daniel W. Moylan 1997

Circuit Court Clerk

- Vaughn J. Baker 1986

District Court Judges

- Darrow Glaser 1992
- James F. Strine 1992
- Dixie L. Scholtes, *Administrative Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges

- Mary R. Baker, *Chief Judge* 1986
- William E. Giffin 1986
- Edward L. Shank 1986

Register of Wills

- Marvin E. Toms 1986

Sheriff

- Glenn L. Bowman 1986

State's Attorney

- M. Kenneth Long, Jr 1986

District Public Defender

- William R. Leckemby, Jr

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 Courthouse
 Summit Avenue
 Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 791-3090

Meeting Day: Tuesday, 10:00 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 Ronald L. Bowers, *President* 1986

- Richard E. Roulette, *Vice-President* 1986
- R. Lee Downey 1986
- John R. Salvatore 1986
- Martin L. Snook 1986
- Kathryn F. Short, *Clerk*

Law

County Attorney

- David K. Poole, Jr

Administration and Finance

County Administrator

- Barry A. Teach

Treasurer

- Harry C. Snook 1986

Finance Officer

- James R. Young

Purchasing Agent

- Kathryn F. Short

Data Processing Department

- Harold Kinzer, *Supervisor*

Supervisor of Assessments

- Robert A. Ludwig

Employees Retirement Board

- Alan Davis, *Chairperson*
- Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*
- John R. Salvatore, *County Commissioner*

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

- Virgil E. Banzhoff 1983
- Douglas G. Bast 1983
- Charles Downey 1983
- Walter F. Bell, Jr., *substitute* 1983
- G. Elaine Rose, *substitute* 1983

Permanent Board of Registry

- Daris M. Phillips
- Dorothy M. Waters

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

- Gerald A. Keller, *Director*

Fire and Rescue Communications

- Ronald L. Karns, *Director*
- R. Lee Downey, *County Commissioner*

Deputy Medical Examiner

- Edward W. Ditto, M.D

Health

Health Department

- John S. Neill, M.D., *Health Officer*
- James R. Rooney, *Environmental Health Director*

Advisory Board of Health

- Charles M. Rouzer, *President*
- R. Lee Downey, *County Commissioner*

Mental Health Advisory Committee

- Charles M. Rouzer, *Chairperson*
- Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*

Alcoholism Advisory Council

- Michael Sweeney, *Chairperson*

Health Systems Agency of Western Maryland

- Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*
- R. Lee Downey, *County Commissioner*

Education

School Board

- Douglas A. Bachtell 1986
- Robert W. Barnhart 1986
- B. Marie Byers, *President* 1986
- Linda C. Irvin 1986
- Clifford A. Metger 1986

Superintendent of Schools

- Claud E. Kitchens, Ph.D

Hagerstown Junior College

- Dr. Atlee Kepler, *President*

Hagerstown Junior College, Board of Trustees

- E. Leister Mobley, Jr., *Chairperson* 1986
- William E. King, Jr., *Vice-Chairperson* 1988
- Atlee C. Kepler, *Secretary-Treasurer*
- John M. Baer 1984
- William Clowser
- Gary Fearnow
- Helen R. Fisher 1985
- Mary Ann Jenneke 1987
- Constantine Makopoulos

Washington County Free Library, Board of Trustees

- Richard Grumbacher, *President*
- B. Marie Byers
- Mary Anne Jenneke
- Rev. R. Benjamin Jones
- Atlee C. Kepler
- John McCardell
- Dennis C. Miller
- Mrs. Theron Rinehart
- Irvine H. Rutledge
- Frederick Wright III
- Claud E. Kitchens, *Superintendent of Schools*,
ex officio
- Donald R. Frush, *Mayor of Hagerstown*, ex of-
ficio
- Ronald L. Bowers, *President, Board of County*
Commissioners, ex officio

Washington County Free Library

- Charles S. Blank, *Director*

Social Services

Social Services Board

- Lynn Witherspoon, *Chairperson* 1984
- Richard E. Roulette, *County Commissioner*

Director of Social Services

- Timothy W. Griffith

Foster Care Review Board

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board

- Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

- Anne Seibert, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging

- Thelma Coffman, *Chairperson* 1983
- Martin L. Snook, *County Commissioner*
- Lewis S. Stouffer, *Director*

Community Action Council

- Margaret Wagner, *President, Board of Directors*
- Richard E. Roulette, *County Commissioner*

Community Action Agency

- James F. Lathan, *Director*

Recreation and Park Board⁷¹

- Russell B. Keener, *Chairperson* 1985
- John R. Salvatore, *County Commissioner*
- Robert Coble, *Director*

Housing Coordinator

- Annette Van Hilst

Housing Authority

- Paul M. Horst, Jr., *Chairperson* 1984

Western Maryland Consortium

- Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*
- John R. Salvatore, *County Commissioner*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission

- William E. Wolford, Jr., *Chairperson* 1986
- Donald E. Zombro 1983
- Thomas Dwyer 1984
- John C. Herbst 1985
- Michael Barnhart 1986
- Jack B. Byers 1986
- Richard E. Roulette, *County Commissioner*

Planning Director

- Jack S. Hawbaker

Board of Zoning Appeals

- Nancy C. Stiles, *Chairperson* 1983
- Clyde Springer 1983
- Richard W. Hebb 1984
- Lloyd Hanlin 1985
- Joseph Kulpinski, Jr 1985

⁷¹ Chapter 197, Acts of 1961.

- Zoning Administrator
- Paul Prodonovich
- Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board**
- Leonard E. Lowry, *Chairperson*
- Sanitary Commission⁷²**
- Patricia Wolford, *Chairperson* 1986
- Maryland Potomac Water Authority**
- R. Lee Downey, *member*
- Vacancy, *alternate*
- Economic Development Commission⁷³**
- John H. Garrott, *Chairperson* 1984
- Ronald L. Bowers, *County Commissioner*
- Richard E. Roulette, *County Commissioner*
- Leroy R. Burtner, *Director*
- County Engineer**
- Glenn L. Dull
- Road Supervisor and Engineer**
- Ted Wolford
- Department of Inspection and Permits**
- Robert L. Coble, *Director*
- Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors⁷⁴**
- David Raymer, *Secretary-Treasurer* 1983
- Carl Spessard 1983
- one vacancy 1983
- Electrical Inspector**
- Leonard Miller
- Plumbing Board⁷⁵**
- Lewis W. Duffey, *Chairperson* 1983
- Plumbing Inspector**
- Elbert L. Barron
- Director of Tourism**
- Betty Bupp
- Transportation**
- Transportation Commission⁷⁶**
- Charles R. Reecher, Jr., *Chairperson* 1983
- John R. Salvatore, *County Commissioner*
- Robert Johnson 1983
- Charles E. Hoover, Jr 1984
- Albert Lowry 1984
- Bruce M. Lowry 1984
- one vacancy
- Keith Godwin, *Manager*
- Transportation Advisory Committee**
- J. T. Wolford, *Chairperson*
- Martin L. Snook, *County Commissioner*

Alcoholic Beverages

- Board of License Commissioners**
- Lem E. Kirk, *Chairperson* 1987
- Woodrow W. Rippeon 1983
- Lynn W. Dick 1985

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

- Extension Agents**
- Richard C. Shukraft, *Chairperson*
- Janet Cover
- Lawrence E. Dell
- Norris E. Diefenderfer
- Kenneth Shifflet
- Mary Ellen Waltemire

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- Louis G. P. Debaugh, *Chairperson* 1984
- Donald Lynn Spickler, *Vice-Chairperson* 1987
- Joseph K. Scott (County appointee), *Treasurer*
- Marlin E. Martin 1986
- Leonard E. Lowry 1985
- Kenneth Shifflet, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- Douglas A. Valentine, *District Conservationist*
- Thomas Minnich, *District Manager*

WICOMICO COUNTY

County Seat: Salisbury 21801

Origin: Created from Somerset and Worcester counties in 1867 as provided by Article XIII, Sections 2-6, of the Constitution of 1867.

Name: Named after the Wicomico River from the Indian words "wicko" and "mekee" meaning "a place where houses are built," apparently referring to an Indian town on the banks of the river.

Form of Government: Charter (1964)

County Code: See *Charter and Code of Wicomico County, State of Maryland* (1978) with supplements.



Area: 393.50 sq. miles (379.10 land, 14.40 water)

⁷² Chapter 694, Acts of 1957.

⁷³ Chapter 404, Acts of 1959.

⁷⁴ Chapter 328, Acts of 1951.

⁷⁵ Chapter 160, Acts of 1971.

⁷⁶ Chapter 618, Acts of 1971.

Population	1900: 22,852
	1950: 39,641
	1960: 49,050
	1970: 54,236
	1980: 64,540
Dist. 1, Barren Creek	1,618
Dist. 2, Quantico	1,142
Dist. 3, Tyaskin	990
Dist. 4, Pittsburg	2,353
Dist. 5, Parsons	15,894
Dist. 6, Dennis	762
Dist. 7, Trappe	1,142
Dist. 8, Nutters	3,926
Dist. 9, Salisbury	12,058
Dist. 10, Sharptown	1,330
Dist. 11, Delmar	2,867
Dist. 12, Nanticoke	954
Dist. 13, Camden	11,793
Dist. 14, Willards	1,382
Dist. 15, Hebron	1,954
Dist. 16, Fruitland	4,375

Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):
 Salisbury (16,429), Fruitland (2,694), Delmar (1,232)

Voter Registration, 1982

Democrat:	18,820
Republican:	8,161
Other:	0
Decline:	1,916
Total:	28,897

Per Capita Income (1980): \$7,375

State Forests: Wicomico (1,110 acres)

Colleges/Universities: Salisbury State College, Salisbury; Wor-Wic Tech Community College, Salisbury

Museums/Historical Societies: Wicomico Historical Society, Inc., 106 W. Main St., Salisbury 21801

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 P.O. Box 198
 Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 749-1461

District Court
 Courthouse
 P.O. Box 629
 Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 546-1273

Court Terms:

Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, second Monday in February and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays

Circuit Court Resident Judges
 Richard M. Pollitt, *Chief Judge* 1989
 Alfred T. Truitt, Jr 1993

Circuit Court Clerk
 A. James Smith 1986

District Court Judge
 D. William Simpson 1988
 Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*
 William R. Wilson, Jr., *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 Severn H. Cooper, *Chief Judge* 1986
 Norma Lee Barkley 1986
 June P. Dukes 1986

Register of Wills
 A. L. Lambertson 1986

Sheriff
 John W. Baker 1986

State's Attorney
 Richard D. Warren 1983

District Public Defender
 Patrick L. Rogan

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

County Council
 P.O. Box 870
 Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 749-5127
 Meeting Days: First and third Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M.

County Council
County Council
 Henry S. Parker, *President* 1986
 Bruce W. Ruark, *Vice-President* 1986
 Betty K. Gardner 1986
 Victor H. Laws 1986
 John M. Morris 1986

Administration and Finance

Administrative Director
 Matthew E. Creamer

Personnel Board
 Daniel Ulm, *Chairperson* 1983
 Nola Arnold 1983
 Donald Dennis 1983
 Frank Snead 1984
 Benjamin Brittingham 1985

Director of Personnel
 Theodore E. Shea

Purchasing Agent
 Marvin R. Long

Director of Finance
 C. Joseph Schiller

Supervisor of Assessments
 W. Grason Winterbottom

Law

County Attorney
 Sheldon B. Seidel

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections
 Marion W. Barkley, *Chairperson* 1983
 W. Hampton Brittingham 1983
 Dorette Murray 1983
 John E. Rohrer, *substitute* 1983
 Thomas E. Smith, *substitute* 1983
 John E. Long, *Attorney*

Public Safety

Fire Marshal
 Donald Williams

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency
 James A. Brown, *Director*

Deputy Medical Examiner
 Earl L. Royer, M.D

Health

Health Department
 Vacancy, *Health Officer*
 Edward Pinto, *Environmental Health Director*

Nursing Home Administrator
 Mary Musser Schwartz

Wicomico County Nursing Home, Inc.
 Henry S. Parker, *Chairperson*

Mental Health Advisory Committee
 Mary Louise Elliott, *contact*

Drug Abuse Advisory Council
 Dee Marshall, *contact*

Alcoholism Advisory Council
 Charles Sutton, *contact*

Education

Board of Education
 Ronald J. Zimmerer, *President* 1984
 Corinne Lescallete, *Vice-President* 1983
 Donald Edwin Ewalt, Jr 1985
 Rev. Samuel P. Sanders 1986
 William G. Duvall 1987

Superintendent of Schools
 Dr. Harold A. Fulton

School Building Commission
 J. Russell Hopkins, *Chairperson*
 Betty K. Gardner, *County Council*
 Edward L. Copony
 J. Edwin Hobbs

Victor H. Laws
 R. Norman Peregoy
 Rev. Samuel Sanders

Wor-Wic Tech Community College
 Dr. Arnold H. Maner, *President*

Wor-Wic Tech Community College Board of Trustees
 Robert Lawrence, *Chairperson*

Wicomico County Free Library, Board of Trustees
 Arthur E. Williams, *President* 1985
 Mrs. Raymond D. McLennan, *1st Vice-President* 1984
 Ralph E. Brumbley, *2nd Vice-President* 1983
 Mrs. Wade H. Insley, Jr., *Secretary* 1983
 Mrs. Freddy Mitchell, *Treasurer* 1985
 Edward L. Copony 1983
 Leo McNeil 1983
 John M. Morris 1983
 Mrs. Thomas E. Bellavance 1984
 Mrs. A. L. Fleming 1984
 Dr. Michael L. McAllister 1984
 Hugh W. Mohler 1984
 Edgar A. Baker, Jr 1985
 W. Paul Martin, *Mayor of Salisbury, ex officio*
 Henry S. Parker, *President, County Council, ex officio*

Librarian
 Arthur H. Goetz

Social Services

Social Services Board
 Mary Jane Marine, *Chairperson* 1984
 Bruce W. Ruark, *County Council*
 Rosalind Burbage 1983
 Jacob Jones 1983
 Betty Womack 1983
 Martha L. Chandler 1984
 Rodney Layton, M.D 1984
 Milborne Hull 1985
 Catherine Miller 1985
 George White, *Attorney (non-voting)*

Director of Social Services
 George P. Karras

Foster Care Review Board
 Mary Jane Marine, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board
 Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Children's Council
 Rev. W. Hayward Greene, *Chairperson*

Commission on the Aging
 George H. Corddry, *Chairperson* 1983

Commission for Women
 Judith Rebach, *Chairperson*

Housing Authority

- Smith Anderson, *Chairperson* 1984
- Richard S. Adkins 1984
- Jacqueline Jones 1984
- Ralph Brumbley 1987
- Charles K. Williams 1987

Recreation and Parks Commission

- Marion Evans, Jr., *Chairperson*

Department of Recreation and Parks

- Gary W. Mackes, *Director*

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Salisbury/Wicomico Planning and Zoning Commission

- John C. Somers, Jr., *Chairperson* 1984
- John M. Morris, *County Council*
- Samuel Seidel, *Salisbury City Council*
- Corinne Lescallete 1983
- John Broyhill 1984
- Lawrence Elzey 1984
- Donald B. Bounds 1985

Department of Planning and Zoning

- Merrill J. Burhans, Jr., *Director of Planning*

Board of Zoning Appeals

- J. Phillips Wright *Chairperson* 1983
- Duncan C. Augustine 1983
- Walter Webb 1983
- Seth C. Taylor 1985
- Louise D. Harcum 1986
- Rudolph Cane, *alternate* 1983

Zoning Administrator

- William Porter

Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board

- Mary L. Nock, *Chairperson*

District Forestry Board

- William J. Bostian 1983
- Randall L. Miller 1983

Department of Public Works

- Delbert M. Davis, Jr., *Director*

Roads Engineer

- C. Kirk Banks

Building Inspector

- Joseph Hearn

Board of Electrical Examiners

- Robert Clark, *Chairperson* 1983
- Orville Jenkins 1984
- Robert L. Culver 1985
- Kenneth Farrell 1985
- R. Paul Hall 1982

Urban Services Commission

- County Council, *ex officio*

Salisbury-Wicomico Economic Development, Inc.

- Robert L. Kiley, *Director*

Transportation

Airport Commission

- Edward J. Kremer, *Chairperson* 1983
- Bruce W. Ruark, *County Council*
- Glenn H. Benedict 1983
- Larry W. Dennis 1983
- George G. Dunsten 1983
- Herbert H. Fincher 1983
- Susanne S. Morris 1983
- one vacancy

Alcoholic Beverages

Board of Liquor License Commissioners

- Darley Travers, *Chairperson* 1984
- Rebecca Farlow 1983
- Orville Jackson 1984

Liquor License Inspector

- Vernon Phillips

Liquor Control Board

- Philip Lee Tilghman, *Chairperson* 1983
- Roslyn P. Jaffe 1983
- William P. Long 1983

Tidewater Affairs

Oystermen's Tongers Advisory Committee

- Donald P. Hopkins, Jr., *Chairperson*
- Harry Insley
- Harry J. Insley, Jr
- Howard Insley

Extension and Soil Conservation Services

Extension Agents

- George E. Monroe, *Chairperson*
- Sharon M. Bagwell
- Bettie Wolfe Collins
- Bradley Hilty
- Ellen P. Pusey
- Wayne V. Shaff
- Vaughn White

Soil Conservation District Supervisors

- C. Edward Holloway, *Chairperson* 1985
- Crawford D. Rayne, *Vice-Chairperson* 1983
- Richard W. Wright, *Treasurer* 1986
- Robert M. Davis (County appointee)
- William I. Guy 1984
- Wayne V. Shaff, *Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)*
- Rhett Grant, *District Conservationist*

WORCESTER COUNTY

County Seat: Snow Hill 21863

Origin: Created from Somerset County, by Chapter 9, Acts of 1742.

Name: Named after the Earl of Worcester.
 Form of Government: Code Home Rule (1976)
 County Code: See *Code of the Public Local Laws of Worcester County* (1961) with supplements.



Area: 584.86 sq. miles (474.86 land, 110 water)

Population	1900: 20,865
	1950: 23,148
	1960: 23,733
	1970: 24,442
	1980: 30,889
Dist. 1, Pocomoke	5,922
Dist. 2, Snow Hill	4,789
Dist. 3, Berlin	8,207
Dist. 4, Newark	895
Dist. 5, St. Martin	1,638
Dist. 7, Atkinson's	693
Dist. 8, Stockton	1,391
Dist. 10, Ocean City	7,354
Principal Incorporated Places (1980 census):	
Ocean City (4,946), Pocomoke City (3,558),	
Snow Hill (2,192), Berlin (2,162)	
Voter Registration, 1982	
Democrat:	9,902
Republican:	3,098
Other:	11
Decline:	836
Total:	13,847

Per Capita Income (1980): \$8,076

State Forests: Pocomoke (13,230 acres)

State Parks: Assateague (756 acres), Milburn Landing (370 acres), Shad Landing (545 acres)

Museums/Historical Societies: Worcester County Historical Society, P. O. Box 111, Snow Hill 21863

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Circuit Court
 Courthouse
 Room 222
 Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-0700

District Court
 Green St.
 Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-2525

Court Terms:
 Circuit Court—Grand Jury and Petit Jury, fourth Monday in February and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesdays, 10:00 A.M. - 4:00 P.M.

Circuit Court Resident Judges
 Edward O. Thomas, *Administrative Judge* 1995
 Dale R. Cathell 1997

Circuit Court Clerk
 Warne C. Littleton 1986

District Court Judge
 Theodore R. Eschenburg 1991
 Thomas H. White, *Administrative Clerk*
 Patricia G. Berdan, *Clerk*

Orphans' Court Judges
 Klein G. Leister, *Chief Judge* 1986
 James L. Bowden 1986
 Harry J. Connolly, Sr 1986

Register of Wills
 Charlotte L. Outten 1986

Department of Juvenile Services
 David Taylor, *Supervisor*

Department of Parole and Probation
 Betty J. Burbage, *Field Supervisor*

Sheriff
 G. Daniel McAllister 1986

State's Attorney
 B. Randall Coates 1986

District Public Defender
 Robert B. Fine
 John J. O'Meara, *Worcester County Assistant*

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Board of County Commissioners
 Room 127
 Courthouse
 Snow Hill 21863 Telephone: 632-1194
 632-1195

Meeting Days: every other Tuesday, 9:30 A.M.

County Commissioners

Board of County Commissioners
 Roland E. Powell, *Dist. 4, President* 1986
 K. Bennett Bozman, *at large, Vice-President* 1986
 Carlton E. Massey, Sr., *Dist. 1* 1986
 Randolph F. Wilkerson, *Dist. 2* 1986
 James G. Barrett, *Dist. 3* 1986

Administration and Finance

Administrative Director

John A. Yankus

Finance Officer

Margaret C. Davis

Supervisor of Assessments

Jeanne Townsend

Ethics Board

Charles Nelson, Jr., *Chairperson* 1986

J. D. Quillin III 1986

Henry P. Waters 1986

Law

County Attorney

Edward H. Hammond, Jr

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections

James F. McCabe, *Chairperson* 1983

Patricia Dennis 1983

George Dryden 1983

Irene Bradford, *substitute* 1983

Orrie Fooks, *substitute* 1983

Public Safety

Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency

Allen W. Bunting, *Director*

Fire Marshal

Edward S. Cropper

Deputy Medical Examiner

Dorothy Holzworth

Health

Health Department

Donald Harting, M.D., *Health Officer*

Mental Health, Drug Abuse and Alcoholism Advisory Council

Edward O. Thomas *Chairperson* 1984

Citizens' Nursing Home Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Physical Fitness Commission

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Education

Board of Education

Marion L. Butler, *Chairperson* 1983

Warner Wilson 1983

Ralph L. Chapman 1984

Alma T. Pruitt 1984

Jane Disharoon Bunting 1985

William J. Talton 1986

James C. Church 1987

Superintendent of Schools

Dr. Francis A. Ruffo

Advisory Board for Medical Scholarships

Reese F. Cropper, *Chairperson*

Donald Harting, M.D

Dr. Francis A. Ruffo

Robert C. LaMar, M.D

Library Board

Judy Quillen, *Chairperson* 1985

Donald F. McCabe 1982

L. Richard Phillips 1983

Susan Mariner 1984

Joanne Mason 1986

Ruth C. Westfall 1986

Jacqueline Mathias 1988

Librarian

Claudia Muller

Social Services

Social Services Board

Pauline Robertson, *Chairperson* 1985

Marie Doughty 1983

Theo Hauck 1983

James Taylor 1983

Elsie Briddell 1984

Maude Love 1984

Wilson Duncan 1985

Carmen Shrouck 1985

K. Bennett Bozman, *County Commissioner* . . .

Director of Social Services

W. Baine Yates

Foster Care Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Disabled Persons Review Board

Vacancy, *Chairperson*

Children's Council

Thomas Dorman, *Chairperson*

Commission on Aging

Jean Monroe, *Chairperson*

Board of Recreation and Parks

Benjamin Nelson, Sr., *Chairperson*

Recreation and Parks Director

Thomas B. Westcott

Planning, Building, and Inspections

Planning Commission

Edward P. Phillips, *Chairperson* 1985

Harry Cherrix 1984

W. David Stevens 1984

Edward R. Bounds 1985

Paul L. Cutler 1985

R. Blaine Smith 1988

one vacancy

Harold W. Morris, *Planning Director*

Zoning Appeals Board

Clifford C. Dyspsy, *Chairperson* 1984

Cashar J. Hickman	1984	<i>Board of Electrical Examiners</i>	
E. Paige Boston	1984	Augustus Payne, <i>Chairperson</i>	1983
Dwight E. Campbell	1985	Howard Pusey	1983
Donald Jones	1985	Elwood Bunting	1984
Elbridge Murray, <i>alternate</i>	1984	Gus Foltz	1984
		Robert Connor	1985
<i>Department of Building, Zoning and Inspection</i>		<i>Sanitary Commission</i>	
Jennings B. Quillin, <i>Chief of Inspections</i>		William E. Steger, <i>Chairperson</i>	1986
<i>Economic Development Committee</i>		Joseph M. Byrd, Sr	1985
E. Thomas Northam, <i>Chairperson</i>		Norman F. Dennis	1989
<i>Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board</i>		Norman R. Connell, <i>District Engineer</i>	
Richard Bradford	1983	Steven V. Hales, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>	
Charles Fulton	1983		
Curtis Shockley	1983	<i>Bingo Board</i> ⁷⁹	
David Stevens	1983	James R. Tilghman	1983
Harold Purnell	1985	Charles A. Parker, Jr	1986
		Joseph F. Hill, Sr	1988
<i>District Forestry Board</i>		<i>Alcoholic Beverages</i>	
James H. Dryden	1983	<i>Board of (Liquor) License Commissioners</i>	
<i>Scenic River Advisory Board</i>		Charles R. Jenkins, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985
Dennett L. Butler		Elton J. Killmon	1984
Robert Davis		T. Earl Grant	1983
George Dryden		<i>Liquor Control Board</i>	
Samuel Dyke		Michael D. Ward, <i>Chairperson</i>	1984
Victor H. Laws		A. Rhem Lane	1983
George Monroe		James S. Onley, Jr	1985
William Overholt		<i>Extension and Soil Conservation Services</i>	
Edward Phillips		<i>Extension Agents</i>	
Donald C. Ramsey		Marion W. Delano, <i>Chairperson</i>	
Crawford Rayne		Agnes L. Dewey	
W. Dan Redden		Barbara Nelson	
John H. Shockley		David B. Willmot	
Cecil Shouck		<i>Soil Conservation District Supervisors</i>	
<i>Shoreline Commission</i> ⁷⁷		Gerald F. Holloway, <i>Chairperson</i>	1985
Norman R. Connell, <i>Chairperson</i>	1987	Richard E. Jones, <i>Vice-Chairperson</i>	1983
John H. Scott	1983	W. Dan Redden, <i>Treasurer</i>	1986
Gilbert Thompson	1984	Lester D. Shockley (County appointee)	
Herman P. Taylor	1986	Clinton Hudson	1984
William Wimbrow	1986	Marion W. Delano, <i>Extension Agent, Secretary (non-voting)</i>	
<i>Roads Board</i>		Bruce Nichols, <i>District Conservationist</i>	
Board of County Commissioners, <i>ex officio</i>		William Fritz, <i>District Manager</i>	
<i>County Roads Engineer</i> ⁷⁸			
E. Victor Smullen			

⁷⁷ Chapter 690, Acts of 1965.

⁷⁸ Chapter 221, Acts of 1957.

⁷⁹ Appointed by the Governor as per Chapter 266, Acts of 1961.

*Cities, Towns, and
Unincorporated Places*



INCORPORATED CITIES AND TOWNS

The term of the executive officer and the date of election is specified in each town's charter and differs from town to town. However, the voluntary model for municipal government, contained in the Municipal Corporation Charter Act of 1955, provides that the Mayor shall be elected in May of every second odd-numbered year (Code 1957, Art. 23B). The list below was compiled in part from information furnished by the Maryland Municipal League.

CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Aberdeen	Harford P. O. Box 70 (21001)	272-1600	Ch. 136, 1892	11,533	Ronald Kupferman
Accident	Garrett P. O. Drawer K (21520)	826-8121	Ch. 514, 1916	246	E. Wayne Fratz
Annapolis	Anne Arundel Municipal Bldg. Duke of Gloucester St. (21401)	263-3322	Ch. 7, 1708	31,740	Richard L. Hillman
Baltimore	City Hall 100 N. Holliday St. (21202)	396-3100	Ch. 68, 1796	786,775	William Donald Schaefer
Barclay	Queen Anne's Barclay (21607)	438-3409	Ch. 483, 1931	132	L. Sudler Story, Jr.
Barnesville	Montgomery P. O. Box 313 (20703)	349-5359 or 972-8460	Ch. 254, 1888	141	Elizabeth H. Tolbert
Barton	Allegany P. O. Box 153 (21521)	463-6347	Ch. 729, 1900	617	James E. Shaw
Bel Air	Harford 39 Hickory Ave. (21014)	838-5400 or 879-2711	Ch. 273, 1874	7,814	Geoffrey R. Close
Berlin	Worcester 10 Williams St. (21811)	641-2770	Ch. 424, 1868	2,162	John Howard Burbage
Berwyn Heights	Prince George's 5700 Berwyn Rd. (20740)	474-5000	Ch. 267, 1896	3,135	William T. Armistead, Jr.
Betterton	Kent P. O. Box 154 (21610)	348-5522	Ch. 227, 1906	356	Clarence Pusey
Bladensburg	Prince George's P. O. Box 39 (20710)	927-7962 or 927-7048	Ch. 137, 1854	7,691	Susanna K. Christofane
Boonsboro	Washington 11 St. Paul St. (21713)	432-5141	Ch. 139, 1831	1,908	John L. Herr

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CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Bowie	Prince George's City Hall 2614 Kenhill Dr. (20715)	262-6200	Ch. 488, 1882	33,695	Richard J. Logue
Brentwood	Prince George's 4300 39th Place (20722)	927-3344	Ch. 401, 1912	2,998	George D. Denny, Jr.
Brookeville	Montgomery P. O. Box 67 (20729)	774-0457	Ch. 90, 1808	120	James A. Crabtree
Brookview	Dorchester Rt. 1, Rhodesdale (21659)	943-3787	Ch. 704, 1953	78	Doris Collins
Brunswick	Frederick Town Hall 20 A St. (21716)	834-7500	Ch. 577, 1890	4,572	Jess D. Orndorff
Burkittsville	Frederick P. O. Box FF (21718)	834-7537	Ch. 652, 1894	202	Gerald C. Palmer
Cambridge	Dorchester 307 Gay St. (21613)	228-4020 or 228-3820	Ch. 66, 1793	11,703	C. Lloyd Robbins
Capitol Heights	Prince George's 1 Capitol Heights Blvd. (20027)	336-0626	Ch. 513, 1910	3,271	Leo P. Forami
Cecilton	Cecil P. O. Box 317 (21913)	275-2692	Ch. 353, 1864	508	Harold Miller
Centreville	Queen Anne's P. O. Box 100 101 Lawyer's Row (21617)	758-1180 or 758-1189	Ch. 23, 1794	2,018	F. Dudley Benton
Charlestown	Cecil P. O. Box 154 (21912)	287-6173	Ch. 20, 1786	720	Roger A. Herron
Chesapeake Beach	Calvert Box 458 (20732)	257-2230 or 855-8398	Ch. 203, 1886	1,408	William L. Fortier
Chesapeake City	Cecil 243 Biddle St. (21915)	885-5298	Ch. 271, 1849	899	Janet D. Harden
Chestertown	Kent P. O. Box 38 (21620)	778-0500	Ch. 101, 1805	3,300	Elmer E. Horsey
Cheverly	Prince George's 6401 Forest Rd. (20785)	773-8360	Ch. 200, 1931	5,751	Robert W. O'Connor

CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Chevy Chase Section 4	Montgomery P. O. Box 9807 (20815)	654-7144 or 654-3577	Ch. 177, 1918	2,903	Haig Ellian
Chevy Chase, Village of Section 3	Montgomery P. O. Box 9811 (20815)	657-8534	Ch. 561, 1982	—	Fredric A. Press
Chevy Chase, Village of Section 5	Montgomery P. O. Box 4002 (20815)	656-7202	Ch. 561, 1982	—	John E. Higgins, Jr.
Chevy Chase Village	Montgomery 5906 Connecticut Ave. (20815)	654-7300	Ch. 382, 1910	2,118	Richard S.T. Marsh
Church Creek	Dorchester Church Creek (21622)	228-8131	Ch. 53, 1867	124	
Church Hill	Queen Anne's Church Hill (21623)	556-6769	Ch. 201, 1876	319	William B. Coppage
Clear Spring	Washington P. O. Box 104 (21722)	842-2252	Ch. 141, 1836	477	William V. Albowicz
College Park	Prince George's 4500 Knox Rd. (20740)	864-8877	Ch. 1051, 1945	23,614	Alvin J. Kushner
Colmar Manor	Prince George's 3701 Lawrence St. (20722)	277-4920	Ch. 178, 1927	1,286	Joseph S. Anthony, <i>acting Mayor</i>
Cottage City	Prince George's 3700 40th Ave. (20722)	779-2161	Ch. 390, 1924	1,122	Catherine B. Howes
Crisfield	Somerset P. O. Box 270 City Hall (21817)	968-1333	Ch. 151, 1872	2,924	Frederick B. Gerald III
Cumberland	Allegany City Hall (21502)	722-2000	Ch. 136, 1815	25,933	George M. Wyckoff, Jr.
Deer Park	Garrett Deer Park (21550)	334-2037	Ch. 519, 1884	486	Jack E. Hinebaugh
Delmar	Wicomico P. O. Box 398 (19940)	896-2777	Ch. 167, 1888	1,232	William A. McCain
Denton	Caroline 13 North 3rd St. (21629)	479-2050	Ch. 25, 1802	1,927	Susan G. Dill

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CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
District Heights	Prince George's 2000 Marbury Dr. (20747)	336-1402	Ch. 61, SS 1936	6,799	David H. Goldsmith
Eagle Harbor	Prince George's Aquasco, Md. (20608)	888-1276	Ch. 397, 1929	45	Mary E. Coleman
East New Market	Dorchester P. O. Box 24 (21631)	943-3370	Ch. 167, 1832	230	Gordon Heck
Easton	Talbot P. O. Box 520 (21601)	822-2525	Ch. 14, 1790	7,536	George P. Murphy
Edmonston	Prince George's 5005 52nd Ave. (20781)	699-8806	Ch. 154, 1924	1,109	William Edward Gibbs, Jr.
Eldorado	Dorchester Rhodesdale, Md. (21659)	943-3078	Ch. 313, 1947	93	Mark Robbins
Elkton	Cecil P. O. Box 517 (21921)	398-4170	Ch. 143, 1821	6,468	James G. Crouse
Emmitsburg	Frederick 22 East Main St. (21727)	447-2313	Ch. 29, 1824	1,552	Robert M. Preston
Fairmount Heights	Prince George's 717 60th Place (20027)	925-8585	Ch. 199, 1935	1,616	Robert R. Gray
Federalsburg	Caroline 118 N. Main St. (21632)	754-8966	Ch. 174, 1823	1,952	Clarence C. Stull
Forest Heights	Prince George's Municipal Bldg. 5508 Arapahoe Dr. (20021)	839-1030	Ch. 142, 1949	2,999	Warren F. Adams
Frederick	Frederick 124 N. Market St. (21701)	662-5161	Ch. 74, 1816	27,557	Ronald N. Young
Friendsville	Garrett P. O. Box 6 (21531)	746-5257 or 746-5866	Ch. 477, 1902	511	Karol Rush
Frostburg	Allegany Municipal Bldg. 37 Broadway (21532)	689-6000	Ch. 179, 1839	7,715	William R. Davis
Fruitland	Wicomico P. O. Box Drawer F (21826)	749-1276	Ch. 662, 1947	2,694	Aubrey Pusey

CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Funkstown	Washington P. O. Box 235 (21734)	791-0948	Ch. 78, 1840	1,103	Robert L. Kline
Gaithersburg	Montgomery 31 S. Summit Ave. (20877)	948-3220	Ch. 397, 1878	26,424	Bruce A. Goldensohn
Galena	Kent Galena (21635)	648-5151	Ch. 373, 1858	374	William A. Briscoe
Galestown	Dorchester Rt. 3, Box 155 Seaford, Delaware (19973)	883-3164	Ch. 92, 1951	142	Halbert W. Calloway
Garrett Park	Montgomery P. O. Box 84 (20896)	933-7488	Ch. 453, 1898	1,178	Laura C. Pratt
Glenarden	Prince George's 8600 Glenarden Pkwy. (20706)	733-2100	Ch. 650, 1939	4,993	Herbert Jackson, Sr.
Glen Echo	Montgomery 6106 Harvard Ave. (20812)	229-2070	Ch. 436, 1904	229	Frederick J. Kuster
Goldsboro	Caroline P. O. Box 32 (21636)	482-8807 or 482-8805	Ch. 87, 1906	188	Don Bartlett
Grantsville	Garrett P. O. Box 296 (21536)	895-5303	Ch. 99, 1864	498	William G. Edwards
Greenbelt	Prince George's 25 Crescent Rd. (20770)	474-8000	Ch. 532, 1937	16,000	Gil Weidenfeld
Greensboro	Caroline P. O. Box 340 (21639)	482-6222	Ch. 97, 1826	1,253	J. Edgar Weaver
Hagerstown	Washington City Hall (21740)	790-3200	Ch. 121, Dec. Session, 1813	34,132	Donald R. Frush
Hampstead	Carroll 1034 S. Carroll St. (21074)	374-2761	Ch. 295, 1888	1,293	Lewis O. Keyser, Jr.
Hancock	Washington 116 W. High St. (21750)	678-5622	Ch. 319, 1853	1,887	Ernest W. Fink
Havre de Grace	121 N. Union Ave. (21078)	939-1800	Ch. 55, 1785	8,763	Charles D. Montgomery
Hebron	Wicomico P. O. Box 299 (21830)	742-5555	Ch. 90, 1931	714	Oswald L. Wilkinson

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CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Henderson	Caroline Box 175-B (21640)	482-8767	Ch. 498, 1949	156	Edmund Racz
Highland Beach	Anne Arundel 1339 Bay Ave. Annapolis (21403)	267-6958	Ch. 213, 1922	8	Nan D. Johnson
Hillsboro	Caroline P. O. Box 128 (21641)	820-2006	Ch. 161, 1853	180	Paul J. Yoash
Hurlock	Dorchester P. O. Box 327 (21643)	943-4181	Ch. 249, 1892	1,690	Don Bradley
Hyattsville	Prince George's 4307 Jefferson St. (20781)	927-0194 or 277-4466	Ch. 424, 1886	12,709	Thomas L. Bass
Indian Head	Charles 1107 Strauss Ave. (20640)	743-5511	Ch. 590, 1920	1,381	Roy L. Budd
Keedysville	Washington P. O. Box 1 (21756)	432-5795 or 432-8126	Ch. 251, 1872	476	Ralph B. Taylor, Jr.
Kensington	Montgomery 3710 Mitchell St. (20895)	949-2424	Ch. 621, 1894	1,822	Kitty L. Raufaste
Kitzmiller	Garrett Kitzmiller (21538)	453-3140	Ch. 285, 1906	387	Lois Mosser
Landover Hills	Prince George's 4219 70th Ave. (20784)	577-0101	Ch. 465, 1945	1,428	John V. Motta, Jr.
La Plata	Charles P. O. Box 1038 (20646)	934-8421 or 870-3377	Ch. 325, 1888	2,484	Victor B. Bowling, Jr.
Laurel	Prince George's 350 Municipal Sq. (20707)	725-5300 or 792-9047	Ch. 260, 1870	12,103	Robert J. DiPietro
Laytonsville	Montgomery P. O. Box 938 (20879)	258-9173	Ch. 497, 1892	195	Charles T. White
Leonardtown	St. Mary's 28 Court House Dr. (20650)	475-9791	Ch. 73, 1858	1,448	Frederick J. McWilliams
Loch Lynn Heights	Garrett Box 215 Mt. Lake Park (21550)	334-2066	Ch. 450, 1896	503	Charles H. Tressler

CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Lonaconing	Allegany P. O. Box 239 (21539)	463-6233	Ch. 132, 1890	1,420	John H. Evans
Luke	Allegany Grant Street, Box 9 (21540)	359-3074	Ch. 73, 1922	329	James T. Warnick
Manchester	Carroll 3208 York St. (21102)	239-3200	Ch. 193, 1833	1,830	Phillip R. Miller
Mardela Springs	Wicomico Mardela Springs (21837)	742-1915	Ch. 325, 1906	320	Edith Johnson
Marydel	Caroline Marydel (21649)	482-2196 or 482-6248	Ch. 38, 1929	152	Doris V. Hays
Middletown	Frederick Middletown (21769)	371-6407	Ch. 143, 1833	1,748	Kenneth E. Arnett
Midland	Allegany P. O. Box B (21542)	463-2008	Ch. 681, 1900	601	Richard M. Blair
Millington	Kent P. O. Box 222 (21651)	928-3880	Ch. 386, 1890	546	T. Edward Robinson
Morningside	Prince George's 6901 Ames St. (20746)	736-2300	Ch. 589, 1949	1,395	Gerald A. Glaubitz
Mountain Lake Park	Garrett P. O. Box 182 (21550)	334-2250	Ch. 507, 1931	1,597	Russell B. Alexander, Sr.
Mount Airy	Carroll P. O. Box 46 (21771)	829-1424 or 831-5768 or 795-6012	Ch. 91, 1894	2,450	Lewis C. Dixon
Mount Rainier	Prince George's 3409 Rhode Island Ave. (20712)	927-0104	Ch. 514, 1910	7,361	Linda M. Nalls
Myersville	Frederick Box 295 (21773)	293-2991	Ch. 94, 1904	432	Claude E. Keller
New Carrollton	Prince George's 8511 Legation Rd. (20784)	459-6100	Ch. 441, 1953	12,632	Jordan L. Harding
New Market	Frederick P. O. Box 77 (21774)	831-6010	Ch. 90, 1878	306	Franklin M. Shaw
New Windsor	Carroll Town Hall (21776)	635-6576	Ch. 47, 1843	799	Earle H. Brewer

CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
North Beach	Calvert North Beach (20831)	257-6298	Ch. 395, 1910	1,504	W. Alan Gott
North Brentwood	Prince George's P. O. Box 196 (20722)	699-9699	Ch. 508, 1924	580	Raymond A. Hall
North East	Cecil 102 W. Cecil Ave. (21901)	287-5801	Ch. 339, 1849	1,469	William C. Ball
Oakland	Garrett 109 S. Third St. (21550)	334-2691	Ch. 250, 1862	1,994	H. D. Swartzentruber
Ocean City	Worcester P. O. Box 158 (21842)	289-8221	Ch. 209, 1880	4,946	Harry W. Kelley
Oxford	Talbot Oxford (21654)	226-5122	Ch. 367, 1852	754	Emory L. Balderson
Perryville	Cecil P. O. Box M Town Office (21903)	642-6066	Ch. 212, 1882	2,018	Dominick J. Cifaldo
Pittsville	Wicomico Pittsville (21850)	835-8268	Ch. 499, 1906	519	Everett S. Baker
Pocomoke City	Worcester P. O. Box 29 (21851)	957-1333	Ch. 151, 1865 (as New Town) Ch. 253, 1878 (as Pocomoke City)	3,558	J. Dawson Clarke
Poolesville	Montgomery P. O. Box 158 (20837)	428-8927	Ch. 174, 1867	3,428	Charles Elgin, Sr.
Port Deposit	Cecil P. O. Box 95 (21904)	378-2121 or 378-2122	Ch. 33, 1824	664	Donald N. Poist, Sr.
Port Tobacco	Charles P. O. Box 366 (20677)	934-9691	Ch. 297, 1888	40	Frank B. Wade, Jr.
Preston	Caroline P. O. Box 91 (21655)	673-7929	Ch. 689, 1892	498	Reginald Maguire, Jr.
Princess Anne	Somerset 42 Somerset Ave. (21853)	651-1818	Ch. 543, 1894	1,499	Robert Brightman
Queen Anne	Queen Anne's and Talbot P. O. Box 224 (21657)	364-5227	Ch. 17, 1953	181	Mallory Winstead

CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Queenstown	Queen Anne's P. O. Box 4 (21658)	827-7646	Ch. 542, 1892	491	A. H. Radcliffe
Ridgely	Caroline 1 W. Railroad St. (21660)	634-2151	Ch. 178, 1896	923	A. Orrell Saulsbury III
Rising Sun	Cecil P. O. Box 456 (21911)	658-5353	Ch. 383, 1860	1,160	JoAnn E. Hall
Riverdale	Prince George's 5008 Queensbury Rd. (20737)	927-6381	Ch. 731, 1920	4,748	Guy Tiberio
Rock Hall	Kent P. O. Box 8 (21661)	639-7611	Ch. 171, 1908	1,511	P. Jay Elbourn, Sr.
Rockville	Montgomery Maryland at Vinson (20850)	424-8000	Ch. 373, 1860	43,811	John R. Freeland
Rosemont	Frederick Rosemont (21758)	834-8214	Ch. 262, 1953	305	John Votipka
St. Michaels	Talbot P. O. Box 206 (21663)	745-9535	Ch. 82, 1804	1,301	Irene R. Daffin
Salisbury	Wicomico P. O. Box 791 (21801)	749-5723	Ch. 287, 1854	16,429	W. Paul Martin
Seat Pleasant	Prince George's 6301 Addison Rd. (20743)	336-2600	Ch. 197, 1931	5,217	Frank J. Blackwell
Secretary	Dorchester P. O. Box 248 (21664)	943-3113 or 943-4851	Ch. 555, 1900	487	Robert W. Peters
Sharpsburg	Washington P. O. Box 368 (21782)	432-2122	Ch. 28, 1832	721	Gerard J. Quinn
Sharptown	Wicomico P. O. Box 338 (21861)	883-3767	Ch. 465, 1874	654	Ralph Cordrey
Smithsburg	Washington Smithsburg (21783)	824-7234	Ch. 284, 1841	833	Paul Boswell
Snow Hill	Worcester P. O. Box 348 (21863)	632-2080	Ch. 72, 1812	2,192	James R. Freeny II
Somerset	Montgomery 4510 Cumberland Ave. Chevy Chase (20815)	657-3211	Ch. 795, 1906	1,101	A. Eugene Miller

CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Sudlersville	Queen Anne's P. O. Box 116 (21668)	438-3465	Ch. 313, 1870	443	Glenwood C. Hubbard
Sykesville	Carroll 7547 Main St. (21784)	795-8959	Ch. 256, 1904	1,712	Lloyd R. Helt, Jr.
Tacoma Park	Mont.-Prince George's 7500 Maple Ave. (20012)	270-1700	Ch. 480, 1890	16,231	Sammie A. Abbott
Taneytown	Carroll 17 East Baltimore St. (21787)	756-2677	Ch. 309, 1836	2,618	Henry I. Reindollar, Jr.
Templeville	Queen Anne's Templeville (21670)	482-8195	Ch. 86, 1865	96	Harry D. Knotts
Thurmont	Frederick 10 Frederick Rd. (21788)	271-7313	Ch. 111, 1831 (as Mechanicstown) Ch. 16, 1894 (as Thurmont)	2,934	James F. Black
Trappe	Talbot P.O. Box 162 Powell Ave. (21673)	476-3170	Ch. 103, 1827	739	Rumsey L. Seymour
Union Bridge	Carroll P. O. Box R 1 W. Broadway (21791)	775-2711	Ch. 174, 1872	927	Edward L. Williar
University Park	Prince George's 6724 Baltimore Ave. (20782)	927-4262	Ch. 132, SS 1936	2,536	Harold B. Freeman
Upper Marlboro	Prince George's P. O. Box 280 (20870)	627-3111	Ch. 363, 1870	828	Helen M. Wilson
Vienna	Dorchester Vienna (21869)	376-3326 or 376-3442	Ch. 216, 1833	300	Dewey Blades
Walkersville	Frederick Box 249 (21793)	845-8360	Ch. 351, 1892	2,212	Orley R. Bourland, Jr.
Washington Grove	Montgomery Washington Grove (20880)	926-2256	Ch. 372, 1937	527	Robert D. Evans
Westernport	Allegany P. O. Box 266 (21562)	359-3932	Ch. 54, 1858	2,706	James H. Wills
Westminster	Carroll P. O. Box 010 (21157)	848-9000	Ch. 128, 1818	8,808	LeRoy L. Conaway

CITY OR TOWN	COUNTY ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	ORIGINAL INCORPORATION	POPULATION IN 1980	EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Willards	Wicomico P. O. Box 98 (21874)	835-8192	Ch. 195, 1906	540	Louis Davis, Jr.
Williamsport	Washington Town Hall (21795)	223-7711	Ch. 125, 1823	1,867	Glenwood R. French
Woodsboro	Frederick P. O. Box 88 (21798)	845-8227	Ch. 299, 1836	506	Charles H. Crumb

DESIGNATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE

PLACE	COUNTY	POPULATION, 1980	PLACE	COUNTY	POPULATION, 1980
Aberdeen Proving Ground	Harford	5,722	Dodge Park	Prince George's	5,275
Accokeek	Prince George's	3,894	Dundalk	Baltimore	71,293
Adelphi	Prince George's	12,530	East Riverdale	Prince George's	14,117
Andrews	Prince George's	10,064	Eckhart Mines	Allegany	1,333
Arbutus	Baltimore	20,163	Edgemere	Baltimore	9,078
Arden-on-the- Severn	Anne Arundel	2,303	Edgewood	Harford	19,435
Arnold	Anne Arundel	12,285	Eldersburg	Carroll	4,959
Ashton-Sandy Springs	Montgomery	2,659	Ellicott City	Howard	21,784
Aspen Hill	Montgomery	47,445	Essex	Baltimore	39,614
Bedford Road	Allegany	1,747	Fairland	Montgomery	5,154
Bel Air North	Harford	5,043	Fallston	Harford	5,572
Bel Air South	Harford	8,461	Ferndale	Anne Arundel	14,314
Beltsville	Prince George's	12,760	Forestville	Prince George's	16,401
Bethesda	Montgomery	63,022	Fort Meade	Anne Arundel	14,083
Braddock Heights	Frederick	4,223	Fort Ritchie	Washington	1,754
Brandywine	Prince George's	1,319	Fountain Head	Washington	1,745
Bridgeport	Washington	3,626	Friendly	Prince George's	8,848
Brooklyn Park	Anne Arundel	11,508	Germantown	Montgomery	9,721
Bryans Road	Charles	3,739	Glassmanor	Prince George's	7,751
Burtonsville	Montgomery	2,046	Glen Burnie	Anne Arundel	37,263
Cabin John- Brookmont	Montgomery	5,135	Glen Dale	Prince George's	5,106
California	St. Mary's	5,770	Goddard	Prince George's	6,147
Calverton	Mont.-Pr. George's	7,649	Golden Beach	St. Mary's	2,098
Camp Springs	Prince George's	16,118	Grasonville	Queen Anne's	1,910
Cape St. Claire	Anne Arundel	6,022	Green Haven	Anne Arundel	6,577
Carmody Hills- Pepper Mill Village	Prince George's	5,571	Green Valley	Frederick	4,504
Carney	Baltimore	21,488	Halfway	Washington	8,659
Cascade- Highfield	Frederick- Washington	1,096	Hampton	Baltimore	5,220
Catonsville	Baltimore	33,206	Herald Harbor	Anne Arundel	1,266
Cavetown	Washington	1,333	Hillandale	Mont.-Pr. George's	9,686
Charlotte Hall	St. Mary's	1,013	Hillcrest Heights	Prince George's	17,021
Chevy Chase	Montgomery	12,232	Hillsmere Shores	Anne Arundel	2,972
Chillum	Prince George's	12,013	Hughesville	Charles	1,208
Clinton	Prince George's	16,436	Indian Head Plant	Charles	1,154
Clover Hill	Frederick	1,724	Jarrettsville	Harford	1,485
Cloverly	Montgomery	5,153	Jessup	Anne Arundel- Howard	4,288
Cockeysville	Baltimore	12,013	Joppatowne	Harford	11,348
Colesville	Montgomery	14,339	Kentland	Prince George's	8,596
Colonial Park	Washington	1,115	Kettering	Prince George's	6,972
Columbia	Howard	52,518	Kingstown	Queen Anne's	1,192
Coral Hills	Prince George's	11,602	Kingsville	Baltimore	2,824
Corriganville	Allegany	1,020	Lake Shore	Anne Arundel	10,181
Cresaptown	Allegany	4,645	Landover	Prince George's	5,374
Crofton	Anne Arundel	12,009	Langley Park	Prince George's	11,114
Damascus	Montgomery	4,129	Lanham-Seabrook	Prince George's	15,814
Deale	Anne Arundel	3,008	Lansdowne- Baltimore		
Discovery	Frederick	2,328	Highlands	Baltimore	14,759
			Largo	Prince George's	5,557
			La Vale- Narrows Park	Allegany	5,523
			Lawsonia	Somerset	1,687

PLACE	COUNTY	POPULATION,		PLACE	COUNTY	POPULATION,	
		1980				1980	
Lexington Park- Patuxent River	St. Mary's	10,361		Potomac	Montgomery	40,402	
Linthicum	Anne Arundel	7,457		Potomac Heights	Charles	2,456	
Lochearn	Baltimore	26,904		Potomac Park- Bowling Green	Allegany	2,275	
Londontowne	Anne Arundel	6,052		Prince Frederick	Calvert	1,805	
Long Beach- Calvert Beach	Calvert	1,203		Pumphrey	Anne Arundel	5,666	
Long Green	Baltimore	1,626		Purshout	Washington	1,878	
Lutherville- Timonium	Baltimore	17,834		Quince Orchard	Montgomery	5,107	
Marlow Heights	Prince George's	5,824		Randallstown	Baltimore	25,927	
Maryland City	Anne Arundel	6,949		Redland	Montgomery	10,759	
Maugansville	Washington	1,707		Reisterstown	Baltimore	19,385	
Mayo	Anne Arundel	2,795		Riva	Anne Arundel	2,587	
Mays Chapel	Baltimore	5,213		Riviera Beach	Anne Arundel	8,812	
Middle River	Baltimore	26,756		Rosedale	Baltimore	19,956	
Milford Mill	Baltimore	20,334		Roseville	Baltimore	8,646	
Montgomery Village	Montgomery	18,725		St. Charles	Charles	13,921	
Mount Savage	Allegany	1,640		Savage-Guilford	Howard	2,920	
Naval Academy	Anne Arundel	3,367		Security	Baltimore	29,553	
North Bethesda	Montgomery	22,671		Selby-on-the-Bay	Anne Arundel	3,125	
North Kensington	Montgomery	9,039		Severn	Anne Arundel	20,147	
North Laurel	Howard	6,093		Severna Park	Anne Arundel	21,253	
Oakland	Carroll	2,242		Shady Side	Anne Arundel	2,877	
Odenton	Anne Arundel	13,270		Silver Spring	Montgomery	72,893	
Olney	Montgomery	13,026		Southgate	Anne Arundel	24,185	
Orchard Hills	Washington	1,589		South Kensington	Montgomery	9,344	
Overlea	Baltimore	12,963		South Laurel	Prince George's	18,034	
Owings Mills	Baltimore	9,526		Suitland-Silver Hill	Prince George's	32,164	
Oxon Hill	Prince George's	36,267		Tantallon	Prince George's	9,945	
Palmer Park	Prince George's	7,986		Temple Hills	Prince George's	6,630	
Parkville	Baltimore	35,139		Towson	Baltimore	51,083	
Parole	Anne Arundel	3,377		Waldorf	Charles	9,782	
Pasadena	Anne Arundel	7,439		Walker Mill	Prince George's	10,651	
Perry Hall	Baltimore	13,453		Westminster South	Carroll	3,521	
Perryman	Harford	1,819		Wheaton- Glenmont	Montgomery	48,598	
Pikesville	Baltimore	22,535		White Oak	Montgomery	13,700	
Pleasant Hills	Harford	2,790		White Plains	Charles	5,167	
				Woodland	Prince George's	5,306	



Budgets and Staff of State Government

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

**SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR OPERATING PURPOSES FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1982**

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
PAYMENTS OF REVENUE TO CIVIL DIVISIONS OF THE STATE:					
Share of Franchise Tax on Net Earnings of Savings Bank and Buildings, Savings and Loan Associations	—	—	5,692,500	—	5,692,500
Share of Alcoholic Beverages Excise Tax	—	—	5,630,000	—	5,630,000
Share of State Tobacco Tax	—	—	15,625,000	—	15,625,000
Share of Unclaimed or Abandoned Property Share of Annual Filing Fees of Maryland Corporations	—	—	668,415	—	668,415
State Grants to Subdivisions	—	—	950,363	—	950,363
Share of Racing Revenue	—	41,200,000	—	—	41,200,000
State Aid for the Police Protection Fund	—	—	4,531,000	—	4,531,000
Share of Alcoholic Beverages Beer Tax	—	74,600,000	—	—	74,600,000
	—	—	4,696,252	—	4,696,252
Total Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State	—	115,800,000	37,793,530	—	153,593,530
PUBLIC DEBT:					
Redemption and Interest on State Bonds	—	55,000,000	107,753,857	—	162,753,857
LEGISLATIVE:					
General Assembly of Maryland	363	10,076,894	—	—	10,076,894
State Department of Legislative Reference Department of Fiscal Services:	73	2,658,107	—	—	2,658,107
Office of Director	43*	212,534	—	—	212,534
Division of Budget Review	—	586,118	—	—	586,118
Division of Fiscal Research	—	617,352	—	—	617,352
Division of Audits	96	2,422,029	—	—	2,422,029
Total Legislative	575	16,573,034	—	—	16,573,034
JUDICIAL REVIEW AND LEGAL:					
Judiciary	1,212	32,939,430	—	—	32,939,430
Office of the Public Defender	312	8,849,211	—	—	8,849,211
State Law Department	167	4,293,528	—	859,753	5,153,281
Office of the State Prosecutor	7	266,898	—	—	266,898
Maryland Tax Court	10	223,795	—	—	223,795
Workmen's Compensation Commission	124	3,148,120	27,046	—	3,175,166
Public Service Commission	118	4,392,942	—	—	4,392,942
Office of People's Counsel	10	—	—	—	—
Total Judicial Review and Legal	1,960	54,113,924	27,046	859,753	55,000,723

*Figure includes Office of Director—Administration, Budget Review and Fiscal Research.

