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MARYLAND MANUAL

1945-46

A COMPENDIUM OF LEGAL, HISTORICAL
AND OFFICIAL INFORMATION RELATING
TO THE
STATE OF MARYLAND



Issued by authority of the office of the Secretary of State

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MAURICE LEESER COMPANY

MANUAL

THE MAURICE LEESER COMPANY
BALTIMORE, MD.

FOREWORD

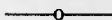
The Maryland Manual is intended to be a comprehensive reference work of current official and historical data; as well as information concerning the functions of State Government.

An attempt has been made to present facts of real interest concerning the State of Maryland, including its Charter and Constitution, the names of all State and County officials and members and functions of various commissions, boards, committees, and other governmental agencies created by the General Assembly.

Endeavor has been made also to furnish financial, educational, political and historical data of general interest to the Citizenry and State officials.

Sincere appreciation is extended to county, state and national officials who so courteously assisted in the accumulation of material and information for this volume.

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Mount Wilson Branch
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Board of Visitors, Henryton Sanatorium for Colored Persons.
The Miners Hospital
Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland
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BOARD OF MENTAL HYGIENE :

Commissioner
Eastern Shore State Hospital
Board of Visitors Rosewood State Training School
Springfield State Hospital
Crownsville State Hospital
Spring Grove State Hospital

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH :

Board of Health
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Office of the Superintendent

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Department of Game and Inland Fish
Game and Inland Fish Commission
Commission of State Forests and Parks
Department of State Forests and Parks
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources
Bureau of Mines
Department of Research and Education
Chesapeake Biological Laboratories
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MARYLAND AT A GLANCE

Population—1940 Census, 1,821,244.

Area—12,300.21 square miles; 9,870.32 land, 2,429.89 water.

Counties—

Allegany	Cecil	Howard	Somerset
Anne Arundel	Charles	Kent	Talbot
Baltimore	Dorchester	Montgomery	Washington
Calvert	Frederick	Prince George's	Wicomico
Caroline	Garrett	Queen Anne's	Worcester
Carroll	Harford	St. Mary's	

Baltimore City has the status of both a city and county.

Original charter—1632.

Founded by Cecil Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore—1634.

Named after Queen Henrietta Maria, wife of Charles I of England.

First Settlement—St. Mary's.

One of original Thirteen Colonies.

Dimensions of State—Extends 200 miles along Pennsylvania boundary and varies from 2 to 130 miles in length.

Chesapeake Bay—180 miles in length and from 3 to 30 miles in width.

Principal rivers—Susquehanna, Potomac, Patapsco, Patuxent, Severn, Wicomico, Sassafras, Chester, Choptank, Nanticoke, Pocomoke, Tred Avon, Wye, Miles, Bush, Gunpowder, Elk, North East and Bohemia.

Maryland has more river frontage than any other State in the Union.

Baltimore's harbor has approximately 40 miles of deep water frontage. The City is the country's second port in import tonnage and total foreign trade. It is also one of the leading Atlantic and Gulf ports in the handling of intercoastal traffic moving through the Panama Canal.

The Chesapeake and Delaware Canal and the Elk River furnish a short inland water route from the Chesapeake Bay to the Delaware River. The canal was first constructed in 1829 by the States of Maryland, Delaware, and Pennsylvania and the Federal Government. This 15-mile sea-level waterway was purchased by the Federal Government in 1919 at a cost of \$2,500,000. The canal was recently improved to accommodate deep-draft vessels in the coastwise, intercoastal and overseas trade. It now has a navigable depth of 27 feet and a bottom project width of 250 feet.

Typical elevations in Western Maryland counties—Garrett County: Great Backbone Mountain, 3,340 feet; Eagle Rock, 3,162 feet; Meadow Mountain, 3,031 feet; Sampson Rock, 2,942 feet. Allegany County: Dan's Rock, 2,898 feet; Wolf Rock, 2,796 feet; Warrior Mountain, 2,135 feet; Town Hill, 2,000 feet. Washington County: Quirauk, 2,145 feet; Fairview Mountain, 1,700 feet; Sideling Hill, 1,640 feet; Maryland Heights, 1,468 feet. Frederick County: Bob's Hill, 1,710 feet; South Mountain, 1,700 feet; Eagle Mountain, 1,660 feet; Round Top, 1,640 feet.

Maryland packs more tomatoes than any other State in the Union, ranks first in the production of black muskrat pelts, the choicest in the market, and next to Louisiana in the production of all muskrat pelts and is one of the leading strawberry, spinach and sweet potato producing and vegetable canning states.

ADMINISTRATIVE

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

State House
Annapolis, Maryland

1945 — 1946

Telephone: 2666

Baltimore Offices—Union Trust Building 1003-1007

Telephone: PL 4300

Governor:	
Herbert R. O'Connor	Annapolis
Secretary of State:	
William J. McWilliams	Annapolis
*Thomas Elmo Jones	Fairfield, Prince Georges County
Executive Secretary:	
August J. Bourbon	Baltimore
Administrative Assistant:	
James P. Brock	Annapolis
Governor's Personal Secretary:	
Mrs. Isabelle Nix Simpson	Annapolis
Stenographer-Secretaries:	
Miss E. Luise Shawn	Annapolis
Mrs. Margaret W. Lee	Baltimore
Senior Stenographers:	
Miss Desiree Miller	Annapolis
Miss Myrtle O'Connor	Annapolis
Junior Stenographer:	
Miss Dorothy Jones	Baltimore
Chauffeur:	
Thomas Burwright	Annapolis

*Absent on Military Leave.

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OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE

Telephone: Annapolis 2666

Stenographer—Secretary:	
Mrs. Mary L. Wilson	Baltimore
Senior Account Clerk:	
Mrs. Ellen G. Hallett	Annapolis
Messenger:	
Elias R. Parker	Annapolis

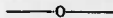
The Governor is elected by the people for a term of four years from the second Wednesday in January ensuing his election. The Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate,

to hold office during the term of the Governor; all other employees are appointed by the Governor to hold office during his pleasure.

Under the State Reorganization Law, which became operative January 1, 1923, the Executive Department was organized and enlarged to include, besides the Secretary of State, the following: Parole Commissioner, The Commissioner of the Land Office, The Superintendent of Public Buildings, The Department of Legislative Reference, The Commissioners for Uniform Laws, The State Librarian.

The Secretary of State, in addition to his statutory duties, is the General Secretary to the Governor. The statutory duties of the Secretary are briefly as follows: His attestation of the Governor's signature to all public documents, commissions, pardons, warrants, proclamations and many other papers and certificates is required; he is the custodian of the records of the Executive Department Certificates; nomination of certain political candidates are required to be filed in his office and their names certified by him to the Election Supervisors for placement upon the ballot; he is a member of the Board of State Canvassers and prepares that Board's minutes and certifications, in addition to keeping the records of their meetings and of the election returns; employees of legislative counsels and agents are required to certify to him, under oath, whatever expenses have been incurred by them in connection with their activities for or against legislation before the General Assembly; he is the custodian of the Great Seal of the State; railroad leases are filed in his office.

It is the duty of the Secretary of State to carry out the Federal and State laws in regard to absentee voting for persons in the Armed Services. Applications from persons in the Armed Services for such ballots should be directed to the Secretary of State. He is also Chairman of the Governor's Committee on Intergovernmental cooperation.



GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COUNCIL

For the purpose of promoting co-ordination and effective supervision over the conduct of the State Government, the following shall constitute an Advisory Council for the Governor. (Ch. 29, 1922.)

The State Comptroller:

J. Millard Tawes Crisfield, Md.

The State Treasurer:

Hooper S. Miles Baltimore, Md.

The Attorney General:

William Curran Baltimore, Md.

The Chairman of the State Board of Education:

Tasker G. Lowndes Cumberland, Md.

The President of the State Board of Agriculture and of the

University of Maryland:

Dr. Harry Clifton Byrd College Park, Md.

The Department of Correction:

Thomas N. Biddison Baltimore, Md.

The Department of Public Welfare:

W. Wallace Lanahan Baltimore, Md.

The Director of Health:

Dr. Robert H. Riley Baltimore, Md.

The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles:

W. Lee Elgin Hagerstown, Md.

The Police Commissioner of Baltimore City:	Hamilton R. Atkinson, Police Building.....	Baltimore, Md.
The Chairman of the Department of Tidewater Fisheries:	Edwin Warfield, Jr.....	Woodbine, Md.
The Commissioner of State Employment and Registration:	Walter D. Owens.....	Baltimore, Md.

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GOVERNOR'S MILITARY STAFF

Chapter 583—Acts of 1935

Chief of Staff

Major General Milton A. Reckord, The Adjutant General, Baltimore, Md.

Aides

Major General Dwight H. Mohr, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Colonel Harry C. Ruhl, Infantry, Hurstleigh, Baltimore, Md.

Colonel Herbert L. Grymes, S. C. 1601 Court Square Building, Baltimore, Md.

Colonel Carey Jarman, C. W. S., 11 E. Chase St., Baltimore, Md.

Lieutenant Colonel Philip K. Moisan, Infantry, 910 E. Belvedere Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

Lieutenant Colonel Harry Flook, Infantry, Cumberland, Md.

Captain Charles H. Bryant, Naval Militia, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Lieutenant Colonel Louis J. Bottomer, Infantry, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Lieutenant Colonel Paul E. Sutherland, Infantry, Annapolis, Md.

Colonel Charles A. Masson, Air Corps, 3406 Bateman Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

Major R. Leiter FitzSimons, Adj. Genl.'s Dept., 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Aides to the Chief of Staff

Brigadier General Henry C. Evans, Field Artillery, 200 Longwood Road, Baltimore, Md.

Colonel Edgar T. Fell, Infantry, Munsey Building, Baltimore, Md.

Major E. Austin James of Frederick has been assigned as Aide to Brigadier General Francis Petrott.

The Military Staff of the Governor is provided for in Section 9, Article 65, Bagby's Annotated Code of Maryland, as follows:

"The Governor may choose a staff consisting of the Adjutant General and not more than twelve aides. The aides will be selected by the Governor from among the Commissioned Officers of the National Guard (active or inactive). Each of them may receive an appointment as aide, which, however, shall not add to the actual grade of the officer so appointed; nor shall such officer be relieved from duty with the organization to which he is assigned, except when actually on duty as aide under the orders of the Governor.

"The appointment of a Chief of Staff and of aides shall be at the pleasure of the Governor."

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT

1500 Russell Street

Baltimore 30, Maryland

Telephone: SOutH 2550

Director:	Walter N. Kirkman	Catonsville
Chief of the Budget Bureau:	James G. Rennie	Baltimore
Chief of the Purchasing Bureau:	Eugene G. Connor	Baltimore
Budget Analyst:	Vacant	
Buyers:	Mrs. Helen E. Parsons	Baltimore
	Adam G. Uhl	Baltimore
	Francis X. Lochboehler	Baltimore
	John A. Lamon	Severna Park
	Joseph N. Murphy	Baltimore
Printer's Adviser:	William H. Zander, Jr.	Baltimore
Accountant:	Leon M. Amoss	Catonsville
Principal Account Clerk:	Mrs. Mina S. Bianchi	Baltimore
Principal Clerk:	Charles E. Milbourne, Jr.	Baltimore
Senior Account Clerks:	Mrs. Gisella F. Howell	Baltimore
	Sylvia F. Turecek	Baltimore
Senior Clerks:	Mrs. Louise T. Meyer	Baltimore
	Mrs. Guida Brooks	Baltimore
Stenographer-Secretary:	Mrs. Madeline S. Raymond	Baltimore
Junior Stenographer:	Carrie E. Boswell	Catonsville
Senior Typist:	Mrs. Alma E. Reville	Baltimore
Buyer's Clerks:	Mrs. Rose B. Lebin	Baltimore
	Mrs. Marie K. Gemmill	Baltimore
	Annie M. Bowman	Catonsville
	Esther C. Barnett	Baltimore
Building Engineer:	Vacant	
Farm Manager Adviser:	Vacant	
Warehouse Superintendent:	Andrew G. Foley	Baltimore

This Department was created by Chapter 64 of the Acts of the General Assembly, 1939 Session, and combines the functions of budget making and purchasing. Under the law, the Director of the Department prepares a tentative State Budget for the Governor's considera-

tion. Included in the law also are important provisions relating to fiscal control by the Board of Public Works. These controls are concerned with power to reduce budget items if the same are found to be in excess of needs; also approval of lump sum appropriations to State Agencies which must be budgeted in detail. The Board of Public Works is also authorized to adopt rules and regulations governing the business administration of State Agencies. All leases for the rental of office space must be approved by the Board of Public Works and authority is given that Agency to designate the location of all State Agencies. The budget functions are performed by the Budget Bureau, the head of which is appointed by the Director of the Department. The Director of the Department has the authority to make proper investigations into the necessity for expenditures and is required also to study the operations and functions of various State Agencies. He is further required to study the various sources of revenue of the State.

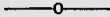
The Director of the Department is also an ex-officio member of the Board of Trustees of the State Employees' Retirement System and of the State Employees' Standard Salary Board. The present incumbent acts as the Secretary of both of these Boards.

Included in the Department also is the Purchasing Bureau, the head of which is appointed by the Director of the Department. This Bureau is charged with the purchase of all supplies, materials and equipment for the use of State Agencies.

A warehouse is maintained for the storage of supplies, paid for out of a Revolving Fund of \$100,000.00. An accounting system has been developed by means of which, through debit and credit entries, funds are transferred from budget appropriations of Using Agencies to reimburse the Revolving Fund. Supplies are withdrawn from the warehouse with a consequent lessening in the amount of clerical labor on the part of the Using Agencies in the payment of invoices.

Monthly meetings are held with the Superintendents of the various State Institutions and other State Agencies, at which time samples are examined and contracts awarded. These monthly meetings furnish a good opportunity for the heads of the various State Agencies to meet and exchange advice with reference to the conduct of their Departments and Institutions.

Every advantage is made of the facilities which the State has for the testing of materials, supplies and equipment, determining those commodities most suitable for use. Advice is also sought of the various scientific Agencies of the State to determine the composition of commodities offered for purchase and, subsequently, to determine the comparison of delivered articles and samples submitted.



DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION

State Office Building

Annapolis Maryland

Telephone: 2304

Board of Parole and Probation:

F. Murray Benson, Chairman..... Baltimore

William Curran..... Baltimore

The Attorney General

William L. Stuckert..... Baltimore

Chief Probation Officer, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City

Harold E. Donnell..... Baltimore
 Superintendent of Prisons
 John G. Eggen, Secretary..... Baltimore

Division of Parole and Probation:

F. Murray Benson, Director..... Baltimore (Term Expires 1947)
 John G. Eggen, Executive Secretary..... Baltimore

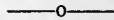
The Division of Parole and Probation of the Executive Department was created by Chapter 406 of the Acts of 1939, and is the successor to the Parole Commissioner. The powers, duties, and functions of the department are performed by a Board of Parole and Probation and by the Director of Parole and Probation.

With the consent of the Senate, the Governor appoints the Director, who automatically becomes the Chairman of the Board of Parole and Probation, and who holds office for a term of two years. The remaining members of the Board are the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Prisons, and the Chief Probation Officer of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

The Board of Parole and Probation is charged with the responsibility of the administration of parole in Maryland, but the Director has the sole power to recommend persons to the Governor for release on parole.

In addition to parole administration, the Statute provides that the Division shall make such investigations of applicants for Executive Clemency as the Governor may require. The officers of the Division are also made available to the courts of the various county circuits and to the Criminal Court of Baltimore, as Probation Officers, to make investigations and supervise the conduct of persons released on probation.

The Director of Parole and Probation is appointed by the Governor to serve as administrator, for the State of Maryland, of the Inter-State Compact for the reciprocal supervision of parolees and probationers. The Compact places under the jurisdiction of the administrator, during the parole or probation period, any person convicted of an offense within the State of Maryland who may thereafter be placed on probation or released on parole to reside in another state. Similarly, he may refuse or grant permission to parolees or probationers to enter Maryland from another state.



COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

Hall of Records Building
 College Avenue and St. John's Street
 Annapolis, Maryland
 Telephone: 3451

Name	Postoffice
Commissioner:	
Henry W. Cord.....	Landover
Administrative Assistant:	
Arthur Trader.....	Arnold
Senior Clerks:	
Malcolm W. Waring.....	Annapolis
Holland P. Watts.....	Odenton

Junior Stenographer:

Mildred M. Crockett.....Annapolis

Photostat Assistant:

Mrs. Lenville J. Rawlings.....Annapolis

The Commissioner of the Land Office is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor. (Constitution, Art. 7, Sec. 4.) All clerks are under the Merit System.

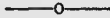
The Land Office is the State Record Office, pertaining to boundaries of land, and is the means by which discovered vacant land is passed by the State to the individual, and covers the period from the earliest to the present date. The Commissioner sits as a judge in contested disputes over vacant land, and there is a right of appeal direct to the Court of Appeals over his decision.

The duties of the Land Office, in regard to its clerical force, is to keep the indexing, and record the patents and certificates that are returned on the different kinds of warrants executed by the County Surveyors throughout the State.

Questions relating to confiscated British property.

Questions relating to Provincial Court Deeds, Chancery (Equity) Records to 1851 and original papers, Debt Books, Rent Rolls, Insolvent Proceedings and abstracts of Deeds, Mortgages and Releases of Mortgages for the Counties and Baltimore City.

Duplicate records of all deeds, mortgages and releases of mortgages throughout the State are filed in the Land Office, and it is the duty of the Commissioner to have them properly bound and indexed.



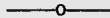
DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

City Hall, Baltimore

Telephone: PLaza 2000

Director, Horace E. Flack, Baltimore

The function of the Department of Legislative Reference is to collect, compile and index information on all questions of proposed legislation, to investigate and report upon the laws of Maryland and other states at the request of the Governor, any committee or member of the General Assembly, or the head of any State Department. It is also made the duty of the Department to prepare or aid in the preparation of any bill or resolution on the request of any member of the Legislature, and to maintain an office at Annapolis during the sessions of the Legislature. There is on file in the Department a complete set of all bills which have been introduced in the Legislature of Maryland from 1908 to 1945, inclusive, with a full index of same, and the Codes and Laws of the other States. Chapter 150 of 1935 provides that the several State departments shall transmit copies of their reports to the Department of Legislative Reference for exchange purposes. The Director of the Department is Secretary of the Legislative Council. (Chapter 474 of the Acts of 1916, An. Code, 1939, Art. Sec. 100.)



COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES

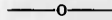
(Terms Expires 1947)

Name	Postoffice
C. Walter Cole.....	Towson
William Curran.....	Baltimore
E. Paul Mason.....	Baltimore

Beginning June 1, 1935, and every fourth year thereafter, the Governor appoints a Board of three Commissioners, to be known as Commissioners for the Uniformity of Legislation in the United States, who shall represent Maryland in the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. (Chapter 502 of the Acts of 1935.)

The duty of this Board is to examine into and ascertain the best means to effect uniformity in the laws of the States and especially to meet with representatives appointed by other States in a convention, known as "The National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws," to draft laws to be submitted for the approval and adoption of the several States, and to recommend such action as shall best accomplish promotion of such uniform legislation.

The Commissioners receive no salary but are allowed their actual disbursements for expenses.



HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Hall of Records

College Avenue and St. John's Street, Annapolis

Telephone: 4111

Commissioners:	Postoffice
Chairman: Hon. Ogle Marbury.....	Upper Marlboro
Chief Judge Court of Appeals	
Hon. Herbert R. O'Connor.....	Annapolis
Governor	
Hon. J. Millard Tawes, Jr.....	Crisfield
Comptroller	
Dr. Isaiah Bowman.....	Baltimore
President Johns Hopkins University	
Mr. Stringfellow Barr.....	Annapolis
President St. John's College	
Dr. J. Hall Pleasants.....	Baltimore
President Board of Peabody Institute	
Hon. George L. Radcliffe.....	Baltimore
President Maryland Historical Society	
Archivist:	
Dr. Morris L. Radoff.....	Annapolis
Senior Stenographer:	
Louise M. Hall.....	Glen Burnie

Record Service

Assistant Archivists:	
Roger Thomas.....	Annapolis
Gust Skordas.....	West Annapolis
Junior Assistant Librarians:	
Elisabeth Hartsook.....	Annapolis
Agnes R. Howard.....	Annapolis
Lulu V. Ebaugh.....	Arnold

Repair and Preservation

Senior Assistant Librarian:	
Jane R. Moss.....	Annapolis
Junior Assistant Librarian:	
Ruth M. Vermillion.....	Annapolis

Photoduplication

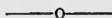
Photocopyist:

Margaret P. White.....Annapolis

The Hall of Records Commission was created by Chapter 18, Acts of 1935. It is an ex-officio body composed of the following seven members: The Governor of Maryland, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, the President of the Johns Hopkins University, the President of the St. John's College, the President of the Maryland Historical Society, and the President of the Board of Trustees of the Peabody Institute.

The Commission supervises and controls the Hall of Records, and it appoints the Archivist who is charged with the actual operations of the agency. Every state, county, city, town or other public official is authorized by Chapter 18, Acts of 1935 to deposit for preservation in the Hall of Records any original papers, official books, records, documents, files, newspapers, printed books or portraits not in current use. In addition all records made in Maryland prior to April 28, 1788, the date of the adoption of the Constitution of the United States by the State of Maryland, will be transferred to the Hall of Records as soon as practicable after June 1, 1945. (Acts of 1945, Chapter 248.)

In addition to the county records, the Hall of Records now has in its vaults the non-current records of purely State agencies. All of these records are available to the public without restriction except that they cannot be removed from the building and researchers must abide by such regulations as the Hall of Records Commission imposes for the protection of the records.



STATE LIBRARY—Annapolis

Telephone: 4401

Name	Postoffice
State Librarian: Robert F. Leach, Jr. (Term expires 1947).....	Baltimore
Custodian of Works of Reference: Miss Frances B. Wells.....	Annapolis
Law Librarian: Nelson J. Molter.....	Severna Park

The State Librarian is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor (Constitution, Art. 7, Sec. 3); the Custodian of Works of Reference is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for a term of two years or until the appointment of a successor. (Ch. 50, 1906); The Law Librarian is appointed by the Library Committee to hold office at the pleasure of said committee. (Ch. 413, 1939)

The Session Laws, House and Senate Journals, and the Maryland Reports are distributed by the Librarian as published, in accordance with Chapter 518 of the Laws of 1939. The remaining copies are stored in the State Library and distributed under the direction of the Library Committee.

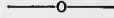
The State Library, which was created by Chapter 53 of the Laws of 1826, is located on the second floor of the Court of Appeals Building. The Library has two distinct functions and objectives; the Law Library, which is considered the main function and which comprises about seventy-five per cent of the total number of books, is primarily

for the use of the Court of Appeals and the Judges, although attorneys and laymen have free access to the books. The Reference section is for the use of the general public. In all there are about 112,000 volumes in the library.

It has on its shelves not only an extensive collection of law books, including an English collection, but a large number of exceptionally valuable reference volumes, many of which are now out of print, and which are being freely consulted by authors, students, research workers and others from all parts of the country, among them the four rare Audubon volumes; a complete file of the Maryland Gazette, one of the first newspapers published in this country; historical reference books of colonial times, and the records of the wars of the Revolution and 1812; books on travel, art and miscellaneous subjects, as well as fiction and the current magazines.

The reading room is open to the public daily, where any of the volumes in the Library may be consulted.

Members of the Library Committee are: Ogle Marbury, Chief Judge, Court of Appeals, Judge Edward S. Delaplaine, Judge Stephen R. Collins, and Malcolm Coan, Reporter of the Court of Appeals.



SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

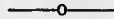
Annapolis

Telephone: 2983

Name	Postoffice
Superintendent: R. Chester Cromwell.....	Brooklyn R.F.D. No. 9, Anne Arundel County, Md.
Chief Engineer: E. Lee Kries.....	108 Market St., Annapolis

The Superintendent and all employees in this department are appointed by the Governor. (Ch. 551, 1906.)

The Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds is the custodian of the State Capitol, Court of Appeals Building, Government House and State Office Building in the City of Annapolis.



FINANCE DEPARTMENT

The Finance Department embraces three divisions, (1) the Board of Public Works (2) the Division of Financial Review and Control, and (3) the Division of Deposit and Disbursement.



THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

Union Trust Building, Baltimore 1

Telephone: PLaza 4300

Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller of the Treasury and State Treasurer:

Governor:

Herbert R. O'Connor..... Annapolis

Comptroller of the Treasury:

J. Millard Tawes..... Crisfield

State Treasurer:
Hooper S. Miles Baltimore

Secretary:
Joseph O'C. McCusker Pikesville

The Board of Public Works, as constituted under Article XII of the Constitution, and Section 94 of Article 41 of the Code of Public General Laws of Maryland, exercises such powers and duties as may be delegated to it from time to time in regard to the creation of State debt, the fixing of interest thereon, the terms and conditions thereof, the preparation of certificates of indebtedness and the advertising and sale thereof. All contracts for the expenditures of the proceeds of loans authorized by Act of the General Assembly are subject to the approval of said Board before the same are executed.

The Board supervises the expenditure of all sums appropriated for the acquisition of land, buildings, equipment, new construction and other capital expenditures except in connection with State roads, bridges and highways, whether made through the medium of a budget bill, a supplementary appropriation bill or a State bond issue bill, and all contracts for the expenditure thereof shall be subject to the approval of said Board before the same are executed, after review by the Director of Budget and Procurement.

The Board has the power and duty to approve every lease and renewal thereof of land, buildings or office space before the same is executed by any department, board, commission, State officer or institution of the State, and the power to designate the location of any State agency, after review by the Director of Budget and Procurement.

The Board is authorized and empowered to borrow upon the credit of the State, at any time between the biennial sessions of the General Assembly in sum or sums not to exceed \$50,000 in the aggregate to meet temporary deficits in the treasury; and in addition thereto the said Board is authorized and empowered to borrow upon the credit of the State in sum or sums not to exceed \$1,000,000 in the aggregate, in anticipation of taxes levied for any year. All loans made in pursuance of this section shall bear interest at a rate to be determined by the Board, and shall mature and be repaid on or before the end of the biennium in which such sums are borrowed.

The Board has power to adopt rules and regulations, upon recommendation of the Comptroller, covering matters of business administration in the various departments, institutions and agencies of the State, including the fixing of uniform rates of mileage allowance, and the terms and renewals of all bonds furnished by State officials and employees.

DIVISION OF FINANCIAL REVIEW AND CONTROL

Comptroller's Office
Annapolis, Maryland
Telephone: 2631

OFFICES LOCATED IN BALTIMORE

Comptroller of the Treasury
1001-1002 Union Trust Building
State License Bureau
1012 Union Trust Building
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division
706 Union Trust Building
Admissions Tax Division
Income Tax Division
Pythian Building
Dundalk Building
Dundalk, Maryland

Name	Postoffice
Comptroller: J. Millard Tawes.....	Crisfield
Chief Deputy Comptroller: Joseph O'C. McCusker.....	Pikesville
Deputy Comptrollers: John F. Wilson.....	Lothian
Edna O. Dempsey.....	Baltimore
Chief Accountant: George E. Gannon, Jr.....	Baltimore
License Bureau: Chief Inspector: Mathew A. Powers.....	Baltimore
Admissions Tax Division: Chief Clerk: Ernest C. Rogers.....	Hampstead
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division: Chief Clerk: Roger V. Laynor.....	Elkridge
Gasoline Tax Division: Chief Clerk: John P. Mannion.....	Baltimore
Income Tax Division: Chief Clerk: Robert C. Paxson.....	Annapolis

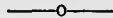
The Comptroller is elected by the people for a term of four years from the third Monday in January next ensuing his election. The Comptroller appoints all officers in his own office.

The Comptroller is the head of the Division of Financial Review of the Finance Department. He is directed to exercise supervision and direction over the State Auditor, the State Bank Commissioner, the Administrator of Loan Laws, the State Insurance Department, the State Tax Commission and the Department of Budget and Procurement.

The Comptroller shall have general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improve-

ment and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts; grant under regulations, prescribed by law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks, in which the monies of the State may, from time to time, be deposited; prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the State of the treasury department, within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.

An Act of the General Assembly of 1929 providing for a change in the Constitution which would permit the Comptroller to appoint deputies with authority to sign warrants and countersign checks was approved at the November 1930 election. This authority makes possible the direct payment of all obligations of the State by the State Treasury Department and gives the central accounting office of the State an opportunity to pass upon all vouchers before payment. It had not been possible to provide for direct payment of all vouchers because of the impossibility of one man, the Comptroller, being able to sign all warrants and checks which would be necessary if this plan were put into effect. A similar provision was approved for the State Treasurer's Office so that the State Treasurer will be authorized to appoint a deputy, or deputies, to sign checks in payment of State obligations.



3—DIVISION OF DEPOSIT AND DISBURSEMENT

State Treasurer's Office—Annapolis

Telephone: 3117

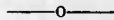
Name	Postoffice
State Treasurer:	
Hooper S. Miles (Term expires Jan. 1947)	Baltimore
Chief Clerk:	
Charles M. Speicher	Annapolis
Assistant Chief Clerk:	
Clarence M. Taylor	Baltimore
Assistant Clerks:	
Howard M. Pawley	Baltimore
Wilbur G. Jones (on Military Leave)	Severna Park
Dorothy Mitchell	Annapolis
Doris Peddicord	Harwood
Frances Dize	Annapolis
Stenographers:	
Virginia Ellinger	Baltimore
Alice Slacum	Annapolis
Nettie M. Revelle	Annapolis
Thayer Larrimore	Annapolis

The State Treasurer is elected on joint ballot at the regular session of the Legislature, beginning with the term of the Governor, for a period of four years, or until his successor is duly elected and qualifies.

The Treasurer is the head of the Division of Deposits and Disbursements, depositing daily all monies received in such banks as he may select, with the approval of the Governor; said banks giving sufficient bond or approved collateral security satisfactory to the Governor. All State money is paid out upon the warrant of the Comptroller by check issued by the Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller. He is a member of the Board of Public Works; chairman of the Board of Trustees and Treasurer of both the Teachers' Retirement System of Maryland and the Employees' Retirement System of Maryland and also a member of several other Boards having charge of the different State Institutions.

The Comptroller and Treasurer issue all loans authorized by the Legislature—the Treasurer signing the bonds or certificates of indebtedness, countersigned by the Comptroller. The Treasurer and Comptroller are custodians of all bonds, stocks, and other securities belonging to the State, and held for the use of the different funds.

The Treasurer has charge of the State's insurance and is custodian of all policies covering same. The Treasurer publishes the balances in the different State depositories standing to the credit of the State, monthly, and renders a quarterly report to the Comptroller.



BANK COMMISSIONER

Union Trust Building, Baltimore-1
Telephone: LEx. 4242

Name	Postoffice
Bank Commissioner: (Term Expires 1947)	
John W. Downing	Salisbury
Deputy Bank Commissioner:	
John D. Hospelhorn	Baltimore
Chief Examiner:	
H. E. Meeks	Baltimore
Senior Examiners:	
Oscar P. Comegys	Baltimore
William O. Dunn	Baltimore
Arthur N. Englar, Jr.	Baltimore
Allan J. Foster	Baltimore
Jesse C. Gawthrop	Baltimore
Frank H. Hoffmaster	Baltimore
Alton R. Middlekauff	Baltimore
Schall W. Mitzel	Baltimore
H. Sadtler Nolen	Baltimore
Julius Scriba	Baltimore
Charles T. Thomas	Baltimore
Junior Examiners:	
Thomas R. Cornelius	Baltimore
C. Scott Donohue	Baltimore
Christopher J. Frank	Baltimore
Charles R. Leizear	Baltimore

Louis G. Shipley	Baltimore
Byron L. Pumphrey	Baltimore
Frederick O. Scherf (Temp.)	Baltimore
Senior Stenographers:	
Hazel A. FitzGerald	Baltimore
Angela M. O'Neill	Baltimore
Caroline B. Remesch	Baltimore
Rose M. Russy	Baltimore
Junior Stenographer:	
Margaret P. Watkins	Baltimore

The Bank Commissioner under the law has general supervision over all banking institutions in the State (other than National Banks). He is required to visit and examine, either in person or by deputy, each institution at least twice a year, and at such other times as he may deem expedient and at any time upon the request of the directors of the institution. Whenever the capital stock of an institution is reduced by impairment, and such impairment is not made good as prescribed by the law, or whenever it is found that an institution is being conducted in an unsafe manner, the Bank Commissioner may take possession, as provided by law, and retain possession until it resumes business or is finally liquidated.

In case of the failure of any banking institution (other than a National Bank) the Bank Commissioner acts as Receiver and liquidates its assets and winds up its affairs under the jurisdiction of the Court. The Bank Commissioner may substitute the Deputy Bank Commissioner or a Senior Examiner as Receiver of any such Banking Institution.

Every bank and trust company is required to submit to the Bank Commissioner, under oath at least three reports in each calendar year; such reports to exhibit in detail the resources and liabilities of the institution, and show its true condition. These reports are to be published in the local newspapers. All mutual savings institutions are required to report their condition to the Bank Commissioner on June 30 and December 31 of each year.

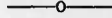
It is the duty of the Bank Commissioner to examine each report received from the institutions under his supervision, and when necessary, to verify them, at the same time to correct any irregularities that may be disclosed or make any recommendations that may seem advisable.

It is part of the duty of the Bank Commissioner to supervise the formation of new banking institutions; to see that all requirements of the law have been complied with, and to issue his certificate authorizing them to commence business.

It is the further duty of the Bank Commissioner to pass upon all amendments to charters, and all consolidations and voluntary liquidations. On the tenth of February in each year the Bank Commissioner is required to make a report to the Governor, concerning the operations of his office.

The General Assembly of 1929 passed what is known as the "Credit Union Law," which provides that any seven or more persons, residents of this State, may apply to the Bank Commissioner for permission to organize a Credit Union. The Bill further provides that all such approved and State chartered Credit Unions are under the supervision of the Bank Commissioner.

The 1935 Session of the General Assembly (Chapter 489) passed a law creating the Banking Board appointed by the Governor, the members of which are subject to the call of the Bank Commissioner to confer and consult with him in matters concerning the business of banking or banking institutions in the State of Maryland.



BANKING BOARD

Chapter 489—Acts of 1935

Morton M. Prentis.....From June 1, 1943 to June 1, 1949
Baltimore

(From Baltimore Clearing House)

Frank W. Wrightson.....From June 1, 1945 to June 1, 1951
Baltimore

(From Associated Mutual State Savings Banks of Baltimore)

F. Ross Myers.....From June 1, 1941 to June 1, 1947
Frederick

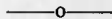
(From Maryland State Bankers' Association)

J. Millard Tawes, State Comptroller, Member Ex-Officio.

The Board shall consist of three members to be appointed by the Governor. One member of said Board shall be a representative of the Baltimore Clearing House, one a representative of the Associated Mutual Savings Banks of Baltimore and one a representative of the Maryland State Bankers' Association. Each of these organizations shall submit the names of three men qualified for the responsibility imposed upon them by this Act and the Governor shall select one name from each of said lists to serve on said Board.

One member of such Board shall be designated by the Governor to serve until June 1, 1937, one member until June 1, 1939, and one member until June 1, 1941, and after said several dates, each member appointed shall serve for a term of six years or until his successor has been appointed and qualified.

The Bank Commissioner is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years.



STATE TAX COMMISSION

Union Trust Building, Baltimore-1, Md.

Telephone: SARatoga 2323

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Commissioners:		
Joseph H. A. Rogan.....	1951.....	Baltimore
Chairman		
Emerson C. Harrington, Jr.....	1947.....	Cambridge
Owen E. Hitchins.....	1949.....	Cumberland

Secretary:

Albert W. Ward.....Baltimore

The State Tax Commission was created by the Act of 1914, Chapter 841, superseding the State Tax Commissioner, an office which was established in 1878, with functions limited virtually to the assessment of the shares of domestic corporations and national banks, the gross re-

ceipts of certain classes of corporations, and distilled spirits. Greatly enlarged jurisdiction and responsibilities were conferred upon the State Tax Commission by the act creating it and by subsequent legislation. In addition to the duties formerly exercised by the State Tax Commissioner, the Commission is empowered to "supervise the administration of the assessment and tax laws of Maryland and of each county or city thereof"; "to enforce and execute a continuing method of assessment and to require that all property in the State be reviewed for assessment at least once in every five years," but not necessarily by reassessment of all property in the same year; to act as an appellate tribunal to which all appeals from assessments of real and personal property made by local assessing bodies must be taken; to assess the operating property, except land, of railroads and other public utilities and contract carriers; "to participate in any proceeding in any court wherein any assessment or taxation question is involved."

The Commission appoints for each of the counties a Supervisor of Assessments who has the status of chief assessor in the county, with power also to appeal to the Commission from any assessments or rulings made by the County Commissioners. The supervisors are appointed from a list of five nominees submitted by the County Commissioners. They serve during good behavior and are removable by the State Tax Commission "for incompetency or other cause." Their salaries are paid by the respective counties and are graded according to the aggregate value of property assessed in the county. A supervisor is also appointed for Baltimore City with important duties of investigation.

Under the provisions of Chapter 717 of the Acts of 1943, a continuous assessment plan was adopted, whereby permanent assessors are established to review for reassessment all property in each county in Maryland once in every five years. The law requires that one fifth of each county be reviewed each year, whereas it had been the practice to review the whole county in the fifth year. The supervisor of assessments is the chief assessor in the county and acts as such over the local assessors. The local assessors are appointed by the County Commissioners for an indefinite period from a list of applicants examined and graded by the State Tax Commission.

The State Tax Commission has charge of the qualification and or registration of foreign corporations doing business in Maryland. In addition to collecting an annual filing fee, and accounting monthly for all such collections to the Treasurer, Chapter 387 of the Acts of 1939 requires the Commission, beginning with the year 1940, to assess the tangible personal property of foreign corporations and distribute the assessment to the localities in which the property is located. This law transfers the jurisdiction to tax such property from the local taxing authorities to the State Tax Commission. Charters and amendments to charters of domestic corporations are filed with, and recorded and approved by, the Commission. In its jurisdiction over foreign corporations the Commission succeeds the Secretary of State; while in passing on appeals from assessments locally made, and on certificates of incorporation, it exercises functions formerly performed by the courts.

Under the income tax law, the Commission was given appellate jurisdiction to hear all appeals from the final action of the Comptroller. The determination of the Commission is prima facie evidence of the amount of the tax due, but an appeal to the courts lies from the finding of the Commission in the manner now provided for on appeals from said Commission in the exercise of its appellate juris-

diction and the provisions of Section 188 of Article 81 of the Code are made applicable.

The State Tax Commission has charge of the qualification and/or pointed by the Governor for terms of six years, one of the terms expiring every two years. One member must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of Baltimore City and the other a resident of one of the Western Shore counties. "Not more than two of said Commissioners shall be of the same political party, and each of them shall be a taxpayer and qualified voter of this State."

—○—

SUPERVISORS OF ASSESSMENT

Somerville Nicholson	Allegany
Franklin D. Maddox	Anne Arundel
Robert L. Mainen	Baltimore City
Howard E. Burkhardt	Baltimore
Russell H. Owings	Calvert
A. Irvin Brumbaugh	Caroline
Harry Auldon Dobson	Carroll
Richard T. Boyle	Cecil
Edward G. Edelen	Charles
Calvin Spedden	Dorchester
A. Lamar Barrick	Frederick
Richard C. McComas	Garrett
Samuel L. Fyle	Harford
William F. Myerly	Howard
Conlyn E. Noland	Kent
Wilton T. Allen	Montgomery
Louis Wilmer Kutsch	Prince George's
Harry C. Reynolds	Queen Anne's
George L. Lawrence	St. Mary's
John E. Holland	Somerset
Lee C. Vinyard	Talbot
Guy G. Gantz	Washington
George S. Johnson	Wicomico
Philip C. Dennis	Worcester

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STATE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

Insurance Commissioner

Office, Union Trust Building, Baltimore-1, Md.

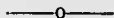
(Term Expires May 1, 1947)

Telephone: LEx. 0855

Name	Postoffice
Commissioner:	
Lawrence E. Ensor	Towson
Deputy Commissioner:	
Hazelton A. Joyce	Severna Park
Chief Examiner:	
John E. Coppage	Baltimore
Senior Examiners:	
Joseph Clark	Baltimore
W. Norman Clayland	Baltimore
Ernest J. Meredith (On Military Leave)	Baltimore

Actuary:	Calvert F. Stein.....	Baltimore
Auditor:	Denton S. Lowe.....	Baltimore
Adjuster:	William L. Colleran.....	Baltimore
Insurance Adviser:	Alan P. Hayman (On Military Leave).....	Baltimore
Insurance Agent Examiner:	Leonard L. Shircliff.....	Baltimore
Assessment Supervisor:	Miss Mollie Edna Bald.....	Baltimore
Deputy Fire Marshals:	John J. Meyers.....	Baltimore
	Joseph M. McSweeney.....	Baltimore
Clerks:	Millard C. Stocksdale.....	Baltimore
	Edward A. Perkins.....	Centreville
Stenographers:	Mrs. Frances A. Rodowsky.....	Baltimore
	Miss Mary Toner.....	Baltimore
	Mrs. Doris Meredith.....	Baltimore
	Mrs. Elizabeth Ritchie.....	Baltimore
	Miss Almira Kirkham.....	Baltimore
	Mrs. Catherine E. Rigby.....	Baltimore

The duties placed upon the Commissioner in the enforcement of the insurance laws are very numerous and important, comprising the collection of large sums of money, principally from taxes on premiums and license fees, examination of the financial affairs of all companies organized under the laws of this State, as well as all other companies doing business in the State that the Commissioner thinks proper to examine, and supervision of the entire business of insurance within statutory limitations. He is charged with the duty of seeing that all laws of this State relating to insurance or insurance companies are faithfully executed. For that purpose he is authorized to maintain office and to employ such assistants as may be necessary, including a Deputy Insurance Commissioner, an Actuary, an Examiner, an Auditor, and in addition to these such clerical assistance as he may deem necessary for the proper and efficient discharge of the duties of his Department within an appropriation as provided in the budget.