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL:					
Executive Department—Governor	101	3,226,890	—	—	3,226,890
Executive Department—Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice	19	408,813	—	1,300,672	1,709,485
Secretary of State	19	580,300	100,000	—	680,300
Office on Aging	47	5,180,463	200,000	13,141,808	18,522,271
Board of Public Works	6	3,905,520	—	—	3,905,520
Board of Public Works—Capital Appropriation	—	—	—	835,000	835,000
Board of Public Works—Interagency Committee for Public School Construction	8	232,424	—	—	232,424
Military Department	181	3,975,252	75,000	1,241,675	5,291,927
State Administrative Board of Election Laws:					
Election Laws Administration	12	348,058	—	—	348,058
Fair Campaign Financing Commission	—	5,145	—	—	5,145
Commission on Human Relations	70	1,224,231	—	374,983	1,599,214
Maryland Commission on the Capital City	—	18,608	—	—	18,608
Maryland Veterans Commission	60	819,146	14,044	113,627	946,817
State Ethics Commission	5	180,110	—	—	180,110
Maryland Veterans Home Commission	4	124,941	—	—	124,941
Commissioners for Uniform State Laws	—	12,627	—	—	12,627
Maryland State Board of Contract Appeals	4	226,933	—	—	226,933
Total Executive and Administrative Control	536	20,469,461	389,044	17,007,765	37,866,270
FINANCIAL AND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION:					
Comptroller of the Treasury:					
Office of the Comptroller	38	184,735	—	—	184,735
General Accounting Division	58	1,892,884	—	—	1,892,884
Bureau of Revenue Estimates	3	87,828	—	—	87,828
Income Tax Division	439	10,952,591	—	—	10,952,591
Retail Sales Tax Division	237	4,464,130	722,807	—	5,186,937
Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Division	93	1,921,961	133,870	—	2,055,831
Gasoline Tax Division	101	—	3,698,669	—	3,698,669
Data Processing Division	245	—	—	—	—
Central Payroll Bureau	38	1,663,803	—	—	1,663,803
Miscellaneous Revenue Division	26	969,620	331,585	—	1,301,205
State Treasurer	28	2,581,461	—	—	2,581,461
State Department of Assessments and Taxation	922	59,096,438	—	—	59,096,438
State Lottery Agency	120	—	13,313,709	—	13,313,709
Property Tax Assessment Appeals Boards	15	497,560	—	—	497,560
Total Financial and Revenue Administration	2,363	84,313,011	18,200,640	—	102,513,651
BUDGETARY AND FISCAL ADMINISTRATION:					
Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning:					
Office of the Secretary	9	291,826	—	—	291,826
Division of Administration	62	1,259,265	—	—	1,259,265

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
BUDGETARY AND FISCAL ADMINISTRATION: (Continued)					
Division of Budget Analysis	20	583,761	—	—	583,761
Division of Management Analysis and Audits	12	353,674	—	—	353,674
Division of Management Information Systems	14	410,398	—	—	410,398
Total Budgetary and Fiscal Administration	117	2,898,924	—	—	2,898,924
PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION, RETIREMENT AND EMPLOYEE RELATIONS:					
Department of Personnel:					
Office of the Secretary	40	1,422,196	—	132,025	1,554,221
Bureau of Management Services	94	1,977,147	—	—	1,977,147
Bureau of Employee Services	31	655,482	—	—	655,482
Division of Administrative Services	53	1,067,399	—	—	1,067,399
Personnel Benefits Contributions	22	163,527,126	3,574,393	—	167,101,519
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland	78	55,305,678	2,615,712	—	57,921,390
Maryland Teachers' Retirement System	—	164,354,653	—	—	164,354,653
State Police Retirement System	—	7,566,597	—	—	7,566,597
Judges' Pensions	—	3,111,566	—	—	3,111,566
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	99	2,600,759	—	—	2,600,759
Total Personnel Administration, Retirement and Employee Relations	417	401,588,603	6,190,105	132,025	407,910,733
STATE PLANNING:					
Department of State Planning:					
Office of the Secretary	44	1,280,167	—	86,319	1,366,486
State and Local Planning	62	1,374,584	—	193,868	1,568,452
Regional Planning Council	86	288,187	661,829	1,297,326	2,247,342
Total State Planning	192	2,942,938	661,829	1,577,513	5,182,280
GENERAL SERVICES:					
Department of General Services:					
Office of the Secretary	57	1,070,120	—	—	1,070,120
Engineering and Construction	103	2,423,674	—	—	2,423,674
Facilities Acquisition and Management	39	673,392	390,915	—	1,064,307
Annapolis Public Buildings and Grounds	177	6,063,276	—	—	6,063,276
Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds	155	4,807,720	—	—	4,807,720
Multi-Service Centers	8	121,401	—	—	121,401
Central Services	93	1,461,236	—	—	1,461,236
Hall of Records	55	855,289	32,400	—	887,689
Total General Services	687	17,476,108	423,315	—	17,899,423

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
TRANSPORTATION:					
Department of Transportation:					
Secretary's Office	93	—	52,693,297	1,733,940	54,427,237
Office of Assistant Secretary for Administration	399	—	10,337,079	4,154,000	14,491,079
Bond Sinking Fund	—	—	90,622,091	—	90,622,091
Transportation Revenue Sharing	—	—	17,801,000	—	17,801,000
State Highway Administration	4,137	—	279,983,128	349,180,000	629,163,128
State Railroad Administration	15	—	5,041,537	5,161,811	10,203,348
Maryland Port Administration	494	—	45,363,875	—	45,363,875
State Motor Vehicle Administration	1,368	—	35,241,189	104,769	35,345,958
Mass Transit Administration	2,495	—	138,091,540	161,640,907	299,732,447
State Aviation Administration	262	—	23,486,471	8,000,000	31,486,471
Total Transportation	9,263	—	698,661,207	529,975,427	1,228,636,634

NATURAL RESOURCES AND RECREATION:

Department of Natural Resources:					
Office of Secretary	150	2,863,507	1,006,887	60,000	3,930,394
Capital Programs Administration	81	1,216,907	509,391	465,052	2,191,350
Fisheries Administration	—	40,000	26,000	55,000	121,000
Wildlife Administration	121	—	2,303,962	925,000	3,228,962
Park Service	255	4,700,787	2,430,000	—	7,130,787
Forest Service	173	2,430,767	885,314	577,433	3,893,514
Natural Resources Police Force	235	4,132,478	1,117,000	155,000	5,404,478
Water Resources Administration	114	2,247,195	453,542	300,096	3,000,833
Maryland Environmental Service	145	2,239,464	1,472,355	—	3,711,819
Maryland Geological Survey	46	1,013,795	73,000	400,799	1,487,594
Tidewater Administration	149	1,177,496	7,677,976	1,988,232	10,843,704
Maryland Environmental Trust	4	87,892	—	—	87,892
Energy Administration	54	551,647	7,016,342	1,516,900	9,084,889
Total Natural Resources and Recreation	1,527	22,701,935	24,971,769	6,443,512	54,117,216

AGRICULTURE:

Department of Agriculture:					
Office of the Secretary	358	6,415,489	1,442,102	1,084,742	8,942,333
Maryland State Apple Commission	—	—	49,634	—	49,634
Maryland Agricultural Fair Board	2	—	1,450,000	—	1,450,000
State Tobacco Authority	2	—	33,277	—	33,277
State Tobacco Warehouse	—	—	19,404	—	19,404
Maryland Agricultural Commission	1	30,335	—	—	30,335
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners	2	42,704	—	—	42,704
Total Agriculture	365	6,488,528	2,994,417	1,084,742	10,567,687

HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND MENTAL HYGIENE:

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene:					
Office of the Secretary	573	14,721,780	—	2,695,040	17,416,820
Local Health Administration	9	23,892,927	10,714,221	1,726,901	36,334,049

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND MENTAL HYGIENE: (Continued)					
Assistant Secretary for Health Regulation and Policy Analysis	9	—	—	—	—
Regulatory Services Administration . . .	87	—	—	—	—
Boards and Commissions	7	—	—	—	—
Assistant Secretary for Health	4	—	—	—	—
Preventive Medicine Administration . . .	139	3,656,049	276,500	24,592,054	28,524,603
Medical Care Programs Administration . . .	333	305,329,508	—	223,736,906	529,066,414
Laboratories Administration	268	4,908,546	13,000	300,143	5,221,689
Aged and Chronically Ill Services					
Administration	44	4,415,011	—	3,519,064	7,934,075
Montebello Center	497	10,185,109	15,241	—	10,200,350
Western Maryland Center	343	5,868,956	799,457	—	6,668,413
Deer's Head Center	358	5,955,785	1,096,869	—	7,052,654
Thomas Wilson Center	7	322,844	—	—	322,844
Office of Environmental Programs	456	6,258,527	287,184	4,630,397	11,176,108
Alcoholism Control Administration	32	5,284,655	—	1,586,144	6,870,799
Drug Abuse Administration	51	6,847,984	—	3,355,408	10,203,392
Mental Hygiene Administration	47	15,100,667	532,891	1,203,445	16,837,003
Maryland Psychiatric Research Center . .	—	1,439,995	—	k —	1,439,995
Walter P. Carter Community Mental Health and Retardation Center	264	6,641,559	—	—	6,641,559
Thomas B. Finan Hospital Center	323	6,078,364	10,500	—	6,088,864
Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents—Baltimore	139	2,521,115	—	89,139	2,610,254
Crownsville Hospital Center	812	14,841,450	16,834	—	14,858,284
Eastern Shore Hospital Center	547	10,481,875	21,940	—	10,503,815
Springfield Hospital Center	1,655	29,605,468	26,112	40,207	29,671,787
Spring Grove Hospital Center	1,405	26,553,474	16,487	23,909	26,593,870
Clifton T. Perkins Hospital Center . . .	315	6,166,030	50,500	—	6,216,530
Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents—Montgomery County	154	3,502,895	2,040	10,339	3,515,274
Upper Shore Community Mental Health Center	7	225,142	—	—	225,142
Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration	71	24,267,868	843,539	6,448,090	31,559,497
Rosewood Center	1,449	26,034,708	25,000	575,321	26,635,029
Henryton Center	286	4,579,528	—	—	4,579,528
Great Oaks Center	582	9,430,147	7,392	340,658	9,778,197
Holly Center	341	5,373,204	6,450	133,607	5,513,261
Victor Cullen Center	135	2,182,476	1,984	—	2,184,460
Potomac Center	197	2,999,577	—	—	2,999,577
Maryland Health Planning and Development Agency	34	525,201	—	993,836	1,519,037
Health Services Cost Review Commission	28	693,735	—	373,030	1,066,765
Highland Health Facility	188	3,681,317	—	15,232	3,696,549
Juvenile Services Administration—					
Headquarters	710	24,292,193	—	1,472,665	25,764,858
Thomas J. S. Waxter Children's Center . . .	38	726,775	320	11,096	738,191
Boys' Village of Maryland	101	2,506,297	641	20,557	2,527,495
Maryland Training School for Boys	253	5,299,671	896	65,408	5,365,975
Montrose School	223	4,398,790	394	49,333	4,448,517
Juvenile Services Administration Youth Centers	77	1,622,913	—	43,946	1,666,859
Alfred D. Noyes Children's Center	31	662,472	—	8,182	670,654
State Board of Sanitarian Registration . .	—	1,145	—	—	1,145
Department of Post-Mortem Examiners . . .	53	1,647,040	—	—	1,647,040
State Board of Dental Examiners	1	48,971	—	—	48,971
Commission on Physical Fitness	2	38,718	—	—	38,718
State Board of Medical Examiners	6	224,313	—	—	224,313

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND MENTAL HYGIENE: (Continued)					
State Board of Pharmacy	3	53,160	—	—	53,160
State Board of Examiners of Nurses . . .	11	268,663	—	—	268,663
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers	1	34,172	—	—	34,172
State Board of Examiners in Optometry . . .	—	14,849	—	—	14,849
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners . . .	—	271	—	—	271
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners . . .	—	3,010	—	—	3,010
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners	—	35,613	—	—	35,613
State Board of Examiners of Psychologists	—	29,286	—	—	29,286
Anatomy Board of Maryland	1	100,856	—	—	100,856
State Board of Podiatry Examiners	—	8,761	—	—	8,761
Commission on Medical Discipline	6	154,650	—	—	154,650
State Board of Examiners of Nursing Home Administrators	2	41,131	—	—	41,131
State Boards of Examiners of Audiologists and Speech Pathologists	1	10,526	—	—	10,526
Commission on Hereditary Disorders	—	16,427	—	—	16,427
Developmental Disabilities Council	6	205,680	—	535,000	740,680
State Board of Social Work Examiners	1	49,692	—	—	49,692
High Blood Pressure Commission	—	19,145	—	—	19,145
State Board of Occupational Therapy Practice	—	10,473	—	—	10,473
State Board of Electrologists	—	6,183	—	—	6,183
State Board of Well Drillers	1	32,639	—	—	32,639
Total Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene	13,724	643,137,961	14,766,392	278,595,057	936,499,410

HUMAN RESOURCES:

Department of Human Resources:

Office of the Secretary	26	207,411	—	401,567	608,978
Social Services Administration	91	24,185,237	—	65,581,554	89,766,791
Community Programs Administration	600	1,772,423	—	58,323,703	60,096,126
Employment Security Administration	1,446	380,822	—	30,243,458	30,624,280
Office of Administration	278	2,113,974	—	8,231,211	10,345,185
Office of Program Planning and Evaluation	81	271,338	—	1,588,874	1,860,212
Income Maintenance Administration	564	182,323,654	360,000	145,213,568	327,897,222
Total Human Resources	3,086	211,254,859	360,000	309,583,935	521,198,794

LICENSING AND REGULATION:

Department of Licensing and Regulation:

Office of the Secretary	54	521,053	—	—	521,053
State Insurance Division	129	2,900,779	—	—	2,900,779
State Bank Commissioner	33	811,322	—	—	811,322
Commissioner of Consumer Credit	12	299,236	—	—	299,236
The Division of Building, Savings and Loan Associations	31	644,578	—	—	644,578
Division of Labor and Industry	296	5,060,648	—	2,058,616	7,119,264
Maryland Racing Commission	7	245,443	2,767,481	—	3,012,924
State Athletic Commission	2	88,612	—	—	88,612

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
LICENSING AND REGULATION:					
(Continued)					
Office of Occupational and Professional Licensing	28	347,028	—	—	347,028
State Board of Barber Examiners	—	81,651	—	—	81,651
State Board of Examining Engineers	—	—	61,307	—	61,307
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors	—	—	32,443	—	32,443
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing	—	85,261	—	—	85,261
Licensure of Secondhand Precious Metals and Gem Dealers	2	—	—	—	—
Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers	—	10,856	—	—	10,856
Maryland Architectural Registration Board	—	39,094	—	—	39,094
State Board of Registration for Professional Land Surveyors	—	29,419	—	—	29,419
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers	—	74,380	—	—	74,380
State Board of Public Accountancy	—	138,315	—	—	138,315
State Board of Registration for Foresters	—	13,722	—	—	13,722
Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots	—	—	5,534	—	5,534
Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects	—	—	16,824	—	16,824
State Board of Cosmetologists	10	289,707	—	—	289,707
Maryland Home Improvement Commission	18	531,157	—	—	531,157
Real Estate Commission	15	618,041	—	—	618,041
Total Licensing and Regulation	637	12,830,302	2,883,589	2,058,616	17,772,507

PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES:

Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services:					
Office of the Secretary	114	1,258,241	2,418,200	—	3,676,441
Division of Correction—Headquarters	82	5,657,416	—	—	5,657,416
Maryland House of Correction	774	15,698,836	882,696	—	16,581,532
Maryland Penitentiary and Reception Center	740	16,065,644	179,102	—	16,244,746
Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown	722	15,292,626	303,250	—	15,595,876
Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup	112	2,448,808	—	—	2,448,808
Maryland Correctional Pre-Release System	481	9,271,402	807,610	—	10,079,012
Central Laundry Pre-Release Unit	58	—	—	—	—
Maryland Parole Commission	59	1,103,235	—	—	1,103,235
Division of Parole and Probation	1,002	18,443,588	—	—	18,443,588
Patuxent Institution	399	8,615,871	12,945	—	8,628,816
Inmate Grievance Commission	4	129,488	—	—	129,488
Maryland State Police	2,201	46,742,216	6,786,790	—	53,529,006
Police and Correctional Training Commissions	19	448,208	5,000	—	453,208
State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency	37	371,079	—	1,078,973	1,450,052
Criminal Injuries Compensation Board	10	2,004,763	—	—	2,004,763

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES: (Continued)					
Fire Prevention Commission and Fire Marshal	44	933,733	—	—	933,733
Maryland Commission on Correctional Standards	5	55,598	—	—	55,598
Total Public Safety and Correctional Services	6,863	144,540,752	11,395,593	1,078,973	157,015,318
PUBLIC EDUCATION:					
State Department of Education:					
Headquarters	1,440	17,420,628	581,985	29,497,064	47,499,677
Aid to Education	—	762,846,936	—	145,545,764	908,392,700
State Aided Educational Institutions	—	6,348,183	—	—	6,348,183
University of Maryland:					
College Park Campus	5,627.06	73,341,952	90,727,601	28,804,020	192,873,573
Baltimore City Campus	3,181.34	47,471,076	42,195,559	24,355,601	114,022,236
University Hospital	2,877.00	3,450,357	94,319,752	17,218,597	114,988,706
Eastern Shore Campus	300.09	5,098,100	3,028,436	2,536,978	10,663,514
Baltimore County Campus	738.97	15,008,946	11,031,002	1,788,632	27,828,580
University College	403.46	—	30,284,054	2,815,342	33,099,396
Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies	156.81	2,894,031	625,524	658,745	4,178,300
General University Expenses	166.79	6,267,744	1,337,426	—	7,605,170
Cooperative Extension Service	503.71	5,241,686	1,781,453	3,881,478	10,904,617
Agricultural Experiment Station	269.54	4,662,042	400,000	2,102,626	7,164,668
Board of Trustees and State Universities and Colleges:					
Board of Trustees of the State Universities and Colleges					
Bowie State College	365	5,878,673	4,034,726	815,283	10,728,682
Coppin State College	345	4,977,351	2,790,581	914,085	8,682,017
Frostburg State College	558	7,708,086	8,221,025	464,013	16,393,124
Salisbury State College	472	6,528,701	7,929,619	184,981	14,643,301
Towson State University	1,245	18,141,280	20,756,999	177,683	39,075,962
University of Baltimore	357	5,927,141	5,281,533	299,667	11,508,341
St. Mary's College of Maryland	212	3,375,575	4,094,680	28,605	7,498,860
Maryland School for the Deaf:					
Frederick Campus	256	4,279,869	88,602	375,007	4,743,478
Columbia Campus	124	2,128,759	11,500	74,435	2,214,694
State Scholarship Board	15	5,770,529	350,000	1,365,839	7,486,368
State Board for Higher Education	47	14,179,143	—	479,842	14,658,985
Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation	7	3,445,000	813,950	764,148	5,023,098
State Advisory Council on Vocational-Technical Education	3	48,165	—	94,000	142,165
State Board for Community Colleges	12	58,356,817	—	100,000	58,456,817
Morgan State University	753	12,412,662	8,077,539	1,989,209	22,479,410
Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission	203	6,112,407	4,248,858	150,000	10,511,265
Total Public Education	20,706.77	1,116,704,807	343,012,404	267,481,644	1,727,198,855

	Staff	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:					
Department of Economic and Community Development:					
Office of the Secretary	23	409,862	129,417	190,484	729,763
Office of Housing and Community Development	22	169,915	431,311	19,610	620,836
Division of Administrative Services	43	1,247,901	245,318	17,738	1,510,957
Division of Local and Regional Development	98	3,025,531	107,985	2,875,250	6,008,766
Division of Economic Development	91	5,530,117	483,612	25,000	6,038,729
Community Development Administration	96	—	2,336,285	304,920	2,641,205
Division of Research	14	350,652	—	—	350,652
Division of Public Affairs	18	432,952	293,544	6,198	732,694
Total Economic and Community Development	405	11,166,930	4,027,472	3,439,200	18,633,602
TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS	—	2,940,002,077	1,274,512,209	1,419,318,162	5,633,832,448
Add:					
Net Increase in Special Fund Revenue because of current revision in revenue estimates:					
Department of Transportation — Undistributed Revenue	—	—	12,348,489	—	12,348,489
TOTAL	—	2,940,002,007	1,286,860,698	1,419,318,162	5,646,180,937

**SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR OPERATING PURPOSES FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1983**

	Staff (Proposed)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
PAYMENTS OF REVENUE TO CIVIL DIVISIONS OF THE STATE:					
Share of Franchise Tax on Net Earnings of Savings Bank and Buildings, Savings and Loan Associations	—	—	5,247,000	—	5,247,000
Share of Alcoholic Beverages Excise Tax	—	—	5,600,000	—	5,600,000
Share of State Tobacco Tax	—	—	15,700,000	—	15,700,000
Share of Unclaimed or Abandoned Property Share of Annual Filing Fees of Maryland Corporations	—	—	2,222,139	—	2,222,139
State Grants to Subdivisions	—	45,200,000	—	—	45,200,000
Share of Racing Revenue	—	—	3,891,500	—	3,891,500
State Aid for the Police Protection Fund	—	74,450,000	—	—	74,450,000
Share of Alcoholic Beverages Beer Tax	—	—	4,741,221	—	4,741,221
Total Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State	—	119,650,000	38,552,260	—	158,202,260
PUBLIC DEBT:					
Redemption and Interest on State Bonds	—	64,000,000	132,788,253	—	196,788,253
LEGISLATIVE:					
General Assembly of Maryland	326	9,785,383	—	—	9,785,383
State Department of Legislative Reference Department of Fiscal Services:	74	2,793,815	—	—	2,793,815
Office of Director	81	2,662,769	—	—	2,662,769
Division of Audits	96	2,478,031	—	—	2,478,031
Total Legislative	577	17,719,998	—	—	17,719,998
JUDICIAL:					
Judiciary	1,223	34,533,467	1,000	—	34,534,467
Office of the Public Defender	320	9,476,838	—	—	9,476,838
State Law Department	172	4,915,948	—	740,101	5,656,049
Office of the State Prosecutor	10	306,319	—	—	306,319
Maryland Tax Court	10	240,984	—	—	240,984
Workmen's Compensation Commission	132	3,388,560	181,818	—	3,570,378
Public Service Commission	118	4,102,034	—	—	4,102,034
Office of People's Counsel	10	643,200	—	—	643,200
Total Judicial	1,995	57,607,350	182,818	740,101	58,530,269
EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL:					
Executive Department—Governor	97	3,344,588	—	—	3,344,588
Executive Department—Maryland Crimi- nal Justice Coordinating Council	19	367,974	—	1,096,000	1,463,974
Secretary of State	21	791,254	169,480	—	960,734

	Staff (Proposed)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL: (Continued)					
Office on Aging	47	6,088,103	175,000	14,026,023	20,289,126
Board of Public Works	6	4,315,460	—	—	4,315,460
Board of Public Works—Capital Appropriation	—	1,000,000	—	421,000	1,421,000
Board of Public Works—Interagency Committee for Public School Construction	8	223,614	—	—	223,614
Military Department	186	4,239,430	75,000	1,732,027	6,046,457
State Administrative Board of Election Laws:					
Election Laws Administration	12	498,860	1,000	—	499,860
Commission on Human Relations	66	1,309,627	—	297,137	1,606,764
Maryland Commission on the Capital City	—	18,841	—	—	18,841
Maryland Veterans Commission	62	965,263	21,000	116,250	1,102,513
State Ethics Commission	6	185,188	—	—	185,188
Maryland Veterans Home Commission ..	4	109,004	—	—	109,004
Commissioners for Uniform State Laws ..	—	13,825	—	—	13,825
Maryland State Board of Contract Appeals	4	234,540	—	—	234,540
Total Executive and Administrative Control	538	23,705,571	441,480	17,688,437	41,835,488

FINANCIAL AND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION:

Comptroller of the Treasury:					
Office of the Comptroller	38	894,169	—	—	894,169
General Accounting Division	58	2,087,397	—	—	2,087,397
Bureau of Revenue Estimates	3	110,299	—	—	110,299
Income Tax Division	439	11,372,681	—	—	11,372,681
Retail Sales Tax Division	234	4,475,581	729,320	—	5,204,901
Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Division ...	93	2,003,774	146,148	—	2,149,922
Gasoline Tax Division	105	—	3,851,537	—	3,851,537
Central Payroll Bureau	38	1,826,461	—	—	1,826,461
Data Processing Division	240	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Revenue Division	26	497,362	277,861	—	775,223
State Treasurer	28	4,664,775	—	—	4,664,775
State Department of Assessments and Taxation	904	57,440,414	—	—	57,440,414
State Lottery Agency	118	—	10,639,093	—	10,639,093
Property Tax Assessment Appeals Boards	15	492,791	—	—	492,791
Clerks of the Court	1,283	4,400,000	—	—	4,400,000
Total Financial and Revenue Administration	3,622	90,265,704	15,643,959	—	105,909,663

BUDGETARY AND FISCAL ADMINISTRATION:

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning:					
Office of the Secretary	9	314,640	—	—	314,640
Division of Administration	58	1,447,523	—	—	1,447,523
Division of Budget Analysis	20	571,948	—	—	571,948
Division of Management Analysis and Audits	12	360,370	—	—	360,370
Division of Management Information Systems	14	436,881	—	—	436,881
Total Budgetary and Fiscal Administration	113	3,131,362	—	—	3,131,362

	Staff (Proposed)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION, RETIREMENT AND EMPLOYEE RELATIONS:					
Department of Personnel:					
Office of the Secretary	39	1,246,319	—	—	1,246,319
Bureau of Management Services	94	1,782,481	—	—	1,782,481
Bureau of Employee Services	31	694,507	—	—	694,507
Division of Administrative Services	53	1,197,141	—	—	1,197,141
Personnel Benefits Contributions	22	181,247,299	4,565,289	—	185,812,588
Salary Review	—	97,696,051	—	—	97,696,051
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland	80	62,367,107	3,101,112	—	65,468,219
Maryland Teachers' Retirement System	—	192,327,614	—	—	192,327,614
State Police Retirement System	—	8,131,740	—	—	8,131,740
Judges' Pensions	—	5,570,597	—	—	5,570,597
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	102	—	3,005,131	—	3,005,131
Total Personnel Administration, Retirement and Employee Relations	421	552,260,856	10,671,532	—	562,932,388
STATE PLANNING:					
Department of State Planning:					
Office of the Secretary	46	1,385,271	—	—	1,385,271
State and Local Planning	54	1,440,393	—	85,000	1,525,393
Regional Planning Council	64	300,753	651,540	757,760	1,710,053
Total State Planning	164	3,126,417	651,540	842,760	4,620,717
GENERAL SERVICES:					
Department of General Services:					
Office of the Secretary	57	1,359,496	—	—	1,359,496
Engineering and Construction	103	2,482,550	—	—	2,482,550
Facilities Acquisition and Management	39	705,698	405,281	—	1,110,979
Annapolis Public Buildings and Grounds	176	5,390,477	—	—	5,390,477
Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds	155	5,135,124	—	—	5,135,124
Multi-Service Centers	54	1,852,216	—	—	1,852,216
Woodstock Center	—	—	—	160,000	160,000
Central Services	92	3,124,749	—	—	3,124,749
Hall of Records	55	965,188	32,400	—	997,588
Total General Services	731	21,015,498	437,681	160,000	21,613,179
TRANSPORTATION:					
Department of Transportation:					
Secretary's Office	93	—	107,559,790	1,440,000	108,999,790
Office of Assistant Secretary for Administration	389	—	12,862,165	2,597,791	15,459,956
Bond Sinking Fund	—	—	94,050,100	—	94,050,100
Transportation Revenue Sharing	—	—	17,612,500	—	17,612,500
State Highway Administration	4,057	—	282,656,031	352,600,000	635,256,031
State Railroad Administration	15	—	5,873,721	10,108,610	15,982,331
Maryland Port Administration	487	—	30,396,562	—	30,396,562
State Motor Vehicle Administration	1,384	—	38,511,665	155,690	38,667,355
Mass Transit Administration	2,652	—	133,731,949	137,989,257	271,721,206
State Aviation Administration	261	—	25,239,066	4,089,000	29,328,066
Total Transportation	9,338	—	748,493,549	508,980,348	1,257,473,897

	Staff (Proposed)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
NATURAL RESOURCES AND RECREATION:					
Department of Natural Resources:					
Office of the Secretary	148	2,786,072	1,096,316	42,387	3,924,775
Capital Programs Administration	93	1,413,300	13,179,367	2,217,699	16,810,366
Wildlife Administration	121	80,000	2,567,586	810,000	3,457,586
Park Service	236	4,950,000	3,122,328	—	8,072,328
Forest Service	164	2,428,900	905,251	387,788	3,721,939
Natural Resources Police Force	235	4,362,825	1,193,227	140,000	5,696,052
Water Resources Administration	105	2,341,213	436,916	138,538	2,916,667
Maryland Environmental Service	140	2,237,000	1,670,767	—	3,907,767
Maryland Geological Survey	43	1,167,000	158,622	107,889	1,433,511
Tidewater Administration	142	1,124,000	7,382,060	1,782,649	10,288,709
Maryland Environmental Trust	4	83,800	300	—	84,100
Energy Administration	54	475,800	7,998,724	3,399,594	11,874,118
Total Natural Resources and Recreation	1,485	23,449,910	39,711,464	9,026,544	72,187,918
AGRICULTURE:					
Department of Agriculture:					
Office of the Secretary	56	1,372,843	27,967	96,891	1,497,701
Animal Health and Consumer Services .	196	2,820,744	885,001	623,035	4,328,780
Agricultural Development and Marketing	56	1,175,833	5,580,976	—	6,756,809
Plant Industries and Pest Management .	94	2,675,031	533,523	1,081,657	4,290,211
Total Agriculture	402	8,044,451	7,027,467	1,801,583	16,873,501
HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND MENTAL HYGIENE:					
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene:					
Office of the Secretary	568	13,176,367	—	4,046,768	17,223,135
Local Health Administration	9	24,312,237	12,059,995	1,295,176	37,667,408
Assistant Secretary for Health Regulation and Policy Analysis	9	221,477	—	—	221,477
Health Services Cost Review Commission	26	795,794	—	165,598	961,392
Maryland Health Planning and Development Agency	31	560,266	—	1,041,353	1,601,619
Regulatory Services Administration . . .	86	1,799,411	—	1,028,934	2,828,345
Boards and Commissions	46	2,000,518	—	10,830	2,011,348
Assistant Secretary for Health	4	107,233	—	—	107,233
Preventive Medicine Administration . . .	136	3,781,605	276,500	21,355,550	25,413,655
Laboratories Administration	278	5,239,261	13,000	349,203	5,601,464
Department of Post Mortem Examiners	53	1,770,523	—	—	1,770,523
Juvenile Services Administration-Headquarters	724	25,581,958	—	1,346,324	26,928,282
Thomas J. S. Waxter Children's Center	38	764,357	1,084	17,818	783,259
Boys' Village of Maryland	101	2,304,825	4,863	50,425	2,360,113
Maryland Training School for Boys . . .	253	5,563,572	4,620	93,750	5,661,942
Montrose School	223	4,551,638	1,742	66,531	4,619,911
Juvenile Services Administration Youth Centers	77	1,693,823	33,123	47,424	1,774,370
Alfred D. Noyes Children's Center . . .	31	705,402	400	7,528	713,330
Aged and Chronically Ill Services Administration	39	5,019,470	—	2,488,454	7,507,924

	Staff (Proposed)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
HEALTH, HOSPITAL AND MENTAL					
HYGIENE: (Continued)					
Montebello Center	474	10,129,258	19,735	500	10,149,493
Western Maryland Center	335	5,652,216	885,597	500	6,538,313
Deer's Head Center	353	5,890,749	1,092,545	500	6,983,794
Thomas Wilson Center	7	348,776	—	—	348,776
Assistant Secretary for Mental Health, Mental Retardation, Addictions and Developmental Disabilities	13	259,529	4,000	128,416	391,945
Alcoholism Control Administration ..	32	7,865,067	—	1,308,203	9,173,270
Drug Abuse Administration	51	7,027,702	131,000	2,497,372	9,656,074
Mental Hygiene Administration	46	16,532,008	533,945	915,482	17,981,435
Maryland Psychiatric Research Center .	—	1,477,327	—	—	1,477,327
Walter P. Carter Community Mental Health and Retardation Center	265	7,643,965	4,465	—	7,648,430
Thomas B. Finan Hospital Center	323	6,382,000	12,094	—	6,394,094
Regional Institute for Children and Ado- lescents-Baltimore	136	2,586,898	3,000	61,906	2,651,804
Crowsville Hospital Center	804	14,853,300	66,761	500	14,920,561
Eastern Shore Hospital Center	456	9,077,900	74,265	—	9,152,165
Springfield Hospital Center	1,638	29,838,625	204,353	45,339	30,088,317
Spring Grove Hospital Center	1,350	25,792,134	53,320	16,420	25,861,874
Clifton T. Perkins Hospital Center ...	315	6,520,191	41,440	—	6,561,631
Regional Institute for Children and Ado- lescents-Montgomery County	177	4,217,812	2,873	15,036	4,235,721
Upper Shore Community Mental Health Center	139	3,141,952	—	—	3,141,952
Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Administration	85	30,066,489	1,048,196	5,066,224	36,180,909
Rosewood Center	1,430	27,347,666	75,935	254,888	27,678,489
Henryton Center	260	4,478,298	23,400	500	4,502,198
Great Oaks Center	570	9,848,924	29,734	157,553	10,036,211
Holly Center	339	5,478,716	10,829	101,041	5,590,586
Victor Cullen Center	135	2,249,026	4,938	—	2,253,964
Potomac Center	192	3,095,448	2,100	—	3,097,548
Highland Health Facility	188	3,846,767	5,800	18,415	3,870,982
Office of Environmental Programs	468	6,491,254	311,581	4,448,827	11,251,662
Medical Care Programs Administration	333	334,911,247	—	233,946,985	568,858,232
Total Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene	13,646	693,000,981	17,037,233	282,396,273	992,434,487

HUMAN RESOURCES:

Department of Human Resources:

Office of the Secretary	25	191,244	—	697,617	888,861
Social Services Administration	86	30,815,523	—	56,480,024	87,295,547
Community Programs Administration .	183	569,736	—	44,210,570	44,780,306
Employment Security Administration ..	1,264	417,468	—	28,430,623	28,848,091
Office of Administration	276	1,790,032	—	8,286,857	10,076,889
Office of Program Planning and Evalua- tion	75	347,984	—	1,186,833	1,534,817
Income Maintenance Administration ..	574	191,218,595	441,606	152,694,631	344,354,832
Total Human Resources	2,483	225,350,582	441,606	291,987,155	517,779,343

LICENSING AND REGULATION:

Department of Licensing and Regulation:

Office of the Secretary	54	312,916	—	—	312,916
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	Staff (Proposed)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
LICENSING AND REGULATION:					
(Continued)					
State Insurance Division	129	2,989,779	155,000	—	3,144,779
State Bank Commissioner	33	831,658	—	—	831,658
Commissioner of Consumer Credit . . .	12	330,062	—	—	330,062
The Division of Savings and Loan Associations	31	695,417	—	—	695,417
Division of Labor and Industry	288	5,261,610	—	2,141,184	7,402,794
Maryland Racing Commission	7	261,593	2,813,042	—	3,074,635
State Athletic Commission	2	89,093	—	—	89,093
Office of Occupational and Professional Licensing	28	—	—	—	—
State Board of Barber Examiners	—	86,294	—	—	86,294
State Board of Examining Engineers . . .	—	—	82,710	—	82,710
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors	—	—	41,155	—	41,155
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing	—	179,015	—	—	179,015
Licensure of Secondhand Precious Metals and Gem Dealers	2	41,755	—	—	41,755
Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers	—	28,272	—	—	28,272
Maryland Architectural Registration Board	—	71,519	13,255	—	84,774
State Board of Registration for Professional Land Surveyors	—	37,077	700	—	37,777
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers	—	84,766	12,700	—	97,466
State Board of Public Accountancy . . .	—	188,720	112,350	—	301,070
State Board of Registration for Foresters	—	16,682	—	—	16,682
Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots	—	—	10,071	—	10,071
Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects	—	—	24,222	—	24,222
State Board of Cosmetologists	10	377,046	—	—	377,046
Maryland Home Improvement Commission	18	670,509	—	—	670,509
Real Estate Commission	15	708,985	—	—	708,985
Total Licensing and Regulation . . .	629	13,262,768	3,265,205	2,141,184	18,669,157

PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES:

Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services:

Office of the Secretary	114	1,087,591	2,439,800	—	3,527,391
Division of Correction—Headquarters .	93	7,224,188	—	—	7,224,188
House of Correction and Correctional Institution-Jessup	783	17,777,084	1,479,230	—	19,256,314
Maryland Penitentiary and Reception Center	764	19,605,731	472,277	—	20,078,008
Maryland Correctional Institution-Hagerstown	804	20,579,056	948,180	—	21,527,236
Maryland Correctional Institution for Women-Jessup	127	2,899,591	100,208	—	2,999,799
Maryland Correctional Pre-Release System	483	10,531,997	1,124,400	—	11,656,397
Central Laundry Pre-Release Unit	58	366,139	—	—	366,139
State Use Industries	109	2,000,000	7,210,903	—	9,210,903
Maryland Parole Commission	59	1,193,447	—	—	1,193,447
Division of Parole and Probation	1,011	19,538,323	17,000	—	19,555,323

	Staff (Proposed)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES: (Continued):					
Patuxent Institution	399	8,982,767	180,201	—	9,162,968
Inmate Grievance Commission	4	135,239	—	—	135,239
Maryland State Police	2,201	50,355,046	7,070,776	—	57,425,822
Police and Correctional Training Com- missions	19	407,617	5,000	—	412,617
State Emergency Management and Civil Defense Agency	37	381,758	—	2,131,471	2,513,229
Criminal Injuries Compensation Board	10	1,864,868	—	—	1,864,868
Fire Prevention Commission and Fire Marshal	48	953,968	—	—	953,968
Maryland Commission on Correctional Standards	5	127,585	—	—	127,585
Total Public Safety and Correctional Services	7,128	166,011,995	21,047,975	2,131,471	189,191,441
PUBLIC EDUCATION:					
Department of Education:					
Headquarters	1,345	18,245,171	854,905	26,653,911	45,753,987
Aid to Education	—	793,224,346	100,000	142,695,532	936,019,878
State Aided Educational Institutions	—	6,809,533	—	—	6,809,533
University of Maryland:					
College Park Campus	5,617.05	76,451,393	97,600,961	28,769,326	202,821,680
Baltimore City Campus	3,190.77	50,327,817	50,200,689	26,690,081	127,218,587
University Hospital	2,877.00	3,450,357	108,216,040	18,009,067	129,675,464
Eastern Shore Campus	300.09	5,676,843	2,729,465	2,611,670	11,017,978
Baltimore County Campus	743.97	16,115,077	12,347,294	2,008,969	30,471,340
University College	403.46	—	33,610,635	3,729,438	37,340,073
Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies	145.74	3,070,223	650,631	980,227	4,701,081
General University Expenses	166.79	6,731,918	13,557,455	—	20,289,373
Cooperative Extension Service	499.23	5,262,570	1,947,552	4,270,952	11,481,074
Agricultural Experiment Station	269.54	4,945,812	440,000	2,312,889	7,698,701
Board of Trustees and State Universities and Colleges:					
Board of Trustees of the State Universi- ties and Colleges					
Bowie State College	346	5,827,329	4,294,505	610,358	10,732,192
Coppin State College	331	4,973,967	2,585,900	1,043,110	8,602,977
Frostburg State College	559	7,695,038	8,946,813	468,438	17,110,289
Salisbury State College	472	6,496,465	8,606,948	68,000	15,171,413
Towson State University	1,252	18,334,068	22,958,061	177,500	41,469,629
University of Baltimore	372	6,055,454	5,803,694	227,170	12,086,318
St. Mary's College of Maryland	212	3,453,647	4,362,275	60,000	7,875,922
Maryland School for the Deaf:					
Frederick Campus	256	4,625,265	59,500	309,429	4,994,194
Columbia Campus	119	2,267,846	28,040	67,730	2,363,616
State Scholarship Board	15	6,010,102	350,000	1,399,836	7,759,938
State Board for Higher Education	44	15,015,564	9,135	211,446	15,236,145
Maryland Higher Education Loan Corpo- ration	13	4,134,000	1,619,095	566,839	6,319,934
State Advisory Council on Vocational- Technical Education	3	50,012	—	97,680	147,692
State Board for Community Colleges	12	61,887,215	—	100,000	61,987,215
Morgan State University	736	12,840,545	8,814,067	1,980,795	23,635,407
Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission	204	6,356,929	4,800,840	150,000	11,307,769
Total Public Education	20,572.64	1,163,735,792	395,494,500	266,270,393	1,825,500,685

	Staff (Proposed)	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:					
Department of Economic and Community Development:					
Office of the Secretary	19	417,007	274,919	8,796	700,722
Office of Housing and Community Development	23	332,260	527,577	19,812	879,649
Division of Administrative Services	43	1,369,920	310,750	21,722	1,702,392
Division of Local and Regional Development	105	3,654,977	880,417	993,267	5,528,661
Division of Economic Development	99	8,788,798	649,037	—	9,437,835
Community Development Administration	106	—	9,266,845	11,445,226	20,712,071
Division of Research	12	301,483	—	—	301,483
Division of Public Affairs	18	435,135	445,087	3,904	884,126
Total Economic and Community Development	425	15,299,580	12,354,632	12,492,727	40,146,939
TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS	—	3,260,638,815	1,444,243,154	1,396,658,976	6,101,540,945
Add:					
Net Increase in Special Fund Revenue because of current revision in revenue estimates:					
Department of Transportation—Undistributed Revenue	—	—	60,949,999	—	60,949,999
TOTAL	—	3,260,638,815	1,505,193,153	1,396,658,976	6,162,490,944

APPROPRIATIONS—CITY OF ANNAPOLIS

The following funds are paid to the City of Annapolis for services rendered to the State's building: Annapolis Fire Department. Appropriations: 1977, \$20,000; 1978, \$40,000; 1979, \$40,000; 1980, \$40,000; 1981, \$40,000; Annapolis Garbage Collection. Appropriations: 1977, \$20,000; 1978, \$20,000; 1979, \$20,000; 1980, \$30,000; 1981, \$30,000. Annapolis Police Department. Appropriations: 1980, \$20,000; 1981, \$20,000.

STATE-AIDED SCHOOLS, SOCIETIES, AND ASSOCIATIONS

BLIND INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES OF MARYLAND, 2901 Strickland St., Baltimore 21223. Appropriations: 1982, \$5,147,383; 1983, \$5,233,278.

CHESAPEAKE BAY FOUNDATION, 162 Prince George Street, Annapolis 21401. Appropriations: 1980, \$75,000; 1981, \$75,000; 1982, \$71,659; 1983, \$75,000.

CIVIL AIR PATROL, MARYLAND WING. Fort George G. Meade 20755. The funds appropriated are to pay the State's contribution to the Maryland Wing, Civil Air Patrol, to be used for basic operating expenses. Appropriations: 1977, \$97,659; 1978, \$10,000; 1979, \$50,000; 1980, \$25,000; 1981, \$27,500; 1982, \$30,000.

COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS, P.O. Box 11910, Iron Works Pike, Lexington, Kentucky 40511. The appropriation represents Maryland's proportionate share of the Council's operating expense. The Council is an umbrella group of various organizations such as the National Conference of State Legislatures, the National Association of Attorneys General, and the National Conference of Lieutenant Governors, among others. The Council, founded in 1933, is a service organization that publishes a variety of books, pamphlets, and newsletters, conducts research ranging from spot inquiries to in-depth analysis of issues, and arranges meetings and seminars for the re-

gional branches of its affiliate organizations. Appropriations: 1977, \$31,310; 1978, \$31,310; 1979, \$41,100; 1980, \$44,900; 1981, \$44,900; 1982, \$54,900.

HISTORIC SITES MAINTENANCE AND OPERATIONS. Appropriations: 1978, \$50,000; 1979, \$95,000; 1980, \$125,000; 1981, \$143,706; 1982, \$157,254.

LIDA LEE TALL LEARNING RESOURCE CENTER. Appropriations: 1983, \$210,569.

MARYLAND ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, 119 S. Howard Street, Baltimore 21201. Established in 1797 for the purpose of collecting, preserving, disseminating, and interpreting scientific information for the people of Maryland. Appropriations: 1977, \$100,000; 1978, \$100,000; 1979, \$125,000; 1980, \$125,000; 1981, \$125,000; 1982, \$119,431; 1983, \$125,000.

MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, 3501 Taylor Avenue, Baltimore 21236. Established 1853; serving the educational needs of the visually impaired and visually impaired multi-handicapped students, kindergarten through twelfth grade. Tuition students are accepted from Maryland, Delaware, District of Columbia and New Jersey. Appropriations: 1977, \$3,083,688; 1978, \$3,446,717; 1979, \$3,708,527; 1980, \$4,030,453; 1981, \$4,693,775; 1982, \$5,147,383; 1983, \$5,233,278.

MARYLAND STATE FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION. The funds appropriated are the State's share of the pension fund for disabled firemen or for widows and children of deceased firemen (Chapter 260, Acts of 1935; Code 1957, Art. 38A). Appropriations: 1977, \$57,500; 1978, \$55,000; 1979, \$55,000; 1980, \$55,000; 1981, \$55,000; 1982, \$815,000.

NATIONAL AQUARIUM IN BALTIMORE, Pier 3, 501 E. Pratt St., Baltimore 21202. Opened in 1981. Appropriation is to permit free admission for organized groups of Maryland school children. Appropriations: 1983, \$200,000.

TAXABLE BASIS

1977-1981

(IN THOUSANDS)

COUNTIES	COUNTY PURPOSES				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Allegany	\$ 431,895	\$ 447,023	\$ 490,744	\$ 564,683	\$ 610,046
Anne Arundel	2,487,858	2,657,273	3,208,398	3,401,040	3,682,521
Baltimore	4,945,486	5,247,750	5,920,615	6,215,288	6,604,966
Calvert	742,185	816,707	1,043,229	1,065,067	1,079,305
Caroline	99,563	112,707	125,982	131,644	140,204
Carroll	667,757	737,453	851,467	912,035	960,317
Cecil	324,965	361,960	393,619	420,696	450,315
Charles	636,167	696,052	788,021	822,019	873,559
Dorchester	187,697	210,433	232,450	246,135	255,687
Frederick	767,736	861,764	1,009,809	1,036,720	1,129,200
Garrett	189,660	206,449	247,166	250,525	262,066
Harford	951,405	1,011,999	1,154,918	1,209,983	1,288,929
Howard	1,272,655	1,282,739	1,493,042	1,606,859	1,744,352
Kent	127,223	137,282	155,599	158,079	168,368
Montgomery	6,426,660	6,857,692	7,856,224	8,404,727	9,344,436
Prince George's	5,111,687	5,032,232	5,478,368	5,738,261	6,093,352
Queen Anne's	189,880	220,332	258,070	273,192	308,188
St. Mary's	329,217	363,924	418,293	446,594	494,515
Somerset	99,501	105,987	118,122	125,119	132,660
Talbot	269,468	289,734	334,098	351,759	381,116
Washington	680,207	713,620	851,196	876,444	938,308
Wicomico	456,837	492,292	546,071	588,948	617,732
Worcester	536,729	569,481	649,285	660,875	712,967
Total Counties	\$ 27,932,438	\$ 29,432,886	\$ 33,624,786	\$ 35,506,692	\$ 38,273,109
Baltimore City	\$ 3,447,571	\$ 3,464,838	\$ 3,701,760	\$ 3,775,958	\$ 4,004,884
Totals	\$ 31,380,009	\$ 32,897,724	\$ 37,326,546	\$ 39,282,650	\$ 42,277,993

TAXABLE BASIS

1977-1981

(IN THOUSANDS)

COUNTIES	STATE PURPOSES				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Allegany	\$ 417,848	\$ 425,630	\$ 470,500	\$ 510,934	\$ 555,672
Anne Arundel	2,767,213	2,952,099	3,555,041	3,823,398	4,230,213
Baltimore	5,587,305	5,936,067	6,680,890	7,220,166	7,693,241
Calvert	748,217	823,295	1,049,235	1,074,463	1,088,891
Caroline	117,242	131,029	148,458	160,583	170,416
Carroll	728,821	817,744	945,142	1,026,998	1,097,587
Cecil	356,990	402,467	431,344	476,601	509,589
Charles	659,004	720,447	819,475	858,538	913,086
Dorchester	216,737	239,561	256,586	266,441	276,590
Frederick	924,211	1,037,838	1,173,137	1,242,148	1,352,301
Garrett	184,913	206,018	227,532	235,647	249,178
Harford	1,011,945	1,074,495	1,229,878	1,307,419	1,392,701
Howard	1,438,161	1,478,600	1,757,483	1,990,543	2,141,800
Kent	143,152	155,446	172,725	183,400	194,503
Montgomery	6,723,082	7,197,279	8,210,199	8,856,908	9,817,471
Prince George's	5,529,827	5,498,101	5,947,131	6,348,258	6,718,596
Queen Anne's	207,010	261,888	277,984	300,924	336,498
St Mary's	345,551	377,510	435,039	472,226	524,015
Somerset	105,289	110,860	124,126	129,079	136,220
Talbot	315,058	343,145	384,647	419,029	450,581
Washington	777,646	807,149	931,456	1,026,732	1,097,104
Wicomico	511,829	540,457	611,589	660,242	690,608
Worcester	542,057	566,120	655,710	688,034	743,881
Total Counties	\$ 30,357,107	\$ 32,103,245	\$ 36,495,307	\$ 39,278,711	\$ 42,380,742
Baltimore City	\$ 4,289,064	\$ 4,278,151	\$ 4,708,230	\$ 5,086,922	\$ 5,383,664
Totals	\$ 34,646,171	\$ 36,381,396	\$ 41,203,537	\$ 44,365,633	\$ 47,764,406

STATE TAX RATE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Rate</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Rate</i>
1841	20	1928	25 64/100
1842-1852	25	1929	25 74/100
1853-1855	15	1930-1933	25 74/100
1856-1861	10	1934-1936	22
1862-1863	25	1937	22 1/4
1864	15	1938	23 1/100
1865-1866	30	1939-1941	23 35/100
1867	20	1942	14 35/100
1868-1869	19	1944	12 75/100
1870-1871	19 1/4	1944-1945	12 75/100
1872-1873	17	1946-1947	10
1874-1875	20 5/16	1948	11 18/100
1876-1877	17 1/4	1949	11 15/100
1878-1887	18 3/4	1950	12 39/100
1888-1900	17 3/4	1951-1953	6
1901-1903	30	1954	5 67/100
1904	22 1/2	1955	11
1905-1906	23 1/2	1956	10 90/100
1907-1910	16	1957-1958	14 25/100
1911	22	1959	13 42/100
1912	23 1/4	1960	13 75/100
1913-1914	31	1961-1964	15
1915-1916	32 1/3	1965	18
1917	36 5/12	1966-1967	15
1918	36 3/4	1968-1969	17
1919-1920	36 31/72	1970	17
1921	35 1/3	1971	18
1922	35	1972-1975	21
1923	30 1/13	1976-1978	23
1924	30 2/13	1979-1981	20
1925-1926	27 12/35	1981-1982	21
1927	27 22/28		



Election Returns

1875

PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

SEPTEMBER 14, 1982

FOR GOVERNOR AND LT. GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party

Harry Hughes, Baltimore City and J. Joseph
Curran, Jr., Baltimore Co.
Harry W. Kelley, Worcester Co. and Lawrence M.
Vincent, Baltimore Co.
Harry J. McGuirk, Baltimore City and Samuel W.
Bogley, Prince George's Co.
John J. Schwartz, Baltimore Co. and Sharon P.
Gensler, Baltimore City

Republican Party

Robert A. Pascal, Anne Arundel Co. and Newton I.
Steers, Jr., Montgomery Co.
Ross Z. Pierpont, Baltimore City and Lloyd W. Reynolds,
Baltimore Co.

Counties	Hughes Curran	Kelley Vincent	McGuirk Bogley	Schwartz Gensler	Pascal Steers	Pierpont Reynolds
Allegany	5,559	1,143	1,235	97	4,836	1,692
Anne Arundel	25,780	6,817	16,208	765	14,755	1,664
Baltimore City	106,447	8,625	38,233	1,754	7,182	1,874
Baltimore Co	64,475	15,051	30,912	1,728	16,991	3,123
Calvert	3,276	573	1,059	40	816	174
Caroline	2,381	445	358	20	609	120
Carroll	5,377	1,490	2,259	131	4,226	995
Cecil	4,748	1,018	1,257	65	1,323	492
Charles	4,661	559	1,163	67	2,001	421
Dorchester	2,396	1,636	692	50	731	173
Frederick	7,175	1,611	2,009	139	4,679	830
Garrett	1,265	256	229	28	1,899	677
Harford	12,198	3,146	5,073	429	4,297	951
Howard	11,489	1,470	2,831	151	3,264	543
Kent	1,965	496	345	16	689	108
Montgomery	59,114	3,495	7,361	704	24,375	3,109
Prince George's	51,342	3,485	11,528	489	10,470	1,927
Queen Anne's	2,563	559	773	43	807	94
St. Mary's	5,007	955	1,470	65	788	228
Somerset	1,451	1,162	267	9	662	176
Talbot	2,286	639	398	25	1,375	206
Washington	6,573	1,621	2,189	202	4,262	973
Wicomico	3,753	2,575	757	44	1,767	429
Worcester	1,963	2,444	443	23	621	186
Grand Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 393,244	61,271	129,049	7,084	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 113,425	21,165

FOR COMPTROLLER OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Louis L. Goldstein, Calvert Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Richard L. Andrews, Baltimore City
Pere Joseph Jarboe, St. Mary's Co.

Counties	Andrews	Jarboe
Allegany	2,833	1,625
Anne Arundel	6,079	3,559
Baltimore City	5,037	1,176
Baltimore Co.	9,213	3,468
Calvert	371	412
Caroline	283	211
Carroll	2,140	1,028
Cecil	812	562
Charles	636	1,501
Dorchester	326	215
Frederick	2,066	1,496
Garrett	1,024	946
Harford	2,943	1,416
Howard	1,640	1,049
Kent	297	200
Montgomery	12,150	10,933
Prince George's	4,161	4,643
Queen Anne's	304	240
St. Mary's	244	681
Somerset	255	195
Talbot	598	428
Washington	2,207	1,025
Wicomico	813	573
Worcester	251	231
Grand Total	☑56,683	37,813

**FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE
STATE OF MARYLAND**

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Stephen H. Sachs, Baltimore City
(NO CONTEST)

Robert B. Dugan, Baltimore Co.
(NO CONTEST)

UNITED STATES SENATOR

Democratic Party

Morgan L. Amaimo, Baltimore City
 Anselmo Arturo Chavez, Montgomery Co.
 Monroe Cornish, Baltimore City
 Marvin Dwayne Jones, Prince George's Co.
 Christos C. Poppo, Prince George's Co.
 Robert Roosevelt, Montgomery Co.
 Paul S. Sarbanes, Baltimore City
 John M. Sions, Baltimore Co.
 B. Emerson Sweatt, Charles Co.

Republican Party

William A. Albaugh, Prince George's Co.
 Donovan B. Finch, Frederick Co.
 Lawrence J. Hogan, Prince George's Co.

Counties	Amaimo	Chavez	Cornish	Jones	Poppo	Roosevelt	Sarbanes	Sions	Sweatt	Albaugh	Finch	Hogan
Allegany	270	104	45	251	111	197	5,867	196	109	509	1,948	3,498
Anne Arundel	2,294	739	577	1,933	798	826	32,524	1,575	1,307	2,164	1,798	9,256
Baltimore City	6,707	1,028	2,713	2,450	744	1,042	118,143	2,722	1,125	1,925	1,342	3,510
Baltimore	4,610	828	1,049	3,062	696	745	79,158	9,904	1,110	2,867	2,584	11,059
Calvert	140	79	29	210	95	77	3,795	97	350	140	195	671
Caroline	108	36	20	179	40	29	2,247	58	84	140	136	324
Carroll	704	59	64	350	120	123	5,699	448	254	490	1,388	2,659
Cecil	305	93	52	354	99	133	5,362	193	201	315	463	731
Charles	191	75	30	235	87	48	4,125	188	886	390	413	1,670
Dorchester	173	41	44	212	52	45	3,055	129	101	91	158	444
Frederick	380	152	75	435	158	396	6,715	347	339	435	2,403	2,219
Garrett	50	29	16	101	29	65	1,312	29	30	271	1,249	946
Harford	1,048	258	254	468	193	399	14,796	1,293	707	445	1,178	3,267
Howard	530	160	113	370	130	207	11,674	425	302	470	767	2,321
Kent	105	34	14	118	24	38	1,948	51	65	100	160	402
Montgomery	862	2,969	171	455	349	3,481	58,654	1,886	576	1,493	4,980	20,556
Prince George's	1,880	666	291	5,295	2,257	566	49,103	1,548	619	3,067	1,387	8,925
Queen Anne's	100	42	28	210	56	43	2,732	100	139	107	129	480
St. Mary's	279	103	43	290	91	105	5,792	151	482	103	207	637
Somerset	84	44	25	135	36	50	2,016	44	78	90	142	403
Talbot	103	30	22	177	48	36	2,403	51	96	194	263	843
Washington	443	124	80	605	149	316	6,837	262	266	408	1,454	2,900
Wicomico	259	76	50	340	136	57	5,717	112	167	267	375	1,264
Worcester	143	59	37	256	62	64	3,257	95	111	118	171	390
Grand Total	21,768	7,828	5,842	18,491	6,560	9,088	443,293	21,904	9,504	16,599	25,290	79,375

FOR CONGRESS

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Roy Dyson, St. Mary's Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Robert E. Bauman, Talbot Co.
C. A. Porter Hopkins, Dorchester Co.
Russell S. Levin, Charles Co.

Counties	Bauman	Hopkins	Levin
Calvert	400	493	220
Caroline	463	288	51
Cecil	944	816	170
Charles	968	609	1,024
Dorchester	343	696	54
Harford	942	900	186
Kent	347	419	32
Queen Anne's	450	369	44
St. Mary's	453	475	190
Somerset	372	594	53
Talbot	745	961	93
Wicomico	801	1,525	189
Worcester	344	508	26
Total	7,527	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,653	2,332

SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Clarence D. Long, Baltimore Co.
Blaine Taylor, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Joseph A. Arena, Baltimore Co.
Helen Delich Bentley, Baltimore Co.
Michael Leahy, Baltimore Co.

Counties	Long	Taylor	Arena	Bentley	Leahy
Baltimore Co.	54,431	10,348	1,610	10,589	1,048
Harford	7,910	1,879	445	2,322	391
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 62,341	12,227	2,055	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,911	1,439

THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Debra Hanania Freeman, Baltimore City
Barbara A. Mikulski, Baltimore City

Republican Party

H. Robert Scherr, Baltimore Co.
Donald Stifler, Baltimore City

Counties	Freeman	Mikulski	Scherr	Stifler
Baltimore City	11,115	45,519	2,133	1,073
Baltimore County	5,001	21,927	2,954	440
Howard	917	6,009	869	211
Total	17,033	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 73,455	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,956	1,724

FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Patricia O'Brien Aiken, Anne Arundel Co.
Howard Greenebaum, Anne Arundel Co.
Milton W. Showell, Prince George's Co.
Kent Sullivan, Howard Co.

Republican Party

Marjorie S. Holt, Anne Arundel Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Counties	Aiken	Greenebaum	Showell	Sullivan
Anne Arundel	18,273	13,580	1,092	1,344
Howard	227	313	38	390
Prince George's	2,034	1,683	2,789	431
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 20,534	15,576	3,919	2,165

FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Steny H. Hoyer, Prince George's Co.
Michael I. Sprague, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

William P. Guthrie, Prince George's Co.
Perry A. Smith, III, Prince George's Co.

County	Hoyer	Sprague	Guthrie	Smith
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 44,099	3,724	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,533	3,360

SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Beverly B. Byron, Frederick Co.
William B. McMahon, Washington Co.
Melvin C. Perkins, Baltimore City

Republican Party

James S. Ansell, Howard Co.
Roscoe Bartlett, Frederick Co.
Samuel Eastman, Garrett Co.

Counties	Byron	McMahon	Perkins	Ansell	Bartlett	Eastman
Allegany	5,306	2,170	137	450	1,745	2,658
Carroll	6,643	1,275	153	748	2,415	666
Frederick	8,181	2,295	160	450	3,747	501
Garrett	1,552	227	38	186	657	1,542
Howard	4,169	644	109	1,338	281	215
Montgomery	3,167	760	153	425	1,321	658
Washington	6,092	4,135	130	709	2,581	1,059
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 35,110	11,506	880	4,306	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,747	7,299

SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Lawrence K. Freeman, Baltimore City
 Elizabeth C. Gray, Baltimore City
 Parren J. Mitchell, Baltimore City

Republican Party

M. Leonora Jones, Baltimore Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Counties	Freeman	Gray	Mitchell
Baltimore City	6,355	4,147	71,593
Baltimore County	1,297	1,700	3,631
Total	7,652	5,847	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 75,224

EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Michael D. Barnes, Montgomery Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Phillip N. Buford, Montgomery Co.
 Marian L. Greenblatt, Montgomery Co.
 Elizabeth W. Spencer, Montgomery Co.
 Kurt Summers, Montgomery Co.

County	Buford	Greenblatt	Spencer	Summers
Montgomery	3,749	7,444	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,393	3,167

JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT

**All Candidates Cross-Filed
 Democrat and Republican**

**FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
 (Worcester)**

Dale R. Cathell, Worcester Co.
 (No Contest)

**SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
 (Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot)**

**NO VACANCIES TO BE FILLED UNTIL 1984
 ELECTIONS**

**THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
(Baltimore County)**

Robert J. Dougherty, Baltimore Co.
John F. Fader, Baltimore Co.
J. William Hinkel, Baltimore Co.

James Harker Langrall, Baltimore Co.
Charles Stephen Mentzer, Baltimore Co.
James S. Sfekas, Baltimore Co.

Democrat

Counties	Dougherty	Fader	Hinkel	Langrall	Mentzer	Sfekas
Baltimore Co	32,986	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 51,919	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 52,013	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 52,440	25,319	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 42,326

Republican

Counties	Dougherty	Fader	Hinkel	Langrall	Mentzer	Sfekas
Baltimore	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,955	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,425	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,684	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10,188	6,196	7,209

**FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
(Allegany)**

Paul W. Barnett, Allegany Co.
James S. Getty, Allegany Co.

Lawrence V. Kelly, Allegany Co.
J. Frederick Sharer, Allegany Co.

Democrat

Counties	Barnett	Getty	Kelly	Sharer
Allegany	2,904	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,018	2,731	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,570

Republican

Counties	Barnett	Getty	Kelly	Sharer
Allegany	2,637	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,429	3,109	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,291

**FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
(Washington)**

Daniel Wheeler Moylan, Washington Co.
(NO CONTEST)

**FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
(Anne Arundel)**

Robert S. Heise, Anne Arundel Co.
(NO CONTEST)

**FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
(Howard)**

Raymond J. Kane, Jr., Howard Co.
J. Thomas Nissel, Howard Co.
(NO CONTEST)

**SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
(Frederick)**

Stanley Y. Bennett, Frederick Co.
William W. Wenner, Frederick Co.

Democrat

County	Bennett	Wenner
Frederick	4,177	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,695

Republican

County	Bennett	Wenner
Frederick	2,273	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,116

**SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
(Montgomery)**

Rosalyn B. Bell, Montgomery Co.
James S. McAuliffe, Jr., Montgomery Co.
Peter J. Messitte, Montgomery Co.

William C. Miller, Montgomery Co.
Irma S. Raker, Montgomery Co.

Democrat

County	Bell	McAuliffe	Messitte	Miller	Raker
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 48,544	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 47,655	26,620	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 46,068	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 45,905

Republican

County	Bell	McAuliffe	Messitte	Miller	Raker
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,827	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 21,011	11,270	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,940	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,697

**SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
(Calvert)**

Perry G. Bowen, Jr., Calvert Co.
(NO CONTEST)

JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Baltimore City)

John Carroll Byrnes, Baltimore City
 Georgia Goslee, Baltimore City
 Alonzo P. Hairston, Baltimore City
 Kenneth L. Johnson, Baltimore City

Stephen L. Miles, Baltimore City
 James A. Perrott, Baltimore City
 Peter D. Ward, Baltimore City
 Thomas H. Ward, Baltimore City

Democrat

City	Byrnes	Goslee	Hairston	Johnson	Miles	Perrott	Ward	Ward
Baltimore	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 58,650	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 55,948	10,106	36,437	29,827	33,029	37,861	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 39,131

Republican

City	Byrnes	Goslee	Hairston	Johnson	Miles	Perrott	Ward	Ward
Baltimore	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,230	2,827	1,512	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,861	1,997	2,703	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,462	3,195

FOR STATE SENATOR

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 1

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 1A
 (1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Holmes R. Atkinson, Allegany Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

John N. Bambacus, Allegany Co.
 Edward J. Mason, Allegany Co.

Democratic Party

Andrew E. Mance, Garrett Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

DeCorsey E. Bolden, Garrett Co.
 George C. Edwards, Garrett Co.
 Dorothy B. Leighton, Garrett Co.

Counties	Bambacus	Mason
Allegany	4,457	3,473
Garrett	2,195	1,547
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,652	5,020

Counties	Bolden	Edwards	Leighton
Allegany	191	395	58
Garrett	1,365	1,554	1,003
Total	1,556	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,949	1,061

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 1B
(2 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Enordo R. Arnone, Allegany Co.
 William B. Byrnes, Allegany Co.
 Philip T. Carolan, Allegany Co.
 W. Timothy Finan, Allegany Co.
 Francis D. Michaels, Allegany Co.
 Betty Workman, Allegany Co.

Republican Party

William R. Davis, Allegany Co.
 W. Ardell Haines, Allegany Co.
 Ralph M. Perrey, Allegany Co.
 Matthew Skidmore, Sr., Allegany Co.
 R. Neil Williams, Allegany Co.

County	Arnone	Byrnes	Carolan	Finan	Michaels	Workman
Allegany	1,666	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,360	1,584	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,643	1,307	1,788

County	Davis	Haines	Perrey	Skidmore	Williams
Allegany	1,334	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,837	2,302	2,366	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,929

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 2

Democratic Party

Victor Cushwa, Washington Co.
 Lewis C. Metzner, Washington Co.

Republican Party

Terrance Bache, Washington Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Counties	Cushwa	Metzner
Allegany	881	177
Washington	5,299	1,641
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,180	1,818

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 2A
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Casper R. Taylor, Jr., Allegany Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 2B

(1 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Peter G. Callas, Washington Co.
 Norman S. Poole, Washington Co.
 Paul A. Wageley, Washington Co.
 Richard D. Wiles, Washington Co.

Republican Party

W. Keller Nigh, Washington Co.
 (CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE
 GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Callas	Poole	Wageley	Wiles
Washington	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,813	522	387	453

LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 2C

(1 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Michael T. O'Connor, Washington Co.
 (CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE
 GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Donald F. Munson, Washington Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

FOR STATE SENATOR

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 3

LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 3A

(1 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Raymond W. Kline, Washington Co.
 George Moehrle, Frederick Co.

Democratic Party

Paul Muldowney, Washington Co.
 Judith J. Thomas, Washington Co.

Republican Party

Edward P. Thomas, Frederick Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

D. Michael Auldrige, Washington Co.
 Charles L. Mackert, Washington Co.

Counties	Kline	Moehrle
Frederick	1,418	1,916
Washington	1,932	523
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,350	2,439

County	Muldowney	Thomas	Auldrige	Mackert
Washington	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,862	604	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,129	730

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 3B
(2 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Sanford G. Blum, Frederick Co.
James E. McClellan, Frederick Co.
M. Albert Morningstar, II, Frederick Co.
Royd R. Smith, Frederick Co.

Republican Party

Julien P. Delphey, Frederick Co.
Philip Herring, Frederick Co.
Joseph E. Stover, Frederick Co.
Donald T. Taylor, Frederick Co.

Counties	Blum	McClellan	Morningstar	Smith
Frederick	1,446	3,540	2,072	1,610
Washington	119	217	148	57
Total	1,565	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,757	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,220	1,667

Counties	Delphey	Herring	Stover	Taylor
Frederick	1,954	665	1,220	1,596
Washington	188	36	78	178
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,142	701	1,298	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,774

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 4

Democratic Party

Charles H. Smelser, Frederick Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 4A
(2 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Donald Charles Barnes, Frederick Co.
Charles R. Cline, Jr., Frederick Co.
Thomas H. Hattery, Frederick Co.
George H. Littrell, Frederick Co.
Thomas G. Slater, Frederick Co.
Charles E. Smith, Frederick Co.

Republican Party

Hugh M. Warner, Frederick Co.
Mary G. Williams, Frederick Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Barnes	Cline	Hattery	Littrell	Slater	Smith
Frederick	1,410	1,402	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,040	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,937	971	1,861

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 4B
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Lewis C. Dixon, Frederick Co.
William D. Henley, Sr., Frederick Co.
David M. Rooney, Howard Co.

Republican Party

Donald B. Elliott, Carroll Co.
V. Lanny Harchenhorn, Carroll Co.
C. Nelson Warfield, Frederick Co.

Counties	Dixon	Henley	Rooney	Elliott	Harchenhorn	Warfield
Carroll	805	517	133	564	632	305
Howard	132	129	275	47	62	215
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 937	646	408	611	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 694	520

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 5

Democratic Party

Roger L. Mann, Carroll Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Raymond E. Beck, Carroll Co.
(NO CONTEST)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 5A
(2 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Russell W. Allen, Carroll Co.
Thomas D. Clinton, Sr., Carroll Co.
Richard N. Dixon, Carroll Co.
James J. Schwartz, Carroll Co.
Francis X. Walsh, Carroll Co.
John T. Willis, Carroll Co.

Republican Party

Frank D. Coleman, Carroll Co.
C. Walter Haschert, Carroll Co.
Richard C. Matthews, Carroll Co.
Hans J. Phillips, Carroll Co.
Robert LeRoy Tabler, Jr., Carroll Co.

County	Allen	Clinton	Dixon	Schwartz	Walsh	Willis
Carroll	1,292	528	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,423	1,558	2,211	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,644

County	Coleman	Haschert	Matthews	Phillips	Tabler
Carroll	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,289	1,253	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,409	470	1,207

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 5B
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Thomas Frank Gubernatis, Carroll Co.
Lawrence A. LaMotte, Baltimore Co.
Sanford L. Mervis, Baltimore Co.
John T. Moylan, Baltimore Co.
George L. Rayburn, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Jeffrey H. Gray, Baltimore Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Counties	Gubernatis	LaMotte	Mervis	Moylan	Rayburn
Baltimore Co.	98	904	48	759	307
Carroll	256	286	6	76	50
Total	354	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,190	54	835	357

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 6

Democratic Party

Dennis F. Rasmussen, Baltimore Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 6
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Michael J. Collins, Baltimore Co.
R. Terry Connelly, Baltimore Co.
Claude William Hendrix, Baltimore Co.
Frederick G. Schiesser, Baltimore Co.
Michael H. Wier, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Gerald T. Kuczinski, Baltimore Co.
William Phillip Muenzing, Baltimore Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Collins	Connelly	Hendrix	Schiesser	Wier
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,160	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,804	2,462	2,415	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,273

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 7

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Norman R. Stone, Jr., Baltimore Co. (NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)
 Patrick T. Welsh, Baltimore Co.

County	Stone	Welsh
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,220	7,123

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 7

(3 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

John S. Arnick, Baltimore Co.
 Thomas A. Baldwin, Baltimore Co.
 Gregory Berger, Baltimore Co.
 Joseph A. Calogero, Baltimore Co.
 Louis L. DePazzo, Baltimore Co.
 Ronald R. Schaeffer, Baltimore Co.
 Robert R. Staab, Baltimore Co.
 Dale T. Volz, Baltimore Co.

Joseph E. Antonelli, Baltimore Co.
 Peggy A. Kelly, Baltimore Co.
 Richard L. Kerner, Baltimore Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Arnick	Baldwin	Berger	Calogero
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,651	5,624	854	3,358

County	DePazzo	Schaeffer	Staab	Volz
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,838	6,868	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,549	4,621

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 8

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Thomas L. Bromwell, Baltimore Co.
 Edward J. Glusing, Jr., Baltimore Co.

John P. Quinn, Baltimore Co.
 William C. Widman, Baltimore Co.

County	Bromwell	Glusing	Quinn	Widman
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,511	3,599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,452	509

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 8
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Dale Anderson, Baltimore Co.
 William A. Bailey, Baltimore Co.
 Joseph Bartenfelder, Baltimore Co.
 William J. Burgess, Baltimore Co.
 Gerard V. Caldwell, Jr., Baltimore Co.
 William J. Hastings, Jr., Baltimore Co.
 Lloyd Hemingway, Baltimore Co.
 Norman M. Peppersack, Jr., Baltimore Co.
 Vincent A. Piscopo, Jr., Baltimore Co.
 Robert J. Rigger, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Calvin K. Clemons, Baltimore Co.
 George W. Dewey, Jr., Baltimore Co. (Declined
 Nomination 9/24/82)
 Ruth Eccleston, Baltimore Co.
 Stephen A. Endres, Baltimore Co.
 Gary D. Snyder, Baltimore Co.
 John J. Bishop, Baltimore Co.
 (CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE
 GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)

County	Anderson	Bailey	Bartenfelder	Burgess	Caldwell
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,055	1,211	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,033	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,294	3,480

County	Hastings	Hemingway	Pepersack	Piscopo	Rigger
Baltimore Co.	1,083	626	3,222	4,719	3,189

County	Clemons	Dewey	Eccleston	Endres	Snyder
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,322	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 808	805	758	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,370

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 9

Democratic Party

Howard L. Gates, Baltimore Co.
 Mark C. Medairy, Jr., Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

F. Vernon Boozer, Baltimore Co.
 Patrick F. Carter, Baltimore Co.

County	Gates	Medairy	Boozer	Carter
Baltimore Co.	1,928	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,998	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,536	2,103

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 9
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Philip E. Cvach, Baltimore Co.
 Donald K. Hughes, Baltimore Co.
 F. Douglas Johnson, Baltimore Co.
 Thomas B. Kernan, Baltimore Co.
 John Kousouris, Baltimore Co.
 Joseph N. Mariano, Baltimore Co.
 William R. Richardson, Jr., Baltimore Co.
 Howard L. Rusk, Baltimore Co.
 Jack R. Sturgill, Jr., Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Michael W. Burns, Baltimore Co.
 Martha Klima, Baltimore Co.
 Philiander C. Knox, Baltimore Co.
 Gerald R. Patnode, Jr., Baltimore Co.
 William T. Russell, Baltimore Co.
 Russell T. Schaffer, Baltimore Co.
 Gregory N. Strouse, Baltimore Co.
 Richard L. Wright, Baltimore Co.

County	Cvach	Hughes	Johnson	Kernan	Kousouris
Baltimore Co.	1,531	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,653	2,909	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,086	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,753

County	Mariano	Richardson	Rusk	Sturgill	Burns	Klima
Baltimore Co.	1,383	3,893	1,495	3,708	2,005	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,168

County	Knox	Patnode	Russell	Schaffer	Strouse	Wright
Baltimore Co.	364	1,307	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,407	1,463	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,047	694

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 10

Democratic Party

Paul A. Figinski, Baltimore Co.
 Francis X. Kelly, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Dale G. Bilbo, Baltimore Co.
 Kenneth W. Fowler, Baltimore Co.

County	Figinski	Kelly	Bilbo	Fowler
Baltimore Co.	1,936	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,695	692	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,278

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 10
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Betty Kelley Bell, Baltimore Co.
 Bert Booth, Baltimore Co.
 William N. Fitzpatrick, Jr., Baltimore Co.
 Michael Gisriel, Baltimore Co.
 Leslie Phipps-Grim, Baltimore Co.
 Virginia G. Schuster, Baltimore Co.
 Joseph R. Wynn, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Thomas W. Chamberlain, Sr., Baltimore Co.
 A. Wade Kach, Baltimore Co.
 George A. Price, Baltimore Co.
 Ellen R. Sauerbrey, Baltimore Co.

County	Bell	Booth	Fitzpatrick	Gisriel	Phipps-Grim
Baltimore Co.	3,691	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,555	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,547	3,465	2,870

County	Schuster	Wynn	Chamberlain	Kach	Price	Sauerbrey
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,098	956	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,271	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,491	2,239	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,230

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 11

Democratic Party

Melvin A. Steinberg, Baltimore Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 11
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Arthur S. Alperstein, Baltimore Co.
 Mary DiStefano Basso, Baltimore Co.
 Paula Colodny Hollinger, Baltimore Co.
 Theodore Levin, Baltimore Co.
 Richmond Manigault, Baltimore Co.
 Juanita Williams, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Nathaniel Graham, Jr., Baltimore Co.
 Robert Allan Hoffman, Baltimore Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Alperstein	Basso	Hollinger	Levin	Manigault	Williams
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,010	4,477	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,520	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,870	3,688	1,568

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 12

Democratic Party

John C. Coolahan, Baltimore Co.
Timothy R. Hickman, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

John J. Wazniak, Jr., Baltimore Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Coolahan	Hickman
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,928	7,296

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 12
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Michael J. Connelly, Baltimore Co.
C. Robert Courtney, Baltimore Co.
Robert B. Greenwalt, Baltimore Co.
Ronald G. Lepson, Baltimore Co.
Kenneth H. Masters, Baltimore Co.
Louis P. Morsberger, Baltimore Co.
Nancy L. Murphy, Baltimore Co.
Edward J. Sauerhoff, Baltimore Co.
William Treger, Baltimore Co.
Diana K. Vincent, Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Patrick M. Gibbons, Baltimore Co.
Paul King, Baltimore Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Connelly	Courtney	Greenwalt	Lepson	Masters
Baltimore Co.	3,344	5,009	1,728	4,549	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,745

County	Morsberger	Murphy	Sauerhoff	Treger	Vincent
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,786	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,427	1,522	961	5,399

FOR STATE SENATOR

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 13

**LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 13A
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Kay G. Bienen, Prince George's Co.
Pamela Mack, Howard Co.
Thomas M. Yeager, Howard Co.

Democratic Party

Virginia M. Thomas, Howard Co.
Frederick S. Weaver, Howard Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

Republican Party

Peter Woodworth, Howard Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Other Candidates

Lewis Edward Andrews, Howard Co.
(GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)

Counties	Bienen	Mack	Yeager
Howard	1,335	2,033	2,626
Prince George's	1,879	137	611
Total	3,214	2,170	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,237

County	Thomas	Weaver
Howard	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,211	1,777

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 13B
(2 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

William C. Bevan, Howard Co.
Susan R. Buswell, Howard Co.
D. Craig Horn, Prince George's Co.
William H. Hurst, Prince George's Co.
George J. Kapanoske, Jr., Prince George's Co.
Arthur J. McGinnis, Howard Co.
Robert N. Stokes, Jr., Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

Julia Brown, Prince George's Co.
Donald B. Messenger, Prince George's Co.
Frederick Mill, Howard Co.
Jacob R. Raitt, Prince George's Co.

Counties	Bevan	Buswell	Horn	Hurst	Kapanoske	McGinnis
Howard	1,035	1,517	851	382	204	509
Prince George's	915	820	910	218	810	194
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,950	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,337	1,761	600	1,014	703

Counties	Stokes	Brown	Messenger	Mill	Raitt
Howard	140	287	564	429	89
Prince George's	779	744	389	235	416
Total	919	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,031	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 953	664	505

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 14

Democratic Party

James Clark, Jr., Howard Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 14A

(1 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Joel Chasnoff, Montgomery Co.
Dennis Lavallee, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

Other Candidates

Robert R. Carbone, Montgomery Co.
(GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)

County	Chasnoff	Lavallee
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,243	1,047

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 14B

(2 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

E. Alexander Adams, Howard Co.
Hugh Burgess, Howard Co.
Sue-Ellen Hantman, Howard Co.
Edward J. Kasemeyer, Howard Co.

Republican Party

Phillip E. Goodall, Howard Co.
William S. Hebb, Howard Co.
Robert H. Kittleman, Howard Co.
John Vandenberg, Howard Co.

Counties	Adams	Burgess	Hantman	Kasemeyer	Goodall
Howard	2,518	4,040	2,709	2,786	900
Montgomery	297	161	297	256	238
Total	2,815	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,201	3,006	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,042	1,138

Counties	Hebb	Kittleman	Vandenberg
Howard	600	1,411	1,098
Montgomery	63	191	128
Total	663	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,602	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,226

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 15

Democratic Party

Laurence Levitan, Montgomery Co.
Anthony P. Puca, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

David Charles Bastian, Montgomery Co.
Allan C. Levey, Montgomery Co.

County	Levitan	Puca	Bastian	Levey
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,838	3,777	1,776	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,017

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 15
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Daniel A. Borges, Montgomery Co.
Gene W. Counihan, Montgomery Co.
Jerry H. Hyatt, Montgomery Co.
Ronald Karp, Montgomery Co.
Judith C. Toth, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Jean Cryor, Montgomery Co.
Robin Ficker, Montgomery Co.
Braden Keil, Montgomery Co.
Jean Roesser, Montgomery Co.
James R. Sobers, Montgomery Co.
John C. Webb, Jr., Montgomery Co.

County	Borges	Counihan	Hyatt	Karp	Toth	Cryor
Montgomery	2,612	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,504	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,828	4,428	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,258	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,632

County	Ficker	Keil	Roesser	Sobers	Webb
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,346	752	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,821	697	2,173

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 16

Democratic Party

Brian E. Frosh, Montgomery Co.
John J. Sexton, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Howard Allen Denis, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Frosh	Sexton
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,626	4,526

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 16
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Gilbert J. Genn, Montgomery Co.
Marilyn Goldwater, Montgomery Co.
Nancy K. Kopp, Montgomery Co.
Abbe David Lowell, Montgomery Co.
Stephen M. Nassau, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Gary England, Montgomery Co.
Constance A. Morella, Montgomery Co.
John T. Perrin, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Genn	Goldwater	Kopp	Lowell	Nassau
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,251	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,575	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,662	3,672	4,782

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 17

Democratic Party

S. Frank Shore, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Phyllis B. Fordham, Montgomery Co.
William J. Skinner, Montgomery Co.

County	Fordham	Skinner
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,876	1,357

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 17
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Mary H. Boergers, Montgomery Co.
Gloria C. Fernandez, Montgomery Co.
Jennie M. Forehand, Montgomery Co.
Michael R. Gordon, Montgomery Co.
Peter R. Hartogensis, Montgomery Co.
Robert Anthony Jacques, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Stephen N. Abrams, Montgomery Co.
Stanley H. Eckles, Montgomery Co.
Richard E. Frederick, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Boergers	Fernandez	Forehand	Gordon	Hartogensis	Jacques
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,340	1,783	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,918	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,865	2,995	2,156

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 18

Democratic Party

Margaret C. Schweinhaut, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Donald H. Dalton, Montgomery Co.
(CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)
(NO CONTEST)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 18

(3 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Stephen Hotsko, Montgomery Co.
John A. Hurson, Montgomery Co.
Helen L. Koss, Montgomery Co.
Donald B. Robertson, Montgomery Co.
Patricia R. Sher, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

County	Hotsko	Hurson	Koss	Robertson	Sher
Montgomery	1,735	5,119	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,569	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,681	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,069

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 19

Democratic Party

Sidney Kramer, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 19

(3 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Idamae T. Garrott, Montgomery Co.
Lucille Maurer, Montgomery Co.
Joseph E. Owens, Montgomery Co.
Carol S. Petzold, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Mary Bowen, Montgomery Co.
Jay B. Neptune, Montgomery Co.
Herbert Rosenberg, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Garrott	Maurer	Owens	Petzold
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,662	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,793	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,169	5,190

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 20

Democratic Party

Stewart Bainum, Jr., Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Stephen R. Leventhal, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 20
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Dana Lee Dembrow, Montgomery Co.
Sheila Ellis Hixson, Montgomery Co.
Diane Kirchenbauer, Montgomery Co.
Ida G. Ruben, Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Thomas Richard Falcinelli, Montgomery Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Other Candidates

Gerald Schneider, Montgomery Co.
(GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)

County	Dembrow	Hixson	Kirchenbauer	Ruben
Montgomery	4,826	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,068	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,854	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,495

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 21

Democratic Party

Arthur Dorman, Prince George's Co.
Andrew O. Mothershead, Prince
George's Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED
FOR PRIMARY)

County	Dorman	Mothershead
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,055	2,895

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 21
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Claire R. Bigelow, Prince George's Co.
 John d'Eustachio, Prince George's Co.
 Barbara A. Frush, Prince George's Co.
 John A. Giannetti, Prince George's Co.
 Bernard P. Horn, Prince George's Co.
 Karen Kuker-Kihl, Prince George's Co.
 Timothy F. Maloney, Prince George's Co.
 Regina J. McNeill, Prince George's Co.
 Joseph F. Meadow, Prince George's Co.
 Pauline H. Menes, Prince George's Co.
 Thomas J. Mooney, Prince George's Co.
 Howard G. Wood, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

County	Bigelow	d'Eustachio	Frush	Giannetti	Horn	Kuker-Kihl
Prince George's	2,106	2,969	1,330	1,769	2,042	1,864

County	Maloney	McNeill	Meadow	Menes	Mooney	Wood
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,796	552	1,207	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,299	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,979	679

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 22

Democratic Party

Thomas Patrick O'Reilly, Prince
 George's Co.
 Robert S. Redding, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR
 PRIMARY)

County	O'Reilly	Redding
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,178	3,931

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 22
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

David Bird, Prince George's Co.
 Robert L. Colgan, Prince George's Co.
 Joseph N. Harris, Prince George's Co.
 Marion M. Hoffman, Prince George's Co.
 Richard A. Palumbo, Prince George's Co.
 Frank B. Pesci, Sr., Prince George's Co.
 Patrick D. Tucker, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

County	Bird	Colgan	Harris	Hoffman	Palumbo	Pesci	Tucker
Prince George's . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,447	2,860	2,754	2,810	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,846	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,070	820

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 23

Democratic Party

Leo E. Green, Prince George's Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Burton W. Oliver, Prince George's Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 23
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Gerard F. Devlin, Prince George's Co.
 James W. Hubbard, Prince George's Co.
 Lawrence E. Keval, Prince George's Co.
 Joan B. Pitkin, Prince George's Co.
 Charles J. Ryan, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

Sharon E. Metcalfe, Prince George's Co.
 Donald Bruce McBride, Prince George's Co.
 (CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE
 GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Devlin	Hubbard	Keval	Pitkin	Ryan
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,856	4,824	799	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,777	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,622

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 24

Democratic Party

Tommie Broadwater, Jr.,
Prince George's Co.
Robert L. Williams, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR
PRIMARY)

County	Broadwater	Williams
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,992	976

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 24

(3 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Nathaniel Exum, Prince George's Co.
Ernest B. Gray, Prince George's Co.
Lillian Lewis, Prince George's Co.
Fred Price, Jr., Prince George's Co.
Francis J. Santangelo, Sr., Prince George's Co.
Sylvania W. Woods, Jr., Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

County	Exum	Gray	Lewis	Price	Santangelo	Woods
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,405	1,356	1,178	2,114	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,927	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,516

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 25

Democratic Party

B. W. Mike Donovan, Prince George's Co.
James H. Easter, Prince George's Co.
Horace J. Hillsman, Prince George's Co.
Alexander D. Reid, Prince George's Co.
Alvin Thornton, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

James Whitehead, Prince George's Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Donovan	Easter	Hillsman	Reid	Thornton
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,720	1,268	789	1,127	1,156

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 25
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Paul Brookman, Prince George's Co.
 Frank J. Broschart, Prince George's Co.
 Dennis C. Donaldson, Prince George's Co.
 Sylvester Gilliard, Prince George's Co.
 Gerald A. Glaubitz, Prince George's Co.
 Franklin Deleno Henderson, Prince George's Co.
 Jerry E. Perry, Prince George's Co.
 Lorraine M. Sheehan, Prince George's Co.
 Martha J. Weber, Prince George's Co.
 Francis W. White, Prince George's Co.
 Albert R. Wynn, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

Joseph A. Finlayson, Jr., Prince George's Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Brookman	Broschart	Donaldson	Gilliard	Glaubitz	Henderson
Prince George's	680	1,938	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,032	785	879	1,760

County	Perry	Sheehan	Weber	White	Wynn
Prince George's	1,768	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,173	2,871	1,510	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,069

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 26

Democratic Party

Michael J. Alfieri, Prince George's Co.
 Charles S. Blumenthal, Prince
 George's Co.
 Frank J. Komenda, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

George L. Price, Prince George's Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Alfieri	Blumenthal	Komenda
Prince George's	445	3,061	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,864

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 26
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Stephen A. Armhold, Prince George's Co.
 William Connelly, Prince George's Co.
 Marilyn S. Harrell, Prince George's Co.
 Ronald C. Hill, Prince George's Co.
 Christine M. Jones, Prince George's Co.
 Marian L. Patterson, Prince George's Co.
 Catherine V. Porter, Prince George's Co.
 Frederick Charles Rummage, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

Lenard R. Clarke, Prince George's Co.
 Carroll James Cummings, Prince George's Co.
 Joseph C. Ferrusi, Prince George's Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Armhold	Connelly	Harrell	Hill	Jones	Patterson	Porter	Rummage
Prince George's . . .	2,156	1,932	1,801	2,192	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,748	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,157	1,214	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,247

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 27

Democratic Party

Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr., Prince George's Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 27
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

William R. McCaffrey, Prince George's Co.
 Joseph F. Vallario, Jr., Prince George's Co.
 John W. Wolfgang, Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

Sheldon E. Sacks, Prince George's Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 28

Democratic Party

James C. Simpson, Charles Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Saad Kassem, Charles Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 28A
(2 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

James F. Dent, Charles Co.
Samuel C. Linton, Charles Co.
Michael J. Sprague, Charles Co.

Republican Party

G. Wade Compton, Charles Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Dent	Linton	Sprague
Charles	2,703	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,950	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,107

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 28B
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

John K. Parlett, St. Mary's Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Michael J. Rybikowsky, St. Mary's Co.
(CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE
GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)
(NO CONTEST)

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 29

Democratic Party

Alan G. Bingman, Calvert Co.
Martin C. Dennis, Calvert Co.
Bernie Fowler, Calvert Co.
John W. Quade, Calvert Co.

Republican Party

David M. King, Calvert Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Counties	Bingman	Dennis	Fowler	Quade
Anne Arundel	47	132	718	112
Calvert	187	914	3,704	539
St. Mary's	465	382	2,196	3,322
Total	699	1,428	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,618	3,973

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 29A
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Joseph F. Collinson, Anne Arundel Co.
Thomas A. Rymer, Calvert Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

Counties	Collinson	Rymer
Anne Arundel	684	474
Calvert	994	1,837
Total	1,678	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>2,311

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 29B
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

J. Ernest Bell, II, St. Mary's Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Dennis M. O'Hara, St. Mary's Co.
Frances D. Tracy, Calvert Co.

Counties	O'Hara	Tracy
Calvert	152	378
St. Mary's	242	118
Total	394	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>496

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 29C
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

John L. Bohanan, Jr., St. Mary's Co.
John F. Slade, III, St. Mary's Co.

Republican Party

Marjorie A. Kayes, St. Mary's Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Bohanan	Slade
St. Mary's	1,458	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,226

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 30

Democratic Party

Gerald W. Winegrad, Anne Arundel Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

P. Tyson Bennett, Anne Arundel Co.
(NO CONTEST)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 30
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

John C. Astle, Anne Arundel Co.
 Michael E. Busch, Anne Arundel Co.
 James T. Chase, Anne Arundel Co.
 Samuel Gilmer, Anne Arundel Co.
 Elmer F. Hagner, Anne Arundel Co.
 Carole R. Hardesty, Anne Arundel Co.
 Ann Irvine, Anne Arundel Co.
 Robert G. Kramer, Anne Arundel Co.
 George Phelps, Jr., Anne Arundel Co.
 Antonio J. Ristaino, Anne Arundel Co.
 Owen Taylor, Anne Arundel Co.
 John J. Wisniewski, Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

Diane R. Evans, Anne Arundel Co.
 David Kelley, Anne Arundel Co.
 Willie Q. McManus, Anne Arundel Co.
 Donald M. Smith, Anne Arundel Co.

County	Astle	Busch	Chase	Gilmer	Hagner	Hardesty	Irvine	Kramer
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,611	2,419	691	963	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,773	2,105	3,896	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,144

County	Phelps	Ristaino	Taylor	Wisniewski	Evans	Kelley	McManus	Smith
Anne Arundel	1,894	1,123	514	2,345	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,206	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,757	2,170	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,564

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 31

Democratic Party

Jerome F. Connell, Sr., Anne Arundel Co.
 W. Ray Huff, Anne Arundel Co.
 Walter John Shandrowsky, Anne
 Arundel Co.

Republican Party

Thomas J. Harden, III, Anne Arundel Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Connell	Huff	Shandrowsky
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,839	3,657	5,556

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 31
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Suzanne Albert, Anne Arundel Co.
 Harry Barnabae, Anne Arundel Co.
 William J. Burkhead, Anne Arundel Co.
 Michael J. Cashen, Anne Arundel Co.
 Eugene L. Davis, Anne Arundel Co.
 William J. Helms, Jr., Anne Arundel Co.
 Carl George Holland, Anne Arundel Co.
 Philip C. Jimeno, Anne Arundel Co.
 Paula A. Long, Anne Arundel Co.
 Barbara MacCoy, Anne Arundel Co.
 Charles G. Taylor, Anne Arundel Co.
 William C. Waldecker, Jr., Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

John Leopold, Anne Arundel Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Albert	Barnabae	Burkhead	Cashen	Davis	Helms
Anne Arundel	2,220	3,103	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,370	2,893	2,342	1,746

County	Holland	Jimeno	Long	MacCoy	Taylor	Waldecker
Anne Arundel	1,944	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,827	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,837	3,176	2,670	2,468

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 32

Democratic Party

Victor A. Sulin, Anne Arundel Co.
 Michael J. Wagner, Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILE FOR PRIMARY)

County	Sulin	Wagner
Anne Arundel	3,872	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,111

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 32
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Tyras S. Athey, Anne Arundel Co.
David W. Egli, Anne Arundel Co.
August L. Lundquist, Anne Arundel Co.
Patrick C. Scannello, Anne Arundel Co.
George T. Schmincke, Anne Arundel Co.
Salvatore A. Serio, Jr., Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

Roy B. Stockton, Anne Arundel Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Athey	Egli	Lundquist	Scannello	Schmincke	Serio
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,775	834	3,429	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,315	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,911	3,160

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 33

Democratic Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILE FOR
PRIMARY)

Republican Party

John A. Cade, Anne Arundel Co.
Robert R. Wright, Anne Arundel Co.

County	Cade	Wright
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,173	2,022

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 33
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Stephen R. Beard, Anne Arundel Co.
David Boschert, Anne Arundel Co.
Matthew Strohm Evans, Jr., Anne Arundel Co.
Betty Winkelmeyer Wells, Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

J. Daniel Bray, Anne Arundel Co.
Jerome DeMoro, Anne Arundel Co.
James L. Doran, Anne Arundel Co.
John G. Gary, Anne Arundel Co.
Robert R. Neall, Anne Arundel Co.
Elizabeth S. Smith, Anne Arundel Co.
Andrew L. Stone, Anne Arundel Co.

County	Beard	Boschert	Evans	Wells	Bray	DeMoro
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,616	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,415	2,703	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,959	1,555	312

County	Doran	Gary	Neall	Smith	Stone
Anne Arundel	855	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,507	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,260	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,658	829

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 34

Democratic Party

Arthur Henry Helton, Harford Co.
Catherine I. Riley, Harford Co.

Republican Party

Dorothy A. Wilson, Harford Co.
(NO CONTEST)

County	Helton	Riley
Harford	5,508	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,487

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 34

(3 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

George B. Adams, Jr., Harford Co.
William H. Cox, Jr., Harford Co.
George H. Kopp, Harford Co.
Barbara O. Kreamer, Harford Co.
Francis X. Meadowcroft, Harford Co.
Eileen M. Rehrmann, Harford Co.
John Reynolds, Harford Co.
Lang S. Sturgeon, Harford Co.
Dean P. Terry, Harford Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

County	Adams	Cox	Kopp	Kreamer	Meadowcroft
Harford	5,680	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,318	583	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,816	2,420

County	Rehrmann	Reynolds	Sturgeon	Terry
Harford	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,150	3,026	301	2,304

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 35

Democratic Party

William H. Amoss, Harford Co.
George W. Baker, Cecil Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

Counties	Amoss	Baker
Cecil	1,177	1,817
Harford	7,630	801
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,807	2,618

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 35A
(2 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Charles B. Anderson, Harford Co.
 Weldon Clark, Harford Co.
 Donald C. Fry, Harford Co.
 W. Gary Gray, Harford Co.
 Richard C. Kipp, Sr., Harford Co.
 Joseph Lutz, Harford Co.
 Lou Gehrig Miller, Harford Co.
 Edward G. Rahll, Harford Co.
 Eddie L. Robinette, Harford Co.
 Gerard C. Schultz, Harford Co.
 John P. Walsh, Harford Co.

Republican Party

William A. Clark, Harford Co.
 Elisabeth V. Fitton, Harford Co.
 Ronald L. Thomas, Harford Co.

County	Anderson	Clark	Fry	Gray	Kipp	Lutz	Miller
Harford	2,013	1,245	1,891	794	309	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,282	532

County	Rahll	Robinette	Schultz	Walsh	Clark	Fitton	Thomas
Harford	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2,199	2,060	662	992	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,572	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,373	771

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 35B
(1 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Grayson L. Abbott, Jr., Cecil Co.
 Donaldson Craig Cole, III, Cecil Co.
 Frank H. Harris, Cecil Co.
 Bernard L. James, Cecil Co.
 William B. Kilby, Cecil Co.
 H. Barry Montgomery, Cecil Co.
 Ethel Ann Murray, Cecil Co.
 David D. Rudolph, Cecil Co.
 Wilmer C. Russell, Jr., Cecil Co.

Republican Party

Robert A. Fisher, Cecil Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

County	Abbott	Cole	Harris	James	Kilby
Cecil	290	411	474	79	350

County	Montgomery	Murray	Rudolph	Russell
Cecil	254	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 616	603	393

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 36

Democratic Party

Walter M. Baker, Cecil Co.
David M. Williams, Kent Co.

Republican Party

Bernard M. Hopkins, Queen Anne's Co.
Roland T. Larrimore, Kent Co.

Counties	Baker	Williams	Hopkins	Larrimore
Caroline	187	147	75	33
Cecil	3,240	477	469	327
Kent	1,304	1,238	220	660
Queen Anne's	1,991	1,092	647	216
Talbot	228	189	128	65
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,950	3,143	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1,539	1,301

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 36
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

R. Clayton Mitchell, Kent Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Democratic Party

John M. Ashley, Jr., Queen Anne's Co.
William Emory Burkhardt, Cecil Co.
Ronald A. Guns, Cecil Co.
Carter M. Hickman, Queen Anne's Co.
Thomas L. Kemp, Cecil Co.
David T. Pinder, Cecil Co.

Republican Party

Derrick Comfort, Queen Anne's Co.
Kennard W. Merrey, Cecil Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Counties	Ashley	Burkhardt	Guns	Hickman	Kemp	Pinder
Caroline	158	105	45	247	58	83
Cecil	1,211	813	1,715	1,064	515	957
Kent	905	507	770	1,154	310	451
Queen Anne's	1,967	637	869	1,790	397	680
Talbot	336	170	70	194	80	58
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,577	2,232	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,469	4,449	1,360	2,229

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 37

Democratic Party

Thomas A. Flowers, Dorchester Co.
 Frederick C. Malkus, Jr., Dorchester Co.

Republican Party

Rose Marie Spanagel, Dorchester Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Counties	Flowers	Malkus
Caroline	727	1,381
Dorchester	1,981	3,307
Talbot	731	1,394
Wicomico	613	1,387
Total	4,052	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,469

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 37

(3 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

James H. Balderson, Dorchester Co.
 Allen M. Bradley, Dorchester Co.
 John R. Hargreaves, Caroline Co.
 William S. Horne, Talbot Co.
 Samuel Q. Johnson, III, Wicomico Co.
 William Henry Thomas, Dorchester Co.

Republican Party

Richard F. Colburn, Dorchester Co.
 Harry N. Muir, Caroline Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Counties	Balderson	Bradley	Hargreaves	Horne	Johnson	Thomas
Caroline	590	296	2,125	1,546	767	360
Dorchester	1,800	356	1,438	1,416	1,353	2,119
Talbot	907	326	1,362	2,313	533	345
Wicomico	357	378	1,045	425	2,259	191
Total	3,654	1,356	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,970	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,700	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,912	3,015

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 38

Democratic Party

Joseph J. Long, Sr., Wicomico Co.
 (NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 38
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Daniel M. Long, Somerset Co.
Mark Pilchard, Worcester Co.
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Clara Keister Jones, Worcester Co.
Lewis R. Riley, Wicomico Co.
(NO CONTEST)

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 39

Democratic Party

Clarence M. Mitchell, III, Baltimore City
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Leana B. Thomas, Baltimore City
(NO CONTEST)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 39
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Anthony J. Ambridge, Baltimore City
Irvin Conway, Baltimore City
Elijah E. Cummings, Baltimore City
Isaiah Dixon, Jr., Baltimore City
Patriscyia E. Duncan, Baltimore City
Roberta Abrams Gaines, Baltimore City
Ruth M. Kirk, Baltimore City
Patrick O. Lansey, Baltimore City
William B. Marker, Baltimore City
Rodney A. Orange, Baltimore City
Larry Young, Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

City	Ambridge	Conway	Cummings	Dixon	Duncan	Gaines
Baltimore City	1,993	2,188	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,517	2,949	1,579	1,316

City	Kirk	Lansey	Marker	Orange	Young
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,552	697	1,557	944	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,556

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 40

Democratic Party

Troy Brailey, Baltimore City
 William E. Johnson, Baltimore City
 Verda F. Welcome, Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED
 FOR PRIMARY)

City	Brailey	Johnson	Welcome
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,863	983	5,799

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 40
 (3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Mary B. Adams, Baltimore City
 Frank M. Conaway, Baltimore City
 Isaiah Dixon, III, Baltimore City
 Tony E. Fulton, Baltimore City
 Ernest C. Hammond, Baltimore City
 Ralph M. Hughes, Baltimore City
 Western W. Ivey, Baltimore City
 Christine J. Moore, Baltimore City
 Erma D. Perry, Baltimore City
 Howard P. Rawlings, Baltimore City
 Steven Wainwright, Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

City	Adams	Conaway	Dixon	Fulton	Hammond	Hughes
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,200	3,540	3,278	4,321	1,072	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,607

City	Ivey	Moore	Perry	Rawlings	Wainwright
Baltimore City	1,738	3,057	3,674	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,383	3,433

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 41

Democratic Party

Clarence W. Blount, Baltimore City
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Otis E. Lee, Sr., Baltimore City
Thomas B. Mickle, Baltimore City

City	Lee	Mickle
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 316	280

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 41
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Frederick A. Bailey, Jr., Baltimore City
Walter R. Dean, Jr., Baltimore City
Burt Dixon, Baltimore City
Leslie C. Howard, Baltimore City
Marc Maurer, Baltimore City
Margaret H. Murphy, Baltimore City
Craig Newton, Baltimore City
Nathaniel T. Oaks, Baltimore City
Wendell H. Phillips, Baltimore City
Carolyn White, Baltimore City

Republican Party

Carl M. Adair, Baltimore City (Declined
Nomination 9/22/82)
(NO CONTEST)

City	Bailey	Dean	Dixon	Howard	Maurer
Baltimore City	2,660	5,556	2,883	1,560	1,941

City	Murphy	Newton	Oaks	Phillips	White
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,993	540	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,763	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,876	1,178

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 42

Democratic Party

Rosalie Silber Abrams, Baltimore City
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 42

(3 To Be Nominated)

Democratic Party

Joseph Abraham, Baltimore City
James W. Campbell, Baltimore City
Benjamin L. Cardin, Baltimore City
Samuel I. Sandy Rosenberg, Baltimore City
David B. Shapiro, Baltimore City
Steven V. Sklar, Baltimore City

Republican Party

Allen G. Shoemaker, Baltimore City
Eleanor Holliday Cross, Baltimore City
(CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE
GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)
(NO CONTEST)

City	Abraham	Campbell	Cardin	Rosenberg	Shapiro	Sklar
Baltimore City	4,781	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,409	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,270	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,297	5,594	8,152

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 43

Democratic Party

Richard D. Ayres, Sr., Baltimore City
John A. Pica, Jr., Baltimore City
Robert A. Wittman, Baltimore City

Republican Party

Richard D. Bennett, Baltimore City
(NO CONTEST)

City	Ayres	Pica	Wittman
Baltimore City	1,444	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,620	2,173

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 43
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Mark J. Adams, Baltimore City
 Glen Besa, Baltimore City
 Andrew Joseph Burns, Baltimore City
 Gerald J. Curran, Baltimore City
 Henry R. Hergenroeder, Baltimore City
 Joseph T. Landers, III, Baltimore City
 Cassandra H. Marshall, Baltimore City
 Peter G. Mattes, Baltimore City
 Charles Bucky Muth, Baltimore City
 Thomas C. Ohlendorf, Baltimore City

Republican Party

Janie Price Jankovich, Baltimore City
 (CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE
 GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT ONLY)
 (NO CONTEST)

City	Adams	Besa	Burns	Curran	Hergenroeder
Baltimore City	2,497	3,700	5,181	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,221	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,747

City	Landers	Marshall	Mattes	Muth	Ohlendorf
Baltimore City	4,718	2,175	2,945	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,265	729

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 44

Democratic Party

Julian L. Lapidés, Baltimore City
 Kenneth C. Montague, Jr., Baltimore
 City

Republican Party

John T. Smith, Baltimore City
 (NO CONTEST)

City	Lapides	Montague
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,881	5,257

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 44
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Curtis S. Anderson, Baltimore City
 Frederick A. Broccolino, Baltimore City
 Torrey C. Brown, Baltimore City
 Edith M. Hare, Baltimore City
 C. Carter Hinkel, Baltimore City
 Frank R. Kasper, Baltimore City
 Dennis C. McCoy, Baltimore City
 Anne Scarlett Perkins, Baltimore City
 Thomas Ridgley, Baltimore City
 Frank C. Robey, Jr., Baltimore City

Republican Party

Valeria D. Hairston, Baltimore City
 Armstead Crawley Jones, Baltimore City
 Benjamin C. Jones, Baltimore City
 (NO CONTEST)

City	Anderson	Broccolino	Brown	Hare	Hinkel
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,312	4,348	5,512	3,037	1,288

City	Kasper	McCoy	Perkins	Ridgley	Robey
Baltimore City	727	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,824	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,620	2,604	6,355

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 45

Democratic Party

Larry Earl Brockington, Baltimore City
 Robert L. Douglass, Baltimore City
 Nathan C. Irby, Jr., Baltimore City

Republican Party

James D. David, Baltimore City
 (NO CONTEST)

City	Brockington	Douglass	Irby
Baltimore City	823	5,242	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,245

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 45
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Marion Bonaparte, Baltimore City
 Leonard E. Cannady, Baltimore City
 Joseph A. Chester, Sr., Baltimore City
 Clarence Davis, Baltimore City
 John Douglass, Baltimore City
 Titus Garnett, Jr., Baltimore City
 Hattie N. Harrison, Baltimore City
 Edwin A. Johnson, Baltimore City
 Calvert Milburn, Baltimore City

Republican Party

Leon A. Key, Baltimore City
 Leroy N. Key, Baltimore City
 Mary L. O'Brien, Baltimore City
 Robert Reuter, Baltimore City

City	Bonaparte	Cannady	Chester	Davis	Douglass	Garnett	Harrison
Baltimore City . . .	1,263	996	4,625	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,133	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,824	4,790	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,846

City	Johnson	Milburn	Key	Key	O'Brien	Reuter
Baltimore City . . .	4,305	1,044	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 217	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 173	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 312	120

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 46

Democratic Party

Joseph S. Bonvegna, Baltimore City
 Charles Raymond Borowski,
 Baltimore City
 Cornell N. Dypski, Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED
 FOR PRIMARY)

City	Bonvegna	Borowski	Dypski
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,179	814	6,969

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 46
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

Michael Baccala, Baltimore City
 Sandra Kay Calo, Baltimore City
 Louis B. Cavallaro, Baltimore City
 Edward Dabrowski, Baltimore City
 James R. Dietrich, Baltimore City
 Anthony M. DiPietro, Jr., Baltimore City
 Leo Wayne Dymowski, Baltimore City
 Raymond A. Dypski, Baltimore City
 David Franklin, Baltimore City
 Rudolph Kodras, Baltimore City
 Patrick L. McDonough, Baltimore City
 American Joe Miedusiewski, Baltimore City
 Benjamin A. Neil, Baltimore City
 Lawrence Anthony Seiecicki, Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

City	Baccala	Calo	Cavallaro	Dabrowski	Dietrich	DiPietro	Dymowski
Baltimore City . . .	2,843	686	5,681	3,111	5,433	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,494	1,714

City	Dypski	Franklin	Kodras	McDonough	Miedusiewski	Neil	Seiecicki
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,230	630	383	3,626	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10,588	3,892	499

FOR STATE SENATOR

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 47

Democratic Party

George W. Della, Jr., Baltimore City
 Robert B. Lewis, Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED FOR PRIMARY)

City	Della	Lewis
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,223	1,018

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 47
(3 To Be Nominated)**

Democratic Party

R. Charles Avara, Baltimore City
Joseph W. O'Malley, Baltimore City
Paul E. Weisengoff, Baltimore City
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Helen Patricia Reed Rowe, Baltimore City
(NO CONTEST)

1982 PRIMARY ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT

BY COUNTY

County	Democrats Only					Republicans Only				
	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
Allegany	19,029	8,692	266	8,958	47.1	19,066	9,421	277	9,698	50.9
Anne Arundel	98,980	52,382	974	53,356	53.9	42,290	16,746	467	17,213	40.7
Baltimore City	320,602	176,090	1,731	177,821	55.5	35,571	11,157	329	11,486	32.3
Baltimore Co.	260,417	117,452	1,640	119,092	45.7	69,552	20,720	610	21,330	30.7
Calvert	10,887	5,767	186	5,953	54.9	3,840	1,316	35	1,351	35.2
Caroline	6,096	3,498	105	3,603	59.1	2,344	882	31	913	39.0
Carrroll	22,027	9,691	196	9,887	44.9	15,497	6,094	123	6,217	40.1
Cecil	16,451	7,940	240	8,180	49.7	7,207	2,410	60	2,470	34.3
Charles	17,235	6,639	115	6,754	40.0	9,521	2,867	95	2,962	31.1
Dorchester	10,225	5,656	136	5,792	56.6	3,169	1,124	30	1,154	36.4
Frederick	25,969	11,565	355	11,920	45.9	17,318	6,630	208	6,838	39.5
Garrett	4,531	2,124	50	2,174	48.0	6,930	4,151	125	4,276	61.7
Harford	45,385	21,601	511	22,112	48.7	17,711	5,592	127	5,719	32.3
Howard	39,804	16,307	413	16,720	42.0	17,258	4,059	140	4,199	24.3
Kent	5,279	3,141	93	3,234	61.3	2,381	989	39	1,028	43.2
Montgomery	183,956	71,267	1,739	73,006	39.7	94,900	28,735	740	29,475	31.1
Prince George's	156,592	70,238	1,328	71,566	45.7	49,234	14,215	499	14,714	29.9
Queen Anne's	8,141	4,373	78	4,451	54.7	2,850	1,042	24	1,066	37.4
St. Mary's	17,668	9,516	216	9,732	55.1	4,232	1,207	31	1,238	29.3
Somerset	6,520	3,639	146	3,785	58.1	2,920	1,149	28	1,177	40.3
Talbot	7,422	3,619	67	3,686	49.7	4,714	1,847	44	1,891	40.1
Washington	27,390	11,834	286	12,120	44.3	18,617	6,710	173	6,883	37.0
Wicomico	18,370	8,204	136	8,340	45.4	7,980	2,750	73	2,823	35.4
Worcester	9,660	5,572	102	5,674	58.7	3,039	918	28	946	31.1
Total	1,338,636	636,807	11,109	647,916	48.4	458,141	152,731	4,336	157,067	34.3

1982 PRIMARY ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT

BY COUNTY (Cont.)

County	All Others Except Democrats and Republicans					Total All Democrats and Republicans				
	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Dems & Reps Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
Allegany	1,315	88	6	94	.71	38,095	18,113	543	18,656	49.0
Anne Arundel	10,901	0	0	0	0	141,270	69,128	1,441	70,569	49.9
Baltimore City	18,861	0	0	0	0	356,173	187,247	2,060	189,307	53.2
Baltimore Co.	16,325	0	0	0	0	329,969	138,172	2,250	140,422	42.6
Calvert	855	0	0	0	0	14,727	7,083	221	7,304	49.6
Caroline	420	0	0	0	0	8,440	4,380	136	4,516	53.5
Carrroll	2,498	57	2	59	2.4	37,524	15,785	319	16,104	42.8
Cecil	1,850	0	0	0	0	23,658	10,350	300	10,650	45.0
Charles	2,137	120	2	122	5.6	26,756	9,506	210	9,716	36.3
Dorchester	498	0	0	0	0	13,394	6,780	166	6,946	51.9
Frederick	4,143	0	0	0	0	43,287	18,195	563	18,758	43.3
Garrett	307	31	0	31	10.1	11,461	6,275	175	6,450	56.3
Harford	4,280	0	0	0	0	63,096	27,193	638	27,831	44.1
Howard	8,010	0	0	0	0	57,062	20,366	553	20,919	37.5
Kent	403	0	0	0	0	7,660	4,130	132	4,262	55.6
Montgomery	39,483	3,311	51	3,362	8.5	278,856	100,002	2,479	102,481	36.8
Prince George's	21,909	148	2	150	6.8	205,826	84,453	1,827	86,280	41.9
Queen Anne's	588	0	0	0	0	10,991	5,415	102	5,517	50.2
St. Mary's	1,413	0	0	0	0	21,900	10,723	247	10,970	50.1
Somerset	358	0	0	0	0	9,440	4,788	174	4,962	52.6
Talbot	625	0	0	0	0	12,136	5,466	111	5,577	46.0
Washington	2,552	150	6	156	6.1	46,007	18,544	459	19,003	41.3
Wicomico	1,794	0	0	0	0	26,350	10,954	209	11,163	42.4
Worcester	834	0	0	0	0	12,699	6,490	130	6,620	52.1
Total	142,359	3,905	69	3,974	2.8	1,796,777	789,538	15,445	804,983	44.8

Republicans Only

County	Democrats Only					Republicans Only				
	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
FIRST										
Calvert	10,887	5,767	186	5,953	54.7	3,840	1,316	35	1,351	35.5
Caroline	6,096	3,498	105	3,603	59.1	2,344	882	31	913	39.0
Cecil	16,451	7,940	240	8,180	49.7	7,207	2,410	60	2,470	34.3
Charles	17,235	6,639	115	6,754	39.2	9,521	2,867	95	2,962	31.1
Dorchester	10,225	5,656	136	5,792	56.7	3,169	1,124	30	1,154	36.4
Harford	17,789	8,594	204	8,798	49.5	6,316	2,136	53	2,189	34.7
Kent	5,279	3,141	93	3,234	61.3	2,381	989	39	1,028	43.2
Queen Anne's	8,141	4,373	78	4,451	54.7	2,850	1,042	24	1,066	37.4
St. Mary's	17,668	9,516	216	9,732	55.1	4,232	1,207	31	1,238	29.3
Somerset	6,520	3,639	146	3,785	58.1	2,920	1,149	28	1,177	40.4
Talbot	7,422	3,619	67	3,686	49.7	4,714	1,847	44	1,891	40.1
Wicomico	18,370	8,204	136	8,340	45.4	7,980	2,750	73	2,823	35.4
Worcester	9,660	5,572	102	5,674	58.7	3,039	918	28	946	31.2
Total	151,743	76,158	1,824	77,982	51.4	60,513	20,637	571	21,208	35.0
SECOND										
Baltimore Co	170,458	74,566	1,011	75,577	44.3	49,438	15,211	437	15,648	31.7
Harford	27,596	13,007	307	13,314	48.3	11,395	3,456	74	3,530	31.0
Total	198,054	87,573	1,318	88,891	44.9	60,833	18,667	511	19,178	31.5

1982 PRIMARY ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (Cont.)

County	Democrats Only					Republicans Only				
	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
THIRD										
Baltimore City	131,800	73,048	945	73,993	56.1	16,102	4,823	172	4,995	31.0
Baltimore Co	68,687	33,063	543	33,606	48.9	15,626	4,369	138	4,507	28.8
Howard	20,011	8,479	178	8,657	43.3	6,416	1,319	48	1,367	21.3
Total	220,498	114,590	1,666	116,256	52.7	38,144	10,511	358	10,869	28.5
FOURTH										
Anne Arundel	98,980	52,382	974	53,356	53.9	42,290	16,746	467	17,213	40.8
Howard	4,412	1,626	51	1,677	38.2	2,280	518	28	546	24.1
Prince George's	30,848	13,192	116	13,308	43.1	8,710	2,452	111	2,563	29.4
Total	134,240	67,200	1,141	68,341	50.9	53,280	19,716	606	20,322	38.1
FIFTH										
Prince George's	125,744	56,046	1,212	58,258	46.3	40,524	11,763	388	12,151	30.0
SIXTH										
Allegany	19,029	8,692	266	8,958	47.1	19,066	9,421	277	9,698	50.9
Carroll	22,027	9,691	196	9,887	44.9	15,497	6,094	123	6,217	40.1
Frederick	25,969	11,565	355	11,920	45.9	17,318	6,630	208	6,838	39.5
Garrett	4,531	2,124	50	2,174	50.0	6,930	4,151	125	4,276	61.7
Howard	15,381	6,202	184	6,386	41.5	8,562	2,222	64	2,286	26.7
Montgomery	13,464	5,010	74	5,084	37.8	10,510	3,133	62	3,195	30.4
Washington	27,390	11,834	286	12,120	44.3	18,617	6,710	173	6,883	37.0
Total	127,791	55,118	1,411	56,529	44.2	96,500	38,361	1,032	39,393	40.8

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (Cont.)

County	Democrats Only					Republicans Only				
	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
SEVENTH Baltimore City	188,802	103,042	786	103,828	55.0	19,469	6,334	157	6,491	33.4
Baltimore Co.	21,272	9,823	86	9,909	46.6	4,488	1,140	35	1,175	26.2
Total	210,074	112,865	872	113,737	54.1	23,957	7,474	192	7,666	32.0
EIGHTH Montgomery	170,492	66,257	1,665	67,922	39.8	84,390	25,602	678	26,280	31.1
Grand Total	1,338,636	636,807	11,109	647,916	48.4	458,141	152,731	4,336	157,067	34.3

1982 PRIMARY ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS (Cont.)

County	All Others Except Democrats and Republicans					Total All Democrats and Republicans				
	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Dems & Reps Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
FIRST										
Calvert	855	0	0	0	0	14,727	7,083	221	7,304	49.6
Caroline	420	0	0	0	0	8,440	4,380	136	4,516	53.5
Cecil	1,850	0	0	0	0	23,658	10,350	300	10,650	45.0
Charles	2,137	120	2	122	5.7	26,756	9,506	210	9,761	36.3
Dorchester	498	0	0	0	0	13,394	6,780	166	6,946	51.9
Harford	1,661	0	0	0	0	24,105	10,730	257	10,987	45.6
Kent	403	0	0	0	0	7,660	4,130	132	4,262	55.6
Queen Anne's	588	0	0	0	0	10,991	5,415	102	5,517	50.5
St. Mary's	1,413	0	0	0	0	21,900	10,723	247	10,970	50.1
Somerset	358	0	0	0	0	9,440	4,788	174	4,962	52.6
Talbot	625	0	0	0	0	12,136	5,466	111	5,577	46.0
Wicomico	1,794	0	0	0	0	26,350	10,954	209	11,163	42.4
Worcester	834	0	0	0	0	12,699	6,490	130	6,620	52.1
Total	13,436	120	2	122	.90	212,256	96,795	2,395	99,190	46.7
SECOND										
Baltimore Co.	10,944	0	0	0	0	219,896	89,777	1,448	91,225	41.5
Harford	2,619	0	0	0	0	38,991	16,463	381	16,844	43.2
Total	13,563	0	0	0	0	258,887	106,240	1,829	108,069	41.7

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS (Cont.)

County	All Others Except Democrats and Republicans					Total All Democrats and Republicans				
	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Dems & Reprs Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
THIRD										
Baltimore City	7,887	0	0	0	0	147,902	77,871	1,117	78,988	53.4
Baltimore Co.	3,932	0	0	0	0	84,313	37,432	681	38,113	45.2
Howard	4,553	0	0	0	0	26,427	9,798	226	10,024	37.9
Total	16,372	0	0	0	0	258,642	125,101	2,024	127,125	49.6
FOURTH										
Anne Arundel	10,901	0	0	0	0	141,270	69,128	1,441	70,569	50.0
Howard	961	0	0	0	0	6,692	2,144	79	2,223	33.2
Prince George's	3,919	0	0	0	0	39,558	15,644	227	15,871	40.1
Total	15,781	0	0	0	0	187,520	86,916	1,747	88,663	47.3
FIFTH										
Prince George's	17,990	148	2	150	.83	166,268	68,809	1,600	70,409	42.4
SIXTH										
Allegany	1,315	88	6	94	7.1	38,095	18,113	543	18,656	49.0
Carroll	2,498	57	2	59	2.2	37,524	15,785	319	16,104	42.9
Frederick	4,143	0	0	0	0	43,287	18,195	563	18,758	43.3
Garrett	307	31	0	31	10.1	11,461	6,275	175	6,450	56.3
Howard	2,496	0	0	0	0	23,943	8,424	248	8,672	36.2
Montgomery	3,479	244	2	246	7.1	23,974	8,143	136	8,279	34.5
Washington	2,552	150	6	156	6.1	46,007	18,544	459	19,003	41.4
Total	16,790	570	16	586	3.5	224,291	93,479	2,443	95,922	42.8

1982 PRIMARY ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS (Cont.)

County	All Others Except Democrats and Republicans					Total All Democrats and Republicans				
	Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Dems & Reps Registered	Voted at Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
SEVENTH										
Baltimore City	10,974	0	0	0	0	208,271	109,376	943	110,319	53.0
Baltimore Co	1,402	0	0	0	0	25,760	10,963	121	11,084	43.0
Total	12,376	0	0	0	0	234,031	120,339	1,064	121,403	51.9
EIGHTH										
Montgomery	36,004	3,067	49	3,116	8.7	254,882	91,859	2,343	94,202	37.0
Grand Total	156,383	3,905	69	3,974	2.8	1,796,777	789,538	15,445	804,983	44.8

MARYLAND

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

NOVEMBER 2, 1982

For Governor and Lt. Governor of the State of Maryland

Democratic Party

Harry Hughes
Baltimore City
and
J. Joseph Curran, Jr.
Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Robert A. Pascal
Anne Arundel Co.
and
Newton I. Steers, Jr.
Montgomery Co.

Write-In Candidate

John Rothenhoefer
Howard Co.
and
Charlotte Rothenhoefer
Howard Co.

Counties	Hughes Curran	Pascal Steers	Rothenhoefer Rothenhoefer
Allegany	13,820	9,489	0
Anne Arundel	44,002	57,726	48
Baltimore City	149,455	47,398	95
Baltimore Co.	105,899	100,527	138
Calvert	6,316	2,978	2
Caroline	3,660	1,940	0
Carroll	11,317	14,981	21
Cecil	8,608	6,012	0
Charles	11,301	4,924	1
Dorchester	4,460	3,913	0
Frederick	15,495	13,541	6
Garrett	3,862	3,258	0
Harford	18,902	19,393	9
Howard	21,476	14,436	53
Kent	3,416	2,041	0
Montgomery	131,440	58,807	25
Prince George's	104,157	32,504	13
Queen Anne's	4,043	3,479	1
St. Mary's	7,980	3,607	1
Somerset	3,392	2,495	0
Talbot	4,772	3,805	0
Washington	14,140	14,638	0
Wicomico	9,477	7,520	0
Worcester	4,520	3,414	0
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 705,910	432,826	413

FOR COMPTROLLER OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party Republican Party

Louis L. Goldstein Richard L. Andrews
Calvert Co. Baltimore City

Counties	Goldstein	Andrews
Allegany	14,463	6,466
Anne Arundel	69,785	21,208
Baltimore City	147,575	20,116
Baltimore Co.	148,238	38,179
Calvert	7,942	1,618
Caroline	4,111	1,008
Carroll	17,803	5,981
Cecil	10,357	3,450
Charles	12,020	3,145
Dorchester	6,338	1,268
Frederick	19,586	6,610
Garrett	4,574	2,152
Harford	29,504	8,059
Howard	25,117	7,913
Kent	4,415	792
Montgomery	134,453	51,647
Prince George's	102,929	22,993
Queen Anne's	6,072	1,212
St. Mary's	9,099	2,268
Somerset	4,362	1,166
Talbot	5,935	2,120
Washington	21,667	5,456
Wicomico	11,930	3,964
Worcester	5,627	1,770
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 823,902	220,561

FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND (Cont.)

Counties	Sachs	Dugan
Baltimore City	145,298	19,248
Baltimore Co.	134,013	51,123
Calvert	6,327	2,170
Caroline	3,432	1,227
Carroll	14,660	7,668
Cecil	8,431	4,655
Charles	10,164	3,908
Dorchester	5,274	1,536
Frederick	14,627	8,301
Garrett	3,264	2,886
Harford	25,950	11,031
Howard	23,705	8,935
Kent	3,531	1,111
Montgomery	126,274	57,170
Prince George's	96,637	25,458
Queen Anne's	4,897	1,737
St. Mary's	7,882	2,630
Somerset	3,609	1,369
Talbot	4,919	2,503
Washington	18,554	6,764
Wicomico	10,634	4,440
Worcester	4,797	2,127
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 751,030	260,407

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party Republican Party

Paul S. Sarbanes Lawrence J. Hogan
Baltimore City Prince George's Co.

FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party Republican Party

Stephen H. Sachs Robert B. Dugan
Baltimore City Baltimore Co.

Counties	Sachs	Dugan
Allegany	12,448	7,141
Anne Arundel	61,703	25,269

Counties	Sarbanes	Hogan
Allegany	12,056	10,503
Anne Arundel	52,875	44,199
Baltimore City	160,318	32,881
Baltimore Co.	118,305	80,834
Calvert	5,768	3,614
Caroline	3,046	2,237
Carroll	10,752	13,844
Cecil	8,275	5,992
Charles	9,266	6,878
Dorchester	4,540	3,136
Frederick	13,115	14,230
Garrett	3,801	3,067

**FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR
FROM THE STATE OF MARYLAND
(Cont.)**

Counties	Sarbanes	Hogan
Harford	20,024	18,175
Howard	20,819	14,322
Kent	3,153	2,129
Montgomery	121,589	68,818
Prince George's	94,619	42,172
Queen Anne's	3,957	3,296
St. Mary's	7,265	4,524
Somerset	3,218	2,502
Talbot	4,124	4,114
Washington	13,126	14,696
Wicomico	9,240	7,515
Worcester	4,105	3,656
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 707,356	407,334

**FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE 98TH
CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES**

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party Republican Party

Roy Dyson C. A. Porter Hopkins
St. Mary's Co. Dorchester Co.

Counties	Dyson	Hopkins
Calvert	6,886	2,063
Caroline	3,384	1,745
Cecil	9,662	4,353
Charles	12,111	3,448
Dorchester	4,607	3,319
Harford	10,077	4,144
Kent	3,350	1,743
Queen Anne's	4,322	2,663
St. Mary's	9,675	2,490
Somerset	4,192	1,785
Talbot	4,509	3,763
Wicomico	11,430	5,593
Worcester	5,298	2,547
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 89,503	39,656

SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party Republican Party

Clarence D. Long Helen Delich Bentley
Baltimore Co. Baltimore Co.

Counties	Long	Bentley
Baltimore Co.	72,088	62,410
Harford	11,230	12,652
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 83,318	75,062

THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party Republican Party

Barbara A. Mikulski H. Robert Scherr
Baltimore City Baltimore City

Counties	Mikulski	Scherr
Baltimore City	64,229	17,755
Baltimore Co.	34,103	16,421
Howard	11,710	4,083
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 110,042	38,259

FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party Republican Party

Patricia O'Brien Aiken Marjorie S. Holt
Anne Arundel Co. Anne Arundel Co.

Counties	Aiken	Holt
Anne Arundel	33,947	62,139
Howard	1,406	2,085
Prince George's	12,594	11,393
Total	47,947	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 75,617

FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party Republican Party

Steny H. Hoyer
Prince George's Co.

William P. Guthrie
Prince George's Co.

County	Hoyer	Guthrie
Prince George's . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 83,937	21,533

EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party Republican Party

Michael D. Barnes
Montgomery Co.

Elizabeth W. Spencer
Montgomery Co.

County	Barnes	Spencer
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 121,761	48,910

SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party Republican Party

Beverly B. Byron
Frederick Co.

Roscoe Bartlett
Frederick Co.

Counties	Byron	Bartlett
Allegany	15,887	6,135
Carroll	18,290	5,491
Frederick	21,976	6,309
Garrett	5,515	1,885
Howard	10,059	3,567
Montgomery	9,806	5,470
Washington	21,063	6,464
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 102,596	35,321

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
FIRST LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Holmes R. Atkinson
Allegany Co.

John N. Bambacus
Allegany Co.

Counties	Atkinson	Bambacus
Allegany	5,085	13,682
Garrett	1,582	5,491
Total	6,667	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,173

**SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL
DISTRICT**

Democratic Party Republican Party

Parren J. Mitchell
Baltimore City

M. Leonora Jones
Baltimore Co.

Counties	Mitchell	Jones
Baltimore City . . .	95,860	8,743
Baltimore Co.	7,636	5,460
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 103,496	14,203

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 1A**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Andrew E. Mance
Garrett Co.

George C. Edwards
Garrett Co.

Counties	Mance	Edwards
Allegany	97	804
Garrett	3,214	4,417
Total	3,311	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,221

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 1B**
(elect two)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
William B. Byrnes Allegany Co.	W. Ardell Haines Allegany Co.
W. Timothy Finan Allegany Co.	R. Neil Williams Allegany Co.

County	Byrnes	Finan	Haines	Williams
Allegany . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,887	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,958	7,889	7,376

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 2B**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Peter G. Callas Washington Co.	W. Keller Nigh Washington Co. (CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE)

County	Callas	Nigh
Washington	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,854	2,993

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
SECOND LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Victor Cushwa Washington Co.	Terrance Bache Washington Co.

Counties	Cushwa	Bache
Allegany	2,006	1,852
Washington	11,763	6,174
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,769	8,026

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 2C**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Michael T. O'Connor Washington Co. (CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE)	Donald F. Munson Washington Co.

County	O'Connor	Munson
Washington	1,751	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,242

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 2A**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Casper R. Taylor, Jr. Allegany Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

County	Taylor
Allegany	2,834
Washington	1,326
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,160

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
THIRD LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Raymond W. Kline Washington Co.	Edward P. Thomas Frederick Co.

Counties	Kline	Thomas
Frederick	4,098	9,495
Washington	4,303	5,419
Total	8,401	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,914

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 3A**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Paul Muldowney Washington Co.	D. Michael Auldridge Washington Co.

County	Muldowney	Auldridge
Washington	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,728	3,843

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 3B**
(elect two)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
James E. McClellan Frederick Co.	Julien P. Delphey Frederick Co.
M. Albert Morningstar, II Frederick Co.	Donald T. Taylor Frederick Co.

Counties	McClellan	Morningstar	Delphey	Taylor
Frederick	8,338	7,022	6,194	5,286
Washington	628	574	685	652
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,966	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,596	6,879	5,938

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
FOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Charles H. Smelser Frederick Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

Counties	Smelser
Carroll	3,191
Frederick	8,926
Howard	828
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,945

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 4A**
(elect two)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Thomas H. Hattery Frederick Co.	Hugh M. Warner Frederick Co.
George H. Littrell Frederick Co.	Mary G. Williams Frederick Co.

County	Hattery	Littrell	Warner	Williams
Frederick	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,279	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,796	4,608	6,652

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 4B**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Lewis C. Dixon Frederick Co.	V. Lanny Harchenhorn Carroll Co.

Counties	Dixon	Harchenhorn
Carroll	1,998	3,351
Howard	773	822
Total	2,771	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4,173

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
FIFTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Roger L. Mann Carroll Co.	Raymond E. Beck Carroll Co.

Counties	Mann	Beck
Baltimore Co.	2,154	1,661
Carroll	8,039	11,906
Total	10,193	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,567

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 5A**
(elect two)

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 5B**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Richard N. Dixon Carroll Co.	Frank D. Coleman Carroll Co.
John T. Willis Carroll Co.	Richard C. Matthews Carroll Co.

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Lawrence A. LaMotte Baltimore Co.	Jeffrey H. Gray Baltimore Co.

County	Dixon	Willis	Coleman	Matthews
Carroll	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,590	8,302	6,683	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,468

Counties	LaMotte	Gray
Baltimore Co.	2,709	1,590
Carroll	847	674
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,556	2,264

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
SIXTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Dennis F. Rasmussen Baltimore Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

County	Rasmussen
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,438

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 6
(elect three)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Michael J. Collins Baltimore Co.	Gerald T. Kuczinski Baltimore Co.
R. Terry Connelly Baltimore Co.	William Phillip Muenzing Baltimore Co.
Michael H. Weir Baltimore Co.	

County	Collins	Connelly	Weir	Kuczinski	Muenzing
Baltimore Co. . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,894	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,807	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,797	3,613	4,154

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE SEVENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Norman R. Stone, Jr. (NO CANDIDATE FILED)
Baltimore Co.

County	Stone
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 20,466

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 7
(elect three)

Democratic Party

John S. Arnick
Baltimore Co.

Louis L. DePazzo
Baltimore Co.

Robert R. Staab
Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Joseph E. Antonelli
Baltimore Co.

Peggy A. Kelly
Baltimore Co.

Richard L. Kerner
Baltimore Co.

County	Arnick	DePazzo	Staab	Antonelli	Kelly	Kerner
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,803	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,368	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 20,214	3,713	4,700	3,155

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE EIGHTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Thomas L. Bromwell
Baltimore Co.

John P. Quinn
Baltimore Co.

County	Bromwell	Quinn
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,483	8,434

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 8
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Dale Anderson
Baltimore Co.

Joseph Bartenfelder
Baltimore Co.

William J. Burgess
Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

John J. Bishop
Baltimore Co.
(CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE)

Calvin K. Clemons
Baltimore Co.

Gary D. Snyder
Baltimore Co.

County	Anderson	Bartenfelder	Burgess	Bishop	Clemons	Snyder
Baltimore Co. . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,679	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,047	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,267	10,662	9,048	9,401

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE NINTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Mark C. Medairy, Jr.
Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

F. Vernon Boozer
Baltimore Co.

County	Medairy	Boozer
Baltimore Co.	14,781	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,128

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 9
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Donald K. Hughes
Baltimore Co.

Thomas B. Kernan
Baltimore Co.

John Kousouris
Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Martha Klima
Baltimore Co.

William T. Russell
Baltimore Co.

Gregory N. Strouse
Baltimore Co.

County	Hughes	Kernan	Kousouris	Klima	Russell	Strouse
Baltimore Co. . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,090	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,673	13,074	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,539	13,925	14,356

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE TENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Francis X. Kelly
Baltimore Co.

Kenneth W. Fowler
Baltimore Co.

County	Kelly	Fowler
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,958	9,524

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 10
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Bert Booth
Baltimore Co.

Thomas W. Chamberlain, Sr.
Baltimore Co.

William N. Fitzpatrick, Jr.
Baltimore Co.

A. Wade Kach
Baltimore Co.

Virginia G. Schuster
Baltimore Co.

Ellen R. Sauerbrey
Baltimore Co.

County	Booth	Fitzpatrick	Schuster	Chamberlain	Kach	Sauerbrey
Baltimore Co.	10,948	10,459	11,074	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,149	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,090	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,324

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE ELEVENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Melvin A. Steinberg
Baltimore Co.

(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

County	Steinberg
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 24,109

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 11
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Arthur S. Alperstein
Baltimore Co.

Paula Colodny Hollinger
Baltimore Co.

Theodore Levin
Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Nathaniel Graham, Jr.
Baltimore Co.

Robert Allan Hoffman
Baltimore Co.

County	Alperstein	Hollinger	Levin	Graham	Hoffman
Baltimore Co. . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 23,298	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 23,197	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 22,682	4,417	5,377

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE TWELFTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

John C. Coolahan
Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

John J. Wazniak, Jr.
Baltimore Co.

County	Coolahan	Wazniak
Baltimore Co.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,948	6,290

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 12
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Kenneth H. Masters
Baltimore Co.

Louis P. Morsberger
Baltimore Co.

Nancy L. Murphy
Baltimore Co.

Republican Party

Patrick M. Gibbons
Baltimore Co.

Paul King
Baltimore Co.

County	Masters	Morsberger	Murphy	Gibbons	King
Baltimore Co. . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,247	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,790	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,948	8,702	6,274

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTEENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Thomas M. Yeager Howard Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

Counties	Yeager
Howard	10,672
Prince George's	4,495
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>15,167

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE FOURTEENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
James Clark, Jr. Howard Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

County	Clark
Howard	12,420
Montgomery	8,389
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>20,809

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 13A
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Virginia M. Thomas Howard Co.	Peter Woodworth Howard Co.

Other Candidate

Lewis Edward Andrews
Howard Co.

County	Thomas	Woodworth	Andrews
Howard	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,404	1,808	474

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 14A
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Joel Chasnoff Montgomery Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

Other Candidate

Robert R. Carbone
Montgomery Co.

County	Chasnoff	Carbone
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6,282	3,308

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 13B
(elect two)

Democratic Party

William C. Bevan
Howard Co.

Susan R. Buswell
Howard Co.

Republican Party

Julia Brown
Prince George's Co.

Donald B. Messenger
Prince George's Co.

Counties	Bevan	Buswell	Brown	Messenger
Howard	3,171	3,727	1,984	2,296
Prince George's	3,723	3,936	3,458	2,335
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>6,894	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>7,663	5,442	4,631

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 14B**
(elect two)

Democratic Party

Hugh Burgess
Howard Co.

Edward J. Kasemeyer
Howard Co.

Republican Party

Robert H. Kittleman
Howard Co.

John Vandenberg
Howard Co.

Counties	Burgess	Kasemeyer	Kittleman	Vandenberg
Howard	8,303	8,597	9,200	6,927
Montgomery	898	1,120	1,341	1,110
Total	9,201	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,717	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10,541	8,037

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
FIFTEENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Laurence Levitan
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Allan C. Levey
Montgomery Co.

Write-In Candidate

Anthony Puca
Montgomery Co.

County	Levitan	Levey	Puca
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,170	12,661	1,386

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 15
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Gene W. Counihan
Montgomery Co.

Jerry H. Hyatt
Montgomery Co.

Judith C. Toth
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Jean Cryor
Montgomery Co.

Robin Ficker
Montgomery Co.

Jean Roesser
Montgomery Co.

County	Counihan	Hyatt	Toth	Cryor	Ficker	Roesser
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,027	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,760	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,168	12,019	14,191	14,269

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE SIXTEENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Brian E. Frosh Montgomery Co.	Howard Allen Denis Montgomery Co.

County	Frosh	Denis
Montgomery	16,906	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,502

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 16
(elect three)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Gilbert J. Genn Montgomery Co.	Gary England Montgomery Co.
Marilyn Goldwater Montgomery Co.	Constance A. Morella Montgomery Co.
Nancy K. Kopp Montgomery Co.	John T. Perrin Montgomery Co.

County	Genn	Goldwater	Kopp	England	Morella	Perrin
Montgomery	17,661	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,136	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,933	12,098	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,895	14,885

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
S. Frank Shore Montgomery Co.	Phyllis B. Fordham Montgomery Co.

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 17
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Mary H. Boergers
Montgomery Co.

Jennie M. Forehand
Montgomery Co.

Michael R. Gordon
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Stephen N. Abrams
Montgomery Co.

Stanley H. Eckles
Montgomery Co.

Richard E. Frederick
Montgomery Co.

County	Boergers	Forehand	Gordon	Abrams	Eckles	Frederick
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,190	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,700	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,449	9,528	7,611	7,163

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Margaret C. Schweinhaut
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Donald H. Dalton
Montgomery Co.
(CENTRAL COMM.
NOMINEE)

County	Schweinhaut	Dalton
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 20,283	7,192

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 18**
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Helen L. Koss
Montgomery Co.

Donald B. Robertson
Montgomery Co.

Patricia R. Sher
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE
FILED)

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM
THE NINETEENTH
LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Sidney Kramer
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE
FILED)

County	Kramer
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 21,812

County	Koss	Robertson	Sher
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 21,133	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 21,199	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 21,109

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 19
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Idamae T. Garrott
Montgomery Co.

Lucille Maurer
Montgomery Co.

Joseph E. Owens
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Mary Bowen
Montgomery Co.

Jay B. Neptune
Montgomery Co.

Herbert Rosenberg
Montgomery Co.

County	Garrott	Maurer	Owens	Bowen	Neptune	Rosenberg
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 20,926	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,078	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,654	11,050	7,673	8,288

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE TWENTIETH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Stewart Bainum, Jr.
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Stephen R. Leventhal
Montgomery Co.

County	Bainum	Leventhal
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,561	7,466

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 20
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Sheila Ellis Hixson
Montgomery Co.

Diane Kirchenbauer
Montgomery Co.

Ida G. Ruben
Montgomery Co.

Republican Party

Thomas Richard Falcinelli
Montgomery Co.

Other Candidate

Gerald Schneider
Montgomery Co.

County	Hixson	Kirchenbauer	Ruben	Falcinelli	Schneider
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,131	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,691	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,910	8,852	5,262

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
TWENTY-FIRST LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Arthur Dorman Prince George's Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
TWENTY-SECOND LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Thomas Patrick O'Reilly Prince George's Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

County	Dorman
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,042

County	O'Reilly
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,331

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 21**
(elect three)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Timothy F. Maloney Prince George's Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)
Pauline H. Menes Prince George's Co.	
Thomas J. Mooney Prince George's Co.	