STATE AUDITOR

State Office Building
 Annapolis, Maryland
 Telephone: 2309

State Auditor:	Daniel L. Clayland, 3rd, C.P.A.....	Baltimore
Deputy State Auditor:	Carl L. Wannan, C.P.A.....	Baltimore

Chief Assistant State Auditors:	
Michael J. Potthast, C.P.A.	Baltimore
James W. Rountree, Jr., C.P.A.	Baltimore
Senior Assistant State Auditors:	
Charles V. Akeley	Baltimore
*Brian M. Benson, C.P.A.	Baltimore
A. James Bohn	Baltimore
William L. Canton	Baltimore
*John M. W. Day	Baltimore
Harry B. Lockwood, Jr.	Baltimore
George T. Nash	Baltimore
*Charles I. Norris, C.P.A.	Baltimore
*Benjamin S. Schilling, Jr., C.P.A.	Baltimore
Thomas A. Sweeney	Baltimore
W. P. Thomas	Baltimore
Milton H. Vester	Baltimore
Junior Assistant State Auditors:	
*Charles D. Baer	Baltimore
N. V. Broccolino	Baltimore
J. W. Sindall	Baltimore
Administrative Assistant:	
Kathleen Collins	Baltimore
Report Stenographer:	
Helen Woolston	Baltimore
Report Typist:	
Marjorie T. Harder	Annapolis

*On leave of absence for military service.

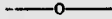
The State Auditor's Department was reorganized by the Acts of 1929, Chapter 226 (Annotated Code, Article 19, Sections 45 to 52, inclusive).

The Governor appoints the State Auditor for a term of office beginning on the first Monday in May next ensuing his appointment and continuing for four years and until his successor is appointed and qualifies. The State Auditor appoints a Deputy State Auditor, with the approval of the Governor, and Assistant State Auditors to serve at his pleasure. The State Auditor and the Deputy State Auditor are required to hold valid certificates of the State to practice either as Certified Public Accountants or Public Accountants; to have, respectively, at least three years and two years of accounting experience at the dates of their appointments; and to give bond for \$10,000.00 and \$5,000.00, respectively, for faithful performance of duties. The Assistant State Auditors are required to give bond for \$1,000.00 each and to be either (1) Certified Public Accountants of Maryland; or (2) Registered Public Accountants of Maryland; or (3) employes of the State at June 1, 1929, in the capacity of Deputy or Assistant State Auditors; or (4) (a) graduates of a high school with a four-year course (or the equivalent through commercial experience or otherwise) and (b) graduates of a resident school of accounting with at least a two-year course.

The law requires this office to examine annually the books, accounts and reports of the following: all Clerks of Court, Registers of Wills, Sheriffs, State's Attorneys and Collectors of State Taxes of Maryland, including the City of Baltimore the several Boards of County Commissioners and the several County Treasurers and Collectors, in so far

as they affect the collection of State taxes or the assessable bases upon which the State taxes are levied; the Governor's office, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the Attorney General, and the Clerk of the Court of Appeals; such other State officers, departments, boards, commissioners or institutions not herein enumerated as the Comptroller may direct; and all institutions in the State receiving State aid.

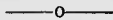
On or before December first of each year (also, at such other times as may be desirable) the State Auditor makes to the Comptroller, in writing, full and detailed reports of the results of his examinations of the books and accounts of the offices, departments, boards, commissions and institutions examined, with suggestions as to changes in the method of keeping the books and accounts, the adoption of uniform systems of accounting, and changes in the forms of reports by said officers to the Comptroller.



ADMINISTRATOR OF LOAN LAWS
 709 Calvert Building, Baltimore 1, Md.
 Telephone: PLaza 7433

- Administrator:
 Truman B. Cash 1947 Westminster
- Deputy Administrator:
 John W. Dallam Baltimore
- Chief Supervisor:
 Henry W. Forster Baltimore
- Secretary-Stenographer:
 Cecelia C. Dean Baltimore
- Examiners:
 Sol Epstein Baltimore
 Thomas J. Cullimore Glenburnie

Chapter 741 of the Acts of 1939 abolished the office of Commissioner of Loans and provided for the appointment by the Governor of an Administrator of Loan Laws, to be under the direction and supervision of the State Bank Commissioner. However, by Ch. 289 of the Acts of 1941 the office of Administrator of Loan Laws was removed from the supervision of the Bank Commissioner. The salary of the Administrator of Loan Laws was fixed at \$4,000.00. Chapter 358 of the Acts of 1937, as amended by Chapter 741 of the Acts of 1939 specifies the duties of the Administrator and directs that no person, co-partnership or corporation shall engage in the business of making loans of money, credits, goods, or things in action, in the amount or to the value, of \$300.00 or less, and charge, contract for or receive a greater rate of interest than six per centum per annum therefor without first having obtained a license from the Administrator of Loan Laws. The cost of maintaining the office is borne by the licensees operating under the Small Loan Law.



INSTALLMENT SALES DIVISION

- Examiners:
 Harry R. Lippy Manchester
 Vacancy
- Senior Stenographer:
 Vacancy Baltimore

On June 1, 1941, the responsibility of the state supervision over certain instalment houses was assigned to this office by the Legislature through the Acts of 1941, Chapter 851. This called for a small increase in the personnel of the department, who though handicapped by the sudden abnormal expansion of business brought on by the war, have been able by their supervision to hold to a minimum those abuses that necessitated the passage of such an Act by the General Assembly. This section of the office is also sustained by the fees obtained for licenses secured therefrom.

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THE DEPARTMENT OF LAW

STATE LAW DEPARTMENT

1901 O'Sullivan Building

Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: LExington 5413

Name	Postoffice
Attorney General:	
William Curran	Baltimore
Deputy Attorney General:	
Hall Hammond	Stevenson, Baltimore County
Assistant Attorneys General:	
*Robert E. Clapp, Jr.	Frederick
J. Edgar Harvey	Salisbury
T. Barton Harrington	Baltimore
Special Assistant Attorney General for the	
Comptroller of the Treasury:	
*Hugh Allen Meade	Baltimore
†G. Van Velsor Wolf	Baltimore
C. Keating Bowie, Jr.	Baltimore
Special Assistant Attorney General for the	
State Roads Commission:	
K. Thomas Everngam	Denton
Special Title Attorney for the	
State Roads Commission:	
Frederick A. Puderbaugh	Cumberland
Special Assistant Attorney General for the	
Unemployment Compensation Board:	
Albert A. Levin	Baltimore
Special Attorney for the State Accident Fund:	
Donald Bowie, Jr.	Rockville
Chief Clerk:	
Mrs. Anna Davis Greer	Freedom
Law Stenographers:	
Miss Margaret E. Holliday	Baltimore
‡Mrs. Elsa J. Clarke	Baltimore
§Mrs. Ann V. Harter	Baltimore
Senior Typist:	
Miss Agnes T. Conroy	Rodgers Forge, Baltimore County

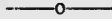
*Military leave.

†Resigned.

‡On furlough.

§Temporary appointment.

The Attorney General and his Assistants represent the State in all litigation, including criminal appeals before the Court of Appeals, and act as counsel to the Governor, the Legislature, all State Departments, Boards and Commissions except the Public Service Commission, and they also act as counsel to all Baltimore City officials who are appointed by the Governor, the Clerks of the Courts, Registers of Wills, State's Attorneys, Trial Magistrates, Sheriffs, and a few other county officials, but they do not represent the Boards of County Commissioners, Boards of Supervisors of Elections in the Counties, or other County Boards or officials who have their own counsel.



THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Telephone: PLaza 2121

Name	Address	Term Expires
Tasker G. Lowndes (Pres.)	Cumberland	1946
Wendell D. Allen (Vice-Pres.)	Baltimore	1949
Henry Whiteford	Whiteford	1945
Nicholas Orem	Hyattsville	1947
Mrs. Alvin Thalheimer	Baltimore	1944
Horace M. Morgan	Queen Anne	1950
Harry Y. George	Brunswick	1948

Secretary-Treasurer, Thomas G. Pullen, Lexington Bldg., Baltimore.

Office of the State Superintendent of Schools
1111 Lexington Building, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Thomas G. Pullen, Jr. State Superintendent of Schools
John J. Seidel,

Assistant State Superintendent for Vocational Education
E. Clarke Fontaine (Chestertown) Supervisor of High Schools
James E. Spitznas (Cumberland) Supervisor of High Schools
Earle T. Hawkins Supervisor of High Schools
Wilbur Devilbiss (College Park) Supervisor of High Schools
Grace L. Alder Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Nell Foster Jacobs Child Care Consultant
J. Walter Huffington (1102 Lexington Building),

Supervisor of Colored Schools
Glen D. Brown Assistant Director for Vocational Education
Elisabeth Amery Supervisor of Home Economics
H. F. Cotterman (College Park) Supervisor of Agriculture
R. Floyd Cromwell,

Supervisor of Educational and Vocational Guidance
David W. Zimmerman Supervisor of Special Education
Thomas C. Ferguson,

Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation
Ethel E. Sammis,
Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation
Robert C. Thompson (1112 Lexington Building),

Director of Vocational Rehabilitation
Thomas D. Braun (1112 Lexington Building),
Case Work Rehabilitation Supervisor
Lionel Burgess (1112 Lexington Building) Rehabilitation Assistant
Myrtle E. Chell (1112 Lexington Building) Rehabilitation Assistant

George W. Keller (1112 Lexington Building)	Rehabilitation Assistant
Merl D. Myers (1112 Lexington Building)	Rehabilitation Assistant
Ruth F. Ring (1112 Lexington Building)	Rehabilitation Assistant
Kenneth G. Stoner (1112 Lexington Building),	Rehabilitation Assistant
Emma E. Thomas (1112 Lexington Building)	Medical Social Worker
Adelene Pratt (400 Cathedral Street),	State Director of Public Libraries
Bessie C. Stern (1107 Lexington Building),	Director of Bureau of Educational Measurements
Merle S. Bateman,	Director of Teacher Certification and Editor of Publications
Grace Steele Travers	Principal Account Clerk No. 1
E. Sue Walter	Clerk
Ruth E. Hobbs	Stenographer-Secretary
Elizabeth McGinnity	Stenographer-Secretary
C. Elizabeth Owings	Stenographer-Secretary
Elsie F. Forman	Stenographer-Secretary
Emman E. Lueckert (1112 Lexington Building),	Stenographer-Secretary
Blanche E. Keen (1112 Lexington Building),	Principal Account Clerk No. 2
M. Eleanor Rice (1107 Lexington Building)	Statistician No. 2
E. Drusilla Chairs	Senior Stenographer
Carrye Hamburger	Senior Stenographer
Ruth E. Timanus	Senior Stenographer
Elaine Shipley (1112 Lexington Building)	Senior Stenographer
Mary C. Wiskow (1107 Lexington Building)	Senior Typist
Charlotte Sylvester (1112 Lexington Building)	Senior Stenographer
Margaret Rogers (1112 Lexington Building)	Senior Stenographer
State Teachers Colleges	
M. Theresa Wiedefeld, President	State Teachers College, Towson 4
John L. Dunkle, President	State Teachers College, Frostburg
J. D. Blackwell, President	State Teachers College, Salisbury
William E. Henry, President,	State Teachers College (For Colored Youth), Bowie
Board of Trustees, Maryland Teachers' Retirement System	
911 Lexington Building, Baltimore 1, Maryland	
Hooper S. Miles, Chairman	State Treasurer
J. Millard Tawes	State Comptroller
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.	State Superintendent of Schools
Edwin W. Broome, Vice-Chairman,	County Superintendent of Schools, Rockville
Althea Fuller	School Principal, Cumberland
Thomas I. Hays	Secretary
Helen N. Kirkman	Senior Clerk
Minnie Hamilton	Stenographer-Secretary
Marie Russell	Junior Clerk

State Superintendent of Schools.

The State Superintendent of Schools is appointed by the State Board of Education for a term of four years and is ex-officio secretary and treasurer of the Board. He is the executive officer of the State Board of Education, which, in addition to having general control of the State School System, is charged with the duties of interpreting school laws and acting without expense to the parties concerned in all controversies and disputes involving the proper administration of the public school system. He carries out the policies established by the State

Board of Education. He conducts conferences of school officials and teachers, issues teachers' certificates, passes upon proposals for the sale of school sites and buildings, and the plans for the construction of new buildings. He directs the taking of the bi-ennial school census, prepares courses of study and an annual report. He also issues bulletins from time to time on the conditions and needs of the schools.

Work of the State Department of Education.

The twenty-three counties of the State in 1943-44 enrolled nearly 180,500 pupils in 1,011 public elementary and secondary schools in charge of 5,297 teachers. Nearly 42,800 of these pupils were in the last four years of work of the 174 high schools distributed over twenty-three counties. In 1943-44 the counties expended on current expenses of public schools approximately \$14,165,000 from public funds, of which \$6,376,000 or over 46 per cent, was received by the twenty-three counties from the State of Maryland and Federal vocational funds. Baltimore City received \$1,709,000 from State and Federal school funds for the maintenance of schools and in addition \$603,000 from State funds toward the City retirement system on account of teachers. For the Maryland Teachers' Retirement System, State aid of \$710,650 was received for administration and as the State's aid toward the contributions of county teachers and teachers in several State institutions.

There were 12,142 graduates from county white elementary schools and 6,532 from county white high schools in 1944. Only 1,011, 13.7 per cent of the white county high school graduates of 1943, continued their education beyond high school in 1943-44 in colleges, universities, commercial schools, and similar higher institutions. Hospital training took 255 or nearly seven per cent of the girls who graduated in 1943, a much larger number and per cent than was ever reported before. Of the white girl graduates from county high schools in 1944 only 74, less than two per cent, entered the Towson, Frostburg, and Salisbury Teachers Colleges. The three teachers colleges for white students had an enrollment in the fall of 1944 of 423 students which included 103 enrolled from Baltimore City at Towson. As one means of attracting more students to the teachers colleges, the 1945 legislature eliminated annual tuition fees of \$100 which have been charged the white students at the teachers colleges since 1934.

Towson, Frostburg, Salisbury, and Bowie Teachers Colleges offer a four-year course to students preparing to teach in the elementary schools. Through the training of the teachers colleges, which until 1935 were normal schools, it has been possible to fill 98 per cent of the positions in county elementary schools with teachers who have had from two to four years of professional training. The financially poorer counties have been able to finance the higher salaries for these trained teachers through aid from the State Equalization Fund.

Any county which could not carry the minimum requirements of the State program on a county school current expense tax rate of 67 cents plus other forms of State aid received the additional amount necessary through the State Equalization Fund from 1923 to 1933. As a result of legislation in 1933, the 67-cent county school current expense tax rate required of counties sharing in the Equalization Fund was reduced to 47 cents during the period from 1934 to 1939. In accordance with the legislation of 1939 enacted to take care of the requirements of the new minimum salary schedule for teachers based on preparation

*Includes eighth grade promotions in junior high schools.

and experience, the county tax rate required for participation in the Equalization Fund became 51 cents in 1940. Equalization of salaries of colored and white teachers took effect in January, 1942, as a result of legislation in 1941.

Because of the tremendous loss of teachers due in part to low salaries and in order to attract qualified teachers, the legislature in 1943 and in the special session of 1944 provided for teachers receiving salaries of less than \$3,000, nineteen payments of \$20 per month for July and August 1943 and during 17 of the 20 school months between September 1943 and June 1945. In addition as provided in the 1943 law, the State made available \$27 additional to any local unit paying its teachers \$140 above the State minimum salary schedule. In most units this payment was used to augment teachers' salaries. In addition most of the counties gave teachers additional emergency payments varying from \$5 to \$20 a month. The recognition on the part of the public of the need for a higher permanent salary schedule for teachers culminated in the 1945 legislation fixing the minimum salary for county teachers with degrees at \$1,500 and the maximum after sixteen years of experience at \$2,250. Teachers without degrees receive \$200 less. A number of counties are adding to this schedule amounts varying from \$50 to over \$200.

The cost of the 1945 salary schedule, of the introduction of a twelve year program in the twenty counties which have had only eleven years, and of reduction in the size of elementary school classes is being borne in part (1) through increasing to 56 cents the levy which counties must provide towards the cost of the State minimum program, (2) through a new State fund allotting basic aid of \$150 per classroom unit, (3) through allowing high school aid for junior high schools, and (4) through additional State aid in the Equalization Fund.

During the school year ending in June 1944, there was at least one supervising or helping teacher in every county in Maryland. This is the twenty-second year that this satisfactory situation has existed. The State pays two-thirds of the salaries according to the minimum schedule of the county supervising and helping teachers and of county superintendents. The 1945 legislature provided for increases in salaries of superintendents and supervisors and for equalization of salaries of colored and white supervisors.

In the fall of 1943 there were 45 county supervising teachers employed for the 2,714 white elementary teachers scattered over the 9,870 square miles in the Maryland counties, an average of 60 teachers for each supervising teacher. Since there are very few non-teaching principals in the Maryland county elementary schools, the counties are helping teachers to improve instruction with a relatively small corps of supervisory officials.

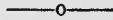
The average current expense cost in 1944 of educating a day public school pupil in the twenty-three counties was \$93.74. Graded schools having three or more teachers, with better trained teachers, more equipment and expenditures for transportation, cost less per pupil than rural schools having one or two teachers, chiefly because the classes are larger. Transportation was provided at public expense for nearly 75,000 county pupils at a cost of \$1,562,000.00.

Nearly 71 per cent of the white county schools, and nearly 90 per cent of the colored schools in the counties reported that they had active parent-teacher associations organized in 1944.

The vocational rehabilitation service has been offering an extended program since the increase in the amount and character of Federal aid

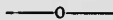
which became available in October 1943. The blind, tuberculous, cardiac and other physically handicapped individuals as well as the mentally handicapped have become eligible for the service. Many of these persons will be able to work in industry, business or agriculture provided they can be given vocational guidance and selective placement. The service provides for physical restoration and maintenance during the education and training period. The number who can be reached by this service will be in direct proportion to the State funds provided for case service. The Federal Government takes care of 100 per cent of all operating, administrative and guidance costs as well as 50 per cent of the funds spent on case services to disabled civilians.

Legislation in 1945 legalizes provision of an adult education program by the State and counties. The four-year program for war production financed from Federal funds which has trained over 200,000 persons for work in industry and agriculture comes to an end in June 1945. Groups of adults who are interested in continuing their education may take advantage of classes which may be organized in the counties with the aid of State and Federal vocational funds.



SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS

County	Name	Address
Allegany	Charles L. Kopp	Cumberland
Anne Arundel	George Fox	Annapolis
Baltimore	Clarence G. Cooper	Towson
Calvert	Harry R. Hughes	Prince Frederick
Caroline	W. Stewart Fitzgerald	Denton
Carroll	Raymond S. Hyson	Westminster
Cecil	H. E. McBride	Elkton
Charles	F. Bernard Gwynn	La Plata
Dorchester	W. Theodore Boston	Cambridge
Frederick	Eugene W. Pruitt	Frederick
Garrett	Franklin E. Rathbun	Oakland
Harford	C. Milton Wright	Bel Air
Howard	H. C. Brown	Ellicott City
Kent	Louis C. Robinson	Chestertown
Montgomery	Edwin W. Broome	Rockville
Prince George's	G. Gardner Shugart	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's	Franklin D. Day	Centreville
St. Mary's	Lettie M. Dent	Leonardtown
Somerset	C. Allen Carlson	Princess Anne
Talbot	J. Willard Davis	Easton
Washington	B. C. Willis	Hagerstown
Wicomico	James M. Bennett	Salisbury
Worcester	William S. Sartorius	Snow Hill
Baltimore City	David E. Weglein	Baltimore



BALTIMORE CITY

Board of School Commissioners

Roszel C. Thomsen	1914 O'Sullivan Building	1950
Dr. Norman B. Cole	Medical Arts Building	1946
John R. Sherwood	1433 O'Sullivan Building	1946
Mrs. Walter Hollander	2604 Queen Anne Road	1948
Mrs. Howard Willis Ford	2501 Pickwick Road	1948

R. Contee Rose	Munsey Building	1948
Dr. J. Ben Robinson	618 W. Lombard Street	1950
J. Trueman Thompson	Johns Hopkins University	1946
George W. F. McMechen	14 East Pleasant Street	1950

Superintendent:

David E. Weglein Baltimore

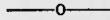
Assistant Superintendents:

John H. Fischer Baltimore

J. Carey Taylor Baltimore

Mary A. Adams Baltimore

John W. Lewis Baltimore



MARYLAND PUBLIC LIBRARY ADVISORY COMMISSION

400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: MULberry 6580

(Terms Expire 1945)

Advisory to Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., State Superintendent of Schools.

Ex-Officio Members:

Emerson Greenaway, Librarian,

Enoch Pratt Free Library, Baltimore

Robert F. Leach, Jr., Librarian State Library, Annapolis

Members appointed by the Governor:

Mrs. Herbert M. Foster 1945 Baltimore

Mrs. A. M. McFadden 1945 Chevy Chase, Md.

Mrs. Brodnax Cameron 1945 Fallston, Md.

Joseph H. Apple 1945 Frederick, Md.

Gilbert W. Mead 1945 Chestertown, Md.

State Director of Library Extension:

Miss Adelene J. Pratt Baltimore

Assistant Librarians:

Naomi Johnson Baltimore

Josephine Baldwin Millersville, Md.

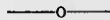
Mrs. Adele Masten Workman Baltimore

Clerical Assistants:

Sara Coughlin, Stenographer Baltimore

Mrs. Beverly Myers Burmeister Baltimore

The Reorganization Act of 1922 transferred the duties of the Maryland Public Library Commission to the State Superintendent of Schools and created the Maryland Public Library Advisory Commission. The Governor appoints five members of this Commission, two of whom shall be women. The first appointees held office until the first Monday in May, 1924, and thereafter for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. These five members, together with the State Librarian and the Librarian of the Enoch Pratt Free Library, constitute the Commission.



MARYLAND STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

Frederick, Maryland

Telephone: 132

BOARD OF VISITORS

Name	Postoffice
John H. Baker, President	Baltimore
Charles E. Moylan, Vice-President	Baltimore

Richard Potts, Secretary.....	Frederick
Charles McC. Mathias, Treasurer.....	Frederick
Robert E. Delaplaine, Chairman Executive Committee.....	Frederick
George R. Dennis, Jr.....	Frederick
Palmer Tennant.....	Hagerstown
D. John Markey.....	Frederick
S. Elmer Brown.....	Frederick
Charles H. Conley, M.D.....	Frederick
M. Ernest Jenkins.....	Baltimore
Jacob Rohrback.....	Frederick
Bernard O. Thomas, M.D.....	Frederick
Oscar E. Webb.....	Baltimore
Samuel Marvin Peach.....	Hyattsville
William W. Hanly.....	Cumberland
Reno S. Harp.....	Frederick
Walter E. Sinn.....	Frederick
Tasker G. Lowndes.....	Cumberland
Wallace Williams.....	Elkton
J. Norman Ager.....	Hyattsville
Joseph H. Himes.....	Frederick
William M. Storm.....	Frederick
Joseph D. Baker, Jr.....	Baltimore
Frank B. Smith.....	Mt. Rainier
Floyd J. Carter, D.C.....	Chevy Chase
Clarence Keedy.....	Hagerstown
Auditor, Ignatius Bjorlee.....	Frederick

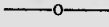
Board consists of 30 members. Governor appoints to fill vacancies only. No term. (Ct. 247, 1867, and Ch. 797, 1916.)

All scholarships are free to deaf children of the State.

The aim of the school is to make of deaf children self-supporting members of society. Besides the regular course of study, including high school branches, every boy at graduation has learned some trade, such as Printing, Cabinet-making, Shoe Repairing, Tailoring, etc., while the girl will have completed courses in Domestic Science, Household Arts or cosmetology. Vocational Training Department is supplied with modern equipment. Trades building and academic building are modern.

Radioear and Fairchild hearing aid sets for class room use together with 3A and 6A Western Electric Audiometers for testing hearing have been installed.

The school is strictly nonsectarian. Enrollment, 180 pupils.



MARYLAND WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND

601 N. Fulton Avenue, Baltimore 17

Telephone: GIlmore 4566

(Term Expires 1947)

Name	Postoffice
Dr. Arthur G. Barrett, Chairman.....	Baltimore
John G. Schilpp, Vice Chairman and Counsel.....	Baltimore
Frederick A. Dolfield, Treasurer.....	Baltimore
William T. Shackelford, Sr.....	Baltimore
Charles M. See.....	Cumberland

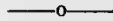
Associate Members

John F. Bledsoe.....	Baltimore
Francis M. Andrews.....	Baltimore
William S. Ratchford, Secretary and Superintendent.....	Baltimore
E. Allen Schilpp, Assistant Secretary.....	Baltimore

The Maryland Workshop for the Blind is a State institution incorporated by an Act of the Legislature of 1908—Chapter 566.

Control is vested in a Board of five Trustees, three of whom are appointed by the Governor, with Senate approval, and two are selected by the Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind.

The Workshop is conducted for the training, labor and manufactures for all blind citizens of Maryland over eighteen years of age, who can give satisfactory evidence of character and of their ability to do the work required of them. All profits from the operation of the Workshop are used in furthering its usefulness.



THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

Telephone: Warfield 3800

Chapter 925—Acts of 1941

The Regents of the University of Maryland consists of eleven members who shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Board shall also function as the State Board of Agriculture. The Regents are:

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
William P. Cole, Jr., Chairman.....	1949	Baltimore
Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, Secretary.....	1947	Baltimore
J. Milton Patterson, Treasurer.....	1944	Baltimore
E. Paul Knotts.....	1954	Denton
Harry H. Nuttle.....	1950	Denton
Phillip C. Turner.....	1950	Parkton
Glenn L. Martin.....	1951	Baltimore
John E. Semmes.....	1951	Baltimore
Thomas R. Brookes.....	1952	Bel Air
Stanford Z. Rothschild.....	1952	Baltimore
Vacancy.....	1948	

The University of Maryland is located at College Park, in Prince George's County, eight miles from Washington and thirty-two miles from Baltimore. The campus fronts on the Baltimore-Washington Boulevard.

The Professional Schools of Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy, Dentistry, and Law, and the University Hospital, are located in Baltimore in the vicinity of Lombard and Greene Streets.

The branch of the University for Negroes is located at Princess Anne in Somerset County, and is known as Princess Anne College.

Administration.

The government of the University is vested by law in the Regents. The administration of the University is vested in the President.

The University organization comprises the following administrative divisions:

COLLEGE PARK

College of Agriculture.
 Agricultural Experiment Station.
 Extension Service.
 College of Arts and Sciences.
 College of Business and Public Administration.
 College of Education.
 College of Engineering.
 College of Home Economics.
 Graduate School.
 Summer School.
 Department of Military Science and Tactics.

BALTIMORE

School of Dentistry.
 School of Law.
 School of Medicine.
 School of Nursing.
 School of Pharmacy.
 The University Hospital.
 College of Education, Baltimore Division.

PRINCESS ANNE

Princess Anne College.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

H. C. Byrd, LL.D., D.Sc., President of the University.
 T. B. Symons, M.S., D.Agri., Director of Extension Service, Dean of College of Agriculture.
 J. Freeman Pyle, Ph.D., Dean of College of Business and Public Administration and Acting Dean of College of Arts and Sciences.
 J. Ben Robinson, D.D.S., F.A.C.D., Dean of School of Dentistry.
 Arnold E. Joyal, Ph.D., Acting Dean of College of Education, Acting Director of Summer School.
 S. S. Steinberg, B.E., C.E., Dean of College of Engineering.
 C. O. Appleman, Ph.D., Dean of Graduate School.
 M. Marie Mount, M.A., Dean of College of Home Economics.
 Roger Howell, LL.B., Ph.D., Dean of School of Law.
 Robert U. Patterson, M.D., C.M., LL.D., Dean of School of Medicine, Superintendent of University Hospital.
 Ivy B. Clifford, A.M., R.N., Superintendent of Nurses, Director of School of Nursing.
 Andrew G. DuMez, Ph.G., Ph.D., Dean of School of Pharmacy.
 H. F. Cotterman, Ph.D., Assistant Dean of College of Agriculture.
 W. B. Kemp, Ph.D., Director of the Agricultural Experiment Station.
 W. J. Huff, Ph.D., D.Sci., Director of the Engineering Experiment Station.
 James H. Reid, M.A., Acting Dean of Men.
 Adele H. Stamp, M.A., Dean of Women.
 H. C. Griswold, Col. Inf., U. S. Army, Commandant and Professor of Military Science and Tactics.
 Clarence W. Spears, M.D., Director of Physical Education.
 Alma H. Preinkert, M.A., Registrar.
 Edgar F. Long, Ph.D., Acting Director of Admissions.
 Charles L. Benton, M.S., C.P.A., Acting Comptroller.
 Carl W. E. Hintz, A.M.L.S., Librarian.
 T. A. Hutton, M.A., Purchasing Agent.

The College of Agriculture includes the following departments: Agricultural Chemistry; Agricultural Economics and Farm Management; Agricultural Education and Rural Life, Agricultural Engineering; Agronomy (including Crops and Soils); Animal Husbandry; Botany, Dairy Husbandry; Entomology and Bee Culture; Horticulture (including Pomology; Vegetable Gardening, Landscape Gardening and Floriculture); Plant Pathology; Plant Physiology and Bio-Chemistry; Poultry Husbandry; Veterinary Science.

The College of Business and Public Administration provides professional training in economics and business administration for those who plan to become executives, teachers, or investigators in commercial, industrial, agricultural, or government economic enterprises, or to develop private business.

The College of Education offers seven curricula as follows: academic; business education; elementary education; home economics education; nursery school education; industrial education; and physical education.

The College of Engineering includes the Departments of Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical and Aeronautical Engineering.

Graduate work is offered, under the supervision of the Dean of the Graduate School, by competent members of the various faculties of instruction and research.

The College of Home Economics is organized into the Department of Foods and Nutrition, Textiles and Clothing, Home and Institutional Management, and Practical Art.

The College of Arts and Sciences is divided into one Lower Division and four Upper Divisions. Under the latter are grouped the following departments:

- A. The Divisions of Biological Sciences: Bacteriology, Botany, Entomology, Genetics, and Zoology.
- B. The Division of Humanities: Art, Classical Languages and Literatures, Comparative Literature, English Literature and Philology, Foreign Languages and Literatures, Music, Philosophy, and Speech.
- C. The Division of Physical Sciences: Astronomy, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematics, and Physics.
- D. The Division of Social Sciences: Economics, History, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology.

The Department of Military Science and Tactics has charge of the work of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps unit established by the War Department. Students are required to take the Basic R. O. T. courses.

HISTORY

The history of the present University of Maryland, until the merger of 1920, is the history of two institutions. These were the old University of Maryland in Baltimore and the Maryland State College (formerly Maryland Agricultural College) in College Park.

In 1807 a charter was granted to the College of Medicine of Maryland. The first class was graduated in 1810. A permanent home was established in 1814-1815 at Lombard and Greene Streets in Baltimore, the oldest structure in America devoted to medical teaching. Here was founded one of the first medical libraries (and the first medical school library) in the United States. In 1812 the General Assembly of Maryland authorized the College of Medicine of Maryland to "annex or constitute faculties of divinity, law, and arts and sciences,"

and by the same act declared that the "colleges or faculties thus united should be constituted an university by the name and under the title of the University of Maryland." By authority of this act, steps were taken in 1813 to establish a "faculty of law," and in 1823 a regular school of instruction in law was opened. Subsequently there were added a college of dentistry, a school of pharmacy, and a school of nursing.

The Maryland State College was chartered in 1856 under the name of the Maryland Agricultural College, the second agricultural college in the Western Hemisphere. For three years the College was under private management. In 1862 the Congress of the United States passed the Land Grant Act. This act granted each State and Territory that should claim its benefits a proportionate amount of unclaimed Western lands, in place of scrip, the proceeds from the sale of which should apply under certain conditions to the "endowment, support, and maintenance of at least one college where the leading object shall be, without excluding other scientific and classical studies, and including military tactics, to teach such branches of learning as are related to agriculture and the mechanic arts, in such manner as the legislature of the States may respectively prescribe, in order to promote the liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions of life." This grant was accepted by the General Assembly of Maryland, and the Maryland Agricultural College was named as the beneficiary of the grant. Thus the College became, at least in part, a State institution. In the fall of 1914 control was taken over entirely by the State. In 1916 the General Assembly granted a new charter to the College and made it the Maryland State College.

In 1920, by an act of the State Legislature, the University of Maryland was merged with the Maryland State College, and the name of the latter was changed to the University of Maryland.

Extension and Research.

Agriculture and Home Economics.

The Extension Service is that branch of the University of Maryland, established by Federal and State law, which is designed to assist the farmer and his family in promoting the prosperity and welfare of agriculture and rural life. Its work is conducted in co-operation with the United States Department of Agriculture.

The Extension Service is represented in each county of the State by a county agent and in all but a few counties by a home demonstration agent. Through these agents and its staff of specialists, the Extension Service comes into intimate contact with rural people and with the problems of the farm and home.

Practically every phase of agriculture and rural home life comes within the scope of the work undertaken by the Extension Service. Farmers are supplied with details of crop and livestock production, and with instructions for controlling disease and insect pests; they are encouraged and aided in organized effort, helped with marketing problems, and in every way possible assisted in improving economic conditions on the farm.

The Extension Service works in accord with all other branches of the University of Maryland and with all agencies of the United States Department of Agriculture. It co-operates with all farm and community organizations in the State which have as their major object the

improvement of agriculture and rural life; and it aids in every way possible in making effective the regulatory work and other measures instituted by the State Board of Agriculture.

Agricultural Experiment Station.

The agricultural work of the University naturally comprises three fields: research, instruction, and extension. The Agricultural Experiment Station is the Agricultural research agency of the University, which has for its purpose the increase of knowledge, primarily for the direct benefit of the farmer. It is also the real source of agricultural information for use in the classroom and for demonstrations in the field. The Experiment Station work is supported by both State and Federal appropriations.

The Maryland Station, in addition to the work conducted at the University, operates a sub-station farm of fifty acres at Ridgely, Caroline County, and a farm of about sixty acres at Upper Marlboro for tobacco investigations. Experiments in co-operation with farmers are conducted at many different points in the State. These tests consist of studies with soils, fertilizers, crops, orchards, insect and plant disease control, and stock feeding.

Princess Anne College

Telephone 39

R. A. Grigsby, Acting Dean of Administration

Princess Anne College at Princess Anne, Somerset County, is the Negro Land Grant College of Maryland maintained for the education of Negroes in agriculture, the mechanic arts, and home economics.

County Agricultural Agents—Maryland

County	Name	Headquarters
Allegany	R. F. McHenry	Cumberland
Anne Arundel	S. E. Day	Annapolis
Baltimore	H. B. Derrick	Towson
Calvert	John B. Morsell	Prince Frederick
Caroline	Francis Rogers	Denton
Carroll	L. C. Burns	Westminster
Cecil	J. Z. Miller	Elkton
Charles	Paul D. Brown	La Plata
Dorchester	H. W. Beggs	Cambridge
Frederick	H. R. Shoemaker	Frederick
Garrett	John H. Carter	Oakland
Harford	H. M. Carroll	Bel Air
Howard	W. G. Myers	Ellicott City
Kent	James D. McVean	Chestertown
Montgomery	O. W. Anderson	Rockville
Prince George's	P. E. Clark	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's	J. W. Eby	Centerville
St. Mary's	J. J. Johnson	Leonardtwn
Somerset	C. Z. Keller	Princess Anne
Talbot	R. S. Brown	Easton
Washington	M. K. Miller	Hagerstown
Wicomico	J. P. Brown	Salisbury
Worcester	R. T. Grant	Snow Hill

Assistant County Agents

Alleghany	Jos. Steger	Cumberland
Baltimore	J. W. Ensor	Towson
Harford	R. Sutton	Bel Air
Kent	Stanley Sutton	Chestertown
Montgomery	R. N. Whipp	Rockville
Washington	Vernon Holter	

Local Agents

Name of Agent	County	Address
Southern Maryland	M. G. Bailey (Colored)	Seat Pleasant
Eastern Shore	L. H. Martin (Colored)	Princess Anne
Assistant Local Agent (Colored)		
Southern Maryland	J. Taylor	Beltsville

County Home Demonstration Agents

Name	County	Address
Alleghany	Maude A. Bean	Cumberland
Anne Arundel	Miriam Parmenter	Annapolis
Baltimore	Anna Trentham	Towson
Calvert	Florence Buchanan	Prince Frederick
Caroline	Bessie Spafford	Denton
Carroll	Justina C. Crosby	Westminster
Cecil	Ruth Robinson	Elkton
Charles	Ernestine Garofalo	La Plata
Dorchester	Hattie E. Brooks	Cambridge
Frederick	Jesse M. Hammerly	Frederick
Garrett	Mildred B. Hoffman	Oakland
Harford	(Mrs.) Catharine Maurice	Carroll Bel Air
Howard	Mildred J. Flanagan	Ellicott City
Kent	Helen Schellinger	Chestertown
Montgomery	E. M. Turner	Rockville
Prince George's	Ethel Regan	Hyattsville
Queen Anne's	Mariana Lee Long	Centreville
St. Mary's	Ethel Joy	Leonardtwn
Somerset	Hilda Topfer	Princess Anne
Talbot	Margaret Smith	Easton
Washington	Ardath E. Martin	Hagerstown
Wicomico	Helen R. Willerton	Salisbury
Worcester	Lucy J. Walter	Snow Hill

Assistant County Home Demonstration Agents

Alleghany	Margaret Loar	Cumberland
Dorchester and Talbot	Helen Proctor	Cambridge
Montgomery	Jane E. Bastow	Rockville
Washington	Ann Webb	Hagerstown

Local Home Demonstration Agents—Colored

Charles, St. Mary's, Prince George's and Montgomery,	Miss Ethel Bianchi, P. O. Box 5273
	Miss Evelyn Kent (Assistant), Seat Pleasant, Md.
Somerset	Omega Moore Jones (Mrs.), Princess Anne

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Baltimore, Maryland

Telephone: UNiversity 0100

Chapter 90 of the Acts of 1912 provides that the Johns Hopkins University shall grant a total of 129 scholarships in consideration of the appropriation made by the State. At the time of the passage of the Act in 1912, this provided one scholarship for each member of the House of Delegates, six scholarships from the State at large without reference to county or legislative district, and three scholarships from each of the following institutions:

Loyola College,
Maryland Agricultural College (Univ. of Md.),
Mt. St. Mary's College,
Rock Hill College,
St. John's College,
Washington College,
Western Maryland College.

The 102 scholarships which are awarded to the several counties and the legislative districts of Baltimore City are to be awarded to deserving young men without means of securing a technical education who must be graduates of approved high schools. Where there is more than one applicant for any scholarship, there must be a competitive examination and the Senator from the particular county or legislative district of Baltimore City must certify as to his financial need etc. The scholarships to be awarded from the colleges are to be awarded on scholastic standing as certified by the President or other executive officer of the college. These scholarships are limited to the Engineering School and include free tuition and exemption from all laboratory, library and graduation fees, as well as purchase of books. One of said scholarships for each county and each legislative district of Baltimore City, except the Fifth and Sixth, which were created after the passage of the Act, is to be known as a "Senatorial scholarship" and carries with it the payment of \$200 per year, in addition to tuition, etc.

In the summer of 1942 instruction in the School of Engineering was put on a year-round basis in order to meet the war demand for trained engineers. This accelerated program has been continued to the present and the General Assembly in 1943 and again in 1945 has provided funds for scholarships to be awarded for the summer terms

Officers of Administration of the Johns Hopkins University—

- Dr. Isaiah Bowman, President.
- Mr. P. Stewart Macaulay, Provost.
- Mr. Henry S. Baker, Treasurer.
- Miss Irene M. Davis, Registrar.
- Dr. Homer Halvorson, Librarian.
- Dr. G. Wilson Shaffer, Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.
- Dr. W. B. Kouwenhoven, Dean of the School of Engineering.
- Dr. Alan M. Chesney, Dean of the School of Medicine, Wolfe and Monument Streets, Baltimore 5, Md.
- Dr. L. H. Weed, Director of the School of Medicine, Wolfe and Monument Streets, Baltimore 5, Md.
- Dr. L. J. Reed, Dean of the School of Hygiene and Public Health
615 N. Wolfe Street, Baltimore 5, Md.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE
Annapolis, Anne Arundel County
Telephone: 2371

Chapter 111 of the Acts of 1908, 315 of the Acts of 1878, and 208 of the Acts of 1894 provide for a scholarship from each county and each legislative district of Baltimore City, including tuition, board and room rent, and one scholarship from each county and each legislative district of Baltimore City for tuition only. There are 29 scholarships, including tuition, board and room rent, and 29 scholarships for tuition only.

Faculty (1945-1946)—

Stringfellow Barr, Fellow and President.
Scott Buchanan, Fellow and Dean.

Tutors—

George Althoff Bingley	Anthony Standen
Richard Scofield	Leonard James Eslick
John Spangler Kieffer	William Irving Harper
William Gorman	Simon Kaplan
Jacob Klein	Ralph Harper
Nicholas Nabokov	Norman Atwood Garis
Joseph Winfree Smith	Arthur Hyman
Ernest Abrahamson	Peter Christian Wolff
William Albert Darkey, Jr.	Jack Landau
William Kyle Smith	Donald Kainer Marshall

WASHINGTON COLLEGE
Chestertown, Kent County
Telephone: 153

Chapter 223 of the Acts of 1916 provides that the college shall furnish 36 scholarships covering free tuition, board, room rent and textbooks, 25 covering free tuition and textbooks and 50 covering free tuition as provided by Chapter 309, Acts of 1910; Chapter 293, Acts of 1898; Chapter 188, Acts of 1896; Chapter 154, Acts of 1892; Chapter 339, Acts of 1870; Chapter 219, Acts of 1856; Resolution 34, Acts of 1847, and Resolution 35, Acts of 1839.

According to the above Acts the State requires Washington College to furnish two scholarships to male students covering free tuition board, room rent and textbooks to each of the nine counties on the Eastern Shore and one such scholarship to each of the counties or the Western Shore and to each of the districts of Baltimore City.

The total scholarships awarded by Washington College are 38 covering tuition, board, room rent and textbooks; 25 covering tuition and textbooks, and 205 covering tuition.