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 22**
(elect three)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
David Bird Prince George's Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)
Richard A. Palumbo Prince George's Co.	
Frank B. Pesci, Sr. Prince George's Co.	

County	Maloney	Menes	Mooney
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,033	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,756	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,819

County	Bird	Palumbo	Pesci
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,721	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,439	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,768

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Leo E. Green Prince George's Co.	Burton W. Oliver Prince George's Co.

County	Green	Oliver
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,429	6,915

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 23
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Gerard F. Devlin
Prince George's Co.

Joan B. Pitkin
Prince George's Co.

Charles J. Ryan
Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

Donald Bruce McBride
Prince George's Co.
(CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE)

Sharon E. Metcalfe
Prince George's Co.

County	Devlin	Pitkin	Ryan	McBride	Metcalfe
Prince George's . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,027	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,369	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,366	5,336	8,563

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Tommie Broadwater, Jr.
Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

County	Broadwater
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,203

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 24
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Nathaniel Exum
Prince George's Co.

Francis J. Santangelo, Sr.
Prince George's Co.

Sylvania W. Woods, Jr.
Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

County	Exum	Santangelo	Woods
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,459	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,716	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,546

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

B. W. Mike Donovan
Prince George's Co.

James Whitehead
Prince George's Co.

Write-In Candidate

Alvin Thornton
Prince George's Co.

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 25**
(elect three)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Dennis C. Donaldson
Prince George's Co.

Joseph A. Finlayson, Jr.
Prince George's Co.

Lorraine M. Sheehan
Prince George's Co.

Albert R. Wynn
Prince George's Co.

County	Donovan	Whitehead	Thornton
Prince George's . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,951	2,948	658

County	Donaldson	Sheehan	Wynn	Finlayson
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,265	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,966	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,318	2,353

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Frank J. Komenda
Prince George's Co.

George L. Price
Prince George's Co.

County	Komenda	Price
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,491	3,330

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 26
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Christine M. Jones
Prince George's Co.

Marian L. Patterson
Prince George's Co.

Frederick Charles Rummage
Prince George's Co.

Republican Party

Lenard R. Clarke
Prince George's Co.

Carroll James Cummings
Prince George's Co.

Joseph C. Ferrusi
Prince George's Co.

County	Jones	Patterson	Rummage	Clarke	Cummings	Ferrusi
Prince George's . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,140	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,224	3,967	4,352	4,125

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr. (NO CANDIDATE
Prince George's Co. FILED)

County	Miller
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,456

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 27
(elect three)

Democratic Party Republican Party

William R. McCaffrey Sheldon E. Sacks
Prince George's Co. Prince George's Co.

Joseph F. Vallario, Jr.
Prince George's Co.

John W. Wolfgang
Prince George's Co.

County	McCaffrey	Vallario	Wolfgang	Sacks
Prince George's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,182	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,722	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,091	5,937

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE SUB-DISTRICT 28A
(elect two)

Democratic Party Republican Party

James C. Simpson Saad Kassem
Charles Co. Charles Co.

Democratic Party Republican Party

Samuel C. Linton G. Wade Compton
Charles Co. Charles Co.

Michael J. Sprague
Charles Co.

Counties	Simpson	Kassem
Charles	12,710	3,128
St. Mary's	2,233	439
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,943	3,567

County	Linton	Sprague	Compton
Charles	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,982	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,872	6,448

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 28B**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

John K. Parlett Michael J. Rybikowsky
St. Mary's Co. St. Mary's Co.
(CENTRAL COMM.
NOMINEE)

County	Parlett	Rybikowsky
Charles	1,502	1,346
St. Mary's	2,130	701
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,632	2,047

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 29B**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

J. Ernest Bell, II Frances D. Tracy
St. Mary's Co. Calvert Co.

Counties	Bell	Tracy
Calvert	1,801	2,184
St. Mary's	3,231	999
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,032	3,183

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Bernie Fowler David M. King
Calvert Co. Calvert Co.

Counties	Fowler	King
Anne Arundel	1,467	656
Calvert	6,518	3,273
St. Mary's	6,464	2,185
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,449	6,114

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 29C**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

John F. Slade, III Marjorie A. Kayes
St. Mary's Co. St. Mary's Co.

County	Slade	Kayes
St. Mary's	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,950	915

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 29A**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Thomas A. Rymer (NO CANDIDATE
Calvert Co. FILED)

Counties	Rymer
Anne Arundel	1,372
Calvert	4,196
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,568

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
THIRTIETH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Gerald W. Winegard P. Tyson Bennett
Anne Arundel Co. Anne Arundel Co.

County	Winegard	Bennett
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,972	11,861

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 30
(elect three)

Democratic Party

John C. Astle
Anne Arundel Co.

Elmer F. Hagner
Anne Arundel Co.

Robert G. Kramer
Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

Diane R. Evans
Anne Arundel Co.

David Kelley
Anne Arundel Co.

Donald M. Smith
Anne Arundel Co.

County	Astle	Hagner	Kramer	Evans	Kelley	Smith
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,749	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,812	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,114	11,773	9,245	7,859

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Jerome F. Connell, Sr.
Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

Thomas J. Harden, III
Anne Arundel Co.

County	Connell	Harden
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,505	8,913

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 31
(elect three)

Democratic Party

William J. Burkhead
Anne Arundel Co.

Philip C. Jimeno
Anne Arundel Co.

Paula A. Long
Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

John Leopold
Anne Arundel Co.

County	Burkhead	Jimeno	Long	Leopold
Anne Arundel	13,496	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,989	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,463	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,556

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**

(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Michael J. Wagner
Anne Arundel Co.

(NO CANDIDATE
FILED)

County	Wagner
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,546

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 32

(elect three)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Tyras S. Athey
Anne Arundel Co.

Roy B. Stockton
Anne Arundel Co.

Patrick C. Scannello
Anne Arundel Co.

George T. Schmincke
Anne Arundel Co.

County	Athey	Scannello	Schmincke	Stockton
Anne Arundel . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,225	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,025	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,483	7,052

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE
FILED)

John A. Cade
Anne Arundel Co.

County	Cade
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,803

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 33
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Stephen R. Beard
Anne Arundel Co.

David Boschert
Anne Arundel Co.

Betty Winkelmeyer Wells
Anne Arundel Co.

Republican Party

John G. Gary
Anne Arundel Co.

Robert R. Neall
Anne Arundel Co.

Elizabeth S. Smith
Anne Arundel Co.

County	Beard	Boschert	Wells	Gary	Neall	Smith
Anne Arundel . . .	9,947	8,241	6,656	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10,468	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,432	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,516

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Catherine I. Riley
Harford Co.

Republican Party

Dorothy A. Wilson
Harford Co.

County	Riley	Wilson
Harford	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,818	4,508

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 34
(elect three)

Democratic Party

William H. Cox, Jr.
Harford Co.

Barbara O. Kreamer
Harford Co.

Eileen M. Rehrmann
Harford Co.

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE
FILED)

County	Cox	Kreamer	Rehrmann
Harford	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,729	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,608	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,942

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTY-FIFTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

William H. Amoss (NO CANDIDATE
Harford Co. FILED)

Counties	Amoss
Cecil	4,018
Harford	14,664
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>18,682

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 35A

(elect two)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Joseph Lutz William A. Clark
Harford Co. Harford Co.

Edward G. Rahlh Elisabeth V. Fitton
Harford Co. Harford Co.

County	Lutz	Rahlh	Clark	Fitton
Harford	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9,064	7,365	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7,425	6,921

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE SUBDISTRICT 35B

(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Ethel Ann Murray Robert A. Fisher
Cecil Co. Cecil Co.

County	Murray	Fisher
Cecil	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,342	3,129

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTY-SIXTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Walter M. Baker Bernard M. Hopkins
Cecil Co. Queen Anne's Co.

Counties	Baker	Hopkins
Caroline	360	397
Cecil	5,538	1,938
Kent	3,010	1,752
Queen Anne's	3,044	3,871
Talbot	507	745
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>12,459	8,703

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 36

(elect three)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

John M. Ashley, Jr.
Queen Anne's Co.

Derrick Comfort
Queen Anne's Co.

Ronald A. Guns
Cecil Co.

Kennard W. Merrey
Cecil Co.

R. Clayton Mitchell
Kent Co.

Counties	Ashley	Guns	Mitchell	Comfort	Merrey
Caroline	500	406	531	250	194
Cecil	3,714	5,193	4,765	2,222	2,626
Kent	2,961	3,158	4,604	1,239	958
Queen Anne's	4,826	3,893	4,542	2,329	1,472
Talbot	777	615	861	422	407
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>12,778	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>13,265	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>15,303	6,462	5,657

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Frederick C. Malkus, Jr. Dorchester Co.	Rose Marie Spanagel Dorchester Co.

Counties	Malkus	Spanagel
Caroline	2,768	1,042
Dorchester	6,030	2,350
Talbot	3,911	2,083
Wicomico	3,392	1,335
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,101	6,810

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 37
(elect three)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
John R. Hargreaves Caroline Co.	Richard F. Colburn Dorchester Co.
William S. Horne Talbot Co.	Harry N. Muir Caroline Co.
Samuel Q. Johnson, III Wicomico Co.	

Counties	Hargreaves	Horne	Johnson	Colburn	Muir
Caroline	2,710	2,249	1,529	2,033	1,699
Dorchester	3,200	3,107	3,767	5,563	1,852
Talbot	3,037	5,229	1,922	3,650	1,994
Wicomico	2,655	1,816	4,603	1,911	1,215
Total	11,602	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,401	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,821	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,157	6,760

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 38
(elect three)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Joseph J. Long, Sr. Wicomico Co.	(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Daniel M. Long Somerset Co.	Clara Keister Jones Worcester Co.
Mark Pilchard Worcester Co.	Lewis R. Riley Wicomico Co.

County	Long
Somerset	4,228
Wicomico	8,819
Worcester	5,528
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,575

Counties	Long	Pilchard	Jones	Riley
Somerset	4,635	3,386	1,025	2,792
Wicomico	6,553	6,088	2,472	8,383
Worcester	4,266	5,747	2,260	3,657
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,454	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,221	5,757	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,832

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE THIRTY-NINTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Clarence M. Mitchell, III Leana B. Thomas
Baltimore City Baltimore City

City	Mitchell	Thomas
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,973	1,328

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 39
(elect three)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Elijah E. Cummings (NO CANDIDATE FILED)
Baltimore City

Ruth M. Kirk
Baltimore City

Larry Young
Baltimore City

City	Cummings	Kirk	Young
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11,774	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,118	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,434

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE FORTIETH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Troy Brailey (NO CANDIDATE FILED)
Baltimore City

City	Brailey
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,278

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 40
(elect three)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Mary B. Adams (NO CANDIDATE FILED)
Baltimore City

Ralph M. Hughes
Baltimore City

Howard P. Rawlings
Baltimore City

City	Adams	Hughes	Rawlings
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,883	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,143	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,538

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE FORTY-FIRST LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Clarence W. Blount Otis E. Lee, Sr.
Baltimore City Baltimore City

City	Blount	Lee
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,250	1,027

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 41
(elect three)

Democratic Party Republican Party

Margaret H. Murphy (NO CANDIDATE FILED)
Baltimore City

Nathaniel T. Oaks
Baltimore City

Wendell H. Phillips
Baltimore City

City	Murphy	Oaks	Phillips
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,011	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,125	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,590

FOR STATE ENATOR FROM THE FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Rosalie Silber Abrams
Baltimore City

(NO CANDIDATE FILED)

City	Abrams
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,673

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 42
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

James W. Campbell
Baltimore City

Eleanor Holliday Cross
Baltimore City
(CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE)

Benjamin L. Cardin
Baltimore City

Allen G. Shoemaker
Baltimore City

Samuel I. Sandy Rosenberg
Baltimore City

City	Campbell	Cardin	Rosenberg	Cross	Shoemaker
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,171	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,511	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,476	2,691	2,706

FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

John A. Pica, Jr.
Baltimore City

Richard D. Bennett
Baltimore City

City	Pica	Bennett
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,025	7,995

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 43
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Gerald J. Curran
Baltimore City

Henry R. Hergenroeder
Baltimore City

Charles Bucky Muth
Baltimore City

Republican Party

Janie Price Jankovich
Baltimore City
(CENTRAL COMM. NOMINEE)

City	Curran	Hergenroeder	Muth	Jankovich
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,153	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,625	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,981	4,969

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
FORTY-FOURTH LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Julian L. Lapides
Baltimore City

Republican Party

John T. Smith
Baltimore City

City	Lapides	Smith
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,827	2,491

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
FORTY-FIFTH LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Nathan C. Irby, Jr.
Baltimore City

Republican Party

James D. David
Baltimore City

City	Irby	David
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,756	951

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 44
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Curtis S. Anderson
Baltimore City

Dennis C. McCoy
Baltimore City

Anne Scarlett Perkins
Baltimore City

Republican Party

Valeria D. Hairston
Baltimore City

Armstead Crawley Jones
Baltimore City

Benjamin C. Jones
Baltimore City

City	Anderson	McCoy	Perkins	Hairston	Jones, A.	Jones, B.
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,993	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16,976	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,111	2,648	2,384	2,512

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 45
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Clarence Davis
Baltimore City

John Douglass
Baltimore City

Hattie N. Harrison
Baltimore City

Republican Party

Leon A. Key
Baltimore City

Leroy N. Key
Baltimore City

Mary L. O'Brien
Baltimore City

City	Davis	Douglass	Harrison	Key, L. A.	Key, L. N.	O'Brien
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,595	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14,420	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,673	651	662	949

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
FORTY-SIXTH LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party

Joseph S. Bonvegna
Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE
FILED)

City	Bonvegna
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18,066

**FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—
LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 46**
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Anthony M. DiPietro, Jr.
Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE
FILED)

Raymond A. Dypski
Baltimore City

American Joe Miedusiewski
Baltimore City

**FOR STATE SENATOR FROM THE
FORTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATIVE
DISTRICT**
(elect one)

Democratic Party

George W. Della, Jr.
Baltimore City

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE
FILED)

City	Della
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12,321

City	DiPietro	Dypski	Miedusiewski
Baltimore City	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,948	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,789	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,777

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES—LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT 47
(elect three)

Democratic Party

Republican Party

R. Charles Avara
Baltimore City

Helen Patricia Reed Rowe
Baltimore City

Joseph W. O'Malley
Baltimore City

Paul E. Weisengoff
Baltimore City

City	Avara	O'Malley	Weisengoff	Rowe
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10,979	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10,922	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10,786	3,530

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (First Judicial Circuit—Worcester County)
(elect one)

Dale R. Cathell
Worcester Co.

County	Cathell
Worcester	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3,133

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Second Judicial Circuit)

(Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot)
NO VACANCIES TO BE FILLED UNTIL 1984 ELECTIONS

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Third Judicial Circuit—Baltimore County)
(elect four)

Robert J. Dougherty
Baltimore Co.

James Harker Langrall
Baltimore Co.

John F. Fader
Baltimore Co.

James S. Sfekas
Baltimore Co.

J. William Hinkel
Baltimore Co.

County	Dougherty	Fader	Hinkel	Langrall	Sfekas
Baltimore	65,598	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 86,892	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 102,473	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 82,582	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 90,405

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Fourth Judicial Circuit—Allegany County)
(elect two)

James S. Getty
Allegany Co.

J. Frederick Sharer
Allegany Co.

County	Getty	Sharer
Allegany	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,400	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13,799

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Fifth Judicial Circuit—Anne Arundel County)
(elect one)

Robert S. Heise
Anne Arundel Co.

County	Heise
Anne Arundel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 37,420

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Fourth Judicial Circuit—Washington County)
(elect one)

Daniel Wheeler Moylan
Washington Co.

County	Moylan
Washington	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17,158

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Fifth Judicial Circuit—Howard County)
(elect two)

Raymond J. Kane, Jr.
Howard Co.

J. Thomas Nissel
Howard Co.

County	Kane	Nissel
Howard	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,679	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19,269

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Sixth Judicial Circuit—Montgomery County)
(elect four)

Rosalyn B. Bell
Montgomery Co.

William C. Miller
Montgomery Co.

James S. McAuliffe, Jr.
Montgomery Co.

Irma S. Raker
Montgomery Co.

County	Bell	McAuliffe	Miller	Raker
Montgomery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 133,857	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 134,542	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 132,226	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 131,540

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Sixth Judicial Circuit—Frederick County)
(elect one)

William W. Wenner
Frederick Co.

County	Wenner
Frederick	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15,517

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Seventh Judicial Circuit—Calvert County)
(elect one)

Perry G. Bowen, Jr.
Calvert Co.

County	Bowen
Calvert	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5,692

FOR JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT (Eighth Judicial Circuit—Baltimore City)
(elect three)

John Carroll Byrnes
Baltimore City

Peter D. Ward
Baltimore City

Georgia Goslee
Baltimore City

Thomas H. Ward
Baltimore City

Kenneth L. Johnson
Baltimore City

City	Byrnes	Goslee	Johnson	Ward, P.	Ward, T.
Baltimore	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 89,721	81,137	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 95,158	54,885	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 84,205

FOR JUDGE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

(Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit)

Lawrence F. Rodowsky
Baltimore City

City	Yes	No
Baltimore City . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 70,682	12,649

Counties	Yes	No
St. Mary's	2,809	1,951
Somerset	632	657
Talbot	2,890	710
Washington	9,788	3,251
Wicomico	3,125	2,393
Worcester	1,065	765
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 467,705	107,997

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

QUESTION NO. 1

Chapter 321—1982

FOR the purpose of eliminating a gender-specific reference in the Maryland Constitution and replacing it with a gender-neutral reference in certain provisions pertaining to imprisonment for debt; clarifying and specifying the meaning of the term "alimony"; and submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

FOR JUDGE OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS—AT LARGE

John J. Bishop
Baltimore City

Counties	Yes	No
Allegany	7,346	3,544
Anne Arundel	32,678	9,407
Baltimore City . . .	70,255	13,062
Baltimore Co.	84,776	21,569
Calvert	2,671	1,797
Caroline	1,389	557
Carroll	10,670	2,676
Cecil	4,140	2,223
Charles	6,070	1,652
Dorchester	1,555	826
Frederick	5,904	3,939
Garrett	2,094	993
Harford	25,326	3,579
Howard	17,195	3,592
Kent	1,543	591
Montgomery	116,714	14,730
Prince George's . . .	55,038	12,836
Queen Anne's	2,032	697

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	5,025	2,354
Anne Arundel	45,554	19,098
Baltimore City	72,124	30,709
Baltimore Co.	85,528	39,054
Calvert	3,435	1,350
Caroline	1,575	825
Carroll	8,586	3,649
Cecil	4,910	2,959
Charles	6,456	2,738
Dorchester	1,509	1,081
Frederick	8,158	3,279
Garrett	1,473	925

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Harford	22,481	9,721
Howard	20,691	5,671
Kent	1,681	810
Montgomery	128,777	27,932
Prince George's	68,702	22,228
Queen Anne's	2,316	1,053
St. Mary's	3,936	1,616
Somerset	1,045	653
Talbot	3,244	1,430
Washington	9,165	2,853
Wicomico	6,064	2,569
Worcester	1,967	834
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 514,402	185,391

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Washington	7,488	4,577
Wicomico	4,856	3,821
Worcester	1,694	1,125
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 428,295	261,238

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

QUESTION NO. 2

Chapter 600—1982

FOR the purpose of authorizing the State Treasurer, subject to the approval of the Board of Public Works, to make and sell short-term notes in the name of the State in anticipation of the collection of revenue, including revenues from the proceeds of sales of bonds, subject to certain conditions; and submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	4,069	3,253
Anne Arundel	38,309	26,912
Baltimore City	68,130	33,253
Baltimore Co.	73,325	52,685
Calvert	2,805	1,961
Caroline	1,281	1,139
Carroll	6,462	5,882
Cecil	3,825	3,931
Charles	5,239	3,746
Dorchester	1,311	1,331
Frederick	6,360	4,896
Garrett	1,091	1,368
Harford	17,418	15,186
Howard	15,975	10,504
Kent	1,306	1,166
Montgomery	108,496	47,530
Prince George's	50,430	30,001
Queen Anne's	1,800	1,643
St. Mary's	3,033	2,457
Somerset	885	790
Talbot	2,707	2,081

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

QUESTION NO. 3

Chapter 729—1982

FOR the purpose of permitting the election of the Montgomery County Council by councilmanic districts; providing that a charter amendment adopted under this Act does not affect the terms, powers, and duties of certain members of the Council; providing that certain proposed amendments to the Montgomery County Charter approved by the voters prior to a certain election shall be null and void; and submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	2,440	2,083
Anne Arundel	34,635	15,707
Baltimore City	55,324	29,023
Baltimore Co.	67,196	37,441
Calvert	2,022	1,254
Caroline	842	846
Carroll	5,445	3,680
Cecil	3,038	2,627
Charles	3,502	2,856
Dorchester	786	981
Frederick	4,954	3,041
Garrett	832	878
Harford	17,099	7,522
Howard	15,855	5,164
Kent	975	709
Montgomery	106,946	35,891
Prince George's	39,291	19,895
Queen Anne's	1,304	1,106
St. Mary's	2,209	1,548
Somerset	576	592
Talbot	1,948	1,258

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Washington	5,946	2,890
Wicomico	3,333	2,363
Worcester	1,061	772
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 377,559	180,127

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Washington	5,557	3,768
Wicomico	2,821	3,436
Worcester	988	1,043
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 351,258	220,277

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

QUESTION NO. 4

Chapter 739—1982

FOR the purpose of providing a certain exception to the requirement that certain debts created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, certain credit extended by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, and certain other acts of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore that involve the faith and credit of Baltimore City be authorized by Acts of the General Assembly; providing for debt limitation; clarifying language; and submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	2,101	2,743
Anne Arundel	33,064	21,391
Baltimore City	69,617	28,739
Baltimore Co.	67,251	45,875
Calvert	1,875	1,640
Caroline	758	1,112
Carroll	5,353	4,709
Cecil	2,699	3,422
Charles	3,202	3,468
Dorchester	692	1,303
Frederick	4,302	4,150
Garrett	610	1,196
Harford	17,184	10,514
Howard	13,464	8,800
Kent	858	1,009
Montgomery	78,246	40,534
Prince George's	35,153	25,206
Queen Anne's	1,281	1,429
St. Mary's	2,005	2,039
Somerset	528	775
Talbot	1,649	1,976

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

QUESTION NO. 5

Chapter 849—1982

FOR the purpose of altering certain requirements for signers of certain petitions and persons who attest to the authenticity of the signature; providing that the General Assembly shall prescribe by law the form of certain petitions, the manner for authentication and other administrative procedures; generally relating to procedures relating to certain petitions; and submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	2,898	2,331
Anne Arundel	33,637	17,584
Baltimore City	57,963	27,149
Baltimore Co	63,665	40,472
Calvert	2,186	1,398
Caroline	892	921
Carroll	5,552	4,084
Cecil	3,122	2,955
Charles	3,820	3,001
Dorchester	766	1,100
Frederick	5,320	3,166
Garrett	876	1,021
Harford	14,434	10,747
Howard	14,380	7,267
Kent	1,032	848
Montgomery	102,262	27,382
Prince George's	48,763	22,507
Queen Anne's	1,668	1,219
St. Mary's	2,431	1,651
Somerset	593	642
Talbot	1,941	1,442
Washington	6,536	3,038
Wicomico	3,499	2,609
Worcester	1,106	884
Total	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 379,342	185,418

1982 GENERAL ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT

BY COUNTY

County	Democrats Only					Republicans Only				
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
Allegany	19,182	11,878	307	12,185	63.5	19,202	12,311	345	12,656	66.0
Anne Arundel	100,874	67,868	1,173	69,041	68.4	43,113	28,462	807	29,269	68.0
Baltimore City	325,313	184,277	2,135	186,412		35,588	34,364	309	34,673	
Baltimore Co.	263,315	162,789	2,418	165,207	62.7	70,352	41,906	1,025	42,931	61.0
Calvert	11,030	7,009	184	7,193	65.2	3,890	2,543	68	2,611	67.1
Caroline	6,228	4,032	110	4,142	66.5	2,396	1,499	41	1,540	64.3
Carroll	22,487	14,652	305	14,957	66.5	15,833	10,669	265	10,934	69.0
Cecil	16,744	9,725	289	10,014	59.8	7,325	4,405	135	4,540	62.0
Charles	17,573	10,332	248	10,580	60.2	9,714	5,475	153	5,628	57.9
Dorchester	10,367	6,665	140	6,805	65.6	3,198	2,192	55	2,247	70.3
Frederick	26,681	16,697	431	17,128	64.2	17,774	11,455	315	11,770	66.2
Garrett	4,703	3,064	89	3,153	67.4	7,034	4,695	141	4,836	68.7
Harford	45,614	26,723	482	27,205	59.6	17,784	10,211	230	10,441	58.7
Howard	40,218	23,236	538	23,774	59.1	17,462	9,587	310	9,897	56.7
Kent	5,399	3,828	160	3,988	73.9	2,395	1,709	67	1,776	74.1
Montgomery	185,915	113,117	3,451	116,568	62.7	95,589	55,773	1,731	57,504	60.1
Prince George's	161,406	100,285	1,660	101,945	63.2	50,015	29,495	828	30,323	60.6
Queen Anne's	8,286	5,561	120	5,681	68.6	2,918	1,840	55	1,895	64.9
St. Mary's	17,816	9,760	192	9,952	55.8	4,254	2,230	64	2,294	54.2
Somerset	6,833	4,456	202	4,658	68.6	2,979	2,006	88	2,094	70.3
Talbot	7,770	5,219	112	5,331	68.6	4,926	3,246	128	3,374	68.5
Washington	27,755	17,231	441	17,672	63.7	18,762	11,784	384	12,168	64.9
Wicomico	18,820	11,705	280	11,985	63.7	8,161	5,147	152	5,299	64.9
Worcester	9,904	6,274	201	6,475	65.4	3,097	1,770	84	1,854	59.9
Total	1,360,233	826,383	15,668	842,051		463,761	294,774	7,780	302,554	

BY COUNTY (Cont.)

County	All Others Except Democrats and Republicans					Total All Democrats and Republicans				
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Dems & Reps Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
Allegany	1,326	511	20	531	40.0	38,384	24,189	652	24,841	64.7
Anne Arundel	11,104	5,560	103	5,663	51.0	143,987	96,330	1,980	98,310	68.3
*Baltimore City	19,034					360,901	218,641	2,444	221,085	
Baltimore Co.	16,724	6,660	89	6,749	40.4	333,667	204,695	3,443	208,138	62.4
Calvert	884	459	14	473	53.5	14,920	9,552	252	9,804	65.7
Caroline	442	216	5	221	50.0	8,624	5,531	151	5,682	65.9
Carroll	2,567	1,221	18	1,239	48.3	38,320	25,321	570	25,891	67.6
Cecil	1,883	801	9	810	43.0	24,069	14,130	424	14,554	60.5
Charles	2,140	925	16	941	44.0	27,287	15,807	401	16,208	59.4
Dorchester	498	177	3	180	36.1	13,565	8,857	195	9,052	66.7
Frederick	4,213	1,783	25	1,808	42.9	44,455	28,152	746	28,898	65.0
Garrett	304	166	6	172	56.6	11,737	7,759	230	7,989	68.5
Harford	4,272	1,739	29	1,768	41.4	63,398	36,934	712	37,646	59.4
Howard	8,121	3,283	49	3,332	41.0	57,680	32,823	848	33,671	58.4
Kent	400	208	8	216	54.0	7,794	5,537	227	5,764	73.7
Montgomery	39,907	18,392	465	18,857	47.3	281,504	168,890	5,182	174,072	61.8
Prince George's	22,204	9,650	187	9,837	44.3	211,421	129,780	2,488	132,268	62.6
Queen Anne's	608	274	8	282	46.4	11,204	7,401	175	7,576	67.6
St Mary's	1,416	474	14	488	34.5	22,070	11,990	256	12,246	55.5
Somerset	379	150	8	158	41.7	9,812	6,462	290	6,752	68.8
Talbot	709	299	10	309	43.6	12,696	8,465	240	8,705	68.6
Washington	2,608	1,039	22	1,061	40.9	46,517	29,015	825	29,840	64.1
Wicomico	1,916	829	16	845	44.1	26,981	16,852	432	17,284	64.1
Worcester	845	303	10	313	37.0	13,001	8,644	285	8,329	64.1
*Total	144,504					1,823,994	1,121,157	23,448	1,144,605	

*Complete Baltimore City figures not available at time of publication.

VOTER TURNOUT

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

County	Democrats Only					Republicans Only				
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
FIRST										
Calvert	11,030	7,009	184	7,193	65.2	3,890	2,543	68	2,611	67.1
Caroline	6,228	4,032	110	4,142	66.5	2,396	1,499	41	1,540	64.3
Cecil	16,744	9,725	289	10,014	59.8	7,325	4,405	135	4,540	62.0
Charles	17,573	10,332	248	10,580	60.2	9,714	5,475	153	5,628	57.9
Dorchester	10,367	6,665	140	6,805	65.6	3,198	2,192	55	2,247	70.3
Harford	17,897	10,301	197	10,498	58.9	6,321	3,662	88	3,750	59.3
Kent	5,399	3,828	160	3,988	73.8	2,395	1,709	67	1,776	74.2
Queen Anne's	8,286	5,561	120	5,681	68.6	2,918	1,840	55	1,895	64.9
St. Mary's	17,816	9,760	192	9,952	55.9	4,254	2,230	64	2,294	53.9
Somerset	6,833	4,456	202	4,658	68.2	2,979	2,006	88	2,094	70.3
Talbot	7,770	5,219	112	5,331	68.6	4,926	3,246	128	3,374	68.5
Wicomico	18,820	11,705	280	11,985	63.7	8,161	5,147	152	5,299	64.9
Worcester	9,904	6,274	201	6,475	65.4	3,097	1,770	84	1,854	59.9
Total	154,667	94,867	2,435	97,302	62.9	61,574	37,724	1,178	38,902	63.2
SECOND										
Baltimore Co.	172,406	105,902	1,375	107,277	62.2	49,990	29,722	706	30,428	60.9
Harford	27,717	16,422	285	16,707	60.3	11,463	6,549	142	6,691	58.4
Total	200,123	122,324	1,660	123,984	62.0	61,453	36,271	848	37,119	60.4
THIRD										
Baltimore City	132,855	66,998	983	67,981		16,210	15,615	199	15,814	
Baltimore Co.	69,340	43,941	901	44,842	64.7	15,802	9,599	249	9,848	62.3
Howard	20,182	11,601	273	11,874	58.5	6,461	3,245	88	3,333	51.9
Total	222,377	122,540	2,157	124,697		38,473	28,459	536	28,995	

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (Cont.)

County	Democrats Only				Republicans Only					
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
FOURTH										
Anne Arundel	100,874	67,868	1,173	69,041	68.4	43,113	28,462	807	29,269	67.9
Howard	4,540	2,459	59	2,518	55.5	2,352	1,206	62	1,268	53.9
Prince George's	31,987	19,320	307	19,627	61.4	8,833	5,106	197	5,303	60.0
Total	137,401	89,647	1,539	91,186	66.4	54,298	34,774	1,066	35,840	66.0
FIFTH										
Prince George's	129,419	80,965	1,353	82,318	63.6	41,182	24,389	631	25,020	60.8
SIXTH										
Allegany	19,182	11,878	307	12,185	63.5	19,202	12,311	345	12,656	65.9
Carroll	22,487	14,652	305	14,957	66.5	15,833	10,669	265	10,934	69.0
Frederick	26,681	16,697	431	17,128	64.2	17,774	11,455	315	11,770	66.2
Garrett	4,703	3,064	89	3,153	67.0	7,034	4,695	141	4,836	68.8
Howard	15,496	9,176	206	9,382	60.5	8,649	5,136	160	5,296	61.2
Montgomery	13,699	8,361	174	8,535	62.3	10,695	6,283	172	6,455	60.4
Washington	27,755	17,231	441	17,672	63.7	18,762	11,784	384	12,168	64.9
Total	130,003	81,059	1,953	83,012	63.9	97,949	62,333	1,782	64,115	65.5
SEVENTH										
Baltimore City	192,458	117,279	1,152	118,431		19,378	18,749	110	18,859	
Baltimore Co.	21,569	12,946	142	13,088	60.7	4,560	2,585	70	2,655	58.2
Total	214,027	130,225	1,294	131,519		23,938	21,334	180	21,514	
EIGHTH										
Montgomery	172,216	104,756	3,277	108,033	62.7	84,894	49,490	1,559	51,049	60.1
Grand Total	1,360,233	826,383	15,668	842,051		463,761	294,774	7,780	302,554	

VOTER TURNOUT

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (Cont.)

County	All Others Except Democrats and Republicans					Total All Registered Democrats & Republicans				
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Dems & Reps Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
FIRST										
Calvert	884	459	14	473	53.5	14,920	9,552	252	9,804	65.7
Caroline	442	216	5	221	50.0	8,624	5,531	151	5,682	65.9
Cecil	1,883	801	9	810	43.1	24,069	14,130	424	14,554	60.5
Charles	2,140	925	16	941	44.0	27,287	15,807	401	16,208	59.4
Dorchester	498	177	3	180	36.1	13,565	8,857	195	9,052	66.7
Harford	1,656	638	13	651	39.3	24,218	13,963	285	14,248	58.8
Kent	400	208	8	216	54.0	7,794	5,537	227	5,764	73.7
Queen Anne's	608	274	8	282	46.4	11,204	7,401	175	7,576	67.6
St. Mary's	1,416	474	14	488	34.5	22,070	11,990	256	12,246	55.5
Somerset	379	150	8	158	41.7	9,812	6,462	290	6,752	68.8
Talbot	709	299	10	309	43.6	12,696	8,465	240	8,705	68.6
Wicomico	1,916	829	16	845	44.1	26,981	16,852	432	17,284	64.1
Worcester	845	303	10	313	37.0	13,001	8,644	285	8,329	64.1
Total	13,776	5,753	134	5,887	42.7	216,241	132,591	3,613	136,204	63.0
SECOND										
Baltimore Co.	11,227	3,489	44	3,533	31.5	222,396	135,624	2,081	137,705	61.9
Harford	2,616	1,101	16	1,117	42.7	39,180	22,971	427	23,398	59.7
Total	13,843	4,590	60	4,650	33.6	261,576	158,595	2,508	161,103	61.6
THIRD										
*Baltimore City	7,961					149,065	82,613	1,182	83,795	
Baltimore Co.	4,047	1,367	7	1,374	34.0	85,142	53,540	1,150	54,690	64.2
Howard	4,582	1,853	27	1,880	41.0	26,643	14,846	361	15,207	57.1
*Total	16,590					260,850	150,999	2,693	153,692	

*Complete Baltimore City figures not available at time of publication.

BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (Cont.)

County	All Others Except Democrats and Republicans				Total All Registered Democrats and Republicans					
	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County	Registered	Voted Polls	Voted Absentee	Total Voted	% Voted by County
FOURTH										
Anne Arundel	11,104	5,560	103	5,663	51.0	143,987	96,330	1,980	98,310	68.3
Howard	986	380	3	383	38.8	6,892	3,665	121	3,786	54.9
Prince George's	3,955	1,720	37	1,757	44.4	40,820	24,426	504	24,930	61.1
Total	16,045	7,660	143	7,803	48.6	191,699	124,421	2,605	127,026	66.2
FIFTH										
Prince George's	18,249	7,930	150	8,080	44.3	170,601	105,354	1,984	107,338	62.9
SIXTH										
Allegany	1,326	511	20	531	40.0	38,384	24,189	652	24,841	64.7
Carroll	2,567	1,221	18	1,239	48.3	38,320	25,321	570	25,891	67.6
Frederick	4,213	1,783	25	1,808	42.9	44,455	28,152	746	28,898	65.0
Garrett	304	166	6	172	56.6	11,737	7,759	230	8,039	68.1
Howard	2,553	1,050	19	1,069	41.9	24,145	14,312	366	14,678	60.8
Montgomery	3,552	1,698	47	1,745	49.1	24,394	14,644	346	14,990	61.4
Washington	2,608	1,039	22	1,061	40.7	46,517	29,015	825	29,840	64.1
Total	17,123	7,468	157	7,625	44.5	227,952	143,392	3,735	147,127	64.6
SEVENTH										
Baltimore City	11,073	11,005	30	11,035		211,836	136,028	1,262	137,290	
Baltimore Co.	1,450	475	11	486	33.5	26,129	15,531	212	15,743	60.3
Total	12,523	11,480	41	11,521		237,965	151,559	1,474	153,033	
EIGHTH										
Montgomery	36,355	16,694	418	17,112	47.1	257,110	154,246	4,836	159,082	61.9
Grand Total	144,504					1,823,994	1,121,157	23,448	1,144,605	



*Principal Officers of
Maryland—Historical List*



PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

BARONS OF BALTIMORE AND LORDS PROPRIETARY

- 1579-1632. George Calvert, created first Lord Baltimore in February 1625. Petitioned the King for a grant of land north of the Potomac.
- 1605-1675. Cecilius Calvert, second Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of George, April 15, 1632. Granted Charter of Maryland on June 20, 1632.
- 1637-1715. Charles Calvert, third Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Cecilius, November 30, 1675.
- 1679-1715. Benedict Leonard Calvert, fourth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Charles, February 21, 1715.
- 1699-1751. Charles Calvert, fifth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Benedict Leonard, April 16, 1715.
- 1732-1771. Frederick Calvert, sixth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Charles, April 24, 1751.
- 1759-1834. Henry Harford. Harford did not succeed to the title when Frederick died on September 4, 1771, because he was an illegitimate son. He was bequeathed the Province of Maryland in Frederick's will. After the Revolution, Harford relinquished his claim to Maryland in return for a monetary grant from the British government.

COLONIAL GOVERNORS

- 1634-1644/5. Leonard Calvert. Prior to the granting of the Charter to Cecilius Calvert, Captain William Claiborne, acting under a commission from the King, had established a trading post and plantation on Kent Island in 1631. He was driven from the island by Leonard Calvert a few months after the colonists landed. Calvert had occasion to leave the colony several times, usually for only a month or two, but once for over a year. During his absences the following men governed the province: 1637/8 and 1638, John Lewger; 1638 and 1641, Captain Thomas Cornwaleys; 1643-1644, Giles Brent; 1644, William Braithwait.
- 1644/5-1646. Captain Richard Ingle. Usurped the government and maintained control until about the middle of 1646.
1646. Captain Edward Hill. Elected Governor by the Council while Leonard Calvert was still in Virginia, Hill also claimed to have a commission from Calvert. His appointment was illegal, as he was not a member of the Council when elected, and Calvert was out of the province when the commission was issued. He does seem to have held office, however, for he later attempted to collect certain fees and emoluments that were due him by virtue of his service.
- 1646-1647. Leonard Calvert.
- 1647-1648/9. Thomas Greene.
- 1649-1651/2. Captain William Stone. During absences from the province he left the following men to act in his place: 1649, Thomas Greene; 1650, Thomas Hatton.
1652. Parliamentary Commissioners.
- 1652-1654. Captain William Stone.
- 1654-1657. Commissioners appointed by the Parliamentary Commissioners.
- 1657-1660. Josias Fendall. Appointed Luke Barber to serve in his place while he was absent from the province from June 1657 to February 1657/8.
- 1660-1661. Philip Calvert.
- 1661-1676. Charles Calvert. Left Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White, and Baker Brooke as deputies governing the colony from May 1669 to November 1670 while he was in England. On November 30, 1675, his father died, and he became Lord Proprietary.
1676. Jesse Wharton. Cecilius Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was the nominal governor from June to October 1676, but actually the province was governed by the deputy governors.
- 1676-1679. Thomas Notley. Succeeded Wharton as deputy governor, and later, in October 1676, was commissioned governor by the Lord Proprietary.
- 1678/9-1684. Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary. Calvert was definitely back in the province by January 1678/9, perhaps earlier, but he appears to have permitted Notley to retain the title of governor until his death in April 1679.
- 1684-1688. Council of Deputy Governors. Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was commissioned governor, but the duties were actually performed by the deputies. The deputies named in the commission

- were George Talbot, Thomas Tailler, Colonel Vincent Lowe, Colonel William Stevens, Colonel William Burgess, Major Nicholas Sewall, and John Darnall. Most of them served the entire period indicated, but there were a few changes.
- 1688-1689. William Joseph. Named president of the Council of Deputies in a commission from the Lord Proprietary.
- 1689-1690. John Coode. Leader of the Protestant Associators who seized the government on August 1, 1689.
- 1690-1692. Nehemiah Blackiston. Appointed president of the Committee for the Government of Maryland when Coode went to England.
- 1692-1693. Sir Lionel Copley.
1693. Sir Thomas Lawrence. Elected governor after the death of Copley, but had served only a week or two when Sir Edmund Andros arrived in Maryland to assume control of the government.
1693. Sir Edmund Andros. Remained in Maryland about ten days before returning to Virginia.
- 1693-1694. Colonel Nicholas Greenberry. Appointed president of the Council by Andros.
1694. Sir Edmund Andros. Remained in Maryland about a week.
1694. Sir Thomas Lawrence. Appointed president of the Council by Andros.
- 1694-1698/9. Sir Francis Nicholson.
- 1698/9-1702. Colonel Nathaniel Blackiston.
- 1702-1704. Thomas Tench. Appointed president of the Council by Blackiston.
- 1704-1709. Colonel John Seymour.
- 1709-1714. Major General Edward Lloyd. Elected president of the Council when Colonel Francis Jenkins, who was senior member of the Council and thus entitled to succeed Seymour, failed to assert his right promptly.
- 1714-1715. John Hart.
- 1715-1720. John Hart. Continued to serve as governor after control of the province was returned to Charles, fifth Lord Baltimore, a professed Protestant.
1720. Thomas Brooke. Became president of the Council by virtue of his seniority when Hart returned to England.
- 1720-1727. Charles Calvert.
- 1727-1731. Benedict Leonard Calvert.
- 1731-1732. Samuel Ogle.
- 1732-1733. Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary.
- 1733-1742. Samuel Ogle.
- 1742-1746/7. Thomas Bladen.
- 1746/7-1752. Samuel Ogle.
- 1752-1753. Benjamin Tasker. Became president of the Council upon the death of Governor Ogle.
- 1753-1769. Horatio Sharpe.
- 1769-1776. Robert Eden. Eden was in England from May to November 1774, during which time Richard Lee, president of the Council, governed the province. Lee also governed the province briefly in 1776 during the interval between the departure of Eden and the assumption of the government by the Convention.

REVOLUTIONARY INTERREGNUM

During the years 1774-1776, the powers of government increasingly came to be exercised by extralegal assemblies. In all there were nine meetings of six appointed or duly elected provincial conventions. Apparently neither contemporaries nor subsequent publishers of the extant proceedings were certain how to differentiate separately elected and self-contained conventions from those sessions that were merely a continuation of an adjourned meeting. This confusion partly results from the ambiguity of the surviving journals. On July 3, 1776, the penultimate Convention decreed that its own dissolution date would be August 1, 1776. The last entry on July 6, however, recorded that "the convention adjourns till Thursday the first day of August next. . . ." For convenience each session is listed below as a distinct convention, although there were elections only to the second, fourth, fifth, sixth, and ninth.

It was inconvenient for so large a group (at one meeting there were 141 delegates) to remain in continuous session; therefore, Councils of Safety were elected by the Conventions to exercise executive power during the intervals between Convention meetings. With some exceptions, the Councils of Safety were composed of nine members, five from the Western Shore and four from the Eastern Shore. The Convention, which met from August 14, 1776, about six weeks after the Declaration of Independence, through November 11, 1776, framed the Constitution that governed Maryland until 1851. The General Assembly established by the Constitution began meeting on February 5, 1777, but the Council of Safety continued to function as the executive body of the

State until March 20 of the same year. On March 22, 1777, the Assembly adopted a resolution "for dissolving the Council of Safety and Vesting the Governor and Council with their Powers." The Governor and Council had qualified two days earlier on March 20, and they immediately began to perform the duties assigned to them.

Conventions of the Province of Maryland

- 1774, June 22-25. Matthew Tilghman, Chm.
- 1774, Nov. 21-25. Matthew Tilghman, Chm.
- 1774, Dec. 8-12. John Hall, Chm.
- 1775, April 24-May 3. Matthew Tilghman, Chm.
- 1775, July 26-Aug. 14. Matthew Tilghman, Chm.
- 1775, Dec. 7-1776, Matthew Tilghman, Pres.
- Jan. 18.
- 1776, May 8-25. Charles Carroll, Barrister, Pres.
- 1776, June 21-July 6. Matthew Tilghman, Pres.
- 1776, Aug. 14-Nov. 11. Matthew Tilghman, Pres.

Councils of Safety

- 1775, August 29-October 21. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, president, Thomas Johnson, Jr., William Paca, Charles Carroll, Barrister, Thomas Stone (did not serve), Samuel Chase, Robert Alexander, Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Matthew Tilghman, John Beale Bordley (declined), Robert Goldsborough (did not serve), James Hollyday, Richard Lloyd, Edward Lloyd, Thomas Smyth, Henry Hooper.
- 1776, January 18-May 25. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, president, Charles Carroll, Barrister, John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands.
- 1776, May 27-July 6. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, president, Charles Carroll, Barrister, John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey (did not serve), George Plater, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands, William Hayward.
- 1776, July 6-November 11. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, president, John Hall, George Plater, Charles Carroll, Barrister, Thomas Bedingfield Hands (declined), Benjamin Rumsey, Thomas Smyth, James Tilghman, Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Nicholas Thomas (appointed by the Council, September 18, 1776).
- 1776, November 12-1777, March 20. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, president, John Hall, George Plater, Brice T. B. Worthington, Charles Grahame (declined), Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Nicholas Thomas, William Rumsey (de-

clined), James Tilghman (declined), Thomas Contee (elected *vice* Grahame, November 11, 1776), Samuel Wilson (appointed by the Council *vice* Tilghman, December 13, 1776), William Hemsley (appointed by the Council *vice* Rumsey, December 13, 1776, declined), James Lloyd Chamberlaine (appointed by the Council *vice* Hemsley, January 3, 1777, declined), Turbutt Wright (appointed by the Council *vice* Chamberlaine, February 3, 1777).

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

By the Constitution of 1776, sec. 25, the Governor was chosen annually by joint ballot of both houses of the legislature. He had to be over twenty-five years of age, and a State resident for five years preceding the election. He also was required to hold real and personal property in the State valued at over five thousand pounds current money, one thousand of which was to be of freehold estate (Const. 1776, sec. 30). The Governor was limited to three successive one-year terms. In the four years thereafter, he could not again serve (Const. 1776, sec. 31).

By an 1837 constitutional amendment, the State was divided into three gubernatorial districts (Chapter 197, Acts of 1836). The Governor was to be elected by popular vote from each district on a rotating basis, beginning with the Eastern Shore district. The first popular election for Governor was held October 3, 1838. The Governor's term was extended at this time to three years.

The Constitution of 1851 continued the system of gubernatorial election districts. It raised the minimum age for gubernatorial candidates to thirty. The Governor was required to have been a U.S. citizen and State resident for five years and a resident of the district from which he was elected for three years. His term was extended to four years (Const. 1851, Art. 2, secs. 1, 6).

In the 1864 Constitution, gubernatorial election districts were eliminated. Thereafter, the Governor was elected by vote of the entire State's electorate. The 1864 Constitution also eliminated the district residency requirements for gubernatorial candidates (Const. 1864, Art. 2, sec. 5).

The 1867 Constitution required the Governor to have been a citizen of the State of Maryland for ten years, a Maryland resident for five years, and a qualified voter at the time of his election (Const. 1867; Art. 2, sec. 5).

The Governor was limited to two consecutive terms by constitutional amendment ratified in 1948 (Chapter 109, Acts of 1947).

By a 1970 constitutional amendment, the Governor was required to be a resident and registered

voter of the State for only the five years preceding his election (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970).

Elected Under the Constitution of 1776 by the Legislature for One Year¹

1777-1779. Thomas Johnson. No Party. Born in Calvert County, November 4, 1732, the son of Thomas Johnson and wife Dorcas Sedgewick. Resident of Anne Arundel County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Ann Jennings. Died at Rose Hill, Frederick County, October 26, 1819. Buried in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick.

1779-1782. Thomas Sim Lee. No Party. Born in Prince George's County, October 29, 1745, the son of Thomas Lee and wife Christian Sim. Roman Catholic. Married Mary Digges. Died at Needwood, Frederick County, October 9, 1819. Buried in the Mt. Carmel Cemetery, Upper Marlboro.

1782-1785. William Paca. No Party. Born near Abingdon, Harford County, October 31, 1740, the son of John Paca and wife Elizabeth Smith. Resident of Queen Anne's County when elected. Episcopalian. Married (1) Mary Lloyd Chew; (2) Anne Harrison. Died at Wye Hall, Queen Anne's County, October 13, 1799. Buried at Wye Hall, Queen Anne's County.

1785-1788. William Smallwood. No Party. Thought to have been born in Charles County in 1732, the son of Bayne Smallwood and wife Priscilla Heaberd. Resident of Charles County when elected. Episcopalian. Unmarried. Died at Mattawoman, February 14, 1792. Buried at Smallwood's Retreat, Charles County.

1788-1791. John Eager Howard. Federalist. Born in Baltimore, June 4, 1752, the son of Cornelius Howard and wife Ruth Eager. Episcopalian. Married Peggy Chew. Died in Baltimore, October 12, 1827. Buried in Old St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore.

1791-1792. George Plater. Federalist. Born in St. Mary's County, November 8, 1735, the son of George Bowles Plater and wife Rebecca Addison. Episcopalian. Married (1) Hannah Lee; (2) Elizabeth Rousby. Died in Annapolis, February 10, 1792. Buried at Sotterley, St. Mary's County.²

¹ Under the Constitution of 1776, the Governor was elected annually on the second Monday in November. He could be re-elected for two additional terms. Thomas Johnson, the State's first governor, was elected on February 13, 1777, after the Constitution of 1776 became operative.

² James Brice of Annapolis (August 26, 1746-July 11, 1801), the first named of the governor's Council, became acting governor on the death of Governor Plater on February 10, 1792. He served until April 2 of the same year when Thomas Sim Lee was elected for the balance of the unexpired term.

1792-1794. Thomas Sim Lee. Federalist. *See above.*

1794-1797. John H. Stone. Federalist. Born in Charles County in 1745, the son of David Stone and wife (first name unknown) Jenifer. Episcopalian. Married Mary Couden. Died in Annapolis, October 5, 1804. Thought to have been buried in Annapolis.

1797-1798. John Henry. Federalist. Born at Weston, Dorchester County, in November 1750, the son of Col. John Henry and wife Dorothy Rider. Episcopalian. Married Margaret Campbell. Died at Weston, Dorchester County, December 16, 1798. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.

1798-1801. Benjamin Ogle. Federalist. Born in Annapolis, January 27, 1749, the son of Samuel Ogle and wife Anne Tasker. Episcopalian. Married Henny (Henrietta) Margaret Hill. Died in Annapolis, July 6, 1809. Buried on his farm near Annapolis.

1801-1803. John Francis Mercer. Democrat. Born at Marlborough, Stafford County, Virginia, May 17, 1759, the son of John Mercer and wife Anne Roy. Resident of Anne Arundel County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Sophia Sprigg. Died in Philadelphia, August 30, 1821. Buried at Cedar Park, Anne Arundel County.

1803-1806. Robert Bowie. Democrat. Born at Mattaponi, Prince George's County, March 1750, the son of Capt. William Bowie and wife Margaret Sprigg. Episcopalian. Married Priscilla Mackall. Died at Mattaponi, Prince George's County, January 8, 1818. Buried at Mattaponi, Prince George's County.

1806-1809. Robert Wright. Democrat. Born in Queen Anne's County, November 20, 1752, the son of Solomon Wright and wife Mary Tidmarsh. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah DeCoursey; (2) (first name unknown) Ringgold. Died at Blakeford, Queen Anne's County, September 7, 1826. Buried at Cheston-on-Wye, Queen Anne's County.³

1809-1811. Edward Lloyd. Democrat. Born in Talbot County, July 22, 1779, the son of Edward Lloyd and wife Elizabeth Tayloe. Episcopalian. Married Sally Scott Murray. Died in Annapolis, June 2, 1834. Buried at Wye House, Talbot County.⁴

³ Governor Wright resigned on May 6, 1809. James Butcher (died January 12, 1824), of Queen Anne's County and the first named of the governor's Council, became acting governor. He served as such until June 5, 1809, when Edward Lloyd qualified. Little else is known about James Butcher.

⁴ By Chapter 211, Acts of 1811, ratified in 1812, the date for the election of the governor was changed to the second Monday in December.

- 1811-1812. Robert Bowie. Democrat. *See above.*
- 1812-1816. Levin Winder. Federalist. Born in Somerset County, September 4, 1757, the son of William Winder and wife Esther Gillis. Presbyterian. Married Mary Sloss. Died in Baltimore, July 1, 1819. Buried at Monie Creek, Somerset County.
- 1816-1819. Charles Ridgely, of Hampton. Federalist. Born in Baltimore County, December 6, 1760, the son of John Carnan and wife Achsah Ridgely. Episcopalian. Married Priscilla Dorsey. Died at Hampton, Baltimore County, July 17, 1829. Buried at Hampton.
1819. Charles Goldsborough. Federalist. Born at Hunting Creek, Dorchester County, July 15, 1765, the son of Charles Goldsborough and wife Anna Maria Tilghman. Episcopalian. Married (1) Elizabeth Goldsborough; (2) Sarah Goldsborough. Died at Shoal Creek, December 13, 1834. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1819-1822. Samuel Sprigg. Democrat. Thought to have been born in Prince George's County about 1783, the son of Joseph Sprigg. Episcopalian. Married Violetta Lansdale. Died at Northampton, Prince George's County, April 21, 1855. Buried in Oak Hill Cemetery, Georgetown, D.C.
- 1822-1826. Samuel Stevens, Jr. Democrat. Born in Talbot County, July 13, 1778, the son of John Stevens and wife Elizabeth Connoly. Episcopalian. Married Eliza May. Died at Compton, near Trappe, February 7, 1860. Thought to have been buried in the Stevens family cemetery, Talbot County.⁵
- 1826-1829. Joseph Kent. Democrat. Born in Calvert County, January 14, 1779, the son of Daniel Kent and wife Anne Wheeler. Episcopalian. Resident of Prince George's County when elected. Married (1) Eleanor Lee Wallace; (2) Alice Contee. Died at Rosemount, Prince George's County, November 24, 1837. Buried at Rosemount, Prince George's County.
- 1829-1830, 1831. Daniel Martin. Anti-Jackson. Born at The Wilderness, Talbot County, in 1780, the son of Nicholas Martin and wife Hannah Oldham. Episcopalian. Married Mary Clare Maccubbin. Died in Talbot County, July 11, 1831. Buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Easton.
- 1830-1831. Thomas King Carroll. Jackson Democrat. Born at Kingston Hall, Somerset County,
- April 29, 1793, the son of Col. Henry James King Carroll and wife Elizabeth Barnes. Episcopalian. Married Julianna Stevenson. Died in Dorchester County, October 3, 1873. Buried in Old Trinity Church graveyard, Church Creek, Dorchester County.
1831. Daniel Martin. Anti-Jackson. *See above.*⁶
- 1831-1833. George Howard. Anti-Jackson. Born in Annapolis, November 21, 1789, the son of John Eager Howard and wife Peggy Chew. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Prudence Gough Ridgely. Died at Waverly, Howard County, August 2, 1846. Buried in Old St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore.
- 1833-1836. James Thomas. Anti-Jackson. Born at De La Brooke Manor, St. Mary's County, March 11, 1785, the son of William Thomas and wife Catherine Boarman. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Coates. Died at Deep Falls, St. Mary's County, December 25, 1845. Buried at Deep Falls, St. Mary's County.
- 1836-1839. Thomas W. Veazey. Whig. Born in Cecil County, January 31, 1774, the son of Edward Veazey and wife Elizabeth DeCoursey. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah Worrell; (2) Mary Veazey; (3) Mary Wallace. Died in Cecil County, July 1, 1842. Buried in the family cemetery at Cherry Grove, Cecil County.

Elected by the People for Three Years Under the Constitution of 1776 as Amended in 1837.⁷

1839-1842. William Grason. Democrat. Thought to have been born in Queen Anne's County, March 11, 1788, the son of Richard Grason and wife Ann. Episcopalian. Married Susan Orrick Sulivane. Died in Queen Anne's County, July 2, 1868. Buried near Queenstown, Queen Anne's County.

1842-1845. Francis Thomas. Democrat. Born in Frederick County, February 3, 1799, the son of John Thomas and wife Eleanor McGill. Episcopalian. Married Sally McDowell. Died at Frankville, Garrett County, January 22, 1876. Buried in St. Mark's Episcopal Church Cemetery, Petersville, Frederick County.

⁶ Governor Martin died in office on July 11, 1831. George Howard, the first named of the governor's Council, succeeded him. Governor Howard completed Governor Martin's term, which expired in January 1832. He was subsequently elected by the Legislature for a one-year term.

⁷ By Chapter 197, Acts of 1836, ratified in 1837, the term of the governor was extended to three years. The same Act also established three gubernatorial districts, the governor to be elected from each in rotation beginning with the Eastern Shore District, and provided for the popular election of the governor.

⁵ By Chapter 111, Acts of 1823, ratified in 1824, the date for holding the election for governor was changed to the first Monday in January.

1845-1848. Thomas G. Pratt. Whig. Born in Georgetown, D.C., February 18, 1804, the son of John Wilkes Pratt and wife Rachel Belt. Episcopalian. Resident of Prince George's County when elected. Married Adelaide Kent. Died in Baltimore, November 9, 1869. Buried in St. Anne's Cemetery, Annapolis.

1848-1851. Philip Francis Thomas. Democrat. Born in Easton, Talbot County, September 12, 1810, the son of Dr. Tristram Thomas and wife Maria Francis. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah Maria Kerr; (2) Clintonia (Wright) May. Died in Baltimore, October 2, 1890. Buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Easton.

1851-1854. Enoch Louis Lowe. Democrat. Born in Frederick County, August 10, 1820, the son of Lt. Bradley S. A. Lowe and wife Adelaide Vincendiere. Roman Catholic. Married Esther Winder Polk. Died in Brooklyn, N.Y., August 23, 1892. Buried in the Catholic Cemetery, Frederick.

Elected Under the Constitution of 1851 by the People for Four Years.⁸

1854-1858. Thomas Watkins Ligon. Democrat. Born in Farmville, Prince Edward County, Va., May 10, 1810, the son of Thomas D. Ligon and wife Martha Watkins. Episcopalian. Resident of Howard County when elected. Married (1) Sally Ann Dorsey; (2) Mary Tolley Dorsey. Died at Chatham, Howard County, January 12, 1881. Buried in the family cemetery in Howard County.

1858-1862. Thomas Holliday Hicks. Native American. Born in Dorchester County, September 2, 1798, the son of Henry C. Hicks and wife Mary Sewell. Methodist. Married (1) Anna Thompson; (2) Leah Raleigh; (3) Jane Wilcox. Died in Washington, D.C., February 13, 1865. Buried in the Cambridge Cemetery.

1862-1866. Augustus W. Bradford. Unionist. Born in Bel Air, Harford County, January 9, 1806, the son of Samuel Bradford and wife Jane Bond. Methodist. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Married Elizabeth Kell. Died in Baltimore, March 1, 1881. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

Elected Under the Constitution of 1864 by the People for Four Years.⁹

1866-1869. Thomas Swann. Unionist-Democrat. Born in Alexandria, Va., ca. 1806, the son of Thomas Swann and wife Jane Byrd Page. Episcopalian. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Married (1) Elizabeth Gilmor Sherlock; (2) Josephine Ward Thompson. Died in Leesburg, Va., July 24, 1883. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

Elected Under the Constitution of 1867 by the People for Four Years.¹⁰

1869-1872. Oden Bowie. Democrat. Born in Prince George's County, November 10, 1826, the son of William D. Bowie and wife Eliza Oden. Episcopalian. Married Alice Carter. Died at Fairview, Prince George's County, December 4, 1894. Buried at Fairview, Prince George's County.¹¹

1872-1874. William Pinkney Whyte. Democrat. Born in Baltimore, August 9, 1824, the son of Joseph White and wife Isabella Pinkney. Episcopalian. Married (1) Louisa D. Hollingsworth; (2) Mrs. Mary M. Thomas. Died in Baltimore, March 17, 1908. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.¹²

1874-1876. James Black Groome. Democrat. Born in Cecil County, April 4, 1838, the son of Col. John Charles Groome and wife Elizabeth Black. Presbyterian. Married Alice L. Edmondson. Died in Baltimore, October 4, 1893. Buried in the Presbyterian Cemetery in Elkton.

1876-1880. John Lee Carroll. Democrat. Born in Baltimore, September 30, 1830, the son of Col. Charles Carroll and wife Mary Digges Lee. Roman Catholic. Married (1) Anita Phelps; (2) Mary Carter Thompson. Died in Washington,

⁹ Under the Constitution of 1864, the term of the governor began on the second Wednesday in January following his election and was for four years. The only election to be held under this Constitution was held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1864. The term of the incumbent governor was not affected by the adoption of this Constitution.

¹⁰ Under the Constitution of 1867, the governor took office on the second Wednesday of January following his election. His term was for four years with the election held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1867. The term of the incumbent governor was not affected by the adoption of the Constitution of 1867.

¹¹ Because Governor Swann's term was not affected by the adoption of the Constitution of 1867, Governor Bowie served for three years only.

¹² Governor Whyte resigned on March 4, 1874. Governor Groome was elected and assumed office on the same day. Because of a family disagreement, Governor Whyte changed the spelling of his surname to distinguish his branch of the family.

⁸ Under the Constitution of 1851, the term of the governor began on the second Wednesday in January following his election and was for four years. The first election under the Constitution of 1851 was held on the first Wednesday in November 1853 and the governor was elected from each of the three gubernatorial districts in rotation beginning with the Central District.

- D.C., February 27, 1911. Buried in Bonnie Brae Cemetery in Howard County.
- 1880-1884. William T. Hamilton. Democrat. Born in Washington County, September 8, 1820, the son of Henry Hamilton and wife Anna Mary Hess. Presbyterian. Married Clara Jenness. Died in Hagerstown, October 26, 1888. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown.
- 1884-1885. Robert M. McLane. Democrat. Born in Wilmington, Delaware, June 23, 1815, the son of Louis McLane and wife Catherine Mary Milligan. Episcopalian. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Married Georgine Urquhart. Resigned March 27, 1885. Died in Paris, France, April 16, 1898. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.¹³
- 1885-1888. Henry Lloyd. Democrat. Born in Dorchester County, February 21, 1852, the son of Daniel Lloyd and wife Kitty Henry. Episcopalian. Married Mary Elizabeth Staplefort. Died in Cambridge, December 30, 1920. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1888-1892. Elihu E. Jackson. Democrat. Born in Somerset County, November 3, 1837, the son of Hugh Jackson and wife Sarah McBride. Methodist. Resident of Wicomico County when elected. Married Annie (Nannie) Francis Rider. Died in Baltimore, December 27, 1907. Buried in Parsons Cemetery, Salisbury.
- 1892-1896. Frank Brown. Democrat. Born in Carroll County, August 8, 1846, the son of Stephen T. Cockey Brown and wife Susan A. Bennett. Presbyterian. Married Mrs. Mary Ridgely Preston. Died in Baltimore, February 3, 1920. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.
- 1896-1900. Lloyd Lowndes. Republican. Born in Clarksburg, West Virginia, February 21, 1845, the son of Lloyd Lowndes and wife Marie Moore. Resident of Allegany County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Tasker Lowndes. Died in Cumberland, January 8, 1905. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Cumberland.
- 1900-1904. John Walter Smith. Democrat. Born in Worcester County, February 5, 1845, the son of John Walter Smith and wife Charlotte Whittington. Presbyterian. Married Mary Frances Richardson. Died in Baltimore, April 19, 1925. Buried in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Snow Hill.
- 1904-1908. Edwin Warfield. Democrat. Born in Howard County, May 7, 1848, the son of Albert G. Warfield and wife Margaret Gassaway. Presbyterian. Married Emma Nicodemus. Died in Baltimore, March 31, 1920. Buried in the family burial ground at Cherry Grove, Howard County.
- 1908-1912. Austin L. Crothers. Democrat. Born in Cecil County, May 17, 1860, the son of Alpheus Crothers and wife Margaret Aurelia Porter. Presbyterian. Unmarried. Died in Elkton, May 25, 1912. Buried in the West Nottingham Presbyterian Cemetery.
- 1912-1916. Phillips Lee Goldsborough. Republican. Born in Cambridge, August 6, 1865, the son of M. Worthington Goldsborough and wife Nettie M. Jones. Episcopalian. Married Ellen Showell. Died in Baltimore, October 22, 1946. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1916-1920. Emerson C. Harrington. Democrat. Born in Dorchester County, March 26, 1864, the son of John E. Harrington and wife Elizabeth Thompson. Episcopalian. Married Gertrude Johnson. Died in Cambridge, December 15, 1945. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.
- 1920-1935. Albert C. Ritchie. Democrat. Born in Richmond, Virginia, August 29, 1876, the son of Albert Ritchie and wife Elizabeth Caskie Cabell. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Catherine Baker. Died in Baltimore, February 24, 1936. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.¹⁴
- 1935-1939. Harry W. Nice. Republican. Born in Washington, D.C., December 5, 1877, the son of the Rev. Henry W. Nice and wife Drucilla Arnold. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Methodist. Married Edna Viola Ames. Died in Richmond, Virginia, February 24, 1941. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.
- 1939-1947. Herbert R. O'Connor. Democrat. Born in Baltimore, November 17, 1896, the son of

¹³ Governor McLane resigned on March 27, 1885. Henry Lloyd, as president of the Senate, succeeded him as acting governor until January 21, 1886, when the Legislature elected him to complete the remainder of Governor McLane's term, which expired in January 1888.

¹⁴ Chapter 227, Acts of 1922 provided for quadrennial elections. The governor elected in November 1923 held office for three years. Beginning with the election held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1926, elections were held in the even-numbered years which were not presidential election years.

James P. O'Connor and wife Mary Galvin. Roman Catholic. Married M. Eugenia Byrnes. Died in Baltimore, March 4, 1960. Buried in New Cathedral Cemetery, Baltimore.¹⁵

1947-1951. William Preston Lane, Jr. Democrat. Born in Washington County, May 12, 1892, the son of Col. William P. Lane and wife Virginia Cartwright. Episcopalian. Married Dorothy Byron. Died in Hagerstown, February 7, 1967. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown.¹⁶

1951-1959. Theodore R. McKeldin. Republican. Born in Baltimore City, November 20, 1900, the son of James A. McKeldin and wife Dora Grief. Episcopalian. Married Honolulu Manzer. Died in Baltimore, August 10, 1974. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

1959-1967. J. Millard Tawes. Democrat. Born in Somerset County, April 8, 1894, the son of James B. Tawes and wife Alice Byrd. Methodist. Married Helen Avalynne Gibson. Died in Crisfield, June 25, 1979. Buried in Sunny Ridge Memorial Park Cemetery in Crisfield.¹⁷

1967-1969. Spiro T. Agnew. Republican. Born in Baltimore City, November 9, 1918, the son of Theodore S. Agnew and wife Margaret Akers. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Resigned, January 7, 1969. Episcopalian. Married Elinor Isobel Judefind.¹⁸

1969-1979. Marvin Mandel. Democrat. Born in Baltimore City, April 19, 1920, the son of Harry Mandel and wife Rebecca Cohen. Jewish. Married (1) Barbara Oberfeld; (2) Jeanne Blackstone Dorsey.¹⁹

¹⁵ Governor O'Connor resigned on January 3, 1947, to accept a seat in the United States Senate. William Preston Lane, Jr., was elected by the Legislature on January 2 of that year to complete the unexpired term. Governor Lane was inaugurated on January 3 for the remainder of Governor O'Connor's term and on January 8, 1947, for the full four-year term.

¹⁶ Chapter 109, Acts of 1947 established a two-term limit for each governor.

¹⁷ Chapter 161, Acts of 1964 changed the date of the beginning of the governor's term to the fourth Wednesday in January following his election.

¹⁸ Governor Agnew, having been elected vice president of the United States at the general election of November 5, 1968, resigned on January 7, 1969. Marvin Mandel was elected on the same day to fill the balance of Governor Agnew's term, which expired in January 1971. Governor Mandel was subsequently elected to a full four-year term on November 3, 1970.

¹⁹ Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, changed the date of the beginning of the governor's term to the third Wednesday in January following his election. By letter dated June 4, 1977, Governor Mandel notified Lieutenant Governor Blair Lee III that Lee would serve as acting governor until further notice according to the terms of Article 2, Section 6b of the Maryland Constitution. Lee continued to act in the capacity of acting governor until January 15, 1979, when Mandel rescinded his letter of June 4, 1977, two days before the expiration of his second full elective term. Governor Mandel designated Lee acting governor again for a brief period on January 16 to permit Lee to preside at the installation of Rita C. Davidson to the Court of Appeals.

1979—. Harry Hughes. Democrat. Born in Easton, November 13, 1926, the son of Jonathan L. Hughes and wife Helen Roe. Episcopalian. Married Patricia Donoho. Attorney. Resident of Baltimore City when elected.

RESULTS OF PAST GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN MARYLAND

1867	Oden Bowie (D)	63,602
	Hugh L. Bond (R)	21,890
1871	William Pinkney Whyte (D)	73,958
	Jacob Tome (R)	58,838
1875	John Lee Carroll (D)	85,454
	J. Morrison Harris (R)	72,530
1879	William T. Hamilton (D)	90,771
	James A. Gary (R)	68,609
1883	Robert M. McLane (D)	92,694
	Hart B. Holton (R)	80,707
1887	Elihu E. Jackson (D)	99,038
	Walter B. Brooks (R)	86,622
1891	Frank Brown (D)	108,539
	William J. Vannort (R)	78,388
1895	Lloyd Lowndes (R)	124,936
	John E. Hurst (D)	106,169
1899	John Walter Smith (D)	128,409
	Lloyd Lowndes (R)	116,286
1903	Edwin Warfield (D)	108,548
	Stevenson A. Williams (R)	95,923
1907	Austin L. Crothers (D)	102,051
	George R. Gaither (R)	94,300
1911	Phillips Lee Goldsborough (R)	106,392
	Arthur Pue Gorman (D)	103,395
1915	Emerson C. Harrington (D)	119,317
	Ovington E. Weller (R)	116,136
1919	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	112,240
	Harry W. Nice (R)	112,075
1923	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	177,871
	Alexander Armstrong (R)	137,471
1926	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	207,435
	Addison E. Mullikin (R)	148,145
1930	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	283,639
	William F. Broening (R)	216,864
1934	Harry W. Nice (R)	253,813
	Albert C. Ritchie (D)	247,664
1938	Herbert R. O'Connor (D)	308,372
	Harry W. Nice (R)	242,095
1942	Herbert R. O'Connor (D)	198,488
	Theodore R. McKeldin (R)	179,204

1946	William Preston Lane, Jr. (D) Theodore R. McKeldin (R)	268,084 221,752
1950	Theodore R. McKeldin (R) William Preston Lane, Jr. (D)	369,807 275,824
1954	Theodore R. McKeldin (R) Harry Clifton Byrd (D)	381,451 319,033
1958	J. Millard Tawes (D) James P. S. Devereux (R)	485,061 278,173
1962	J. Millard Tawes (D) Frank Small, Jr. (R)	428,071 341,271
1966	Spiro T. Agnew (R) George P. Mahoney (D) ; Hyman A. Pressman (I)	455,318 373,543 90,899
1970	Marvin Mandel (D) C. Stanley Blair (R) Robert Woods Merkle, Sr. (A)	639,579 314,336 19,184
1974	Marvin Mandel (D) Louise Gore (R)	602,648 346,449
1978	Harry Hughes (D) J. Glenn Beall, Jr. (R)	718,328 293,635
1982	Harry Hughes (D) Robert A. Pascal (R)	705,910 432,826

Party Affiliation: (D) Democrat; (R) Republican; (I) Independent; (A) American. For gubernatorial election results prior to the adoption of the Constitution of 1867, see Frank F. White, Jr., *The Governors of Maryland, 1777-1970* (Hall of Records Commission Publication No. 15, Annapolis, 1970), Appendix A.

GOVERNORS' COUNCILS, 1777-1838

The Constitution of 1776 (Art. 26) provided that both houses of the Legislature elect by joint ballot five men to be "the Council to the Governor." This was an advisory body of considerable influence. It was also provided that on the death, removal, or incapacity of the governor the first named of the Council should become governor and proceed to the calling of a special session of the Legislature for the election of a new governor. The Council was abolished in 1838 by means of a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, ch. 197, sec. 13; Acts 1837, ch. 84).

Mar. 1777. Charles Carroll, Sr. (declined), Josiah Polk, John Rogers, Edward Lloyd, John Contee (declined), Thomas SimLee (elected *vice* Carroll March 26, 1777), James Brice (elected *vice* Contee April 16, 1777, declined), Joseph Sim (elected *vice* Brice April 19, 1777).

Nov. 1777. Thomas Sim Lee, Joseph Sim (declined), Edward Lloyd, John Rogers (declined), Josiah Polk (declined), James Brice (elected *vice* Sim November 25, 1777), William Hemsley

(elected *vice* Rogers November 25, 1777, declined), Daniel Carroll (elected *vice* Polk November 25, 1777), James Hindman (elected *vice* Hemsley December 23, 1777).

Nov. 1778. Thomas Sim Lee, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, Edward Lloyd, James Hindman.

Nov. 1779. John H. Stone, Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.

Nov. 1780. Daniel Carroll, James Brice, John H. Stone, Jeremiah Townley Chase, Samuel Turbutt Wright.

Nov. 1781. John Stone, Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, Samuel Turbutt Wright, Benjamin Stoddert.

Nov. 1782. Benjamin Stoddert, Gabriel Duvall, Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, John H. Stone.

Nov. 1783. Jeremiah Townley Chase (resigned), Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John H. Stone, James Brice (resigned), Benjamin Ogle (resigned), John Davidson (elected *vice* Chase January 5, 1784), Charles Wallace (elected *vice* Brice January 5, 1784), James Brice (elected *vice* Duvall July 29, 1784, declined), Aquila Paca (elected *vice* Brice August 4, 1784), Samuel Turbutt Wright (elected *vice* Ogle April 3, 1784).

Nov. 1784. Charles Wallace, Aquila Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel Turbutt Wright.

Nov. 1785. Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John Kilty, Samuel Turbutt Wright, William Paca (elected *vice* Duvall April 27, 1786).

Dec. 1786. Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, James Hindman, John Kilty, John Davidson.

Nov. 1787. Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benjamin Harrison.

Nov. 1788. James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.

Nov. 1789. John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Randolph B. Latimer.

Nov. 1790. Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer, John Davidson, William Hindman, John Kilty.

Nov. 1791. James Brice, Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer (declined), John H. Stone, John Davidson, Uriah Forrest (elected *vice* Latimer December 31, 1791).

Nov. 1792. James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Pinkney.

Nov. 1793. William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty (declined), Henry

- Ridgely, Christopher Richmond (elected *vice* Kilty November 23, 1793).
- Nov. 1794. William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.
- Nov. 1795. James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.
- Nov. 1796. William Kilty, James Thomas, John Davidson, James Brice, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1797. John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer, Arthur Shaaff, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1798. Arthur Shaaff, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer.
- Nov. 1799. Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, Jonathan R. Wilmer, James Thomas, John Davidson.
- Nov. 1800. Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.
- Nov. 1801. Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1802. Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1803. Allen B. Duckett, Francis Digges, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.
- Nov. 1804. Richard H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Richard Tilghman Earle, Reverdy Ghiselin, Francis Digges.
- Nov. 1805. Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard Tilghman Earle, Francis Digges, Philip Reed.
- Nov. 1806. Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed (resigned), James Nabb, James Butcher (elected *vice* Reed December 20, 1806).
- Nov. 1807. James Butcher, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.
- Nov. 1808. James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Benjamin Hodges.
- Nov. 1809. James Butcher, George E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.
- Nov. 1810. John Stephen, James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, George E. Mitchell.
- Nov. 1811. George E. Mitchell (resigned), John Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb (elected *vice* Mitchell July 14, 1812).
- Nov. 1812. Benjamin Stoddert (resigned), Alexander Contee Magruder, William H. Ward, William Bond Martin, Walter Dorsey (resigned), Thomas G. Addison (elected *vice* Stoddert November 24, 1812), Samuel Ridout (elected *vice* Dorsey June 15, 1813).
- Dec. 1813. William Bond Martin, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, Alexander Contee Magruder.
- Dec. 1814. Alexander Contee Magruder, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, John Murray.
- Dec. 1815. Alexander Contee Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1816. William Potter, Henry H. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1817. Daniel Murray, John Stoops, John E. Howard, Jr., Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones.
- Dec. 1818. John E. Howard, Jr., Henry H. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.
- Dec. 1819. James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson.
- Dec. 1820. John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Butcher, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1821. Israel D. Maulsby, James Butcher, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1822. Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1823. Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1824. Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joshua Prideaux.
- Jan. 1826. Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts (dead when elected), Daniel Martin, John N. Steele (elected *vice* Roberts January 3, 1826).
- Jan. 1827. Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Daniel Martin, Otho Scott, Arnold E. Jones.

- Jan. 1828. Daniel Martin, William Steuart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.
- Jan. 1829. Thomas Davis, Rezin Estep, Luke Tiernan (declined), Littleton James Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas, George R. Richardson (elected *vice* Tiernan January 27, 1829).
- Jan. 1830. Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott (resigned), Benjamin E. Mackall, Robert Wason, John Forwood (elected July 14, 1830).
- Jan. 1831. George Howard, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Henry Page, William Potter.
- Jan. 1832. William Potter, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, George W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.
- Jan. 1833. Samuel Turner, Thomas C. Worthington, John S. Martin, Robert W. Bowie, William Potter.
- Jan. 1834. Samuel Mass, George C. Washington, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey, Robert W. Bowie.
- Jan. 1835. Thomas W. Veazey, George C. Washington, Nathaniel F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwinn Harris.
- Jan. 1836. Gwinn Harris, John McKenny, William F. Johnson, Nathaniel F. Williams, John C. Henry (resigned), William L. Jones (elected *vice* Henry July 27, 1836).
- Jan. 1837. Gwinn Harris (deceased), Nathaniel F. Williams, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, William L. Jones, Benedict I. Heard (elected *vice* Harris October 17, 1837).
- Jan. 1838. Thomas G. Pratt, Benedict I. Heard, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, Thomas Holliday Hicks.

- 1839 Cornelius McLean
- 1840 James Murray
- 1841 Thomas Wright III
- 1842 Henry Hobbs²⁰
- 1842 John Carroll LeGrand
- 1844 John N. Watkins²¹
- 1844 William Van Buskirk
- 1845 William T. Wootton
- 1848 Richard C. Hollyday
- 1849 John N. Watkins
- 1851 Thomas H. O'Neal
- 1853 John Randolph Quinn
- 1854 Nathaniel Cox
- 1857 Jonathan Pinkney
- 1858 James R. Partridge
- 1861 Grayson Eichelberger
- 1861 Thomas J. Wilson
- 1862 William B. Hill
- 1866 John M. Carter
- 1869 Richard C. Hollyday
- 1872 John Thomson Mason
- 1873 Richard C. Hollyday
- 1880 James T. Briscoe
- 1884 Richard C. Hollyday
- 1884 George B. Milligan
- 1886 Edward W. Lecompte
- 1893 William T. Brantly
- 1894 Edwin Gott
- 1896 Richard Dallam
- 1899 George E. Loweree
- 1900 Wilfred Bateman
- 1904 Oswald Tilghman
- 1908 N. Winslow Williams
- 1912 Robert P. Graham
- 1916 Thomas W. Simmons
- 1919 George L. Radcliffe
- 1920 Philip B. Perlman
- 1923 E. Brooke Lee
- 1925 David C. Winebrenner III
- 1935 Thomas L. Dawson
- 1936 E. Ray Jones
- 1939 John B. Gontrum
- 1939 Francis Petrott
- 1941 Miles T. Tull
- 1941 Thomas Elmo Jones
- 1946 William J. McWilliams²²
- 1946 Edward G. Chaney
- 1947 John B. Funk
- 1947 Bertram Lee Boone II
- 1949 Vivian V. Simpson
- 1951 John R. Reeves
- 1955 Blanchard Randall

SECRETARIES OF STATE

In 1838 the office of Secretary of State was created by constitutional amendment to replace the Governor's Council (Chapter 197, sec. 17, Acts of 1836; Chapter 84, Acts of 1837). The Secretary of State was appointed to an undefined term by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Since the Constitution of 1864 (Art.2, sec. 23), the Secretary of State's term has been concurrent with that of the appointing Governor (Const. 1867, Art. 2, secs. 22, 23).

- 1838 Thomas Culbreth
- 1838 Joseph H. Nicholson

²⁰ Acting secretary of state January 4-February 1, 1842.

²¹ Ad interim secretary of state March 2-8, 1844.

²² Appointed assistant to the secretary of state during the absence of Thomas Elmo Jones April 20, 1944-February 7, 1946. McWilliams actually held the title only two days, February 7-8, 1946.

1957	.....	Claude B. Hellmann
1959	.....	Thomas B. Finan
1961	.....	Lloyd L. Simpkins
1967	.....	C. Stanley Blair
1969	.....	Blair Lee III
1971	.....	Fred L. Wineland
1982	.....	Patricia G. Holtz
1983—	.....	Lorraine M. Sheehan

1843	.....	James S. Owens
1844-1852	.....	Dennis Claude

TREASURERS

Origins of the office of Treasurer date to the late seventeenth century. Under crown rule a Treasurer of the Eastern Shore and a Treasurer of the Western Shore were appointed by the Assembly with the approval of Governor and Council. With the return of proprietary rule in 1715, the Governor began to appoint the two treasurers. The dual offices continued under the new State government created by the Constitution of 1776 (sec. 13), with treasurers appointed by the House of Delegates. In 1843 the office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore was abolished and its duties were assumed by the Treasurer of the Western Shore (Chapter 200, Acts of 1841; Chapter 239, Acts of 1842). The 1851 Constitution created a single office of Treasurer for the entire state. Appointed for a two-year term, the Treasurer was chosen by joint ballot of the two houses of the legislature at each session (Const. 1851, Art. 6, sec. 1). In 1922 the term was increased to four years (Chapter 140, Acts of 1922). The Treasurer is appointed by joint ballot of both houses at the first regular session of the legislature in each gubernatorial term of office.

TREASURERS OF THE EASTERN SHORE

1775	.....	William Hindman
1777	.....	James Hindman
1778	.....	Edward Hindman
1779	.....	Henry Dickinson
1789	.....	William Richardson
1802	.....	William Chambers
1813	.....	William Richardson
1825	.....	John K. B. Emory
1826	.....	William K. Lambdin
1840	.....	Pere Robinson
1841	.....	John H. Harris
1842-1843	.....	Pere Robinson

TREASURERS OF THE WESTERN SHORE

1775	.....	Thomas Harwood, Jr.
1804	.....	Benjamin Harwood
1826	.....	George Mackubin

STATE TREASURERS

1852	.....	James S. Owens
1854	.....	Dennis Claude
1860	.....	Sprigg Harwood
1862	.....	Robert Fowler
1870	.....	John Merryman
1872	.....	John W. Davis
1874	.....	Barnes Compton
1885	.....	John S. Gittings
1886	.....	Stevenson Archer
1890	.....	Edwin H. Brown
1892	.....	Spencer C. Jones
1896	.....	Thomas J. Shryock
1900	.....	Murray Vandiver
1916	.....	John M. Dennis
1918	.....	William P. Jackson
1920	.....	John M. Dennis
1935	.....	Hooper S. Miles
1963	.....	John A. Luetkemeyer
1973	.....	J. Millard Tawes
1975—	.....	William S. James

COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY

The office of Comptroller of the Treasury was created by the Constitution of 1851. Elected by the citizens of the State, the Comptroller served for four years (Const. 1851, Art. 6, sec. 1). In 1864 his term was decreased to two years (Const. 1864, Art. 6, sec. 2). By 1867, however, it was increased again to the current four-year term. There is no limitation on the number of terms he may serve (Const. 1867, Art. 6, sec. 1).

1852	.....	Philip Francis Thomas
1853	.....	Henry E. Bateman
1854	.....	William Pinkney Whyte
1856	.....	William Henry Purnell
1861	.....	Dennis Claude
1861	.....	Abram Lingan Jarrett
1862	.....	Samuel Snowden Maffit
1864	.....	Henry Hollyday Goldsborough
1864	.....	Robert J. Jump
1867	.....	William J. Leonard
1870	.....	Levin Woolford
1878	.....	Thomas J. Keating
1884	.....	J. Frank Turner
1888	.....	L. Victor Baughman
1892	.....	Marion deKalb Smith
1896	.....	Robert P. Graham
1898	.....	Phillips Lee Goldsborough
1900	.....	Joshua W. Hering
1904	.....	Gordon T. Atkinson

- 1907 Joshua W. Hering
- 1910 William B. Claggett
- 1911 Charles H. Stanley
- 1912 Emerson C. Harrington
- 1916 Hugh A. McMullen
- 1920 E. Brooke Lee
- 1922 William S. Gordy, Jr.
- 1939 J. Millard Tawes
- 1947 James J. Lacy
- 1950 J. Millard Tawes
- 1959— Louis L. Goldstein

Brady. Attorney. Resident of Prince George's County when elected.

1983—. J. Joseph Curran. Democrat. Born in West Palm Beach, Florida, July 7, 1931, the son of J. Joseph Curran and wife Catherine M. Curran, Sr. Roman Catholic. Married Barbara M. Atkins. Attorney. Resident of Baltimore City when elected.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND

The office of Lieutenant Governor was created by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. 2, sec. 6). He served as president of the Senate, and acted as governor in case of the death, resignation, removal from the State, or other disqualification of the Governor. The only incumbent of that office under the Constitution of 1864 was elected on November 8, 1864, and he took his oath of office on January 11, 1865. He served until January 8, 1868, although his term as specified by the Constitution was for four years. The Constitution of 1867 contained a special provision that the Governor could serve out the full term for which he had been elected, which expired on the second Wednesday of January 1869. This provision did not apply to the other officers who had been elected in 1864.

The office was reestablished by a constitutional amendment (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970) ratified by the people on November 3, 1970.

Elected by the People for a Four-Year Term Under the Constitution of 1864:

1865-1868. Christopher C. Cox. Union. Born in Baltimore, August 28, 1816, the son of Luther James Cox and wife Maria Catherine Keener. Episcopalian. Married Amanda Northrup. Died in Washington, D.C., November 25, 1882. Buried in Easton.

Elected by the People for a Four-Year Term Under the Constitution of 1867:

1971-79. Blair Lee III. Democrat. Born in Silver Spring, May 19, 1916, the son of E. Brooke Lee and wife Elizabeth S. Wilson. Episcopalian. Married Mathilde Boal.

1979-1982. Samuel W. Bogley. Democrat. Born in Washington, D.C., November 16, 1941, the son of S. Walter Bogley, Jr., and wife Anna Cornelia Roberts. Methodist. Married Rita

ADJUTANTS GENERAL

In response to an Act of Congress, the office of Adjutant General was created in 1794 (Chapter 53, Acts of 1793). By the Constitution of 1851, the Adjutant General was appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of six years (Const. 1851, Art. 9, sec. 2). Instead of limiting the term of office, the 1864 Constitution provided that the Adjutant General serve at the pleasure of the Governor (Const. 1864, Art. 9, sec. 3). Since 1867, the Adjutant General has held his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a court martial (Const. 1867, Art. 9, sec. 2).

- 1794 Henry Carberry
- 1807 Samuel T. Wright
- 1810 John Kilty
- 1811 John Gassaway
- 1817 Richard Harwood, of Thomas
- 1835 John N. Watkins
- 1856 John Wilmot
- 1858 Nicholas Brewer, of John
- 1864 John S. Berry
- 1869 George H. Bier
- 1871 Charles H. McBlair
- 1874 Frank A. Bond
- 1880 J. Wesley Watkins
- 1884 James Howard
- 1892 Henry Kyd Douglas
- 1896 L. Allison Wilmer
- 1900 John S. Saunders
- 1904 Clinton L. Riggs
- 1908 Henry M. Warfield
- 1912 Charles F. Macklin
- 1916 Henry M. Warfield
- 1920 Milton A. Reckord²³
- 1966 George M. Gelston
- 1970 Edwin Warfield III
- 1980 Warren D. Hodges

²³ During General Reckord's absence, May 1941-November 1945, the Acting Adjutant General was General Francis Petrott.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE MARYLAND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE

1777	Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer . . .	Charles
1781	George Plater	St. Mary's
1782	Matthew Tilghman	Talbot
1783	Charles Carroll of Carrollton	Anne Arundel
1783	Daniel Carroll	Prince George's
1783	Charles Carroll of Carrollton	Anne Arundel
1784	George Plater	St. Mary's
1785	John Smith	Baltimore
1785	George Plater	St. Mary's
1786	Daniel Carroll	Prince George's
1786	George Plater	St. Mary's
1787	Daniel Carroll	Prince George's
1787	George Plater	St. Mary's
1788	Daniel Carroll	Prince George's
1788	John Smith	Baltimore
1788	George Plater	St. Mary's
1789	Daniel Carroll	Prince George's
1790	George Plater	St. Mary's
1791	William Smallwood	Charles
1792	George Dent	Charles
1792	William Perry	Talbot
1797	John Thomas	St. Mary's
1797	William Perry	Talbot
1799	John Thomas	St. Mary's
1801	Richard Harwood	Anne Arundel
1806	William Thomas	St. Mary's
1807	Stephen Lowrey	Queen Anne's
1807	William Thomas	St. Mary's
1809	Stephen Lowrey	Queen Anne's
1809	William Thomas	St. Mary's
1813	Elijah Davis	Harford
1816	William Spencer	Kent
1821	William R. Stuart	Anne Arundel
1826	Edward Lloyd	Talbot
1828	William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel
1831	Benjamin S. Forrest	Montgomery
1834	Thomas Sappington	Frederick
1835	John G. Chapman	Charles
1836	Richard Thomas	St. Mary's
1844	William Williams	Somerset
1850	William L. Gaither	Montgomery
1852	Edward Lloyd	Talbot
1854	William L. Gaither	Montgomery
1856	George Wells	Anne Arundel
1858	Edwin H. Webster	Harford
1860	John B. Brooke	Prince George's
1861	Henry H. Goldsborough	Talbot
1864	John Sellman	Anne Arundel
1865	Lt. Gov. Christopher C. Cox	Baltimore City

1868	Barnes Compton	Charles
1872	Henry Snyder	Baltimore City
1874	John Lee Carroll	Howard
1876	Daniel Fields	Caroline
1878	Edward Lloyd	Talbot
1880	Herman Stump, Jr.	Harford
1882	George Hawkins Williams	Baltimore
1884	Henry Lloyd	Dorchester
1886	Edwin Warfield	Howard
1888	George Peter	Montgomery
1890	Robert F. Bratton	Somerset
1892	Edward Lloyd	Talbot
1894	John Walter Smith	Worcester
1896	William Cabell Bruce	Baltimore City
1898	John Wirt Randall	Anne Arundel
1900	John Hubner	Baltimore
1904	Spencer C. Jones	Montgomery
1906	Joseph B. Seth	Talbot
1910	Arthur Pue Gorman, Jr.	Howard
1912	Jesse D. Price	Wicomico
1916	Peter J. Campbell	Baltimore City
1920	William I. Norris	Baltimore City
1924	David G. McIntosh, Jr.	Baltimore
1931	Walter J. Mitchell	Charles
1935	Lansdale G. Sasser	Prince George's
1939	Arthur H. Brice	Kent
1944	James J. Lindsay	Baltimore
1947	Joseph R. Byrnes	Baltimore City
1950	L. Harold Sothoron ²⁴	Prince George's
1951	George W. Della	Baltimore City
1955	Louis L. Goldstein	Calvert
1959	George W. Della	Baltimore City
1963	William S. James	Harford
1975	Steny H. Hoyer	Prince George's
1979	James Clark, Jr.	Howard
1983	— Melvin A. Steinberg	Baltimore

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES

1777	Thomas S. Wootton	Montgomery
1777	Nicholas Thomas	Talbot
1778	William Fitzhugh	Calvert
1779	Josias Beall	Prince George's
1780	William Bruff	Queen Anne's
1781	Thomas Cockey Deye	Baltimore
1789	George Dent	Charles
1791	Levin Winder	Somerset
1794	Matthew Tilghman	Kent
1795	Philip Key	St. Mary's
1797	James Carroll	Baltimore
1798	Henry H. Chapman	Charles
1800	Edward Hall	Anne Arundel
1801	Charles Frazier	Queen Anne's
1803	Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore
1804	Charles Frazier	Queen Anne's
1805	Archibald Van Horn	Prince George's

²⁴ Extraordinary session of one day held November 10, 1950.

1806 Tobias E. Stansbury Baltimore
 1808 Levin Winder Somerset
 1809 Tobias E. Stansbury Baltimore
 1812 John C. Herbert Prince George's
 1814 Henry H. Chapman Charles
 1816 Nicholas Stonestreet Charles
 1818 James Brown Queen Anne's
 1819 Tobias E. Stansbury Baltimore
 1822 William H. Marriott Anne Arundel
 1823 Tobias E. Stansbury Baltimore
 1824 William Marriott Anne Arundel
 1825 Benedict J. Semmes Prince George's
 1826 James W. McCulloh Baltimore
 1828 John G. Chapman Charles
 1829 Francis Thomas Frederick
 1830 Richard Thomas St. Mary's
 1833 Thomas Wright Queen Anne's
 1834 William J. Blackistone St. Mary's
 1835 Benjamin L. Gantt Prince George's
 1837 William H. Tuck Prince George's
 1838 Charles Sterret Ridgely Anne Arundel
 1839 James W. Williams Harford
 1839 Charles Sterret Ridgely Anne Arundel
 1841 John Carroll LeGrand Baltimore City
 1842 Daniel S. Biser Frederick
 1843 William H. Watson Baltimore City
 1844 John G. Chapman Baltimore City
 1845 William S. Waters Somerset
 1846 John P. Kennedy Baltimore
 1847 William J. Blackistone St. Mary's
 1850 John R. Franklin Worcester
 1852 Elias Ware Baltimore City
 1854 John F. Dent St. Mary's
 1856 William H. Travers Baltimore City
 1858 John S. Berry Baltimore
 1860 E. G. Kilbourn Anne Arundel
 1861 John S. Berry Baltimore
 1864 Thomas H. Kemp Caroline
 1865 John M. Frazier Baltimore City
 1867 Oliver Miller Anne Arundel
 1868 William A. Stewart Baltimore City
 1870 Ferdinand C. Latrobe Baltimore City
 1872 Arthur Pue Gorman Howard
 1874 Jesse K. Hines Kent
 1876 Lewis C. Smith Washington
 1878 Fetter S. Hoblitzell Baltimore City
 1880 Hiram McCullough Cecil
 1882 Otis Keilholtz Baltimore City
 1884 J. Pembroke Thom Baltimore City
 1886 Joseph B. Seth Talbot
 1888 George M. Upshur Worcester
 1890 John Hubner Baltimore
 1892 Murray Vandiver Harford
 1894 James H. Preston Baltimore City
 1896 Sydney E. Mudd Charles
 1898 Louis Schaefer Baltimore City
 1900 Lloyd Wilkinson Worcester
 1902 Noble L. Mitchell Harford
 1904 Dr. George Y. Everhart Baltimore

1906 Carville D. Benson Baltimore
 1908 J. Enos Ray, Jr. Prince George's
 1910 Adam Peebles Cecil
 1912 James McC. Trippe Baltimore City
 1916 Philip D. Laird Montgomery
 1917 David G. McIntosh, Jr. Baltimore
 1918 Herbert R. Wooden Carroll
 1920 Millard E. Tydings Harford
 1922 John L. G. Lee Harford
 1924 Francis P. Curtis Baltimore City
 1927 E. Brooke Lee Montgomery
 1931 Francis A. Michel Baltimore City
 1933 T. Barton Harrington Baltimore City
 1935 Emanuel Gorfine Baltimore City
 1939 Thomas E. Conlon Baltimore City
 1944 John S. White Prince George's
 1947 C. Ferdinand Sybert Howard
 1951 John C. Luber Baltimore City
 1959 Perry O. Wilkinson Prince George's
 1963 A. Gordon Boone Baltimore
 1964 Marvin Mandel Baltimore City
 1969 Thomas Hunter Lowe Talbot
 1973 John Hanson Briscoe St. Mary's
 1979— Benjamin L. Cardin Baltimore City

PRINCIPAL JUDICIAL OFFICERS

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS²⁵

The Court of Appeals originated in the seventeenth century. From the early settlement of Maryland, the General Assembly had sat as a court of law as well as a legislature. When the Assembly divided into two houses in 1650, the Upper House, or Governor and Council, became the Court of Appeals.

During the Revolution, the Court of Appeals was reformed by the Constitution of 1776 (sec. 56). Judges were appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Council (sec. 48). The Court sat in Annapolis on the Western Shore. By 1805 chief justices of the six judicial districts of the State constituted the Court of Appeals (Chapter 55, Acts of 1804). From 1805 to 1851, the Court sat at Easton on the Eastern Shore as well as at Annapolis. Judges held their commissions upon good behavior, but could be removed by the Governor with the concurrence of two thirds of the members of each house.

The Constitution of 1851 provided for a single Court of Appeals, which sat at Annapolis. Judges were to be chosen by the electorate. The Court consisted of four justices, each of whom was elected from one of four judicial districts. From the elected justices, the Chief Justice was desig-

²⁵ Includes all judges. A separate list of chief judges will be found immediately following.

nated by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Justices served a ten-year term, which was renewable, and were eligible to serve until age seventy (Const. 1851, Art. 4, sec. 4).

The 1864 Constitution increased both the number of judicial districts and the number of justices from four to five (Const. 1864, Art. 4, sec. 17). Justices served fifteen-year terms. By the Constitution of 1867 the number of judicial districts and justices each were increased from five to eight (Const. 1867, Art. 4, sec. 14).

In 1944 a reorganization of the Court reduced the number of justices to five (Chapter 772, Acts of 1943). One judge was elected from each of three appellate circuits, and two were elected from the fourth appellate circuit (Baltimore City).

Chapter 11, Acts of 1960, increased Court membership to seven justices.

1778-1806	Benjamin Rumsey	Baltimore	1857-1883	James Lawrence	
1778-1806	Benjamin Mackall IV	Calvert	1860-1867	Bartol	Baltimore City
1778-1806	Thomas Jones	Baltimore	1861-1866	Brice John Goldsborough	Dorchester
1778-1792	Solomon Wright	Queen Anne's	1861-1867	Silas Morris Cochran	Baltimore City
1778-1784	James Murray	Dorchester	1864-1867	Richard Johns Bowie	Montgomery
1801-1806	Richard Potts	Frederick	1864-1867	Daniel Weisel	Washington
1801-1806	Littleton Dennis	Somerset	1867	Peter Wood Crain	Charles
1806-1824	Jeremiah Townley		1867-1879	James Augustus Stewart	Dorchester
	Chase	Anne Arundel	1867-1893	Richard Henry Alvey	Washington
1806-1809	James Tilghman	Queen Anne's	1867-1882	Richard Grason	Baltimore
1806-1812	William Polk	Somerset	1867-1896	John Mitchell Robinson	Queen Anne's
1806	Richard Sprigg	Prince George's	1867-1892	Oliver Miller	Anne Arundel
1806-1817	Joseph Hopper		1867-1870	Madison Nelson	Frederick
	Nicholson	Baltimore	1867-1881	George Brent	Charles
1806-1811	John Mackall Gantt	Prince George's	1870-1871	William Pinkney Maulsby	Frederick
1806-1844	John Buchanan	Washington	1871-1881	Richard Johns Bowie	Montgomery
1809-1834	Richard Tilghman		1879-1892	Levin Thomas Handy	
	Earle	Queen Anne's		Irving	Somerset
1811-1821	John Johnson	Prince George's	1881-1887	John Ritchie	Frederick
1812-1814	John Done	Worcester	1881	Daniel Randall Magruder	Calvert
1814-1835	William Bond Martin	Dorchester	1881-1890	Frederick Stone	Charles
1817-1823	Walter Dorsey	Baltimore	1882-1889	George Yellott	Baltimore
1822-1844	John Stephen	Prince George's	1883-1898	William Shepard Bryan	Baltimore City
1823-1848	Stevenson Archer	Harford			
1824-1851	Thomas Beale		1887-1907	James McSherry	Frederick
	Dorsey	Anne Arundel	1889-1905	David Fowler	Baltimore
1834-1851	Ezekial Forman Chambers	Kent	1890-1923	John Parran Briscoe	Calvert
1835-1851	Ara Spence	Worcester	1892-1908	Henry Page	Somerset
1844-1845	William B. Stone	Charles	1892-1899	Charles Boyle Roberts	Carroll
1844-1845	Samuel M. Semmes	Allegany	1893-1924	Andrew Hunter Boyd	Allegany
1844-1851	Alexander Contee		1896-1897	George Mitchell Russum	Caroline
	Magruder	Prince George's	1897-1912	James Alfred Pearce	Kent
1845-1851	Robert N. Martin	Frederick	1898-1911	Samuel D.	
1848-1851	William Frick	Baltimore		Schmucker	Baltimore City
1851-1861	John Carroll		1899	James A. C. Bond	Carroll
	LeGrand	Baltimore City	1899-1907	Isaac Thomas Jones	Howard
1851-1860	John Bowers Eccleston	Kent	1905-1920	Nicholas Charles Burke	Baltimore
1851-1861	William Hallam		1907	John G. Rogers	Howard
	Tuck	Anne Arundel	1908-1909	W. Laird Henry	Dorchester
1851-1857	John Thomson Mason	Washington	1907-1924	William H. Thomas	Carroll
			1908-1909	Glenn H. Worthington	Frederick
			1909-1934	John R. Pattison	Dorchester
			1909-1938	Hammond Urner	Frederick
			1911-1924	Henry Stockbridge	Baltimore City
			1912-1919	Albert Constable	Cecil
			1919-1934	William H. Adkins	Talbot
			1920-1942	T. Scott Offutt	Baltimore
			1923-1934	W. Mitchell Digges	Charles
			1924-1943	Carroll T. Bond	Baltimore City
			1924-1941	Francis Neal Parke	Carroll
			1924-1926	William C. Walsh	Allegany
			1926-1944	D. Lindley Sloan	Allegany
			1934-1943	Benjamin A. Johnson	Wicomico
			1934-1940	Wm. Mason Shehan	Talbot
			1934-1941	Walter J. Mitchell	Charles
			1938-1956	Edward S. Delaplaine	Frederick
			1940-1957	Stephen R. Collins	Kent
			1941-1942	Wm. H. Forsythe	Howard

1941-1952	Ogle Marbury	Prince George's
1942-1945	Ridgely P. Melvin	Anne Arundel
1942-1951	C. Gus Grason	Baltimore
1943-1944	Levin C. Bailey	Wicomico
1943-1944	Rowland K. Adams	Baltimore City
1944	Walter C. Capper	Allegany
1944-1964	William L. Henderson	Baltimore City
1945-1952	Charles Markell	Baltimore City
1952-1972	Hall Hammond	Baltimore
1952-1954	Simon E. Sobeloff	Baltimore City
1954-1964	Frederick W. Brune	Baltimore City
1956-1966	Stedman Prescott	Montgomery
1957-1968	William R. Horney	Queen Anne's
1960-1969	Charles C. Marbury	Prince George's
1961-1965	C. Ferdinand Sybert	Howard
1964-1967	Reuben Oppenheimer	Baltimore City
1964-1974	Wilson K. Barnes	Baltimore City
1965-1974	William J. McWilliams	Anne Arundel
1966-1972	Thomas B. Finan	Allegany
1967-1977	Frederick J. Singley, Jr.	Baltimore City
1968-	Marvin H. Smith	Caroline
1969-1982	J. Dudley Digges	Charles
1972—	Robert C. Murphy	Baltimore
1972-1978	Irving A. Levine	Montgomery
1974-	John C. Eldridge	Anne Arundel
1974-1976	William J. O'Donnell	Baltimore City
1976-1980	Charles E. Orth, Jr.	Baltimore City
1977-	Harry A. Cole	Baltimore City
1979-	Rita C. Davidson	Montgomery
1980-	Lawrence F. Rodowsky	Baltimore City
1982-	James F. Couch, Jr.	Prince George's

CHIEF JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

1778-1806	. . . . .	Benjamin Rumsey
1806-1824	. . . . .	Jeremiah Townley Chase
1824-1844	. . . . .	John Buchanan
1844-1848	. . . . .	Stevenson Archer
1848-1851	. . . . .	Thomas Beale Dorsey
1851-1861	. . . . .	John Carroll LeGrand
1861-1867	. . . . .	Richard Johns Bowie
1867-1883	. . . . .	James Lawrence Bartol
1883-1893	. . . . .	Richard Henry Alvey
1893-1896	. . . . .	John Mitchell Robinson
1896-1907	. . . . .	James McSherry
1907-1924	. . . . .	Andrew Hunter Boyd
1924-1943	. . . . .	Carroll T. Bond
1943-1944	. . . . .	D. Lindley Sloan
1944-1952	. . . . .	Ogle Marbury
1952	. . . . .	Charles Markell
1952-1954	. . . . .	Simon E. Sobeloff
1954-1964	. . . . .	Frederick W. Brune

1964	. . . . .	William L. Henderson
1964-1966	. . . . .	Stedman Prescott
1966-1972	. . . . .	Hall Hammond
1972—	. . . . .	Robert C. Murphy

CLERKS OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

The position of Clerk of the Court of Appeals was authorized in 1780 (Chapter 23, Acts of March Session 1780). The Clerk was appointed by the judges of the Court. Under the several acts reorganizing the judiciary of Maryland in 1806, the Court of Appeals held separate terms for the Western Shore and the Eastern Shore, and a clerk was appointed for each shore (Chapter 55, Acts of 1804; Chapters 16, 65, Acts of 1805). Since the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, the Court of Appeals has held its sessions at Annapolis only and has had only one Clerk of Court. From 1851, the clerk held office for six years and could be reappointed (Const. 1851, Art. 4, sec. 3). In 1867 the Clerk's office became elective (Const. 1867, Art. 4, sec. 17). Clerks were chosen by the qualified voters of the State. In 1939 the office again became appointive and without limited term (Chapter 40, Acts of 1939).

1781-1784	. . . . .	David Bradford
1784-1794	. . . . .	Thomas D. Merrick
1795-1805	. . . . .	Burton Whetcroft
1806-1814	. . . . .	James Earle, Jr., Eastern Shore
1806-1829	. . . . .	Thomas Harris, Jr., Western Shore
1814-1835	. . . . .	James Parrott, Eastern Shore
1829-1836	. . . . .	John Johnson, Western Shore
1836-1842	. . . . .	Thomas C. Nicols, Eastern Shore
1836-1851	. . . . .	Richard W. Gill, Western Shore
1842-1851	. . . . .	H. E. Bateman, Eastern Shore
1851-1852	. . . . .	Richard W. Gill
1852-1863	. . . . .	William A. Spencer
1863-1867	. . . . .	George Earle
1867-1879	. . . . .	James S. Franklin
1879-1891	. . . . .	Spencer C. Jones
1891-1897	. . . . .	John Frank Ford
1897-1900	. . . . .	Allan D. Rutherford
1900-1904	. . . . .	John Frank Ford
1901	. . . . .	J. Frank Turner
1901-1907	. . . . .	Thomas Parran
1907-1923	. . . . .	Caleb C. Magruder
1923	. . . . .	Luther H. Gadd
1923-1942	. . . . .	James A. Young
1942-1957	. . . . .	Maurice Ogle
1957-1971	. . . . .	J. Lloyd Young
1971—	. . . . .	James H. Norris, Jr.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

The Court of Special Appeals was created in 1966 by constitutional amendment (Chapters 11,

12, Acts of 1966). Originally, there were five judges, each elected from a special appellate circuit. In 1970 special appellate circuits were abolished and one judge was then elected from each of the first five Appellate Judicial Circuits, two from the sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit representing Baltimore City, and two from the State at large (Chapter 99, Acts of 1970). The number of judges has increased several times: from five to nine in 1970, from nine to ten in 1972 (Chapter 361, Acts of 1972), from ten to twelve in 1974 (Chapter 706, Acts of 1974), and from twelve to thirteen in 1977 (Chapter 252, Acts of 1977). Currently, six of the thirteen judges are elected from the State at large.

1967-1982	Charles Awdry Thompson	Dorchester
1967-1972	Robert C. Murphy	Baltimore
1967-1972	Thomas M. Anderson	Montgomery
1967-1983	James C. Morton, Jr.	Anne Arundel
1967-1976	Charles E. Orth, Jr.	Baltimore City
1970-	Charles E. Moylan, Jr.	Baltimore City
1970-1977	Jerrold V. Powers	Prince George's
1971-1973	J. DeWeese Carter	Caroline
1971-	Richard P. Gilbert	Baltimore City
1972-1977	W. Albert Menchine	Baltimore
1972-1973	Alfred L. Scanlan	Montgomery
1972-1979	Rita C. Davidson	Montgomery
1973-1982	John P. Moore	Montgomery
1973-	Thomas Hunter Lowe	Talbot
1974-	David T. Mason	Baltimore City
1974-1981	Ridgely P. Melvin, Jr.	Anne Arundel
1976-	Solomon Liss	Baltimore City
1977-1982	James F. Couch, Jr.	Prince George's
1977-	Alan Wilner	Baltimore City
1978-1982	H. Kemp MacDaniel	Baltimore
1979-	Edward O. Weant, Jr.	Carroll
1981-	John J. Bishop, Jr.	Baltimore
1982-	John J. Garrity	Prince George's
1982-	William H. Adkins II	Talbot
1982-	Paul E. Alpert	Baltimore

CHIEF JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

The Chief Judge of the Court of Special Appeals is chosen by the Governor from among those judges elected to the Court (Chapters 11, 12, Acts of 1966).

1967-1972	Robert C. Murphy
1972-1976	Charles E. Orth, Jr.
1976-	Richard P. Gilbert

ATTORNEYS GENERAL

The office of Attorney General was established by the Constitution of 1776, sec. 48. The Attorney General was appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Governor's Council. In 1817 the office was abolished by constitutional amendment (Chapter 247, Acts of 1816, ratified Oct. 1817). In 1818 the General Assembly recreated the office by statute (Chapter 146, Acts of 1817). By 1851 the Attorney General's duties were fulfilled by the State's Attorney (Const. 1851, Art. 5, sec. 3). The office was reestablished by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. 5, sec. 1). The Attorney General was elected by the eligible voters of the State for a four-year term. To be eligible for office, he was required to have resided and practiced law in the State for seven years. By the 1867 Constitution the residency and law practice requirements were raised to ten years (Art. 5, sec. 4).

1778	Luther Martin
1805	William Pinkney
1806	John Thomson Mason
1806	John Johnson
1811	John Montgomery
1818	Luther Martin ²⁶
1822	Thomas Beale Dorsey
1824	Thomas Kell
1827	Roger Brooke Taney
1831	Josiah Bayly
1846	George R. Richardson
1851	Robert J. Brent ²⁷
1865	Alexander Randall
1867	Isaac D. Jones
1871	Andrew K. Syester
1875	Charles J. M. Gwinn
1883	Charles Boyle Roberts
1887	William Pinkney Whyte
1891	John P. Poe
1895	Harry M. Clabaugh
1899	George R. Gaither, Jr.
1899	Isidor Rayner
1903	William S. Bryan, Jr.
1907	Isaac Lobe Strauss
1911	Edgar Allan Poe
1915	Albert C. Ritchie
1918	Ogle Marbury
1919	Alexander Armstrong
1923	Thomas H. Robinson
1930	Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.
1934	Herbert R. O'Connor
1938	William C. Walsh

²⁶ During the physical incapacity of Luther Martin, 1820-22, the governor appointed Nathaniel Williams, Assistant Attorney General, to act as Attorney General.

²⁷ The office of Attorney General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851 but was reestablished by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. V, Sec. 1).

1945 William Curran
 1946 Hall Hammond
 1952 Edward D. E. Rollins
 1954 C. Ferdinand Sybert
 1961 Thomas B. Finan
 1966 Robert C. Murphy
 1966 Francis B. Burch
 1979, Jan. 1 only John F. Oster
 1979, Jan. 2 only George A. Nilson
 1979— Stephen H. Sachs

Frederick. Lower District: Thomas Sprigg Wootton, Jonathan Wilson, William Bayly, Jr., Elisha Williams.

Frederick. Middle District: Adam Fischer, Upton Sheredine, Christopher Edelen, David Shriver.

Frederick. Upper District: Samuel Beall, Samuel Hughes, John Stull, Henry Schnebly.

Caroline. Nathaniel Potter, William Richardson,²⁹ Richard Mason, Henry Dickinson, Thomas Johnson.³⁰

Harford. Jacob Bond, Henry Wilson, Jr., John Love, John Archer.

Baltimore Town. John Smith, Jeremiah Townley Chase.

Annapolis. William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

MARYLAND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

MEMBERS OF THE CONVENTION THAT FRAMED THE FIRST STATE CONSTITUTION, AUGUST 14-NOVEMBER 11, 1776

MATTHEW TILGHMAN, Talbot County, *Chairman*

GABRIEL DUVAL, *Clerk*

St. Mary's. Richard Barnes, Ignatius Fenwick, George Plater, Jeremiah Jordan.

Kent. Thomas Ringgold, William Ringgold, Joseph Earle, Thomas Smyth.

Anne Arundel. John Hall, Brice T. B. Worthington,²⁸ 28 Rezin Hammond, Samuel Chase,²⁸ Charles Carroll, Barrister.²⁸

Calvert. Benjamin Mackall IV, Charles Grahame, William Fitzhugh, John Mackall.

Charles. Robert T. Hooe, John Dent, Thomas Semmes, John Parnham.

Baltimore. Charles Ridgely, Thomas Cockey Deye, John Stevenson, Peter Shepherd.

Talbot. Pollard Edmondson, John Gibson, Matthew Tilghman, James Lloyd Chamberlaine.

Somerset. Gustavus Scott, George Scott, William Horsey, Henry Lowes.

Dorchester. Robert Goldsborough, James Murray, John Ennalls, Joseph Ennalls.

Cecil. Joseph Gilpin, Patrick Ewing, David Smith, Benjamin Brevard.

Prince George's. Walter Bowie, Benjamin Hall, Osborn Sprigg, Luke Marbury.

Queen Anne's. Turbutt Wright, James Kent, William Bruff, Solomon Wright.

Worcester. Samuel Handy, Peter Chaille, Smith Bishop, Josiah Mitchell.

MEMBERS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1851

John G. Chapman, Charles County, *President*

George G. Brewer, *Secretary*

St. Mary's. George C. Morgan, William J. Blackistone, John F. Dent, J. R. Hopewell.

Kent. James B. Ricaud, John Lee, Ezekiel F. Chambers, Joseph T. Mitchell.

Anne Arundel. Thomas Donaldson, Thomas B. Dorsey, George Wells, Alexander Randall, James Kent, John S. Sellman.

Calvert. George W. Weems, J. J. Dalrymple, John Bond, A. R. Sollers.

Baltimore. Benjamin C. Howard, James M. Buchanan, Ephraim Bell, Thomas J. Welsh, H. J. Chandler, James L. Ridgely.

Charles. George Brent, John G. Chapman, William D. Merrick, Daniel Jenifer.

Talbot. Edward Lloyd, S. P. Dickinson, C. Sherwood, M. O. Colston.

Somerset. John Dennis, James U. Dennis, J. W. Crisfield, J. J. Dashiell, William Williams.

Dorchester. Thomas H. Hicks, John N. Hodson, William T. Goldsborough, J. R. Eccleston, Francis P. Phelps.

Cecil. Albert Constable, B. B. Chambers, William McCullough, John M. Miller, Louis McLane.

²⁸ Resigned August 27, 1776. Worthington and Chase were re-elected September 10, 1776. Hall was elected in place of Carroll.

²⁹ Elected colonel of a battalion of the flying camp from the Eastern Shore, August 16, 1776, and thereby vacated his seat.

³⁰ Elected August 30, 1776.

Prince George's. Thomas F. Bowie, William H. Tuck, Samuel Sprigg, John M. S. McCubbin, J. D. Bowling.

Frederick. Francis Thomas, Edward Shriver, William Cost Johnson, John D. Gaither, Daniel S. Biser, Robert Annam.

Washington. George Schley, Lewis P. Fiery, Alexander Neill, Jr., John Newcomer, Thomas Harbine, Michael Newcomer.

Montgomery. J. M. Kilgour, Allen Bowie Davis, Washington Waters, John Brewer, James W. Anderson.

Baltimore City. Charles J. M. Gwinn, David Stewart, Robert J. Brent, George W. Sherwood, Benjamin C. Presstman, Elias Ware.

Worcester. L. L. Dirickson, S. S. McMaster, E. Hearn, James M. Fooks, Curtis W. Jacobs.

Harford. John Sappington, W. B. Stephenson, R. McHenry, Samuel M. Magraw, James Nelson.

Allegheny. William Weber, William M. Holliday, John Slicer, James Fitzpatrick, Samuel P. Smith.

Queen Anne's. William A. Spencer, William Grason, Enoch George, Henry E. Wright.

Carroll. Andrew G. Ege, M. G. Cockey, Joseph M. Parke, Jacob Shower, Elias Brown.

Caroline. R. C. Carter, John Thawley, Thomas R. Stewart, Edward Hardcastle.

MEMBERS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1864

Henry H. Goldsborough, Talbot County, *President*

William R. Cole, Baltimore City, *Secretary*

St. Mary's. Chapman Billingsley, John F. Dent, George W. Morgan.

Kent. Ezekiel F. Chambers, David C. Blackiston, George S. Hollyday.

Anne Arundel. William B. Bond, Eli J. Henkle, Oliver Miller, Sprigg Harwood.

Calvert. James T. Briscoe, John Turner, Charles S. Parran.

Charles. John W. Mitchell, Richard H. Edelen, Peregrine Davis.

Baltimore. John S. Berry, James L. Ridgely, William H. Hoffman, Edwin L. Parker, David King, William H. Mace, Silas Larsh.

Talbot. Henry H. Goldsborough, James Valliant, John F. Mullikin.

Somerset. Isaac D. Jones, James U. Dennis, William H. Gale, Andrew J. Crawford, John C. Horsey.

Dorchester. Thomas J. Hodson, Alward Johnson, Washington A. Smith, Thomas J. Dail.

Cecil. Thomas P. Jones, George Earle, Joseph B. Pugh, David Scott.

Prince George's. Daniel Clarke, Samuel H. Berry, Edward W. Belt, Fendall Marbury.

Queen Anne's. John Lee, Pere Wilmer, John Brown.

Worcester. William T. Purnell, Thomas B. Smith, William H. W. Farrow, Francis T. Murray.

Frederick. Samuel Keefer, Frederick Schley, David J. Markey, Andrew Annan, Henry Baker, B. A. Cunningham, Peter G. Schlosser.

Harford. John A. Hooper, William Galloway, George M. McComas, Thomas Russell.

Caroline. Robert W. Todd, James D. Carter, Twiford S. Noble.

Baltimore City. Samuel T. Hatch, Joseph H. Audoun, Henry Stockbridge, William Brooks, John Barron, Joseph M. Cushing, John L. Thomas, Jr., Baltis H. Kennard, Edwin A. Abbott, Archibald Stirling, Jr., William Daniel.

Washington. Peter Negley, Henry W. Dellinger, James P. Mayhugh, John R. Sneary, Lewis B. Nyman, Joseph E. Davis.

Montgomery. Edmund P. Duvall, Thomas Lansdale, George Peter.

Allegheny. Albert C. Greene, Hopewell Hebb, Jasper Robinette, George A. Thruston, Jacob Wickard.

Carroll. John E. Smith, Jonas Ecker, John Swope, William S. Wooden.

Howard. Joel Hopkins, George W. Sands, James Sykes.

MEMBERS OF THE 1867 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

Richard B. Carmichael, Queen Anne's County, *President*

Milton Y. Kidd, Cecil County, *Secretary*

Allegheny. Thomas Perry, Alfred Spates, William Walsh, J. Philip Roman, Jacob Hoblitzell, Thomas J. McKaig.

Anne Arundel. James R. Howison, Thomas I. Hall, E.G. Kilbourn, Luther Giddings.

Baltimore City. 1st Legislative Dist.: Lindsay H. Rennolds, Ezra Whitman, John H. Barnes, Isaac S. George, Joshua Vansant, Edward F. Flaherty, James A. Anderson. 2nd Legislative Dist.: George M. Gill, George Wm. Brown, Bernard Carter, Albert Ritchie, Henry F. Garey, George W. Dobbin, J. Hall Pleasants. 3rd Legislative Dist.: James R. Brewer, John Ferry, J. Montgomery Peters, John Frank, Jos. P. Merryman, I. M. Denson, Walter S. Wilkinson.

Baltimore. Chas. A. Buchanan, John Wethered, Ephraim Bell, Anthony Kennedy, Samuel W. Starr, Charles H. Nicolai, Robert C. Barry.

Calvert. John Parran, Charles S. Parran, John F. Ireland.

Caroline. R. E. Hardcastle, Chas. E. Tarr, Tilghman H. Hubbard, W. H. Watkins.

Carroll. John K. Longwell, George W. Manro, Sterling Galt, Benj. W. Bennett, Thomas F. Cover, Wm. N. Hayden.

Cecil. Benj. B. Chambers, George R. Howard, James B. Groome, James O. McCormick, Eli Cosgrove.

Charles. Walter Mitchell, Vivian Brent, John T. Stoddert.

Dorchester. James Wallace, Wm. T. Goldsborough, George E. Austin, Levin Hodson.

Frederick. William P. Maulsby, Frederick J. Nelson, Harry W. Dorsey, Outerbridge Horsey, William S. McPherson, John B. Thomas, Dewitt C. Johnson.

Harford. Henry D. Farnandis, Henry W. Archer, John Evans, Evans S. Rogers, Henry A. Silver.

Howard. Wm. M. Merrick, James Mackubin, Henry O. Devries, James Morris.

Kent. Joseph A. Wickes, Richard W. Ringgold, C. H. B. Massey, Wm. Janvier.

Montgomery. Greenbury M. Watkins, Nicholas Brewer, Samuel Riggs, of R., Washington DuVall.

Prince George's. John F. Lee, John B. Brooke, Fendall Marbury, Elbert G. Emack.

Queen Anne's. Richard B. Carmichael, Thomas J. Keating, Washington Finley, Stephen J. Bradley.

St. Mary's. Robert Ford, John F. Dent, Baker A. Jamison.

Somerset. Purnell Toadvine, Thomas F. J. Rider, James L. Horsey, Isaac D. Jones, Henry Page.

Talbot. William Goldsborough, Richard C. Hollyday, Henry E. Bateman, Ormond D. Hammond.

Washington. Andrew K. Syester, Richard H. Alvey, Joseph Murray, S. S. Cunningham, Wm. Motter, Geo. Pole.

Worcester. J. Hopkins Tarr, Littleton P. Franklin, Thomas P. Parker, Samuel S. McMaster, George W. Covington.

THE 1967-1968 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF MARYLAND

Officers:

J. Millard Tawes, *Honorary President*

H. Vernon Eney, *President*

James Clark, Jr., *First Vice President*

William S. James, *Second Vice President*

Robert J. Martineau, *Secretary*

John C. Brooks, *Chief of Staff*

Ira J. Wagonheim, *Chief Clerk*

David L. Hatrick, *Parliamentarian*

Richard F. Rothenberg, *Sergeant-at-Arms*

Alleghany. J. Glenn Beall, Sr., C. William Gilchrist, John H. Mosner, Harold K. Ritter.

Anne Arundel. District 6A: Marvin I. Anderson, Vernon L. Neilson, Catherine B. Ulrich. District 6B: William L. Henderson, Robert A. Pascal, Lee J. Sosnowski. District 6C: Werner H. Fornos, E. Churchill Murray, C. Maurice Weidemeyer.

Baltimore City. 1st District: Audrey Ward Cicone, Edward N. Dabrowski, Jr., Joseph L. Johnson, Chester G. Kosakowski, Edward B. Rybczynski, R. Skip Siewierski. 2nd District: Mrs. Elsbeth L. Bothe, Richard F. Cleveland, R. Samuel Jett, Addie J. Key, Henry R. Lord, Marvin I. Singer, James E. Soul, Lloyd Taylor. 3rd District: G. Maxwell Armor, Jr., C. Meredith Boyce, John Carroll Byrnes, Francis X. Gallagher, Charney L. Harris, Anne D. Hopkins, Frank C. Robey, Jr., Agnes White Smith. 4th District: Murray Abramson, Rubye H. Gill, John R. Hargrove, Earl Koger, Sr., David T. Mason, Juanita Jackson Mitchell, John W. White, Jr. 5th District: E. Clinton Bamberger, Jr., Harry Bard, Roy Borom, Leah

S. Freedlander, M. Peter Moser, Joseph Sherbow, Charles L. Wagandt. 6th District: Albert Baumann, Frank J. Blair, George W. Della, LeRoy Frederick, Joseph P. Murphy, Vincent J. Vecera, Charles H. Wheatley.

Baltimore. 1st District: Walter G. Finch, Richard W. Kiefer, Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.. 2nd District: Shoshan Cardin, Howard J. Needle, Stanley Sollins. 3rd District: Richard W. Case, H. Vernon Eney, Clinton I. Winslow. 4th District: Henry B. Boyles, J. Hardin Marion, Nicholas M. Schloeder. 5th District: Quintin T. Eckenrode, Donald P. Hutchinson, Susan M. Kahl, William H. Peters, Jr.. 6th District: Gerard V. Caldwell, Perry E. Darby, William Rush. 7th District: Allen E. Buzzell, John F. Leitzel, Bruce K. Price.

Calvert. David A. Harkness.

Caroline. Marvin H. Smith.

Carroll. Mary B. Bryson, William B. Dulany.

Cecil. E. Ralph Hostetter, Edward D. E. Rollins, Jr.

Charles. Samuel C. Linton, Jr., F. DeSales Mudd.

Dorchester. Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.

Frederick. Samuel W. Barrick, Benjamin B. Rosenstock, Edward D. Storm.

Garrett. William W. Grant.

Harford. Robert J. Carson, John W. Hardwicke, William S. James, Charles W. Willis.

Howard. James Clark, Jr., C. Ferdinand Sybert.

Kent. Elroy G. Boyer.

Montgomery. 1st District: James V. Bennett, Franklin L. Burdette, Edward J. Clarke, Royce Hanson, Gerald D. Morgan, J. Hodge Smith, Alfred L. Scanlan. 2nd District: J. Douglas Bradshaw, James P. Gleason, Helen L. Koss, Lucille Maurer, Beatrice Miller, John W. Neumann, Howard R. Penniman. 3rd District: Herbert L. Chabot, David A. MacDonald.

Prince George's. 1st District: Hal C. B. Clagett, William W. Gullett, Margaret B. Mentzer. 2nd District: Raymond G. Boileau, Charles A. Dukes, Jr., Ralph W. Powers, Melvin L. Schneider, Carlton R. Sickles, W. Waverly Webb, Ronald Willoner. 3rd District: George E. Burgess, Arthur W. Kirkland, Dorothy Scott Murray, Kathleen L. Robie, Howard L. Stern, Harry E. Taylor, Jr.

Queen Anne's. Carter M. Hickman.

St. Mary's. Philip H. Dorsey, J. Frank Raley, Jr.

Somerset. J. Millard Tawes.

Talbot. Edward T. Miller.

Washington. Catherine L. Beachley, E. Stuart Bushong, Vincent R. Groh, Richard Grumbacher.

Wicomico. E. Dale Adkins, Jr., Hamilton P. Fox.

Worcester. Godfrey Child.

MARYLANDERS IN CONGRESS

MARYLAND DELEGATES TO THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS, 1774-1788

1774-1779	William Paca ³¹
1774-1778	Samuel Chase ³¹
1774-1775	Robert Goldsborough
1774-1777	Thomas Johnson
1774-1777	Matthew Tilghman
1775-1777	Robert Alexander
1775	John Hall
1775-1779	Thomas Stone ³¹
1775-1776	John Rogers
1776-1777	Charles Carroll, Barrister
1776-1778	Charles Carroll of Carrollton ³¹
1776-1778	Benjamin Rumsey
1777-1778	William Smith
1778-1780	William Carmichael
1778-1780	James Forbes
1778-1781	John Henry
1778-1782	Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer ³⁴
1778-1781	George Plater
1780-1784	Daniel Carroll ³³
1780-1783	John Hanson ³²
1781-1782	Richard Potts
1781-1782	Turbutt Wright
1782-1784	William Hemsley
1783-1784	Jeremiah Townley Chase
1783-1784	John Hall
1783-1784	Thomas Sim Lee
1783-1784	Edward Lloyd
1783-1786	James McHenry ³⁴
1784-1785	Samuel Chase
1784-1787	John Henry
1784-1787	William Hindman
1784-1785	Luther Martin
1784-1785	Gustavus Scott
1784-1785	Thomas Stone
1785-1787	William Harrison
1785-1787	Nathaniel Ramsey
1785-1786	Richard Ridgely
1786-1787	David Ross

³¹ Signed the Declaration of Independence, 1776.

³² Signed the Articles of Confederation, 1781.

³³ Signed the Articles of Confederation, 1781, and the U.S. Constitution, 1787.

³⁴ Signed the U.S. Constitution, 1787.

1786-1787 Uriah Forrest
 1787-1788 Benjamin Contee
 1787-1788 John Eager Howard
 1787-1788 Joshua Seney

MEMBERS OF THE CONVENTION OF MARYLAND THAT RATIFIED THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, APRIL 21-29, 1788³⁵

George Plater, *President*

William Harwood, *Secretary*

Annapolis. Nicholas Carroll, Alexander Contee Hanson.

Baltimore Town. James McHenry, John Coulter.

Anne Arundel. Jeremiah Townley Chase, Samuel Chase, John Francis Mercer, Benjamin Harrison.

St. Mary's. George Plater, Richard Barnes, Charles Chilton, Nicholas Lewis Sewall.

Kent. William Tilghman, Donaldson Yeates, Isaac Perkins, William Granger.

Calvert. Joseph Wilkinson, Charles Grahame, Walter Smith, John Chesley, Jr.

Charles. Zephaniah Turner, Gustavus Richard Brown, Michael Jenifer Stone, John Parnham.

Somerset. George Gale, John Stewart, John Gale, Henry Waggaman.

Talbot. Robert Goldsborough, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Stevens, Jeremiah Banning (elected, but did not attend).

Dorchester. Robert Goldsborough, Sr. (elected, but did not attend), Nicholas Hammond, James Shaw, Daniel Sulivane.

Baltimore. Charles Ridgely, Charles Ridgely, of William, Edward Cockey, Nathan Cromwell.

Cecil. Henry Hollingsworth, James Gordon Heron, Joseph Gilpin, Samuel Evans.

Prince George's. Fielder Bowie, George Digges, Osborn Sprigg, Benjamin Hall.

Queen Anne's. James Tilghman III, James Hollyday, William Hemsley, John Seney.

Worcester. John Done, Peter Chaille, William Morris, James Martin.

Frederick. Thomas Johnson, Thomas Sim Lee, Richard Potts, Abraham Faw.

³⁵ Copied with corrections from Philip A. Crowl, *Maryland During and After the Revolution* (The Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science, LX, Baltimore, 1943), 165-68.

Harford. Luther Martin, William Paca, William Pinkney, John Love.

Caroline. William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matthew Driver, Peter Edmondson.

Washington. John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.

Montgomery. Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr.

UNITED STATES SENATORS FROM MARYLAND

1789. John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

1791. John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.³⁶ Richard Potts.³⁷

1793. John Henry, Richard Potts.

1795. John Henry, Richard Potts,³⁸ John Eager Howard.³⁹

1797. John Henry,⁴⁰ James Lloyd,⁴¹ John Eager Howard.

1799. John Eager Howard, James Lloyd.⁴² William Hindman.⁴³

1801. John Eager Howard, William Hindman, Robert Wright.⁴⁴

1803. Robert Wright, Samuel Smith.

1805. Robert Wright.⁴⁵ Philip Reed.⁴⁶ Samuel Smith.

1807. Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.

1809. Samuel Smith.⁴⁷ Philip Reed.

1811. Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.

³⁶ Resigned November 30, 1792.

³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, and took his seat February 4, 1793.

³⁸ Resigned October 24, 1796.

³⁹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Potts, and took his seat December 27, 1796.

⁴⁰ Resigned December 10, 1797, having been elected governor.

⁴¹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of John Henry, and took his seat January 11, 1798.

⁴² Resigned December 1, 1800.

⁴³ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 15, 1800.

⁴⁴ Elected to fill a vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1801, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

⁴⁵ Resigned in 1806.

⁴⁶ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Wright, and took his seat December 29, 1806.

⁴⁷ Appointed and subsequently reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1809.