Faculty:

Gilbert Wilcox Mead, A.M., Litt.D., LL.D., President.
Frederick G Livingood, Ed.M., Ed.D., Dean.
William R. Howell, A.M., B.D., Ph.D., Registrar.

**BOARD OF VISITORS AND GOVERNORS WASHINGTON
COLLEGE**

Dr. Gilbert Wilcox Mead, President

This Board consists of 25 members. Twelve are appointed by the Alumni of the College, 12 by the Governor, without Senate confirma-

tion, and these thus appointed appoint annually a President of the College who, by virtue of his office is the 25th member of this Board.

Name	Term Expires	Address
Jesse C. Smith	1949	Greensboro
Wayne Johnson	1949	New York City
E. D. E. Rollins	1949	Elkton
Hiram Staunton Brown	1950	Rye, New York
Charles H. Gibson	1950	Church Creek
John E. Davis	1950	Perry Point
W. Lester Baldwin	1950	Baltimore
Wilbur Ross Hubbard	1951	Chestertown
Arthur C. Humphreys	1951	Snow Hill
William R. Horney	1951	Centreville
Walter L. Wheatley	1946	Federalsburg
John H. Hessey	1951	Baltimore
Dudley G. Roe	1946	Sudlersville
Fred G. Usilton	1946	Chestertown
Walter S. McCord	1946	Easton
J. Millard Tawes	1947	Crisfield
Dr. George A. Bunting	1947	Baltimore
Avery W. Hall	1947	Salisbury
Carroll L. Dail	1947	Cambridge
Carroll E. Bounds	1948	Salisbury
Harris S. Corddry	1948	Snow Hill
C. Allen Carlson	1948	Crisfield
Ernest A. Howard	1948	Wilmington, Del.
John Dickinson	1949	Trappe

WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE

Westminster, Carroll County

Telephone: 429

Chapter 239 of the Acts of 1878 provides that Western Maryland College shall grant one scholarship (male) from each of the counties and legislative districts of Baltimore City, these scholarships to include tuition and board. The County School Board and the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City award the scholarships, with the approval of the Senator, after competitive examination.

Chapter 279 of 1890 provides for two scholarships from each election district of Carroll County, these scholarships covering tuition only. The County Board of Education of Carroll County awards the scholarships.

Chapter 106 of 1898 provides for one scholarship (female) from each county and legislative district of Baltimore City, these scholarships including board and tuition. The County Board of Education and the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City award the scholarships with the approval of the Senator, after competitive examination.

Those awarded scholarships agree to teach for two years.

By Act of the 1943 Legislature the foregoing regulations were amended to provide that the scholarships from the Senatorial Districts of Baltimore City and Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Caroline, Calvert, Carroll, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Frederick, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Kent, Queen Anne's, Somerset, St. Mary's, Talbot, Washington, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties shall be awarded by the State Senators of the respective districts of Baltimore City and

the said counties. The said scholarships shall be awarded only after competitive examinations supervised by the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City and the Boards of Education of the respective Counties, but said examination questions shall be prepared and papers graded by the College, and from the list of successful applicants passing said examinations, and said list to be furnished to the respective Senators by the College with the grade of each applicant.

Fred. G. Holloway, A.B., B.D., D.D., LL.D., President.

Carl Lawyer Schaeffer, A.B., B.S.E., Treasurer of the College and Secretary of the Faculty.

Samuel Biggs Schofield, A.B., A.M., Dean of Administration and Professor of Chemistry.

Lloyd Millard Bertholf, A.B., A.M., Ph.D., Dean of the Faculty and Professor of Biology.

Alvey Michael Isanogle, A.B., A.M., Ed.D., Dean of the School of Education and Professor of Education.

CHARLOTTE HALL SCHOOL

Charlotte Hall, St. Mary's County

Telephone: Mechanicsville 48

Chapter 321 of the Acts of 1898 provides that Charlotte Hall School shall grant one scholarship of board and tuition to each Legislative District of the State. In accordance with the provisions of Chapter 241 of the Laws of 1933, in Baltimore City and the counties of Dorchester, Garrett, Allegany, Calvert, St. Mary's, Kent, and Queen Anne's the scholarships are awarded by the State Senators with the exception of three Counties.

Under the terms of Chapter 995 Acts of 1945, the Governor is authorized to appoint ten members of the Board of Trustees of Charlotte Hall School so that the whole Board shall be composed of thirty members. Ten from St. Mary's County, ten from Charles County and the ten appointed by the Governor.

Name	Term Expires	Address
J. Frank Dent	1946	Clinton
Colin F. Burch	1946	Baltimore
A. Kingsley Love	1947	Leonardtowntown
Eugene F. Hoopes, Jr.	1947	Baltimore
Sen. Earl Bennett	1948	Cambridge
Murray L. Schuster	1948	Baltimore
Dr. Fred B. Smith	1949	Baltimore
Wallace H. White	1949	Salisbury
Rodman S. Coad	1950	Washington
O. Frank Hopkins	1950	Annapolis

ST. MARY'S FEMALE SEMINARY

St. Mary's City, St. Mary's County

Telephone: Great Mills 1

Chapter 190 of the Acts of 1839 established St. Mary's Female Seminary on the spot where the first settlement in Maryland was made—as a living memorial, that “the mothers of future generations,” here educated, might keep alive and pass on the illustrious history of their State.

Chapter 193 of the Acts of 1868 provides that there shall be one free scholarship for each county and legislative district of Baltimore

City. Appointment is made by the Senator—after a competitive examination held by the school—in each of the six legislative districts and in each of the counties, except in Montgomery, Caroline, and Prince George; in these three counties, appointment is made by the County Board of Education and the County Superintendent of Schools.

The present organization of St. Mary's Female Seminary is that of the four year junior college: third and fourth years of high school and first and second years of college—the period of general education. Conduct of the school is that of the big family organization.

Chapter 877—Acts of 1941 provides for the abolishing of the Board of Trustees then in existence, and the appointment of a Board by the Governor. The said Board of Trustees to consist of twelve members, and of those first appointed, four should serve for a term of two years, four for a term of four years, and four for a term of six years. At least six of the members first appointed to be selected from the then existing Board of Trustees. In case of vacancy from death, resignation or otherwise, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill the unexpired term of the member causing said vacancy.

Present Board of Trustees

Name	Term Expires	Address
T. Raymond Dixon	1947	Mechanicsville
Rev. James M. Magruder	1947	Annapolis
Mrs. Geo. Latrobe Ewalt, II	1947	Baltimore
Dr. L. J. Sothoron	1951	Charlotte Hall
Lawrence P. Williams	1951	Ridge
R. Ames Hendrickson	1951	Frederick
Mrs. J. Kemp Stevens	1951	Denton
Dr. Robt. C. Palmer	1949	Palmers
Mrs. Felix E. Wathen	1949	Baltimore
C. Ethelbert Abell	1949	Leonardtown
Mrs. Lansdale G. Sasscer	1949	Upper Marlboro
R. Bascom Broun	1947	Leonardtown

Faculty:

- Miss M. Adele France, Litt.D., President.
- Mrs. Alice B. Zimmerman, M.A., Dean; Mathematics.
- Miss Eleanor B. North, M.A., English.
- Miss Mildred J. Keefe, M.A., Speech Arts.
- Miss Theresa Waller, M.A., Registrar; History, Economics.
- Miss Louise K. Rotha, M.S., Science.
- Miss Claire V. Stickney, M.A., Foreign Language.
- Miss Bessie P. Dubber, M.A., Business.
- Miss Bernice L. Bailey, B.S., Home Economics.
- Miss Phoebe E. Carter, B.A., Music.
- Miss Julia D. Marshall, M.A., Director of Health, Physical Education.
- Mrs. Helen L. Manson, Librarian.

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE

Baltimore 12, Maryland
Telephone: HAmilton 0756

HISTORY

Chapter 332—1943

The College was chartered as the Centenary Biblical Institute on November 27, 1867. In 1869 the first building was occupied at 44 E.

Saratoga Street, Baltimore. In 1880 the institution moved to larger quarters at the corner of Fulton and Edmondson Avenues in Baltimore. The late Dr. Lyttleton F. Morgan gave a sum of money to the school in 1890, which enabled the institution to offer training on the college level as a result of which the name of the school was changed to Morgan College. In June, 1917, the College took title to its present site, a tract of land formerly known as the Ivy Mills Property.

The College became part of the educational system of the State of Maryland through an act of the General Assembly, Senate Bill 377, approved May 3, 1939. The Bill provided for a commission of five persons known as the "Commission on a State College for Negroes" whose duty it was (1) to consider the advisability of acquiring the property of Morgan College by the State for educational purposes and (2) to enter into an agreement on behalf of the State with the Board of Trustees of Morgan College for the acquisition of said property, should the Commission decide favorably upon the transfer. The Commission consisted of the following persons: John E. Semmes, H. C. Byrd, B. Howell Griswold, Thomas W. Pangborn, and A. W. W. Woodcock.

As a result of negotiations between the Commission and the Board of Trustees of Morgan College, it was agreed that the State should pay to the Board of Trustees the sum of \$225,000 for all of its physical property at the Hillen Road site. On the recommendation of the Commission, the Board of Public Works on November 9, 1939, accepted the conditions and on November 20, 1939, the College was officially transferred to the State and its name was changed to "Morgan State College." By Act of the General Assembly of 1943, a permanent Board of Trustees was established with the following personnel having terms of office effective July 1, 1943, their successors to be appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

Board of Trustees.

Name	Term Expires the First Monday in June
Morris A. Soper, Chairman, U. S. Circuit Court, Baltimore.....	1953
Carl J. Murphy, 2406 Overland Avenue, Baltimore.....	1953
Carrington L. Davis, 1821 McCulloh Street, Baltimore.....	1947
Josiah F. Henry, Jr., 2557 McCulloh Street, Baltimore.....	1948
Bliss Forbush, 5102 York Road, Baltimore.....	1949
Ivan E. McDougale, 1219 Round Hill Road, Baltimore.....	1950
Willard W. Allen, 1223 W. Lafayette Avenue, Baltimore.....	1951
H. Milton Wagner, Lake Station, Ruxton.....	1952
L. Claude Bailey, Salisbury.....	1946

Objectives and Organizations.

Morgan State College is an institution of higher learning for Negro youth devoting its primary efforts to the training of prospective teachers for the junior and senior high schools and the preparation of students for entrance to professional and graduate schools. It also offers courses to women as home-makers and prepares students for employment in recreational and leisure-time activities through its departments of music, drama and physical education. Through courses in commerce, training is given to students looking toward careers in business.

In order to perform these functions as thoroughly as possible, the College operates in three divisions, namely:

- (1) The College

At the College plant, located on Hillen Road at its intersection with Arlington Avenue, regular liberal arts and teacher-training courses covering a standard four-year curriculum are offered during the regular school year.

(2) The Summer School

For six weeks in the summer, usually beginning on the last Monday in June, the College offers at the Hillen Road site a variety of courses planned to serve primarily the needs of the colored teachers of Baltimore and the counties.

(3) The Afternoon and Evening Classes

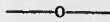
Through cooperation with the Baltimore Department of Education, courses are given daily throughout the academic year at the Douglass High School of Baltimore offering in-service training to teachers and an opportunity to others to avail themselves of college instruction.

Administration

The government of the College is vested in a Board of Trustees consisting of nine members appointed by the Board of Public Works. The administration of the College is vested in the President. The other administrative officers act in an advisory capacity to the President. The administrative staff is as follows:

Dwight O. W. Holmes, Ph.D., LL.D., President
 George C. Grant, A.M., Dean
 James H. Carter, Secretary-Business Manager
 Edward N. Wilson, A.B., Registrar

In 1935 the General Assembly created a "Commission on Higher Education for Negroes" and appropriated \$10,000 to provide professional and other scholarships for Negroes who could not obtain the desired courses at Morgan or Princess Anne Colleges. In 1937 a "Commission on Scholarships for Negroes" was created and the sum of \$30,000 was appropriated for the same purpose. In 1939 the General Assembly reduced this grant to \$25,000 and transferred its administration to the Board of Trustees of Morgan State College. This grant was repeated in 1941, 1943, and 1945.



THE DEPARTMENT OF MILITIA

Annapolis, Maryland

Telephone: 4711

Name	Postoffice
The Commanding General:	
Major General Milton A. Reckord.....	Baltimore
Chief Clerk:	
Colonel E. Leslie Medford.....	Annapolis
Finance Clerk:	
J. Kensett Pyles.....	Annapolis
Stenographers:	
Mrs. Elizabeth L. Pyles.....	Annapolis
Mrs. Gordon L. Scible.....	Annapolis

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

Quartermaster General:

Major General Milton A. Reckord..... Baltimore

Acting State Quartermaster:

Brigadier General Frank A. Hancock, 5th Regiment Armory,
Baltimore, Md.

Section 2, Article IX, of the Constitution provides: "There shall be an Adjutant General, appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a court martial.

Article 65, Code of Public General Laws of Maryland, provides that the Ranking Line Officer shall be in control of the military department of the State, and subordinate only to the Governor in matters pertaining to that department. He performs such duties as pertain to his office, and the other chiefs of staff departments and corps under the regulations and customs of the United States Army. He superintends the preparation and publication of all official forms required for use in the military service of the State; the reports and returns required by the United States; keeps a register of all commissioned officers and the record of enlisted men. He is likewise the custodian of all State and Federal property in use by the organized militia; he is also in control of State appropriations for the maintenance of the organized militia (land and naval); apportions such appropriations and provides for the proper application of funds so as to insure uniform and consistent disbursement for the progressive benefit of the military establishment of the State.

He is charged with the care, control and maintenance of all armories owned by the State of Maryland, and all buildings or other property purchased, occupied, leased or rented by or in behalf of the State military forces, which may now or shall hereafter be authorized by law and has all the power and authority necessary or desirable for the purpose aforesaid and with the right to make and enforce all reasonable rules and regulations.

—o—

**ALLOTMENT OF TROOPS TO THE STATE OF MARYLAND
BY THE WAR DEPARTMENT**

Infantry Division Troops

29th Division Staff Officers:

1 Infantry Brigade

Headquarters 54th Field Artillery Brigade

1 F. A. Regiment (75-mm)

1 Medical Regiment

1 Observation Squadron

Headquarters 104th Quartermaster Regiment

Headquarters and Hq. Det. 3rd Bn.

104th Quartermaster Regiment

Two Companies 104th Quartermaster Regiment

Special Allotment

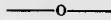
Service Co. 372nd Infantry (Colored)

WAR RECORDS OF MARYLAND SOLDIERS AND SAILORS

The Maryland War Records Commission for World War I having disbanded, all records pertaining to this War have been deposited in the Department and are now available for reference purposes at all times.

Numerous requests are received for the service records of men who served in the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, the Mexican War, the Civil War, Spanish-American War, and the World War. Every request is complied with, without charge, if the record is available in the Department, and when not available the applicant is advised of the best authentic source to seek the same. Only in respect to the records pertaining to the Revolutionary, War of 1812, and Mexican Wars are our records rather incomplete and the incompleteness is solely due to the methods used in those days of making and preserving records.

Nelson B. Lasson is in charge of the compilation of records of World War II, under the jurisdiction of the Maryland Historical Society.

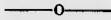


CONTROL OF STATE ARMORIES

By Act of the General Assembly of 1922 (Art. 65, P. G. L., Md.) the State Armory Commission was abolished and the direct control of all State Armories placed with the Ranking Line Officer of the State, to whom all applications should be made for the use of any armory.

In addition to the Fifth Regiment Armory in Baltimore City, State owned armories are now completed in the following towns and cities throughout the State:

Pikesville	Laurel
Frederick	Salisbury
Hagerstown	Centreville
Cambridge	Crisfield
Bel Air	Annapolis
Elkton	Pocomoke City
Hyattsville	Silver Spring
Cumberland	Kensington
Westminster	Chestertown
Easton	Towson
Denton	



MILITIA LAW OF MARYLAND

The National Defense Act required all States to make their military laws conform with the provisions of the Act, in so far as any State law might have been in conflict or might have been deficient as to certain mandatory features of the Act, to entitle any State to participate in the Federal appropriations for arming, equipping and training the National Guard.

Accordingly, Article 65, P. G. L., Md., was repealed and re-enacted by the Legislature at its January (1922) session in which certain provisions of the National Defense Act have been incorporated as the law of the State, thereby conforming to the Act.

MARYLAND STATE GUARD

Whenever any part of the National Guard of this State is in active Federal service, the Governor is authorized to organize and maintain within this State, during such period, under such regulations as the Secretary of War of the United States may prescribe for discipline and training, such military forces as the Governor may deem necessary; and the Governor is authorized to reduce the number of or disband such forces at any time he deems proper. Such forces shall be composed of officers, commissioned or assigned, and such able-bodied male citizens of the State as shall volunteer for service therein. Such forces shall be additional to and distinct from the National Guard and shall be known as THE MARYLAND STATE GUARD. Such forces shall be uniformed as the Governor may prescribe.

THE MARYLAND STATE GUARD has been completely organized and now consists of 11 battalions with a Military Police Battalion on active state duty guarding vital installations and bridges.

The 1st, 2nd, and 3rd battalions, with the 11th battalion (colored) are composed of units located in Baltimore City.

The 4th battalion is composed of units on the lower Eastern Shore.

The 5th battalion is composed of units in the upper part of the Eastern Shore.

The 6th battalion is composed of units from Baltimore, Harford and Carroll Counties.

The 7th battalion is composed of units from Montgomery, Frederick, and Howard Counties.

The 8th battalion is composed of units from the Western Maryland counties.

The 9th battalion is composed of units from Southern Maryland counties.

The 10th battalion is a medical battalion composed of units in Baltimore City.

The following officers command and handle the administrative details with respect to the Maryland State Guard:

Brig. Gen. Dwight H. Mohr, Commanding Md. State Guard, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Col. E. Leslie Medford, Acting Ranking Line Officer & Finance Officer, Annapolis, Md.

Col. Gaylord L. Clark, Executive Office, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Col. E. Leslie Medford, G-1, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. Paul C. Wolman, G-2, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. Foster B. Davis, G-3, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. Paul E. Sutherland, G-4, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Major R. Leiter FitzSimons, Adjutant, 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. Ernest C. Merkel, Comdg. 1st Bn. 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. Nelson G. Tayman, Comdg. 2nd Bn., 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. Louis J. Bottomer, Comdg. 3rd Bn., 5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.

- Lt. Col. Royden S. Meise, Comdg. 4th Bn., State Armory, Salisbury, Md.
 Capt. William G. Jones, Comdg. 5th Bn., State Armory, Elkton, Md.
 Lt. Col. John McC. Mowbray, Comdg. 6th Bn., State Armory, Pikesville, Md.
 Lt. Col. E. Brooke Lee, Comdg. 7th Bn., State Armory, Silver Spring, Md.
 Lt. Col. William P. Lane, Comdg. 8th Bn., State Armory, Hagerstown, Md.
 Lt. Col. Caesar Aiello, Comdg. 9th Bn., State Armory, Hyattsville, Md.
 Lt. Col. Herbert C. Blake, Comdg. 10th Bn., Medical Regiment Armory, Baltimore, Md.
 Major William M. Brady, 11th Bn., Richmond Market Armory, Baltimore, Md.

MARYLAND VETERANS' COMMISSION

8-10 South Street, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: Plaza 2000

Chapter 803 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, Session 1945, creating Maryland Veterans' Commission to be composed of five Maryland Veterans, one of whom shall be designated by the Governor as Chairman. An advisory committee is to be named composed of the State Commander of the American Legion, State Commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, State Commander of Disabled American War Veterans and the State Commander of Spanish-American Veterans without vote. The Commission shall appoint an officer to be known as State Service Officer.

The Governor has appointed as members of this Commission:

Name	Address
Joseph A. Cantrel, Chairman	127 W. Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase
Godfrey Child	Peninsula Building, Pocomoke Cit
James A. Haley	96 Gloucester Street, Annapolis
Charles M. Sinclair	Baltimore
Richard C. Manning, Service Officer.	

Under the direction of the Maryland Veterans' Commission, Veterans' Information Centers have been opened at the following locations:

Crisfield	State Armory
Cumberland	Liberty Trust Building
Frederick	Winchester Hall
Hagerstown	126 N. Potomac Street
Hyattsville	State Armory

Each Center is under the direct supervision of an Assistant Service Officer named by the Commission.

THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION

361 Calvert Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: LExington 3789

Name	Postoffice
Chairman of the Board of Directors:	
Thomas N. Biddison	Baltimore, Md.

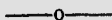
Superintendent of Prisons:	
Harold E. Donnell	Baltimore
Secretary-Treasurer:	
Alice J. Ford	Baltimore
Stenographer-Accounting:	
Catherine Haslup	Baltimore
Senior Stenographer:	
Ann R. Carey	Towson

Board of Correction

Term Expires

E. T. Foreman	Baltimore	1947
James H. Grove	Frederick	1949
James C. Anderson	Baltimore	1946
Mrs. Gertrude E. Horigan	Baltimore	1946
Howard E. Crook	Baltimore	1947
Thomas N. Biddison, Chairman	Baltimore	

The Board of Correction has full control over the Maryland Penitentiary, the Maryland House of Correction, the Maryland State Reformatory for Males and the Maryland State Reformatory for Women. The Chairman of the Board is also Director of the Department, and serves for a term of four (4) years beginning on the first Monday in May next after the inauguration of the Governor. The terms of the Associate Members are so arranged that the terms of two expire every two years.



MARYLAND PENITENTIARY

Baltimore, Maryland

Telephone: VErnon 2135

Patrick J. Brady, Warden

Population May 10th, 1945:

White	396
Colored	785
Colored Women	1
Total	1,182

Employment:

State Use	539
Work of Institution	189
Attending School	116
Idle	325
Death Cells	5
Incapacitated	8
Total	1,182

MARYLAND HOUSE OF CORRECTION

Jessups, Maryland

Telephone: Elkridge 157

Dr. J. LeRoy Wright, Warden

Population, May 10th, 1945:

White	427
Colored	595
Total	1,022

Employment:

Public Works and other activities	255
Farm	81
State Use Industries:	
Cannery	20
Tobacco Shop	16
Soap Shop	12
Clothes Shop	62
Idle	110
Incapacitated	234
Institutional Work	30
.....	312
Total	1,022

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MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR MALES

Breathesville, Maryland

Telephone: Hagerstown 2800

H. R. Raymond, Acting Superintendent

Population, May 10th, 1945:

White men	189
Colored men	263
Total	452

Employment:

Maintenance	208
Farm	108
State Projects	40
National Defense Projects	96
Total	452

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MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN

Jessups, Maryland

Telephone: Elkridge 495

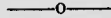
Mrs. Helen deCorse McArthur, Superintendent

Population, May 10th, 1945:

White women	67
Colored women	98
Total	165

Employment:		
Maintenance	-----	149
Unassigned	-----	13
Incapacitated	-----	3

Total	-----	165



STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC WELFARE

120 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Telephone: LExington 0050

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
W. Wallace Lanahan, Chairman	Baltimore	1947
Lee L. Dopkin	Baltimore	1946
William L. Galvin	Baltimore	1951
James M. Hepbron	Baltimore	1949
Ernest O. Wheatley	Salisbury	1951
Sidney Hollander	Baltimore	1951
George M. Moffett	Queenstown	1944
Thomas W. Pangborn	Hagerstown	1948
Mrs. J. Enos Ray	Hyattsville	1949

J. Milton Patterson, Director of Public Welfare and Secretary of Board of Public Welfare.

By Chapter 797 of the Acts of 1943, the membership of the Board was increased from seven to nine, and the Governor was authorized to designate the Chairman and to arrange the terms of the members so that they would hold office for staggered terms of six years, the terms of three members expiring on June 1st of every second year.

This Act declares the State Department of Public Welfare to be the central, coordinating and directing agency of all welfare activities in the State, including Aid to Dependent Children, Old Age Assistance, Public Assistance to the Needy Blind, General Public Assistance, Child Welfare Services, and any other welfare activities financed in whole or in part by the State or Federal Government.

In each county there is a County Welfare Board, constituting an administrative department of the local government, with authority to administer under the supervision, direction and control of the State Department, the welfare activities within such county, including the care of neglected, dependent and delinquent children, and the rendering of probation service to juvenile courts or other courts having jurisdiction over minors. Each County Board consists of seven persons, who are appointed for six-year terms, with the exception of the County Commissioner member, who is designated each year by the Board of County Commissioners.

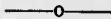
The duties of the State Department include the supervision of all public and private institutions having the care, custody, or control of dependent, delinquent, abandoned or neglected children; the investigation of the system of public and private institutions, organizations and agencies of a charitable nature in the State, including those which receive part of their income from the State, except those placed by law under the supervision of another State agency; and furnishing to the Governor, prior to the convening of each regular session of the General Assembly, a report of its activities and of the condition of all charitable institutions, organizations and agencies, including

hospitals, receiving financial aid from the State, and making recommendations as to appropriations for them—all monies appropriated to them to be paid on a per capita basis at the rates and subject to the rules and regulations established by the State Board of Public Welfare.

The State Department is empowered to adopt rules and regulations necessary to carry out its duties; to issue licenses to institutions, agencies, societies and individuals having the care, custody, and control of children (with certain exceptions), and to revoke the same, subject to appeal; to license any person or institution maintaining a home in which two or more persons beyond the age of 65 shall be cared for and for which a charge is made, except with respect to persons caring for relatives; and it is the official representative of the State in regard to charitable matters and has the administration of the laws regarding the placement of children in this State by out-of-State agencies, and the supervision of the law prohibiting the separation of infants from their mothers during the first six months after birth.

Chapter 797 of the Acts of 1943 provides for a Bureau of Child Welfare in the State Department of Public Welfare, having responsibility for insuring proper standards of child care for all children in need thereof, and for a Division of Institutions within the Bureau. Provision is made for the appointment of personnel under the State Merit System. Through this Bureau, the Department is responsible for the supervision, direction and control of the four training schools. The State Department is directed to establish by rules and regulations, standards of care, policies of admission, transfer and discharge, to order desirable changes in the policies, conduct or management of the institutions, and to develop a program within each training school, including provision for after-care supervision. Subject to limitations in the new law, each of the institutions is to remain under the general management of its Board of Managers.

Chapter 818 of the Acts of 1943 vests in the Circuit Court of Baltimore City jurisdiction in juvenile and related causes in Baltimore City, and directs the judge of that Court, if he determines that a child is in need of care or treatment by reason of dependency or neglect, to commit the child to the State Department, which is given sole power to decide the type of care or treatment to be given. In those cases in which the child is determined to be in need of care or treatment for other reasons, the Judge is given discretion to commit the child to the State Department for such placement as it believes to be for the best interests of the child. The State Department has the sole power to determine the length of time during the minority of the child during which any commitment to it by the Judge shall continue, but must report semi-annually to the Judge on each child committed to it.



MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Loch Raven, Maryland

Telephone: Towson 12

Ex-Officio Members:

Governor Herbert R. O'Connor.
Comptroller J. Millard Tawes.
Treasurer Hooper S. Miles.

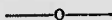
Board Members appointed by the Governor:

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Harry J. Crilley	Towson	1945
S. Duncan Black	Towson	1947
William F. Bohnenberg	Baltimore	1947
Lewis W. Lake	Baltimore	1947
James A. Gary, Jr.	Baltimore	1949
Ralph L. Thomas	Baltimore	1949
Henry S. Barrett	Baltimore	1949

James A. Pratt, Superintendent.

Under the Act of the General Assembly of 1945, the Board of Managers is appointed in accordance with the following (Chapter 1069, 1945):

"From and after June 1, 1943, the Board of Managers of said Institution shall continue in office until the expiration of their respective terms. Thereafter, the Governor shall annually appoint three members for staggered terms of 6 years, so arranged that the terms of three members shall expire on June 1, of each year. The Board shall consist of 9 members and members shall be eligible for re-appointment. Any member of the Board who shall fail to attend meetings for a period of one year shall be considered to have resigned and shall have his name forwarded to the Governor and the Governor shall appoint his successor who shall serve for the remainder of the said terms."



MONTROSE SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

Reisterstown, Maryland

Telephone: 153

Ex-Officio, Hon. Herbert R. O'Connor, Governor.

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Clarence A. Tucker	Baltimore City	1947
Jesse A. Hitchcock	Pikesville	1947
Mrs. Adolph Guttmacher	Baltimore City	1951
Mrs. William H. Lantz	327 Dixie Dr., Towson	1947
Mrs. Claude B. Hellman	Ruxton, Md.	1947
Granville H. Hibberd	Brooklandwood, Md.	1951
A. William Field	Baltimore	1947
Mrs. William V. Elder	Glyndon	1947

Mrs. Edith P. Gardner, Superintendent.

Under the Act of the General Assembly of 1945, the Board of Managers is appointed in accordance with the following (Chapter 1060, 1945):

"From and after June 1, 1943, the Board of Managers of said Institution shall continue in office until the expiration of their respective terms. Thereafter, the Governor shall annually appoint three members for staggered terms of 6 years, so arranged that the terms of three members shall expire on June 1, of each year. The Board shall consist of 9 members and members shall be eligible for re-appointment. Any member of the Board who shall fail to attend meetings for a period of one year shall be considered to have resigned and shall have his name forwarded to the Governor and the Governor shall appoint his successor who shall serve for the remainder of the said term."

MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR COLORED GIRLS

Glen Burnie, Maryland

Telephone: 154

Under the Act of the General Assembly of 1945, the Board of Managers is appointed in accordance with the following (Chapter 1060, 1945):

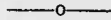
"From and after June 1, 1943, the Board of Managers of said Institution shall continue in office until the expiration of their respective terms. Thereafter, the Governor shall annually appoint three members for staggered terms of 6 years, so arranged that the terms of three members shall expire on June 1, of each year. The Board shall consist of 9 members and members shall be eligible for re-appointment. Any member of the Board who shall fail to attend meetings for a period of one year shall be considered to have resigned and shall have his name forwarded to the Governor and the Governor shall appoint his successor who shall serve for the remainder of the said term."

Board of Managers

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Rev. Baxter L. Matthews	1946	Baltimore
Howard H. Murphy, Chairman	1951	Baltimore
Miss Anita Williams	1951	Baltimore
Truly Hatchett	1951	Baltimore
Mrs. Ethel Harris	1946	Baltimore
James F. Stewart	1950	Salisbury
Mrs. William A. Lottier	1950	Baltimore

Acting Superintendent:

Mrs. Mary J. Spellman—(Colored)—Graduate of Wilberforce University, Xenia, Ohio, and graduate of The Bishop Tuttle School of Social Work.



CHELTENHAM SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Cheltenham, Prince George's County, Maryland

Telephone: Brandywine 2211

(Act of 1943, Chapter 797)

Board of Managers

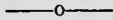
Ex-Officio, Hon. Herbert R. O'Connor, Governor

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Hal B. Claggett	1945	Upper Marlboro
Dr. G. Canby Robinson	1945	Baltimore
Howard C. Hill	1945	Baltimore
John L. Berry	1944	Baltimore
Bertha B. Proctor	1944	Baltimore
Thomas B. Sprague	1949	Baltimore
Junius Gray	1944	Baltimore
Joseph P. Healy, Jr.	1945	Baltimore

Superintendent—

Under the Act of the General Assembly of 1945, the Board of Managers is appointed in accordance with the following (Chapter 1060, 1945):

“From and after June 1, 1943, the Board of Managers of said Institution shall continue in office until the expiration of their respective terms. Thereafter, the Governor shall annually appoint three members for staggered terms of 6 years, so arranged that the terms of three members shall expire on June 1, of each year. The Board shall consist of 9 members and members shall be eligible for re-appointment. Any member of the Board who shall fail to attend meetings for a period of one year shall be considered to have resigned and shall have his name forwarded to the Governor and the Governor shall appoint his successor who shall serve for the remainder of the said term.”



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE OF BALTIMORE CITY

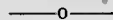
327 St. Paul Place, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: PLaza 2000

Thomas J. S. Waxter, Director

Advisory Committee

Members	Address	Term Expires
Hon. Theodore R. McKeldin	City Hall	Ex-Officio
Mayor	Baltimore 2, Md.	
Dr. Huntington Williams	Municipal Building	Ex-Officio
	Baltimore 2, Md.	
Francis A. Davis	119 S. Howard Street	1946
Chairman	Baltimore 1, Md.	
L. Edwin Goldman	First National Bank Building	1950
	Baltimore 2, Md.	
Dr. Ralph J. Young	1429 E. Monument Street	1948
	Baltimore 5, Md.	
Dr. Esther L. Richards	Johns Hopkins Hospital	1948
	Baltimore 5, Md.	
Cleveland R. Bealmear	16 E. Lexington Street	1946
	Baltimore 2, Md.	
William L. Galvin	Mercantile Trust Building	1946
	Baltimore 2, Md.	
Mrs. Calvin Gabriel	2413 St. Paul St.	1944
	Baltimore 18, Md.	



ALLEGANY COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

301 Cumberland Street, Cumberland, Maryland

Telephone: 247

Mrs. Elinor M. Westerfeld, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
C. William Gilchrist	64 Pershing Street	1946
Chairman	Cumberland, Md.	
Simeon W. Green	78 Hill Street	1945
County Commissioner	Frostburg, Md.	
Vacancy		1950
John R. Wilkinson	313 Greene Street	1950
	Cumberland, Md.	
Mrs. J. C. Cobey	60 W. Main Street	1948
	Frostburg, Md.	
Rev. Edward P. Heinze	203 Grand Avenue	1948
	Cumberland, Md.	
Robert W. Young	First National Bank Building	1946
	Cumberland, Md.	

MARYLAND MANUAL

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

41 Maryland Avenue, Annapolis, Maryland

Telephone: 2387

Miss Agnes Reeda, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Dr. Robert S. G. Welch Chairman	86 State Circle Annapolis, Md.	1946
George E. Frank County Commissioner	95 Monticello Avenue Annapolis, Md.	1945
James A. Zimmerman	Severna Park, Md.	1950
Rev. Gilbert Hill	Glen Burnie, Md.	1950
Mrs. St. George Barber	Davidsonville, Md.	1948
R. Tilghman Brice	Lee Building Annapolis, Md.	1948
Walter Edward Albrecht	401 W. Cleveland Rd. Linthicum Heights, Md.	1946

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BALTIMORE COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

18 W. Pennsylvania Avenue, Towson 4, Maryland

Telephone: 1127

Mrs. Grace Cockey, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Harry W. Schwarz Chairman	904 C Street Sparrows Point, Md.	1948
Bremen A. Trail County Commissioner	Granite, Md.	1945
Gwynn Crowther	Hyde, Md.	1950
I. Waugh Matthews	Sparks, Md.	1950
Mrs. W. D. Tipton	711 Cumleigh Rd. Stoneleigh, Md.	1946
Howard E. Brazier	Chase P. O., Md.	1946

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CALVERT COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Prince Frederick, Maryland

Telephone: 72

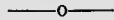
Mrs. Elinor J. Marquess, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Guy P. Bowen Chairman	Huntingtown, Md.	1948
C. Everett Hall County Commissioner	Barstow, Md.	1945
Perry G. Bowen	Adelina, Md.	1950
J. Albert Moreland	Dunkirk, Md.	1950
James Hance	Mutual, Md.	1948
Mrs. Clarence E. Davis	Solomons, Md.	1946
Mrs. J. J. Lyons	Sunderland, Md.	1946

CAROLINE COUNTY WELFARE BOARD
Law Building, Main Street, Denton, Maryland
Telephone: 89

Miss Beulah L. Clopper, Executive Secretary

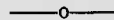
Members	Address	Term Expires
Calvin D. Lynch	Railroad Avenue	1946
Chairman	Ridgely, Md.	
William L. DeFord	Denton, Md.	1945
County Commissioner		
James O. Wright	Preston, Md.	1950
Mrs. Harry Nuttle	First St.	1950
	Denton, Md.	
J. Jerome Frampton, Jr.	N. Main St.	1948
	Federalburg, Md.	
Zeth Weaver	Greensboro, Md.	1948
J. Frank Lane	Goldsboro, Md.	1946



CARROLL COUNTY WELFARE BOARD
1 Railroad Avenue, Westminster, Maryland
Telephone: 321

Miss Katherine L. Thomas, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Dr. Charles R. Foutz	148 Main Street	1948
Chairman	Westminster, Md.	
Howard H. Wine	R. F. D. 1	1946
County Commissioner	Manchester, Md.	
Mrs. DeVries R. Hering	Springfield Avenue	1950
	Sykesville, Md.	
Sterling R. Schaeffer	W. Green Street	1950
	Westminster, Md.	
Mrs. John D. Young	nr. Uniontown, Md.	1948
	Westminster P. O.	
Paul J. Walsh	nr. Shiloh	1946
	Hampstead, Md.	
Jonathan Dorsey	nr. Berrett, Md.	1946
	Woodbine P. O.	



CECIL COUNTY WELFARE BOARD
Court House, Main Street, Elkton, Md.
Telephone: 414

Mrs. Elsie R. Coles, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Joseph R. Grant	North East, Md.	1946
Chairman		
Frank L. Rowland	Port Deposit, Md.	1945
County Commissioner		
Pierre N. LeBrun	Port Deposit, Md.	1950
Harry H. Smith	Elkton, Md.	1950
Wm. Sterling Evans	147 E. Main St.	1948
	Elkton, Md.	
John Reisler	Nottingham, Pa. R.F.D.	1948
Robert H. Baker	Elkton, Md.	1946

CHARLES COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

La Plata, Maryland

Telephone: 3571

Mrs. Ruth G. Hayes, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
William P. Jameson Chairman	Pomonkey, Md.	1948
Bernard L. Perry County Commissioner	Tompkinsville, Md.	1945
James Wills	La Plata, Md.	1950
Thomas A. Middleton	nr. Waldorf, Md.	1950
Mrs. Xavier Garner	La Plata, Md.	1948
Mrs. Wm. H. Lloyd	Wicomico Knoll	1946
Walter Jameson	Mt. Victoria, Md.	1946
	Hughesville, Md.	1946

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DORCHESTER COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

112 High Street, Cambridge, Maryland

Telephone 249

James Hampton, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Dr. Frederick A. Miller Chairman	32 Race St. Cambridge, Md.	1946
James E. Andrews County Commissioner	Hurlock, Md.	1945
Mrs. Kathleen H. Coll	Cambridge, Md.	1950
Philip B. Matthews	131 Mill St. Cambridge, Md.	1950
L. D. T. Noble	Mr. Ave. & Sunburst Hgwy. Cambridge, Md.	1948
Dr. J. Walter Hastings	Talbot Ave. Cambridge, Md.	1948
Sewell Willey	Andrews, Md.	1946

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FREDERICK COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

14 E. Church Street, Frederick, Maryland

Telephone: 1435

Mr. George H. Finck, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Charles S. Lane Chairman	c/o Dietrich & Gambrill South Carroll St., Frederick, Md.	1948
George V. Arnold County Commissioner	Burkittsville, Md.	1945
Rev. Norman L. Trott	25 E. A St. Brunswick, Md.	1950
Mrs. Richard Nallin	Opossumtown Pike Frederick, Md.	1950
Ernest R. Shriver	Emmitsburg, Md.	1948
Mrs. Elizabeth Lundgren	Braddock Heights, Md.	1946
Benjamin B. Rosenstock	Law Bldg. Frederick, Md.	1946

GARRETT COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

First National Bank Building, Alder Street, Oakland, Maryland

Telephone: 89

Mr. Francis J. Connolly, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Bernard I. Gonder	Alder St.	1946
Chairman	Oakland, Md.	
John W. Herman	Accident, Md.	1945
County Commissioner		
Mrs. Mary Drake Bennett	Oakland, Md.	1950
Martin Frazee	Accident, Md.	1950
Milton E. Pritts	Kitzmilller, Md.	1948
Dorsey Guard	Friendsville, Md.	1948
Alva G. Gortner	Oakland, Md.	1946

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HARFORD COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Bel Air, Maryland

Telephone: 121

Miss Mary Louise Day, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Robert Lee Wilson	Edgewood, Md.	1948
Chairman		
Milton R. Walker	Franklin, Md.	1945
County Commissioner	Bel Air P. O.	
A. H. Wilson	Bel Air Avenue	1950
	Aberdeen, Md.	
Eldon F. Leitheiser	616 S. Washington St.	1950
	Havre de Grace, Md.	
J. Charles Rutledge	Rutledge, Md.	1948
	Fallston P. O.	
Walton M. Terrell	Darlington, Md.	1946
Mrs. L. W. Tucker	Abingdon, Md.	1946

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HOWARD COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Main and Ellicott Streets, Ellicott City, Maryland

Telephone: 297

Mrs. Elisabeth Marshall, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
J. Carroll Jenkins	Ellicott City, Md.	1950
Chairman		
Robert H. Mercer	Mayfield, Md.	1946
County Commissioner	R.F.D. Ellicott City	
Rev. Michael R. Egan	Clarksville, Md.	1950
Joseph D. Harding	Scaggsville, Md.	1948
	Laurel P. O.	
Charles H. Thompsor	West Friendship, Md.	1948
C. Andrew Shaab	Elkridge, Md.	1946
Morris Selby	nr. Glenelg, Md.	1946
	R.F.D. Ellicott City	

KENT COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Chestertown, Maryland

Telephone: 140

Mrs. Margaret R. Massey, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Frederick G. Usilton	200 Washington Ave.	1946
Chairman	Chestertown, Md.	
Wm. Sutton Tarbutton	Worton, Md.	1946
County Commissioner		
Dr. W. R. Howell	E. Campus Avenue	1950
	Chestertown, Md.	
Mrs. Harry T. Williams	Worton, Md.	1950
Preston P. Heck	105 Court St.	1948
	Chestertown, Md.	
Clinton C. Jones	Chestertown, Md.	1948
Chaplain Willis	Chestertown, Md.	1946

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MONTGOMERY COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Montgomery and Monroe Streets, Rockville, Maryland

Telephone: 327

Mrs. Dorothy M. Kurtz, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Mrs. Edwin A. Merritt	9312 Kensington Rd.	1948
Chairman	Chevy Chase, Md.	
Wm. Prescott	Bethesda, Md.	1945
County Commissioner		
Grover Poole	Forest Glen, Md.	1950
Adolph Gude	Rockville, Md.	1950
Mrs. Albert W. Walker	4 Wetherill Rd.	1948
	Westmoreland Hills	
	Friendship Station, D. C.	
Dr. F. J. Broschart	Gaithersburg, Md.	1946
Mrs. Edwin C. Fry	Fair Hill Farm	1946
	Laytonsville, Md.	