1813. Samuel Smith, Robert H. Goldsborough.⁴⁸
1815. Robert H. Goldsborough, Robert G. Harper.⁴⁹ Alexander C. Hanson.⁵⁰
1817. Robert H. Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson.
1819. Alexander C. Hanson,⁵¹ William Pinkney,⁵² Edward Lloyd,⁵³
1821. Edward Lloyd, William Pinkney,⁵⁴ Samuel Smith,⁵⁵
1823. Edward Lloyd, Samuel Smith.
1825. Edward Lloyd,⁵⁶ Ezekiel Foreman Chambers,⁵⁷ Samuel Smith.
1827. Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
1829. Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
1831. Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
1833. Ezekiel Foreman Chambers,⁵⁸ Robert H. Goldsborough,⁵⁹ Joseph Kent.
1835. Robert H. Goldsborough,⁶⁰ John S. Spence,⁶¹ Joseph Kent.
1837. Joseph Kent,⁶² William D. Merrick,⁶³ John S. Spence.
1839. John S. Spence,⁶⁴ John L. Kerr,⁶⁵ William D. Merrick.
1841. William D. Merrick, John L. Kerr.
1843. William D. Merrick, James Alfred Pearce.
1845. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
1847. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
1849. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson,⁶⁶ David Stewart,⁶⁷ Thomas G. Pratt,⁶⁸
1851. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
1853. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
1855. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
1857. James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
1859. James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
1861. James Alfred Pearce,⁶⁹ Thomas Holliday Hicks,⁷⁰ Anthony Kennedy.
1863. Thomas Holliday Hicks,⁷¹ Reverdy Johnson.
1865. Reverdy Johnson, John A. J. Creswell,⁷²
1867. Reverdy Johnson,⁷³ William Pinkney Whyte,⁷⁴ George Vickers,⁷⁵
1869. George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
1871. George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
1873. William T. Hamilton, George R. Dennis.
1875. George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
1877. George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
1879. William Pinkney Whyte, James B. Groome.
1881. James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
1883. James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
1885. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.

⁴⁸ Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1813, and took his seat May 27, 1813; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1813, to May 12, 1813.

⁴⁹ Elected to serve "from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821," and took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned December 6, 1816; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1815, to January 28, 1816, caused by failure of the legislature to elect.

⁵⁰ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert G. Harper, and took his seat January 2, 1817.

⁵¹ Died April 23, 1819.

⁵² Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat January 4, 1820.

⁵³ Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1819, and took his seat December 27, 1819; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1819, to December 20, 1819.

⁵⁴ Died February 25, 1822.

⁵⁵ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 17, 1822.

⁵⁶ Resigned in January 1826.

⁵⁷ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Lloyd, and took his seat February 22, 1826.

⁵⁸ Resigned in 1834.

⁵⁹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Ezekiel Foreman Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.

⁶⁰ Died October 5, 1836.

⁶¹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Goldsborough, and took his seat January 11, 1837.

⁶² Died November 24, 1837.

⁶³ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Kent, and took his seat January 5, 1838.

⁶⁴ Died October 24, 1837.

⁶⁵ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of John S. Spence, and took his seat January 13, 1841.

⁶⁶ Resigned March 7, 1849.

⁶⁷ Appointed to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat December 8, 1849.

⁶⁸ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat January 14, 1850.

⁶⁹ Died December 20, 1862.

⁷⁰ Appointed to fill a vacancy caused by the death of James Alfred Pearce, and took his seat January 14, 1863.

⁷¹ Died February 4, 1865.

⁷² Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Holliday Hicks in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

⁷³ Resigned July 10, 1868.

⁷⁴ Appointed to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat July 14, 1868.

⁷⁵ Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip Francis Thomas, senator-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

1889. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.⁷⁶
 1891. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.⁷⁷
 1893. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
 1895. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
 1897. Arthur Pue Gorman, George L. Wellington.
 1899. George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
 1901. George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
 1903. Louis E. McComas, Arthur Pue Gorman.
 1905. Arthur Pue Gorman,⁷⁸ William Pinkney Whyte,⁷⁹ Isidor Rayner.
 1907. Isidor Rayner, William Pinkney Whyte,⁸⁰ John Walter Smith.⁸¹
 1909. Isidor Rayner, John Walter Smith.
 1911. Isidor Rayner,⁸² William P. Jackson,⁸³ John Walter Smith.
 1913. John Walter Smith, William P. Jackson, Blair Lee.⁸⁴
 1915. John Walter Smith, Blair Lee.
 1917. John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
 1919. John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
 1921. Joseph I. France, Ovington E. Weller.
 1923. Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
 1925. Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
 1927. William Cabell Bruce, Millard E. Tydings.
 1929. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.

⁷⁶ Died February 24, 1891; he had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1891.

⁷⁷ Appointed to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Ephraim K. Wilson in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891.

⁷⁸ Died June 4, 1906.

⁷⁹ Appointed to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and took his seat June 11, 1906; subsequently elected.

⁸⁰ Died March 17, 1908.

⁸¹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of William Pinkney Whyte, and took his seat March 26, 1908.

⁸² Died November 25, 1912.

⁸³ Appointed to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Isidor Rayner, and took his seat December 3, 1912.

⁸⁴ Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Isidor Rayner (in the preceding Congress); credentials were presented on December 5, 1913, and referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections, and pending report he did not attempt to qualify; on January 19, 1914, a resolution was reported to the effect that he had been legally elected and was entitled to the seat; on January 28, 1914, the Senate adopted the resolution and he took his seat the same day. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the Constitution.

1931. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
 1933. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
 1935. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1937. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1939. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1941. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1943. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1945. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1947. Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.
 1949. Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.
 1951. Herbert R. O'Connor, John Marshall Butler.
 1953. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1955. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1957. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1959. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1961. John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1963. J. Glenn Beall, Daniel B. Brewster.
 1965. Daniel B. Brewster, Joseph D. Tydings.
 1967. Daniel B. Brewster, Joseph D. Tydings.
 1969. Joseph D. Tydings, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr..
 1971. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., J. Glenn Beall, Jr.
 1973. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., J. Glenn Beall, Jr.
 1975. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., J. Glenn Beall, Jr.
 1977. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R), 1981, Paul S. Sarbanes (D), 1983.
 1979. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R), 1987, Paul S. Sarbanes (D), 1983.
 1981. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R), 1987, Paul S. Sarbanes (D), 1983.
 1983. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R), 1987, Paul S. Sarbanes (D), 1989.

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES FROM MARYLAND

1789. Daniel Carroll, Benjamin Contee, George Gale, Joshua Seney, William Smith, Michael Jenifer Stone.

1791. Philip Key, William Pinkney,⁸⁵ John Francis Mercer,⁸⁶ William Vans Murray, Joshua Seney,⁸⁷ William Hindman,⁸⁸ Upton Sheridine, Samuel Sterett.
1793. Gabriel Christie, George Dent, John Francis Mercer,⁸⁹ Gabriel Duvall,⁹⁰ William Vans Murray, Uriah Forrest,⁹¹ Benjamin Edwards⁹² William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg.
1795. Gabriel Christie, Jeremiah Crabb,⁹³ William Craik,⁹⁴ Gabriel Duvall,⁹⁵ Richard Sprigg, Jr.,⁹⁶ George Dent, William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg, William Vans Murray.
1797. George Baer, Jr., William Craik, John Dennis, George Dent, William Hindman, William Matthews, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.
1799. George Baer, Jr., Gabriel Christie, William Craik, George Dent, John Dennis, Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Samuel Smith, John C. Thomas.
1801. John Archer, John Campbell, John Dennis, Daniel Hiester, Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Thomas Plater, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.,⁹⁷ Walter Bowie,⁹⁸
1803. John Archer, Walter Bowie, John Campbell, John Dennis, Nicholson R. Moore, William McCreery, Daniel Hiester,⁹⁹ Roger Nelson,¹⁰⁰ Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Thomas Plater.
1805. John Archer, John Campbell, Leonard Covington, Joseph Hopper Nicholson,¹⁰¹ Edward Lloyd,¹⁰² Patrick Magruder, William McCreery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Charles Goldsborough.
1807. John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Barton Key,¹⁰³ Edward Lloyd, William McCreery,¹⁰⁴ John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Archibald Van Horne.
1809. John Brown,¹⁰⁵ Robert Wright,¹⁰⁶ John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Barton Key, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson,¹⁰⁷ Samuel Ringgold,¹⁰⁸ Archibald Van Horne.
1811. Charles Goldsborough, Joseph Kent, Philip Barton Key, Peter Little, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery,¹⁰⁹ Stevenson Archer,¹¹⁰ Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright,¹¹¹
1813. Stevenson Archer, Charles Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson, Joseph Kent, Alexander McKim, Nicholas R. Moore, Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
1815. Stevenson Archer, George Baer, Jr., Charles Goldsborough, John C. Herbert, William Pinkney,¹¹² Peter Little,¹¹³ Alexander C. Hanson,¹¹⁴ George Peter,¹¹⁵ Nicholas R. Moore,¹¹⁶ Samuel Smith,¹¹⁷ Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
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- ⁸⁵ Resigned in November, 1791, the question of ineligibility owing to his residence having been raised.
- ⁸⁶ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat February 6, 1792.
- ⁸⁷ Resigned May 1, 1792.
- ⁸⁸ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Joshua Seney, and took his seat January 30, 1793.
- ⁸⁹ Resigned April 13, 1794.
- ⁹⁰ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of John Francis Mercer, and took his seat November 1, 1794.
- ⁹¹ Resigned November 8, 1794.
- ⁹² Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Uriah Forrest, and took his seat January 2, 1795.
- ⁹³ Resigned in 1795.
- ⁹⁴ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Jeremiah Crabb, and took his seat December 5, 1796.
- ⁹⁵ Resigned March 28, 1796, having been appointed judge of the General Court of Maryland.
- ⁹⁶ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Gabriel Duvall, and took his seat May 5, 1796.
- ⁹⁷ Resigned February 11, 1802.
- ⁹⁸ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Sprigg, Jr., and took his seat March 24, 1802.
- ⁹⁹ Died March 7, 1804.
- ¹⁰⁰ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Daniel Hiester, and took his seat November 6, 1804.
- ¹⁰¹ Resigned March 1, 1806.
- ¹⁰² Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson, and took his seat December 3, 1806.
- ¹⁰³ Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district from which he was elected and that he was a British pensioner; a resolution declaring him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 57 to 52, March 18, 1808.
- ¹⁰⁴ Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.
- ¹⁰⁵ Resigned in 1810 before the commencement of the Twelfth Congress to which he had been elected.
- ¹⁰⁶ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of John Brown, and took his seat December 3, 1810.
- ¹⁰⁷ Resigned May 14, 1810.
- ¹⁰⁸ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Roger Nelson, and took his seat December 7, 1810.
- ¹⁰⁹ Resigned April 29, 1811, before Congress assembled.
- ¹¹⁰ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of John Montgomery, and took his seat November 4, 1811.
- ¹¹¹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of representative-elect John Brown in the preceding Congress.
- ¹¹² Resigned April 18, 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia.
- ¹¹³ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
- ¹¹⁴ Resigned in 1816.
- ¹¹⁵ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
- ¹¹⁶ Resigned in 1815, before Congress assembled.
- ¹¹⁷ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Nicholas R. Moore, and took his seat February 4, 1816.

1817. Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, John C. Herbert, Peter Little, George Peter, Philip Reed, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Philip Stuart.
1819. Stevenson Archer, Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Henry R. Warfield.
1821. Thomas Bayly, Jeremiah Cosden,¹¹⁸ Philip Reed,¹¹⁹ Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, John Nelson, Samuel Smith,¹²⁰ Isaac McKim,¹²¹ Henry R. Warfield, Robert Wright.
1823. William Heyward, Jr., Joseph Kent, John Lee, Peter Little, Isaac McKim,¹²² George E. Mitchell, Raphael Neale, John S. Spence, Henry R. Warfield.
1825. John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Joseph Kent,¹²³ John C. Weems,¹²⁴ John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Robert N. Martin, George E. Mitchell, George Peter, Thomas C. Worthington.
1827. John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Levin Gale, John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, John C. Weems, Ephraim K. Wilson.
1829. Elias Brown, Clement Dorsey, Benjamin C. Howard, George E. Mitchell, Benedict J. Semmes, Richard Spencer, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, Ephraim K. Wilson.
1831. Benjamin C. Howard, Daniel Jenifer, John L. Kerr, George E. Mitchell,¹²⁵ Charles S. Sewall,¹²⁶ Benedict J. Semmes, John S. Spence, Francis Thomas, George C. Washington, John T. H. Worthington.
1833. Richard B. Carmichael, Littleton Purnell Dennis,¹²⁷ John N. Steele,¹²⁸ James P. Heath, William Cost Johnson, Isaac McKim, John T. Stoddert, Francis Thomas, James Turner.
1835. John N. Steele, James Alfred Pearce, James Turner, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim, George C. Washington, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
1837. John Dennis, James Alfred Pearce, John T. H. Worthington, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim,¹²⁹ John P. Kennedy,¹³⁰ William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
1839. John Dennis, Philip Francis Thomas, John T. H. Worthington, Solomon Hillen, Jr., James Carroll, William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
1841. Isaac D. Jones, James Alfred Pearce, James W. Williams,¹³¹ Charles S. Sewall,¹³² John P. Kennedy, Alexander Randall, William Cost Johnson, John Thomson Mason, Augustus R. Sollers.
1843. John M. S. Causin, Francis Brengle, John Wethered, John P. Kennedy, Jacob A. Preston, Thomas A. Spence.
1845. John G. Chapman, Albert Constable, William F. Giles, Thomas W. Ligon, Edward H. C. Long, Thomas J. Perry.
1847. John G. Chapman, J. Dixon Roman, Thomas W. Ligon, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John W. Crisfield.
1849. Richard Johns Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John B. Kerr.
1851. Richard Johns Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Thomas Yates Walsh, Alexander Evans, Joseph S. Cottman.
1853. John R. Franklin, Jacob Shower, Joshua Vansant, Henry May, William T. Hamilton, Augustus R. Sollers.
1855. James Augustus Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris, Henry Winter Davis, Henry W. Hoffman, Thomas F. Bowie.
1857. James Augustus Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris,¹³³ Henry Winter Davis,¹³⁴ Jacob M. Kunkel, Thomas F. Bowie.

¹¹⁸ Served until March 19, 1822; succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.

¹¹⁹ Successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Cosden, and took his seat March 19, 1822.

¹²⁰ Resigned December 17, 1822, having been elected senator.

¹²¹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Smith, and took his seat January 8, 1823.

¹²² Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of representative-elect Samuel Smith in the preceding Congress.

¹²³ Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor.

¹²⁴ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Kent, and took his seat February 7, 1826.

¹²⁵ Died June 28, 1832.

¹²⁶ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of George E. Mitchell, and took his seat December 3, 1832.

¹²⁷ Died April 14, 1834.

¹²⁸ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Littleton Purnell Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.

¹²⁹ Died April 1, 1838.

¹³⁰ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Isaac McKim, and took his seat April 30, 1838.

¹³¹ Died December 2, 1842.

¹³² Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of James W. Williams, and took his seat January 7, 1843.

¹³³ Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte.

¹³⁴ Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks.

1859. James Augustus Stewart, Edwin H. Webster, J. Morrison Harris,¹³⁵ Henry Winter Davis,¹³⁶ Jacob M. Kunkel, George W. Hughes.
1861. Charles B. Calvert, John W. Crisfield, Cornelius L. L. Leary, Henry May, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
1863. John A. J. Creswell, Henry Winter Davis, Benjamin G. Harris, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
1865. Hiram McCullough, Edwin H. Webster,¹³⁷ John L. Thomas, Jr.,¹³⁸ Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Benjamin G. Harris.
1867. Hiram McCullough, Stevenson Archer, Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Frederick Stone.
1869. Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, Patrick Hamill, Frederick Stone.
1871. Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, John Ritchie, William M. Merrick.
1873. Ephraim K. Wilson, Stevenson Archer, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, William J. Albert, Lloyd Lowndes, Jr..
1875. Philip Francis Thomas, Charles Boyle Roberts, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
1877. Daniel M. Henry, Charles Boyle Roberts, William Kimmel, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
1879. Daniel M. Henry, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Robert M. McLane, Eli J. Henkle, Milton G. Urner, William Kimmel.
1881. George W. Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Robert M. McLane, Andrew G. Chapman, Milton G. Urner.
1883. George W. Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, John V. L. Findlay, Hart B. Holton, Louis E. McComas.
1885. Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, William H. Cole,¹³⁹ Harry W. Rusk,¹⁴⁰ John V. L. Findlay, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
1887. Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
1889. Charles H. Gibson, Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Henry Stockbridge, Jr., Barnes Compton,¹⁴¹ Sydney E. Mudd,¹⁴²
1891. Henry Page,¹⁴³ John B. Brown,¹⁴⁴ Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, William M. McKaig.
1893. Robert F. Bratton,¹⁴⁵ W. Laird Henry,¹⁴⁶ J. Fred. C. Talbott, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton,¹⁴⁷ Charles E. Coffin,¹⁴⁸ William M. McKaig.
1895. Joshua W. Miles, William B. Baker, Harry W. Rusk,¹⁴⁹ John K. Cowen, Charles E. Coffin, George L. Wellington.
1897. Isaac A. Barber, William B. Baker, William S. Booze, William W. McIntire, Sydney E. Mudd, John McDonald.
1899. John Walter Smith,¹⁵⁰ Josiah L. Kerr,¹⁵¹ William B. Baker, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1901. William H. Jackson, Albert A. Blakeney, Frank C. Wachter, Charles Schirm, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1903. William H. Jackson, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1905. Thomas A. Smith, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1907. William H. Jackson, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Henry B. Wolf, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
1909. J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, John Kronmiller, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.

¹⁴¹ Served until March 20, 1890; succeeded by Sydney E. Mudd, who contested his election.

¹⁴² Successfully contested the election of Barnes Compton, and took his seat March 20, 1890.

¹⁴³ Resigned September 3, 1892, having been appointed judge of the first judicial district of Maryland.

¹⁴⁴ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Page, and took his seat December 5, 1892.

¹⁴⁵ Died May 10, 1894.

¹⁴⁶ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Robert Bratton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

¹⁴⁷ Resigned effective May 15, 1894.

¹⁴⁸ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Barnes Compton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

¹⁴⁹ Election unsuccessfully contested by William S. Booze.

¹⁵⁰ Resigned January 12, 1900.

¹⁵¹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of John Walter Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

¹³⁵ Election unsuccessfully contested by William P. Preston.

¹³⁶ Election unsuccessfully contested by William G. Harrison.

¹³⁷ Resigned in July 1865 before Congress assembled to become collector of the Port of Baltimore.

¹³⁸ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Edwin H. Webster, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

¹³⁹ Died July 8, 1886.

¹⁴⁰ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of William H. Cole, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

1911. J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig, J. Charles Linthicum, Thomas Parran, David J. Lewis.
1913. Harry Covington,¹⁵² Jesse D. Price,¹⁵³ J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig,¹⁵⁴ Charles P. Coady,¹⁵⁵ J. Charles Linthicum, Frank O. Smith, David J. Lewis.
1915. Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, David J. Lewis.
1917. Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott,¹⁵⁶ Carville D. Benson,¹⁵⁷ Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1919. William N. Andrews, Carville D. Benson, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1921. T. Alan Goldsborough, Albert A. Blake-ney, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1923. T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd,¹⁵⁸ Stephen W. Gambrill,¹⁵⁹ Frederick N. Zihlman.
1925. T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1927. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1929. T. Alan Goldsborough, Linwood L. Clark, Vincent L. Palmisano,¹⁶⁰ J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
1931. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum,¹⁶¹ Ambrose J. Kennedy,¹⁶² Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
1933. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
1935. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
1937. T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill,¹⁶³ David J. Lewis.
1939. T. Alan Goldsborough,¹⁶⁴ David J. Ward,¹⁶⁵ William P. Cole, Jr., Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Ambrose J. Kennedy, Lansdale G. Sasser, ¹⁶⁶ William D. Byron.
1941. David J. Ward, William P. Cole, Jr.,¹⁶⁷ Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., John A. Meyer, Lansdale G. Sasser, William D. Byron,¹⁶⁸ Katherine E. Byron,¹⁶⁹
1943. David J. Ward, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Daniel Ellison, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1945. Dudley G. Roe, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1947. Edward T. Miller, Hugh A. Meade, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.,¹⁷⁰ Edward A. Garmatz,¹⁷¹ George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1949. Edward T. Miller, William P. Bolton, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.
1951. Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasser, J. Glenn Beall.

¹⁵² Resigned September 30, 1914.

¹⁵³ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Harry Covington, and took his seat December 7, 1914.

¹⁵⁴ Died May 31, 1913.

¹⁵⁵ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of George Konig, and took his seat November 26, 1913.

¹⁵⁶ Died October 5, 1918.

¹⁵⁷ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of J. Fred C. Talbott, and took his seat November 18, 1918.

¹⁵⁸ Died October 11, 1924.

¹⁵⁹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Sydney E. Mudd, and took his seat December 1, 1924.

¹⁶⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by John Philip Hill.

¹⁶¹ Died October 5, 1932.

¹⁶² Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of J. Charles Linthicum, and took his seat December 5, 1932.

¹⁶³ Died December 19, 1938, before the commencement of the Seventy-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

¹⁶⁴ Resigned April 5, 1939, having been appointed associate justice of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia.

¹⁶⁵ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of T. Alan Goldsborough, and took his seat June 13, 1939.

¹⁶⁶ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of representative-elect Stephen W. Gambrill in the preceding Congress, and took his seat February 16, 1939.

¹⁶⁷ Resigned October 26, 1942; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

¹⁶⁸ Died February 27, 1941.

¹⁶⁹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William D. Byron, and took her seat June 11, 1941.

¹⁷⁰ Resigned May 16, 1947, having been elected mayor of Baltimore.

¹⁷¹ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., and took his seat July 24, 1947.

1953. Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Frank Small, Jr., DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
1955. Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
1957. Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
1959. Thomas F. Johnson, Daniel B. Brewster, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, John R. Foley, Samuel N. Friedel.
1961. Thomas F. Johnson, Daniel B. Brewster, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.
1963. Carlton R. Sickles, Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.
1965. Carlton R. Sickles, Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Hervey G. Machen, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.
1967. Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Hervey G. Machen, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel, Gilbert Gude.
1969. Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lawrence J. Hogan, J. Glenn Beall, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel, Gilbert Gude.
1971. Rogers C. B. Morton,¹⁷² William O. Mills,¹⁷³ Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, Paul S. Sarbanes, Lawrence J. Hogan, Goodloe E. Byron, Parren J. Mitchell, Gilbert Gude.
1973. William O. Mills,¹⁷⁴ Robert E. Bauman,¹⁷⁵ Clarence D. Long, Paul S. Sarbanes, Marjorie S. Holt, Lawrence J. Hogan, Goodloe E. Byron, Parren J. Mitchell, Gilbert Gude.
1975. Robert E. Bauman, Clarence D. Long, Paul S. Sarbanes, Marjorie S. Holt, Gladys Noon Spellman, Goodloe E. Byron, Gilbert Gude.
1977. Robert E. Bauman (R), 1st Dist., Clarence D. Long (D), 2nd Dist., Barbara Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist., Marjorie S. Holt (R), 4th Dist., Gladys Noon Spellman (D), 5th Dist., Goodloe E. Byron,¹⁷⁶ (D), 6th Dist., Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist., Newton I. Steers, Jr. (R), 8th Dist.
1977. Robert E. Bauman (R), 1st Dist., Clarence D. Long (D), 2nd Dist., Barbara Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist., Marjorie S. Holt (R), 4th Dist., Gladys Noon Spellman (D), 5th Dist., Beverly B. Byron (D), 6th Dist., Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist., Michael D. Barnes (R), 8th Dist.
1981. Royden P. (Roy) Dyson (D), 1st Dist., Clarence D. Long (D), 2nd Dist., Barbara A. Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist., Marjorie S. Holt (R), 4th Dist., Gladys Noon Spellman (D),¹⁷⁷ 5th Dist., Beverly B. Byron (D), 6th Dist., Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist., Michael D. Barnes (D), 8th Dist.
1983. Royden P. (Roy) Dyson (D), 1st Dist., Clarence D. Long (D), 2nd Dist., Barbara A. Mikulski (D), 3rd Dist., Marjorie S. Holt (R), 4th Dist., Steny H. Hoyer (D), 5th Dist., Beverly B. Byron (D), 6th Dist., Parren J. Mitchell (D), 7th Dist., Michael D. Barnes (D), 8th Dist.

HISTORICAL MISCELLANEA

MARYLAND'S ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

1789. George Washington (no party) 6, Robert Hanson Harrison (no party) 6.
1792. George Washington (Federalist) 8, John Adams (Federalist) 8.
1796. John Adams (Federalist) 7, John Henry (Federalist) 2, Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 4, Thomas Pinckney (Federalist) 4, Aaron Burr (Democrat-Republican) 3.
1800. John Adams (Federalist) 5, Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 5, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 5, Aaron Burr (Democrat-Republican) 5.
1804. Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 9, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 2.
1808. James Madison (Democrat-Republican) 9, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 2.

¹⁷² Resigned January 28, 1971, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior.

¹⁷³ Elected May 25, 1971, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Rogers C. B. Morton, and took his seat May 27, 1971.

¹⁷⁴ Died May 24, 1973.

¹⁷⁵ Elected August 21, 1973, and took his seat on September 5, 1973.

¹⁷⁶ Died October 11, 1978.

¹⁷⁷ Unable to assume office due to incapacitation, and seat declared vacant. Steny H. Hoyer was elected to fill the vacancy on May 19, 1981.

1812. James Madison (Democrat-Republican) 6, DeWitt Clinton (Federalist) 5.
 1816. James Monroe (Democrat-Republican) 8.
 1820. James Monroe (Democrat-Republican) 11.
 1824. John Quincy Adams (no party) 3, William Crawford (no party) 1, Andrew Jackson (no party) 7.
 1828. John Quincy Adams (Democrat-Republican) 6, Andrew Jackson (National Republican) 5.
 1832. Henry Clay (Democrat-Republican) 5, Andrew Jackson (National Republican) 3.
 1836. William Henry Harrison (Whig) 10.
 1840. William Henry Harrison (Whig) 10.
 1844. Henry Clay (Whig) 8.
 1848. Zachary Taylor (Whig) 8.
 1852. Franklin Pierce (Democrat) 8.
 1856. Millard Fillmore (American) 8.
 1860. John C. Breckinridge (Democrat) 8.
 1864. Abraham Lincoln (Union) 7.
 1868. Horatio Seymour (Democrat) 7.
 1872. Thomas A. Hendricks (Democrat) 8.
 1876. Samuel A. Tilden (Democrat) 8.
 1880. Winfield Scott Hancock (Democrat) 8.
 1884. Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.
 1888. Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.
 1892. Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.
 1896. William McKinley (Republican) 8.
 1900. William McKinley (Republican) 8.
 1904. Alton B. Parker (Democrat) 7, Theodore Roosevelt (Republican) 1.
 1908. William Jennings Bryan (Democrat) 6, William Howard Taft (Republican) 2.
 1912. Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) 8.
 1916. Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) 8.
 1920. Warren G. Harding (Republican) 8.
 1924. Calvin Coolidge (Republican) 8.
 1928. Herbert Hoover (Republican) 8.
 1932. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.
 1936. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.
 1940. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.
 1944. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.

1948. Thomas E. Dewey (Republican) 8.
 1952. Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican) 9.
 1956. Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican) 9.
 1960. John F. Kennedy (Democrat) 9.
 1964. Lyndon B. Johnson (Democrat) 10.
 1968. Hubert H. Humphrey (Democrat) 10.
 1972. Richard M. Nixon (Republican) 10.
 1976. Jimmy Carter (Democrat) 10.
 1980. Jimmy Carter (Democrat) 10.

MAYORS OF THE CITY OF BALTIMORE

1797. James Calhoun
 1804. Thorowgood Smith
 1808. Edward Johnson
 1816. George Stiles
 1819. Edward Johnson
 1820. John Montgomery
 1823. Edward Johnson
 1826. Jacob Small
 1831. William Stewart
 1832. Jesse Hunt
 1835. Samuel Smith
 1838. Sheppard C. Leakin
 1840. Samuel Brady
 1842. Solomon Hillen, Jr.
 1843. James O. Law
 1844. Jacob G. Daviess
 1848. Elijah Stansbury
 1850. J. Hanson T. Jerome
 1852. J. Smith Hollins
 1854. Samuel Hinks
 1856. Thomas Swann
 1860. George William Brown
 1861. John Lee Chapman
 1867. Robert T. Banks
 1871. Joshua Vansant
 1875. Ferdinand C. Latrobe
 1877. George P. Kane
 1878. Ferdinand C. Latrobe
 1881. William Pinkney Whyte
 1883. Ferdinand C. Latrobe
 1885. James Hodges
 1887. Ferdinand C. Latrobe
 1889. Robert C. Davidson
 1891. Ferdinand C. Latrobe
 1895. Alcaeus Hooper
 1897. William T. Malster
 1899. Thomas G. Hayes
 1903. Robert M. McLane
 1904. E. Clay Timanus
 1907. J. Barry Mahool
 1911. James H. Preston

1919. William F. Broening
 1923. Howard W. Jackson
 1927. William F. Broening
 1931. Howard W. Jackson
 1943. Theodore R. McKeldin
 1947. Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.
 1959. J. Harold Grady
 1962. Philip H. Goodman
 1963. Theodore R. McKeldin
 1967. Thomas J. D'Alesandro 3rd
 1971—William D. Schaefer

1852-1853
 John P. Kennedy Secretary of the Navy
 1860-1861
 Philip Francis Thomas Secretary of the Treasury
 1861-1864
 Montgomery Blair Postmaster General
 1869-1874
 John A. J. Creswell Postmaster General
 1897-1898
 James A. Gary Postmaster General
 1905-1906
 Charles J. Bonaparte Secretary of the Navy
 1906-1909
 Charles J. Bonaparte Attorney General
 1971-1974
 Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary of the Interior
 1974-1975
 Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary of Commerce
 1979-1981
 Benjamin R. Civiletti Attorney General

CABINET MEMBERS

1796-1800
 James McHenry Secretary of War
 1798-1801
 Benjamin Stoddert Secretary of the Navy
 1800
 Benjamin Stoddert¹⁷⁸ Secretary of War
 1801-1809
 Robert Smith Secretary of the Navy
 1809-1811
 Robert Smith Secretary of State
 1812-1814
 William Pinkney Attorney General
 1817-1829
 William Wirt Attorney General
 1831-1833
 Louis McLane Secretary of the Treasury
 1831-1833
 Roger Brooke Taney Attorney General
 1833-1834
 Louis McLane Secretary of State
 1833-1834
 Roger Brooke Taney Secretary of the Treasury
 1843-1845
 John Nelson Attorney General
 1849-1850
 Reverdy Johnson Attorney General

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

1791-1793
 Thomas Johnson Associate Justice
 1796-1811
 Samuel Chase Associate Justice
 1811-1835
 Gabriel Duvall Associate Justice
 1836-1864
 Roger Brooke Taney Chief Justice
 1967-
 Thurgood Marshall Associate Justice

VICE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

1969-1973. Spiro T. Agnew

¹⁷⁸ *Ad Interim* June 1 to June 12, 1800.

Miscellany



LEGAL HOLIDAYS

1. Fixed

January 1 New Year's Day	(Acts 1862, chap. 70)
January 15 Martin Luther King, Jr. Birthday	(Acts 1974, chap. 440)
February 12 Lincoln's Birthday	(Acts 1947, chap. 729)
Third Monday in February Washington's Birthday	(Acts 1969, chap. 206)
March 25 Maryland Day	(Acts 1916, chap. 633)
May 30 Memorial Day	(Acts 1974, chap. 589)
July 4 Independence Day	(Acts 1862, chap. 70)
September 12 Defenders' Day	(Acts 1908, chap. 181)
October 12 Columbus Day	(Acts 1974, chap. 711)
November 11 Armistice Day Veterans' Day	(Acts 1927, chap. 239) (Acts 1974, chap. 589)
December 25 Christmas Day	(Acts 1862, chap. 70)

Should any of the dates listed above fall on a Sunday, the holiday is observed on the following Monday (Acts of 1882, chap. 23).

If any of the holidays enumerated should occur on Saturday, the Friday immediately preceding shall be deemed and treated as a holiday (Acts of 1970, chap. 359; Code 1957, Art. 13, sec. 13).

2. Movable

The Friday before Easter Sunday (Acts 1882, chap. 23), Good Friday.

The first Monday in September (Acts 1916, chap. 633), Labor Day.

The fourth Thursday in November (Acts 1890, chap. 238), Thanksgiving Day.

All days of general and congressional Elections (Acts 1882, chap.23).

Days of public thanksgiving, fasting, prayer, or other religious observance proclaimed by the Governor (Acts 1862, chap. 70) or by the President of the United States (Acts of 1882, chap. 23).

The Governor may declare bank holidays in case of an emergency resulting from fire, flood, storms, snow, robbery, riot, or other causes (Acts of 1966, chap. 243).

3. Saturdays

It is lawful for any banking institution to remain closed on any one or more or all Saturdays if this closing is authorized by resolution of its board of directors. Any Saturday on which such bank may remain closed shall constitute a legal holiday (Code 1957, Art. 13, sec. 10).

It is lawful for banks in Maryland to close their doors at twelve o'clock noon on every Saturday of the year. After twelve o'clock noon, Saturday is a legal holiday. This does not apply in Howard and Talbot counties (Code 1957, Art. 13, sec. 13).

Special Observances

The General Assembly has authorized the Governor to proclaim special "Days" as follows:

February 16 Republic of Lithuania Day	(Res. No. 8, 1935)
One day in April Arbor Day	(Res. No. 7, 1884)
April 13 John Hanson Day	(Ch. 54, 1973)
May 1 Law Day, U.S.A.	(Ch. 115, 1962)
September 14 National Anthem Day	(Res. No. 11, 1964)
September 17 Constitution Day	(Res. No. 8, 1951)
October 11 General Pulaski Memorial Day	(Res. No. 5, 1931)
October 15 Poetry Day	(Ch. 19, 1951)
October 28 Republic of Czechoslovakia Day	(Res. No. 3, 1935)

Frederick County Only

Repudiation Day: After twelve o'clock noon, November 23, is a legal bank half-holiday (Acts 1894, chap. 510).

University of Maryland University College
(UMUC)

(The Adult Continuing Education Campus)
University Blvd. at Adelphi Road

College Park 20742

Telephone: 454-4755

MARYLAND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Four-Year Public Colleges and Universities

Bowie State College
Bowie 20715 Telephone: 464-3000

Coppin State College
2500 W. North Ave.
Baltimore 21216 Telephone: 383-4500

Frostburg State College
Frostburg 21532 Telephone: 689-4000

Morgan State University
Coldspring Lane and Hillen Road
Baltimore 21239 Telephone: 444-3333

St. Mary's College of Maryland
St. Mary's City 20686 Telephone: 863-7100

Salisbury State College
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 225-0110

Towson State University
Baltimore 21204 Telephone: 321-2000

University of Baltimore
Charles St. at Mount Royal Ave.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 659-3000

University of Maryland and Its Branches

Central Administrative Staff
University of Maryland
Adelphi 20783 Telephone: 853-3601

University of Maryland at Baltimore (UMAB)
525 W. Redwood St.
Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 528-6975

University of Maryland Baltimore County
(UMBC)
5401 Wilkens Ave.
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-1000

University of Maryland—Center for Environ-
mental and Estuarine Studies
Box 775
Cambridge 21613 Telephone: 228-9250

University of Maryland College Park (UMCP)
College Park 20742 Telephone: 454-0100

University of Maryland Eastern Shore (UMES)
Princess Anne 21853 Telephone: 651-2200

Two-Year Public Colleges

Allegheny Community College
P. O. Box 1695
Willow Brook Road
Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 724-7700

Anne Arundel Community College
101 College Parkway
Arnold 21012 Telephone: 647-7100

Community College of Baltimore—Liberty
Campus
2901 Liberty Heights Ave.
Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 396-0470

Community College of Baltimore—Harbor
Campus
Lombard St. at Market Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 396-0470

Catonsville Community College
800 South Rolling Road
Catonsville 21228 Telephone: 455-6050

Cecil Community College
1000 North East Road
North East 21901 Telephone: 287-6060

Charles County Community College
Mitchell Road, Box 910
La Plata 20646 Telephone: 934-2251

Chesapeake College
Wye Mills 21679 Telephone: 758-1537

Dundalk Community College
7200 Sollers Point Road
Baltimore 21222 Telephone: 282-6700

Essex Community College
7201 Rossville Blvd.
Baltimore County 21237 Telephone: 682-6000

Frederick Community College
7932 Opossumtown Pike
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 694-5240

Garrett Community College
Mosser Road, Box 151
McHenry 21541 Telephone: 387-6666

Hagerstown Junior College
751 Robinwood Dr.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 790-2800

Harford Community College
401 Thomas Run Road
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 836-4000

Howard Community College
Little Patuxent Parkway
Columbia 21044 Telephone: 992-4800

Montgomery College—Germantown Campus
20200 Observation Dr.
Germantown 20874 Telephone: 972-2000

Montgomery College—Rockville Campus (and
Central Administration)
51 Mannakee St.
Rockville 20850 Telephone: 279-5000

Montgomery College—Takoma Park Campus
Takoma Ave. & Fenton St.
Takoma Park 20012 Telephone: 587-4090

Prince George's Community College
301 Largo Road
Largo 20870 Telephone: 336-6000

Wor-Wic Tech Community College
1202 Old Ocean City Road
Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 749-8181

Independent (Private) Four-Year Institutions

Baltimore Hebrew College
5800 Park Heights Ave.
Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 466-7900

Capitol Institute of Technology
10335 Kensington Parkway
Kensington 20795 Telephone: 933-3300

Columbia Cultural Institute Visual Art Center
6100 Foreland Garth
Columbia 21045 Telephone: 992-3933

Columbia Union College
Takoma Park 20912 Telephone: 270-9200

Eastern Christian College
Box 629—2410 Crewswell Road
Bel Air 21014 Telephone: 734-7727

Goucher College
Towson 21204 Telephone: 337-6000

Hood College
Frederick 21701 Telephone: 663-3131

The Johns Hopkins University
Charles St. at 34th St.
Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 338-8000

Loyola College
4501 North Charles St.
Baltimore 21210 Telephone: 323-1010

Maryland Institute College of Art
1300 Mount Royal Ave.
Baltimore 21217 Telephone: 669-9200

Mount St. Mary's College
Emmitsburg 21727 Telephone: 447-6122

Ner Israel Rabbinical College
400 Mount Wilson Lane
Baltimore 21208 Telephone: 484-7200

College of Notre Dame of Maryland
4701 North Charles St.
Baltimore 21210 Telephone: 435-0100

Peabody Institute of The Johns Hopkins
University
1 East Mt. Vernon Place
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 659-8100

St. John's College
Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 263-2371

St. Mary's Seminary & University
5400 Roland Ave.
Baltimore 21210 Telephone: 323-3200

Sojourner-Douglass College
500 N. Caroline St.
Baltimore 21205 Telephone: 276-0306

Washington Bible College
6511 Princess Garden Parkway
Lanham 20801 Telephone: 552-1400

Washington College
Chestertown 21620 Telephone: 778-2300

Washington Theological Union
9001 Hampshire Ave.
Silver Spring 20910 Telephone: 439-0551

Western Maryland College
Westminster 21157 Telephone: 848-7000

Independent (Private) Two-Year Institutions

Hagerstown Business College
441-449 North Potomac St.
Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 739-2670

Maryland College of Art and Design
10500 Georgia Ave.
Silver Spring 20902 Telephone: 649-4454

Villa Julie College
1525 Green Spring Valley Road
Stevenson 21153 Telephone: 486-7000

United States Naval Academy (Federally supported)

United States Naval Academy
Annapolis 21402 Telephone: 267-6100

Prepared by the Maryland State Board for Higher Education, Annapolis, Maryland 21401

NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION

This list does not include collegiate, fraternal, professional, trade, religious, or similar journals. It was compiled in part from information supplied by the 1982 Ayers Directory of Publications. To be listed the following criteria were followed:

As used in any law, ordinance, resolution, decree, or order of court the term "paper," "newspaper," "newspaper in general circulation," "newspaper devoted to the dissemination of general news," or terms of similar import is defined as a publication having the following requirements:

(1) It shall have at least four pages.

(2) It shall habitually contain news items, legal and general intelligence, reports of current events, editorial comments, advertising matter, and other miscellaneous information of public interest generally found in the ordinary newspaper.

(3) It shall be published and distributed by sale at least once each week from an established place of business.

(4) It shall have general circulation throughout the community in which it is published.

(5) It shall be entitled to be entered as second-class matter in the United States mail (Code 1957, Art. 76, sec. 8).

DAILIES

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Date Est.</i>	<i>Time of Issue</i>
Annapolis	Anne Arundel	The Capital	268-5000	1884	Evening exc. Sunday
Baltimore		The News American	528-8000	1773	Evening exc. Sunday
Baltimore		The Sunday News American	528-8000	1773	Sunday
Baltimore		The Sun	332-6000	1837	Morning exc. Sunday
Baltimore		The Evening Sun	332-6000	1910	Evening exc. Sunday
Baltimore		The Sunday Sun	332-6000	1837	Sunday
Baltimore		The Daily Record	752-3849	1888	Morning exc. Sunday
Cambridge	Dorchester	The Banner	228-3131	1897	Evening exc. Sat., Sun.
Cumberland	Allegany	The Cumberland Daily News	722-4600	1870	Morning exc. Sunday
Cumberland	Allegany	Cumberland Evening Times	722-4600	1869	Evening exc. Sunday
Cumberland	Allegany	Cumberland Sunday Times	722-4600	1869	Sunday
Easton	Talbot	The Easton Star Democrat	822-1500	1799	Morning exc. Sat., Sun.
Frederick	Frederick	The News	662-1177	1883	Evening exc. Sunday
Frederick	Frederick	The Frederick Post	662-1177	1910	Morning exc. Sunday
Hagerstown	Washington	The Morning Herald	733-5131	1873	Morning exc. Sun.
Hagerstown	Washington	The Daily Mail	733-5131	1828	Evening exc. Sunday
Salisbury	Wicomico	The Salisbury Daily Times	749-7171	1923	Evening exc. Sat., Sun.
Salisbury	Wicomico	The Salisbury Sunday Times	749-7171	1923	Sunday

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Date Est.</i>	<i>Day of Issue</i>
Washington, D.C.		The Washington Post	(202) 223-6000	1877	Morning inc. Sunday
Washington, D.C.		The Washington Times	(202) 636-3000	1982	Morning exc. Sat., Sun.
Westminster	Carroll	Carroll County Times	848-4400	1911	Morning exc. Sat., Sun.

WEEKLIES

Aberdeen	Harford	The Harford Democrat-Aberdeen Enterprise	272-2600	1856	Wednesday
Annapolis	Anne Arundel	Anne Arundel Times/Severna Park Village Voice	268-9300	1948	Thursday
Arbutus Baltimore	Baltimore	Arbutus Times African American News and World Report	242-5880 243-7159	1961 1977	Wednesday Friday
Baltimore		Afro-American	728-8200	1892	Tuesday & Saturday
Baltimore		East Baltimore Guide	732-6600	1927	Thursday
Baltimore		Enterprise	752-0711	1934	Thursday
Baltimore		Labor Herald	358-0888	1936	Friday
Bel Air	Harford	The Aegis	838-4400	1856	Thursday
Bethesda	Montgomery	Montgomery Journal	554-5650	1973	Wednesday & Friday
Bowie	Prince George's	Bowie-Blade News	262-3700	1967	Thursday
Brunswick	Frederick	Brunswick Citizen	834-7722	1974	Thursday
Cambridge	Dorchester	The Dorchester Community News	228-5151	1967	Wednesday
Catonsville	Baltimore	The Catonsville Times	747-4001	1880	Wednesday
Centreville	Queen Anne's	Queen Anne's Record- Observer	758-1400	1824	Wednesday
Chestertown	Kent	Kent County News	778-2011	1793	Wednesday
College Park	Prince George's	The Prince George's Journal	554-2004	1975	Wednesday & Friday
Columbia	Howard	Columbia Flier	997-2510	1969	Thursday
Columbia	Howard	The Howard County Times	730-3620	1840	Wednesday
Crisfield	Somerset	The Crisfield Times	968-1188	1887	Thursday
Damascus	Montgomery	The County Courier	253-6161	1964	Wednesday
Damascus	Montgomery	Weekly Courier	253-6161	1977	Wednesday
Denton	Caroline	The County Record	479-1800	1952	Wednesday
Dundalk	Baltimore	Dundalk Eagle	288-6060	1969	Wednesday

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Date Est.</i>	<i>Day of Issue</i>
Elkton	Cecil	The Cecil Whig	398-3311	1841	Wednesday
Essex	Baltimore	Essex Times	687-4224	1964	Thursday
Frostburg	Allegany	Citizen	689-8121	1948	Thursday
Gaithersburg	Montgomery	Gaithersburg Gazette	948-3120	1953	Thursday
Glen Burnie	Anne Arundel	Maryland Gazette	268-5000	1727	Wednesday & Saturday
Greenbelt	Prince George's	Greenbelt News- Review	474-4131	1937	Thursday
Hancock	Washington	The Hancock News	678-6255	1914	Wednesday
Havre de Grace	Harford	The Record	939-4040	1968	Wednesday
Hyattsville	Prince George's	The New Prince George's Post	779-2900	1932	Thursday
Hyattsville	Prince George's	Prince George's Sentinel	459-9686	1967	Wednesday
La Plata	Charles	Times-Crescent	934-4606	1844	Wednesday
Laurel	Prince George's	Laurel Sentinel	948-1500	1855	Wednesday
Laurel	Prince George's	The News Leader	725-2000	1897	Thursday
Leonardtwn	St. Mary's	St. Mary's Beacon	645-4700	1839	Wednesday
Lexington Park	St. Mary's	The Enterprise	862-2111	1882	Wednesday & Friday
Middletown	Frederick	The Valley Register	371-6611	1844	Friday
Mount Airy	Carroll	Community Reporter	829-1560	1929	Friday
Oakland	Garrett	The Republican	334-3963	1877	Wednesday
Ocean City	Worcester	Eastern Shore Times	289-6834	1923	Wednesday
Pocomoke City	Worcester	Worcester County Messenger	957-1700	1869	Thursday
Preston	Caroline	News and Farmer	673-7132	1866	Thursday
Prince Frederick	Calvert	Calvert Independent	535-1575	1940	Wednesday
Prince Frederick	Calvert	Prince Frederick Recorder	535-1214	1971	Wednesday
Princess Anne	Somerset	Marylander & Herald	651-2000	1826	Thursday
Reisterstown	Baltimore	Community Times	833-6000	1937	Thursday
Rockville	Montgomery	Montgomery County Sentinel	948-1500	1855	Thursday
Rockville	Montgomery	Observer Sentinel	948-1500	1977	Wednesday
Salisbury	Wicomico	Salisbury Advertiser	749-0272	1867	Wednesday

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Date Est.</i>	<i>Day of Issue</i>
Sykesville	Carroll	South Carroll Herald	795-3500	1913	Wednesday
Stevensville	Queen Anne's	Bay Times	643-2323	1963	Wednesday
Thurmont	Frederick	The Catoctin Enterprise	271-7361	1940	Friday
Towson	Baltimore	The Jeffersonian	823-6100	1910	Thursday
Towson	Baltimore	Towson Times	727-0022	1968	Thursday
Upper Marlboro	Prince George's	The Enquirer-Gazette	627-2833	1851	Thursday
Waldorf	Charles	Maryland Independent	645-9480	1872	Wednesday
Washington, D.C.		Afro-American	(202) 332-0080	1933	Tuesday & Saturday
Washington, D.C.		County News	(202) 753-5113	1971	Monday
Washington, D.C.		The New Observer	(202) 232-3060	1960	Wednesday
Washington, D.C.		New Republic	(202) 232-3060	1960	Wednesday

RADIO STATIONS

MARYLAND

<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
Aberdeen WAMD	Box 516 (21001)	272-4400	1957	970 khz	ABC/C
Annapolis WANN	Box 631 (21404)	269-0700	1947	1190 khz	
WFSI-FM	918 Chesapeake Ave. (21403)	269-6500	1960	107.9 mhz	
WNAV	Box 829 (21404)	263-2639	1949	1430 khz	MBS
WNAV-FM	Box 829 (21404)	263-2639	1947	99.1 mhz	
WYRE	Box 1551 (21404)	263-9211	1946	810 khz	
Arnold WACC-FM	Anne Arundel Community College 101 College Parkway (21012)	647-2575	1976	89.9 mhz	ABC

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<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
Baltimore WAYE	334 N. Charles St. (21201)	547-8666	1955	860 khz	
WBAL	3800 Hooper Ave. (21211)	467-3000	1925	1090 khz	NBC
WBJC-FM	Community College of Baltimore 2901 Liberty Heights Ave. (21215)	396-0404	1951	91.5 mhz	NPR
WBKZ (See Glen Burnie)					
WBSB	7 E. Lexington St. (21202)	539-7808	1980	104.3 mhz	ABC
WBMD	5200 Moravia Rd. (21206)	485-2400	1947	750 khz	
WCAO	8001 Park Heights Ave. (21208)	653-2200	1922	600 khz	ABC/C
WCBM	68 Radio Plaza Owings Mills (21117)	363-2000	1924	680 khz	ABC/E
WEAA-FM	Morgan State University Hillen Rd. & Cold Spring Lane (21239)	444-3564	1977	88.9 mhz	NPR
WEBB	Clifton & Denison St. (21216)	566-9200	1955	1360 khz	MBS/Black
WFBR	13 E. 20th St. (21218)	685-1300	1922	1300 khz	ABC/I
WITH	5 Light St. (21202)	528-1230	1941	1230 khz	MBS
WIYY-FM	3800 Hooper Ave. (21211)	467-3000	1958	97.9 mhz	
WJHU-FM	P. O. Box 2347 (21218)	338-8400	1979	88.1 mhz	
WTK-FM (See Catonsville)					
WLPL-FM	6623 Reisterstown Rd. (21215)	358-9600	1960	92.3 mhz	
WMAR-FM	6400 York Rd. (21212)	377-2222	1960	106.5 mhz	
WPOC-FM	711 W. 40th St. (21211)	366-3693	1960	93.1 mhz	APR
WSID	6623 Reisterstown Rd. (21215)	358-9600	1947	1010 khz	

<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
WSPH-FM	Board of Education of Baltimore County 7400 Old North Point Rd. (21219)	477-0750	1974	88.1. mhz	
WTOW (See Towson)					
WWIN	2800 Mathews St. (21218)	366-1400	1951	1400 khz	
WXYV-FM	8001 Park Heights Ave. (21208)	653-2200	1947	102.7 mhz	
Bel Air WHFC-FM	Harford Community College 401 Thomas Run Rd. (21014)	836-4305	1972	88.1 mhz	ABC/FM
WVOB	2 Hays St. (21014)	879-1520	1963	1520 khz	ABC/E
Bethesda WGMS	1 Central Plaza 11300 Rockville Pike Rockville (20852)	468-1800	1946	570 khz	
WGMS-FM (See Washington, D.C.)					
WHFS-FM	4853 Cordell Ave. (20014)	656-0600	1961	102.3 mhz	
WJMD-FM	5530 Wisconsin Ave. Chevy Chase (20015)	652-9470	1959	94.7 mhz	
WUST (See Washington, D.C.)					
Braddock Heights WZYQ-AM	6633 Mt. Phillip Rd. Frederick (21701)	662-2148	1972	1370 khz	
Brunswick WTRI	13th Avenue (21716)	834-8141	1966	1520 khz	
Cambridge WCEM	Box 237 (21613)	228-4800	1947	1240 khz	UPI
WESP-FM	Box 237 (21613)	228-4800	1968	106.3 mhz	
Catonsville WTK-FM	5200 Moravia Rd. Baltimore (21206)	485-2400	1963	105.7 mhz	
Chestertown WCTR	Box 700 (21620)	778-1530	1963	1530 khz	UPI

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<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
College Park WMUC-FM	Box 99 (20742)	454-2743	1979	88.1 mhz	
WMUC-AM	Box 99 (20742)	454-2743	1979	650 khz	CBS
Cumberland WCBC	Box 1290 N. Center St. (21502)	724-5000	1953	1270 khz	CBS
WCMD	Box 1665 (21502)	724-5400	1948	1230 khz	ABC/E
WJSE-FM	516 White Ave. (21502)	724-5400	1948	102.9 mhz	
WKGO-FM	750 Byrd Ave. (21502)	722-6666	1962	106.1 mhz	
WTBO	750 Byrd Ave. (21502)	722-6666	1928	1450 khz	NBC
Easton WEMD	Point Rd. (21601)	822-3301	1960	1460 khz	APR
WEMD-FM	Point Rd. (21601)	822-3301	1975	96.7 khz	
Elkton WSER	192 Maloney Rd. (21921)	398-3883	1963	1550 khz	ABC/E
WOEL-FM	3141 Old Elk Neck (21921)	392-3225	1978	89.9 mhz	
Emmitsburg WMTB-FM	c/o Rev. James T. Delaney Mount Saint Mary's College (21727)	454-2743	1977	89.9 mhz	
Federalsburg WCTD-FM	113 S. Main St. (21632)	754-9901	1978	107.1 mhz	
Frederick WFMD	Box 151 (21701)	663-4181	1936	930 khz	CBS
WFRE-FM	Box 151 (21701)	663-4181	1961	99.9 mhz	
WZYQ	6633 Mt. Philip Rd. (21701)	662-2148	1960	1370 khz	ABC/C
Frostburg WFRB	Box 430 (21532)	689-8871	1958	560 khz	
WFRB-FB	Box 430 (21532)	689-8871	1965	105.3 mhz	

<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
Glen Burnie WBKZ-FM	13 E. 20th St. (21218)	685-1300	1964	95.9 mhz	
WJRO	Box 159 (21061)	761-1590	1963	1590 khz	ABC/E
Grasonville WBey-FM	Box Q-103 (21638)	827-7073	1981	103.1 mhz	
Hagerstown WARK	Box 1006 880 Commonwealth Ave. (21740)	733-4500	1947	1490 khz	MBS
WJEJ	113 Haven Rd. (21740)	739-2326	1932	1240 khz	CBS
WWMD-FM	Box 399 (21740)	739-2323	1946	104.7 mhz	
WWCS-FM	Box 1006 880 Commonwealth Ave. (21740)	733-4500	1957	106.9 mhz	
WYII-FM (See Williamsport)					
Halfway WHAG	1250 Downsville Pike Hagerstown (21740)	797-7300	1962	1410 khz	ABC/I
WQCM-FM	1250 Downsville Pike Hagerstown (21740)	797-7300	1965	96.7 mhz	ABC/FM
Havre de Grace WASA	Box 97 (21078)	939-0800	1948	1330 khz	MBS
WHDG-FM	Box 97 (21078)	939-0800	1960	103.7 mhz	
La Plata WSMD	Box 19 (20646)	934-4612	1965	1560 khz	
WXTR-FM	Box 19 (20646)	934-4612	1965	104.1 mhz	
Laurel WLMD	Box 42 (20810)	792-9077	1965	900 khz	UPI
Leonardtown WKIK	Box 346 (20650)	475-8937	1953	1370 khz	
Lexington Park WMDM-FM	Box 760 (20653)	475-8383	1976	98.5 mhz	ABC/FM

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<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
WPTX	Box 760 (20653)	475-8383	1953	920 khz	
Morningside WPGC	Box 8550 Washington, D.C. (20027)	(301) 779-2100	1954	1580 khz	
WPGC-FM	Box 8550 Washington, D.C. (20027)	(301) 779-2100	1959	95.5 mhz	
Oakland WMSG	Harrington Manor Rd. (21550)	334-3800	1963	1050 khz	
WXIE-FM	Harrington Manor Rd. (21550)	334-1100	1963	92.1 mhz	
Ocean City WBOC-FM (see Salisbury)					
WETT	Box 717 (21842)	289-4545	1960	1590 khz	NBC
WKHI-FM	807 Baltimore Ave. (21842)	289-3458	1978	99.9 mhz	
Owings Mills WCBM (See Baltimore)					
Pocomoke City WDMV	Box 210 (21851)	957-0540	1955	540 khz	APR
Potomac-Cabin John WCTN	7825 Tuckerman Lane, No. 211 (20854)	299-7026	1965	950 khz	APR
Prince Frederick WMJS-FM	Box 547 (20678)	535-2201	1973	92.7 mhz	UPI
Princess Anne WOLC-FM	Box 130 Crisfield Lane (21853)	749-1435	1976	102.5 mhz	
Rockville WINX	Box 1726 Radio Center (20850)	424-9292	1951	1600 khz	MBS
WGMS-AM	1 Central Plaza (20852)	468-1800	1946	570 khz	
Salisbury WBOC	Radio-TV Park (21801)	749-1111	1940	960 khz	CBS

<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
WBOC-FM	Radio-TV Park (21801)	749-1111	1965	104.7 mhz	
WDMV (See Pocomoke City)					
WICO	Box 909 (21801)	742-3212	1957	1320 khz	
WICO-FM	Box 909 (21801)	742-3212	1969	94.3 mhz	
WJDY	Box 140 (21801)	742-5191	1958	1470 khz	
Silver Spring					
WGAY	World Building 8121 Georgia Ave. (20910)	587-4900	1946	1050 khz	
WGAY-FM	World Building 8121 Georgia Ave. (20910)	587-4900	1959	99.5 mhz	
Takoma Park					
WGTS-FM	Columbia Union College 7600 Flower Ave. (20012)	270-1834	1957	91.9 mhz	
Thurmont					
WTHU	Box 16 (21788)	271-7417	1967	1450 khz	ABC/I
Towson					
WCVT-FM	Towson State University Media Center (21204)	321-2898	1976	89.7 mhz	APR
WLIF-FM	1570 Hart Rd. (21204)	823-1570	1970	101.9 mhz	
WTOW	Suite 1 724 Dulaney Valley Rd. (21204)	823-5357	1955	1570 khz	
Waldorf					
WXTR-FM (See La Plata)					
Westminster					
WTTR	Box 828 (21157)	848-5511	1953	1470 khz	APR
WTTR-FM	Box 828 (21157)	848-5511	1959	100.7 mhz	
Wheaton					
WASH-FM (See Washington, D.C.)					

<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
WDON	2647 University Blvd. (20902)	946-0900	1954	1540 khz	UPI
Williamsport WCRH-FM	Route 2, Box 325 (21795)	582-0285	1976	90.5 mhz	
WYII-FM	6 E. Potomac St. (21795)	223-8800	1972	95.9 mhz	NBC
Worton WKHS-FM	Kent County High School (21678)	778-4249	1974	90.5 mhz	

RADIO STATIONS

WASHINGTON, D.C.

<i>Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
WAMU-FM	American University (20016)	(202) 686-2690	1961	88.5 mhz	NPR
WASH-FM	5151 Wisconsin Ave., N. W. (20016)	(202) 244-9700	1948	97.1 mhz	
WCTN (See Potomac-Cabin John, Md.)					
WDON (See Wheaton, Md.)					
WETA-FM	Box 2626 (20013)	(703) 998-2790	1970	90.0 mhz	NPR
WGAY (See Silver Spring, Md.)					
WGMS (See Bethesda, Md.)					
WGMS-FM	1 Central Plaza 11300 Rockville Pike Rockville, Md. (20852)	(301) 468-1800	1946	103.5 mhz	
WGTS-FM (See Silver Spring, Md.)					
WHFS-FM (See Bethesda, Md.)					
WHUR-FM	Howard University 2600 Fourth St., N.W. (20059)	(202) 232-6000	1971	96.3 mhz	
WINX (See Bethesda, Md.)					
WJMD-FM (See Bethesda, Md.)					

<i>City and Call Letters</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Network</i>
WKYS-FM	4001 Nebraska Ave., N. W. (20016)	(202) 686-4000	1947	93.9 mhz	NBC
WMAL	4400 Jenifer St., N.W. (20015)	(202) 686-3100	1925	630 khz	ABC/I
WMZQ-FM	5513 Connecticut Ave., N.W. (20015)	(202) 362-8330	1968	98.7 mhz	
WOL	1680 Wisconsin Ave., N.W. (20007)	(202) 338-5600	1924	1450 khz	
WOOK-FM	5321 First Place, N.E. (20011)	(202) 722-1000	1948	100.3 mhz	
WPFW-FM	700 H. St. (20001)	(202) 783-3100	1977	89.3 mhz	
WPGC (See Morningside, Md.)					
WPGC-FM (See Morningside, Md.)					
WRC	4001 Nebraska Ave., N.W. (20016)	(202) 686-4000	1923	980 khz	NBC, APR, UPI
WRGW-AM	George Washington University 730 21st St., N.W. (20052)	(202) 676-6385	1937	540 khz	
WRQX-FM	4400 Jenifer St., N.W. (20015)	(202) 686-3100	1948	107.3 mhz	ABC/FM
WSMD (See La Plata, Md.)					
WTOP	4646 40 St., N.W. (20016)	(202) 364-5800	1926	1500 khz	CBS
WUST	815 V St., N.W. (20001)	(202) 462-0011	1949	1120 khz	
WWDC	1150 Connecticut Ave. (20036)	(301) 828-9932	1941	1260 khz	ABC/C
WXTR-FM (See La Plata, Md.)					
WYCB	National Press Bldg. 14th St., N.W. (20036)	(301) 457-0877	1966	1340 khz	

TV STATIONS

MARYLAND

<i>City, Call Letters & Channel No.</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Network</i>
Annapolis				
WAPB (ch. 22)	Owings Mills (21117)	356-5600	1975	PBS
Baltimore				
WBAL-TV (ch. 11)	3800 Hooper Ave. (21211)	467-3000	1948	NBC
WBFF (ch. 45)	3500 Parkdale Ave. (21211)	462-4500	1971	
WJZ-TV (ch. 13)	TV Hill (21211)	466-0013	1948	ABC
WMAR-TV (ch. 2)	6400 York Rd. (21212)	377-2222	1947	CBS
WMPB (ch. 67)	Owings Mills (21117)	356-5600	1969	PBS
WNUV-TV (ch. 54) (not on air, target date unknown)				
Frederick				
W62AY (ch. 62)	Owings Mills (21117)	356-5600	1981	PBS
Hagerstown				
WHAG-TV (ch. 25)	Box 310 (21740)	797-4400	1970	NBC
WWPB (ch. 31)	Bonita Ave. Owings Mills (21117)	356-5600	1974	PBS
Oakland				
W36AB (ch. 36)	Owings Mills (21117)	356-5600	1980	PBS
Salisbury				
WBOC-TV (ch. 16)	Radio-TV Park (21801)	749-1111	1954	CBS, ABC, NBC
WCPB (ch. 28)	Owings Mills (21117)	356-5600	1971	PBS
WMDT-TV (ch. 47)	202 Downtown Plaza (21801)	742-4747	1980	ABC
WASHINGTON, D.C.				
WCQR (ch. 50)	6507 Chillum Place, N.W. (20012)	(202) 723-1040	1981	
WDCA-TV (ch. 20)	5202 River Rd. (20016)	(301) 654-2600	1966	

<i>City, Call Letters & Channel No.</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Telephone</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Network</i>
WDVM-TV (ch. 9)	40th & Brandywine Sts. N.W. (20016)	(202) 686-6000	1949	CBS
WETA-TV (ch. 26)	Box 2626 (20013)	(703) 998-2600	1961	PBS
WHMM-TV (ch. 32)	Howard University 2222 Fourth St., N.W. (20059)	(202) 636-5600	1979	
WJLA-TV (ch. 7)	4461 Connecticut Ave., N.W. (20008)	(202) 686-3000	1947	ABC
WRC-TV (ch. 4)	4001 Nebraska Ave., N.W. (20016)	(202) 686-4000	1947	NBC
WTTG (ch. 5)	5151 Wisconsin Ave., N.W. (20016)	(202) 244-5151	1947	

OTHER INFORMATION

POET LAUREATE OF MARYLAND

By Chapter 178, Acts of 1959, the Governor was authorized to appoint a citizen of the State as Poet Laureate of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77A). Since 1979 the incumbent has been appointed to a three-year term.

Maria B. Coker, 1959-1962

Vincent Godfrey Burns, 1962-1979

Lucille Clifton, 1979-

STATE THEATERS

By Chapter 1003, acts of 1978, Center Stage in Baltimore was designated the State Theater of Maryland. By the same act Olney Theatre in Montgomery County was designated as the State summer theater of Maryland (Code 1957, Art. 41, sec. 77D).



Charter of Maryland



CHARTER OF MARYLAND

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL

CHARLES, by the grace of God, of *England, Scotland, France, and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS, our well beloved and right trusty Subject CÆCILIUS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable, and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of US, that he may transport by his own Industry, and Expense, a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain region, hereinafter described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America*, and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some certain Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid, may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him, and his heirs.

III. KNOW YE therefore, that WE, encouraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of Baltimore, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHAPTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT, AND CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CÆCILIUS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chersonese*, lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the Bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head-Land, called *Watkin's Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the River of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South, unto that Part of the Bay of *Delaware* on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the Æquinoctial, where *New-England* is terminated: And all the Tract of that Land within the Metes underwritten (*that is to say*) passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called *Cinquack*, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory or Place called *Watkin's Point*; so that the whole Tract of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean, and *Watkin's Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape-Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs and Successors.

IV. ALSO WE do GRANT, and likewise CONFIRM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within Ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premisses, and the Fish there taken: And moreover all Veins, Mines, and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region, Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones, and any other whatsoever, whether they be of Stones, or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever: And furthermore the PATRONAGES, and ADVOWNSONS of all churches which (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST) within the said Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built, together with Licence and Faculty of erecting and founding Churches, Chapels, and Places of Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premisses, and of causing the same to be dedicated and consecrated according to the Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all, and singular such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights, and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Island, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used, and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or County Palatine of *Durham*, in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right could, or ought to have, hold, use or enjoy.