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PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

County Service Building, 5012 Rhode Island Avenue, Hyattsville, Md.

Telephone: Warfield 4600

Mrs. Dorothy H. Ogburn, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Irwin I. Main	6828 Roosevelt Ave.	
Chairman	Seat Pleasant, Md.	
Wm. A. Carson	Riverdale, Md.	1946
County Commissioner		
H. Clay Whiteford	5301 41st Avenue	1950
	Hyattsville, Md.	
Vacancy		1950
Francis E. Summers	Brandywine, Md.	1948
Harry T. Jenkins	Suitand, Md.	1948
Mrs. G. W. S. Murgrave	317 Washington Boulevard	1946
	Laurel, Md.	

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Centreville, Maryland

Telephone: 139

Mrs. Mary H. Davis, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Roydon N. Powell	Centreville, Md.	1946
Charles W. Mullikin	Centreville, R.F.D., Md.	1945
John Meredith	Centreville, Md.	1950
E. Oliver Legg	Stevensville, Md.	1950
James B. Carter	Queenstown, Md.	1948
W. W. Hollingsworth	Chestertown P. O., Md.	1948

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ST. MARY'S COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Washington Street, Leonardtown, Maryland

Telephone: 109

Vacancy, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Charles J. Mattingly	nr. Leonardtown, Md.	1948
Paul Cecil	Valley Lee, Md.	1945
Paul J. Bailey	Dynard, Md.	1950
Ninion P. Barber	Clements P. O. nr Thompson's Corner	1950
Paul Russell	Mechanicsville, Md. Bushwood, Md.	1948
Mrs. J. Julius Johnson	Bushwood, Md.	1946
Stanley Raley	St. Ingoes, Md.	1946

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SOMERSET COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Somerset Avenue, Princess Anne, Maryland

Telephone: 55

Miss Elisabeth W. Hall, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Norman Dryden, Chairman	nr. Princess Anne, Md.	1946
R. T. Testerman	Perryhawkin Street Princess Anne, Md.	1950
Dr. Stephen P. Fuller	Crisfield, Md.	1950
Dr. Sarah M. Peyton	33 W. Main St. Crisfield, Md.	1948
Homer Ringgold	Deals Island, Md.	1948
James A. Cottman	Cokesbury St. Princess Anne, Md.	1946
William H. Thompson	Hampden Avenue Princess Anne, Md.	1946

TALBOT COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

County Building, West Court and Washington Streets, Easton, Md.

Telephone: 446

Vacancy, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
William Marvel, Chairman	Easton, Md.	1945
County Commissioner		
Gustif Mielke	Easton, Md.	1950
Kay Harrison	Sherwood, Md.	1950
Frank Shook	Masonic Bldg.	1948
	Easton, Md.	
Luther Hopkins	nr. Cordova, R.F.D., Md.	1948
J. Norman Marshall	St. Michaels, Md.	1946
James A. Spence	Washington St.	1946
	Easton, Md.	

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WASHINGTON COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

101 W. Antietam Street, Hagerstown, Maryland

Telephone: 2370

Miss Catherine Shipley, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
D. Raymond Snively	c/o Delamere	1948
Chairman	R.R. No. 1, Boonsboro, Md.	
Joseph Hoffman	Williamsport, R.F.D., Md.	1945
County Commissioner		
M. E. Ellinger	Grand Building	1950
	Hagerstown, Md.	
Mrs. J. Alvey Long	1004 The Terrace	1950
	Hagerstown, Md.	
Byron J. Grimes	831 Oak Hill Avenue	1948
	Hagerstown, Md.	
John J. Fiery	102 North Avenue	1946
	Hagerstown, Md.	
Stanley P. F. Kline	Benevola	1946
	Hagerstown, Md.	

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WICOMICO COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Railroad Avenue, Salisbury, Maryland

Telephone: 654

Miss M. Beatrice Pryor, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Dr. Justin C. Wood	609 N. Division St.	1948
Chairman	Salisbury, Md.	
Wade H. Brittingham	Ocean City Road	1946
County Commissioner	Salisbury, Md.	
Frederick Battle	E. College Ave. & Parkway Drive	1950
	Salisbury, Md.	
Mrs. John T. Holt	Salisbury, Md.	1950
Mrs. Ralph O. Dulany	Fruitland, Md.	1948
Walter Farlow	Pittsville, Md.	1946
G. William Phillips	Olive St.	1946
	Salisbury, Md.	

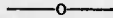
WORCESTER COUNTY WELFARE BOARD

Washington and Market Streets, Snow Hill, Maryland

Telephone: 191

Miss Cecilia P. Houston, Executive Secretary

Members	Address	Term Expires
Harlan Robertson Chairman	Pocomoke City, Md.	1946
Samuel E. Shockley County Commissioner	Snow Hill, Md.	1945
Ralph A. Ross	2nd Street, Pocomoke City, Md.	1950
Dr. James T. Cabler	Pearl Street Snow Hill, Md.	1950
Mrs. Lena Bowen Layton	Bay Street Berlin, Md.	1940
Rev. Elmer R. Shield	Washington Street Snow Hill, Md.	1948
Mrs. J. Richard Phillips	The Oaks, Decatur Street Berlin, Md.	1946



MARYLAND TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM COMMISSION

Institution at State Sanatorium, Frederick County

Ex-Officio Members:

Governor Herbert R. O'Connor	Annapolis
Comptroller J. Millard Tawes	Crisfield
Treasurer Hooper S. Miles	Baltimore

Appointed Members:

	Term Expires
H. Warren Buckler, M.D., Pres.	Baltimore 1947
Charles H. Conley, M.D., V.P.	Frederick 1949
Sidney Greenfield	Baltimore 1949
Frank J. Geraghty, M.D.	Baltimore 1951
Charles Schmidt	Baltimore 1951
L. K. Woodward, M.D.	Westminster 1947
H. Maceo Williams, M.D.	Baltimore 1949

Superintendent and General Superintendent of Tubercular Sanatoria, Dr. Victor F. Cullen.

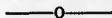
The members of this board are appointed for the term of six years. The term of two expire every legislative year. The Governor, the Comptroller and the Treasurer are ex-officio members of the board.

The State Sanatorium cares for 510 patients, and Mount Wilson cares for 201 patients. The population of the Eastern Shore Branch is 75 patients. Henrytown cares for about 368 patients, all colored.

The State's program for the hospitalization of tubercular patients has been practically completed, and is expected to meet the demands of at least a number of years. The facilities are among the finest in the country, and are recognized everywhere as combining economy in operation and excellence in treatment.

Among white people the death rate was reduced from 150.8 per 100,000 in 1917 to 52 in 1940. The colored death rate was reduced from 413.6 in 1917 to 206 in 1940 and now over one-half of the deaths from tuberculosis are among colored people, which represents about one-sixth of our population.

Institution at Mount Wilson, Baltimore County, Md.
 Telephone: Pikesville 68
 Dr. Stewart S. Shaffer, Superintendent



EASTERN SHORE BRANCH

Institution at Salisbury, Md.

Pine Bluff

Dr. Paul Cohen, Superintendent

Chapter 129 of the Acts of 1927 abolished the Eastern Shore Tuberculosis Sanatorium Commission, transferring its powers, etc., to the above Board.

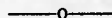


BOARD OF VISITORS OF HENRYTON SANATORIUM FOR COLORED PERSONS

Telephone: Sykesville 175

By Chapter 126 of the Acts of 1937, a Board of Visitors for the Sanatorium for colored persons at Henryton, in Carroll County, was provided for, said Board to consist of five colored persons to be appointed by the Governor, one from the Eastern Shore, one from Southern Maryland, one from one of the counties of the Western Shore, other than Southern Maryland, and two from Baltimore City. The creating act authorizes the members of this Board of Visitors to visit and inspect said Sanatorium and to make any recommendations which may be deemed advisable. The members of this Board are:

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Mrs. Helen Coleman Waters	1949	Cambridge
Dr. U. G. Bourne, Sr.	1948	Frederick
Dr. James O. Carr	1947	Baltimore
John Benjamin Johnson	1946	Annapolis
Dr. Ralph J. Young	1945	Baltimore
Dr. Reuben Hoffman, Superintendent.		



THE MINERS HOSPITAL

Frostburg, Md.

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Michael J. Byrnes	1947	Frostburg
John M. Stewart	1947	Frostburg
Edward J. Ryan	1947	Frostburg
Dr. Harry Teter	1947	Frostburg
William Jenkins	1949	Frostburg
Edwin Winters	1949	Midland
Alex Barclay	1947	Lonaconing
Superintendent, Miss Anna Lint.		

Board consists of four members appointed by the Governor, two bi-ennially for a term of four years and three elected members to serve a term of two years.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES OF MARYLAND—(EUDOWOOD SANATORIUM)

Towson, Baltimore County

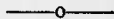
Telephone: 365

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Judge Frank I. Duncan	Towson	1949
Samuel Hoffberger	Baltimore	1947
H. Courtenay Jenifer	Towson	1945
Philip S. Morgan	Baltimore	1949
James Clarke Murphy	Baltimore	1951
Stewart D. Ridgely	Towson	1947

Superintendent, Dr. William A. Bridges.

The Governor, with the consent of Senate, appoints two bi-ennially for a term of six years from first Monday in May. (Ch. 429, 1906.)

The Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland also known as Eudowood Sanatorium was established in 1894, opened for patients in 1896, and moved to Towson in 1899. Most of the patients are free, only about 20% of the maintenance being furnished by patients. Applications are made through dispensaries, clinics and by any physician in good standing in the state. A small Private Room Department is maintained in which out of state patients are accepted.



BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF ST. MARY'S INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Baltimore 29, Md.

Telephone: Gilmor 8500

(Terms Expire 1945)

Name	Postoffice
Albert S. Cummins	Baltimore
Thomas B. Butler	Baltimore
Edward Gross	Baltimore
George M. Fink	Baltimore
Dr. F. Frederick Ruzicka	Baltimore

Superintendent, Brother Edmund, C.F.X.
 The Governor appoints five for two years from first Monday in May. (Ch. 35, 1908.)

St. Mary's Industrial School for Boys of the City of Baltimore was incorporated in 1866. It is situated in the western part of the city on Wilkens Avenue, Caton and De Soto Road.

This school is under the personal management of the Xaverian Brothers, a body of men who devote their lives to the education of boys and young men. Brother Edmund is the present Superintendent.

The State of Maryland appropriates \$65,000.00 annually towards the maintenance of the boys sent to the school from the various counties of the State. The wards of the City of Baltimore are paid for by the city at the rate of \$16 2/3 per month.

BOARD OF MENTAL HYGIENE

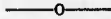
Commissioner of Mental Hygiene:

Dr. George H. Preston, 330 N. Charles Street, Baltimore.

Telephone: Saratoga 3934

Name	Address	Term Expires
Thomas P. Sprunt, M.D.	Baltimore City	1947
Andrew C. Gillis, M.D.	Baltimore City	1947
Waitman F. Zinn, M.D.	Baltimore City	1949
F. S. Robertson, M.D.	Baltimore City	1949
Hugh H. Young, M.D.	Baltimore City	1946
Mrs. Allan L. Carter	Baltimore City	1946

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate appoints a Commissioner of Mental Hygiene and six associate members of the Board. The Commissioner is appointed upon the recommendation of the Associate Members and for no specified term of office.



EASTERN SHORE STATE HOSPITAL

Cambridge, Maryland

Telephone: 445

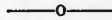
Ex-Officio Members:

Name	Postoffice
Governor Herbert R. O'Connor	Annapolis
Treasurer Hooper S. Miles	Baltimore
Comptroller J. Millard Tawes	Crisfield

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
A. Fletcher Sisk	1951	Preston
John Welch	1951	Galena
Clarence Robertson	1951	Pocomoke
Ralph H. Grier	1947	Salisbury
Mace Brohawn	1947	Cambridge
Dr. James F. Magraw	1947	Perryville
E. W. Sterling	1949	Church Hill
Dr. C. E. Collins	1949	Crisfield
Oliver S. Mullikin	1949	Easton

Superintendent, Dr. Charles V. Taylor.

The Board of Managers consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, and nine others appointed in the Act, one from each of the counties of the Eastern Shore. Terms, three for two years three for four years, and three for six years, and as these terms expire the Governor appoints successors for a term of six years. (Ch. 189, 1918.)



BOARD OF VISITORS OF ROSEWOOD STATE TRAINING SCHOOL

Owings Mills, Baltimore County

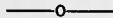
Telephone: Pikesville 131

Officers and Board of Visitors:

Frank E. Shipley, M.D., President	Savage
John T. O'Mara, M.D., Vice President	Baltimore
Norman Stump, Treasurer	Stevenson

Rev. Philip J. Jensen, Secretary	Owings Mills
Hammond Clary	Frederick
J. Louis Rome	Baltimore
Mrs. Henry E. Corner	Baltimore
Esther L. Richards, M.D.	Baltimore
Michael P. Smith	Reisterstown
Milton P. Hill, M.D.	Baltimore
Thomas P. Keating, Jr.	Baltimore
John K. Harper	Glen Arm

Dr. George A. Johns, Superintendent.



**BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL
FOR THE INSANE**
Sykesville, Maryland
Telephone: 194

Ex-Officio Members:

Governor Herbert R. O'Connor	Annapolis
Comptroller J. Millard Tawes	Crisfield
Treasurer Hooper S. Miles	Baltimore

Appointed Members:

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Judge James Clark	Ellicott City	1951
Mrs. Thomas J. Tingley	Baltimore	1947
Millard H. Weer	Sykesville	1947
Dr. S. Luther Bare	Westminster	1949
James W. Toohey	Baltimore	1949
H. Hamilton Hackeney	Finksburg	1951

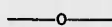
Superintendent:

Kenneth B. Jones, M.D.

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, ex-officio members, and six others appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate; two bi-ennially for a term of six years from the first day in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 44, Sec. 16.)

Patients are received upon order of the Department of Public Welfare of Baltimore City, and the various County Commissioners, who pay the hospital \$125.00 per capita per annum, the certificates of two physicians being required in all cases.

The institution grounds now cover 1,400 acres. There are 2,930 patients in the hospital cared for in 28 detached cottages, and 676 on parole.



CROWNSVILLE STATE HOSPITAL (FOR NEGROES)
Crownsville, Maryland

Telephone: South Shore B-2751

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Dr. N. B. Steward	Laurel	1947
William P. Gundry	Catonsville	1947
Leo V. Miller	Baltimore	1949
Dr. William Berkley Butler	Baltimore	1949
Mrs. John L. Sanford	Baltimore	1951
Henry Francis Sturdy	Annapolis	1951

Superintendent, Dr. Robert P. Wintrode.

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints six, two bi-ennially for a term of six years from the first day in May. Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer are ex-officio members of this Board. (Ch. 250-1910).

For admission of city patients applications should be made through Judge Thomas Waxter, Department of Public Welfare, 327 St. Paul Place, Baltimore, Md.

For admission of county patients, application should be made through the County Commissioners of the county in which patient is a resident and on the certificates of two registered physicians who have practiced five years or more.

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BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SPRING GROVE STATE HOSPITAL

Catonsville, Baltimore County

Telephone: 400

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
G. Herbert Rice	Catonsville	1949
J. Sterling Geatty, M.D.	New Windsor	1949
Anton Hagel	Baltimore	1949
Mrs. Walter E. Perry	Bethesda	1951
Lester P. Goodhand	Baltimore	1951
Lawrence K. Blucher	Baltimore	1951
William G. Knapp	Catonsville	1947
John T. Tucker	Baltimore	1947
Robert J. Spittel	Catonsville	1947
Dr. Silas W. Weltmer, Superintendent.		

The Governor, with consent of the Senate, appoints nine; three bi-annually, for a term of six years, from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 44, Sec. 1.)

This Institution was founded in 1797 and is the third oldest Hospital of its kind in the United States. It was located on the site now occupied by the Johns Hopkins Hospital for many years and was moved to its present location near Catonsville in 1872.

Patients 2,173.

Patients are received upon order of the Department of Public Welfare and County Commissioners, accompanied by certificates of two physicians, who have practiced for five years or more. Police Magistrates may also commit patients for a limited period for observation.

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THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore 18

Telephone: UNiversity 4280

Director of Health, Robert H. Riley, M.D., DR., P.H.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH

Appointed by the Governor:

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Maurice C. Pincoffs, M.D.	Baltimore	1947
Lloyd M. Richardson, M.D.	Bel Air	1951
A. L. Penniman, Jr.	Baltimore	1949
J. W. Bird, M.D.	Sandy Spring	1951
Thomas S. Cullen, M.D.	Baltimore	1949
George M. Anderson, D.D.S.	Baltimore	1947

Ex-Officio Members:

Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr.P.H., Director, Baltimore
Huntington Williams, M.D., Dr.P.H., Commisisoner of Health
of Baltimore City

The State Board of Health consists of eight members, six appointed by the Governor; two, the Director of Health, and the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City are ex-officio members. The State law requires that of the eight members of the Board three shall be physicians, one a civil engineer, one a certified pharmacist and one an experienced doctor of dental surgery, all to be appointed by the Governor, the remaining members to be the Director of Health, and the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City. The Director of Health, who shall be an experienced physician, skilled in public health and hygiene, holds office as long as he performs his duties in a competent manner. His successor is appointed by the Board. The Governor's appointees serve for a term of six years each.

Dr. Robert H. Riley is Chairman of the Board and Director of Health. He is the Executive Officer of the State Department of Health. He is represented in the field by the Deputy State Health Officers, one in each Sanitary District. Division of the State into ten Sanitary Districts, each consisting of two or three counties, and each in charge of a full-time Deputy State Health Officer, was made in 1914, in accordance with the law enacted that year. Increased functions made it necessary to decrease the territory covered, and the County Health Department Law enacted in 1922 opened the way for full-time departments in individual counties. A third law passed in 1931, changed the number of Sanitary Districts from ten to twenty-three, corresponding to the number of Counties, and gave the necessary sanction for State-wide full-time County health service. Since 1934, there has been full-time health service in every county in the State.

The County Health Officers are designated as Deputy State Health Officers. Through them the Director of Health exercises supervision over all matters affecting public health in the counties of Maryland.

In the Executive Office are five divisions, Industrial Health, Legal Administration, Oral Hygiene, Personnel and Accounts.

Mr. J. Davis Donovan, LL.B., is Chief of the Division of Legal Administration. His duties include the investigation of all infractions of public health laws and representation of the Department in court in cases of prosecution of violations of such laws.

Richard C. Leonard, D.D.S., is chief of the Division of Oral Hygiene. His duties include the organization and supervision of county school dental clinics wherein preschool and school children are examined and either referred to a family dentist, or, in the case of indigent children, given free care. Educational work on the importance and maintenance of mouth health is carried on through lectures, clinics, moving pictures and pamphlets distributed through the Division.

Wm. F. Reindollar, Sc.D., Acting Chief of the Division of Industrial Health. His duties includes the enforcement of the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation Law for the prevention of occupational disease; visits plants to determine the extent and severity of health hazards and makes recommendations for correction wherever indicated; assists industry in organizing and improving the medical departments.

Miss Helen L. Fisk, R.N., B.S., C.N.M. Her duties include development of the Public Health Nursing Program; direction and guidance of Public Health Nurses, recruitment of nursing personnel and correlation of the Nursing Program of the Department with other Public Health Nursing Services.

Public Health Education activities are performed in the Executive Office, and include assembling and distributing information on health promotion and disease prevention; preparing bulletins in popular form for press purposes, with special reference to use in the counties; preparing circulars and arranging reports and other printed matter bearing upon the work of the Department.

In addition to the Executive Office, the Department consists of the following bureaus and divisions, the duties of which are described below:

The Bureau of Vital Statistics registers and makes statistical studies of all births and deaths, marriages, and divorces occurring in Maryland; licenses and registers midwives and regulates the transportation of the dead. It also maintains a service for issuing certified copies of certificates of births and deaths. On registration of births, certificates are sent to parents of all children born in the counties of Maryland and cards certifying to the date of birth are furnished for entrance to school and for work permits.

Arthur W. Hedrich, Sc.D., Chief, Baltimore.

The Bureau of Communicable Diseases receives daily reports from Health Officers of communicable diseases; investigates outbreaks of diseases and directs measures for their control; enforces the laws on the notification of reportable diseases and the smallpox vaccination law; aids in maintaining tuberculosis clinics and keeps a separate and confidential record of all cases of tuberculosis and of venereal diseases; maintains venereal disease clinics, directs medical inspection of public schools and investigates nuisances. The Division of Epidemiology and the Pasteur Division are under this Bureau.

C. H. Halliday, M.D., Epidemiologist, investigates the occurrence, distribution and type of communicable diseases in individuals and communities in the counties of Maryland, in order that measures for the control of such diseases may be instituted. The Division studies the sources and routes of infection, assists local health authorities or family physicians in the diagnosis of communicable diseases, assists in finding unrecognized or unreported cases and advises in regard to the proper method for the collection of laboratory specimens.

C. W. G. Rohrer, M.D., Ph.D., Diagnostician, aids in the diagnosis of communicable diseases, notably those of the exanthematous group. He acts in an advisory capacity to medical inspectors and other physicians in matters pertaining to the prevention and further spread of such diseases. He is in charge of the Pasteur Division and administers the Pasteur treatment.

C. H. Halliday, Assistant Director of Health, and Chief of the Bureau of Communicable Diseases, Baltimore.

The Bureau of Bacteriology assists physicians and health officers in the diagnosis and prevention of communicable diseases; assists in the prevention of maternal mortality by the examination of urine specimens from prenatal cases; determines the bacterial quality of drinking water, milk and other foods.

The Central Laboratory is located at 2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore City, with Branch Laboratories at Cumberland, Hurlock, Frederick, Hagerstown and Rockville.

C. A. Perry, Sc.D., Chief Bacteriologist, Baltimore.

The Bureau of Chemistry determines the sanitary quality of drinking waters, milk and other food substances; determines the legality of drug products and pharmaceutical and medical preparations sold to the public.

Wm. F. Reindollar, Sc.D., Chief Chemist, Baltimore.

The Bureau of Sanitary Engineering exercises supervision over the purity of water throughout the State; examines all sewage and water works projects, approves or amends them; through the State Board of Health can require local authorities to install sewerage or water works or to alter the construction or operation of these works; exercises supervision over the disposal of trade wastes, stream pollution in general and aerial pollution.

George L. Hall, Chief Engineer, Baltimore.

The Bureau of Foods and Drugs investigates food and drug products manufactured or sold in the State, for the purpose of determining their purity, honesty of labeling, and compliance with the Food and Drug Law. Holds hearings, inspects dairies, canneries, pharmacies, stores, markets, seafood establishments, slaughter-houses, and other places where food and drugs are produced, manufactured or stored.

A. L. Sullivan, B.S., Chief, Baltimore.

L. M. Kantner, Phar.D., Deputy Food and Drug Commissioner, Baltimore.

The Bureau of Child Hygiene assists health officers and nurses in their child health activities; at the request of the County Health Officer and with the approval of the local physicians organizes prenatal conferences for mothers, health conferences for infants and preschool children in the counties.

The Bureau of Medical Services assists in the medical care of the indigent and mentally indigent; licensing of hospitals and the Emergency Maternity and Infant Care Program for Wives and Mothers of Service Men.

Dean Roberts, M.D., Chief, Baltimore.

The Division of Personnel and Accounts does all departmental accounting of both money and property, and does most of the Departmental printing; purchases all supplies, material and equipment for the bureaus of the Department; directs the distribution of supplies; and exercises general supervision over employees of the Department. The Chief of the Division is the Recording Secretary of the State Board of Health and of the Executive Committee. He also supervises the financial aspects of full-time county health units and works with county and town officials in the preparation of joint budgets for such projects.

Walter N. Kirkman, Chief, Baltimore.

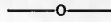
Maryland Deputy State and County Health officers, (Full Time)

County	Name	Postoffice
*Allegany	J. P. Franklin, M.D.	Cumberland
Allegany	Winter R. Frantz, M.D., Acting	
Anne Arundel	W. J. French, M.D.	Annapolis
Baltimore	W. H. F. Warthen, M.D.	Towson
Calvert	I. N. King, M.D.	Prince Frederick
Caroline	W. B. Johnson, M.D.	Denton
Carroll	W. C. Stone, M.D.	Westminster

Cecil	John Collinson, M.D., Dr.P.H.	Elkton
Charles	D. S. Fisher, M.D.	La Plata
Dorchester	E. A. Jones, M.D.	Cambridge
Frederick	E. C. Kefauver, M.D.	Frederick
Garrett		Oakland
Harford	T. A. Callahan, M.D.	Bel Air
Howard	A. F. Whitsitt, M.D., Acting	Ellicott City
Kent	A. F. Whitsitt, M.D.	Chestertown
Montgomery	V. L. Ellicott, M.D., Dr.P.H.	Rockville
Prince George's	J. M. Byers, M.D.	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's	C. H. Halliday, M.D., Acting	Centreville
St. Mary's	E. C. Peck, M.D.	Leonardtown
Somerset	R. H. Johnson, M.D.	Princess Anne
Talbot	L. S. Welty, M.D.	Easton
Washington	J. A. McCallum, M.D.	Hagerstown
*Washington	W. R. Willard, M.D., D.P.H.	Hagerstown
*Wicomico	S. H. Hurdle, M.D.	Salisbury
Worcester	R. H. Johnson, M.D. Acting	Pocomoke

There are 128 Public Health Nurses and 21 Sanitary Inspectors in the 23 counties of the State.

*Military Leave.



MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD

Chapter 210—Acts of 1945

Chairman:

Dr. Robert H. Riley 2411 N. Charles St., Baltimore 18

Director State Department of Health

Members:

Term Expires

Dr. J. Douglas Colman 1950 506 Park Avenue

Ex. Sec., Associated Hospital Ser.

William L. Galvin 1949 Mercantile Trust Bldg.

Bd. of Trustees, St. Joseph's Hosp.

Dr. J. Oliver Purvis 1949 Annapolis

Dr. Winford H. Smith 1948 Baltimore

Director, Johns Hopkins Hospital

Dr. Thomas B. Aycock 1947 Baltimore

Benjamin W. Wright 1947 Cumberland

Supt. Memorial Hospital

Dr. William D. Noble 1946 Easton

Governor to appoint Advisory Board of seven members to make recommendations to the State Board of Health and to assist in the establishment of minimum standards under the provisions of this sub-title. Members to be selected from list of names submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland and from list submitted by the Maryland and District of Columbia Hospital Associations. At least four of the members shall be doctors of medicine and members of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland.

THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
THE STATE ROADS COMMISSION OF MARYLAND

108 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 3, Md.

Telephone: LExington 4370

Chairman of the Commission and Director of the Department
of Public Works (Chapter 704—Acts of 1945):

Robert M. Reindollar Baltimore 1951

Members of the Roads Commission:

P. Watson Webb Cambridge 1949

Russell H. McCain Frederick 1947

Secretary, Lamar H. Steuart.

Chief Auditor, William A. Codd.

Special Assistant Attorney General, K. Thomas Everngam.

Chief Engineer, Wilson T. Ballard.

The Commission consists of three members appointed by the Governor, one of whom the Governor shall designate as Chairman and be known as Director of the Department of Public Works; one of the members shall be a resident of the Eastern Shore, and one a resident of the Western Shore and one a resident of Baltimore City. At least one member shall belong to or be affiliated with that one of the two leading political parties opposite to that which the Governor belongs. One shall be appointed for six years, one for four years and one for two years, thereafter, all terms are for six years. Terms beginning June 1, 1945.

The State Roads Commission administers all financial and physical transactions applicable to the construction and maintenance of all State roads and bridges on the State Road System. (Chapter 539, 1931). The construction of new roads, and other projects, on the System, is financed from a portion of the proceeds of one and one-half cent (1½c) gasoline tax, Federal Aid, Special Federal Appropriations for the construction of roads and bridges, and with contributions from the counties together with a portion of the one-half cent ½c gasoline tax, a portion of the two cent 2c gasoline tax, and a portion of the Commission's participation in revenue from the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles. New bridges on the State System of roads likewise are constructed from proceeds of the Construction funds.

In thirteen of the twenty-three counties of the State, the State Roads Commission of Maryland has been delegated the authority of performing all necessary functions in connection with the maintenance of the County Systems of Roads and Bridges. The cost of maintenance of the County Systems of Roads and Bridges is charged to those funds allotted to the Counties from the one and one-half cent (1½c) Lateral Gasoline Tax, and administered by the Commission for use of the respective counties (Chapter 425, 1933, Chapter 465, 1935, Chapter 341, 1937, Chapter 766, 1939, Chapter 888, 1941, and during the War emergency and for six months thereafter by Chapter 703 of 1943).

At the session of the General Assembly of 1941, the administration of the Lateral Gasoline Tax Fund was changed by Chapter 888. An important modification of the previous law permitted additional counties to maintain and to construct roads under the County System and likewise changed the previous law with respect to use of the Lateral Gasoline Tax Fund by the Counties for the payment of debt

service and county obligations, except in connection with those counties which, by a previous Act had dedicated a part of the Lateral Tax to service bond obligations.

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 1943 (a period of nine (9) months only) and June 30, 1944, the receipts of the Commission from all sources, were \$15,126,973.85 and \$17,740,615.45, respectively. The details of receipts and the sources from which they were derived follows:

Receipts from All Sources, July 1, 1944 to June 30, 1945

Maintenance and Reconstruction Account	
2c Gasoline Tax, net, exclusive of \$.0014 of the Tax	\$ 3,045,404.31
Commissioner of Motor Vehicles Receipts, exclusive of Truck License Fees and Franchise Taxes	2,056,572.23
For the use of the Counties, distributable to each on a Road Mileage Basis	
70% of 1½c Lateral Gasoline Tax Fund	2,435,075.67
For the use of Baltimore City	
30% of 1½c Lateral Gasoline Tax Fund	1,043,603.86
Incorporated Towns Tax	9,313.02
Grade Elimination Fund	
½c Grade Elimination Gasoline Tax	935,827.67
Advancements made by Counties and Baltimore City	
Dorchester County	11,029.16
Frederick County	9,958.13
Baltimore City (For State Guard Detail)	85,826.50
Miscellaneous Receipts	
Sale of Specifications	2,322.50
Rental of Properties	4,278.75
Miscellaneous	77,353.82
Gasoline Tax Refunds to Incorporated Towns	1,075.07
Sign License Revenue	3,104.17
Sign Permit Fees	11,393.53
Unclaimed Wages	339.85
Reimbursements for Chesapeake Bay Ferry Payroll	203,610.57
Budgetary Provision for State Guard Payroll	350,000.00
Chesapeake Bay Ferry System Terminal	23,702.10
Chesapeake Bay Ferry System Pension Contribution	16,095.41
Chesapeake Bay Ferry System, for Miscellaneous Expense	805.19
Toll Bridge Employees Pension Contribution	3,394.09
Debt Service Income	
Truck License Fees and Franchise Taxes for Debt Service on Bonds of the State Roads Commission, excluding Bridge Revenue and Chesapeake Bay Ferry Revenue Bonds	1,288,753.62
\$.0014 of the 2c Gasoline Tax for Debt Service on Bonds of the State Roads Commission	336,925.67
Interest on Investment of Part of Reserve for Debt Service Bonds	11,000.00
Receipts from Federal Appropriations	
Military Access	556,659.94
Regular Federal Aid, 1939	16,771.71
Regular Federal Aid, 1940	911.34

Regular Federal Aid, 1941	\$	52,805.25
Regular Federal Aid, 1942		66,720.00
Regular Federal Aid, 1943		200,339.00
Federal Aid for Secondary Roads		15,414.03
Federal Grade Elimination, 1938		56,819.01
Federal Grade Elimination, 1939		10,860.48
Federal Grade Elimination, 1940		6,251.75
Federal Grade Elimination, 1942		6,356.49
W. P. M. S.		5,100.00
Middle River Underpass		12,016.01
Post War Survey		25,500.00
Baltimore-Washington Boulevard		23,500.00
Total Receipts		\$13,020,967.22
Disbursements July 1, 1944 to June 30, 1945		
County Road Maintenance	\$	1,001,430.74
County Debt Service		52,539.27
Payments to Baltimore City		
1½c Gasoline Tax and Refunds	\$1,067,624.82	
Debt Services (Excess)	579,861.42	
		1,647,486.24
Payments to Incorporated Towns		102,243.65
Debt Service		
Redemption of State Roads Commission of Maryland Refunding & Improvement Bonds	\$ 520,000.00	
Interest on State Roads Commission of Maryland Refunding & Improvements Bonds	146,007.50	
		666,007.50
Direct Payment to County Commissioners for Main- tenance of County Roads		1,127,202.96
Reversions to Comptroller for Sign Licenses		3,104.17
Maintenance of State System		3,570,310.74
Capital or Plant Properties		70,008.54
Reimbursement of Ferry Payroll		203,610.57
Construction and Reconstruction		3,769,984.79
Total Disbursements		\$12,213,929.17

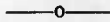
The total worth of the Highway System of the State, as of June 30, 1945, is \$209,956,472.63.

The State Roads Commission operates and controls three (3) toll facilities, two (2) toll bridges and one ferry system. The Susquehanna River Toll Bridge, crosses the Susquehanna River at a point near Perryville, Cecil County, to near Havre de Grace, in Harford County. This bridge is constructed of steel and concrete and is approximately 7,613 feet in length. It was opened to traffic August 28, 1940. The total cost of this bridge was \$4,467,022.85. The Potomac River Toll Bridge crosses the Potomac River at a point near Newburg, Charles County, Maryland, to a point opposite in the State of Virginia, near Dahlgren. This bridge is constructed of concrete and steel and is approximately 11,446 feet in length. It was opened to traffic on December 15, 1940. The total cost of this bridge was \$5,342,783.56.

The Ferry System consisting of three vessels, is operated to cross the Chesapeake Bay from Sandy Point, on the Western Shore, to

Matapeake, on the Eastern Shore of Maryland, and is supplemented by an auxiliary service between Romancocke and Claiborne, crossing the Eastern Bay. Frequent daily and Sunday crossings are maintained throughout the year. The State Roads Commission acquired and began the operation of the System on June 10, 1941. The State Roads Commission acquired the Ferry System properties at a cost of approximately \$1,023,000.

Income and Traffic Transactions, Toll Facilities	Income	Traffic Transactions
Susquehanna River Toll Bridge		
October 1, 1944 to August 31, 1945 (11 months period).....	\$376,090.69	2,004,424
Potomac River Toll Bridge (11 months period).....	234,357.20	232,244
October 1, 1944 to August 31, 1945		
Chesapeake Bay Ferry System		
October 1, 1944 to August 31, 1945 (11 months period).....	593,658.82	628,168



CHESAPEAKE BAY FERRY SYSTEM

Office: State Office Building, Annapolis, Maryland

Telephone: 2121

Name	Address
B. Frank Sherman, General Manager.....	Claiborne, Md.
Geo. W. Phillips, Assistant General Manager.....	Annapolis, Md.
J. L. Daniel, Port Engineer.....	Stevensville, Md.

By virtue of Chapter 856, Acts of 1941, the State Roads Commission purchased the Claiborne-Annapolis Ferry Company, acquiring vessels, terminals, etc. used in connection with the operation of ferry service across Chesapeake Bay between Annapolis and Matapeake and across Eastern Bay between Romancocke and Claiborne. The purchase was effective June 10, 1941, at which time the name was changed to the Chesapeake Bay Ferry System. The system is self-supporting, deriving its revenue from ferry tolls, and has approximately 120 employees.

Since acquisition by the State, ferry traffic has increased yearly, to such an extent that a new terminal was constructed at Sandy Point and opened for traffic November 1, 1943. Traffic now is carried across Chesapeake Bay in approximately 25 minutes as against 45 via the Annapolis to Matapeake route. A new ferry slip was constructed likewise at Claiborne.

As a further provision for the continually increasing service across Chesapeake Bay, Senate Bill No. 584, Chapter 755, Acts of 1945, authorizes construction of a new all-steel, diesel-powered ferry boat, the Governor Herbert R. O'Connor, to supplement service between Sandy Point and Matapeake; and the modernization of the Matapeake terminal.

THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Guilford Avenue and 21st Street, Baltimore 18, Maryland

Telephone: UNiversity 3900

(Term Expires May, 1949)

Name	Postoffice
Commissioner:	
W. Lee Elgin.....	Hagerstown
Deputy Commissioner:	
D. Marshall Schroeder.....	Baltimore
Auditor:	
Owen R. E. McGeeney.....	Baltimore
Registrar of Titles:	
Michael A. Noppinger.....	Parkville

The Commissioner exercises, subject to review by the Courts, entire jurisdiction over titling, registration and licensing of all motor vehicles owned or operating continuously within the State. He has jurisdiction and, subject to review by the Courts, sole authority in the examination, qualifications and licensing of all persons operating motor vehicles continuously within the State. Reciprocity with other States gives to owners and drivers of cars coming into Maryland a period of grace before they become subject to car registration, car licensing and driver's permit regulations as provided in the Maryland statutes.

All licensing fees, both for titling and registering cars, and registering drivers, as well as all fines for violations of the traffic regulations and motor vehicle statutes, are collected and accounted for by the Commissioner. The judges of the Baltimore City Traffic Court and the police magistrates in the towns and rural sections make returns to commissioner on all fines collected. No part of the costs of arrests or prosecutions goes to State officers, where these officers make the arrests.

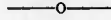
The system of licensing all pleasure vehicles on a horse-power basis, commercial vehicles and trucks on a tonnage basis, and public service lines, both freight and passenger, on ton-mile or passenger-mile basis, which had obtained for years in arriving at licensing charges, was changed by the Legislature in 1922. Under this new system, a gasoline tax became operative in Maryland on January 1st, 1924. This tax is in addition to a reduced horsepower fee and adjustments under the other types of fees.

While trials, with either dismissals or convictions, carrying fines or jail sentences before magistrates furnish a part of the machinery of the enforcement of the motor vehicle statutes, control of all drivers' permits to operate cars or motorcycles is vested solely in the Commissioner. He not only controls issuance of licenses and can refuse to permit an unfit applicant to operate a car in the State, but in addition he holds the power of suspension for a stated period or the absolute revocation of a driver's permit. This without regard to the action of the Courts in cases tried before them.

Appeal to the Courts from the action of the Commissioner in suspending, refusing or revoking licenses, is provided in the law, however.

By recent Acts of the Legislature, the following appear as safety measures designed to enable the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles to make the state highways safe and thereby reduce accidents to a minimum, viz: (1) upon inability to satisfy a judgment arising from

an automobile accident or collision or certain infractions of the motor vehicle laws, certain evidence of financial responsibility must be produced to the Commissioner before licenses may be restored; (2) shatter-proof glass is required in all motor vehicles manufactured or assembled, sold and registered in this State after July 1, 1935; (3) periodical inspection of vehicles by designated agencies.



DEPARTMENT OF MARYLAND STATE POLICE

Headquarters, Pikesville Armory, Pikesville 8, Md.

Telephone: MOhawk 3701

Name	Postoffice
Superintendent:	
Colonel Beverly Ober (Term Expires 1947)	Baltimore 12, Md.
Executive Officer:	
Major Edward McK. Johnson	Baltimore 29, Md.
Traffic and Training Division	
Captain Ruxton M. Ridgely	Baltimore 18, Md.
Administrative Officer:	
Captain Andrew T. Conner	Baltimore 18, Md.
Field Force Operations:	
Lieutenant William H. Weber	Brooklyn Park, Md.
Bureau of Criminal Identification and Statistics:	
Lieutenant George E. Davidson	Baltimore 7, Md.
Training School:	
Lieutenant Wilbour H. Conroy	Baltimore 18, Md.
Traffic Collision Statistical Bureau:	
Lieutenant Marlin D. Brubaker	Glenwood, Md.
Medical Bureau:	
Howard M. Bubert, M.D.	Baltimore 10, Md.

The Department of Maryland State Police was created by Chapter 303 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1935. The Direction of the Department is vested in the Superintendent, who holds the rank of Colonel. He is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the senate, to serve for four years, from the first day of June following his appointment.

Chapter 973 of the Acts of 1945, provided a roster of ranks and grades with specified base salaries and a longevity pay plan, for the police personnel of the Department. This Act further authorized the Superintendent to establish such additional ranks and grades for the police employees as may be required from time to time to carry on the work of the Department and the number of police employees in such additional ranks and grades shall be such as the Budget or Budget Amendment or Amendments may from time to time provide.

All civilian and police employees are in the classified service, with the exception of the Superintendent; police employees appointed to the Department are on probation for two years from date of appointment.

The duties of the Maryland State Police, as now specified in the State Police Act, are to prevent and detect crime, to apprehend criminals, to enforce the criminal and motor vehicle laws, and to perform such other related duties as may be imposed upon them by the Legislature, which power shall be exercised in any and all parts of the State. It further provides that the State Police shall not act

within the limits of any incorporated municipality which maintains a police force, except under the following circumstances:

- (1) —when in pursuit of an offender or suspected offender; or
- (2) —when in search of an offender or suspected offender wanted for a crime committed outside of the limits of the municipality, or when interviewing or seeking to interview a witness or a supposed witness to such a crime; or
- (3) —when requested to act by the chief executive officer of the municipality in question or its chief police officer, as provided under Section 23; or
- (4) —when ordered by the Governor to act within the municipality in question; or
- (5) —when enforcing the Motor Vehicle Laws of the State.

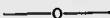
The Department maintains a Training School for the employees of the Department, which school shall be made available to any local Government unit within this State for the training of peace officers.

The Department maintains a Bureau of Criminal Identification and Statistics which cooperates with other bureaus of identification both within and without the State.

Through Chapter 355 of the Acts of 1941 of the Maryland Legislature, a Traffic Collision Statistical Bureau was created under the direction of the Superintendent. Under this Act, all Police Departments or Agencies in this State are required to report to this Bureau all such accidents of which notice has been received, within forty-eight hours of the receipt of such notice. The duty of this Bureau is to analyze traffic accident reports and to prepare statistical charts showing the number of accidents resulting in death, personal injury or property damage and the causes of and circumstances surrounding such accidents.

This Bureau maintains the Motor Vehicle Law enforcement records of the Department. It prepares accident statistics and releases for the Maryland Traffic Safety Commission.

Through Chapter 406 of the Acts of 1935, the Maryland Legislature created a Police Communication Bureau under the direction of the Superintendent of State Police. By means of a teletypewriter system inaugurated in January of 1945, the Maryland State Police, is connected by direct communicating lines to a Police Teletypewriter network of approximately 950 stations, covering eleven states and the District of Columbia. This network includes twelve stations in Maryland.



BOARD OF NATURAL RESOURCES

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: 3405

Chapter 508—Acts of 1941

“There is hereby created a State Agency to be known as The Board of Natural Resources to co-ordinate the activities of the several State departments that are concerned with the conservation of natural resources. The Board shall be composed of the Chairman of the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries, the State Game Warden, the State Forester, the Director of the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources, the Director of Research and Education, Chairman of the Maryland Publicity Commission, and six other members to be appointed by the Governor, two from the tidewater counties of the

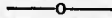
Eastern Shore, two from the tidewater counties of the Western Shore, and two from the State at large. The four appointed from the tidewater counties shall have practical knowledge of tidewater fisheries, but shall have no financial interest in the fisheries industry. The Chairman of the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries shall serve as Chairman of the Board.

"The term of office of the six appointive members of the Board shall be six years from June 1, 1941, but of those first appointed one shall serve for one year, one for two years, one for three years, one for four years, one for five years, and one for six years."

Appointive Members:	Term Expires	Postoffice
Merle G. Towner	1950	Baltimore
George S. Miles	1949	Leonardtowntown
Isaiah Bowman	1947	Baltimore
Norman E. Carr	1951	Edgewater
Ellsworth Leary	1948	Rock Hall
Nelson Colbourne	1946	Crisfield

Ex-Officio Members:

- Edwin Warfield, Jr., Chairman Commission of Tidewater Fisheries, Chairman of the Board.
 Ernest A. Vaughn, State Game Warden.
 Joseph F. Kaylor, State Forester.
 Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., Director Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources.
 R. V. Truitt, Director Department Research and Education, University of Maryland.
 E. Lester Muller, Chairman Maryland Publicity Commission.
 William H. Bayliff, Executive Secretary.
 Angeline Riley, Jr., Stenographer.



DEPARTMENT OF TIDEWATER FISHERIES

Chapter 508—Acts of 1941

"There is hereby created a State Department to regulate and control the tidewater fisheries to be known as the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries. Said Commission shall be composed of three members, citizens and residents of this State, to be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, not more than two of whom shall be of the same political party. The Governor shall designate one member as Chairman, and the member thus designated will retain such status during his term of office. The initial members of said Commission shall be those persons constituting the Conservation Commission on the effective date of this Act. Upon the expiration of the respective terms of such persons on June 1, 1943, one member shall be appointed for a term of two years, one for a term of four years and one for a term of six years, thereafter, the terms shall be for a period of six years."

Commission:	Term Expires	Postoffice
Edwin Warfield, Jr., Chairman	1947	Woodbine
George T. Harrison	1949	Tilghman
Allan A. Sollers	1951	Benedict

Administrative Assistant:

David H. Wallace

Annapolis

Clerks:

Dorothy W. Eaton, Secretary-Stenographer..... Edgewater
 Victoria Z. Gaphardt, Stenographer-Accountant..... Glen Burnie
 Wilfred Espenhain, Senior Clerk (Military Leave)..... Baltimore

Engineer:

John C. Widener..... Baltimore

Seafood Auditor:

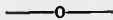
J. R. E. Turpin..... Centerville

Accountant:

E. R. Leitner..... Baltimore

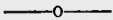
Commander of Patrol Fleet:

A. S. Creighton..... Cambridge



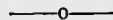
SUPERVISING FISHERIES INSPECTORS

Dist.	Name	Postoffice	Vessel (Power Boat)
1st—	G. Frank Akers	Rock Hall	Chesapeake
2nd—	Walter Smith	Dundalk	
3rd—	Wm. Colburn	Oxford	Maud S
4th—	Wm. McKinley Mills	Wingate	Choptank
5th—	Clarence E. Blades	Girdletree	Sinepuxent Bay
6th—	Chester Cullison	Ridge	Louise D



DISTRICT INSPECTORS

Dist.	Name	Postoffice	Vessel (Power Boat)
	Wm. M. Birch	St. Inigoes	Chester River
	Charles A. Bromwell	Madison	Tangier
	Joseph Davis	Rock Point	Kent
	Walter B. Goode	Bushwood	Talbot
	Howard Hartge	Edgewater	Somerset
	Milton H. Higgins	Neavitt	Lower Fishing Bay
	Guy Johnson	Rock Point	Potomac
	James C. Jones	Stevensville	Wicomico
	D. C. Kinnamon	Cambridge	Queen Anne
	Wm. P. Marshall	Deale	Pocomoke
	A. Troy Morris	Wingate	Upper Fishing Bay
	George D. Randall	Annapolis	Sarah K
	Homer Ringgold	Deal Island	Hooper Straits
	Wm. J. Simmons	Fishing Creek	Eastern Bay
	Howard T. Sinclair	Tilghman	J. T. Leonard
	George E. Somers	Crisfield	Monie Bay
	John E. Thomas	Champ	Miles River
	Clifton H. White	Dames Quarter	Tred Avon
	E. R. White	White Haven	Nanticoke



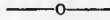
OYSTER INSPECTORS

District Inspectors:

John H. Byrd..... Crisfield
 Virgil Dean..... Cambridge
 J. Pitt Hooper..... Baltimore
 Edward R. Thomas..... Baltimore
 Vernon F. Thomas..... Baltimore
 John J. Urner..... Baltimore

Inspectors:

Baltimore County:	
John Smith	Dundalk
Calvert County:	
Bernice P. Bowen	Benedict
Charles County:	
Guy Z. Johnson	Rock Point
Kent County:	
Maurice P. Edwards	Rock Hall
Lewin T. Hyland	Rock Hall
Queen Anne's County:	
Carroll Pierson	Grasonville
Kirby Thompson	Chester
Somerset County:	
John Dize	Crisfield
James L. Sterling	Crisfield
St. Mary's County:	
Jos. Allen Henderson	St. George's Island
Talbot County:	
Geo. A. Cummings, Jr.	Fairbanks
Henry V. Trippe	Newcomb
Samuel A. H. Phillips	Claiborne
Wicomico County:	
Alfred Fisher	Nanticoke
Virgil P. Roberts	Quantico



DEPARTMENT OF GAME AND INLAND FISH

514 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: SARatoga 3054

Chapter 708—Acts of 1943

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Garner Wood Denmead, Chairman	1948	Baltimore
J. H. Gambrell, Jr., V.-Chairman	1950	Frederick
A. Gordon Fleet	1949	Edgewater
Fulcher P. Smith	1946	Cumberland
Jonathan D. Longfellow	1947	Salisbury

By Chapter 708 of the Acts of 1943, a new Article was enacted to be known as Article 99, titled "Birds, Game and Inland Water Fish."

"The Game and Inland Fish Commission is hereby created with the personnel, powers and duties of the present Maryland State Game and Inland Fish Commission."

This Department of the State acts as an agency for the enforcement of game and fresh water fish laws, and the propagation of game and fresh water fish in captivity, and is supported entirely through receipts from the sale of hunters' and anglers' licenses, which receipts are credited to the State Game Protection Fund.

The original State Game Department was consolidated with the Conservation Commission by Chapter 683, Acts of 1916, when said Commission was created. Prior to 1916 the General Assembly appropriated \$2,600.00 every two years for the support and maintenance of the State Game Department.

The hunters' license system was created by Chapter 468, Acts of 1918. Through the hunters' license system, the Department has a

salaried staff of law enforcement officers, consisting of a State Game Warden, a Chief Deputy Game Warden, 2 Wildlife Technicians (Biologist-Technician), 6 Regional Deputy Game Wardens, 30 District Deputy Game Wardens, and 4 Game Breeders.

The angler's license was created by Chapter 471, Acts of 1929.

As of June 30, 1944, the Department owned seventeen Game Farms and Refuges totaling 10,675½ acres. It had under lease 65 Game Refuges aggregating 21,230 acres, and on property owned by the State Forestry Department it had 6,093 acres used as game refuges.

The Department has in operation two State-owned game farms; namely, the Gwynnbrook State Game Farm in Baltimore County, and the Wicomico State Game Farm in Wicomico County. At these plants large numbers of bob-whites, pheasants, chukar partridges, wild ducks, wild geese, and Virginia white-tail deer are raised in captivity and liberated annually in the covers of this state.

The Department also operates propagation plants at the Montgomery County Game Refuge where bob-whites, pheasants, and wild ducks are raised, and at the Washington County Game Refuge where wild turkeys are raised.

During the fiscal year of 1940 the Department purchased the Indian Spring Wildlife Demonstration Area located near Indian Spring, Washington County, Maryland, comprising 1,265 acres and in cooperation with the Soil Conservation Service is establishing on said area a wildlife demonstration project. Two large signs have been erected on Route 40 calling the public's attention to this area and extending to them a welcome to visit same.

In addition to the Indian Spring Wildlife Demonstration Area, the Department has five other properties on which wildlife demonstration areas have been established; the Idylwild Wildlife Demonstration Area, Federalsburg, Caroline County, containing 520 3/10 acres; the Millington Wildlife Demonstration Area, Millington, Kent County, containing 561½ acres; the Girdletree Wildlife Demonstration area, near Girdletree, Worcester County, containing 550 acres; the Wellington Wildlife Demonstration Area, Princess Anne, Somerset County, containing 380 acres, and the LeCompte Bryant Fox Squirrel Demonstration Area, near Vienna, Dorchester County, containing 479 acres.

The Commission, in January, 1940, appointed an Advisory Council in each country of this State. These Councils are composed of twelve members, not less than five of whom must be landowners, or tenants on farms, five from outdoor groups such as Farm Bureau, Farm Grange, etc., and two at large.

Chapter 354, Acts of 1939, provided that the Fresh Water Fisheries should be transferred June 1, 1939, from the Conservation Commission of Maryland to the State Game and Inland Fish Commission for supervision.

The Department now owns and operates an extensive fresh water fish hatchery at Lewistown, Frederick County, Maryland, where trout and black bass are propagated in captivity; also owns and operates a trout nursery at Bear Creek in Garrett County, and in addition operates rearing stations at Cushwa in Washington County, and at the Ritchie pools in Frederick County.

The wild waterfowl season is controlled entirely by Federal Regulations.

GAME AND INLAND FISH COMMISSION

514 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: SARatoga 3054

(Appointed by the Game and Inland Fish Commission under the Merit System)

Ernest A. Vaughn	State Game Warden	Salisbury
Richard T. Norris	Chief Deputy Warden	Glen Burnie
Harold Smith Kolmer	Secretary	Baltimore
Madeline Z. Englar	Stenographer-Secretary	Baltimore
Marian McKenna	Senior Stenographer	Baltimore
Marie S. Hutchins	Senior Accounting Clerk	Baltimore

FISHERIES

Frank L. Bentz	Administrative Assistant	Boonsboro
Albert M. Powell	Supt., Fish Hatcheries	Lewistown
Gertrude T. Blair	Senior Stenographer	Baltimore
Ralph Miller	Fish Culturist	Accident
Alton Powell	Fish Culturist	Lewistown
Pierson Rice	Fish Culturist	Lewistown
Elmer Haulenbeek	Deputy Game Warden	Oakland

REGIONAL AND DISTRICT DEPUTY GAME WARDENS

(Appointed under the Merit System)

Region No. 1—Joseph A. Minke, (Regional Deputy), Cumberland

District Deputies:

Allegany County	Battie Mixon	Cumberland
Garrett County	Francis H. Ruge	Deer Park
Washington County	Albert Crampton	Sharpsburg
Washington County	E. R. McCullough	Hancock

Region No. 2—Benjamin F. Phebus, (Regional Deputy), Frederick

District Deputies:

Frederick County		
Carroll County	J. Gloyd Diffendal	Westminster
Howard County	Robert E. Day	Sykesville
Montgomery County	W. Carroll Waters	Germantown
Montgomery County	Henry C. Hough	Poolesville

Region No. 3—Arthur D. Jones, (Regional Deputy), Aquasco

District Deputies:

Prince George's County		
Calvert County	Thomas I. Weems	Prince Frederick
Charles County	Frederick S. Barber	Mt. Victoria
St. Mary's County	F. Erich Floyd	Leonardtwn

Region No. 4—E. C. Kerns, (Regional Deputy,

Route 16, Box 32, Baltimore 21, Md.)

District Deputies:

Baltimore County	Gordon L. Saunders	Freeland
Baltimore County		
Anne Arundel County	Fielder Crawford	Odenton
Harford County	J. Herman Stempel	Fallston
Cecil County	Maurice E. Hudson	Elkton

Region No. 5—James W. Ivens, Jr. (Regional Deputy), Chestertown

District Deputies:

Kent County	J. Gilbert Moffett	Massey
Queen Anne's County	John W. Perry	Centreville
Caroline County	T. Dukes Roe	Denton
Talbot County	James M. Warner	Easton

Region No. 6

District Deputies:

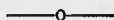
Dorchester County	Walter R. Rew	Vienna
Somerset County	Raymond M. Carey	Princess Anne
Wicomico County	J. Craig Culver	Salisbury
Worcester County	Charles E. Hill	Snow Hill

GAME BREEDERS

C. J. McPhail	Game Breeder	Owings Mills
Brady C. Bounds	Game Breeder	Salisbury
Frederick Hacker	Assistant Game Breeder	Owings Mills
Henry Engles	Assistant Game Breeder	Owings Mills
E. R. McCullough	Washington Co. Game Refuge	Hancock
Mrs. Emma J. King	Montgomery County Game Refuge,	Gaithersburg

WILD LIFE FIELD SUPERINTENDENTS

Ernest A. Vaughn	Salisbury
Kenneth A. Wilson	Cumberland



COMMISSION OF STATE FORESTS AND PARKS

Standard Oil Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: SARatoga 6870

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
John M. Nelson, Jr., Chairman	1949	Eccleston
J. Miles Lankford, Md. Farm Bur.	1945	Pocomoke
J. Wilson Lord, Md. State Grange	1946	Ellicott City
Bernard I. Gonder	1948	Oakland
Sydney D. Peverley	1947	Bel Air

The Commission of State Forests and Parks was created by Chapter 508—Acts of 1941, as successor to the Regents of the University of Maryland, to supervise the activities of the Department of State Forests and Parks. It consists of five members, appointed by the Governor, one of whom, the law provides, shall be recommended by the Maryland Farm Bureau and another by the Maryland State Grange. A third member shall have had practical experience in the business of lumbering, while the two remaining members shall be appointed for their general interest in the advancement of forestry. The members serve for terms of five years, with overlapping tenure of office. They appoint the State Forester, in accordance with the Merit System, and select their Chairman.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE FORESTS AND PARKS

State Office Building, Annapolis, Maryland

Telephone: 2329

Joseph F. Kaylor, State Forester.

Karl E. Pfeiffer, Assistant State Forester, Timber Management.

H. C. Buckingham, Assistant State Forester, Fire Control.

G. A. Markline, Acting Supervising Tree Warden.

DISTRICT I

Wm. H. Johnson, District Forester.....Cumberland
 Brook Bodkin, Senior Forest Supervisor.....Keyser, W. Va.
 Herman D. Toms, Senior Forest Supervisor.....Rt. 5, Frederick
 Elmer H. Uphole, Senior Forest Supervisor.....Oakland
 M. E. Martin, Superintendent, Savage River Forest.....Grantsville
 John O'Haver, Act. Superintendent, Swallow Falls Forest.....Oakland
 Cecil Z. Ramsey, Superintendent, Potomac Forest.....Deer Park
 Robt. I. Palmer, Supt., Washington Monument Park.....Middletown
 Edward C. Whyte, Superintendent Ft. Frederick Park.....Big Pool

DISTRICT II

....., District Forester.....Laurel
 Henry W. Schlosser, Jr., Senior Forest Supervisor.....Laurel
 Urner Wigfield, Senior Forest Supervisor.....LaPlata
 E. W. Brickerd, Act. Superintendent, Cedarville Forest.....Brandywine
 D. O. Prince, Superintendent, Patapsco Park.....Ichester

DISTRICT III

....., District Forester.....Salisbury
 Robert G. Dennis, Senior Forest Supervisor.....Snow Hill
 William E. Seeders, Senior Forest Supervisor.....East New Market

DISTRICT IV

Adna R. Bond, District Forester.....Bel Air
 Paul H. Seward, Senior Forest Supervisor.....Aberdeen
 Charles W. Bayles, Senior Forest Supervisor.....Principio Furnace
 Roy I. Armour, Superintendent, Elk Neck Park.....North East

Under the law, the Department is charged with the administration of the Forest Conservancy Districts Act, designed to ensure the practice of forestry on privately owned timberlands throughout the State, and its district foresters serve as executive officers and secretaries of local forestry boards. To woodland owners who plan to dispose of their timber, it offers a free marking service to yield maximum returns in sawtimber and other forest products, with due provision made for sustained yield of successive timber crops.

Not least of the responsibilities imposed upon the Department by law is the protection from fire of the State's 2,546,000 acres of woodland, whether in public or private ownership. To carry out this assignment, it maintains a specially trained, adequately equipped fire control force supplemented by from 600 to 700 forest wardens, commissioned by the Governor.

Also included among the Department's activities is the administration of the State Forests, of which at present there are nine, with a total area of 117,392 acres. These serve as demonstration areas in forest management. Recreational areas developed by the Department on several of the State Forests, notably, Harrington Manor, on the

Swallow Falls, and New Germany, on the Savage River, have received intensive public use.

In like manner, the Department is charged with the administration and development of seven State Parks, with a total area of 4,110 acres. In normal times, these are visited by a total of some 465,000 persons annually.

Still another responsibility of the Department is the protection of approximately 3,000,000 trees along Maryland's public highways. To this end, it employs a force of highly trained wardens to supervise tree trimming operations by public utility companies along their pole-line rights-of-way.

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DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY, MINES AND WATER RESOURCES

Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Telephone: UNIVERSITY 0771

Chapter 508—Acts of 1941.

Director:

Dr. Joseph T. Singewald.....Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore 18

Commission:

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Arthur B. Stewart.....	1947.....	Baltimore
Holmes D. Baker.....	1946.....	Frederick
Harry R. Hall.....	1945.....	Hyattsville
Mervin A. Pentz.....	1948.....	Denton
Joseph C. Lore, Jr.....	1949.....	Solomon's Island

The Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources is hereby created, to supersede the present State Geological and Economic Survey Advisory Commission, the Bureau of Mines, the Water Front Commission, and the Water Resources Commission, and take over all the personnel powers and duties exercised by those agencies. The Department shall be under the direction of a Commission which shall consist of five members appointed by the Governor from among the citizens of the State, with character and ability and active interest in the proper development, use and conservation of such resources. The members shall select their own Chairman. Their term of office shall be five years from June 1, 1941, but of those first appointed one shall serve for one year, one for two years, one for three years, one for four years, and one for five years. The members shall receive no compensation for their services.

The present State Geologist shall become Director of the Department, but upon his death, removal or resignation the Director shall be appointed by the Commission in accordance with the Merit System.

The Commission shall exercise general supervision over all matters pertaining to:

The conduct of topographic, peologic, hydrographic, and magnetic surveys.

The preparation of topographic, geologic and other types of maps to meet specific needs.

The preparation of reports on the extent and character of the State's mineral and water resources.

The control, as far as practicable, of the appropriation or use of surface and underground waters of the State, and the control of the construction and repairs of reservoirs, dams and waterway obstructions.

The investigation and recommendation of plans and policies for the protection of the waterfront and waterways of the State against erosion.

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BUREAU OF MINES
Telephone: 2261

Chief Mine Engineer:
John J. Rutledge..... State Office Building, Annapolis

District Mine Inspectors:
Frank T. Powers..... Frostburg
Clyde J. Rowe..... Westernport

Mine Scale Inspector:
J. DeSales Maher..... Midland

Senior Stenographer:
Julia Jefferson Walbeck..... State Office Building, Annapolis

Junior Account Clerk:
E. Ruth Thomas..... State Office Building, Annapolis

The Bureau of Mines, now a separate unit in the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources, was created in the State Board of Labor and Statistics by the General Assembly of 1922. The Chief Mine Engineer was appointed by the Governor from a list of eligibles prepared by the State Employment Commissioner. The Act became effective October 1, 1922.

The Act makes provision for the inspection, sanitation, ventilation and safeguarding of all the operations connected with mining. Provision is also made for the weighing of all coal mined in the State.

There was created by this Act in the Bureau of Mines a State Mine Examining Board with powers to examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for certificates of competency as mine foremen, assistant mine foremen, and fire bosses. Twenty-two examinations have been held at Frostburg, Maryland.

It is also the duty of the Bureau of Mines, by authority vested under Chapter 349, Session of 1937, to inspect and test all scales of dealers selling solid fuel, outside of the City of Baltimore, and to place thereon a seal of accuracy, and to license all weighmasters weighing solid fuel.

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DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Chapter 508—Acts of 1941

Director:
R. V. Truitt..... Solomon's Island

Commission:

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Dr. Lloyd M. Bertholf..... Western Maryland College	1948.....	Westminster
Franklin D. Day.....	1947.....	Centreville
Dr. Ernest N. Cory..... University of Maryland	1950.....	College Park
Dr. B. H. Willier..... Johns Hopkins University	1949.....	Baltimore
Harold R. Bassett.....		Crisfield

The Department of Research and Education was created to function as a fact gathering and fact disseminating agency in the promotion of conservation work in Maryland, and to carry on the work of the State Weather Service. Supervision of the Department is vested in a Commission of Research and Education, consisting of five members appointed by the Governor from among the citizens of the State, each of whom must have either special training in or experience with natural resources. The members are appointed for terms of five years with overlapping tenure of office.

The members of the Commission select their Chairman and appoint the Director of the Department and such staff members as may be necessary. All appointed personnel are selected according to the Merit System Law.

Department Staff

G. F. Beaven, M.A., Biologist I, Resident Manager.
J. W. Gebhart, Education Assistant.
G. B. Gray, Administrative Assistant.
R. C. Hammer, M.S., Biologist II, Hatcheries.
Harvey Mister, Captain and Fish Culturist.
R. A. Olson, Ph.D., Biologist II, in Charge of Hydrography and Pollution (active duty U. S. Naval Reserve).
Dorothy Morse, B.S., Chemist III.
Eugene Cronin, M.A., Biologist II, Crabs.
Richard Tiller, M.A., Biologist II, Fin Fish.
R. V. Truitt, Ph.D., Biologist.
Davis Woodburn, Secretary.

The Department maintains four major programs: Research, education, hatcheries, and the State Weather Service. The center for the researches and the educational program is at Solomons Island, the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory. With the creation of the Department in 1941 work was expanded to cover the several fields of conservation in the State.

The research program is concerned primarily with the applied aspects of conservation. The work largely has centered around marine forms. Biological and economic problems, including hydrography and pollution, dealing with the more prominent fisheries have been emphasized.

The educational program of the Department is under the direction of a specialist. A periodical, research reports and educational pamphlets are issued. Emphasis in this work is on the school and college level. Lectures and demonstrations are provided for adults through clubs and other agencies. Courses are held at the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory for graduate students, teachers, school administrators and conservation law enforcement officers.

Hatcheries for commercial fishes, the yellow perch and the shad, are provided at Severn Run, Denton, Millington, and Havre de Grace, while in cooperation with the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, shad hatchery activities are supported on the Potomac River. Fry are provided for all major tributaries and streams in the State.

The State Weather Service is a cooperative project between the Federal government and the State engaged in providing pertinent and useful information to the general public, especially to the farmers and to the air and water transportation interests. Headquarters for the Service are in the U. S. Custom House, Baltimore. In furthering this work, periodic and special publications are issued.

ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION

Chapter 435—1941

“The Governor is hereby authorized and directed to execute a compact on behalf of the State of Maryland with any one or more of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Massachusetts and Florida and with such other States as may enter into the compact, the purpose of which is to promote the better utilization of the fisheries, marine, shell and anadromous, of the Atlantic seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of the fishing industry. Also by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause.

Albert W. Woodfield, Member House of Delegates.....Galesville
 Edwin Warfield, Jr., Chairman Tidewater Fisheries.....Woodbine
 Carl Veach.....Cambridge

The Maryland Commission to consist of three members, one of whom shall be the Commission of Conservation; one of whom shall be a member of the Legislature and a member of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation and the third member shall be appointed by the Governor. The member so appointed by the Governor must be with the advice and consent of the Senate. The term of the member appointed by the Governor shall be for three years from June 1, 1941. The sum of \$700.00 is hereby appropriated for the expenses of the Commission created by this Act.”

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THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC UTILITIES

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Munsey Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: LExington 7510

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Steuart Purcell, Chairman.....	1947.....	Baltimore
Arthur H. Brice.....	1951.....	Betterton
Charles B. Bosley.....	1949.....	Baltimore County
Frank Harper, Executive Secretary.....		Baltimore
Robert France Gen. Counsel.....	1951.....	Baltimore
Philip H. Dorsey, Jr., People's Coun.....	1949.....	Leonardtwn
Paul L. Holland, Chief Engineer.....		Baltimore
John C. Masson, Chief Auditor.....		Baltimore

The Public Service Commission of Maryland was created by Chapter 180 of the Acts of 1910, effective April 5, 1910, and amended by Chapter 992, Acts of 1945.

The Governor appoints the three members of the Commission, one of whom he designates as Chairman. The term of office is six years, and the term of one Commissioner expires every two years. The Governor also appoints the General Counsel to the Commission for a term of six years and appoints the People's Counsel for a term of four years.

The Commission has jurisdiction over steam and electric railroads, street railways and common carriers generally, including all railroad corporations, express companies, sleeping car companies, steamboat, power boat and ferry companies, and toll bridges as well as motor vehicles engaged in the public transportation of passengers and freight. The Commission also has jurisdiction over gas com-

panies, electric companies, telephone companies, telegraph companies, water companies and heating and refrigerating companies. The jurisdiction of the Commission is limited to operations within the State of Maryland.

By legislation enacted subsequent to the original Act, the Commission has been given power to fix minimum as well as maximum rates, to suspend schedules of rates pending the determination of the reasonableness of the rates proposed, and utilities are forbidden to abandon or discontinue the exercise of franchises without the permission and approval of the Commission.

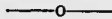
The Commission has also been authorized to make joint investigations, hold joint hearings, and issue joint or concurrent orders in conjunction or concurrence with any official board or commission of any State or of the United States, under agreements or compacts between States or under the concurrent powers of States to regulate interstate commerce, or as an agency of the Federal Government, or otherwise, and it is represented on Joint Boards created by the Interstate Commerce Commission under the Federal Motor Carrier Act, 1935, to hear and pass upon application and other proceedings pertaining to interstate motor carrier operations conducted in or through not over three states.

The Commission is required by law to test all electric meters and gas meters before installation, and to test meters upon request of the consumer.

The Commission maintains a laboratory in which daily tests are made of the gas furnished in the City of Baltimore, and its inspectors also make regular and frequent tests of the gas and electricity furnished in other parts of the State.

One of the most important amendments to the original Act is that providing for representation by counsel of the interests of the public in all proceedings before the Commission. The Act now provides for the appointment by the Governor of an experienced and qualified lawyer as People's Counsel, and it is the duty of this official to represent the interests of complainants and of the public generally in proceedings before the Commission.

By Chapter 485 of the Acts of 1931 the Commission is given full jurisdiction over taxicabs operating in Baltimore City. One requirement of this law is that all such taxicabs shall carry insurance or give bond to indemnify the public.



THE STATE INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION

741 Equitable Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Emanuel Gorfine, Chairman	1951	Baltimore
Vivian V. Simpson	1950	Rockville
J. Howard Holzer	1949	Baltimore
Thomas W. Koon, M.D.	1948	Cumberland
DeLancey B. Scrivner, Secretary.		
Joseph A. Haller, Director of Safety.		

The State Industrial Accident Commission, created by Chapter 800 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, 1914, is charged with the duty of administering the Workmen's Compensation Law.

The Act creating the Commission was amended several times, but the latest amendment is that made by Chapter 990 of the Acts of 1945 when the terms of the Commissioners were increased from four to six years.

The work of the Commission involves determining what occupations are covered; investigating reports of accidents, and adjudicating claims for compensation arising under the Law. Hearings are held throughout the State in contested cases.

Since the passage of the Workmen's Compensation Law in 1914, some important changes were made in 1931 and 1939, upon the recommendations of committees appointed by the Governor for that purpose, and were concurred in by representatives of employees, employers and insurance carriers. Other notable amendments were enacted by the General Assembly in 1943 and 1945, the most important of which were the increase of temporary total disability payments from \$20.00 a week to \$23.00 a week; the increase of permanent total disability awards from \$6,000.00 to \$7,500.00; the increase of total benefits to dependents from \$5,000.00 to \$6,500.00; the broadening of the law in hernia cases; the increase of the amounts payable under permanent partial disability from \$18.00 to \$20.00 per week, and the establishment of a Second Injury Fund.

The entire expense of the Commission is borne by the private insurance companies which write compensation insurance, self-insurers, and the State Accident Fund; while the cost of operating the State Accident Fund is borne by the policyholders insuring in the Fund.

Chapter 465 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, 1939, amended the Law to provide compensation for disability or death, resulting from a listed schedule of occupational diseases. This amendment provides that there shall be a Medical Board consisting of three members who shall be licensed physicians in good professional standing, two of whom shall have had at least five years practice in the diagnosis, treatment and care of industrial diseases, and one of whom shall be especially trained in roentgenology, and who shall have had at least five years practice and experience. They shall be appointed by the Governor, with the approval of the Senate, from a list of nominees to be submitted by the Deans of the Medical Departments of the University of Maryland and of the Johns Hopkins University and by the Council of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, each of these three agencies to submit a list of at least three persons, two of whom shall be especially experienced in occupational diseases, and one of whom shall be an experienced roentgenologist. One of said members shall be designated as Chairman of the Medical Board by the Governor. The term of office of a member of such board shall be six years.

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Chairman	Vacancy	Baltimore
Dr. John W. Pierson	1949	Baltimore
Dr. Nathan B. Herman	1947	Baltimore

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COMMISSIONERS OF STATE ACCIDENT FUND

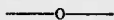
Telephone: PLaza 4788

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
John A. Sherman, Chairman	1947	Baltimore
William B. Leberz, Vice-Chairman	1948	Frederick

Frank J. Bauer.....	1949	Baltimore
John B. Stafford.....	1950	Easton
J. Edmund McGarry.....	1946	Baltimore
Donald Bowie, Jr., Attorney to Board.....		Rockville
Richard K. Coggins, Superintendent.		
M. Katherine Sahn, Assistant Superintendent.		
Principal Office—643 Calvert Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland.		
Eastern Shore Representative—Mr. John P. Stafford, Washington Street, Easton. Telephone—Easton 241.		
Western Maryland Representative—Mr. William B. Lebherz, 203 E. 2nd Street, Frederick. Telephone—Frederick 923.		

Chapter 504 of the Acts of 1941 segregated the State Accident Fund from the State Industrial Accident Commission and created an agency composed of five members appointed by the Governor, first appointments shall be for the terms of one, two, three, four and five years from June 1, 1941. Thereafter for the term of five years. The said Commissioners shall elect annually their Chairman, Vice-Chairman and Secretary.

This agency is the State's Workmen's Compensation Insurance carrier and originated with the State Industrial Accident Commission for the purpose of protecting employers and employees alike, from the hazards of industrial accidents.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

12 E. Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Commissioner:

Names	Term Expires	Postoffice
John M. Pohlhaus (Term Expires 1949).....		Baltimore

Deputy Commissioner:

Margaret W. Kimble.....	Baltimore
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Medical Examiners:

Dr. J. J. McGarrell.....	Baltimore
Dr. Dwight S. Sudler.....	Baltimore

Supervisor of Permits (General, Vacation, Age Statements):

Elizabeth Sanders.....	Baltimore
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Supervisor of Permits (Special)

Mary M. Wootton.....	Baltimore
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Inspector Street Trades:

Harry A. LeBrun.....	Towson
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Chief Industrial Inspector:

William D. Bloom.....	Catonsville
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Industrial Inspectors:

Lala B. Bond.....	Baltimore
William J. Donahue.....	Frostburg
John F. Duggan.....	Baltimore
William H. Fox.....	Baltimore
Irma E. Harris.....	Lansdowne
Monica McCarthy.....	Baltimore
Joseph F. Miller.....	Baltimore
Edmund Rawa.....	Baltimore
Theresa R. Schmidt.....	Baltimore
Arthur I. Williams.....	Baltimore

Stenographer-Secretary:	
Margaret C. Slimmer	Baltimore
Senior Clerk:	
Margaret K. Muller	Glen Burnie
Senior Typists:	
Elizabeth Jane Lynch	Baltimore
Florence Rosenberg	Baltimore
Junior Stenographers:	
Bessie F. Robinson	Baltimore
Theresa A. Caraker	Baltimore
Junior Typists:	
Nancy Paine	Baltimore
Anne M. Wrightson	Baltimore
Telephone Operator:	
Alexine E. Montell	Baltimore
Chief Boiler Inspector:	
Matthew Gibson	Baltimore

The Governor appoints the Commissioner for a term of six years. (Chapter 938—1945).

It shall be the duty of said Commissioner (1st) to collect statistics concerning and examine into the conditions of labor in the State, with especial reference to wages, and the causes of strikes and disagreements between employees and employers.

(2) To collect information in regard to the agricultural conditions and products of the State, the acreage under cultivation and planted in the various crops, the character and price of land, the live stock, etc., and all other matters pertaining to agricultural pursuits, which may be of general interest and calculated to attract immigration to the State.

(3) To collect information in regard to the mineral products of the State, the output of mines, quarries and so forth, and the manufacturing industries.

(4) To collect information in regard to railroads and other transportation companies, shipping and commerce.

(5) To keep a bureau of general information and to this end all offices and institutions of the State, including officers of the General Assembly, are directed to transmit to the Commissioner of the Department of Labor and Industry, all reports as soon as possible.

It shall be the duty of the Commissioner to organize, establish and conduct free employment agencies in such parts of the State as the said Commissioner may deem advisable.

This Department cooperates with the Federal Government in the enforcement of the Walsh-Healy Act, the compiling of the monthly volume of employment and payroll reports and the issuance of age certificates to minors over sixteen years of age employed by firms engaged in interstate commerce and coming under the jurisdiction of the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act.

To enforce the hours of labor for females; to enforce the Factory Inspection and Child Labor Laws; and the Steam Boiler Inspection Laws.

The Child Labor Laws apply to all children between the ages of fourteen and sixteen years, who must pass an educational test and also a physical examination made by the physicians connected with the Bureau, before receiving employment certificates.

BOARD OF BOILER RULES

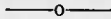
Chairman:

John M. Pohlhaus, Commissioner, Department of Labor and Industry, 12 E. Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2.

Members:

A. L. Penniman, Chief Engineer of Power, Consolidated Gas Electric Light & Power Company, Baltimore (1945)
 Firmadge King, 3023 Presstman Street, Baltimore (1946).

This Board is created for and charged with the duty of formulating rules and regulations governing the proper construction and installation of boilers over fifteen pounds to the square inch, for sale or use in this State, and to enforce such rules and regulations and the continued maintenance of them on a basis of proper safety.



THE MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

Maryland Trust Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland
 Telephone: PLaza 2387

Commissioners:

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
George P. Mahoney, Chairman	Glyndon	1947
Frank Small, Jr.	Clinton	1949
H. Courtenay Jenifer	Timonium	1945

Secretary:

J. William Graham Annapolis

Stenographer and Bookkeeper:

Mrs. William Chesnut Baltimore

Inspectors:

Charles S. Early (Chief)	Brandywine
George J. Mueller (Special)	Baltimore
George F. Abrecht	Frederick
E. Gittings Merryman	Cockeysville
Charles Cohen	Baltimore
Roman Schmechel	Havre de Grace
Frank Delahay	Queenstown

Auditor:

Edward G. Shipley Baltimore

Veterinarians:

Dr. T. A. Ladson (Chief)	Olney
Dr. Jack A. Ladson	Pikesville
Dr. Hulbert Young	Baltimore

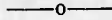
The Governor appoints three members, not more than two of whom shall belong to the same political party. Each shall have resided in the State for five years prior to his appointment. Their terms are for six years each.

Under this law only such persons, associations or corporations may hold or conduct any meeting within the State of Maryland whereat horse racing shall be permitted for any stake, purse or reward, as are licensed by the Commission.

The Racing Commission has full power to prescribe rules, regulations and conditions under which all horse races are conducted; and may make rules restricting and regulating betting on all such races; fix and regulate the rate of charge by the licensee for an admission,

the performance of any service, or for the sale of any article on the premises; and also may regulate the size of the purse, stake or reward offered for the conduct of such races, and the payment of money for salaries, fees and compensation by the licensee.

Racing on major tracks is limited to one hundred (100) days, and the law was amended at the 1943 session of the General Assembly so that fifty (50) of these days could be licensed for any one track. County Fair tracks with mutuel privileges may be licensed for ten (10) days each.

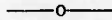


MARYLAND STATE FAIR BOARD

Chapter 463—Acts of 1937

P. C. Turner, Chairman	Parkton
Granville H. Hibberd, Vice-President and Secretary	Brooklandville
Louis Merryman	Sparks
Guy Harmon	Queenstown
Clifton W. White	Cumberland
T. Roy Brookes	Bel Air
Simon L. Downey	Williamsport
W. R. Harvey	22 Light Street, Baltimore
Albert N. McCardell	Frederick

The Maryland State Fair Board is composed of nine members representative of all phases of agricultural interests of the State. It is the function of the Board to encourage and foster agriculture through the promotion and assistance of bona fide agricultural fairs and exhibits. Financial assistance is extended to qualifying organizations for premium awards to exhibitors of bona fide agricultural displays. Revenues distributed by the Maryland State Fair Board are derived chiefly from racing revenues.



THE MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF MOTION PICTURE CENSORS

848 North Howard Street, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Telephone: VERNON 3370

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Chairman:		
Benjamin Hance	1948	Prince Frederick
Vice-Chairman and Treasurer:		
Annie E. Elliott	1947	Baltimore
Secretary:		
Helen C. Tingley	1946	Baltimore
Chief Clerk:		
Helen L. Odom		Baltimore
Film Examiners and Measurers:		
J. Elwood Knight		Baltimore
Evelyn McComb		Baltimore
Film Reviewer:		
William C. Wright		Baltimore

Inspectors:

Kathryn Considine	Baltimore
Michael A. Coughlan	Baltimore
Sadie Dorsey	Baltimore
Geraldine Edgar	Baltimore
Mary C. Fahey	Baltimore

Motion Picture Operators:

Arthur J. Stewart	Baltimore
William Gershourtz	Baltimore

Stenographers:

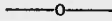
(Senior) Helen R. Saumenig	Reisterstown
Sarah Borinsky	Baltimore

The Board consists of a Chairman, Vice-Chairman and Secretary, appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for a term of three years. (Ch. 390, 1922; Ch. 555, 1929; and Ch. 430, 1939).

The duties of the Board are to examine all films, reels or views to be exhibited or used in the State of Maryland; to approve such as are moral and proper, and to condemn or eliminate those which, in the judgment of the Board, tend to debase or corrupt morals, or incite to crime.

The Board receives in advance a fee of \$2.00 for each 1,000 feet of film, or fractional part thereof, submitted for examination, and \$1.00 for each duplicate of 1,000 feet, or fractional part thereof, if submitted within a year after the examination and approval of the original film. Upon completion of the examination the Board issues a certificate stating the result of the examination and furnishes an official approval seal, record of which is kept by the Board.

Any person failing to display the approval seal of the Board may be fined from \$5.00 to \$10.00, or in default of payment may be sentenced to imprisonment from two to five days.



UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION BOARD OF MARYLAND

Telephone: PLaza 4110

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Russell S. Davis, Chairman	1949	Cambridge
Joseph P. McCurdy	1951	Baltimore
Francis Petrott	1947	Frederick

Stephen C. Cromwell, Director,
Unemployment Compensation Division
O'Sullivan Building
Baltimore 2, Maryland

Advisory Council:

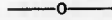
H. Findlay French	Baltimore
Lee L. Dopkin	Baltimore
Joseph P. Healy	Baltimore
Stewart Cort	Baltimore
Robert J. Buxbaum	Baltimore
Ralph C. Beard	Cumberland

The Unemployment Compensation Board was created by Chapter 1 of the Acts of the General Assembly, Special Session of 1936, as amended by Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland of 1937.

The Board is charged with the duty of administering the Unemployment Compensation Law. Contributions are collected from employers covered under the Unemployment Compensation Law and weekly payments of benefits are made to eligible individuals, that is, those who have accumulated certain wage credits and have become unemployed through no fault of their own.

The Maryland State Employment Service, which was one of the divisions under the Board, was loaned to the Federal Government by the Governor January 1, 1942. This transfer was requested by the President of the United States and is for the duration of the emergency caused by the War.

Chapter 435, Acts of 1943, provides for a system of experience rating whereby employers who maintain steady employment are eligible for a reduction in the rate of contributions. All the funds collected under the Law are deposited with the Federal Treasury to the credit of the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund of Maryland and may only be used for the payment of benefits.



STATE AVIATION COMMISSION OF MARYLAND

917 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: SARatoga 4751

Members:

	Postoffice
Charles H. Buck, Chairman	Baltimore
William K. Ebel	Kingsville
Mrs. Thelma E. Giesin	Baltimore
Willis T. Armbruster	Annapolis

Secretary:

Edward R. Fenimore Worton

Counsel:

T. Barton Harrington Baltimore

Secretary-Stenographer:

Charlotte M. Levy Baltimore

The State Aviation Commission is composed of five members each appointed by the Governor for a term of three years, serving without compensation. The Commission operates under the provisions of Article 1-A of the Annotated Code of Maryland.

The Commission undertakes to encourage and assist in the development of aviation in this State and to encourage the establishment of airports and other air navigation facilities.

A primary function of the Commission shall be to develop a State Airport Plan and to this end, to cooperate with the Government of the United States, and any agency or department thereof.