V. AND WE do by these presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premisses (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs, and Successors; to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS, and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets, and other the Premisses, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, forever. To HOLD of US, our Heirs

and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle of *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, TWO INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of *Windsor*, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter-week: and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our more especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plenitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCORPORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. AND forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for Us, our Heirs and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE repose the greatest Confidence) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full, and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make, and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretions, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE, or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of the same PROVINCE, or of the great Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require, by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, within the aforesaid PROVINCE, and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outwardbound, either to *England*, or elsewhere, whether to any other Part of Our, or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member, or Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents, and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts, and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, or his Heirs, shall seem most

fitting: And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or after Judgment passed; to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and Modes of Proceedings, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Actions, Suits, Causes, and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE will, enjoin, charge, and command, to be the most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVERTHELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and rights of this Our Kingdom of *England*.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen, to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy, before the Freeholders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates, or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of LAWS; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately, on such emergent Occasion, be called together, WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesom Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publickly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in anywise do or may affect. Which Ordinances WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Rights of our Kingdom of *England*: and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life, Freehold, Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE, that the New Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incursions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers: WE therefore, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, Licence and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of US, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport themselves and their Families to

the said PROVINCE with fitting Vessels, and suitable provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength, at the Appointment of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defense; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Grace, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain, and commend, that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there, or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever, within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit, or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly, and peaceably to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and cheerful Mind: KNOW YE, that WE, of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the Tenor of these Presents, give and grant, as well to the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandise, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and Clothing, by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE, without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, or of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors, (SAVING unto US, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes) any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions, as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies,

Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power, as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by their Captains, or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born, for the Time being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, and Assigns, Power, Liberty, and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult, or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in returning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority) exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of an Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, flying over to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, Deserters, or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to, Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms; for this Cause, WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards and Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into BOROUGHS, and Boroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although they shall be such as, in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant Licence by

this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Wares and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Merchandizes again, in the same, or other Ships, and to export the same to any other Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors: Provided always, that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Subjects of our Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our more ample special Grace, and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect, and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandizes out of Ships, Boats, and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such Rights, Jurisdictions, Liberties, and Privileges, unto such Ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats, and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladed at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, any Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding. SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays, and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE, and, for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabins, necessary in this Behalf, in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subjects of US, our Heirs and Successors, shall enjoy, without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks, and Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind, he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the

heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours, and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden, and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to Whom WE grant Power by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, to assess and impose the said taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause, and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace, and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted, and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Licence, Power, and Authority, that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeoff so many, such, and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premises, to any Person or Persons willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase to same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, or Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives, or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such, and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of Baltimore, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, Licence, Authority and Power, that such Person and Persons, may take the premises, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs, of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-simple or Fee-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMPTORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our Kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordinance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Thing, Cause or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE also, by these Presents, do give and grant Licence to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land with the PROVINCE

aforsaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong; and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed of other of those Manors when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforsaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that WE, our Heirs, and Successors, at no Time hereafter, will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforsaid for their Goods, Lands, or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods or chattels within the PROVINCE aforsaid, or in upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforsaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall, from Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a Sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment, and Acquittance thereof, charging all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premises, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times, as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforsaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforsaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforsaid, and their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these

Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforsaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every one of them, that the said PROVINCE, and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia*, or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported, or be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of England, and dependent on the same for ever.

XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen, that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause, or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforsaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always, that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premises, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by US, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provision, Proclamation or Restraint, heretofore had, made, published, ordained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause, or Matter whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. IN WITNESS whereof WE have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELF at *Westminster*, the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign. (June 20, 1632).



Constitution of Maryland



CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND

ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND WAS RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS TO AND INCLUDING NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-TWO¹

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

We, the People of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means of establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more permanent security thereof, declare:

Article 1. That all Government of right originates from the People, is founded in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their Form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made, or which shall be made, in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are, and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby; anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people thereof.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof, as a free, sovereign and independent State.

Art. 5. That the Inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that Law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seventeen hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circumstances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from, or under the Charter granted by His Majesty Charles the First to Cæcilius Calvert, Baron of Baltimore.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are the Trustees of the Public, and, as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought, to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of non-resistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

Art. 7.² That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose, elections ought to be free and frequent; and every citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening and preserving the Laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceable and orderly manner.

¹ Including amendments proposed by the General Assembly and adopted by the people through Nov. 2, 1982.

² Amended by Chapter 357, Acts of 1971, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated or levied, under any pretense, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 15.³ That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive, and ought to be prohibited; that paupers ought not to be assessed for the support of the government; that the General Assembly shall, by uniform rules, provide for the separate assessment, classification and sub-classification of land, improvements on land and personal property, as it may deem proper; and all taxes thereafter provided to be levied by the State for the support of the general State Government, and by the Counties and by the City of Baltimore for their respective purposes, shall be uniform within each class or sub-class of land, improvements on land and personal property which the respective taxing powers may have directed to be subjected to the tax levy; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view for the good government and benefit of the community.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed, or required.

Art. 18. That no Law to attain particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property, ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to the Law of the Land.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or charge, in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case.

Art. 23.⁴ In the trial of all criminal cases, the Jury

Jury shall be the Judges of Law, as well as of fact, except that the Court may pass upon the sufficiency of the evidence to sustain a conviction.

The right of trial by Jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several Courts of Law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five hundred dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

Art. 24.⁵ That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or, in any manner, destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the land.

Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted, by the Courts of Law.

Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free Government.

Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.

Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.

Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by Martial Law.

Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People: Wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes provided in his Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil, or military or political trust, or employment of any kind, whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.

Art. 34.⁶ That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation, therefore, in those departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom.

³ Amended by Chapter 390, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 2, 1915; Chapter 64, Acts of 1960, ratified Nov. 8, 1960.

⁴ Amended by Chapter 407, Acts of 1949, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970. Transferred from Article XV, secs. 5 and 6, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁵ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁶ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

Art. 35.⁷ That no person shall hold, at the same time, more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or State, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State. The position of Notary Public shall not be considered an office of profit within the meaning of this Article.

Art. 36.⁸ That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his religious persuasion, or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to frequent, or maintain, or contribute, unless on contract, to maintain, any place of worship, or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor either in this world or in the world to come.

Nothing shall prohibit or require the making reference to belief in, reliance upon, or invoking the aid of God or a Supreme Being in any governmental or public document, proceeding, activity, ceremony, school, institution, or place.

Nothing in this article shall constitute an establishment of religion.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the Legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution.

Art. 38.⁹ Vacant.

Art. 39. That the manner of administering an oath or affirmation to any person, ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

Art. 42. That no title of nobility or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Art. 43.¹⁰ That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general melioration of the condition of the People. The Legislature may provide that land actively devoted to farm or agricultural use shall be assessed on the basis of such use and shall not be assessed as if sub-divided.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply, as well in time of war, as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good Government, and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

Art. 46.¹¹ Equality of rights under the law shall not be abridged or denied because of sex.

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1.¹² All elections shall be by ballot. Every citizen of the United States, of the age of 18 years or upwards, who is a resident of the State as of the time for the closing of registration next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote in the ward or election district in which he resides at all elections to be held in this State. A person once entitled to vote in any election district, shall be entitled to vote there until he shall have acquired a residence in another election district or ward in this State.

⁷ Amended by Chapter 129, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 8, 1964.

⁸ Amended by Chapter 558, Acts of 1970, ratified, Nov. 3, 1970.

⁹ Amended by Chapter 623, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 1A.¹³ Vacant.

SEC. 2.¹⁴ The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform registration of the names of all voters in this State, who possess the qualifications prescribed

¹⁰ Amended by Chapter 65, Acts of 1960, ratified Nov. 8, 1960.

¹¹ Added by Chapter 366, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972. Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹² Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 784, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹³ Added by Chapter 20, Acts of 1918, ratified Nov. 5, 1918. Amended by Chapter 480, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 100, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 881, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Renumbered as Art. I, sec. 3, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁴ Originally Article I, sec. 5, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 5 it was amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of Election of the right of every person, thus registered, to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote, at any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the City of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

SEC. 3.¹⁵ The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent at the time of any election in which they are entitled to vote and for voting by other qualified voters who are unable to vote personally and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 4.¹⁶ The General Assembly by law may regulate or prohibit the right to vote of a person convicted of in famous or other serious crime or under care or guardianship for mental disability.

SEC. 5.¹⁷ It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person, who shall remove into any election district, or precinct of any ward of the City of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bonafide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or, who shall vote in any election district, or ward, in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

SEC. 6.¹⁸ If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe, present or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as the elector of President, and Vice President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or Authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any per-

son who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter. But the General Assembly may in its discretion remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of votes on the vote buyer alone.

SEC. 7.¹⁹ The General Assembly shall pass Laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of Elections.

SEC. 8.²⁰ The General Assembly, shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for.

SEC. 9.²¹ Every person elected, or appointed, to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the Laws, made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath, or affirmation: I, _____, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice, execute the office of _____, according to the Constitution and Laws of this State, (and, if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates, or Judge,) that I will not directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as _____.

SEC. 10.²² Any office relected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any Clerk of any Court of Record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the County in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the Clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the County in which he may reside, or in the Clerk's office of the Superior Court of the City of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein. All words or phrases, used in creating public offices and positions under the Constitution and laws of this State, which denote the masculine gender shall be construed to include the feminine gender, unless the contrary intention is specifically expressed.

SEC. 11.²³ Every person, hereafter elected, or appointed, to office, in this State, who shall refuse, or

¹⁵ Originally Article I, sec. 1A, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶ Originally Article I, sec. 2, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977 ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 2 it was amended by Chapter 368, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

¹⁷ Originally Article I, sec. 4, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁸ Originally Article I, sec. 3, thus renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 3 it was amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913.

¹⁹ Transferred from Article III, sec. 42, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. Previous sec. 7 renumbered as Art. I, sec. 11, by same act and ratification.

²⁰ Transferred from Article III, sec. 47, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹ Originally Article I, sec. 6, renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²² Transferred from Article XV, sec. 10, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As Art. XV, Sec. 10, it was amended by Chapter 275, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922.

²³ Originally Article I, sec. 7, thus renumbered and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

neglect, to take the oath, or affirmation of office, provided for in the ninth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said office; and a new election, or appointment, shall be made, as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of an office; and any person violating said oath, shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now, or hereafter, to be imposed by Law, be thereafter incapable of holding any office of profit or trust in this State.

ARTICLE II.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1.²⁴ The executive power of the State shall be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence on the third Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; and a person who has served two consecutive popular elective terms of office as Governor shall be ineligible to succeed himself as Governor for the term immediately following the second of said two consecutive popular elective terms.

SEC. 1A.²⁵ There shall be a Lieutenant Governor, who shall have only the duties delegated to him by the Governor and shall have such compensation as the General Assembly shall provide by law, except that beginning in the year 1978 the salary of the Lieutenant Governor shall be as provided under Section 21A of this Article. No person who is ineligible under this Constitution to be elected Governor shall be eligible to hold the office of Lieutenant Governor.

SEC. 1B.²⁶ Each candidate who shall seek a nomination for Governor, under any method provided by law for such nomination, including primary elections, shall at the time of filing for said office designate a candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and the names of the said candidate for Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be listed on the primary election ballot, or otherwise considered for nomination jointly with each other. No candidate for Governor may designate a candidate for Lieutenant Governor to contest for the said offices jointly with him without the consent of the said candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and no candidate for Lieutenant Governor may designate a candidate for Governor, to contest jointly for said offices with him without the consent of the said candidate for Governor, said consent to be in writing on a form provided for such purpose and filed at the time the said candidates shall file their certificates of candidacy, or other documents by which they seek nomination. In any election, including a primary election, candidates for Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be listed jointly on the ballot, and a vote cast for the candidate for Governor shall also be cast for Lieutenant Governor jointly listed on the ballot with him, and the election of Governor, or the nomination of a candidate for Governor, also shall

constitute the election for the same term, or the nomination, of the Lieutenant Governor who was listed on the ballot or was being considered jointly with him.

SEC. 2.²⁷ An election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of Nov., in the year nineteen hundred and seventy-four, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places of voting for Delegates to the General Assembly; and every person qualified to vote for Delegates, shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor and Lieutenant Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof, under seal, to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly, next ensuing said election.

SEC. 3.²⁸ The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said Returns, in the presence of both Houses; and the persons having the highest number of votes for these offices, and being Constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, and shall qualify, in the manner herein prescribed, on the third Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

SEC. 4.²⁹ If two or more sets of persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, one set of them shall be chosen Governor and Lieutenant Governor, by the Senate and House of Delegates; and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor and Lieutenant Governor, and to the Returns of said election, and to the number and legality of votes therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person having the highest number of votes for Governor or for Lieutenant Governor or both of them, be ineligible, a person or persons shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates in place of the ineligible person or persons. Every election of Governor or of Lieutenant Governor, or both, by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates; and the vote shall be taken viva voce. But if two or more sets of persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then, a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the sets of persons having an equal number; and if the vote should again be equal, then the election of Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be determined by lot between those sets, who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

SEC. 5.³⁰ A person to be eligible for the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have been a resident and registered voter of the State for five years next immediately preceding his election.

²⁴ Amended by Chapter 109, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

²⁵ Amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 543, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

²⁶ Added by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

²⁷ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

²⁸ Amended by Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapters 532 and 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

²⁹ Amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³⁰ Amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

SEC. 6.³¹ (a) If the Governor-elect is disqualified, resigns, or dies, the Lieutenant Governor-elect shall become Governor for the full term. If the Governor-elect fails to assume office for any other reason, the newly elected Lieutenant Governor shall become Lieutenant Governor and shall serve as acting Governor until the Governor-elect assumes office or until the office becomes vacant.

(b) The Lieutenant Governor shall serve as acting Governor when notified in writing by the Governor that the Governor will be temporarily unable to perform the duties of his office. The Lieutenant Governor also shall serve as acting Governor when the Governor is disabled but is unable to communicate to the Lieutenant Governor the fact of his inability to perform the duties of his office. In either event the Lieutenant Governor shall serve as acting Governor until notified in writing by the Governor that he is able to resume the duties of his office or until the office becomes vacant.

(c) The General Assembly, by the affirmative vote of three-fifths of all its members in joint session, may adopt a resolution declaring that the Governor or Lieutenant Governor is unable by reason of physical or mental disability to perform the duties of his office. When action is under taken pursuant to this subsection of the Constitution, the officer who concludes that the other officer is unable, by reason of disability to perform the duties of his office shall have the power to call the General Assembly into Joint Session. The resolution, if adopted, shall be delivered to the Court of Appeals, which then shall have exclusive jurisdiction to determine whether that officer is unable by reason of the disability to perform the duties of his office. If the Court of Appeals determines that such officer is unable to discharge the duties of his office by reason of a permanent disability, the office shall be vacant. If the Court of Appeals determines that such officer is unable to discharge the duties of his office by reason of a temporary disability, it shall declare the office to be vacant during the time of the disability and the Court shall have continuing jurisdiction to determine when the disability has terminated. If the General Assembly and the Court of Appeals, acting in the same manner as described above, determine that the Governor-elect or Lieutenant Governor-elect is unable by reason of physical or mental disability to perform the duties of the office to which he has been elected, he shall be disqualified to assume office.

(d) When a vacancy occurs in the office of Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall succeed to that office for the remainder of the term. When a vacancy occurs in the office of Lieutenant Governor, the Governor shall nominate a person who shall succeed to that office upon confirmation by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in joint session.

(e) If vacancies in the offices of Governor and Lieutenant Governor exist at the same time, the General Assembly shall convene forthwith, and the office of Governor shall be filled for the remainder of the term

by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in joint session. The person so chosen as Governor by the General Assembly shall then nominate a person to succeed to the office of Lieutenant Governor, upon confirmation by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in the same joint session. The President of the Senate shall serve as acting Governor until the newly elected Governor has qualified. If a vacancy exists in the office of Lieutenant Governor, at a time when the Lieutenant Governor is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the President of the Senate shall serve as acting Governor. If there is a vacancy in the office of the President of the Senate at a time when he is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the Senate shall forthwith convene and fill the vacancy.

(f) When the Lieutenant Governor or a person elected by the General Assembly succeeds to the office of Governor, he shall have the title, powers, duties, and emoluments of that office; but when the Lieutenant Governor or the president of the Senate serves as acting Governor, he shall have only the powers and duties of that office. When the President of the Senate serves as acting Governor, he shall continue to be President of the Senate, but his duties as president shall be performed by such other person as the Senate shall select.

(g) The Court of Appeals shall have original and exclusive jurisdiction to adjudicate disputes or questions arising from the failure of the Governor-elect to take office, or the service of the Lieutenant Governor or President of the Senate as acting Governor, or the creation of a vacancy in the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor by reason of disability, or the succession to the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor, or the exercise of the powers and duties of a successor to the office of Governor.

SEC. 7.³² The Legislature may provide by law, not in consistent with Section 26 of Article III of this Constitution, for the impeachment of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

SEC. 7A.³³ Vacant.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed.

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment, or election, is not otherwise herein provided for, unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the Law creating the office.

³¹ Amended by Chapter 743, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³² Amended by Chapter 743, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 3, 1960; Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³³ Added by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 11.³⁴ In case of any vacancy, during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, whichever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed, during the recess, or, of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate on the first day of the next regular meeting of the Senate.

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or, be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

SEC. 13.³⁵ All civil officers nominated by the Governor and subject to confirmation by the Senate, shall be nominated to the Senate within forty days from the commencement of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise provided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law.

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur, during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and the Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders, or other military offense; and may remove him in pursuance of the sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency, or misconduct, all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of an enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

SEC. 17.³⁶ To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachment of the Legislative Department upon the co-ordinate Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill which shall have passed the House of Delegates and the Senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with

his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill presented to the Governor while the General Assembly is in session shall not be returned by him with his objections within six days (Sundays excepted), the same shall be a law in like manner as if he signed it, unless the General Assembly shall, by adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Any Bill presented to the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), prior to adjournment of any session of the General Assembly, or after such adjournment, shall become law without the Governor's signature unless it shall be vetoed by the Governor within 30 days after its presentment.

Any Bill so vetoed by the Governor shall be returned to the House in which it originated, immediately after said House shall have organized at the next regular or special session of the General Assembly. Said Bill may then be reconsidered according to the procedure specified hereinabove. Any Bill enacted over the veto of the Governor, or any Bill which shall become law as the result of the failure of the Governor to act within the time hereinabove specified, shall take effect 30 days after the Governor's veto is over-ridden, or on the date specified in the Bill, whichever is later, unless the Bill is an emergency measure, in which event it shall take effect when enacted. No such vetoed Bill shall be returned to the Legislature when a new General Assembly of Maryland has been elected and sworn since the passage of the vetoed Bill.

The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deem it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on all matters pertaining to their respective offices; and inspect and review their Bank and other Account Books.

SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the conditions of the State and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases, in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or in-

³⁴ Amended by Chapter 626, Acts of 1955, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

³⁵ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

³⁶ Amended by Chapter 194, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891; Chapter 714, Acts of 1949, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 664, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 883, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

terest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosequi*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on, or after which, his decision will be given; and in every case, in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons, which influenced his decision.

SEC. 21.³⁷ The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and, from and after the fourth Wednesday in January 1967, shall receive for his services an annual salary of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars, except that beginning in the year 1978 the salary of the Governor shall be as provided in Section 21A of this Article.

SEC. 21A.³⁸ (a) The salaries of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be as provided in this section.

(b) The Governor's Salary Commission is created. It consists of seven members: The State Treasurer; three appointed by the President of the Senate; and three appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Members of the General Assembly and officers and employees of the State or a political subdivision of the State are not eligible for appointment to the Commission. The members of the Commission shall elect a member to be chairman, and the concurrence of at least five members is required for any formal Commission action. The terms of members shall be for 4 years, except that the persons first appointed to the Commission shall serve from June 1, 1977 until May 31, 1980. The members of the Commission are eligible for reappointment. Members shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses incurred in carrying out responsibilities under this section.

(c) Within ten days after the commencement of the regular session of the General Assembly in 1978, and within ten days after the commencement of the regular session of the General Assembly each fourth year thereafter, the Commission shall make a written recommendation to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and other members of the General Assembly as to the salary of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

(d) The recommendation shall be introduced as a joint resolution in each house of the General Assembly not later than the fifteenth day of the session. The General Assembly may amend the joint resolution to decrease the recommended salaries, but may not amend the joint resolution to increase the recommended salaries. If the General Assembly fails to adopt a joint resolution in accordance with this section within 50 days after its introduction, the salaries recommended by the Commission shall apply. If the General Assembly amends the joint resolution in accordance with this section, the salaries specified in the joint resolution, as amended, shall apply. If the Commission recommends no salary change a joint resolution shall not be introduced.

(e) The Commission may not recommend salaries lower than that received by the incumbent Governor at the time the recommendation is made; and the General Assembly may not amend the joint resolution to provide for salaries lower than that received by the incumbent Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

(f) A change in salary resulting from either Commission recommendation or amended joint resolution under this section shall take effect at the beginning of the next ensuing term of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

(g) Commission in action or failure of the Commission to meet the requirements of this section with respect to proposing a change in salary for the Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall result in no change in salary.

SEC. 22.³⁹ A Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe.

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a Record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either Branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by Law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department.

SEC. 24.⁴⁰ The Governor may make changes in the organization of the Executive Branch of the State Government, including the establishment or abolition of departments, offices, agencies, and instrumentalities, and the real location or reassignment of functions, powers, and duties among the departments, offices, agencies, and instrumentalities of the Executive Branch. Where these changes are inconsistent with existing law, or create new governmental programs they shall be set forth in executive orders in statutory form which shall be submitted to the General Assembly within the first ten days of a regular session. An executive order that has been submitted shall become effective and have the force of law on the date designated in the Order unless specifically disapproved, within fifty days after submission, by a resolution of disapproval concurred in by a majority vote of all members of either House of the General Assembly. No executive order reorganizing the Executive Branch shall abolish any office established by this Constitution or shall change the powers and duties delegated to particular officers or departments by this Constitution.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches; a Senate, and a House of Delegates; and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

³⁷ Amended by Chapter 315, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 641, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 543, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

³⁸ Added by Chapter 543, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

³⁹ Amended by Chapter 42, Acts of 1954, ratified Nov. 2, 1954.

⁴⁰ Added by Chapter 790, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

SEC. 2.⁴¹ The membership of the Senate shall consist of forty-seven (47) Senators. The membership of the House of Delegates shall consist of one hundred forty-one (141) Delegates.

SEC. 3.⁴² The State shall be divided by law into legislative districts for the election of members of the Senate and the House of Delegates. Each legislative district shall contain one (1) Senator and three (3) Delegates. Nothing herein shall prohibit the subdivision of any one or more of the legislative districts for the purpose of electing members of the House of Delegates into three (3) single-member delegate districts or one (1) single-member delegate district and one (1) multi-member delegate district.

SEC. 4.⁴³ Each legislative district shall consist of adjoining territory, be compact in form, and of substantially equal population. Due regard shall be given to natural boundaries and the boundaries of political subdivisions.

SEC. 5.⁴⁴ Following each decennial census of the United States and after public hearings, the Governor shall prepare a plan setting forth the boundaries of the legislative districts for electing of the members of the Senate and the House of Delegates.

The Governor shall present the plan to the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Delegates who shall introduce the Governor's plan as a joint resolution to the General Assembly, not later than the first day of its regular session in the second year following every census, and the Governor may call a special session for the presentation of his plan prior to the regular session. The plan shall conform to Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this Article. Following each decennial census the General Assembly may by joint resolution adopt a plan setting forth the boundaries of the legislative districts for the election of members of the Senate and the House of Delegates, which plan shall conform to Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this Article. If a plan has been adopted by the General Assembly by the 45th day after the opening of the regular session of the General Assembly in the second year following every census, the plan adopted by the General Assembly shall become law. If no plan has been adopted by the General Assembly for these purposes by the 45th day after the

opening of the regular session of the General Assembly in the second year following every census, the Governor's plan presented to the General Assembly shall become law.

Upon petition of any registered voter, the Court of Appeals shall have original jurisdiction to review the legislative districting of the State and may grant appropriate relief, if it finds that the districting of the State is not consistent with requirements of either the Constitution of the United States of America, or the Constitution of Maryland.

SEC. 6.⁴⁵ A member of the General Assembly shall be elected by the registered voters of the legislative or delegate district from which he seeks election, to serve for a term of four years beginning on the second Wednesday of January following his election.

SEC. 7.⁴⁶ The election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next, after the first Monday in the month of Nov., nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and in every fourth year thereafter.

SEC. 8.⁴⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 9.⁴⁸ A person is eligible to serve as a Senator or Delegate, who on the date of his election, (1) is a citizen of the State of Maryland, (2) has resided therein for at least one year next preceding that date, and (3) if the district which he has been chosen to represent has been established for at least six months prior to the date of his election, has resided in that district for six months next preceding that date.

If the district which the person has been chosen to represent has been established less than six months prior to the date of his election, then, in addition to (1) and (2) above, he shall have resided in the district for as long as it has been established.

A person is eligible to serve as a Senator, if he has attained the age of twenty-five years, or as a Delegate, if he has attained the age of twenty-one years, on the date of his election.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil, or military office under the United States, shall be eligible as a Senator, or Delegate; and if any person shall after his election as Senator, or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil, or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof, shall vacate his seat.

SEC. 11.⁴⁹ No person holding any civil office of profit, or trust, under this State shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate.

SEC. 12. No Collector, Receiver, or Holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to

⁴¹ Amended by Chapter 469, Acts of 1900, ratified Nov. 5, 1901; Chapter 7, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 363, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁴² Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 363, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁴³ Amended by Chapter 432, Acts of 1900, ratified Nov. 5, 1901; Chapter 20, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 363, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁴⁴ Amended by Chapter 226, Acts of 1949, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 363, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁴⁵ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁴⁶ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

⁴⁷ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

⁴⁸ Amended by Chapter 880, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁴⁹ Thus amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

any office of profit, or trust, under this State, until he shall have accounted for, and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof, charged to, and due by him.

SEC. 13.⁵⁰ (a) In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for which he shall have been elected, of any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill such vacancy from a person whose name shall be submitted to him in writing, within thirty days after the occurrence of the vacancy, by the Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, had been affiliated in the County or District from which he or she was elected, provided that the appointee shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled; and it shall be the duty of the Governor to make said appointment within fifteen days after the submission thereof to him. If a name is not submitted by the Central Committee within thirty days after the occurrence of the vacancy, the Governor within another period of fifteen days shall appoint a person, who shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled, and who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of Delegate or Senator in the District or County. In the event there is no Central Committee in the County or District from which said vacancy is to be filled, the Governor shall within fifteen days after the occurrence of such vacancy appoint a person who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of Delegate or Senator in such District or County. In every case when any person is so appointed by the Governor, his appointment shall be deemed to be for the unexpired term of the person whose office has become vacant.

(b) In addition, and in submitting a name to the Governor to fill a vacancy in a legislative or delegate district, as the case may be, in any of the twenty-three counties of Maryland, the Central Committee or committees shall follow these provisions:

(1) If the vacancy occurs in a district having the same boundaries as a county, the Central Committee of the county shall submit the name of a resident of the district.

(2) If the vacancy occurs in a district which has boundaries comprising a portion of one county, the Central Committee of that county shall submit the name of a resident of the district.

(3) If the vacancy occurs in a district which has boundaries comprising a portion or all of two or more counties, the Central Committee of each county involved shall have one vote for submitting the name of a resident of the district; and if there is a tie vote between or among the Central Committees, the list of names there proposed shall be submitted to the Governor, and he shall make the appointment from the list.

⁵⁰ Amended by Chapter 584, Acts of 1935, ratified Nov. 3, 1936; Chapter 162, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 14.⁵¹ The General Assembly shall meet on the second Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and seventy-one, and on the same day in every year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor. A Proclamation convening the General Assembly in extraordinary session must be issued by the Governor if a majority of the members elected to the Senate and a majority of the members elected to the House of Delegates join in a petition to the Governor requesting that he convene the General Assembly in extraordinary session, and the Governor shall convene the General Assembly on the date specified in the petition. This section does not affect the Governor's power to convene the General Assembly in extraordinary session pursuant to Section 16 of Article II of this Constitution.

SEC. 15.⁵² (1) The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days in each year. The ninety days shall be consecutive unless otherwise provided by law. The General Assembly may extend its session beyond ninety days, but not exceeding an additional thirty days, by resolution concurred in by a three-fifths vote of the membership in each House. When the General Assembly is convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, but no additional compensation other than mileage and other allowances provided by law shall be paid members of the General Assembly for special session.

(2) Any compensation and allowances paid to members of the General Assembly shall be as established by a commission known as the General Assembly Compensation Commission. The Commission shall consist of nine members, five of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, two of whom shall be appointed by the President of the Senate, and two of whom shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Members of the General Assembly and officers and employees of the Government of the State of Maryland or of any county, city, or other governmental unit of the State shall not be eligible for appointment to the Commission. Members of the Commission shall be appointed for terms of four years commencing on June 1 of each gubernatorial election year. Members of the Commission are eligible for re-appointment. Any member of the Commission may be removed by the Governor prior to the expiration of his term for official misconduct, incompetence, or neglect of duty. The members shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses incurred in carrying out their responsibilities under this section. Decisions of the Commission must be concurred in by at least five members.

⁵¹ Amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

⁵² Amended by Chapter 695, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942; Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 541, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

(3) Within 15 days after the beginning of the regular session of the General Assembly in 1974 and within 15 days after the beginning of the regular session in each fourth year thereafter, the Commission by formal resolution shall submit its determinations for compensation and allowances to the General Assembly. The General Assembly may reduce or reject, but shall not increase any item in the resolution. The resolution, with any reductions that shall have been concurred in by joint resolution of the General Assembly, shall take effect and have the force of law as of the beginning of the term of office of the next General Assembly. Rates of compensation and pensions shall be uniform for all members of the General Assembly, except that the officers of the Senate and the House of Delegates may receive higher compensation as determined by the General Assembly Compensation Commission. The provisions of the Compensation Commission resolution shall continue in force until superseded by any succeeding resolution.

(4) In no event shall the compensation and allowances be less than they were prior to the establishment of the Compensation Commission.

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased, or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time, for which he was elected, be eligible to any office, which shall have been created, or the salary, or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action, or criminal prosecution, whatever, for words spoken in debate.

SEC. 19.⁵³ Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and Laws of the State, and shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly or disrespectful behaviour and with the consent of two-thirds of its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties, as each House may prescribe.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House, and of the Committee of the Whole, shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question, shall at the call

of any five of them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment, during the session of the General Assembly, any person, not a member, for disrespectful, or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not, at any one time, exceed ten days.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witnesses, into all complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person, for any crime, to the public jail, there to remain, until discharged by due course of Law. They may examine and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public, or official papers and records, and send for persons, whom they may judge necessary in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State, to be sued for any breach thereof; and with a view to the more certain prevention, or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a Joint Standing Committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons, and examine them on oath, and call for Public, or Official Papers and Records, and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing stationery, and purchases for the Public offices, and the Library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by Resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place, than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be on oath, or affirmation, to do justice according to the law and evidence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senator selected.

SEC. 27.⁵⁴ Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly and be altered, amended or rejected by the other. No bill shall originate in either House during the last thirty-five calendar days of a regular session, unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays, and in ad-

⁵³ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁵⁴ Amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapter 616, Acts of 1955, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 369, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

dition the two Houses by joint and similar rule may further regulate the right to introduce bills during this period; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.

Each House may adopt by rule a "consent calendar" procedure permitting bills to be read and voted upon as a single group on both second and third readings, provided that the members of each House be afforded reasonable notice of the bills to be placed upon each "consent calendar." Upon the objection of any member, any bill in question shall be removed from the "consent calendar."

SEC. 28.⁵⁵ No bill, nor single group of bills placed on the "consent calendar," shall become a Law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected, and on its final passage, the yeas and nays be recorded, and on final passage of the bills placed on the "consent calendar" the yeas and nays on the entire group of bills be recorded. A resolution requiring the action of both Houses shall be passed in the same manner.

SEC. 29. The style of all Laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland:" and all Laws shall be passed by original bill; and every Law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no Law, nor section of Law, shall be revived, or amended by reference to its title, or section only; nor shall any Law be construed by reason of its title, to grant powers, or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article, or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same, as the said article, or section would read when amended. And whenever the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section, or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner, as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations, which may be made to the said Code.

SEC. 30.⁵⁶ Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented by the presiding officer of the House in which it originated to the Governor for his approval. All bills passed during a regular or special session shall be presented to the Governor for his approval no later than 20 days after adjournment. Within 30 days after presentment, if the Governor approves the bill, he shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and Chief Clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every Law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time, be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to the several Courts, in

the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

SEC. 31.⁵⁷ A Law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein or provided for in this Constitution.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State, by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by Law; and every such Law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object, to which it shall be applied; provided, that nothing herein contained, shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly, at each Session, the amount expended, and the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money, shall be attached to, and published with the Laws, after each regular Session of the General Assembly.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local, or special Laws, in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes; granting divorces; changing the name of any person; providing for the sale of real estate, belonging to minors, or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees; giving effect to informal, or invalid deeds or wills; refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts, or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor, or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special Law, for any case, for which provision has been made, by an existing General Law. The General Assembly, at its first Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass General Laws, providing for the cases enumerated in this section, which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases, where a General Law can be made applicable.

SEC. 34.⁵⁸ No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by a law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon shall be fully discharged. The annual tax or taxes required to be collected shall not be collected in the event that sufficient funds to pay the principal and interest on the debt are appropriated for this purpose in the annual State budget. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corpora-

⁵⁵ Amended by Chapter 883, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

⁵⁵ Amended by Chapter 369, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁵⁶ Amended by Chapter 883, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

⁵⁸ Amended by Chapter 327, Acts of 1924, ratified Nov. 4, 1924; Chapter 234, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 372, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 551, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 600, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

tion; nor shall the General Assembly have the power to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement which shall involve the faith or credit of the State, except in aid of the construction of works of internal improvement in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax, now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt or to any other purpose until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may authorize the Board of Public Works to direct the State Treasurer to borrow in the name of the State, in anticipation of the collection of taxes or other revenues, including proceeds from the sale of bonds, such sum or sums as may be necessary to meet temporary deficiencies in the treasury, to preserve the best interest of the State in the conduct of the various State institutions, departments, bureaus, and agencies during each fiscal year. Subject to the approval of the Board of Public Works and as provided by law, the State Treasurer is authorized to make and sell short-term notes—in the name of the State, in anticipation of the collection of taxes or other revenues, including proceeds from the sale of bonds to meet temporary deficiencies in the Treasury, but such notes must only be made to provide for appropriations already made by the General Assembly. Any revenues anticipated for the purpose of short-term notes, made and sold under the authority of this section, must be so certain as to be readily estimable as to the time of receipt of the revenues and as to the amount of the revenues. The General Assembly may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defense of the State, and provided further that nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the raising of funds for the purpose of aiding or compensating in such manner or way as the General Assembly of the State shall deem proper, those citizens of the State who have served, with honor, their Country and State in time of War; provided, however, that such action of the General Assembly shall be effective only when submitted to and approved by a vote of the people of the State at the General Election next following the enactment of such legislation.

SEC. 35.⁵⁹ Extra compensation may not be granted or allowed by the General Assembly to any public Officer, Agent, Servant or Contractor, after the service has been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor may the salary or compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office except those whose full term of office is fixed by law in excess of 4 years. However, after January 1, 1956, for services rendered after that date, the salary or compensation of any appointed public officer of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore may be increased or diminished at any time during his term of office; except that as to of-

ficers in the Classified City Service, when the salary of any appointed public officer of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore however, increased or decreased, it may not again be increased or decreased, as the case may be, during the term of such public officer.

SEC. 35A.⁶⁰ Nothing in this Constitution shall exempt the salary or compensation of any judge or other public officer from the imposition by the General Assembly of a non-discriminatory tax upon income.

SEC. 36.⁶¹ No Lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly, unless it is a lottery to be operated by and for the benefit of the State.

SEC. 37.⁶² Vacant.

SEC. 38.⁶³ No person shall be imprisoned for debt, but a valid decree of a court of competent jurisdiction or agreement approved by decree of said court for the support of a spouse or dependent children, or for the support of an illegitimate child or children, or for alimony (either common law or as defined by statute), shall not constitute a debt within the meaning of this section.

SEC. 39.⁶⁴ The books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no Law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

SEC. 40A.⁶⁵ The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore City and is desired by this State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by the State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or into court, such amount as the State or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall estimate to be the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any

⁶⁰ Added by Chapter 771, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940.

⁶¹ Amended by Chapter 364, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁶² Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁶³ Amended by Chapter 14, Acts of 1950, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 121, Acts of 1962, ratified Nov. 6, 1962; Chapter 321, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

⁶⁴ Amended by Chapter 151, Acts of Sp. Sess. of 1935, ratified Nov. 3, 1936.

⁶⁵ Amended by Chapter 402, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapters 224 and 604, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 329, Acts of 1961, ratified Nov. 6, 1962; Chapter 100, Acts of 1962, ratified Nov. 6, 1962; Chapter 304, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

⁵⁹ Amended by Chapter 416, Acts of 1957, ratified Nov. 4, 1958; Chapter 547, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 976, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

further sum that may subsequently be added by a jury; and further provided that the authority and procedure for the immediate taking of property as it applies to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore on June 1, 1961, shall remain in force and effect to and including June 1, 1963, and where such property is situated in Baltimore County and is desired by Baltimore County, Maryland, the County Council of Baltimore County, Maryland, may provide for the appointment of an appraiser or appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property and that upon payment of the amount of such evaluation, to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court, and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken; and where such property is situated in Montgomery County and in the judgment of and upon a finding by the County Council of said County that there is immediate need therefor for right of way for County roads or streets, the County Council may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof, or into court, such amount as a licensed real estate broker appointed by the County Council shall estimate to be the fair market value of such property, provided that the Council shall secure the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury. In the various municipal corporations within Cecil County, where in the judgment of and upon a finding by the governing body of said municipal corporation that there is immediate need therefor for right of way for municipal roads, streets and extension of municipal water and sewage facilities, the governing body may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof, or into court, such amount as a licensed real estate broker appointed by the particular governing body shall estimate to be a fair market value of such property, provided that the municipal corporation shall secure the payment of any further sum that subsequently may be awarded by a jury. This section 40A shall not apply in Montgomery County or any of the various municipal corporations within Cecil County, if the property actually to be taken includes a building or buildings.

SEC. 40B.⁶⁶ The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property in the judgment of the State Roads Commission is needed by the State for highway purposes, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by said State Roads Commission, or into Court, such amount as said State Roads Commission shall estimate to be of the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury.

SEC. 40C.⁶⁷ The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public

use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property, located in Prince George's County in this State, is in the judgment of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission needed for water supply, sewerage and drainage systems to be extended or constructed by the said Commission, the General Assembly may provide that such property, except any building or buildings may be taken immediately upon payment therefor by the condemning authority to the owner or owners thereof or into the Court to the use of the person or persons entitled thereto, such amount as the condemning authority shall estimate to be the fair value of said property, provided such legislation requires that the condemning authority's estimate be not less than the appraised value of the property being taken as evaluated by at least one qualified appraiser, whose qualifications have been accepted by a Court of Record of this State, and also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury, and provided such legislation limits the condemning authority's utilization of the acquisition procedures specified in this section to occasions where it has acquired or is acquiring by purchase or other procedures one-half or more of the several takings of land or interests in land necessary for any given water supply, sewerage or drainage extension or construction project.

SEC. 40D.⁶⁸ Vacant.

SEC. 41.⁶⁹ Vacant.

SEC. 42.⁷⁰ Vacant.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband.

SEC. 44.⁷¹ Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly, to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor.

SEC. 45.⁷² The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the Counties of this State and the City of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof; provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various Counties and in the City of Baltimore shall be such as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States, any grant, or donation of land, money, or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer, or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant.

⁶⁸ Repealed by Chapter 683, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁶⁹ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁷⁰ Transferred to Article I, sec. 7, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁷¹ Amended by Chapter 549, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

⁷² Amended by Chapter 509, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942.

⁶⁶ Added by Chapter 607, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942.

⁶⁷ Added by Chapter 781, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

SEC. 47.⁷³ Vacant.

SEC. 48.⁷⁴ Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by Special Act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character, as the corporation proposed to be created; and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void. All charters granted, or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters heretofore granted and created, subject to repeal or modification, may be altered, from time to time, or be repealed; Provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to Banks, or the incorporation thereof. The General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter, of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxation or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy, or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by Law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly, at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any person, who shall bribe, or attempt to bribe, any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer, of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any Municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any Executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and, also, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any of said officers, or members, who shall demand, or receive any bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting, or failing to perform the same; and, also, to provide by Law for compelling any person, so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding, or receiving a bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, to testify against any person, or persons,

who may have committed any of said offenses; provided, that any person, so compelled to testify, shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offense, of which he may have been guilty; and any person, convicted of such offence, shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and disqualified from holding any office of trust, or profit, in this State.

SEC. 51.⁷⁵ The personal property of residents of this State, shall be subject to taxation in the County or City where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the City or County where they are so located, but the General Assembly may by law provide for the taxation of mortgages upon property in this State and the debts secured thereby, in the County or City where such property is situated.

SEC. 52.⁷⁶ (1) The General Assembly shall not appropriate any money out of the Treasury except in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(2) Every appropriation bill shall be either a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Appropriation Bill, as hereinafter provided.

(3)⁷⁷ On the third Wednesday in January in each year, (except in the case of a newly elected Governor, and then not later than ten days after the convening of the General Assembly), unless such time shall be extended by the General Assembly, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly a Budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. Each Budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for said fiscal year and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of the preceding fiscal year. Accompanying each Budget shall be a statement showing: (a) the revenues and expenditures for the preceding fiscal year; (b) the current assets, liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (c) the debts and funds of the State; (d) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of the preceding fiscal year; (e) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of the Budget and any suggestions as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenue.

(4)⁷⁸ Each Budget shall embrace an estimate of all appropriations in such form and detail as the Governor shall determine or as may be prescribed by law, as follows: (a) for the General Assembly as certified to the Governor in the manner hereinafter provided; (b) for the Executive Department; (c) for the Judiciary Department, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller; (d) to pay and discharge the principal and interest of

⁷³ Transferred to Article I, sec. 8, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁷⁴ Amended by Chapter 195, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891.

⁷⁵ Amended by Chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891.

⁷⁶ Amended by Chapter 159, Acts of 1916, ratified Nov. 7, 1916; Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

⁷⁷ Amended by Chapter 725, Acts of 1955, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified Nov. 3, 1964.

⁷⁸ Amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1952, ratified Nov. 4, 1952.

the debt of the State in conformity with Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, and all laws enacted in pursuance thereof; (e) for the salaries payable by the State and under the Constitution and laws of the State; (f) for the establishment and maintenance throughout the State of a thorough and efficient system of public schools in conformity with Article 8 of the Constitution and with the laws of the State; (g) for such other purposes as are set forth in the Constitution or laws of the State.

(5)⁷⁹ The Governor shall deliver to the presiding officer of each House the Budget and a bill for all the proposed appropriations of the Budget classified and in such form and detail as he shall determine or as may be prescribed by law; and the presiding officer of each House shall promptly cause said bill to be introduced therein, and such bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill." The Governor may, with the consent of the General Assembly, before final action thereon by the General Assembly, amend or supplement said Budget to correct an oversight, provide funds contingent on passage of pending legislation or, in case of an emergency, by delivering such an amendment or supplement to the presiding officers of both Houses; and such amendment or supplement shall thereby become a part of said Budget Bill as an addition to the items of said bill or as a modification of or a substitute for any item of said bill such amendment or supplement may affect.

(5a)⁸⁰ The Budget and the Budget Bill as submitted by the Governor to the General Assembly shall have a figure for the total of all proposed appropriations and a figure for the total of all estimated revenues available to pay the appropriations, and the figure for total proposed appropriations shall not exceed the figure for total estimated revenues. Neither the Governor in submitting an amendment or supplement to the Budget Bill nor the General Assembly in amending the Budget Bill shall thereby cause the figure for total proposed appropriations to exceed the figure for total estimated revenues, including any revisions, and in the Budget Bill as enacted the figure for total estimated revenues always shall be equal to or exceed the figure for total appropriations.

(6)⁸¹ The General Assembly shall not amend the Budget Bill so as to affect either the obligations of the State under Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, or the provisions made by the laws of the State for the establishment and maintenance of a system of public schools or the payment of any salaries required to be paid by the State of Maryland by the Constitution thereof; and the General Assembly may amend the bill by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the General Assembly, and by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the judiciary, but except as hereinbefore specified, may not alter the said bill except to strike out or reduce items therein, provided, however, that the salary or compensation of any public officer shall not be decreased during his term of office; and such bill, when and as passed by both Houses, shall be a law immediately without further action by the Governor.

(7) The Governor and such representatives of the executive departments, boards, officers and commissions of the State expending or applying for State's moneys, as have been designated by the Governor for this purpose, shall have the right, and when requested by either House of the General Assembly, it shall be their duty to appear and be heard with respect to any Budget Bill during the consideration thereof, and to answer inquiries relative thereto.

(8)⁸² Supplementary Appropriation Bill. Either House may consider other appropriations but both Houses shall not finally act upon such appropriations until after the Budget Bill has been finally acted upon by both Houses, and no such other appropriation shall be valid except in accordance with the provisions following: (a) Every such appropriation shall be embodied in a separate bill limited to some single work, object or purpose therein stated and called herein a Supplementary Appropriation Bill; (b) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall provide the revenue necessary to pay the appropriation thereby made by a tax, direct or indirect, to be levied and collected as shall be directed in said bill; (c) No Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a vote of a majority of the whole number of the member selected, and the yeas and nays recorded on its final passage; (d) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall be presented to the Governor of the State as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution and thereafter all the provisions of said section shall apply.

(9) Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing the General Assembly from passing at any time, in accordance with the provisions of Section 28 of Article 3 of the Constitution and subject to the Governor's power of approval as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution, an appropriation bill to provide for the payment of any obligation of the State within the protection of Section 10 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

(10)⁸³ If the Budget Bill shall not have been finally acted upon by the Legislature seven days before the expiration of the regular session, the Governor shall issue a proclamation extending the session for some further period as may, in his judgment, be necessary for the passage of such bill; but no other matter than such bill shall be considered during such extended session except a provision for the cost thereof.

(11)⁸⁴ The Governor for the purpose of making up his Budget shall have the power, and it shall be his duty, to require from the proper State officials, including herein all executive departments, all executive and administrative offices, bureaus, boards, commissions and agencies, expending or supervising the expenditure of, and all institutions applying for State moneys and appropriations, such itemized estimates and other information, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, except that an estimate for a program required to be funded by a law which will be in effect during the fiscal year covered by the Budget and which was enacted before July 1 of the fiscal year prior thereto

⁷⁹ Amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1952, ratified Nov. 4, 1952.

⁸⁰ Added by Chapter 745, Acts of 1973, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

⁸¹ Amended by Chapter 373, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

⁸² Amended by Chapter 416, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

⁸³ Amended by Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

⁸⁴ Amended by Chapter 971, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

shall provide a level of funding not less than that prescribed in the law. The estimates for the Legislative Department, certified by the presiding officer of each House, of the Judiciary, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller, and for the public schools, as provided by law, shall be transmitted to the Governor, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, and shall be included in the Budget without revision.

(12)⁸⁵ The Governor may provide for public hearings on all estimates and may require the attendance at such hearings of representatives of all agencies, and for all institutions applying for State moneys. After such public hearings he may, in his discretion, revise all estimates except those for the legislative and judiciary departments, and for the public schools, as provided by law, and except that he may not reduce an estimate for a program below a level of funding prescribed by a law which will be in effect during the fiscal year covered by the Budget, and which was enacted before July 1 of the fiscal year prior thereto.

(13) The General Assembly may, from time to time, enact such laws not inconsistent with this section, as may be necessary and proper to carry out its provisions.

(14) In the event of any inconsistency between any of the provisions of this Section and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Section shall prevail. But nothing herein shall in any manner affect the provisions of Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution or of any laws heretofore or hereafter passed in pursuance thereof, or be construed as preventing the Governor from calling extraordinary sessions of the General Assembly, as provided by Section 16 of Article 2, or as preventing the General Assembly at such extraordinary sessions from considering any emergency appropriation or appropriations.

(15) If any item of any appropriation bill passed under the provisions of this Section shall be held invalid upon any ground, such invalidity shall not affect the legality of the bill or of any other item of such bill or bills.

SEC. 53.⁸⁶ Vacant.

SEC. 54.⁸⁷ No County of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation, in the construction of any Railroad, Canal, or other Work of Internal Improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to, or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no Law suspending the privilege of the Writ of *Habeas Corpus*.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such Laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested, by this Constitution, in any Department, or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby.

SEC. 57. The Legal Rate of Interest shall be Six per cent per annum, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly.

SEC. 58.⁸⁸ The Legislature shall provide by Law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations.

SEC. 59.⁸⁹ The Legislature shall pass no law creating the office of "State Pension Commissioner", or establishing any general pension system within this State.

SEC. 60.⁹⁰ The General Assembly of Maryland shall have the power to provide by suitable general enactment (a) for the suspension of sentence by the Court in criminal cases; (b) for any form of the indeterminate sentence in criminal cases, and (c) for the release upon parole in whatever manner the General Assembly may prescribe, of convicts imprisoned under sentence for crimes.

SEC. 61.⁹¹ (a) The General Assembly may authorize and empower any county or any municipal corporation, by public local law:

(1) To carry out urban renewal projects which shall be limited to slum clearance in slum or blighted areas and redevelopment or the rehabilitation of slum or blighted areas, and to include the acquisition, within the boundary lines of such county or municipal corporation, of land and property of every kind and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means. The term "slum area" shall mean any area where dwellings predominate which, by reason of depreciation, overcrowding, faulty arrangement or design, lack of ventilation, light or sanitary facilities, or any combination of these factors, are detrimental to the public safety, health or morals. The term "blighted area" shall mean an area in which a majority of buildings have declined in productivity by reason of obsolescence, depreciation or other causes to an extent they no longer justify fundamental repairs and adequate maintenance.

(2) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by any county or any municipal corporation for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to such county or municipal corporation pursuant to this section by exercising the power of eminent domain shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by any county or any municipal corporation for any of the aforementioned

⁸⁸ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

⁸⁹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁹⁰ Added by Chapter 453, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 2, 1915.

⁹¹ Added by Chapter 444, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960.

⁸⁵ Amended by Chapter 971, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁸⁶ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁸⁷ Amended by Chapter 71, Acts of 1960, ratified Nov. 8, 1960.

purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted pursuant to this Section is hereby declared to be needed or taken for public uses and purposes. Any or all of the activities authorized pursuant to this section shall constitute governmental functions undertaken for public uses and purposes and the power of taxation may be exercised, public funds expended and public credit extended in furtherance thereof.

(b) The General Assembly may grant to any county or any municipal corporation, by public local law, any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers authorized by this section and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this section, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this section or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland.

(c) The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may establish or authorize the establishment of a public body or agency to undertake in a county or municipal corporation (other than Baltimore City) the activities authorized by this section, and may provide that any or all of the powers, except the power of taxation, herein authorized to be granted to such county or municipal corporation shall be vested in such public body or agency or in any existing public body or agency.

(d) The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers provided for in this section, as it may deem proper and expedient.

(e) The provisions of this section are independent of, and shall in no way affect, the powers granted under Article XIB of the Constitution of Maryland, title "City of Baltimore—Land Development and Redevelopment." Also, the power provided in this section for the General Assembly to enact public local laws authorizing any municipal corporation or any county to carry out urban renewal projects prevails over the restrictions contained in Article XI-A "Local Legislation" and in Article XI-E "Municipal Corporations" of this Constitution.

ARTICLE IV.

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

Part I—General Provisions.

SECTION 1.⁹² The Judicial power of this State is vested in a Court of Appeals, such intermediate courts of appeal as the General Assembly may create by law, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, and a District Court. These Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall

⁹² Amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing from it.

SEC. 1A.⁹³ The several Courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at Law and in Equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said Courts shall be so superseded, all causes, then depending in said Courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several Courts, by which they may, respectively, be superseded.

SEC. 2.⁹⁴ The Judges of all of the said Courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceding their election, or appointment, as the case may be, in the city, county, district, judicial circuit, intermediate appellate judicial circuit or appellate judicial circuit for which they may be, respectively, elected, or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election, or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

SEC. 3.⁹⁵ Except for Judges of the District Court, the Judges of the several Courts other than the Court of Appeals or any intermediate courts of appeal shall, subject to the provisions of Section 5 of this Article of the Constitution, be elected in Baltimore City and in each county, by the qualified voters of the city and of each county, respectively, all of the said Judges to be elected at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in Nov., as now provided for in the Constitution. Each of the said Judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible thereto until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after. In case of the inability of any of said Judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of physical or mental infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two-thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor to retire said Judge from office.

SEC. 3A.⁹⁶ (a) Any former judge, except a former judge of the Orphans' Court, may be assigned by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, upon approval of a majority of the court, to sit temporarily in any court

⁹³ Transferred from Article XV, sec. 2, and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁹⁴ Amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 542, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

⁹⁵ Amended by Chapter 479, Acts of 1931, ratified Nov. 8, 1932; Chapter 607, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 542, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

⁹⁶ Added by Chapter 546, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

of this State, except an Orphans' Court, as provided by law.

(b) The provisions of this section apply, notwithstanding provisions appearing elsewhere in this Article pertaining to retirement of judges upon attaining age 70.

SEC. 4. Any Judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a Court of Law, of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office, or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this Constitution, or the Laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

SEC. 4A.⁹⁷ There is created a Commission on Judicial Disabilities composed of seven persons appointed by the Governor of Maryland. The members of the Commission shall be citizens and residents of this State. Four members of the Commission shall be appointed from among the judges of the appellate courts, the Circuit Courts, and the District Court; two members shall be appointed from among those persons who are admitted to practice of law in the State, who have been so engaged for at least fifteen years, and who are not judges of any court; and one member shall represent the public, who shall not be a judge, active or retired, and who is not admitted to the practice of law in this State. The term of office of each member shall be for four years commencing on January 1 following the expiration of his predecessor's term. Whenever any member of the Commission appointed from among judges in the State ceases to be a judge, when any member appointed from among those admitted to practice law becomes a judge, when any member representing the public becomes a judge or is admitted to the practice of law in this State, or when any member ceases to be a resident of the State, in such case the membership of this member shall forthwith terminate. Any vacancies on the Commission shall be filled for the unexpired term by the Governor in the same manner as for making of appointments to the Commission and subject to the same qualifications which were applicable to the person causing the vacancy. No member of the Commission shall receive any compensation for his services as such but shall be allowed any expenses necessarily incurred in the performance of his duties as such member.

SEC. 4B.⁹⁸ (a) The Commission on Judicial Disabilities has the power to investigate complaints against any judge of the Court of Appeals, any intermediate courts of appeal, the Circuit Courts, the District Court of Maryland, or the Orphans' Court; and to conduct hearings concerning such complaints, administer oaths and affirmations, issue process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence, and require persons to testify and produce evidence by granting them immunity from prosecution or from pen-

alty or forfeiture. The Commission has the power to issue a reprimand and the power to recommend to the Court of Appeals the removal, censure or other appropriate disciplining of a judge or, in an appropriate case, retirement. All proceedings, testimony, and evidence before the Commission shall be confidential and privileged, except as provided by rule of the Court of Appeals; the record and any proceeding filed with the Court of Appeals shall lose its confidential character, except as ordered by the Court of Appeals. No judge shall participate as a member of the Commission in any proceedings involving his own conduct, and the Governor shall appoint another judge as a substitute member of the Commission for those proceedings. The Court of Appeals shall prescribe by rule the means to implement and enforce the powers of the Commission and the practice and procedure before the Commission.

(b) Upon any recommendation of the Commission, the Court of Appeals, after a hearing and upon a finding of misconduct while in office, or of persistent failure to perform the duties of his office, or of conduct prejudicial to the proper administration of justice, may remove the judge from office or may censure or otherwise discipline him, or the Court of Appeals, after hearing and upon a finding of disability which is or is likely to become permanent and which seriously interferes with the performance of his duties, may retire the judge from office. A judge removed under this section, and his surviving spouse, shall have the rights and privileges accruing from his judicial service only to the extent prescribed by the order of removal. A judge retired under this section shall have the rights and privileges prescribed by law for other retired judges. No judge of the Court of Appeals shall sit in judgment in any hearing involving his own conduct.

(c) This section is alternative to, and cumulative with, the methods of retirement and removal provided in Sections 3 and 4 of this Article, and in Section 26 of Article III of this Constitution.

SEC. 5.⁹⁹ Upon every occurrence or recurrence of a vacancy through death, resignation, removal, disqualification by reason of age or otherwise, or expiration of the term of fifteen years of any judge of a circuit court, or creation of the office of any such judge, or in any other way, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the election and qualification of his successor. His successor shall be elected at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress after the expiration of the term of fifteen years (if the vacancy occurred in that way) or the first such general election after one year after the occurrence of the vacancy in any other way than through expiration of such term. Except in case of reappointment of a judge upon expiration of his term of fifteen years, no person shall be appointed who will become disqualified by reason of age and thereby unable to continue to hold office until the prescribed time when his successor would have been elected.

⁹⁷ Amended by Chapter 773, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

⁹⁸ Amended by Chapter 773, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 886, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

⁹⁹ Amended by Chapter 417, Acts of 1880, ratified Nov. 8, 1881; Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 703, Acts of 1945, ratified Nov. 5, 1946; Chapter 551, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

SEC. 5A.¹⁰⁰ (a) A vacancy in the office of a judge of an appellate court, whether occasioned by the death, resignation, removal, retirement, disqualification by reason of age, or rejection by the voters of an incumbent, the creation of the office of a judge, or otherwise, shall be filled as provided in this section.

(b) Upon the occurrence of a vacancy the Governor shall appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, a person duly qualified to fill said office who shall hold the same until the election for continuance in office as provided in subsections (c) and (d).

(c) The continuance in office of a judge of the Court of Appeals is subject to approval or rejection by the registered voters of the appellate judicial circuit from which he was appointed at the next general election following the expiration of one year from the date of the occurrence of the vacancy which he was appointed to fill, and at the general election next occurring every ten years thereafter.

(d) The continuance in office of a judge of the Court of Special Appeals is subject to approval or rejection by the registered voters of the geographical area prescribed by law at the next general election following the expiration of one year from the date of the occurrence of the vacancy which he was appointed to fill, and at the general election next occurring every ten years thereafter.

(e) The approval or rejection by the registered voters of a judge as provided for in subsections (c) and (d) shall be a vote for the judge's retention in office for a term of ten years or his removal. The judge's name shall be on the appropriate ballot, without opposition, and the voters shall vote yes or no for his retention in office. If the voters reject the retention in office of a judge, or if the vote is tied, the office becomes vacant ten days after certification of the election returns.

(f) An appellate court judge shall retire when he attains his seventieth birthday.

(g) A member of the General Assembly who is otherwise qualified for appointment to judicial office is not disqualified by reason of his membership in a General Assembly which proposed or enacted any constitutional amendment or statute affecting the method of selection. Continuance in office, or retirement or removal of a judge, the creation or abolition of a court, an increase or decrease in the number of judges of any court, or an increase or decrease in the salary, pension or other allowances of any judge.

SEC. 6.¹⁰¹ All Judges shall, by virtue of their offices, be Conservators of the Peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission, or reward of any kind shall be allowed to any Judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any Judicial duty.

SEC. 7. No Judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him, by affinity or consanguinity, within such degrees as now are, or may hereafter be prescribed

by Law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

SEC. 8.¹⁰² (a) The parties to any cause may submit the same to the Court for determination without the aid of a jury.

(b) In all cases of presentments or indictments for offenses that are punishable by death, on suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to the proceedings that the party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the proceedings may be pending, the court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in the presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such case for trial.

(c) In all other cases of presentment or indictment, and in all suits or actions at law or issues from the Orphans' Court pending in any of the courts of law in this State which have jurisdiction over the cause or case, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either of the parties to the cause or case that the party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the cause or case may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making the suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the court that the suggestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same; and there upon the court shall order and direct the record of the proceedings in the cause or case to be transmitted to some other court, having jurisdiction in the cause or case, for trial. The right of removal also shall exist on suggestion in a cause or case in which all the judges of the court may be disqualified under the provisions of this Constitution to sit. The court to which the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment is transmitted, shall hear and determine that cause or case in the same manner as if it had been originally instituted in that court. The General Assembly shall modify the existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.

SEC. 9.¹⁰³ The Judge, or Judges of any Court, may appoint such officers for their respective Courts as may be found necessary. The General Assembly may provide, by Law, for compensation for all such officers; and the said Judge or Judges shall, from time to time, investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

SEC. 10. The Clerks of the several Courts, created, or continued by this Constitution, shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers, shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees, which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are, or may hereafter be regulated by Law. And the office and business of said Clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitatorial power of the Judges of the respective Courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the

¹⁰⁰ Added by Chapter 551, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁰¹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁰² Amended by Chapter 364, Acts of 1874, ratified Nov. 2, 1875, and by Chapter 524, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹⁰³ Amended by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

duties of said officers; and it shall be the duty of the Judges of said Courts respectively, to make, from time to time, such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said Clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which shall have the force of Law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

SEC. 11.¹⁰⁴ The election for Judges, hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills, and other officers, provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made, by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the Counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been, respectively, elected; and in all such elections for offices other than judges of an appellate court, the person having the greatest number of votes, shall be declared to be elected.

SEC. 12.¹⁰⁵ In case of any contested election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law, and Registers of Wills, the Governor shall send the returns to the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election; and if the judgment shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

SEC. 13. All Public Commissions and Grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland, etc.," and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed, as heretofore, or as may hereafter be, provided by Law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

SEC. 13A.¹⁰⁶ Vacant.

Part II—Courts of Appeal.

SEC. 14.¹⁰⁷ The Court of Appeals shall be composed of seven judges, one from the First Appellate Judicial Circuit consisting of Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset counties; one from the Second Appellate Judicial Circuit consisting of Baltimore and Harford counties; one from the Third Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery and Washington counties; one from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Prince George's, Calvert, Charles and St. Mary's counties; one from the Fifth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Anne Arundel, Carroll and Howard counties; and two from

the Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Baltimore City. The Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be residents of their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits. The term of each Judge of the Court of Appeals shall begin on the date of his qualification. One of the Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be designated by the Governor as the Chief Judge. The jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the City of Annapolis at such time or times as it shall from time to time by rule prescribe. Its session or sessions shall continue not less than ten months in each year, if the business before it shall so require, and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause. The salary of each Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be that now or hereafter prescribed by the General Assembly and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office. Five of the judges shall constitute a quorum, and five judges shall sit in each case unless the Court shall direct that an additional judge or judges sit for any case. The concurrence of a majority of those sitting shall be sufficient for the decision of any cause, and an equal division of those sitting in a case has the effect of affirming the decision appealed from if there is no application for reargument as herein-after provided. In any case where there is an equal division or a three to two division of the Court a reargument before the full Court of seven judges shall be granted to the losing party upon application as a matter of right.

SEC. 14A.¹⁰⁸ The General Assembly may by law create such intermediate courts of appeal as may be necessary. The General Assembly may prescribe the intermediate appellate jurisdiction of these courts of appeal, and all other powers necessary for the operation of such courts.

SEC. 14B.¹⁰⁹ No member of the General Assembly at which the addition of Section 14A was proposed, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as a judge of any intermediate court of appeal, established by law by the General Assembly pursuant to said Section 14A, by reason of his membership in such General Assembly.

SEC. 15.¹¹⁰ Any Judge of the Court of Appeals or of an intermediate court of appeal who heard the cause below either as a trial Judge or as a Judge of any intermediate court of appeal as the case may be, shall not participate in the decision. In every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the Court of Appeals shall be final and conclusive.

SEC. 16.¹¹¹ Provision shall be made by Law for publishing Reports of all causes, argued and determined in the Court of Appeals and in the intermediate courts of appeal, which the Judges thereof, respectively, shall designate as proper for publication.

¹⁰⁴ Amended by Chapter 551, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁰⁵ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁰⁶ Added by Chapter 796, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁰⁷ Amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 11, Acts of 1960, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 551, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁰⁸ Added by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

¹⁰⁹ Added by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

¹¹⁰ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

¹¹¹ Amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

SEC. 17.¹¹² There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who shall be appointed by and shall hold his office at the pleasure of said Court of Appeals.

SEC. 18.¹¹³ (a) The Court of Appeals from time to time shall adopt rules and regulations concerning the practice and procedure in and the administration of the appellate courts and in the other courts of this State, which shall have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. The power of courts other than the Court of Appeals to make rules of practice and procedure, or administrative rules, shall be subject to the rules and regulations adopted by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law.

(b)¹¹⁴ The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be the administrative head of the judicial system of the State. He shall from time to time require, from each of the judges of the Circuit Courts, of the District Court and of any intermediate courts of appeal, reports as to the judicial work and business of each of the judges and their respective courts. He may, in case of a vacancy, or of the illness, disqualification or other absence of a judge or for the purpose of relieving an accumulation of business in any court assign any judge except a judge of the Orphans' Court to sit temporarily in any court except an Orphans' Court. Any judge assigned by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals pursuant to this section has all the power and authority pertaining to a judge of the court to which he is so assigned; and his power and authority shall continue with respect to all cases (including any motion, or other matters incidental thereto) which may come before him by virtue of such assignment until his action thereon shall be completed. In the absence of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals the provisions of this section shall be applicable to the senior judge present in the Court of Appeals. The powers of the Chief Judge set forth in this section shall be subject to any rule and regulation adopted by the Court of Appeals.

SEC. 18A.¹¹⁵ Vacant.

Part IIA—Interim Provisions.

SEC. 18B.¹¹⁶ (a) For the purpose of implementing the amendments to this article, dealing with the selection and tenure of appellate court judges, the following provisions shall govern.

(b) Each judge of an appellate court who is in office for an elected term on the effective date of these amendments, unless he dies, resigns, retires, or is otherwise lawfully removed, shall continue in office until the gen-

eral election next after the end of his elected term, or until his seventieth birthday, whichever first occurs. His continuance in office is then subject to the provisions of section 5A (c) and (d) of this article, applicable to judges of that court, but in no event shall any judge continue in office after his seventieth birthday.

(c) Each judge of a court specified in subsection (b) who is in office on the effective date of these amendments, but who has not been elected to that office by the voters, shall, within fifteen days after the effective date of these amendments, be reappointed to that office. His continuance in office is then subject to the provisions of section 5A (c) and (d) of this article, applicable to judges of that court, but in no event shall any judge continue in office after his seventieth birthday.

Part III—Circuit Courts.

SEC. 19.¹¹⁷ The State shall be divided into eight Judicial Circuits, in manner following, viz.: The Counties of Worcester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Dorchester, shall constitute the First Circuit; the Counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the Counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the Counties of Allegany, Garrett, and Washington, the Fourth; the Counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the Counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth; the Counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert, and St. Mary's, the Seventh; and Baltimore City, the Eighth.

SEC. 20.¹¹⁸ (a) There shall be a Circuit Court for each county and for Baltimore City. The Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, and Baltimore City, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the Circuit Courts of the counties exercised on the effective date of these amendments, and the greater or lesser jurisdiction hereafter prescribed by law.

(b) The judges of the Circuit Courts for Montgomery and Harford counties shall each, alternately and in rotation and on schedules to be established by those judges, sit as an Orphans' Court for their County, and shall have and exercise all the power, authority and jurisdiction which the present Orphans' Courts now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be provided by law.

SEC. 21.¹¹⁹ (a) Subject to the provisions of subsection (b) the General Assembly shall determine by law

¹¹⁷ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹¹⁸ Amended by Chapter 744, Acts of 1963, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 374, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹¹⁹ Amended by Chapter 515, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapter 426, Acts of 1935, ratified Nov. 3, 1936; Chapter 494, Acts of 1937, ratified Nov. 8, 1938; Chapter 200, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940; Chapter 494, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942; Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 607, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapters 65 and 68, Acts of 1954, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapters 642 and 761, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 372, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 542, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹¹² Amended by Chapter 40, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹¹³ Amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹¹⁴ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹¹⁵ Renumbered as sec. 18 by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹¹⁶ Added by Chapter 551, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

the number of judges of the circuit court in each county and circuit. These judges shall be selected in accordance with Sections 3 and 5 of this Article.