The Commission shall approve airport and restricted landing area sites and license airports, restricted landing areas, and other air navigation facilities, in accordance with prescribed rules and regulations as adopted by the Commission. The Commission shall also require the recordation of Federal licenses, certificates, or permits, of all airmen and aircraft operating within the State of Maryland.

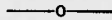
STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

612 Union Trust Building, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Commissioners:	Terms Expire
Thomas P. McDonagh, Chairman.....	1945
Dr. Anthony V. Buchness.....	1947
Michael F. Freedman.....	1949
Joseph M. Kelly, Secretary.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints three Commissioners for terms of six years each. (Chapter 395, Acts of 1931).

The State Athletic Commission is charged with the supervision of boxing and wrestling in Maryland. It appoints all officials connected with the sport and its power is absolute. For its supervision it collects 10 per cent of the gross receipts of all boxing and wrestling exhibitions.



THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE EMPLOYMENT
AND REGISTRATION

22 Light Street, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: SARatoga 7000

Commissioner:	Walter D. Owens (Term Expires 1949).....	Baltimore
Chief Examiner:	Margaret Dambly Frank.....	Baltimore
Secretary:	Lillian Hoshall Trost.....	Lutherville
Chief Clerk:	Ruth Engel Hubbard.....	Baltimore
Medical Director:	A. N. Tasker, M.D.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints one State Employment Commissioner for a term of six years. All members of the staff of the Commissioner and employees of the Department are in the Classified Service.

The Merit System Law of Maryland (Article 64-A, page 2160, Annotated Code of Maryland—Bagby) creating the State Employment Commissioner was passed in 1920. The basic law has not been amended in any material manner since its passage, except for the inclusion of the law creating the Standard Salary Board and the administration of Veterans' acts. The statute provides that "The State Employment Commissioner" prepare and publish Rules and Regulations for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Act, which, when approved by the Governor, shall have the force of law. The Rules, like the Law itself, have shown but few and unimportant amendments. The Law is efficient, workable and its stability has enabled its provisions to be well known and understood by all State employees. The Rules of the Commissioner are practical, and are intended to safe-guard, not only the employee, but the taxpayer. The Merit System, as applied to the State service, functions, not only as a technically professional exemplification of modern practice in public employment, but as a procurement agency charged with the duty of supplying State departments and institutions with the most competent personnel procurable at the compensation provided.

The Merit System of Maryland is strongly supported by public opinion and has been recognized nationally for its efficient operation.

EXAMINING BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

105 W. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 1, Maryland

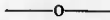
Office Hours, by appointment.

(Terms Expire 1947)

John Williams, President.....	Baltimore
Theodore J. Wies, Treasurer.....	Baltimore
William Groves, Secretary.....	Pearson

The Governor appoints three members for two years from the first Monday in May of every other year. All members must be qualified barbers with at least five years experience immediately prior to their appointment. (Ch. 226, Acts of 1904.)

The duties of Barber Examiners are to examine and license barbers who come into the State and all persons who desire to take up barbering as a vocation. The examination consists of a written and a practical examination in barbering. The Examiners may enter and inspect a barber shop to note any violations of any of the health laws applying to barber shops. Licenses may be revoked for stated violations. Examinations are held in Baltimore City, and at such other cities and towns as the occasion may require. Applications for examinations may be obtained by addressing the Board at its Baltimore office. Due to a shortage of barbers the Board will for the duration grant licenses to such barbers as now hold licenses from other states upon the payment of the examination fee.



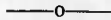
STATE BOARD OF CHIROPODY EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND

712 Union Trust Building, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Telephone: SARatoga 4489

Henry T. Collenberg, M.D., President.....	2 W. Read St., Baltimore
Harry P. Clifton, Secretary.....	712 Union Trust Building Baltimore
William M. Lee.....	222 N. Liberty Street, Baltimore
Bessie W. Pinto.....	Salisbury

The Board of Chiropody Examiners, established under Chapter No. 173 of the Acts of 1916, codified as Section 364 of the Annotated Code of 1924, is comprised of four members, to be selected by the Board of Medical Examiners of Maryland, three of whom are to be members of the Maryland Pedic Association, and one from the Board of Medical Examiners. The Board determines by examinations in Anatomy, Physiology, Therapeutics, Minor Surgery and Asepsis, as pertaining to the foot, the fitness of applicants for license to practice Chiropody in Maryland. The fee for examination is Fifteen Dollars and Ten Dollars for license if applicants pass examinations. Examinations are held in January and July.



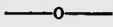
STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

Chapter 501—Acts of 1941.

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Dr. Kermit F. Smith.....	1946	Silver Spring
Dr. Arthur N. Golladay.....	1945	Cumberland
Dr. Edgar H. Northam.....	1947	Baltimore

The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners is composed of three resident course graduated practicing Chiropractors of integrity and ability, who shall be residents of the State of Maryland and who shall have practiced Chiropractic in the State for a period of at least five consecutive years. No two members of said board shall be graduates of the same school or college of Chiropractic.

The Governor appoints one member each year from a list of five names, including the incumbent member, which list has been submitted to him by the Maryland Chiropractic Association, and said member shall serve for a term of three years. The names of those appointed shall be licensed practitioners.



STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS

827 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Secretary, Dr. Kyrle W. Preis

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Dr. Kyrle W. Preis	1949	Baltimore
Dr. William E. Trail	1949	Frederick
Dr. Harry Levin	1951	Baltimore
Dr. William Daniel Day	1951	Baltimore
Dr. Norman P. Chanaud	1947	Centreville
Dr. A. P. Dixon	1947	Cumberland

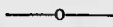
The Governor appoints six; two biennially for a term of years from the first Monday in May, from a list of four practicing dentists furnished by the Maryland State Dental Association. (Bagby Code, Art. 32, Sec 2.)

The paramount duty of the Dental Board, as provided by the Dental Practice Act of this State, is to regulate the practice of Dentistry in Maryland by testing the qualifications of candidates.

It requires that all applicants for license shall be 21 years of age and shall be graduates of dental colleges duly incorporated to grant degrees in Dental Surgery by the laws of one of the United States or Canada.

Two annual examinations are held—lasting three days each—one being in the spring, the other in the fall. Each applicant for examination files with the Secretary of the Board a sworn statement setting forth his age, name and address, college or graduation, etc., together with the examination fee of twenty dollars.

The examinations are both theoretical (written) and practical.



STATE BOARD OF EXAMINING ENGINEERS

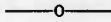
(All terms expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Malcolm Wright	4402 Maine Avenue
Nicholas J. Debinski	527 S. Kenwood Avenue

The Governor appoints two for a term of two years from the 1st Monday in May (Ch. 123, 1898.) This Board has general supervision over all stationary, hoisting and portable engineers in the State of Maryland and it is its duty to examine all applicants who apply for a license and issue such license to all who are proficient. The appli-

cant receiving a license pays to the Board three dollars, and one dollar and fifty cents for each renewal, which renewal must be made annually.

Any person twenty-one years of age or over who desires to fill a position as an engineer must secure a license before he can enter upon his duties. It is the duty of this Board to investigate all charges against engineers running engines or boilers. The Board has power to annul certificates for intoxication while on duty.



BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS

Old Town Bank Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

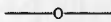
(Terms Expire 1945)

Name	Postoffice
John F. Heath (For Electrical Contractors' Association)	Baltimore
Edward K. Henry (For Electrical Contractors' Association)	Baltimore
William H. Miller (For the Assn. of Fire Underwriters)	Baltimore
Clayton G. Burch (Journeyman Electrician)	Baltimore
Raymond C. Beck (Municipal Electrical Inspector)	Baltimore

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of two years, as follows: Two from nominations made by the Electrical Contractors' Association; one from nomination made by the Chief of the Municipal Electrical Inspectors of Baltimore; one from nomination made by the Association of Fire Underwriters of Baltimore City, and one journeyman electrician. (Ch. 244, 1906.)

The duty of this Board is to examine all applicants for license as "Master Electrician." No person, firm or corporation, is permitted by law to install, erect or repair electrical wiring, or conductors used for electric light, heat, or power until a license has been issued to them as a Master Electrician by the Board of Examiners after an examination according to the rules and regulations adopted by said Board.

Also, the Board has the right to adopt rules and regulations for the placing, installing and operating electrical wires, appliances, apparatus or construction in, upon or about buildings in the City of Baltimore. (See Sec. 4 of the Act.)



BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF HORSESHOERS

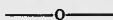
Address: Frederick A. Kloch, 1172 Cleveland St., Baltimore 30, Md.

Name	Term Expires
Dr. L. Hickman	1945
Charles R. Campbell	1948
William Beatty	1945
Frederick A. Kloch	1945
John J. Miller	1945

The Governor appoints five members of this Board for four years from the date of their appointment. One shall be a Veterinarian, two shall be Master Horseshoers and two shall be Journeyman Horseshoers. (Ch. 491, 1898.)

It is the duty of this Board to hold regular meetings in the months of May and November in each year, for the examination of persons desiring to practice horseshoeing, as Journeyman or Master Horseshoers. The requirements of said examiners shall be furnished to all

persons desiring to be examined for such certificates, and the applicant, if on examination shall be found to possess the said requirements, shall be granted a certificate by this Board upon the payment of a fee of five dollars.



STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

Court of Appeals, Annapolis, Maryland

Telephone: 4261

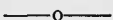
Name	Postoffice
Parsons Newman, Chairman.....	Frederick
Wilson K. Barnes, Secretary, 901 Maryland Trust Bldg.....	Baltimore
John S. Whaley.....	Snow Hill

All petitions presenting applications for admission to the Bar made subsequent to June 1, 1945 are addressed to the Court of Appeals but are filed with the Secretary of the State Board of Law Examiners.

All applicants for admission to the Bar are referred by the Court of Appeals to the State Board of Law Examiners who shall examine the applicant, testing his or her qualifications for admission to the Bar.

The Court of Appeals prescribes rules for a uniform system of examinations which govern the Board of Law Examiners in the performance of their duties. No one is examined who is not a citizen and who shall not have studied law in an approved law school in some part of the United States or in the office of a member of the Bar of this State for at least three years. On payment of one examination fee the applicant is entitled to the privilege of three examinations, but no more.

The Board reports its findings in the examination of applicants to the Court of Appeals, with any recommendation it decides to make. If the Court of Appeals then finds the applicant qualified to discharge the duties of an attorney, and to be of good moral character and worthy to be admitted, the said Court then passes an order admitting him or her to practice in all the courts of the State.



BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND

1215 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Maryland

Telephone: MULberry 5587

The Practice of Medicine in Maryland is regulated by two Boards of Medical Examiners, one representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland (State Medical Society); the other representing the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society. The Homeopathic Board regulates the practice of homeopathic medicine.

Each Board consists of eight members appointed by their respective societies, two being named each year to serve for a term of four years.

The members of the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty are as follows:

Edward P. Thomas, M.D., President.....	Frederick
Erasmus H. Kloman, M.D., Vice-President.....	Baltimore
John T. O'Mara, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer.....	Baltimore
John E. Legge, M.D.....	Baltimore
Henry T. Collenberg, M.D.....	Baltimore

W. Allen Griffith, M.D.	Berwyn
E. Paul Knotts, M.D.	Denton
Edward M. Hanrahan, M.D.	Baltimore

The Board of Medical Examiners of the State of Maryland (Homeopathic) has the following officers:

Maurice E. Shamer, M.D., President	3300 West North Avenue, Baltimore
John A. Evans, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer	612 West 40th Street, Baltimore
Arthur J. Davies, M.D.	Baltimore
M. Bowman Hood, M.D.	Baltimore
Harry M. Moore, M.D.	Glen Burnie
Henry Russell, M.D.	Baltimore
Henry H. Stansbury, M.D.	Baltimore
J. Ward Wisner, M.D.	Baltimore

The members of the Board are appointed by the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society.

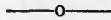
The function of the Boards is to test the fitness of physicians for the legal practice of medicine in this State and to issue licenses to those qualified. Candidates applying to the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty must be graduates of medical schools approved by the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges. Graduates of foreign medical schools are considered individually.

The qualification for practice is determined either by written examination given by the Board, or by recognition of license obtained after written examination in a reciprocating State, or by endorsement of certificate of National Board of Medical Examiners.

Two examinations are held each year, usually in June and December, in the following subjects: anatomy, medical chemistry, materia medica, physiology, therapeutics, practice of medicine, obstetrics, surgery and pathology.

A fee of \$20.00 is required of each applicant for examination. Physicians seeking license in recognition of license issued in a reciprocating State, or of a National Board certificate, pay a fee of \$50.00. A fee of \$10.00 is charged for certification of credentials for transfer to another State. The fee for review and evaluation of foreign credentials is \$5.00.

During the 1943 session of the Legislature, two bills amending the Law Regulating the Practice of Medicine in Maryland were passed, namely: Senate Bill No. 84, making it legally possible for graduates of accelerated medical courses to be admitted to examination for license to practice medicine in Maryland; and House Bill No. 644, which prohibits advertising by physicians and surgeons.



BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF MOVING PICTURE MACHINE OPERATORS

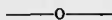
506 E. Batimore Street, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Name	Postoffice
Frank A. Hornig, Exhibitor	Baltimore
Carroll G. Bayne, Operator	Baltimore
Edward Pugh, Fire Underwriters	Baltimore

The Governor biennially appoints in and for Baltimore City three; one from Board of Fire Underwriters' Association, one licensed mov-

ing picture machine operator, a member of the Moving Picture Operators' Union, one exhibitor licensed to operate motion picture machines; all of whom have had not less than three years' experience at the business and who have resided in Baltimore City for not less than two years next preceding their appointment. (Ch. 195, 1918.)

It is the duty of this Board to examine and license operators of moving picture machines, and has supervision over the same, in Baltimore City only.



STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES

Address: Mrs. Elizabeth F. Norwood, Secretary,

1217 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Telephone: LExington 1758

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Sister Mary Vincent Dunnegan	Baltimore	1946
Mrs. Dorothy F. McBride	Frederick	1946
Mrs. Elizabeth F. Norwood	Baltimore	1947
Miss M. Ruth Moubray	Baltimore	1948
Miss Irene Duffy	Baltimore	1948

This Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of three years each, as vacancies occur. Appointees must be selected from lists sent to the Governor by the Maryland State Nurses' Association.

It is the duty of this Board to examine all applicants for registration as "Registered Nurse," and to issue the proper certificate. Also, to examine applicants for license, as "Licensed Practical Nurse," and to issue the proper certificate. A register of the names of all nurses duly registered and licensed shall be kept open to the public. It is also the duty of this Board to visit and inspect the Training Schools for Nurses in this State, to the end that it may be conversant with the course of study and training as carried on in these schools. The State Board of Examiners of Nurses may revoke any certificate for registration or for license, for cause. Article 43, Sections 252 to 268 —Bagby's Annotated Code of Maryland.



STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF OPTOMETRY

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Dr. R. R. Sullivan	1949	Baltimore
Dr. George H. Kohler	1949	Baltimore
Dr. A. B. Boulden	1949	Salisbury
Dr. Frank A. Persohn, Jr.	1947	Towson
Dr. A. L. Trussell	1947	Baltimore

Terms are for four years. Appointees must be selected from lists furnished the Governor by the Maryland Association of Optometrists. (Ch. 231, 1922.)

The duties of the Board are to examine all persons not exempt in this Act desiring to practice optometry in the State of Maryland and to issue certificates of examination and registration, which must be recorded in the city or county of permanent residence.

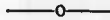
BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS

33 S. Centre Street, Cumberland, Maryland

Name of Examiners	Term Expires	Postoffice
Evelyn C. Luke	1946	Hagerstown
L. A. Winokur	1946	Baltimore
W. H. Waugaman, Secretary	1945	Cumberland
H. D. Shellenberger	1945	Baltimore
W. S. Heatwole	1945	Salisbury

The Governor appoints five from a full list of members in good standing of the Maryland Osteopathic Association, two for 1 year, two for 2 years, and one for 3 years, and as these terms expire the successor is appointed for 3 years from the first day of June. (Ch. 786, 1914.)

The Maryland Board of Osteopathic Examiners on receiving applications for license to practice Osteopathy within the State, investigate credentials of said applicant and if they meet with the requirements, a license is issued by said Examining Board. Two stated meetings are held each year for the examining of such applicants whose credentials will not warrant issuing of a license through the previous practice, or Reciprocity Acts. Said Examining Board co-operates with municipal and State officials in enforcing the laws regulating the practice.



STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY

Address Secretary: 2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore 18, Md.

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
E. P. Middlekauff	1948	Hagerstown
L. M. Kantner, Secy.-Treas.	1949	Baltimore
T. Ellsworth Ragland	1950	Baltimore
Robert J. Spittel	1946	Catonsville
S. Earl Webster	1947	Cambridge

The Governor appoints five, one annually, for a term of five years. Two shall be residents of Baltimore City and three residents of the counties. (Ch. 179, 1902.)

This Board is for the purpose of examining all candidates for an examination as Pharmacists.

The Board keeps a record of all registered Pharmacists and registered Assistant Pharmacists of Maryland.

The members of the State Board of Pharmacy and the duly authorized agents and employees of the State Department of Health, have the power to inspect every prescription compounded at any pharmacy or drug store and/or medicines, drugs, drug products or domestic remedies and to inspect any pharmacy or other place where medicines or drugs, drug products or domestic remedies are compounded or exposed for sale. Druggists and pharmacists are required to keep in their places of business a suitable file in which shall be preserved for a period of not less than five years every prescription compounded or dispensed at said drug store or pharmacy.

COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

Old Town National Bank Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Telephone: LEXington 8183

(All Terms Expire 1945)

Ex-Officio Members:	Address
Dr. Huntington Williams, Health Commissioner	Baltimore
Dr. Robert H. Riley, Director State Board of Health	Baltimore
Appointed by the Governor:	
Charles Wachsmuth, President	935 S. Charles Street
Hiram Hoffman, Treasurer	2535 W. Fayette Street
William J. Hensler, Secretary	1608 E. 31st Street

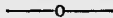
The Governor appoints, for a term of two years from the first day in May, three skilled plumbers of Baltimore City, who, with the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City and one member of the State Board of Health, comprise the Board. (Ch. 436, 1910.)

The law of Maryland requires that those who may desire to engage in or work at plumbing shall first secure a certificate of their competency. It is the duty of this Board to examine those so engaged and to ascertain whether or not they are entitled to a certificate.

The office of the Board is open daily from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M. and on Saturday from 9:00 A. M. to 12:00 noon. Meetings are held twice a week. The renewing and issuing of certificates is from February 1st to June 1st.

Master and journeyman certificates are given upon a successful answer to a written and practical examination.

In Anne Arundel County there functions a plumbing commission authorized by Chapter 402 of the General Assembly 1935.



EXAMINERS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Mercantile Trust Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Chapter 330—Acts of 1916

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
J. Wallace Bryan	1948	Baltimore
Edward J. Stegman	1946	Baltimore
Julian A. Jenkel	1947	Baltimore (Accountants)
Dr. W. O. Weyforth	1947	Baltimore (Economist)
W. Frank Every	1945	Baltimore (Attorney at Law)

The Governor appoints three Certified Public Accountants (one each year) for terms of three years each, together with one attorney for a term of two years, and one economist (selected from a list of three names submitted by the President of Johns Hopkins University) for a term of two years (Chapter 585, 1924; Bagby's Annotated Code of Public General Laws of Maryland, Article 75-A.)

The duties of this Board are to examine applicants for certificates as Certified Public Accountants. Examinations are held once a year, usually in November, and are conducted according to the Board's rules and regulations. The names of those persons who pass the examinations are transmitted by the Board to the Governor, and to such persons the Governor issues certificates. The Governor may revoke any such certificate for cause.

**STATE BOARD OF FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS
OF MARYLAND**

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: 4146

Chapters 111, 226, 565, 572, Acts 1937-39-41-43

Chapter 575, Acts 1924

(All terms expire May, 1947)

Ex-Officio Members:

Dr. R. H. Riley _____ Director, State Board of Health
 Dr. Huntington Williams _____ Health Commissioner of Baltimore
 Dr. E. R. Davies _____ Asst. Health Commissioner of Baltimore

Members appointed by the Governor:

Sol Levinson _____ Baltimore
 Leonard J. Ruck _____ Baltimore
 Charles E. Delosier _____ Baltimore
 Franklin B. Hill _____ Salisbury
 Edward L. Lilly _____ Baltimore
 William F. Wooden _____ Baltimore
 Harry N. Armacost _____ Baltimore

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints seven, who with the Secretary of the State Board of Health, and the Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, constitute the Board.

It is the duty of any person, co-partnership or corporation now licensed to carry on the business of Funeral Directing and Embalming in the State of Maryland, to cause his, her, their or its name or names to be registered with the State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers of Maryland and to procure a license to carry on the business of Funeral Directing and Embalming within the State, such license to be renewed annually.

The laws generally deal with the qualifications and licensing of all persons engaged and/or assisting in Funeral Directing and Embalming in the State of Maryland; the holding of examinations to determine such qualification, and provide penalties for violations of the provisions relating to licenses and registration.

Special qualifications are required of Funeral Directors, their assistants and employees concerning the care, preparation for burial, burial or shipment of dead human bodies; the disinfection of clothing and bedding of deceased persons who have died from an infectious or contagious disease and the premises where he or she shall have died, as well as the laws (general and local) relative to burials, burial permits and the proper care, preparation for the burial and burial or shipment of dead human bodies.

The law also makes provision for examination of applicants to practice Embalming in such subjects as anatomy, sanitation, disinfection, embalming (theoretical and practical), and the laws relating to contagious, infectious and communicable diseases.

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STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL BOARD

4105 Garrison Boulevard, Baltimore 15, Maryland

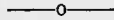
(Terms Expire 1949)

Name	Postoffice
Dr. Thomas Ladson, President _____	Olney
Dr. J. Walter Hastings _____	Cambridge

Dr. Hurlbert Young, Secretary, 4105 Garrison Blvd. 15..... Baltimore
 Dr. John H. Engel..... Baltimore
 Dr. John D. Gadd..... Towson

The Governor appoints five for four years from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 43, Sec. 136.)

The State Veterinary Medical Board is authorized to issue licenses entitling the holders thereof to practice veterinary medicine and surgery in the State of Maryland. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to practice veterinary medicine or surgery in the State of Maryland without having previously obtained a diploma from a college duly authorized to grant such to students of veterinary medicine and surgery and who shall also pass a satisfactory examination before the State Veterinary Medical Board. The Board is required to examine all diplomas as to their genuineness, and each applicant shall submit to a theoretical and practical examination before the Board. It is the duty of the Board to keep a register of all practitioners qualified to practice veterinary medicine and surgery or any branches thereof in the State, and have said register open to the public at all reasonable hours.



MISCELLANEOUS BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

STATE BOARD OF HAIRDRESSERS AND BEAUTY CULTURISTS

Office: Calvert Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Acts of 1935—Chapter 282.

Telephone: MUlberry 3843

Mrs. Clara E. Taylor, Chairman.....1946.....Annapolis
 Mrs. E. Pearl Drechsler.....1947.....Baltimore
 Mrs. Mary H. Duvall, Secretary.....Baltimore
 Mrs. Marie E. Schuster, Chief Inspector.....Baltimore

The Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists is authorized to examine, register and license all persons engaged in or teaching hairdressing or beauty culture; to secure the better education of such persons and prevent the spread of contagious and infectious diseases by promulgating rules and regulations governing the conduct and sanitation of hairdressing and beauty culture. Practice of hairdressing or beauty culture without registration prohibited. Students and apprentices must also obtain certificates of registration. The Board appoints a secretary who shall not be a member of the Board; and may also employ a chief inspector and two assistant inspectors. It may also conduct hearings, compel the attendance of witnesses, administer oaths, and collect registration fees for the issuance of licenses, with or without examination.

The members of the Board are appointed by the Governor, for terms of three years. Members must have at least five years' practical experience in hairdressing or beauty culture, shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and shall not be members of nor affiliated with any establishment or concern manufacturing or selling any merchandise or commodities used in hairdressing or beauty shops, nor be directly or indirectly connected with any school of beauty culture; and no two members shall serve at the same time who are graduates of the same school of beauty culture.

The Board is self-sustaining, having as its major sources of revenue fees collected in registration and licensing.

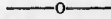
STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND REGISTRATION OF ARCHITECTS

(Chapter 309—Acts of 1935)

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
G. Corner Fenhagen, Chairman	July 1, 1946	Baltimore
Edward L. Palmer, Jr.	July 1, 1949	Baltimore
Lucius R. White, Jr., Sec. & Treas.	July 1, 1950	Baltimore
William Twilley Malone	July 1, 1948	Salisbury
Benjamin Frank	July 1, 1947	Baltimore
T. Worth Jamison, Jr., Executive Secretary, 12 E. Pleasant Street Baltimore, 2, Md.		

The law creating the State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects was declared to be a public health, life and safety measure, and generally enacted to promote the public welfare by requiring that only properly qualified persons shall perform the functions of Architect in the State of Maryland. It provides that all such persons shall submit to an examination or submit evidence of their qualifications to the Board before being entitled to practice Architecture in Maryland.

The Governor appointed five competent persons, citizens of the State of Maryland, at least three of whom shall be graduates of approved schools of Architecture and all of whom shall have been engaged in the independent practice of architecture for a period of ten or more years. The Governor designates a Chairman.



BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS

1616 Lexington Building, Baltimore 1, Maryland

(Chapter 752—Acts of 1939)

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
John R. Baker	1950	Baltimore
Dr. S. S. Steinberg	1946	College Park
Sheppard T. Powell	1947	Baltimore
F. O. Schnure	1948	Sparrows Point
Dr. A. G. Christie	1949	Baltimore

Chapter 752 of the Acts of 1939 created the Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors; with the general provisions that only properly qualified persons shall be professional engineers or land surveyors in the State of Maryland, and such persons shall be compelled to submit evidence that they are qualified to practice professional engineering or land surveying and shall be registered.

The board shall consist of five (5) professional engineers, all of whom shall be appointed by the Governor from nominees recommended by the Maryland Chapter or Section of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, and the American Institute of Chemical Engineers, and who shall have the qualifications required by Section 4 of this Act. The Board shall consist of at least one Civil Engineer, one Mechanical Engineer, one Electrical Engineer and one Chemical Engineer. The above societies shall each recommend not more than three nominees for the first board. In filling a vacancy, there being only one engineer of that classification on the

board, the society of that classification only shall recommend not more than three nominees. If a vacancy occurs in a classification with two engineers on the board, each of the societies above mentioned shall recommend not more than three nominees.

Each member of the board shall be a resident of this State and shall have been engaged in the practice of professional engineering for at least twelve (12) years, and shall have been in responsible charge of important engineering work for at least five (5) years.

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**POST-WAR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT
COMMISSION**

Chapter 981—Acts of 1943

Members	Term Expires	Postoffice
Henry P. Irr, Chairman	1945	Baltimore
E. Brooke Lee, Vice-Chairman	1945	Silver Spring
August B. Haneke	1945	Baltimore
Glenn L. Martin	1945	Baltimore
Charles P. McCormick	1945	Baltimore
William S. Gordy, Jr.	1945	Salisbury
John J. McMullen	1945	Cumberland
Dr. D. O. W. Holmes	1945	Baltimore
Lee L. Dopkin	1945	Baltimore
Sen. L. Harold Sothoron	1945	Brentwood
Charles M. Bandiere	1945	Baltimore
Robert J. Buxbaum	1945	Baltimore
William F. Schluderberg	1945	Baltimore
Consulting Members:		
Dean J. F. Pyle	1945	College Park
Ezra B. Whitman	1945	Baltimore
Nathan L. Smith	1945	Baltimore
I. Alvin Pasarew, Secretary	1945	Baltimore
Associate Members:		
Mrs. Henry E. Corner	1945	Baltimore
Albert L. Sklar	1945	Baltimore

This Commission shall consist of not more than 15 members to be appointed by the Governor. The Governor shall designate the Chairman of the Commission and the Commission will then select its own Vice-Chairman and other officers. The members of the Commission shall include representation from the Maryland General Assembly; the State Planning Commission; Industry; Labor; Finance and the General Public.

It shall be selected to represent all sections of the State without regard to political affiliations, race or creed. The Commission is authorized and empowered to employ such persons as may be necessary in the performance of its duties and pay the compensation and incur any necessary expense therefor, within the limits of the funds provided for the said Commission.

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MARYLAND STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

Equitable Building, Baltimore 2, Maryland

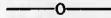
(Chapter 39—Special Session 1933)

(Terms Expire 1949)

Members	Address
Henry P. Irr, Chairman	Baltimore
William L. Galvin	Baltimore

Robert H. Riley.....	Baltimore
Thomas B. Symons.....	College Park
Robert M. Reindollar.....	Baltimore
I. Alvin Pasarew, Director.....	Baltimore

The functions of this Commission are to prepare or coordinate plans for the physical development of the State including plans for complete systems of State or regional highways, expressways, parkways, parks, water supply and forest reservations and airways and air terminals; to advise with State departments and bureaus, local authorities and individuals, with a view to the coordination of all physical development plans related to State activities; to make surveys of rural land utilization to determine areas suitable for field crops, reforestation, watershed protection, recreation, summer residence, and urban expansion; to prepare a long-term development program of major State improvements; and, generally, to make available information on subjects affecting the health and welfare of the people of Maryland and recommendations thereon.



MARYLAND NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

- (Chapter 133, Laws of Maryland, 1939)
- (Chapter 134, Laws of Maryland, 1939)
- (Chapter 136, Laws of Maryland, 1939)
- (Chapter 284, Laws of Maryland, 1941)
- (Chapter 992, Laws of Maryland, 1943)
- (Chapter 1008, Laws of Maryland, 1943)
- (Chapter 952, Laws of Maryland, 1945)
- (Chapter 942, Laws of Maryland, 1945)

This Commission has general planning and park jurisdiction over the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District created in 1927 and the Maryland-Washington Regional District created in 1939. Both districts are within Montgomery and Prince George's Counties adjoining the District of Columbia and embrace approximately 289.2 square miles. The 1945 estimated population of the Regional Districts exceeds 175,000 people.

The taxable basis of the Montgomery County portion of the Regional District is \$134,931,045.00. The taxable basis of the Prince George's County portion of the Regional District is \$68,423,485.00.

The Commission has been given, through bi-county enactments of the Maryland General Assembly, definite jurisdiction over the planning of the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes all of the suburban Prince George's and Montgomery Counties and a considerable portion of agricultural Montgomery County.

The Commission is composed of six members appointed by the Governor. Two members must be residents and taxpayers of that portion of the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District within Montgomery County; one may be a resident of any part of Montgomery County; two must be residents and taxpayers of that portion of the District within Prince George's County; and one may be a resident of any part of Prince George's County. Members have six-year overlapping terms, the terms of two of the first appointees from each county having been for four years. The annual salary of the Chairman is \$3,000; of the Park Commissioner, elected by the Commission from its Montgomery County membership, \$500 as a member plus \$3,600 as

Park Commissioner; of the other Montgomery County members, \$1,200; and of the Prince George's County members, \$500. The Commission appoints a Secretary-Treasurer at an annual salary of \$2,000, and a General Counsel at a salary of \$3,000. Offices are maintained in both counties.

Within the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to acquire, develop, maintain, and operate a park system with recreational facilities, expense of which is paid from a separate park tax levied within the District. A recreational program has been authorized in the parks and other public places, revenue for which may be obtained from a special recreation tax or county grants. The Commission is authorized to cooperate and negotiate with Federal agencies for financial assistance under the terms of the Capper-Cramton Act of the 71st Congress, and with other agencies in the park development program.

Within the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes and extends beyond the Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to make, adopt, and amend a general plan for the physical development of the Regional District, including all factors of urban, suburban, rural, and regional planning. Plans and specifications for the construction of public works improvements and facilities are authorized to be prepared by the Commission. It is given specific subdivision control power, and jurisdiction over building inspection and permits, over street grades and locations, public buildings and utilities after the adoption of a major road plan, over street naming and house renumbering, and the Commission has advisory zoning powers. The zoning ordinances and amendments, however, are enacted by the respective Board of County Commissioners sitting as a District Council for that portion of the District within each County. The Commission recommends land use or zoning ordinance building regulations and similar ordinance subject matters to the respective District Councils. The Building Inspector's departments of both counties function under the jurisdiction of this Commission. The administrative expenses of the Commission are paid from an administrative tax levied within the District.

	Term Expires	Residence Address	Office Address
Members of Commission			
Chairman:			
Irwin I. Main.....	1951	6828 Roosevelt Ave. Seat Pleasant, Md.	
Vice-Chairman and Park Commissioner:			
E. Brooke Lee.....	1951	Norwood Corner, Ashton, Md. R.F.D. Rockville, Md.	County Office Building, Silver Spring, Md.
Member:			
Dwight B. Galt.....	1949	4304 Queensburg Rd. Hyattsville, Md. Wash. Lin. & Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.	
Member:			
Richard F. Green.....	1949	20 W. Washington Street Kensington, Md. Famers Banking & Trust Co., Rockville, Md.	
Member:			
Robert M. Watkins.....	1949	4502 Beechwood Rd. College Pk., Md. 4500 Amherst Rd., College Park, Md.	
Member:			
Clarence Keiser.....	1949	Bethesda	

General Counsel:		
J. Bond Smith	7059 Eastern Ave., Woodward Bldg., Takoma Park, Md.	Wash., D. C.
Director of Planning:		
Fred W. Tuemmler	8439 Woodcliff Court Silver Spring, Md.	County Office Bldg., Silver Spring, Md.
Chief Engineer:		
Irwin I. Kaplan	1000 Noyes Drive Silver Spring, Md.	County Office Bldg., Silver Spring, Md.

Offices located at:

County Office Building, 8500 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Maryland
 Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission Building, 4017 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville, Maryland.

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WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Appointed by the Governor:		
Frank B. Smith	1951	Mt. Rainier
Appointed by Prince George's County:		
Perry Boswell, Chairman	1951	Mt. Rainier
Appointed by Montgomery County:		
Lacy Shaw	1951	Silver Spring
Chief Engineer:		
Harry R. Hall		Hyattsville
Secretary-Treasurer:		
J. Darby Bowman		Rockville

This Commission consists of three members, to be named by the Governor of Maryland.

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INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN (Chapter 320—Acts of 1939)

Name	Postoffice
Hon. Herbert R. O'Connor, Governor	Annapolis
L. Harold Sothoron	Brentwood
George F. Hazelwood	Cumberland

Chapter 320 of the Acts of 1939 created a commission consisting of three (3) members to act jointly with commissions appointed for like purposes by the State of West Virginia, the Commonwealths of Pennsylvania and Virginia, and the District of Columbia, and an additional three (3) members to be appointed by the President of the United States and which, together with the other commissions appointed as above mentioned, shall constitute and be known as the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin. The said commission for the State of Maryland shall consist of the Governor of the State and two members to be named by the Governor who shall be actual residents in the Potomac River Drainage Basin. The terms of the members appointed by the Governor shall be two years, the first of such appointments of two members to be made June 1, 1939, and they shall serve without compensation, but shall be paid their actual expenses incurred in and incident to the performance of their duties.

UPPER POTOMAC RIVER COMMISSION

(Chapter 409—Act of 1935.)

(Amended Chapter 6—Act of Extra Session, 1936.)

(Chapter 143—1939.)

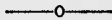
Members	Term Expires	Postoffice
John McMullen, Chairman	1947	Cumberland
(Appointed by the Governor)		
Owen E. Hitchens	1945	Cumberland
(Appointed by Board of County Commissioners of Allegany County)		
George Warnick		Bloomington
(Appointed by Board of County Commissioners of Garrett County)		

The Commission is composed of three members, one appointed by the County Commissioners of Garrett County, one by the County Commissioners of Allegany County, and the third by the Governor, who also designates the Chairman. The terms of the Commissioners are six years from May 1, 1935, except those first appointed by the County Commissioners of Garrett County and Allegany County serve for two and four years, respectively, and their successors for six years, so that the term of one Commissioner shall expire biennially.

The purpose of the law creating the Commission is to conserve, regulate and control water resources within the Upper Potomac River District, consisting of Allegany County and Election District No. 4 of Garrett County; and the Commission is authorized to acquire lands, structures or buildings, or any stream bed, waterway, watershed or water rights, for the construction, operation and maintenance of any dam, reservoir, etc. The County Commissioners of Allegany County are authorized to levy taxes for the operation, maintenance, regulation and control of works purchased, acquired or constructed under the Act.

By Chapter 6 of the Acts of the Special Session of 1936, the County Commissioners of Allegany County were authorized to issue bonds or to borrow from any governmental agency any amount up to \$200,000, to aid said Commission in the acquisition of lands or for the construction or maintenance of lands, dams, reservoirs, etc., whenever deemed advisable or expedient, without submitting the question of advisability to the voters of the County, and to make a special tax levy for the purpose of paying the principal and interest of the bonds or loan.

“By Chapter 143 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland for 1939, the County Commissioners of Allegany County are authorized to issue bonds in the amount of One Million Dollars for the purpose of constructing said dam without submitting the same to a referendum.”



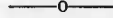
COMMISSIONER OF TOBACCO MARKETING

(Chapter 700—Acts of 1939)

Member	Term Expires	Postoffice
Herman W. Hewitt, Sr.	1947	Valley Lee, Md.

The Commissioner of Tobacco Marketing was created by Chapter 700 of the Acts of 1939. Said Commissioner shall be appointed by the Governor for a term of four (4) years and shall receive an annual salary of Twenty-five Hundred Dollars (\$2500) and shall be allowed Five Hundred Dollars (\$500) for expenses, and shall maintain an office in Southern Maryland. He shall have power to grant licenses

to all persons or corporations engaged in buying and selling leaf tobacco and to revoke said licenses with the right of appeal in the Circuit Court of the County in which the licensee resides or does business. The said commissioner shall have the power to make rules and regulations as to the manner in which persons and corporations engaged in buying and selling leaf tobacco shall keep their books and records, which shall be open to inspection by the said commissioner.

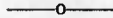


THE INSPECTOR OF TOBACCO

Warehouse, Charles and Conway Streets, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Member	Term Expires	Postoffice
Inspector: Russell C. Turner	1947	Gambrills

Chapter 39 of the Acts of 1920 provided that the Tobacco Inspector who has heretofore been appointed by the State Board of Agriculture, should be appointed by the Governor. The Inspector of Tobacco must be a tobacco grower or a duly qualified leaf-tobacco dealer, and a resident of one of the tobacco growing counties of the State. He has charge of the State Tobacco Warehouses and other property connected therewith in the City of Baltimore.



MARYLAND COOPERATION COMMISSION

(Ch. 331—Acts of 1937.)

This Commission, established under provisions of Chapter 331, Acts of 1937, consists of three committees, in addition to Governor Herbert R. O'Connor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House, who are Ex-Officio, honorary non-voting members.

Governor's Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:

William J. McWilliams, Secretary of State, Chairman of the Committee and Ex-Officio Chairman of the Commission.

Walter N. Kirkman, Director of Budget and Procurement (Ex-Officio).

William Curran, Attorney General, (Ex-Officio).

Henry P. Irr, Chairman State Planning Commission, (Ex-Officio).

Senate Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:

Harold L. Sotheron (Chairman) Brentwood

Wilmer C. Carter Baltimore

E. Milton Altfeld Baltimore

Wilbur R. Dulin Annapolis

James W. Hughes Elkton

House Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:

Charles Carroll, Jr. (Chairman) Ellicott City

John S. White Brentwood

Hamilton O'Dunne Baltimore

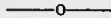
J. Harry West Baltimore

Albert L. Sklar Baltimore

The function of this Commission is to carry forward the participation of the State as a member of the Council of State Governments, to encourage and assist the legislative, executive, administrative and judicial officials and employees of this State to develop and maintain

friendly contact with officials and employees of the other States, of the Federal government and of local units of government; to endeavor to advance cooperation between this State and other units of government, whenever it deems it advisable to do so, formulating proposals for, and by facilitating, the adoption of compacts, the enactment of uniform or reciprocal statutes or administrative rules or regulations, cooperation of governmental officials and officers with one another and to take such other steps as it may deem advisable to assist in bringing the various governments in the United States into closer contact, and in developing the Council of State Governments for this purpose.

The Commission is authorized to establish such delegations and committees as it deems advisable for the purpose of conferring and formulating proposals concerning effective means to secure intergovernmental harmony and is requested by the creating Act to report to the Governor and to the Legislature within fifteen days after the convening of each regular session and at other times deemed appropriate. The terms of the members, with the exception of the Ex-Officio members, all of whom serve without compensation, is until February 1, 1938, or until their successors are appointed thereafter. The Commission has been organized and is cooperating to such extent as is possible with the Council of State Governments, and similar Commissions set up by thirty-four (34) other States.



REAL ESTATE COMMISSION OF MARYLAND
702 Union Trust Building, Baltimore 1, Maryland

The members of the Commission are:

Mathew A. Powers, Chief Inspector State Licenses	.....	Baltimore
A. H. Seidenspinner, term expires 1949	.....	Riverdale
Charles H. Steffey, term expires 1947	.....	Baltimore
William G. Nicholson, Sec.-Treas.	.....	Baltimore County
Margaret McGonigall, Secretary-Stenographer	.....	Baltimore

Chapter 351, of the Acts of 1939, created the Real Estate Commission of Maryland and gave the Governor the power to appoint three persons to constitute the Commission, one of whom and Chairman of the Commission shall be the Chief Inspector of the State License Bureau, and two of whom shall have been citizens and residents of this State for not less than five years and whose vocation for a period of at least ten years immediately preceding their appointment shall have been that of a real estate broker or salesman. One shall be a resident of Baltimore City and one a resident elsewhere in the State of Maryland; one shall be appointed for a period of two years and one for a period of four years; and until their successors are appointed and qualify; thereafter one member shall be appointed every second year for a term of four years and until their successors are appointed and qualify. Members to fill vacancies shall be appointed by the Governor for the unexpired term.

The Real Estate Commission issues all real estate licenses for the entire State, since the Law is state-wide, and is empowered to conduct hearings upon complaint of any unethical conduct on the part of any of those licensed by the Commission. They are also authorized to refuse or revoke a license for violation of the Real Estate Law.

WAR MEMORIAL COMMISSION

(Acts 1924—Chapter 537.)

A Commission of 10, the Governor to appoint five and the Mayor of Baltimore to appoint five, to manage the War Memorial Building in Baltimore City:

Governor's appointments:

Dr. Simon Moser, 2923 N. Charles St., term expires June 30, 1946
 Charles Dregant, 3317 Eastern Ave., term expires June 30, 1948
 Herbert C. Bowers, 1423 Ellamont St., term expires June 30, 1949
 William F. Dawson, 4231 Ivanhoe Ave., term. exp. June 30, 1950
 Lt. Col. Richard C. O'Connell, 521 Willow Ave.,
 term expires June 30, 1947

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ARSENAL AND VETERANS MEMORIAL COMMISSION

(Chapter 49—Special Session, 1936)

The members appointed are:

Members		Term Expires
Samuel H. Shriver, Chairman	Pikesville	June 1, 1948
C. B. Alexander	Eccleston	June 1, 1946
Albert D. Hutzler	Pikesville	June 1, 1946
John A. Moody	312 West Street	June 1, 1944
	Annapolis	
Col. Elmer F. Munshower	271 W. Patrick Street	June 1, 1950
	Frederick	
Thomas B. Sprague	1911 E. 30th Street	June 1, 1944
	Baltimore	
Milton Tolle	11 E. Lexington St.	June, 1, 1946
	Baltimore	

This Act provided for the appointment by the Governor of a Commission of nine members, to serve without pay, three for a term of two years, three for four years and three for six years, beginning within 30 days from June 1, 1936, and thereafter all terms to be for six years, the chairman also to be designated by the Governor.

The purpose of the Commission is to take over the custody, control and management of the property and buildings at Pikesville, Baltimore County, known as the Maryland Line Confederate Soldiers Home.

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MARYLAND TRAFFIC SAFETY COMMISSION

Executive Department

1003 Union Trust Building, Baltimore 1, Maryland

Telephone: PLaza 4300

(Chapter 273—Acts of 1941)

The Commission shall be composed of not more than eighteen (18) members to be appointed by the Governor. Terms of members shall be for six (6) years, but of the members first appointed one-third shall be designated to hold office for two years, one-third for four years, and one-third for six years, from June 1st, 1941. Members appointed to fill vacancies occurring during any term shall hold office for the unexpired portion of the term. The Governor shall designate one member to act as Chairman. No member shall receive any compensation for his services.

The functions of the Commission shall be to promote traffic safety on the streets and highways and in other public places throughout the State of Maryland; to co-ordinate the activities of public and private agencies interested in or affected by the problems of traffic safety; and to assist such agencies and to augment their activities by study, education and information.

To carry out its functions, the Commission may require any State, County, municipal or other public agency of this State to supply information and assistance for the Commission in the performance of its duties; may co-operate with private business, educational and charitable organizations and private individuals interested in traffic safety; and may appoint sub-committees in the counties and municipalities of the State to assist in its work. Members of the Commission are:

Name	Term Expires	Postoffice
Governor Herbert R. O'Connor, Honorary Chairman		Annapolis
Isaac S. George, General Chairman	1947	Baltimore
Caesar L. Aiello	1947	Hyattsville
Hamilton R. Atkinson	1949	Baltimore
Mrs. Guy R. Clements	1949	Annapolis
Washington L. Cleveland	1945	Kensington
Edwin A. Dempsey	1945	Towson
W. Lee Elgin	1945	Hagerstown
Mrs. Harry L. Harcum	1949	Salisbury
Holger Jensen	1945	Baltimore
A. Burton Metzger	1947	Baltimore
Col. Beverly Ober	1947	Baltimore
John R. Sherwood	1945	Baltimore
Dr. S. S. Steinberg	1947	College Park
William B. Usilton, 3rd	1947	Chestertown
Dr. Charles J. Wells	1949	Baltimore
Major Ezra B. Whitman	1945	Baltimore
Samuel H. Hoffberger	1949	Baltimore
Lloyd C. Culler	1949	Frederick
Edgar R. McShane, Executive Secretary		Baltimore
Miss Bertha G. Durney, Senior Clerk		Centreville



COMMITTEE TO REVIEW MOTOR VEHICLE LEGISLATION

In view of the excellent accomplishments of the Commission created by Chapter 274 of the Acts of 1941 to study and investigate the entire subject of motor vehicle regulation and control, Governor Herbert R. O'Connor asked the members of the Commission to serve as a continuing body to consider problems arising under the new Motor Vehicle Code passed by the 1943 session. The new Chief Judge of the Baltimore City Traffic Court was added to the Committee by the Governor.

Robert France, Chairman	Baltimore
Justinus Gould, Research Consultant and Secretary	Baltimore
Hon. Earl Bennett	Cambridge
George E. Keneipp	Baltimore
Palmer R. Nickerson	Baltimore
Hon. John S. White	Brentwood
Roger B. Wolfe	Frederick
E. R. McShane	Baltimore
D. Marshall Schroeder	Baltimore
Judge Joseph M. Wyatt	Baltimore

**BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Chapter 377—Laws of 1941

The members of the State Employees' Retirement System are:

Hooper S. Miles, Chairman	State Treasurer
J. Millard Tawes	State Comptroller
Walter N. Kirkman, Secretary	Budget Director
Walter D. Owens	State Employment Commissioner
Frank Harper	Member of Retirement System

"A retirement system is hereby established and placed under the management of the Board of Trustees for the purpose of providing retirement allowances and other benefits under the provisions of this Article, for employees of the State of Maryland. The retirement system so created shall be established as of October 1st, 1941. It shall have the powers and privileges of a corporation, and shall be known as the "Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland," and by such name all of its business shall be transacted, all of its funds invested, and all of its cash and securities and other property held in trust for the purpose for which received.

The Board of Trustees shall consist of five members as follows:

The State Budget Director, ex-officio, The State Comptroller, ex-officio, The State Employment Commissioner, Ex-officio, The State Treasurer, ex-officio, and one member of the Retirement System who shall be appointed for a term of four years by the Board of Public Works."

—o—

STATE EMPLOYEES' STANDARD SALARY BOARD

George W. Reed, Chairman	Baltimore
Walter D. Owens, Commissioner of Employment, Ex-Officio	Baltimore
Charles D. Harris	Baltimore
Charles P. McCormick	Baltimore
James A. Downey	Baltimore
Walter N. Kirkman, (Ex-Officio)	Baltimore
Joseph O'C. McCusker, (Ex-Officio)	

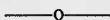
Chapter 395—Laws of 1941

"There is hereby created a Board to be known as the State Employees Standard Salary Board to consist of ten members. One member of said Board shall be the Director of the Budget, one member shall be the Commissioner of State Employment and Registration; one member shall be the Chief Deputy Comptroller; and four members shall be persons who are not employees of the State, or of any subdivision thereof, who are familiar with industrial and commercial employment and pay policies in the State, and who shall be appointed by the Governor for a six-year term.

After consultation with appointing authorities, the State Employee Standard Salary Board shall prepare and recommend to the Governor a pay plan for all classes of positions in both the Classified and Unclassified service to the end that all positions in such services involving comparable duties, experience, responsibilities and authority shall be paid in accordance with the standard salary schedule. * * * * Each employee in the Classified and in the Unclassified Service shall be paid at one of the rates set forth in the

pay plan for the grade or class of positions in which he is employed. The pay plan shall be used by the Governor in the preparation and submission of his budget.

The State Employees Standard Salary Board shall formulate rules and regulations for the administration of this Act which shall include provisions for automatic increases, for minimum to maximum, of the rates established by the schedule; and such rules shall, after approval by the Governor have the force of law in the same manner as other conditions herein prescribed."

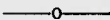


MARYLAND ROADSIDE COUNCIL

Chapter 1000—Acts of 1943

Members	Term Expires	Postoffice
J. Wilmer Cronin, Chairman	1947	Aberdeen
Mrs. Gideon B. Stieff	1947	Baltimore
Herbert L. Andrew	1947	Easton
Lacy Shaw	1947	Colesville
Mrs. Hall Hammond	1947	Stevenson
Mrs. Gladys Wimert	1947	Westminster
Palmer R. Nickerson	1947	Baltimore
Robert M. Reindollar	1947	Baltimore
Peyton S. Cochran	1947	Baltimore
Mrs. Emil Croekin	1947	Baltimore
Mrs. Walter E. Kriel	1947	Hampstead
Henry Morton	1947	Baltimore
Mrs. Victor Frenkil	1947	Baltimore
Edwin F. Holter	1947	Middletown
H. S. Leverton	1947	Chestertown

An Act to create a MARYLAND ROADSIDE COUNCIL to consist of not more than 15 members appointed by the Governor to serve for two years from June 1, 1943. All members shall serve without compensation but shall be allowed any reasonable expense incurred in the performance of their duties under this Act. The Governor shall designate Chairman and the Council itself will select a Vice-Chairman and other officers. The members must be selected so as to represent all sections of the State and shall include representation from: The State Roads Commission; The Automobile Club of Maryland; The Women's Civic Club of Maryland; The Federated Garden Clubs of Maryland; The petroleum industry; Out of Doors advertising business; State Planning Commission; Commission on Post-War Reconstruction and Development; Association of County Commissioners of the Eastern Shore; Association of County Commissioners of the Western Shore. Amended by Chapter 740, Acts of 1945, extending life of Council and adding to its mandatory membership a member of the Farm Bureau and Grange.



COMMISSION TO STUDY PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE COLORED POPULATION

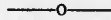
Chapter 431—1943.

There is hereby created and established a Commission for Colored Problems consisting of 18 members to be appointed by the Gov-

ernor for a term of 6 years and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

Members:

Joseph P. Healy.....	1953
Albert D. Hutzler.....	1953
Rev. Cedric Mills.....	1953
Daniel W. Siemon.....	1945
Frank B. Ober.....	1945
Mrs. Lillie M. Jackson.....	1945
Mrs. William Fitzgerald.....	1946
Glenn D. Brown.....	1946
Dr. J. E. T. Campers.....	1947
Bishop Monroe H. Davis.....	1947
Dr. Robert H. Riley.....	1947
David S. Jenkins.....	1948
Judge E. Paul Mason.....	1948
Charles A. Piper.....	1948
Walter T. Dixon.....	1949
Dr. Paul Knotts.....	1949
Joseph C. Mattingly.....	1949



DEPARTMENT OF POST MORTEM EXAMINERS

Chapter 369—Acts of 1939

Maryland Post Mortem Examiners Commission:

Robert H. Riley, M.D., Chairman.
 Hugh R. Spencer, M.D., Vice-Chairman.
 Huntington Williams, M.D., Secretary.
 Arnold R. Rich, M.D.
 Colonel Beverly Ober.

Medical and Technical Staff:

Howard J. Maldeis, M.D., Chief Medical Examiner.
 William B. VandeGrift, M.D., Assistant Medical Examiner (on
 Military Leave)
 Robert Lee Graham, M.D., Assistant Medical Examiner.
 William G. Helfrich, M.D., Medical Investigator (on Military
 Leave)
 Hugh B. McNally, M.D., Medical Investigator.
 Chester J. Lubinski, M.D., Medical Investigator.
 John R. Davis, M.D., Medical Investigator.
 Henry C. Freimuth, Ph.D., Toxicologist.
 John P. Haney, Senior Technician, Pathological Laboratory.

Office Personnel:

Elaine Rosenbloom, Junior Stenographer.
 Sadye Terracina, Junior Stenographer.
 Yolanda Viscuso, Junior Stenographer.
 Marguerite Banks, Junior Stenographer.
 John P. Hoeck, Morguekeeper.
 Carl Cordara, Assistant Morguekeeper.

JUDICIARY OF MARYLAND

COURT OF APPEALS—Annapolis

Term—First Monday in October of each year.

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Chief Judge:		
Ogle Marbury	Upper Marlboro.....	Aug. 23, 1952
Associate Judges:		
Edward S. Delaplaine.....	Frederick	1957
Stephen R. Collins.....	Chestertown	1957
C. Gus Grason	Towson	Nov. 8, 1951
Ridgely P. Melvin.....	Annapolis	Nov. 4, 1951
*William L. Henderson.....	Baltimore	Nov. 1946
*Charles Markell	Baltimore	Nov. 1946
Court Reporter:		
Malcolm J. Coan.....		Baltimore
Clerk of the Court:		
Maurice Ogle		Annapolis
Deputy Clerks:		
James Lloyd Young (Chief).....		Annapolis
John C. Hyde.....		Annapolis
Virginia Tate Sandrock.....		Arnold
Court Crier:		
John L. Boucher.....		Annapolis
Stenographer:		
Alice M. Behrens.....		Baltimore

— o —

ATTORNEY GENERAL

William Curran.....Baltimore

CIRCUIT COURTS FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester and Wicomico.

Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
*W. Laird Henry, Jr., Chief.....	Cambridge	1946
*Edmund H. Johnson.....	Snow Hill	1946
*Levin Claude Bailey.....	Salisbury	1946

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot.

J. Owen Knotts, Chief.....	Denton	1949
Albert Constable.....	Elkton	1957
William R. Horney.....	Centreville	1957

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Baltimore and Harford:

C. Gus Grason, Chief.....	Towson	1951
J. Howard Murray.....	Towson	1957
*John B. Gontrum.....	Kingsville	1946
Frederick Lee Cobourn.....	Bel Air	1953

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Allegany, Washington and Garrett.

William A. Huster, Chief.....	Cumberland	1953
Joseph D. Mish.....	Hagerstown	1957
*Walter C. Capper.....	Cumberland	1946

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Anne Arundel, Carroll and Howard.

Ridgely P. Melvin, Chief.....	Annapolis	1951
*James Clark.....	Ellicott City.....	1946
James E. Boylan, Jr.....	Westminster	1957

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Frederick and Montgomery.

Charles W. Woodward, Chief.....	Poolesville	1949
Stedman Prescott	Rockville	1953
Patrick M. Schnauffer.....	Frederick	1957

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's.

William M. Loker, Chief.....	Leonardtown	1953
Charles C. Marbury.....	Upper Marlboro.....	1957
John B. Gray, Jr.....	Prince Frederick	1957

*Appointed by the Governor to serve until the next General Election for members of the General Assembly.

THE APPELLATE JUDICIAL CIRCUITS OF MARYLAND
FIRST APPELLATE CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset.

Stephen R. Collins.....	Chestertown	1957
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SECOND APPELLATE CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Harford, Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's.

Ogle Marbury, Chief.....	Upper Marlboro.....	1952
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THIRD APPELLATE CIRCUIT

Composed of the Counties of Carroll, Howard, Montgomery, Frederick, Washington, Allegany and Garrett.
 Edward S. Delaplaine Frederick 1957

FOURTH APPELLATE CIRCUIT

Composed of Baltimore City alone.

*William L. Henderson 1946
 *Charles Markell 1946

Note.—C. Gus Grayson and Ridgely P. Melvin, JJ. will also serve as Appellate Judges until the expiration of their terms in 1951.

SUPREME BENCH OF BALTIMORE CITY

*W. Conwell Smith, Chief	Baltimore	1946
*John T. Tucker	Baltimore	1946
*Charles E. Moylan	Baltimore	1946
*Joseph Sherbow	Baltimore	1946
*Herman M. Moser	Baltimore	1946
*E. Paul Mason	Baltimore	1946
*Michael J. Manley	Baltimore	1946
Edwin T. Dickerson	Baltimore	1953
J. Craig McLanahan	Baltimore	1953
Emory H. Niles	Baltimore	1953
J. Abner Saylor	Baltimore	1953

*Appointed by the Governor to serve until the next General Election for members of the General Assembly.

THE PEOPLE'S COURT OF BALTIMORE CITY

Market Place, Baltimore 2, Maryland

Established in May 1941 under the provisions of Section 41A, Article 4, of the Constitution of Maryland. This Court has exclusive civil jurisdiction in Baltimore City where the amount claimed does not exceed \$100.00. (Chapter 969, Acts of 1943).

Name	Term Expires
Allan W. Rhyhart, Chief Judge	Dec. 31, 1946
William T. Tippet, Jr., Associate Judge	Dec. 31, 1952
Joseph T. Parr, Associate Judge	Dec. 31, 1950
J. Hanson Hooper, Chief Constable	
J. Jerome Butler, Deputy Chief Constable	
Joseph Ludwig, Chief Clerk	

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 1945

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Chapter 62 of the Acts of 1939.

Established by an Act of the 1939 session of the General Assembly, the Legislative Council is a fact-finding group that functions between sessions of the Legislature, reviewing legislation already enacted, and studying and recommending new legislation for consideration by the General Assembly.

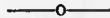
SENATE

James J. Lindsay	.....	President
Joseph R. Byrnes	.....	Chairman, Judicial Proceedings
John B. Funk	.....	Chairman, Finance Committee
Wilmer Fell Davis	.....	Minority Floor Leader
Robert B. Kimble		
Wilmer C. Carter		
Joseph M. George		
George W. Della		
A. Raymond Marvel		
Horace H. Bowling		

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

John S. White	.....	Speaker
John C. Luber	.....	Chairman, Ways and Means
Milton Tolle	.....	Chairman, Judiciary
J. Milton Dick	.....	Minority Floor Leader
Leo M. Moore		
James B. Monroe		
Jerome Robinson		
Maurice T. Lusby, Jr.		
James W. Gill		
P. Elliott Burroughs		

Horace E. Flack, Secretary,
City Hall, Baltimore 2, Md.



Roster of Members of the General Assembly of Maryland, 1943-1945.
Regular Session, January 6, 1943 and January 3, 1945.

STATE SENATE

Hon. James J. Lindsay (1945), President
C. Andrew Shaab, Secretary
Walter D. Addison, Journal Clerk
Charles Cohen, Reading Clerk

BALTIMORE CITY—

First Legislative District—

Frank J. Bauer, Democrat.....734 W. Baltimore St.
Date of Birth: March 4th, 1894; Single; Assistant Executive
Secretary, Mayor's Office, 1935-1943; former member of City
Council of Baltimore, 1927-1931 and Police Magistrate, Western
District, 1931-1935.

Second Legislative District—

Stephen P. Campbell, Jr., Democrat.....1110 Homewood Avenue
Date of Birth: July 28th, 1894; Married; Lawyer; member of
House of Delegates, Session of 1941.

Third Legislative District—

Wilmer C. Carter, Democrat 2833 N. Calvert Street
Date of Birth: February 12, 1892; Married; Insurance; member
of State Senate, 1939, 1941, 1943-45.

Fourth Legislative District—

E. Milton Altfeld, Democrat 2812 Rockrose Avenue
Lawyer, Single.

Fifth Legislative District—

Joseph R. Byrnes, Democrat 602 N. Augusta Avenue
Date of Birth: May 9th, 1900; Married; Lawyer; former Clerk,
Supreme Bench of Baltimore City; Court Clerk; Superior Court;
LL.B. Member of Senate 1943-45.

Sixth Legislative District—

George W. Della, Democrat 120 W. Ostend Street
Date of Birth: February 9th, 1908; Married; Lawyer; Member
of State Senate, Sessions of 1939-1941; 1943-45, LL.B., B.A.

ALLEGANY COUNTY—

Robert B. Kimble, Republican P. O. Box 801, Cumberland, Md.
Age 39; Married; Member House of Delegates 1933; Member of
Senate 1935-37-39-41-43-45.

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY—

Wilbur Reginald Dulin, Democrat Arnold, Md.
Date of Birth: June 9th, 1909; Married; Lawyer; former Chair-
man of Board of License Commissioners of Anne Arundel
County; member of House of Delegates, 1935-37; State Senate,
43-45; LL.B., B.A.

BALTIMORE COUNTY—

James J. Lindsay, Democrat 6404 Murray Hill Road
Date of Birth: November 13th, 1895; Married; Lawyer; former
member of State Athletic Commission; member of House of
Delegates, 1924-1933; member of State Senate, 1939-1945;
A.B., LL.B.

CALVERT COUNTY—

J. Frank Parran, Republican Prince Frederick, Md.
Date of Birth: January 18th, 1868; Married; Lawyer; former
State's Attorney of Calvert County, 1900-1920, School Superin-
tendent of Calvert County, 1897-1900, State's Attorney of
Prince George's County, 1927-1931, U. S. Com., 1931-1935.
Member of Senate, 1943-45.

CAROLINE COUNTY—

Wilmer Fell Davis, Republican Federalsburg, Md.
Age 40; Married; Concentrator of Eggs and Poultry; Member
of State Senate, 1935-1945; B.S.

CARROLL COUNTY—

A. Earl Shipley, Republican Westminster, Md.
Date of Birth: January 21, 1896; Married; Lawyer; former
Chief Deputy Clerk, Circuit Court for Carroll County, 1921-
1925; County Attorney, 1934-1945; Member of Senate, 1939-
41-43-45.

CECIL COUNTY—

James W. Hughes, Republican Elkton, Md.
Date of Birth: July 22, 1898; Married; Lawyer; D.V.M., LL.B.

CHARLES COUNTY—

Joseph A. Wilmer, Republican _____ La Plata, Md.
 Date of Birth: September 8th, 1885; Single; Lawyer; former
 Treasurer of Charles County; Member of State Survey Com-
 mission, People's Counsel, Public Service Commission; Floor
 Leader of House of Delegates, 1927-1929; Member of Senate,
 1939-1945; LL.B.

DORCHESTER COUNTY—

Earl Bennett, Democrat _____ Cambridge, Md.
 Date of Birth: June 24th, 1894; Married; Traveling Salesman;
 Member of House of Delegates, 1935-1937; Member of Senate,
 1939-1945.

FREDERICK COUNTY—

John B. Funk, Democrat _____ Brunswick, Md.
 Date of Birth: April 20th, 1905; Married; Consulting Engineer;
 Member of House of Delegates, 1935-1939; Member of Senate,
 1939-1945; B.S.

GARRETT COUNTY—

Bernard I. Gonder, Democrat _____ 60 Alder St., Oakland, Md.
 Date of Birth: March 5, 1885; Married; General Insurance and
 Motion Picture Theatre Operator; former member of State
 Board of Forests and Parks, and Chairman of the Garrett
 County Welfare Board. Member of Senate, 1943-1945.

HARFORD COUNTY—

J. Wilmer Cronin, Democrat _____ Aberdeen, Md.
 Date of Birth: October 14, 1895; Married; Lawyer and news-
 paper editor; Chairman, Democratic State Central Committee
 for Harford County; member of House of Delegates, 1927-1929;
 member of State Senate, 1939-1945.

HOWARD COUNTY—

Joshua N. Warfield, Jr., Democrat _____ Woodbine, R.F.D., Md.
 Date of Birth: February 28, 1884; Married; Insurance and
 Farming; Chairman, Democratic State Central Committee.
 Member of Senate, 1943-45.

KENT COUNTY—

Clarence Newsome, Democrat _____ Betterton, Md.
 Date of Birth: July 12, 1879; Married; Automobile Dealer.
 Member Senate, 1944-45.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—

Thomas E. Hampton, Democrat _____ Chevy Chase, Md.
 Date of Birth: April 10th, 1890; Married; Real Estate and
 Insurance; former President of Board of County Commis-
 sioners, Montgomery County. Member of Senate, 1943-45.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY—

L. Harold Sothoron, Democrat _____ Brentwood, Md.
 Date of Birth: June 8th, 1896; Married; Lawyer; former Cor-
 poration Counsel for towns of Brentwood and Seat Pleasant;
 member and Vice-Chairman of Inter-State Commission on Po-
 tomac River Basin; member of Council of State Government;
 Member of House of Delegates, 1935-41. Member of Senate,
 1943-45; LL.B., LL.M., M.P.L.

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY—

Joseph M. George, Democrat.....Sudlersville, Md.
 Date of Birth: October 12th, 1888; Married; Grain, Feed and
 Seed Business and Farm Manager; former President, County
 Commissioners of Queen Anne's County, 1938-42; President,
 Commissioners of Sudlersville for past 26 years; Journal Clerk
 of Maryland State Senate, 1910-1920-1943-45.

ST. MARY'S COUNTY—

Horace H. Bowling, Republican.....Mechanicsville, Md.
 Date of Birth: August 12th, 1886; Married; Salesman and
 Farmer; formerly with U. S. Dept. of Justice, 1916-1928;
 County Engineer, 1935-1941; House of Delegates, 1908-1909;
 Member of Senate, 1943-45.

SOMERSET COUNTY—

L. Elwood Dize, Republican.....Crisfield, Md.
 Age 53; Married; Box Manufacturer; member of State Senate
 1939-1945.

TALBOT COUNTY—

A. Raymond Marvel, Democrat.....Easton, Md.
 Date of Birth: May 14th, 1889; Married; Farming, Dairying;
 Member of State Senate, 1939-1945.

WASHINGTON COUNTY—

Allen I. Myers, Republican.....129 Broadway, Hagerstown, Md.
 Date of Birth: June 19th, 1896; Married; Merchant; Member
 of House of Delegates, 1935-1941; Member of Senate, 1943-45;
 B.S.

WICOMICO COUNTY—

Robert Fulton Waller, Democrat.....Salisbury, Md.
 Date of Birth: December 12th, 1887; Married; General Con-
 tractor; Member of State Senate, 1939-1945.

WORCESTER COUNTY—

Thomas Francis Johnson, Democrat.....Snow Hill, Md.
 Date of Birth: June 26th, 1909; Married; Lawyer; former
 State's Attorney for Worcester County, 1934-1938; Member,
 State Senate, 1939-1945; A.B., LL.B.

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 HOUSE OF DELEGATES

John S. White (1945), Speaker
 John Menton, Chief Clerk
 Jesse B. Ireland, Journal Clerk
 Thomas Fallon, Reading Clerk

BALTIMORE CITY—

First Legislative District—

John T. Booth, Democrat.....3717 Eastern Avenue
 Married; motorcycle dealer.

Chester G. Kosakowski, Democrat.....801 S. Luzerne Street
 Date of Birth: July 6, 1915; Married; Pharmacist; Member of
 House of Delegates, 1939-1941-43-45; B.S.

Edward R. Milanicz, Democrat.....205 S. Ann Street
 Date of Birth: June 10th, 1898; Married; Clerk.

- William I. Norris, Jr., Democrat..... 2742 E. Baltimore St.
Date of Birth: September 8th, 1905; Married; Lawyer; Mem-
ber of House of Delegates, 1931-1933, 1943-45; B.A., LL.B.
- Thomas Siemek, Democrat..... 1821 Fleet Street
Date of Birth: November 20th, 1913; Married; Merchant.
- John M. Weber, Democrat..... 401 S. Chester St.
Date of Birth; August 25th, 1892; Married; Mortician; Mem-
ber State Board of Funeral Directors.

Second Legislative District—

- Joseph V. Cain, Democrat..... 2641 E. Monument St.
Date of Birth: August 9th, 1883; Married; Machinist fore-
man; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
- Hamilton O'Dunne, Democrat..... St. Paul Cts.
Date of Birth: November 6th, 1914; Married; Lawyer; A.B.,
LL.B.; 1945.
- Anthony F. DiDomenico, Democrat... 1102 N. Patterson Park Ave.
Date of Birth: June 24th, 1905; Single; Lawyer; LL.B.
- Charles Schimunek 2601 E. Madison St.
Vice Frank T. Hirt, deceased.
- Leo. F. Ritter, Democrat..... 2305 E. Preston St.
Date of Birth: March 29th, 1903; Single; Draftsman; former
member of the Baltimore City Police Department.
- Ben Weintraub, Democrat..... 1730 E. Fayette St.
Age 40; Single; Lawyer; LL.B.

Third Legislative District—

- J. Raymond Buffington, Democrat..... 520 Radnor Avenue
Date of Birth: May 23rd, 1911; Married; Commission Mer-
chant. A.B.
- Thomas F. Dempsey, Democrat..... 534 Wyanoke Avenue
Date of Birth: September 6th, 1914; Married; Lawyer; Member
of House of Delegates, 1939-45; LL.B.
- Thomas F. McNulty, Democrat..... 1408 Kingsway Road
Date of Birth: November 21st, 1906; Married; Insurance;
State Director, War Emergency Radio Service.
- William C. O'Malley, Democrat..... 3037 Northern Parkway
Date of Birth: March 7th, 1896; Married; Accountant; 1944-
45.
- James E. Kearns, Democrat..... 1921 E. Lafayette Avenue
Age 39; Single; Salesman.
- J. Harry West, Democrat 4004 Greenway
Date of Birth: March 22nd, 1873; Married; Fuel Merchant.

Fourth Legislative District—

- Irvin A. Adler, Democrat..... 2115 Presbury Street
Date of birth: May 4th, 1916; Married; Lawyer; Former dele-
gate to Maryland State Convention (1938); LL.B.
- Bernard S. Melnicove, Democrat..... Temple Garden Apts.
Date of Birth: September 2nd, 1911; Married; Lawyer; Mem-
ber of House of Delegates, 1939-1945; LL.B.
- S. Peter Pollack, Democrat..... 2031 Ruxton Avenue
Date of Birth: September 5th, 1906; Married; Supervisor of
Elections Office.

Jerome Robinson, Democrat.....720 Reservoir Street
Date of Birth: March 31st, 1911; Single; Lawyer; Member of
House of Delegates; 1939-1945; LL.B.

Leon A. Rubenstein, Democrat.....2007 Linden Avenue
Date of Birth: February 26th, 1905; Married; Lawyer; Member
of House of Delegates, 1939-1941-43-45; LL.B.

Albert L. Sklar, Democrat.....3320 Burleith Avenue
Date of Birth: December 18th, 1911; Married; Lawyer; Mem-
ber of House of Delegates, 1939-1945; former member of the
Tax Revision Commission of Md.; LL.B.

Fifth Legislative District—

Charles F. Argabright, Democrat.....4626 Schenley Road
Date of Birth: June 1st, 1884; Married; electrical contractor
and Automobile dealer; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-
1945.

Charles M. Bandiere, Democrat.....4703 Norwood Avenue
Date of Birth: May 29, 1892; Married; Realtor; Member of
Baltimore Aviation Commission.

Bertram Lee Boone, II, Democrat.....5704 Bland Avenue
Date of Birth: October 18th, 1911; Married; Insurance; Member
of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.

John E. Knox, Democrat.....4407 Clydesdale Avenue
Date of Birth: September 3rd, 1888; Married; Food Broker.

John C. Lubber, Democrat.....4001 W. Franklin Street
Date of Birth: November 22nd, 1903; Married; Secretary; Mem-
ber of House of Delegates, 1939-1945; Member of Legislative
Council.

John H. Reed, Democrat.....2902 Ellicott Drive
Date of Birth: November 28th, 1898; Married; Motive Power
Division, Boiler Dept., B. & O. R. R.

Sixth Legislative District—

Henry T. Baynes, Democrat.....781 Washington Blvd.
Date of Birth: April 11, 1889; Married; Florist; Member of
House of Delegates, 1939-1945.

Charles C. Griffin, Democrat.....319 S. Mount Street
Date of Birth: July 17, 1898; Married; Steamfitter.

Henry D. Grube, Democrat.....1609 Ceddox Street
Date of Birth: April 18, 1910; Married; Clerk; Member of
House of Delegates, 1939-1945.

William C. Lehnert, Democrat.....1848 W. Pratt Street
Date of Birth: June 27th, 1886; Married; Railroad Trainman.

LeRoy Frederick, Democrat.....110 Warren Avenue
Date of Birth: January 20th, 1909; Single; Yeast Maker; Read-
ing Clerk House of Delegates, 1943-1944.

Nadas Rastenis, Democrat.....818 Hollins Street
Date of Birth: January 4th, 1891; Married; Lawyer; Appeal
Agent, Local Board No. 3; LL.B.

ALLEGANY COUNTY—

Mrs. Lulu W. Boucher, Republican.....Barton, Md.
Married; Housewife; Member of House of Delegates, 1931-
1945.

- J. Milton Dick, Republican.....Route 5, Cumberland, Md.
Date of Birth: June 13th, 1906; Married; Supervisor in Ordinance Plant; Member of House of Delegates, 1935-1945; Member of Legislative Council and former City Clerk of Lonaconing, Md.
- Kenneth G. Morgan, Republican—Klondike, R. 1, Frostburg, Md.
Date of Birth: March 27, 1915; Married; Celanese Corporation.
- Lester B. Reed, Republican.....Mount Savage, Md.
Date of Birth: August 10th, 1908; Married; Bookkeeper; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
- Charles M. See, Republican.....509 Maryland Ave., Cumberland
Date of Birth: May 12th, 1902; Married; Field Representative for Md. Workshop for the Blind; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
- Jonathan Sleeman, Republican.....Frostburg, Md.
Date of Birth: September 9th, 1883; Married; Contractor and Builder; Member of House of Delegates, 1927-1945.

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY—

- Albert W. Woodfield, Democrat.....Galesville, Md.
Date of Birth: September 15th, 1902; Married; Seafood Dealer; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
- John R. Rickert, Democrat.....Ferndale, Md.
Date of Birth: January 12th, 1894; Married; Insurance; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945; Judge of Election.
- W. Benton Shipley, Democrat.....Shipley, Md.
Date of Birth: July 11th, 1879; Single; Garage owner; County Commissioner of Anne Arundel County.
- Clarence E. Tyler, Democrat.....Eastport, Md.
Date of birth: November 8, 1887; Widower; Decorating Contractor.
- William F. Stromeyer, Democrat.....Annapolis, Md.
Date of Birth: March 14th, 1894; Married; Former Chairman of the Housing Authority of City of Annapolis and Member of Selective Service; B.S.
- George T. Murray, Democrat.....Odenton, Md.
Date of Birth: September 16th, 1876; Single; Farmer; Member of House of Delegates, 1912-1914; former Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue.

BALTIMORE COUNTY—

- Milton Tolle, Democrat.....1 Sipple Avenue, Raspeburg, Md.
Date of Birth: August 11th, 1883; Married; Attorney; Member of House of Delegates, 1922-1945; LL.B.
- Linn M. Coleman, Democrat _ 2541 Liberty Parkway, Dundalk, Md.
Date of Birth: March 13, 1900; Married.
- J. Frank Lupo, Democrat.....Sparks, Md.
Date of Birth: December 23, 1885; Married; Farming.
- Edward B. Rockenbaugh, Democrat,
901 Leeds Avenue, Carroll Station, Md
Date of Birth: August 15th, 1906; Married; Claim Investigator.
- Emil A. Gathmann, Jr., Democrat.....Catonsville, Md.
Date of Birth: June 29th, 1911; Married; Consulting Engineer.

Edwin C. Bustard, Democrat,
3109 Lynch Road, Edgemere, Sparrows Point, Md.
Date of Birth: February 3rd, 1900; Married; Surgeon's Assistant; former Justice of the Peace.

CALVERT COUNTY—

Maurice T. Lusby, Jr., Republican..... Prince Frederick, Md.
Date of Birth: January 15th, 1911; Married; Hardware and Farm Supplies.
John W. Hall, Republican..... Lusby, Md.
Date of Birth: September 19th, 1899; Married; Bus Transportation; former Register of Wills of Calvert County.

CAROLINE COUNTY—

W. Edmond Neal, Democrat..... Federalsburg, Md.
Date of Birth: November 15th, 1899; Single; Farmer; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
Calvert C. Merriken, Democrat..... Denton, Md.
Date of Birth: November 9th, 1887; Married; Lawyer; Attorney to County Commissioners of Caroline County; LL.B., LL.M.

CARROLL COUNTY—

C. Ray Barnes, Republican..... Westminster, R.F.D. 6, Md.
Date of Birth: September 15th, 1890; Married; Farmer; Member of House of Delegates, 1927-1945.
Joseph H. Hahn, Jr., Republican...47 W. Main St., Westminster
Date of Birth: July 10th, 1917; Married; Manager, Meat Packing Plant.
Raymond L. Benson, Democrat...124 E. Green St., Westminster
Date of Birth: August 18th, 1906; Married; Farmer.
George E. Dodrer, Democrat..... Taneytown, Md.
Date of Birth: June 16th, 1909; Married; Banking & Insurance.

CECIL COUNTY—

Lawson C. Tosh, Democrat..... Rising Sun, Md.
Date of Birth: January 13th, 1879; Single; Farmer; former County Commissioner.
Mrs. Josephine A. Mackie, Democrat...Warwick, Cecil County, Md.
Date of Birth: March 8th, 1894; Widow; Housewife and Farmer.
Joseph E. Bryson, Democrat..... Elkton, Md.
Date of Birth: July 19, 1897; Married; Farmer.

CHARLES COUNTY—

James F. Matthews, Democrat..... LaPlata, Md.
Date of Birth: November 28th, 1903; Single; Lawyer; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945; A.B., LL.B.
James B. Monroe, Republican..... Waldorf, Md.
Single; Automobile dealer; Member of House of Delegates, 1935-1945.

DORCHESTER COUNTY—

D. Floyd Brinsfield, Democrat..... Rhodesdale, Md.
Date of Birth: January 18th, 1895; Married; Farmer; Member of House of Delegates, 1935-1945.

- Ernest B. Hurlock, Democrat _____ Hurlock, Md.
Date of Birth: October 7th, 1880; Single; Farmer.
- Thomas T. Spicer, Democrat _____ Golden Hill, Md.
Date of Birth: January 19th, 1911; Single; Farmer.
- Alan Webb, Democrat _____ Vienna, Md.
Date of Birth: February 20th, 1878; Married; Merchant and
Farm Manager; Mayor of Vienna and Town Commissioner.

FREDERICK COUNTY—

- Jacob R. Ramsburg, Republican _____ Frederick, Md.
Date of Birth: February 16th, 1908; Married; General In-
surance Agent; Member of House of Delegates, 1935-1945.
- Richard E. Zimmerman, Democrat,
506 Magnolia Avenue, Frederick Md.
Date of Birth: August 13th, 1918; Married; Lawyer; A.B.,
LL.B.
- Robert L. Grove, Democrat _____ 211 N. Market St., Frederick, Md.
Date of Birth: April 4th, 1902; Married; Grocer; City Alder-
man of Frederick.
- Gary L. Utterback, Democrat _____ 110 W. 13th St., Frederick, Md.
Date of Birth: September 26th, 1889; Married; Farmer.
- Harold U. Frushour, Republican _____ Braddock Heights, Md.
Date of Birth: December 9th, 1904; Married; Real Estate.
- W. Jerome Offutt, Democrat _____ 266 Dill Ave., Frederick, Md.
Date of Birth: August 27th, 1917; Married; Lawyer, LL.B.

GARRETT COUNTY—

- Nelson Brenneman, Republican _____ McHenry, Md.
Date of Birth: April 12th, 1876; Married; Farmer; Member of
House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
- *Arthur Green, Republican _____ Swanton, Md.
Date of Birth: December 6th, 1895; Married; Merchant;
Member House of Delegates 1927-1929; 1945.
- Jasper C. Myers, Republican _____ Kitzmiller, Md.
Date of Birth: July 12th, 1885; Married; Farmer.

HARFORD COUNTY—

- John E. Clark, Democrat _____ Roland Ave., Bel Air, Md.
Date of Birth: April 1st, 1910; Married; Lawyer; Executive
Secretary, Md. State Fair Board; Member of House of Dele-
gates, 1935-1945; B.S., LL.B.
- Earle R. Burkins, Democrat _____ 332 S. Main St., Bel Air, Md.
Date of Birth: January 28th, 1893; Married; Real Estate; for-
mer Chairman of Commissioners of Bel Air and member of
House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
- Leo M. Moore, Democrat _____ Havre de Grace, Md.
Date of Birth: June 29th, 1890; Married; Newspaper Pub-
lisher; Member of House of Delegates, 1935-1945.
- James J. DeRan, Jr., Democrat _____ Street, Md.
Date of Birth: October 5th, 1906; Married; Insurance; B.S.

*Appointed to succeed Otho S. Fike, deceased.

HOWARD COUNTY—

- William J. Bauman, Democrat.....Elkridge, Md.
Date of Birth: February 12th, 1883; Married; Machinist foreman; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
- Charles Carroll, Jr., Democrat.....Ellicott City, Md.
Date of Birth: April 27, 1903; Married; Lawyer; A.B., LL.B.

KENT COUNTY—

- Roger B. Harris, Democrat.....Chestertown, Md.
Date of Birth: July 16th, 1895; Married; farmer; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.
- Frank B. Jester, Democrat.....Rock Hall, Md.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—

- Royal H. Carlock, Democrat.....Cabin John, Md.
Date of Birth: February 12th, 1889; Married; Photographer and Realtor; A.B.
- James W. Gill, Democrat...9501 Columbia Blvd., Silver Spring, Md.
Date of Birth: January 28th, 1906; Married; Lawyer; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945; LL.B.
- Ulysses Griffith, IV, Democrat...P. O. Route 2, Gaithersburg, Md.
Date of Birth: January 8th, 1908; Single; Farmer.
- *Albert W. Walker, Democrat.....Westmoreland Hills, Md.
Date of Birth: October 9th, 1902; Married; Builder.
- Genevieve H. Wells, Democrat,
8419 Piney Branch Court, Silver Spring, Md.
Married: Deputy Clerk to President of Board of County Commissioners, Montgomery County; member, Southern Maryland Council of Defense and Secretary of Montgomery County Civilian Defense Council.
- †Lee H. Robinson, Democrat.....Silver Spring, Md.
Date of Birth: September 28th, 1885; Married; Owner Men's Wear Store.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY—

- Samuel H. Harvey, Democrat.....College Park, Md.
Date of Birth: July 7th, 1894; Married; President and Manager, Harvey Dairy, Inc.; B.S., M.S.
- ‡Mary Joffe, Democrat.....Bowie, Md.
- Le Roy Pumphrey, Democrat.....Upper Marlboro, Md.
- Napoleon B. Steward, M.D., Democrat.....Laurel, Md.
Date of Birth: September 4th, 1888; Single; Physician and Surgeon; County Election Board, former member; A.B., M.D.
- John S. White, Democrat.....Brentwood, Md.
Married; Lawyer; Member, House of Delegates, 1935-1945; LL.B.
- Perry C. Wilkinson, Democrat...4013 Jefferson St., Hyattsville, Md.
Date of Birth: March 21st, 1905; Married; Insurance & Bonds; B.A., M.A.

*Appointed to succeed Robert H. Hunter, resigned.

†Appointed to succeed Benjamin H. Wilkinson, deceased.