(b) There shall be at least four circuit court judges resident in each circuit, and at least one circuit court judge shall be resident in each county. There shall be at least two such judges resident in Anne Arundel County, at least three resident in Baltimore County, at least four resident in Prince George's County, and at least five resident in Montgomery County.

(c) The senior judge in length of service in each circuit shall be the chief judge of the circuit. The other judges shall be associate judges.

(d) Except as otherwise provided by law, one judge shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business.

(e) The terms of the circuit courts shall be determined by law.

(f) A person is not ineligible for appointment or election as a judge because he was a member of the General Assembly at a time when the number or salary of judges were increased or decreased.

SEC. 21A.¹²⁰ If the amendments to sections 3 and 21 of Article IV proposed by House Bill 972, Senate Bill 390 (1976) and the amendments to those sections proposed by House Bill 1048 (1976) are ratified by the voters at the election in Nov. 1976, the amendments to those sections proposed in House Bill 972, Senate Bill 390 (1976) shall take effect.

SEC. 22.¹²¹ Where any Term is held, or trial conducted by less than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point, or question, by the Court, it shall be competent to the party, against whom the ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point, or question reserved for the consideration of the three Judges of the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of record, during the sitting, at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points, or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said Court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party, at whose motion said points, or questions were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of Appeal, or writ of error to the adverse party, in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal, or writ of error to the Court of Appeals may be allowed by Law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of Appeals from judgments of the District Court, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the Penitentiary; and this Section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by Law.

SEC. 23.¹²² The Judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State shall render their decisions, in all

cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted.

SEC. 24.¹²³ The salary of each Chief Judge and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.

SEC. 25.¹²⁴ There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each County and Baltimore City, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said County or City, and shall hold this office for four years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of that Court may fill the vacancy until the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of four years.

SEC. 26.¹²⁵ The Clerks shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the Judges of their respective Courts, as many deputies under them, as the Judges shall deem necessary, to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the office, who shall be removable by the Judges for incompetency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be determined by law. In Washington County, all deputy clerks and other employees of the office of the clerk shall be appointed and be removable according to the merit system procedure established by law for these deputies and clerks. All deputy clerks and other employees of the office of the Clerk of the Criminal Court of Baltimore City, excepting the Clerks, shall be selected pursuant to and be removable according to a procedure established by law for these deputies and clerks.

Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City

SEC. 27.¹²⁶ Vacant.

SEC. 28.¹²⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 29.¹²⁸ Vacant.

SEC. 30.¹²⁹ Vacant.

SEC. 31.¹³⁰ Vacant.

¹²³ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹²⁴ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁵ Amended by Chapter 376, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974; Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁶ Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁷ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁸ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁹ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁰ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹²⁰ Added by Chapter 542, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹²¹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹²² Amended by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

SEC. 31A.¹³¹ Vacant

SEC. 32.¹³² Vacant.

SEC. 33.¹³³ Vacant.

SEC. 34.¹³⁴ Vacant.

SEC. 35.¹³⁵ Vacant.

SEC. 36.¹³⁶ Vacant.

SEC. 37.¹³⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 38.¹³⁸ Vacant.

SEC. 39.¹³⁹ Vacant.

Part V—Orphans' Court.

SEC. 40.¹⁴⁰ The qualified voters of the City of Baltimore, and of the several Counties, except Montgomery County and Harford County, shall elect three Judges of the Orphans' Courts of City and Counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the City or County for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of the Judges shall be paid such compensation as may be regulated by Law, to be paid by the City or Counties, respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the vacancy for the residue of the term.

SEC. 41.¹⁴¹ There shall be a Register of Wills in each county of the State, and the City of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said counties

¹³¹ Added by Chapter 116, Acts of 1924, ratified Nov. 2, 1926. Repealed by Chapter 617, Acts of 1968, ratified Nov. 5, 1968.

¹³² Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³³ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁴ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁵ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁶ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹³⁷ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁸ Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹³⁹ Added by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified Nov. 7, 1893. Amended by Chapter 889, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974. Repealed by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

¹⁴⁰ Amended by Chapters 99 and 124, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 744, Acts of 1963, ratified Nov. 3, 1964; Chapter 374, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁴¹ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

and city, respectively, who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and until his successor is elected and qualified; he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the Clerks of the Courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly when a Register shall be elected to serve for four years thereafter.

Part VI—District Court.

SEC. 41A.¹⁴² The District Court shall have the original jurisdiction prescribed by law. Jurisdiction of the District Court shall be uniform throughout the State; except that in Montgomery County and other counties and the City of Baltimore, the Court may have such jurisdiction over juvenile causes as is provided by law.

SEC. 41B.¹⁴³ The District Court shall consist of the number of judges prescribed by law. The State shall be divided by law into districts. Each district shall consist of one county or two or more entire and adjoining counties. The number of judges shall be allocated among the districts by law, and there shall be at least one District Court judge resident in each district. In any district containing more than one county, there shall be at least one District Court judge resident in each county in the district. Functional divisions of the District Court may be established in any district.

SEC. 41C.¹⁴⁴ Each District Court judge shall devote full time to his judicial duties, shall have the qualifications prescribed by Section 2 of this Article, and shall be a resident of the district in which he holds office. The number of judges for any district may be increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, subject to the requirements of Section 41B of this Article, and any vacancy so created shall be filled as provided in Section 41D of this Article.

SEC. 41D.¹⁴⁵ The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint each judge of the District Court whenever for any reason a vacancy shall exist in the office. All hearings, deliberations, and debate on the confirmation of appointees of the Governor shall be public, and no hearings, deliberations or debate thereon shall be conducted by the Senate or any committee or subcommittee thereof in secret or executive session. Confirmation by the Senate shall be made

¹⁴² Referring to the People's Courts, this section originally was added by Chapter 163, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940, and amended by Chapter 575, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960. It was repealed and a new section concerning the District Court was enacted by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970, and amended by Chapter 544, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁴³ Added by Chapter 163, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940. Repealed and a new section enacted by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁴⁴ Added by Chapter 373, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960. Repealed and a new section enacted by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁴⁵ Sections 41D through 41I added by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

upon a majority vote of all members of the Senate. A judge appointed by the Governor may take office upon qualification and before confirmation by the Senate, but shall cease to hold office at the close of the regular annual session of the General Assembly next following his appointment or during which he shall have been appointed by the Governor, if the Senate shall not have confirmed his appointment before then. Each judge appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate shall hold the office for a term of ten years or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years whichever may first occur. If the ten year term of a judge shall expire before that judge shall have attained the age of seventy years, that judge shall be reappointed by the Governor, with the Senate's consent, for another ten year term or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first occur. To the extent inconsistent herewith, the provisions of Section 3 and 5 of this Article shall not apply to judges of the District Court.

SEC. 41E. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall designate one judge of the District Court as Chief Judge of that Court, to serve as Chief Judge at his pleasure. The Chief Judge of the District Court may assign administrative duties to other judges of the District Court and shall perform such other duties in the administration of the District Court as may be prescribed by rule or by law.

SEC. 41F. The Chief Judge of the District Court shall appoint, to serve at his pleasure, a Chief Clerk of that Court. He shall also appoint, to serve at his pleasure, and upon the recommendation of the administrative judge of the district, a chief administrative clerk for each district. The chief clerk shall perform such duties in the administration of the District Court as may be assigned him by the chief judge or as may be prescribed by rule or by law. Each chief administrative clerk shall perform such duties in the administration of the District Court as may be assigned him by the administrative judge of his district or as may be prescribed by rule of law. There shall be in each County a clerk of the District Court whose appointment, term, and compensation shall be prescribed by law. The Chief Judge of the District Court, upon recommendation of the respective administrative judges, shall appoint such deputy clerks, constables, and other officers of the District Court as may be necessary. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe by law a fixed compensation for all such officers.

SEC. 41G. There shall be district court commissioners in the number and with the qualifications and compensation prescribed by law. Commissioners in a district shall be appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Administrative Judge of the district, subject to the approval of the Chief Judge of the District Court. Commissioners may exercise power only with respect to warrants of arrest, or bail or collateral or other terms of pre-trial release pending hearing, or incarceration pending hearing, and then only as prescribed by law or by rule.

SEC. 41H. The salary of a judge of the District Court shall not be reduced during his continuance in office.

SEC. 41-I.¹⁴⁶ For the purpose of implementing the amendments to Articles IV, XV and XVII of this Constitution, establishing the District Court, the following provisions shall govern.

(a) The provisions of Section 41D of this Article shall govern initial vacancies in the office of judge of the District Court. Each full-time judge of the People's Court of Baltimore City, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, and of the People's Courts of Anne Arundel, Montgomery, Prince George's, Wicomico Counties and Baltimore County who is in office on the effective date of these amendments shall continue in office as a judge of the District Court in his district and county of residence (or in Baltimore City) for the remainder of the term for which he was elected or appointed, and if his term expires prior to January 1, 1971, such judge shall be re-appointed by the Governor, if the Senate consents, in accordance with the provisions of Section 41D of this Article, subject to the Provisions of the Constitution respecting age, removal and retirement; provided that the term of any such judge of a People's Court who would be ineligible for appointment as a judge of the District Court under this Article shall expire on the effective date of these amendments. Thereafter, retention of any judge who is retained in office pursuant to the preceding provisions of this subsection shall be pursuant to Section 41D of this Article. No People's Court judge, judge of the Housing Court of Baltimore County, or Justice of the Peace shall be appointed or elected or exercise any power or jurisdiction.

(b) Each full-time clerk of a justice of the peace designated as trial magistrate of a People's Court, of the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, and the chief constable of the People's Court of Baltimore City who is in office on the day before the first Monday in July, 1970, shall become a deputy clerk of the District Court on the first Monday in July 1970. The taking effect of the foregoing amendments shall not of itself affect the tenure, term, status, retirement, or compensation of any person then holding public office, position, or employment in this State, except as provided in the amendments.

(c) All statutory references to justices of the peace designated as trial magistrates, to People's Courts, to the Municipal Court of Baltimore City or to the Housing Court of Baltimore County, shall be deemed to refer to the District Court in the appropriate district, county or Baltimore City, to the extent not inconsistent with this Constitution.

(d) No member of the General Assembly at which these amendments were proposed, or at which the number of or salary of any such judges may have been increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, if otherwise qualified, is ineligible for appointment or election as a judge of the District Court by reason of his membership in the General Assembly.

SEC. 42.¹⁴⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 43.¹⁴⁸ Vacant.

¹⁴⁶ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁴⁷ Repealed by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

¹⁴⁸ Repealed by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

Part VII—Sheriffs.

SEC. 44.¹⁴⁹ There shall be elected in each county and in Baltimore City one person, resident in said county or City, above the age of twenty-five years and for at least five years preceding his election a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, until his successor is duly elected and qualified, give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify or give bond, or by disqualification or removal from the County or City, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

The Sheriff in each county and in Baltimore City shall receive such salary or compensation and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office as may be fixed by law. All fees collected by the Sheriff shall be accounted for and paid to the Treasury of the several counties and of Baltimore City, respectively.

SEC. 45.¹⁵⁰ Notaries Public may be appointed for each county and the city of Baltimore, in the manner, for the purpose, and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

ARTICLE V.**ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEYS.***Attorney-General.*

SEC. 1.¹⁵¹ There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of Nov., nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and on the same day, in every fourth year thereafter, who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

¹⁴⁹ Amended by Chapter 845, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 3, 1914; Chapter 786, Acts of 1945, ratified Nov. 5, 1946; Chapter 55, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵⁰ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵¹ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

SEC. 3.¹⁵² (a) The Attorney General shall:

(1) Prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases pending in the Appellate Courts of the State, in the Supreme Court of the United States or the inferior Federal Courts, by or against the State, or in which the State may be interested, except those criminal appeals otherwise prescribed by the General Assembly.

(2) Investigate, commence, and prosecute or defend any civil or criminal suit or action or category of such suits or actions in any of the Federal Courts or in any Court of this State, or before administrative agencies and quasi legislative bodies, on the part of the State or in which the State may be interested, which the General Assembly by law or joint resolution, or the Governor, shall have directed or shall direct to be investigated, commenced and prosecuted or defended.

(3) When required by the General Assembly by law or joint resolution, or by the Governor, aid any State's Attorney or other authorized prosecuting officer in investigating, commencing, and prosecuting any criminal suit or action or category of such suits or actions brought by the State in any Court of this State.

(4) Give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller, the Treasurer or any State's Attorney on any legal matter or subject.

(b) The Attorney General shall have and perform any other duties and possess any other powers, and appoint the number of deputies or assistants, as the General Assembly from time to time may prescribe by law.

(c) The Attorney General shall receive for his services the annual salary as the General Assembly from time to time may prescribe by law, but he may not receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever, in addition to his salary, for the performance of any official duty.

(d) The Governor may not employ any additional counsel, in any case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.

SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General, who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced Law in this State for at least ten years.

SEC. 5.¹⁵³ In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State, or from office, or other disqualification, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy for the residue of the term.

SEC. 6.¹⁵⁴ It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and the Clerks of any intermediate Courts of Appeal, respectively, whenever a case shall be

¹⁵² Amended by Chapter 663, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 545, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁵³ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵⁴ Amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

brought into said Courts, in which the State is a party or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

The State's Attorneys.

SEC. 7.¹⁵⁵ There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county and the City of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney", who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified; and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to, and Returns made thereof, by the Clerks of the said Counties and City, to the Judges thereof, having criminal jurisdiction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to decide upon the elections and qualifications of the Persons returned; and, in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oaths of office to the Person elected.

SEC. 9.¹⁵⁶ The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by the General Assembly. If any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall have the power to appoint a Deputy and such other assistants as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve and until otherwise provided by the General Assembly, the said State's Attorney, Deputy and Assistants shall receive the following annual salaries: State's Attorney, seven thousand five hundred dollars; Deputy State's Attorney, five thousand dollars; Assistant State's Attorneys, four thousand dollars each; said salaries, or such salaries as the General Assembly may subsequently provide and such expenses for conducting the office of the State's Attorney as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve shall be paid by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to the extent that the total of them exceeds the fees of his office, or as the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable for appearance fees to the State's Attorney.

SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney, who has not been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who has not resided, for at least two years, in the county, or city, in which he may be elected.

SEC. 11.¹⁵⁷ In case of a vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or on his conviction as herein specified, the Judge or Judges resident in the county or, if there be no resident Judge, the Judge or Judges having jurisdiction in the Circuit Court of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or by the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City for a vacancy occurring in Baltimore City, shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy for the residue of the term.

SEC. 12.¹⁵⁸ The State's Attorney in each County, and the City of Baltimore, shall have authority to collect, and give receipt, in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county, and the City of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, and from time to time thereafter, shall give such corporate surety bond as may hereafter be prescribed by Act of the General Assembly.

ARTICLE VI.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1.¹⁵⁹ There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller chosen by the qualified electors of the State, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law; and a Treasurer, to be appointed on joint ballot by the two Houses of the Legislature at each regular session in which begins the term of the Governor, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law. The terms of office of the Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for four years, and until their successors shall qualify; and neither of the officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in the office of the Comptroller by death or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election and until the qualification of the successor. In case of a vacancy in the office of the Treasurer by death or otherwise, the Deputy Treasurer shall act as Treasurer until the next regular or extraordinary session of the Legislature following the creation of the vacancy, whereupon the Legislature shall choose a successor to serve for the duration of the unexpired term of office. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of government, and shall take such oaths and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

¹⁵⁵ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵⁶ Amended by Chapter 185, Acts of 1900, ratified Nov. 5, 1901; Chapter 624, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913; Chapter 177, Acts of 1924, ratified Nov. 4, 1924; Chapter 490, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 545, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁵⁷ Amended by Chapter 522, Acts of 1957, ratified Nov. 4, 1958; Chapter 14, Acts of 1959, ratified Nov. 8, 1960; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁵⁸ Amended by Chapter 529, Acts of 1945, ratified Nov. 5, 1946.

¹⁵⁹ Amended by Chapter 141, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922; Chapter 428, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 640, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 2.¹⁶⁰ The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenues; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts. He, or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature, shall grant, under regulations prescribed by Law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks in which the moneys of the State, may, from time to time, be deposited. He shall prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury Department within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3.¹⁶¹ The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select (the said bank or banks giving security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required of said deposits), and he or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and on checks countersigned by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy. The Legislature may prescribe, by law, for the Treasurer to disburse the moneys of the State, by a system other than by the use of checks. The Treasurer or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall take receipts for all moneys paid from the Treasury Department; and receipt for moneys received by him shall be endorsed upon warrants signed, by the Comptroller, or such deputy as may be authorized to do so by law, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgment of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants issued by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, the Treasurer shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, Chief Deputy Treasurer, or a Deputy Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller, Chief Deputy Comptroller, or a Deputy Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered

to the Treasurer, and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.

SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his Accounts, quarterly, to the Comptroller; and shall publish, monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place, or places of deposit thereof; and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature, he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all Accounts by him, from time to time, rendered and settled with the Comptroller. He shall, at all times, submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify, and enter on the duties of his office, on the third Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature.

SEC. 6.¹⁶² Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer, for incompetency, malfeasance in office, willful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged, and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if, in the case of the Comptroller, from the evidence taken, under oath, on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove the Comptroller and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the Comptroller so removed. However, if, in the case of the Treasurer, from the evidence taken under oath in the hearing before the Governor, the allegations are sustained, it is the duty of the Governor to remove the Treasurer, and the Deputy Treasurer shall act as Treasurer until the next regular or extraordinary session of the Legislature following the appointment, whereupon a successor shall be chosen by the Legislature who shall serve for the unexpired term of the Treasurer so removed.

ARTICLE VII.

SUNDRY OFFICERS.

SECTION 1.¹⁶³ County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State; their number

¹⁶⁰ Amended by Chapter 632, Acts of 1973, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

¹⁶¹ Amended by Chapter 133, Acts of 1929, ratified Nov. 4, 1930; Chapter 56, Acts of 1950, ratified Nov. 7, 1950; Chapter 7, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 632, Acts of 1973, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

¹⁶² Amended by Chapter 640, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁶³ Amended by Chapter 255, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891; Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

in each county, their compensation, and their powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; and they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers, and for such periods not exceeding four years, as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2.¹⁶⁴ Vacant.

SEC. 3.¹⁶⁵ Vacant.

SEC. 4.¹⁶⁶ Vacant.

SEC. 5.¹⁶⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 6.¹⁶⁸ Vacant.

ARTICLE VIII.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its First Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall by Law establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient System of Free Public Schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

SEC. 2. The System of Public Schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the said First Session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire; except so far as adopted, or continued by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The School Fund of the State shall be kept inviolate, and appropriated only to the purposes of Education.

ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require, and pass such Laws to promote Volunteer Militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General, appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a Court Martial. He shall perform such duties, and receive such compensation, or emoluments, as are now, or may be prescribed by Law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of Government, unless absent, under

¹⁶⁴ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁵ Amended by Chapter 97, Acts of 1958, ratified Nov. 4, 1958. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁶ Amended by Chapter 489, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966. Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁷ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁶⁸ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

orders, on duty; and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service, and mustered in with troops.

SEC. 3.¹⁶⁹ Vacant.

ARTICLE X.¹⁷⁰

Vacant.

ARTICLE XI.¹⁷¹

CITY OF BALTIMORE.

SECTION 1. The Inhabitants of the City of Baltimore, qualified by Law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the Tuesday after the first Monday of Nov., eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day and month in every second year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the third Wednesday in the Nov. of the year of his election, and shall continue for two years, and until his successor shall have qualified.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch, and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such number of members, having such qualification, receiving such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the City of Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday of Nov., eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every year thereafter; and for members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of Nov., eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.

SEC. 4. The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual), shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to

¹⁶⁹ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹⁷⁰ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

¹⁷¹ Amended by Chapter 397, Acts of 1888. See Section 9, Article XI, and the Charter of Baltimore City (1964 Edition), for changes in this Article made under the authority of Article XI-A of the Constitution.

him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall during the term for which he was elected, hold any other office of profit or trust, created, or to be created, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any Law relating to the Corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment, or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the City Treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract, to which the City is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person, holding any office, under the City, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract, to which the City is a party.

SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, of wilful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy.

SEC. 7.¹⁷² From and after the adoption of this Constitution, no debt except as hereinafter provided in this section, shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore have the power to involve the City of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless the debt or credit is authorized by an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the City of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by the ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at that time and place. An ordinance for the authorization of debt or credit as aforesaid may not be submitted to the legal voters of Baltimore City unless the proposed creation of debt or extension of credit is either (1) presented to and approved by a majority of the members of the General Assembly representing Baltimore City no later than the 30th day of the regular session of the General Assembly immediately preceding its submission to the voters, or (2) authorized by an Act of the General Assembly. The ordinance shall provide for the discharge of any such debt or credit within the period of 40 years from the time of contracting the same. The Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the City Treasury, and may borrow any amount at any time to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the health, safety and sanitary condition of the City, and may make due and proper arrangements and agreements for the renewal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.

The General Assembly may, from time to time, fix a limit upon the aggregate amount of bonds and other evidences of indebtedness of the City outstanding at any one time to the same extent as it fixes such a limit upon the indebtedness of the chartered counties.

SEC. 8. All Laws and Ordinances, now in force, applicable to the City of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of Law.

SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section seventh thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed, or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control, which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such Corporations in this State.

ARTICLE XI-A¹⁷³

LOCAL LEGISLATION.

SECTION 1.¹⁷⁴ On demand of the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore, or on petition bearing the signatures of not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City or any County (Provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition), the Board of Election Supervisors of said City or County shall provide at the next general or congressional election, occurring after such demand or the filing of such petition, for the election of a charter board of eleven registered voters of said City or five registered voters in any such Counties. Nominations for members for said charter board may be made not less than forty days prior to said election by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Commissioners of such County, or not less than twenty days prior to said election by petition bearing the signatures written in their own handwriting (and not by their mark) of not less than 5% of the registered voters of the said City of Baltimore or said County; provided, that in any case two thousand signatures of registered voters shall be sufficient to complete any such nominating petition, and if not more than eleven registered voters of the City of Baltimore or not more than five registered voters in any such County are so nominated their names shall not be printed on the ballot, but said eleven registered voters in the City of Baltimore or five in such County shall constitute said charter board from and after the date of said election. At said election the ballot shall contain the names of said nominees in alphabetical order without any indication of the source of their nomination, and shall also be so arranged as to permit the voter to vote for or against the creation of said charter board, but the vote cast against said creation shall not be held to bar the voter from expressing his choice among the nominees for said board, and if the majority of the votes cast for and against the creation of said charter

¹⁷³ Added by Chapter 416, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 2, 1915.

¹⁷² Amended by Chapter 456, Acts of 1933, ratified Nov. 6, 1934; Chapter 739, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

¹⁷⁴ Amended by Chapter 192, Acts of 1963, ratified Nov. 3, 1964.

board shall be against said creation the election of the members of said charter board shall be void; but if such majority shall be in favor of the creation of said charter board, then and in that event the eleven nominees of the City of Baltimore or five nominees in the County receiving the largest number of votes shall constitute the charter board, and said charter board, or a majority thereof, shall prepare within twelve months from the date of said election a charter or form of government for said city or such county and present the same to the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners of such county, who shall publish the same in at least two newspapers of general circulation published in the City of Baltimore or County within thirty days after it shall be reported to him. Such charter shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general or Congressional election after the report of said charter to said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners; and if a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of said charter shall be in favor of such adoption, the said charter from and after the thirtieth day from the date of such election shall become the law of said City or County, subject only to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, and any public local laws inconsistent with the provisions of said charter and any former charter of the City of Baltimore or County shall be thereby repealed.

SEC. 1A.¹⁷⁵ The procedure provided in this section for adoption of a charter may be used in any county in lieu of the procedures provided in Section 1 of this Article, and a charter adopted pursuant to this section has the effect of a charter adopted in accordance with the provisions of Section 1. The board of county commissioners of any county at any time may appoint a charter board. Said charter board shall be registered voters and shall consist of an uneven number of members, not fewer than five or more than nine. The board of county commissioners shall appoint a charter board within thirty days after receiving a petition signed by five percent of the registered voters of the county or by ten thousand voters of the county, whichever is the lesser number. If additional charter board members are nominated by petitions signed by three percent of the registered voters of the county or by two thousand registered voters, whichever is the lesser number, delivered to the board of county commissioners within sixty days after the charter board is appointed, the board of county commissioners shall call a special election not less than thirty or more than ninety days after receiving petitions, unless a regular election falls within the designated period. The appointees of the board of county commissioners and those nominated by petitions shall be placed on the ballot in alphabetical order without party designation. The voters may cast votes for, and elect a number of nominees equal to the number of charter board members originally selected by the board of county commissioners, and those so elected are the charter board. The charter board, within twelve months from the date of its appointment, or if there was an election for some of its members, within twelve months from the date of the election, shall present a proposed

charter for the county to the board of county commissioners, which shall publish it at least twice in one or more newspapers of general circulation in the county within thirty days after it is presented. The charter shall be submitted to the voters of the county at a special or regular election held not earlier than thirty days or later than ninety days after publication of the charter. If a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of the charter are in favor of its adoption, the charter shall become effective as the charter of the county on the thirtieth day after the election or such later date as shall be specified in the charter.

SEC. 2.¹⁷⁶ The General Assembly shall by public general law provide a grant of express powers for such County or Counties as may thereafter form a charter under the provisions of this Article. Such express powers granted to the Counties and the powers heretofore granted to the City of Baltimore, as set forth in Article 4, Section 6, Public Local Laws of Maryland, shall not be enlarged or extended by any charter formed under the provisions of this Article, but such powers may be extended, modified, amended or repealed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3.¹⁷⁷ Every charter so formed shall provide for an elective legislative body in which shall be vested the lawmaking power of said City or County. Such legislative body in the City of Baltimore shall be known as the City Council of the City of Baltimore, and in any county shall be known as the County Council of the County. The chief executive officer, if any such charter shall provide for the election of such executive officer, or the presiding officer of said legislative body, if such charter shall not provide for the election of a chief executive officer, shall be known in the City of Baltimore as Mayor of Baltimore, and in any County as the President or Chairman of the County Council of the County, and all references in the Constitution and laws of this State to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or to the County Commissioners of the Counties, shall be construed to refer to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President or Chairman and County Council herein provided for whenever such construction would be reasonable. From and after the adoption of a charter by the City of Baltimore, or any County of this State, as hereinbefore provided, the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Council of said County, subject to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, shall have full power to enact local laws of said City or County including the power to repeal or amend local laws of said City or County enacted by the General Assembly, upon all matters covered by the express powers granted as above provided; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to authorize or empower the County Council of any County in this State to enact laws or regulations for any incorporated town, village, or municipality in said County, on any matter covered by the powers granted to said town, village, or municipi-

¹⁷⁶ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁷⁷ Amended by Chapter 557, Acts of 1955, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 371, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

¹⁷⁵ Added by Chapter 786, Acts of 1969, ratified Nov. 3, 1970.

pality by Act incorporating it, or any subsequent Act or Acts amendatory thereto. Provided, however, that the charters for the various Counties shall specify the number of days, not to exceed forty-five, which may but need not be consecutive, that the County Council of the Counties may sit in each year for the purpose of enacting legislation for such Counties, and all legislation shall be enacted at the times so designated for that purpose in the charter, and the title or a summary of all laws and ordinances proposed shall be published once a week for two successive weeks prior to enactment followed by publication once after enactment in at least one newspaper of general circulation in the county, so that the taxpayers and citizens may have notice thereof. The validity of emergency legislation shall not be affected if enacted prior to the completion of advertising thereof. These provisions concerning publication shall not apply to Baltimore City. All such local laws enacted by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the Council of the Counties as hereinbefore provided, shall be subject to the same rules of interpretation as those now applicable to the Public Local Laws of this State, except that in case of any conflict between said local law and any Public General Law now or hereafter enacted the Public General Law shall control.

SEC. 3A.¹⁷⁸ (a) The charter for the government of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Montgomery, Prince George's and Howard counties under the provisions of this Article, either as adopted, or by amendment, may provide for the election of members of the county council by the voters of councilmanic districts therein established, or by the voters of the entire county, or by a combination of these methods of election.

(b) No amendment to the Montgomery County Charter authorized hereunder may affect the terms, powers, and duties of members of the Montgomery County Council in office or elected at the time of adoption of the Charter Amendment.

(c) Any proposed amendment to the Montgomery County Charter providing for the election of members of the county council by voters of councilmanic districts and approved by the voters prior to the 1984 General Election shall be null and void.

SEC. 4. From and after the adoption of a charter under the provisions of this Article by the City of Baltimore or any County of this State, no public local law shall be enacted by the General Assembly for said City or County on any subject covered by the express powers granted as above provided. Any law so drawn as to apply to two or more of the geographical sub-divisions of this State shall not be deemed a Local Law, within the meaning of this Act. The term "geographical sub-division" herein used shall be taken to mean the City of Baltimore or any of the Counties of this State.

SEC. 5.¹⁷⁹ Amendments to any charter adopted by the City of Baltimore or by any County of this State under the provisions of this Article may be proposed by a resolution of the Mayor of Baltimore and the City Council of the City of Baltimore, or the Council of the County, or by a petition signed by not less than 20% of the registered voters of the City or County, provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition. A petition shall be filed with the Mayor of Baltimore or the President of the County Council. An amendment so proposed shall be submitted to the voters of the City or County at the next general or congressional election occurring after the passage of the resolution or the filing of the petition. If at the election the majority of the votes cast for and against the amendment shall be in favor thereof, the amendment shall be adopted and become a part of the charter of the City or County from and after the thirtieth day after said election. The amendments shall be published by the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the County Council once a week for five successive weeks prior to the election in at least one newspaper published in said City or County.

SEC. 6. The power heretofore conferred upon the General Assembly to prescribe the number, compensation, powers and duties of the County Commissioners in each county, and the power to make changes in Sections 1 to 6 inclusive, Article XI of this Constitution, when expressly granted as hereinbefore provided, are hereby transferred to the voters of each County and the voters of City of Baltimore, respectively, provided that said powers so transferred shall be exercised only by the adoption or amendment of a charter as hereinbefore provided; and provided further that this Article shall not be construed to authorize the exercise of any powers in excess of those conferred by the Legislature upon said Counties or City as this Article sets forth.

SEC. 7.¹⁸⁰ The word "Petition" as used in this Article, means one or more sheets written or printed, or partly written and partly printed. There shall be attached to each paper of signatures filed with a petition an affidavit of the person procuring those signatures that the signatures were affixed in his presence and that, based upon the person's best knowledge and belief, every signature on the paper is genuine and bona fide and that the signers are registered voters at the address set opposite or below their names. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the form of the petition, the manner for verifying its authenticity, and other administrative procedures which facilitate the petition process and which are not in conflict with this Article. The false signing of any name, or the signing of any fictitious name to said petition shall be forgery, and the making of any fals affidavit in connection with said petition shall be perjury.

¹⁷⁸ Amended by Chapter 358, Acts of 1971, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 785, Acts of 1975, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 682, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978; Chapter 136, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980; Chapter 729, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

¹⁷⁹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁸⁰ Amended by Chapter 849, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

ARTICLE XI-B¹⁸¹

CITY OF BALTIMORE—LAND DEVELOPMENT AND REDEVELOPMENT.

SECTION 1.¹⁸² The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize and empower the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire, within the boundary lines of Baltimore City, land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for development or redevelopment, including, but not limited to, the comprehensive renovation or rehabilitation thereof; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2.¹⁸³ The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of

any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3.¹⁸⁴ Vacant.

ARTICLE XI-C¹⁸⁵

OFF-STREET PARKING.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) Within the City of Baltimore to acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for storing, parking and servicing self-propelled vehicles, provided, that no petroleum products shall be sold or offered for sale at any entrance to or exit from, any land so acquired or at any entrance to, or exit from, any structure erected thereon, when any entrance to, or exit from, any such land or structure faces on a street or highway which is more than 25 feet wide from curb to curb; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of

¹⁸¹ Added by Chapter 649, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944.

¹⁸² Amended by Chapter 659, Acts of 1945, ratified Nov. 5, 1946; Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

¹⁸³ Amended by Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

¹⁸⁴ Repealed by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁸⁵ Added by Chapter 505, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3.¹⁸⁶ In addition to the powers granted and exercised under Sections 1 and 2, the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore may, by ordinance, borrow money to finance the establishment, construction, erection, alteration, expansion, enlarging, improving, equipping, repairing, maintaining, operating, controlling, and regulating of off-street parking facilities owned or to be owned by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, and evidence such borrowing by the issuance of revenue bonds, notes or other obligations to be secured by a pledge of the revenues derived from such facilities, and may further pledge revenues collected from parking taxes, parking fees or charges, parking fines or any other revenue derived from the parking of motor vehicles in the City of Baltimore to or for the payment of such revenue bonds, notes or other obligations; and for such purposes the Commissioners of Finance are empowered to maintain a fund consisting of the revenue pledged herein. The bonds, notes or other obligations issued hereunder and the pledge of revenues, taxes, fees, charges or fines provided for herein shall not constitute a general obligation of nor a pledge of the faith and credit or taxing power of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore and shall not constitute a debt of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore within the meaning of Section 7 of Article XI of the Constitution of Maryland. The ordinance may prescribe the form and terms of the bonds, notes or other obligations, the time and manner of public or private sale thereof, and the method and terms of payment therefor, and may authorize the Commissioners of Finance by resolution to determine any matters hereinabove recited and to do any and all things necessary or appropriate in connection with the issuance and sale thereof.

ARTICLE XI-D¹⁸⁷

PORT DEVELOPMENT.

SECTION 1.¹⁸⁸ The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein in adjoining or in the vicinity of the Patapsco

River or its tributaries, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for or in connection with extending, developing or improving the harbor or port of Baltimore and its facilities and the highways and approaches thereto; and providing, further, that the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not acquire any such land or property, or any such right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, for any of said purposes, in any of the counties of this State without the prior consent and approval by resolution duly passed after a public hearing, by the governing body of the county in which such land or property, or such right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, is situate; and provided, further, that Anne Arundel County shall retain jurisdiction and power to tax any land so acquired by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Act.

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it is undeveloped or has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2.¹⁸⁹ The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specified powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3.¹⁹⁰ Provided, however, that no public local law enacted under the provisions and authority of this

¹⁸⁶ Added by Chapter 552, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁸⁷ Added by Chapter 199, Acts of 1951, ratified Nov. 4, 1952.

¹⁸⁸ Amended by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

¹⁸⁹ Amended by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954.

¹⁹⁰ Added by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified Nov. 2, 1954.

Article shall be enacted or construed to authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to exercise or apply any of the powers or authority in this Article enumerated within the territorial limits of Howard County.

ARTICLE XI-E¹⁹¹

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. Except as provided elsewhere in this Article, the General Assembly shall not pass any law relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of those municipal corporations which are not authorized by Article 11-A of the Constitution to have a charter form of government which will be special or local in its terms or in its effect, but the General Assembly shall act in relation to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any such municipal corporation only by general laws which shall in their terms and in their effect apply alike to all municipal corporations in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 2 of this Article. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by law the method by which new municipal corporations shall be formed.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly, by law, shall classify all such municipal corporations by grouping them into not more than four classes based on populations as determined by the most recent census made under the authority of the United States or the State of Maryland. No more than one such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes shall be in effect at any time, and the enactment of any such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes shall repeal any such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes then in effect. Municipal corporations shall be classified only as provided in this section and not otherwise.

SEC. 3. Any such municipal corporation, now existing or hereafter created, shall have the power and authority, (a) to amend or repeal an existing charter or local laws relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of said municipal corporation heretofore enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, and (b) to adopt a new charter, and to amend or repeal any charter adopted under the provisions of this Article.

SEC. 4. The adoption of a new charter, the amendment of any charter or local laws, or the repeal of any part of a charter or local laws shall be proposed either by a resolution of the legislative body of any such municipal corporation or by a petition containing the signatures of at least five per cent of the registered voters of a municipal corporation and filed with the legislative body of said municipal corporation. The General Assembly shall amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article.

SEC. 5. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Article, the General Assembly may enact, amend, or re-

peal local laws placing a maximum limit on the rate at which property taxes may be imposed by any such municipal corporation and regulating the maximum amount of debt which may be incurred by any municipal corporation. However, no such local law shall become effective in regard to a municipal corporation until and unless it shall have been approved at a regular or special municipal election by a majority of the voters of that municipal corporation voting on the question. No such municipal corporation shall levy any type of tax, license fee, franchise tax or fee which was not in effect in such municipal corporation on January 1, 1954, unless it shall receive the express authorization of the General Assembly for such purpose, by a general law which in its terms and its effect applies alike to all municipal corporations in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 2 of this Article. All charter provisions enacted under the authority of Section 3 of this Article shall be subject to any local laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the municipal voters under the provisions of this section.

SEC. 6. All charter provisions, or amendments thereto, adopted under the provisions of this Article, shall be subject to all applicable laws enacted by the General Assembly; except that any local laws, or amendments thereto, relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any municipal corporation and enacted before this Article becomes effective, shall be subject to any charter provisions, or amendments thereto, adopted under the provisions of this Article. Any local law, or amendments thereto, relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any municipal corporation and in effect at the time this Article becomes effective, shall be subject to any applicable State law enacted after this Article becomes effective. All laws enacted by the General Assembly and in effect at the time this Article becomes effective, shall remain in effect until amended or repealed in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution. Nothing in this Article shall be construed to authorize any municipal corporation by any amendment or addition to its charter, to permit any act which is prohibited by the laws of this State concerning the observance of the Sabbath Day or the manufacture, licensing or sale of alcoholic beverages.

ARTICLE XI-F¹⁹²

HOME RULE FOR CODE COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. For the purposes of this Article, (1) "code county" means a county which is not a charter county under Article 11A of this Constitution and has adopted the optional powers of home rule provided under this Article; and (2) "public local law" means a law applicable to the incorporation, organization, or government of a code county and contained in the county's code of public local laws; but this latter term specifically does not include (i) the charters of municipal corporations under Article 11E of this Constitution, (ii)

¹⁹¹ Added by Chapter 53, Acts of 1954, ratified Nov. 2, 1954.

¹⁹² Added by Chapter 493, Acts of 1965, ratified Nov. 8, 1966.

the laws or charters of counties under Article 11A of this Constitution, (iii) laws, whether or not Statewide in application, in the code of public general laws, (iv) laws which apply to more than one county, and (v) ordinances and resolutions of the county government enacted under public local laws.

SEC. 2. The governing body of any county, by a vote of at least two-thirds of the members elected thereto, may propose by resolution that the county become a code county and be governed by the provisions of this Article. Upon the adoption of such a resolution, it shall be certified to the Board of Supervisors of Elections in the county, which Board (pursuant to the election laws of the State) shall submit to the voters of the county at the next ensuing general election the question whether the resolution shall be approved or rejected. If in the referendum a majority of those persons voting on this question vote for the resolution, the resolution is approved, and the county shall become a code county under the provisions of this Article, on the thirtieth day after the election. If in the referendum a majority of those persons voting on this question vote against the resolution, the resolution is rejected, and of no further effect.

Provided that if at the next ensuing general election there shall be submitted to the voters of the county a proposed charter under Article 11A of this Constitution, the proposed charter only shall be submitted to the voters at that next ensuing general election. If the proposed charter is adopted by the voters, this particular resolution to become a code county shall not be submitted to the voters and shall have no further effect. If the proposed charter is rejected by the voters, the code question under this Article shall be submitted to the voters at the general election two years later, and no charter question under Article 11A shall be submitted to the voters at that general election.

SEC. 3. Except as otherwise provided in this Article, a code county may enact, amend, or repeal a public local law of that county, following the procedure in this Article.

SEC. 4. Except as otherwise provided in this Article, the General Assembly shall not enact, amend, or repeal a public local law which is special or local in its terms or effect within a code county. The General Assembly may enact, amend, or repeal public local laws applicable to code counties only by general enactments which in term and effect apply alike to all code counties in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 5 of this Article.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly, by law, shall classify all code counties by grouping them into not more than four classes based either upon population as determined in the most recent Federal or State census or upon such other criteria as determined by the General Assembly to be appropriate. Not more than one such grouping of code counties into four (or fewer) classes may be in effect at any one time, and the enactment of any grouping of code counties into four (or fewer) classes repeals any other such grouping then in effect. Code counties may be classified only as provided in this section.

SEC. 6. A code county may enact, amend, or repeal a public local law of that county by a resolution of the board of county commissioners. The General Assembly may amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article.

SEC. 7. Any action of a code county in the enactment, amendment, or repeal of a public local law is subject to a referendum of the voters in the county, as in this section provided. The enactment, amendment, or repeal shall be effective unless a petition of the registered voters of the county requires that it be submitted to a referendum of the voters in the county. The General Assembly shall amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article, except that in any event the number of signatures required on such a petition shall not be fewer than five percentum (5%) of the voters in a county registered for county and State elections.

SEC. 8. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Article, the General Assembly has exclusive power to enact, amend, or repeal any local law for a code county which (1) authorizes or places a maximum limit upon the rate of property taxes which may be imposed by the code county; or (2) authorizes or regulates the maximum amount of indebtedness which may be incurred by the code county. Public local laws enacted by the General Assembly under this section prevail over any public local laws enacted by the code county under other sections in this Article.

SEC. 9. A code county shall not levy any type of tax, license fee, franchise tax, or fee which was not in effect or authorized in the code county at the time it came under the provisions of this Article, until an express authorization of the General Assembly has been enacted for this purpose by a general law which in its terms and effect applies alike to all code counties in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 5 of this Article.

SEC. 10. All laws enacted by the General Assembly and in effect when this Article was added to the Constitution shall remain in effect until amended or repealed under this Constitution. Every public local law enacted, amended, or repealed by a county under the provisions of this Article prevails over the previous public local law, except to the extent it is subject to an applicable law enacted by the General Assembly.

ARTICLE XI-G¹⁹³

CITY OF BALTIMORE—REHABILITATION AND IMPROVEMENT LOANS.

SECTION 1.¹⁹⁴ The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

¹⁹³ Added by Chapter 375, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

¹⁹⁴ Amended by Chapter 133, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974; Chapter 610, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

(a) To make or contract to make financial loans to any person or other legal entity to be used for redevelopment or improvement of buildings or structures located within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for residential purposes.

(b) To guarantee or insure financial loans made by third parties to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the rehabilitation, renovation or improvement of buildings or structures located within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for residential purposes.

(c) To make or contract to make financial loans to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the purchase or acquisition of leasehold or fee simple interests in buildings or structures, and for construction, reconstruction, erection, development, rehabilitation, renovation, redevelopment or improvement of buildings or structures, located within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for commercial purposes.

(d) To guarantee or insure financial loans made by third parties to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the purchase or acquisition of leasehold or fee simple interests in buildings or structures, and for construction, reconstruction, erection, development, rehabilitation, renovation, redevelopment or improvement of buildings or structures, located within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for commercial purposes.

(e) Any and all financial loans made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; any and all guarantees or insurance commitments made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any of said loans; and any and all money used or expended by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with said loans, guarantees, or insurance commitments, pursuant to the power and authority hereinabove vested in the municipality, and any and all acts performed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, are all hereby declared to be needed, contracted for, expended or exercised for a public use.

(f) In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Article and those of Article XI, Section 7, of the Constitution of Maryland, or any other provisions of said Constitution, then the provisions of this Article shall control.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such

additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland, except as provided in this Article. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

ARTICLE XI-H¹⁹⁵

CITY OF BALTIMORE—RESIDENTIAL FINANCING LOANS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To make or contract to make financial loans to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the purchase, acquisition, construction, erection or development of buildings or structures, including any land necessary therefor, within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for residential purposes.

(b) To guarantee or insure financial loans made by third parties to any person or other legal entity which are to be used for or in connection with the purchase, acquisition, construction, erection or development of buildings or structures, including any land necessary therefor, within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for residential purposes.

(c) Any and all financial loans made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; any and all guarantees or insurance commitments made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any of the loans; and any and all money used or expended by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with the loans, guarantees, or insurance commitments, pursuant to the power and authority hereinabove vested in the municipality, and any and all acts performed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, are all declared to be needed, contracted for, expended or exercised for a public use.

(d) In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Article and those of Article XI, Section 7, of the Constitution of Maryland, or any other provisions of the Constitution, then the provisions of this Article shall control.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of

¹⁹⁵ Added by Chapter 888, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

the specific powers which the General Assembly of Maryland is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland, except as provided in this Article. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

ARTICLE XI-1¹⁹⁶

CITY OF BALTIMORE—INDUSTRIAL FINANCING LOANS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by Public Local Law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To make or contract to make financial loans to any person or other legal entity to be used for or in connection with the purchase, acquisition, construction, reconstruction, erection, development, redevelopment, rehabilitation, renovation, modernization or improvement of buildings or structures, including any land necessary therefor, within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for industrial purposes.

(b) To guarantee or insure financial loans made by third parties to any person or other legal entity which are to be used for or in connection with the purchase, acquisition, construction, reconstruction, erection, development, redevelopment, rehabilitation, renovation, modernization, or improvement of buildings or structures, including any land necessary therefor, within the boundaries of Baltimore City, which buildings or structures are to be used or occupied for industrial purposes.

(c) Any and all financial loans made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; any and all guarantees or insurance commitments made by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any of the loans; and any and all money used or expended by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with the loans, guarantees, or insurance commitments, pursuant to the power and authority hereinabove vested in the municipality, and any and all acts performed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore in connection with any powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, are all declared to be needed, contracted for, expended or exercised for a public use.

(d) In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Article and those of Article XI, Section 7, of the Constitution of Maryland, or any other provisions of the Constitution, then the provisions of this Article shall control.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly of Maryland is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article, and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland, except as provided in this Article. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC WORKS.

SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer, shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the City of Annapolis, on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October, in each year, and oftener, if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the Public Works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

SEC. 2.¹⁹⁷ They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all Public Works in which the State may be interested as Stockholder or Creditor, and shall appoint the Directors in every Railroad and Canal Company, in which the State has the legal power to appoint Directors, which said Directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the Stockholders of the respective Companies for which they are appointed or elected. They shall require the Directors of all said Public Works to guard the public interest, and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State, and from time to time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said Works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said Public Works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by Law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works.

¹⁹⁶ Added by Chapter 553, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976.

¹⁹⁷ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

SEC. 3.¹⁹⁸ The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of Internal Improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest.

ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES.

SECTION 1.¹⁹⁹ The General Assembly may provide, by Law, for organizing new Counties, locating and removing county seats, and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county nor of Baltimore City be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which under said proposed change, would form a part of a county or of Baltimore City different from that to which it belonged prior to said change; and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles. No county lines heretofore validly established shall be changed except in accordance with this section.

SEC. 2.²⁰⁰ The General Assembly shall pass all such Laws as may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

SEC. 1.²⁰¹ The General Assembly may propose amendments to this Constitution; provided that each amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand

when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses, by yeas and nays, to be entered on the Journals with the proposed amendment. The requirement in this section that an amendment proposed by the General Assembly shall be embraced in a separate bill shall not be construed or applied to prevent the General Assembly from (1) proposing in one bill a series of amendments to the Constitution of Maryland for the general purpose of removing or correcting constitutional provisions which are obsolete, inaccurate, invalid, unconstitutional, or duplicative; or (2) embodying in a single Constitutional amendment one or more Articles of the Constitution so long as that Constitutional amendment embraces only a single subject. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be publicized, either by publishing, by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers, in each County, where so many may be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the City of Baltimore, once a week for four weeks, or as otherwise ordered by the Governor in a manner provided by law, immediately preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally, shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally, were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments having received said majority of votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. If the General Assembly determines that a proposed Constitutional amendment affects only one county or the City of Baltimore, the proposed amendment shall be part of the Constitution if it receives a majority of the votes cast in the State and in the affected county or City of Baltimore, as the case may be. When two or more amendments shall be submitted to the voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

SEC. 1A.²⁰² A proposed Constitutional amendment which, by provisions that are of limited duration, provides for a period of transition, or a unique schedule under which the terms of the amendment are to become effective, shall set forth those provisions in the amendment as a section or sections of a separate article, to be known as "provisions of limited duration", and state the date upon which or the circumstances under which those provisions shall expire. If the Constitutional amendment is adopted, those provisions of limited duration shall have the same force and effect as any other part of the Constitution, except that they shall remain a part of the Constitution only so long as their terms require. Each new section of the article known as "provisions of limited duration" shall refer to the title and section of the other article of the Constitution of which it, temporarily, is a part.

¹⁹⁸ Amended by Chapter 362, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891.

¹⁹⁹ Amended by Chapter 618, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948; Chapter 550, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰⁰ Originally Article XIII, sec. 6, this section was renumbered with the repeal of sections 2 through 5 by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰¹ Amended by Chapter 476, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944; Chapter 367, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972; Chapter 679, Acts of 1977, and Chapter 975, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰² Added by Chapter 680, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 2.²⁰³ It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by Law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred and seventy, and every twenty years thereafter, the sense of the People in regard to calling a Convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a Convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by Law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each County, and Legislative District of the City of Baltimore, shall have in such Convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation in both Houses at the time at which the Convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such Convention, shall be submitted to the voters of this State, and shall have no effect unless the same shall have been adopted by a majority of the voters voting thereon.

ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION 1.²⁰⁴ Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution, or Laws of the State, or holding any appointment under any Court of this State, whose pay, or compensation is derived from fees, or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or, in any way, growing out of, or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum, or sums of money, received by him, or on his account, as a payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the oath of the officer, by whom it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this Section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by Law entitled to retain, as his salary or compensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, such officer shall be deemed to have vacated his office, and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in the case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury.

SEC. 2.²⁰⁵ Any elected official of the State, or of a county or of a municipal corporation who during his term of office is convicted of or enters a plea of *nolo contendere* to any crime which is a felony, or which is a misdemeanor related to his public duties and responsibilities and involves moral turpitude for which the penalty may be incarceration in any penal institution, shall be suspended by operation of law without pay or benefits from the elective office. During and for the period of suspension of the elected official, the appropriate governing body and/or official authorized by law to fill any vacancy in the elective office shall appoint a person to temporarily fill the elective office, provided that if the elective office is one for which automatic succession is provided by law, then in such event the person entitled to succeed to the office shall temporarily fill the elective office. If the conviction becomes final, after judicial review or otherwise, such elected official shall be removed from the elective office by operation of Law and the office shall be deemed vacant. If the conviction of the elected official is reversed or overturned, the elected official shall be reinstated by operation of Law to the elective office for the remainder, if any, of the elective term of office during which he was so suspended or removed, and all pay and benefits shall be restored.

SEC. 3.²⁰⁶ No person who is a member of an organization that advocates the overthrow of the Government of the United States or of the State of Maryland through force or violence shall be eligible to hold any office, be it elective or appointive, or any other position of profit or trust in the Government of or in the administration of the business of this State or of any county, municipality or other political subdivision of this State.

SEC. 4.²⁰⁷ Vacant.

SEC. 5.²⁰⁸ Except as the Constitution provides otherwise for any office, the General Assembly may provide by law for a person to act in place of any elected or appointed officer of the State who is unavailable to perform the duties of his office because he has become unable or is or will be absent.

SEC. 6.²⁰⁹ Vacant.

SEC. 7.²¹⁰ All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of Nov., in the year in which they shall occur.

²⁰⁵ Originally Article XV, sec. 3, renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 3 it was amended by Chapter 879, Acts of 1974, ratified Nov. 5, 1974.

²⁰⁶ Originally Article XV, sec. 11, renumbered by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 11 it was added by Chapter 721, Acts of 1947, ratified Nov. 2, 1948.

²⁰⁷ Transferred to Article XVII, sec. 8, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰⁸ Added by Chapter 974, Acts of 1978, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. The previous sec. 5 was transferred to Article 23 of the Declaration of Rights by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²⁰⁹ Transferred to Article 23 of the Declaration of Rights by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁰ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²⁰³ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²⁰⁴ Amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956; Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

SEC. 8²¹¹ Vacant.

SEC. 9²¹² Vacant.

SEC. 10²¹³ Vacant.

SEC. 11²¹⁴ Vacant.

ARTICLE XVI²¹⁵

THE REFERENDUM.

SECTION 1. (a) The people reserve to themselves power known as The Referendum, by petition to have submitted to the registered voters of the State, to approve or reject at the polls, any Act, or part of any Act of the General Assembly, if approved by the Governor, or, if passed by the General Assembly over the veto of the Governor;

(b) The provisions of this Article shall be self-executing; provided that additional legislation in furtherance thereof and not in conflict therewith may be enacted.

SEC. 2.²¹⁶ No law enacted by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it contains a Section declaring such law an emergency law and necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety and is passed upon a yea and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly. The effective date of a law other than an emergency law may be extended as provided in Section 3 (b) hereof. If before said first day of June there shall have been filed with the Secretary of the State a petition to refer to a vote of the people any law or part of a law capable of referendum, as in this Article provided, the same shall be referred by the Secretary of State to such vote, and shall not become a law or take effect until thirty days after its approval by a majority of the electors voting thereon at the next ensuing election held throughout the State for Members of the House of Representatives of the United States. An emergency law shall remain in force notwithstanding such petition, but shall stand repealed thirty days after having been rejected by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon. No measure creating or abolishing any office, or changing the salary, term or duty of any officer, or granting any franchise or special privilege, or creating any vested right or interest, shall be enacted as an emergency law. No law making any appropriation for maintaining the State Government, or for maintaining or aiding any public institution, not exceeding the next previous appropriation for

the same purpose, shall be subject to rejection or repeal under this Section. The increase in any such appropriation for maintaining or aiding any public institution shall only take effect as in the case of other laws, and such increase or any part thereof specified in the petition, may be referred to a vote of the people upon petition.

SEC. 3.²¹⁷ (a) The referendum petition against an Act or part of an Act passed by the General Assembly, shall be sufficient if signed by three percent of the qualified voters of the State of Maryland, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast for Governor at the last preceding gubernatorial election, of whom not more than half are residents of Baltimore City, or of any one County. However, any Public Local Law for any one County or the City of Baltimore, shall be referred by the Secretary of State only to the people of the County or City of Baltimore, upon a referendum petition of ten percent of the qualified voters of the County or City of Baltimore, as the case may be, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast respectively for Governor at the last preceding gubernatorial election.

(b) If more than one-third, but less than the full number of signatures required to complete any referendum petition against any law passed by the General Assembly, be filed with the Secretary of State before the first day of June, the time for the law to take effect and for filing the remainder of signatures to complete the petition shall be extended to the thirtieth day of the same month, with like effect.

If an Act is passed less than 45 days prior to June 1, it may not become effective sooner than 31 days after its passage. To bring this Act to referendum, the first one-third of the required number of signatures to a petition shall be submitted within 30 days after its passage. If the first one-third of the required number of signatures is submitted to the Secretary of State within 30 days after its passage, the time for the Act to take effect and for filing the remainder of the signatures to complete the petition shall be extended for an additional 30 days.

(c) In this Article, "pass" or "passed" means any final action upon any Act or part of an Act by both Houses of the General Assembly; and "enact" or "enacted" means approval of an Act or part of an Act by the Governor.

(d) Signatures on a petition for referendum on an Act or part of an Act may be signed at any time after the Act or part of an Act is passed.

SEC. 4.²¹⁸ A petition may consist of several papers, but each paper shall contain the full text, or an accurate summary approved by the Attorney General, of the Act or part of Act petitioned. There shall be attached to each paper of signatures filed with a petition an affidavit of the person procuring those signatures that the signatures were affixed in his presence and that, based

²¹¹ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²¹² Transferred to Article XVII, sec. 4, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹³ Transferred to Article I, sec. 10, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁴ Transferred to Article XV, sec. 3, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁵ Added by Chapter 673, Acts of 1914, ratified Nov. 2, 1915.

²¹⁶ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁷ Amended by Chapter 548, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976. Sec. 3(a) previously amended by Chapter 6, Acts of 1962, ratified Nov. 6, 1962.

²¹⁸ Amended by Chapter 548, Acts of 1976, ratified Nov. 2, 1976; Chapter 849, Acts of 1982, ratified Nov. 2, 1982.

upon the person's best knowledge and belief, every signature on the paper is genuine and bona fide and that the signers are registered voters at the address set opposite or below their names. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the form of the petition, the manner for verifying its authenticity, and other administrative procedures which facilitate the petition process and which are not in conflict with this Article.

SEC. 5. (a) The General Assembly shall provide for furnishing the voters of the State the text of all measures to be voted upon by the people; provided, that until otherwise provided by law the same shall be published in the manner prescribed by Article XIV of the Constitution for the publication of proposed Constitutional Amendments.

(b) All laws referred under the provisions of this Article shall be submitted separately on the ballots to the voters of the people, but if containing more than two hundred words, the full text shall not be printed on the official ballots, but the Secretary of State shall prepare and submit a ballot title of each such measure in such form as to present the purpose of said measure concisely and intelligently. The ballot title may be distinct from the legislative title, but in any case the legislative title shall be sufficient. Upon each of the ballots, following the ballot title or text, as the case may be, of each such measure, there shall be printed the words "For the referred law" and "Against the referred law," as the case may be. The votes cast for and against any such referred law shall be returned to the Governor in the manner prescribed with respect to proposed amendments to the Constitution under Article XIV of this Constitution, and the Governor shall proclaim the result of the election, and, if it shall appear that the majority of the votes cast on any such measure were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall by his proclamation declare the same having received a majority of the votes to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as a part of the laws of the State, to take effect thirty days after such election, and in like manner and with like effect the Governor shall proclaim the result of the local election as to any Public Local Law which shall have been submitted to the voters of any County or of the City of Baltimore.

SEC. 6.²¹⁹ No law, licensing, regulating, prohibiting, or submitting to local option, the manufacture or sale of malt or spirituous liquors, shall be referred or repealed under the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XVII²²⁰

QUADRENNIAL ELECTIONS.

SEC. 1.²²¹ The purpose of this Article is to reduce the number of elections by providing that all State and

county elections shall be held only in every fourth year, and at the time provided by law for holding congressional elections, and to bring the terms of appointive officers into harmony with the changes effected in the time of the beginning of the terms of elective officers. The administrative and judicial officers of the State shall construe the provisions of this Article so as to effectuate that purpose. For the purpose of this Article only the word "officers" shall be construed to include those holding positions and other places of employment in the State and county governments whose terms are fixed by law, but it shall not include any appointments made by the Board of Public Works, nor appointments by the Governor for terms of three years.

SEC. 2.²²² Vacant.

SEC. 3.²²³ All State and county officers elected by qualified voters (except judges of the Circuit Courts, judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, judges of the Court of Appeals and judges of any intermediate courts of appeal) shall hold office for terms of four years, and until their successors shall qualify.

SEC. 4.²²⁴ The term of office of all Judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall, except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their Election. All such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification.

SEC. 5.²²⁵ All officers to be appointed by the Governor shall hold office for the terms fixed by law. All officers appointed by County Commissioners shall hold office for terms of four years, unless otherwise duly changed by law.

SEC. 6.²²⁶ The terms of the members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City and of the several counties shall commence on the first Monday of June next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 7.²²⁷ Sections 1, 2, 3, and 5 of this Article do not apply or refer to members of any elective local board of education.

SEC. 8.²²⁸ If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the

²²² Left vacant by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²³ Originally Article XVII, sec. 1(a), transferred and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 1(a) it was amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 370, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

²²⁴ Originally Article XV, sec. 9, transferred and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²⁵ Originally Article XVII, sec. 4, transferred by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 4 it was amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²²⁶ Originally Article XVII, sec. 8, transferred by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²⁷ Originally Article XVII, sec. 1(b), transferred and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978. As sec. 1(b) it was amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified Nov. 8, 1966; Chapter 370, Acts of 1972, ratified Nov. 7, 1972.

²²⁸ Transferred from Article XV, sec. 4, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²¹⁹ Amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²²⁰ Added by Chapter 227, Acts of 1922, ratified Nov. 7, 1922.

²²¹ Originally Article XVII, sec. 11, transferred and amended by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 9.²²⁹ In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of this Article and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Article shall prevail, and all other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency.

SEC. 10.²³⁰ Vacant.

SEC. 11.²³¹ Vacant.

SEC. 12.²³² Vacant.

SEC. 13.²³³ Vacant.

ARTICLE XVIII.²³⁴

PROVISIONS OF LIMITED DURATION

SECTION 1. Any provision of limited duration adopted pursuant to Article XIV is set forth below. As each expires, it shall stand repealed, and no further action shall be required to remove it from the Constitution.

SEC. 2.²³⁵ (a) For the purpose of implementing the amendments, proposed by Chapter 523 of the Acts of 1980 (H.B. 1729) (OLR3623) or (S.B. 784) (OLR0746), concerning the creation of a consolidated Circuit Court of Baltimore City, this section temporarily is a part of Article IV - Judiciary Department, secs. 5, 25, and 26 of the Constitution. This section shall expire (in accordance with Article XIV, sec. 1A of the Constitution), when, under the provisions of subsection (b) of this section, all of the judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City who are serving on December 31, 1982 have completed their then existing terms or have otherwise vacated their offices without completing those terms.

(b) Each judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, who is in office on December 31, 1982, shall continue in office as a judge of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City, for the remainder of the term to which he was appointed or elected, subject to the provisions of Article IV, sections 3, 4, 4A, 4B, and 5 of the Constitution.

(c) Each clerk and each deputy clerk of a court of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City who is in office on December 31, 1982 shall become a deputy clerk of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City with no diminution of salary and as such shall occupy a position in the personnel merit system for the office of the clerk of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City. These persons shall serve subject to the provisions of Article IV, section 26 of the Constitution. Each person who otherwise has been employed in the office of a clerk of a court of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City in a position authorized prior to June 30, 1982, shall become an employee of the office of the clerk of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City and occupy a position in the personnel merit system for that office, with no diminution in salary, subject to the provisions of Article IV, section 26 of the Constitution.

(d) At the primary and general elections occurring in 1982 in Baltimore City, there shall be nominated and elected one clerk who shall be designated as clerk of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City as created under the amendments proposed in section 2 of said Chapter 523, Acts of 1980. A clerk of one of the courts of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City is eligible to run in this election.

(e) The amendments to Article IV and this Article XVIII of the Constitution (proposed by the above referenced Chapter 523 of the Acts of 1980) if approved by the voters at the general election in Nov., 1980, shall take effect on January 1, 1983.

²²⁹ Transferred from Article XVII, sec. 13, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²³⁰ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²³¹ Amended and transferred to Article XVII, sec. 1, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²³² Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified Nov. 6, 1956.

²³³ Transferred to Article XVII, sec. 9, by Chapter 681, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²³⁴ Added by Chapter 680, Acts of 1977, ratified Nov. 7, 1978.

²³⁵ Added by Chapter 523, Acts of 1980, ratified Nov. 4, 1980.

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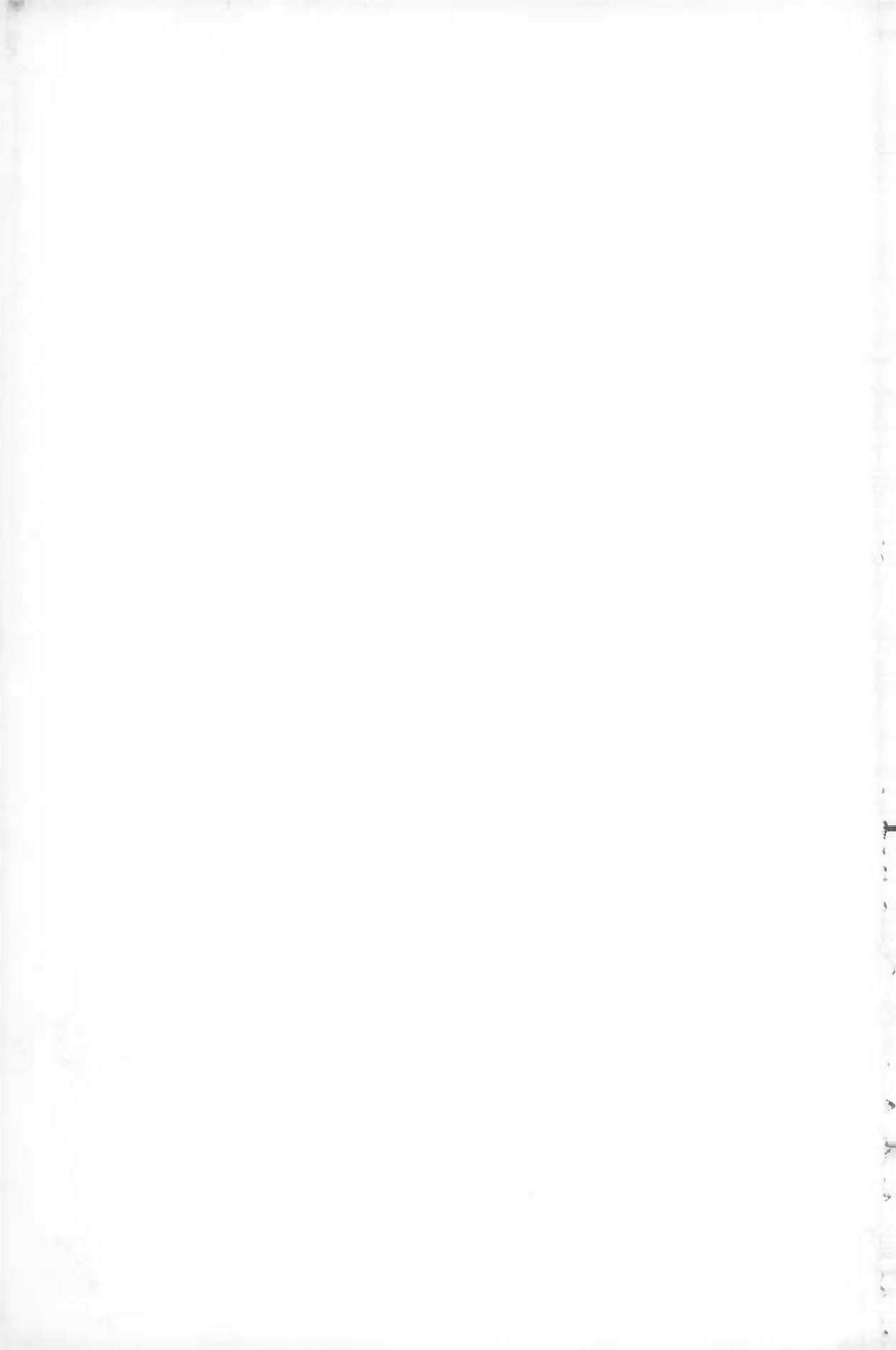
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