‡Appointed to succeed Noah Joffe, deceased.

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY—

- Jos. W. A. Evans, Democrat.....Grasonville, Md.
Date of Birth: September 9th, 1887; Oyster Packer; Member of
House of Delegates, 1935-37-43-45.
- Percy E. Thomas, Democrat.....Chester, Md.
Date of Birth: October 10, 1900; Married; Merchant; Member,
House of Delegates, 1935-37-43-45.

ST. MARY'S COUNTY—

- J. Claude Johnson, Democrat.....Morganza, Md.
Date of Birth: November 23rd, 1891; Married; Farmer; Presi-
dent Board of County Commisisoners, 1938-1945.
- J. Allen Cecil, Democrat.....Great Mills, Md.
Date of Birth: July 30th, 1895; Married; Member of House of
Delegates, 1939-1945.

SOMERSET COUNTY—

- C. Nicholas Evans, Republican.....Ewell, Md.
Date of Birth: February 20th, 1877; Widower, Seafood Packer;
former Tax Assessor, Roads Supt., Ewell District and Member
of House of Delegates, 1927-33-43-45.
- Wells W. Todd, Republican.....Crisfield, Md.
Date of Birth: May 21st, 1893; Married; Seafood Dealer.
- Norris E. Ward, Democrat.....Crisfield, Md.
Date of Birth: August 12th, 1905; Married; Poultryman.

TALBOT COUNTY—

- Curtis C. Larrimore, Democrat.....Easton, Md.
Date of Birth: June 6th, 1893; Married; Barber; former City
Councilman of Easton, Md.
- Joseph F. Shane, Democrat.....Easton, Md.
Date of Birth: November 9th, 1869; Widower; Clerk.
- J. Frank Fairbank, Democrat.....Fairbank, Md.
Date of Birth: April 13th, 1876; Farmer and Fisherman; Mem-
ber of House of Delegates, 1931-1945.

WASHINGTON COUNTY—

- Henry Holzapfel, 3rd, Republican,
1017 Oak Hill Avenue, Hagerstown, Md.
Date of Birth: December 12th, 1906; Married; Lawyer; Mem-
ber of House of Delegates, 1935-1945; A.B., LL.B.
- John N. Newcomer, Republican.....Route 5, Hagerstown, Md.
Date of Birth: September 29th, 1894; Married; Farmer.
- Myron L. Bloom, Democrat.....Lydia, Md.
Date of Birth: August 16th, 1896; Married; Grain and Coal
Merchant.
- Howard E. Ankeney, Democrat.....Clearspring, Md.
Date of Birth: August 12th, 1903; Married; Farmer.
- Robert H. Tenney, Republican.....Hagerstown, Md.
Date of Birth: October 8th, 1892; Single; Secty.-Treas., Plant-
ers Mutual Insurance Co.
- Harry W. Ziegler, Republican,
526 W. Howard Street, Hagerstown, Md.
Date of Birth: November 11th, 1888; Married; Bldg. Acces-
sories and Installation.

WICOMICO COUNTY—

*P. Elliott Burroughs, Democrat.....Salisbury, Md.
Age, 54; Married; Highway Contractor; Member, House of
Delegates since 1931; 1939-1943-1945; A.B.

S. Denmead Kolb, Democrat.....Salisbury, Md.
Date of Birth: May 21st, 1900; Married; Real Estate & Insur-
ance; Member of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.

Harry L. Messick, Democrat.....Clara, Md.
Date of Birth: July 22nd, 1901; Married; Merchant.

Carl H. Smith, Democrat.....Salisbury, Md.
Date of Birth: August 10th, 1884; Married; Farmer; former
Judge of the Orphans' Court.

WORCESTER COUNTY—

Henry P. Walters, Democrat.....Pocomoke City, Md.
Date of Birth: September 28, 1914; Married; Lawyer; A.B.,
LL.B.

Ralph E. Shockley, Democrat.....Snow Hill, Md.
Date of Birth: December 17th, 1891; Married; Farmer; Mem-
ber of House of Delegates, 1939-1945.

Rillie P. Dennis, Democrat.....Berlin, Md.

*P. Elliott Burroughs succeeded J. Howard Johnson, resigned.

CIVIL DIVISIONS, COUNTY AND LOCAL OFFICES

ALLEGANY COUNTY

County Seat—Cumberland

Origin of Name—From Oolikhanna, meaning beautiful stream.

Date of Formation—1789. Area—425.16 square miles.

Court Term—Jury, first Monday in January and October, second Monday in April. Non-jury first Thursday in July.

Orphans Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Morgan C. Harris	State's Attorney	1947
Robert Jackson	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Thomas E. Staken	Register of Wills	1946
David Steel	County Sheriff	1946
Frederick C. Dreyer	County Treasurer	1947
Simeon W. Green	County Commissioner	1946
James Holmes	County Commissioner	1946
Charles N. Wilkinson	County Commissioner	1946
James G. Stevenson	Clerk to County Commissioners	1946
John P. Schellhaus	Judge of the Orphan's Court (Chief)	1946
Harry F. Uhl	Judge of the Orphans' Court	1946
James F. Van Meter	Judge of the Orphans' Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

James P. Kenney, for Frostburg	Frostburg
Oliver H. Bruce, Jr., for Cumberland	Cumberland
Frank A. Perdue, for Cumberland	Cumberland
Owen L. Porter, for Frostburg	Frostburg
Alphonsus W. Determan, for Westernport	Westernport
Bernard F. McPartland, for Lonaconing	Lonaconing
Aloysius Monahan, for Mt. Savage	Mt. Savage
John J. Cullen, for Midland	Midland
Roy S. Bowman, for Cresaptown	Cresaptown
Harold E. Naughton, (Substitute)	Cumberland
Joseph P. McCormick, for Barton	Barton

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

John Barnard, Magistrate for Juvenile cases	Cumberland
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SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

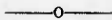
(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name		Address
Harold A. Powell.....	Democrat	Cumberland
James E. Kenny.....	Democrat	Westernport
Stanley O. Hamilton, Sr.....	Republican	Cumberland



COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Edgar A. Dashiell.....	1951	La Vale
Horace P. Whitworth.....	1949	Westernport
Wilbur V. Wilson.....	1947	Cumberland



ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

County Seat—Annapolis

Origin of Name—After Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1650. Area—419.90 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury third Monday in April and October. Non-jury, third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Marvin I. Anderson.....	State's Attorney.....	1947
John H. Hopkins, 3d.....	Clerk of the Circuit Court.....	1946
R. Glenn Prout.....	Register of Wills.....	1946
Joseph H. Griscom.....	County Sheriff.....	1946
Thomas W. Davis.....	County Treasurer.....	1947
William Dawson.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
Weems R. Duvall.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
Richard M. Shipley.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
William Taylor Leatherbury.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
John J. Levay.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
William A. Pumphrey.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
Frank Moreland.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
George E. Frank.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
Maynard Carr.....	Judge of the Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1946
William B. Elliott.....	Judge of the Orphans' Court.....	1946
Owain Elliott Owens.....	Judge of the Orphans' Court.....	1946
Edward Hall, Jr.....	County Surveyor.....	1947

**Officers Appointed by the Governor
TRIAL MAGISTRATES**

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

James G. Woodward, for Annapolis.....	Annapolis
Oscar E. Hartge, for Galesville.....	Galesville
David B. Dunker, for Ferndale.....	Ferndale
Albert J. Goodman, (Substitute).....	Annapolis

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Vanorden T. Wier.....	Mayo.....	1st District
Herbert Clark.....	Pasadena.....	3rd District
Louis Wawro.....	Green Haven.....	3rd District
Lester L. Disney.....	Odenton.....	4th District
Philip B. Salsbury.....	Brooklyn Park.....	5th District
Norman Stadiger.....	Riviera Beach.....	
Rose L. Parkinson.....	Eastport.....	2nd District
John Wilson.....	Pasadena.....	

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June 1947)

Name		Address
Frank T. Stockett.....	Democrat	Linthicum Hgts.
Norman Hazard.....	Democrat	Shadyside
Reese Wimbrowe.....	Republican	Annapolis

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Mrs. Edna P. Payne.....	1949	Annapolis
Dr. Amos F. Hutchins.....	1949	Near Arnolds
George T. Cromwell.....	1951	Ferndale
Mrs. Edna Perrie.....	1951	Lothian
Clarence E. Tyler.....	1947	Eastport

BUDGET SUPERVISOR OF ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Chapter 185—Acts of 1939

Granville H. Triplett.....	Catonsville, Md.
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**BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS OF INSTALLATION OF ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND WIRING
FOR ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY**

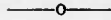
Jesse Fisher, Chief of the Annapolis Fire Department,
Chapter 344, Acts of 1931.

Charles E. Skipper.....	37 Linden Ave., Annapolis
W. Craig Lord.....	Glen Burnie

**BOARD OF LICENSE COMMISSIONERS FOR
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY**

(Chapter 84—Extra Session 1933)
(All Terms Expire 1945)

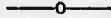
Emil F. Krueger.....	Pasadena
Thomas W. Pumphrey, Jr.....	Pasadena
James H. Barrett.....	Annapolis



ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY SANITARY COMMISSION

(Chapter 676—1927)

Walter C. Monroe, Chief Engineer.....	Glen Burnie
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BALTIMORE CITY

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the Court House)

Name	Office	Term Expires
J. Bernard Wells.....	State's Attorney	1947
M. Luther Pittman.....	Clerk of the Superior Court	1946
Henry J. Ripperger.....	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
John S. Clarke.....	Clerk of the Circuit Court No. 2	1946
John O. Rutherford.....	Clerk of the Baltimore City Court	1946
Edward Gross.....	Clerk of the Criminal Court	1946
Frank C. Robey.....	Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas	1946
John H. Bouse.....	Register of Wills	1946
Joseph C. Deegan.....	Sheriff	1946
Philip L. Sykes.....	Judge of the Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
Samuel Lasch.....	Judge of the Orphans' Court	1946
Leo J. Cummings.....	Judge of the Orphans' Court	1946
Edward J. Hecker.....	City Surveyor	1947

Officers Appointed by the Governor

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May 1947)

Name	Address	Ward
John M. Weber.....	401 S. Chester St.	1st
Samuel Skolnick.....	2409 E. Baltimore St.	6th
Edward Garmatz.....	2210 Lake Ave.	8th
John G. Dougherty, Sr.....	1208 Bolton St.	11th
Walter R. Eney.....	Hopkins Apartments	12th
Joseph I. Paper.....	2427 Lakeview Ave.	13th
Justinus Gould.....	2108 Eutaw Place	14th
Solomon Liss.....	2617 Quantico Avenue	15th
Henry C. Schultz.....	844 W. Baltimore St.	18th
Henry W. Schultheis.....	3721 Edmondson Ave.	20th
Nathan Bliss.....	202 W. Camden Street	22nd

Edgar C. Lehnert	1206 Leeds Terrace	25th
Simon Nobel Silverberg	3617 Glengyle Ave.	27th
S. Richard Nathanson	4212 Springdale Ave.	28th

FIRST LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Isaac Berman	228 South Broadway
H. Edwin Siff	212 N. High Street
Alexander J. Lane	511 S. Linwood Avenue
George P. Welzant	2737 Eastern Avenue
Stanley J. Lysakoski	1622 Fleet Street

SECOND LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

William A. Renzi	2115 Jefferson Street
George Werner	423 N. Milton Avenue
Benjamin Unger	2420 E. Baltimore Street
Meyer M. Carden	233 Equitable Bldg.
Ben Weintraub	1730 E. Fayette Street

THIRD LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Walter J. Dewees	526 Radnor Avenue
J. Richard I. Callanan	1716 Oliver Avenue
Henry B. Mann	2622 Evergreen Avenue
Joseph C. Peregoy	4406 Parkmont Avenue
William F. Dawson	4231 Ivanhoe Avenue
George B. Petite	4611 Walther Avenue
Stuart M. Yeatman	2608 Aisla Avenue

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Edward Harmatz	4106 Reisterstown Road
Reuben Caplan	3004 Tioga Parkway
William Greenfield	2240 Linden Avenue
Morton M. Robinson	2430 Linden Avenue
Louis Binder	2203 W. North Avenue
Morris Albert	1905 Gwynns Falls Parkway
Nathan J. Felsenberg	2042 Park Avenue
Joel J. Hookman	3050 Tioga Parkway
S. Robert Levinson	2305 Anoka Avenue
Harry S. Kruger	3911 Cottage Avenue
Philip H. Goodman	2016 Ruxton Avenue
Bernard B. Feikin	832 Brooks Lane

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

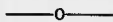
Manuel Schwartz	3900 Dolfield Avenue
Samuel I. Silverman	3229 Powhatan Avenue
A. David Gomborov	3003 Ferndale Avenue
John B. Neviser	3909 Edgewood Road
Jesse A. Rose	3404 Bancroft Road
Herman Pumpian	4900 Palmer Avenue
Louis Silberstein	3502 Denison Road
Samuel S. Sapero	3235 Powhatan Avenue
Leon I. Kappelman	3704 Edgewood Road
Samuel R. Zetzer	4206 Springdale Avenue
Samuel J. Aaron	3833 Boarman Avenue
Louis D. Jeffrey	5200 Park Heights Avenue

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

William A. Sullivan	3360 Wilkens Avenue
George F. Conlee	1052 Williams Street
Martin H. Rogers	1401 Covington Street
Michael S. P. Cox	410 E. Fort Avenue
Michael J. Lucey	717 E. Fort Avenue

AT LARGE

Harry W. Allers	509 Title Building
John T. Backman	4106 Frederick Avenue
Aaron A. Baer	2330 Ocala Avenue
Edward A. Belaga	3511 Lynchester Road
Edward F. Bell	2529 Edmondson Avenue
Max L. Berman	3318 Burleigh Avenue
Harvey C. Bickel	310 Southway
Jack Bloom	3226 Tioga Parkway
Samuel R. Boyd	4204 Greenway
Jacob L. Cardin	3436 Auchentoroly Terrace
Andrew T. Cavacos	1001 W. 36th Street
James A. Dunn	509 Hollen Road
J. Charles Fagan	333 Calvert Bldg.
Samuel H. Feldstein	2204 Chilham Road
Albert H. Frankel	3509 Springdale Avenue
David Friedman	3019 Wolcott Avenue
Alexander Goodman	Cordova Apts., Lake Drive
Elmer J. Hammer	309 E. 29th Street
Harry Kairys	217 N. Calvert Street
Harry D. Kaufman	3807 Bonner Road
Edwin Kohn	2506 Loyola Southway
William E. Mahrer	2800 Erdman Avenue
M. Richard Moss	3507 Cedardale Road
S. Alfred Mund	3407 Alto Road
Preston A. Pairo	3607 Liberty Heights Avenue
J. Howard Payne	1536 McCulloh St.
Julius P. Robinson	208 E. Lexington Street
Milton Rothstein	4338 Reistertown Road
Louis J. Sagner	2606 Queen Anne Road
H. Kirk Schminkey	1316 W. 41st Street
J. O. Shuger	3605 Menlo Drive
Reuben L. Uman	2017 Whittier Avenue



POLICE JUSTICES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
Elmer J. Hammer, Ch. Judge	Central	309 E. 29th St.
Solomon Liss	Southern	2617 Quantico Ave.
Preston A. Pairo	Eastern	3607 Liberty Hgts. Ave.
Samuel R. Boyd	Northern	4204 Greenway
Michael J. Lucey	Southwestern	717 E. Fort Ave.
George P. Welzant	Western	2737 Eastern Ave.
Walter J. Dewees	Northwestern	526 Radnor Ave.
Henry B. Mann	Northeastern	2622 Evergreen Ave.
Edward Garmatz	At Large	2210 Lake Ave.
Reuben Caplan	At Large	3004 Tioga Parkway

The Governor designates from the Justices of the Peace appointed for Baltimore City, one Justice for each of the Police Districts, to sit at the stations therein. (Chapter 77—1912).

TRAFFIC COURT

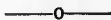
Police Building

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Joseph M. Wyatt, Chief Magistrate of the Traffic Court,

	501 Keyser Building
Joseph F. DiDomenico, Magistrate	Equitable Building
Henry Miller, Associate Magistrate	411 Munsey Building
W. Harry Noeth, Magistrate	334 St. Paul Street
William L. K. Barrett, Magistrate	2 E. Lexington Street
William M. Hudnet, Substitute	Court Square Building

The Traffic Court is created by Chapter 85 of the Acts of 1918, Section 159, which authorizes the Governor to appoint two additional Justices of the Peace for Baltimore City and designate them for duty as a Traffic Court for the sole purpose of trying violations of the Automobile Law.

**PROBATION DEPARTMENT OF THE SUPREME BENCH OF BALTIMORE CITY**

(Acts of 1931, Chapter 132)

Court House

William L. Stuckert, Chief Probation Officer

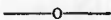
The Probation Department serves the Judges comprising the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

Its functions include the investigation and supervision of post-juveniles (16 to 21 years), and adults in the following classes of cases:

Criminal, Bastardy and Indigent Parent from the Criminal Courts; Desertion and Non-support cases from the Criminal Courts and the office of the State's Attorney for Baltimore City; Divorce and Alimony cases from the Circuit Court and Circuit Court No. 2 of Baltimore City; Habeas Corpus cases from the Baltimore City Court.

Since May, 1930, it has maintained its own Collection Division for the purpose of receiving monies payable under Court orders and distributing the same to designated beneficiaries.

Cooperation is maintained with Probation and Parole Departments, and Boards of Welfare throughout Maryland and in other States.

**SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS**

Court House

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

James L. Hennegan (Democrat)	728 S. Conkling Street
Charles A. Anderton of W. (Democrat)	508 N. Chapelgate Lane
Charles A. Dorsey (Republican)	1001 St. Paul Street

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints three for a term of two years from the first Monday in June, one of whom shall be a member of the Party opposite to that of the Governor. (Art. 33, Section 1, Annotated Code).

BOARD OF POLICE EXAMINERS

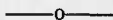
506 Police Building, Baltimore

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Frank F. J. Daily (President).....	232 Homewood Terrace
John Lample.....	7 N. Fremont Avenue
Charles A. Knight.....	3600 Elkader Road
Secretary: Jean F. Waldman.	

Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints three for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. Two shall be adherents of the two leading political parties. (Ch. 591, 1902). The secretary is elected by the Board.

It is the duty of this Board to examine all applicants for appointment to or promotion in the Police Force of Baltimore City, and to certify lists to the Police Commissioner from which all appointments and promotions are to be made. This is done by holding competitive examinations from time to time as the eligible lists expire.



POLICE DEPARTMENT OF BALTIMORE CITY

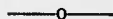
Police Headquarters Building, Fayette Street and Fallsway

Police Commissioner:

Hamilton R. Atkinson.....Baltimore
(Term Expires, 1949)

Secretary, George J. Brennan.....Baltimore

The Police Department of Baltimore City is under direction of a single Commissioner who makes all appointments to and promotions in the department and has entire control of its affairs. The Commissioner is appointed for a term of six years.

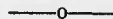


**BOARD OF LIQUOR LICENSE COMMISSIONERS FOR
BALTIMORE CITY**

(Chapter 491, Acts of 1933, and also Chapter 2 of the Acts of the Extra-Ordinary Session of the General Assembly of 1933 and also Chapter 764 of the Acts of 1935.)

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name	Address
Robert A. Sindall, Chairman.....	202 Tunbridge Road
C. Delano Ames.....	4809 Keswick Road
Dr. Joseph L. Valentini.....	3425 University Place



BALTIMORE COUNTY

Count Seat—Towson

Origin of Name—From the Proprietary's Irish Barony (Celtic biltmore, i. e. Large Town).

Date of Formation—1659. Area 607.43 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury (law), first Monday in March, third Monday in May, third Monday in September, first Monday in December; (equity) first Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat)

Name	Office	Term Expires
James D. C. Downes	State's Attorney	1947
Joseph P. Connor	Register of Wills	1946
William J. Foley	County Treasurer	1946
Christian M. Kahl	County Commissioner	1946
John R. Haut	County Commissioner	1946
Bremen A. Trail	County Commissioner	1946
Gilbert G. Miller	Sheriff	1946
Harry S. Morfoot	County Surveyor	1947
John W. Bishop	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
William G. Lynch	Judge of Orphans' Court	1946
Carl H. Shelton	Judge of Orphans' Court	1946
Robert J. Spittel	Clerk of Circuit Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Walton P. Bolton, for	Towson
John S. Mahle, for	Woodlawn
Leonard D. Kinsey, for	Reisterstown
Arthur McCormick, for	Fullerton
J. Fred Andreae, for	Catonsville
Jesse A. Hitchcock, for	Pikesville
Joseph Stempor, for	Edgemere
Walter Tyree, for	Cockeysville
Harry Wenig, for	Dundalk
Mark Muller, for	Kingsville
W. Evans Anderson, for	White Hall
Thomas F. McDonough, for	Sparrows Point
T. Frank Martin, for	Essex
Charles H. Doing, for	Relay
William F. Lickle	Substitutue Towson

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Edward Paul Swiss	15th District	Essex
Jay Defields	11th District	Fork
Chester L. Fulton	7th District	Maryland Line
Kenneth H. Tracey	5th District	Upperco

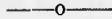
SUPERVISORS OF ELECTION

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

McClellan Weakley	Democrat	Glen Arm
Mrs. E. Mai Rockwell	Republican	Arbutus
A. Gallatin Love	Democrat	Cockeysville

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
T. Newell Cox	1948	Sudbrook Park
Frank L. LaMotte	1949	Loch Raven
W. Delamere Akehurst	1950	Hereford
Ernest E. Wooden	1951	Woodensburg
Oscar B. Coblentz	1946	Catonsville
F. O. Schnure	1947	Sparrows Point



CALVERT COUNTY

County Seat—Prince Frederick

Origin of Name—After the family name of the Proprietary.

Date of Formation—1654. Area—216.65 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in May and second Monday in November. Non-jury, first Monday in July and February.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of each month.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Arthur W. Dowell	State's Attorney	1947
Alan W. Ross	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
E. Roland Howard	Register of Wills	1946
M. Kenneth Buckler	County Sheriff	1946
John L. Gibson	County Treasurer	1947
C. Everett Hall	County Commissioner	1946
B. A. Sunderland	County Commissioner	1946
A. Claude Turner	County Commissioner	1946
James E. Hance	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
Harry V. Lane	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Lawrence T. Bowen	Judge Orphans' Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

William W. Duke, for Prince Frederick	Prince Frederick
Samuel Owings, 4th, for North Beach or Chesapeake Beach,	North Beach
Arthur R. King, Substitute	Sunderland

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
G. I. Rupert Lore	1st	Solomon's Island
J. Austin Bowen	3rd	Huntingtown

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name		Address
John C. Ward	Democrat	Paris
Robert E. Trott	Democrat	Parran
William E. Langford	Republican	Lusby

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Allen S. Bowen	1949	Huntingtown
H. Clare Briscoe	1951	Mutual
W. George Ward	1947	Lower Marlboro

BOARD OF LICENSE COMMISSIONERS FOR CALVERT COUNTY

(Term—2 years from June 1, 1945)

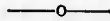
Brooke Bond	Port Republic
Roy W. Wood	Huntingtown
Gordon B. Gibson	Huntingtown

BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS OF CALVERT COUNTY

(Chapter 553—Acts of 1933)

(All Terms Expire May, 1946)

T. Stanley Sunderland	Owings
George W. Dorsey	Prince Frederick
B. G. Loveless	North Beach



CAROLINE COUNTY

County Seat—Denton

Origin of Name—After Lady Caroline Calvert, sister of the last Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1773. Area—322.06 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in April and October. Non-jury, second Monday in January and fourth Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Each Tuesday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Layman J. Redden	State's Attorney	1947
D. Ralph Horsey	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
H. Saulsbury Sparks	County Sheriff	1946
Carlton V. West	Register of Wills	1946
William S. Orme	County Treasurer	1947
Emmett Hignutt	County Commissioner	1946
William L. DeFord	County Commissioner	1946
H. Roland Towers	County Commissioner	1946
Luther W. Handy	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
Jesse T. Dennis	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
E. Lloyd Fooks	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
John C. Fisher	Surveyor	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor
TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

William J. Rickards, for.....Denton
Charles H. Dobson, for.....Federalsburg
Claudell E. Wright, Substitute.....Federalsburg

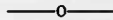
SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

W. Foster Clark.....Democrat.....Henderson
Arthur Holt.....Democrat.....Hillsboro
Sherman L. Tribbitt.....Republican.....Denton

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
J. Virgil Moore.....	1949.....	Denton
J. Jerome Frampton, Jr.....	1951.....	Federalsburg
Roger R. Ringgold.....	1947.....	Ridgely



CARROLL COUNTY

County Seat—Westminster

Origin of Name—After Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

Date of Formation—1836. Area—452.78 square miles.

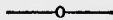
Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November. Non-jury, second Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday and Tuesday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Donald C. Sponseller.....	State's Attorney.....	1947
Erman A. Shoemaker.....	Clerk of the Circuit Court.....	1946
J. Walter Grumbine.....	Register of Wills.....	1946
Charles W. Conaway.....	County Sheriff.....	1946
Paul F. Kuhns.....	County Treasurer.....	1947
Norman R. Hess.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
Emory A. Berwager.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
Howard H. Wine.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
E. Lee Erb.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1946
Charles B. Kephart.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1946
Lewis E. Green.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1946
John J. John.....	Surveyor.....	1946



Officers Appointed by the Governor
TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
John Wood, for Westminster.....	Westminster
Vincent Tubman, for Manchester, Mt. Airy, Taneytown, Union Bridge and Sykesville.....	Westminster

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE
(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

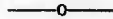
Name	District	Address
John H. Shirk	1st	Taneytown
Malcolm Burman	5th	Sykesville
Laura Kate Shower	6th	Manchester
T. Jefferson Gunn	9th	Route 5, Mt. Airy, Taylorsville
Murray C. Bohn	12th	Union Bridge

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS
(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Dr. J. Stanley Grabill	Democrat	Mt. Airy
Rudolph B. Wink	Democrat	Manchester
Rogers H. Anders	Republican	Westminster

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Edward O. Diffendal	1946	Westminster
Roy F. Grimm	1949	Woodbine
Mrs. Mabel Necker	1948	Finksburg
Dr. Thomas H. Legg	1951	Union Bridge
Clyde L. Hesson	1950	Taneytown



CECIL COUNTY

County Seat—Elkton

Origin of Name—After the forename of the second Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1674. Area—351.22 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in March, third Monday in September, and second Monday in December. Non-jury, third Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Wednesday in each month.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Henry L. Constable	State's Attorney	1947
Ralph R. Crothers	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Andrew Seth	Register of Wills	1946
Ralph W. Robinson	County Sheriff	1946
Edwin S. Dorcus	County Treasurer	1947
Thomas N. Kay	Assistant County Treasurer	1947
Howard S. Vincent	County Commissioner	1946
Clarence C. Harris	County Commissioner	1946
Frank L. Rowland	County Commissioner	1946
Sylvester Preston	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
N. Munson Jackson	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Calvin M. Blake	Judge Orphans' Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
J. Howard Pugh, for.....	Port Deposit
James Weinroth, for.....	Elkton
Clifford Marker, for.....	Rising Sun
James Rodney, for.....	Chesapeake City
Daniel H. Garrett, Substitute.....	Elkton

COMMITTING MAGISTRATE

Warren E. Malin.....	Elkton
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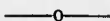
SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name	Address
Horace B. Lilley..... Democrat	Elkton
Harvey W. Ewing..... Democrat	Rising Sun
Albert C. Winchester..... Republican	Perryville

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Reuben Reynolds.....	1947	Fairhill
Harvey Roland Buck.....	1951	Port Deposit
Harold W. Cheyney.....	1949	Cecilton



CHARLES COUNTY

County Seat—La Plata

Origin of Name—After Charles, Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1658. Area—457.78 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in May and November. Non-jury, third Monday in February and July.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesday in each month.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Edward J. Edelen.....	State's Attorney	1947
Thomas B. R. Mudd.....	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Ruth E. Carpenter.....	Register of Wills	1946
Bruce Shymansky.....	County Sheriff	1946
Russell T. Howard.....	County Treasurer	1947
Bernard L. Perry.....	County Commissioner	1946
William M. Boone.....	County Commissioner	1946
Francis B. Bolton.....	County Commissioner	1946
W. Worthington Milstead.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
R. Harvey Hayden.....	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Ernest N. Henderson.....	Judge Orphans' Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
A. Read Bailey, for La Plata	La Plata
Richard H. Stubbs, for Substitute	La Plata

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
R. C. Murphy	7th	Bryans Road
R. Hugh Knott	7th	Indian Head
O. W. Crismond	10th	Marbury
Joseph Walter Thompson		Bel Alton

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name	Address
Xavier W. Garner, Sr. Democrat	Springhill
Joseph LeRoy Greer Democrat	Welcome
Leo K. Farrell Republican	La Plata

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Howard A. Townshend	1949	Bel Alton
J. Thomas Bowling	1951	Wicomico
William C. Abell	1947	Indian Head

DORCHESTER COUNTY

County Seat—Cambridge

Origin of Name—After Earl Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts.

Date of Formation—1668. Area—580.94 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, fourth Monday in April, fourth Monday in October. Non-jury, fourth Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
*Calvin Harrington, Jr.	State's Attorney	1947
Roy S. Melvin	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Russell P. Smith	Register of Wills	1946
Rufus W. Dean	County Sheriff	1946
John S. Skinner	County Treasurer	1947
L. D. T. Noble	County Commissioner	1946
Charles E. Brohawn	County Commissioner	1946
James E. Andrews	County Commissioner	1946
John J. Barth	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
John T. Adams	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
James C. Johnson	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Lawrence F. Simmons	County Surveyor	1947

*In Military Service. Frederick P. McBriety—Acting State's Atty.

Officers Appointed by the Governor
TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Floyd N. Harper, for _____	Hurlock
Wilbur R. Dashiell, for _____	Cambridge
J. Richard Jones, Substitute _____	Cambridge

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
J. Millard Reid _____	3rd _____	Vienna

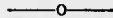
SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name	Address
C. Elwood Cheesman _____ Democrat _____	Madison
Ira Y. Wheatley _____ Democrat _____	Cambridge
Edwin C. Hopkins, Jr. _____ Republican _____	Cambridge

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Frank Robbins _____	1948 _____	Cambridge
Scott Meekins _____	1949 _____	Cambridge
Alton H. Spear _____	1946 _____	Vienna
James N. Medford _____	1947 _____	Hurlock
Earl W. Orem _____	1950 _____	Cambridge
Robert J. Parks _____	1951 _____	Wingate



FREDERICK COUNTY

County Seat—Frederick

Origin of Name—After Frederick, heir apparent.

Date of Formation—1748. Area—664.74 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in February and September and second Monday in December. Non-jury, second Monday in May.

Orphans' Court Days—Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday in each week.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
*Edwin I. Nikirk _____	State's Attorney _____	1947
Ellis C. Wachter _____	Clerk of the Circuit Court _____	1946
Roy L. Leatherman _____	Register of Wills _____	1946
Horace Markwood Alexander _____	County Sheriff _____	1946
James H. Falk _____	County Treasurer _____	1947
U. Grant Hooper _____	County Commissioner _____	1946
George V. Arnold _____	County Commissioner _____	1946
Charles G. Geisbert _____	County Commissioner _____	1946
Pinkney A. Richardson _____	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief) _____	1946
T. Clyde Routson _____	Judge Orphans' Court _____	1946
J. Welty Fahrney _____	Judge Orphans' Court _____	1946

*In Military Service—William Storm Acting State's Attorney.

**Officers Appointed by the Governor
TRIAL MAGISTRATES
(All Terms Expire May, 1947)**

Name	Address
Alton Y. Bennett, for.....	Frederick
Edward J. Smith, for.....	Frederick
Joseph K. Ash, for.....	Emmitsburg
William J. Stoner, for.....	Thurmont
Howard Marvin Jones, for.....	Brunswick
Sherman P. Bowers (Substitute).....	Frederick

COMMITTING MAGISTRATES

Wendel C. Shankle.....	Buckeystown
A. L. Derry.....	Urbana

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Alvey V. Renn.....	Democrat	Frederick
Grover C. Stewart.....	Democrat	Brunswick
Joseph R. Harp.....	Republican	Meyersville

**SUPERVISORS OF ELECTION FOR CITY OF FREDERICK
(Term Expires June, 1946)**

Name	Address
Lewis F. Fagan (Democrat).....	231 W. Patrick St., Frederick
Travis J. Nikirk (Democrat).....	119 W. 5th St., Frederick
George T. Schroeder (Republican).....	Frederick

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Mrs. Felisa Nicodemus.....	1948	Walkersville
E. Paul Magaha.....	1949	Frederick
Claude U. Stottlemeyer.....	1946	Smithsburg
Mrs. Martha Howie.....	1947	Brunswick
George C. Rhoderick, Jr.....	1950	Middletown
Charles S. Lane.....	1951	Frederick

LICENSE COMMISSIONER FOR FREDERICK COUNTY

(Chapters 2 and 92—Special Session 1933)

(Term Expires June 1, 1947)

Richard M. Zacharias.....	Emmitsburg
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COUNTY ROADS BOARD FOR FREDERICK COUNTY

(Chapter 80—1941)

Name	Term Expires
James D. Adams.....	1947
Roy M. Fisher.....	1948
John A. Engle.....	1949
William Hobbs.....	1950
William E. Hauver.....	1946
U. Grant Hooper.....	Board of County Commissioners
George V. Arnold.....	Board of County Commissioners
Charles G. Geisbert.....	Board of County Commissioners

GARRETT COUNTY

County Seat—Oakland

Origin of Name—After John W. Garrett.

Date of Formation—1872. Area—664.25 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March and second Monday in September. Non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

Elected Officers

Name	Office	Term Expires
Neil C. Fraley	State's Attorney	1947
Albert G. Ross	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Vernie R. Smouse	Register of Wills	1946
George E. Coddington	County Sheriff	1946
J. Edward Helbig	County Treasurer	1947
Jones W. Sines	County Commissioner	1946
John W. Hermon	County Commissioner	1946
Walter G. Meyers	County Commissioner	1946
Norvel Speelman	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
E. Calvin Cuppett	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Frank Callis	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
C. Milton Sincell	County Surveyor	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
H. A. Loraditch, for	Oakland
J. Urban Stanton, for	Grantsville
Percy S. Friend, for	Friendsville
James E. Barrick, for	Kitzmiller
William A. Gonder, Substitute	Oakland

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
J. B. Emory	12th	Bittinger

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Albert C. Shaffer	Democrat	Kitzmiller
W. R. Browning	Democrat	Oakland
Terrence E. O'Donnell	Republican	Kitzmiller

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Walter W. Dawson	1949	Oakland
Stuart F. Hamill	1951	Oakland
R. E. Guard	1947	Friendship

HARFORD COUNTY

County Seat—Bel Air

Origin of Name—After Henry Harford, last proprietary.

Date of Formation—1773. Area—442.75 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November, and second Monday in September (optional with Court).

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
D. Paul McNabb	State's Attorney	1947
Granville C. Boyle	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Robert L. Wheeler	Register of Wills	1946
Charles T. Stephens	County Sheriff	1946
Streett Bowman	County Treasurer	1947
Hugh M. Laird	County Commissioner	1946
Harry J. Hess	County Commissioner	1946
Harry D. Bailey	County Commissioner	1946
Frank R. Hoffecker	County Commissioner	1946
Milton R. Walker	County Commissioner	1946
John W. Peterson	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
John E. Strawbridge	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Amos H. Cooley	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
W. Elijah Somerville	County Surveyor	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor**TRIAL MAGISTRATES**

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Stanley S. Spencer, for	Bel Air
William S. James, for	Havre de Grace
Edward C. Wilson, Jr., for	Darlington
Thomas J. Greene, Jr., for	Abingdon
James H. Broumel, Substitute	Bel Air

COMMITTING MAGISTRATE

Ann Delgar	Aberdeen
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JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
Harry E. Dyer	6th	Havre de Grace
Bryan J. Simpson	6th	
C. Harry Anderson	1st	Joppa
W. Dickey Jamison	2nd	Aberdeen
Clarence Street	4th	Jarrettsville
Lawrence W. Hecht	6th	Havre de Grace

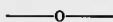
SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

George A. Brookhart	Democrat	Jarrettsville
John N. Murphy	Democrat	Darlington
A. Roy McElwin	Republican	Norrisville

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
G. Ross Scarff	1949	Jarrettsville
Stewart O. Day	1951	Cardiff
Mrs. Susan Meriweather Bryan	1947	Havre de Grace



HOWARD COUNTY

County Seat—Ellicott City

Origin of Name—After Col. John Eager Howard, the elder.

Date of Formation—1851. Area—252.88 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March and third Monday in September. Non-jury, third Monday in June and third Monday in December.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
C. Ferdinand Sybert	State's Attorney	1947
Benjamin Mellor, Jr.	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Raymond L. Pickett	Register of Wills	1946
L. Edwin Carr	County Sheriff	1946
Frank E. Shipley	County Treasurer and Collector	1947
J. Frank Curtis	County Commissioner	1946
Robert H. Mercer	County Commissioner	1946
H. Grafton Penny	County Commissioner	1946
J. Louis Snyder	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
William H. Hanson	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Milton R. Iglehart	Judge Orphans' Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Louis M. Leimbach, for	Ellicott City
J. Lewis Thompson, for	Elkridge
James Edwin Haslup, for	Savage
James O. Miles, Substitute	West Friendship

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
Charles W. Brunsman	4th	R.F.D. Woodbine

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Milton W. Baxley	Democrat	Jessup
George V. Dudrow	Democrat	Elkridge
R. Spencer Pindell	Republican	Glenwood

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Mrs. Eleanor N. Cissel	1949	Woodbine
John H. Brown	1951	Ellicott City
Howard T. Downs	1947	Elkridge

KENT COUNTY

County Seat—Chestertown

Origin of Name—After the English County.

Date of Formation—1642. Area—283.36 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in April and October. Non-jury, third Monday in January, second Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Harrison W. Vickers, Jr.	State's Attorney	1947
Robert A. Shallcross	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
W. Paul Joiner	Register of Wills	1946
W. Henry Gsell	County Sheriff	1946
Robert E. Lee	County Treasurer	1947
Julian W. Hurtt	County Commissioner	1946
William C. Francis	County Commissioner	1946
W. Sutton Tarbutton	County Commissioner	1946
Roland R. Corey	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
George R. Rasin	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Harry M. Stavely	Judge Orphans' Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor**TRIAL MAGISTRATES**

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Clarence M. Melvin	Chestertown
Thomas D. Bowers, Substitute	Chestertown

COMMITTING MAGISTRATES

Jewel Thompson	Rock Hall
Arthur Newsome	Betterton
George E. Hicks	Galena
Vernon Barnett	Chestertown
Hanson Horsey, Sr.	Millington

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name	Address
Howard S. Leaverton Democrat	Rock Hall
W. Norman Cooper Democrat	Chestertown
Henry S. Rasin Republican	Worton

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Dr. Fred G. Livingood	1949	Chestertown
Mrs. Charles W. Whaland	1951	Chestertown
Norman A. Wallen	1947	Millington

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

County Seat—Rockville

Origin of Name—After General Richard Montgomery.

Date of Formation—1776. Area—497.04 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March, second Monday in November. Non-jury, third Monday in January, first Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Joseph B. Simpson	State's Attorney	1947
Clayton K. Watkins	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Odorion W. Roby	Register of Wills	1946
Robert W. Farmer	County Sheriff	1946
John B. Diamond	County Treasurer	1947
Walter P. Johnson	County Commissioner	1946
Richard H. Lansdale	County Commissioner	1946
Harvey J. White	County Commissioner	1946
Alfred D. Noyes	County Commissioner	1946
William H. Prescott	County Commissioner	1946
Carey E. Quinn	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
Lewis F. Hobbs	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Eugene E. Ruppert	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Robert K. Maddox	County Surveyor	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Donald A. DeLashmutt, for	Rockville
Albert E. Brault, for	Bethesda
Einar B. Christensen, for	Silver Spring-Takoma Park
Mrs. Emma Ballard Waldrop, Substitute	Silver Spring

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
Frank B. Proctor, (Magistrate for Juvenile Causes)		Silver Spring
James B. Doten	13th	Takoma Park
William D. Clark	4th	Rockville
J. Kelly Magee	13th	Silver Spring
William E. Jobes	7th	Bethesda
George M. Wilmeth	13th	Takoma Park
Edwin D. Burdette	2nd	Hyattstown
Alfred Wilson	7th	Bethesda
Beulah H. McCuen	7th	Glen Echo
Robert E. Lee	13th	Kensington
Fred W. Heine	13th	Colesville
Harry M. Williams	4th	Rockville
C. Clyde Harriss	4th	Rockville
Luke J. Bennett, Jr.	13th	Takoma Park
Alfred H. Steel	7th	Bethesda

William J. Hutchinson.....	7th	Bethesda
James C. Nichols.....	7th	Bethesda
Frank Daniels.....	13th	Silver Spring
A. Edgar Biggs.....	13th	Silver Spring

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

R. Shirley Hays.....	Democrat	Barnesville
Delany F. Brown.....	Democrat	Damascus
Carey Kingdon.....	Republican	Rockville

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Mrs. Helen Walker.....	1948	Chevy Chase
F. Kinsey Metzger.....	1949	Ashton
Mrs. Elizabeth Hauck.....	1951	Chevy Chase
Julius P. Stadler.....	1946	Bethesda
Arthur Joseph.....	1947	Takoma Park
H. Stanley Stine.....	1950	Silver Spring

PERMANENT BOARD OF REGISTRY OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

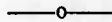
(Chapter 154—Acts of Special Session of General Assembly of 1936)

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name	Address
F. Byrne Austin.....	Takoma Park
Rose K. Dawson.....	Rockville

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Name	Term Expires	Address
J. Forest Walker, Chairman.....	1951	Gaithersburg
W. Peerce Hunter.....	1951	Beallsville
Frank P. Welsh.....	1951	Silver Spring
Mrs. Kate W. Shaw.....	1951	Rockville
Chester F. Clagett.....	1951	Rockville



PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

County Seat—Upper Marlboro

Origin of Name—After Prince George of Denmark, husband of Queen Anne.

Date of Formation—1695. Area—486.17 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in April and October. Non-jury, third Monday in January and June.

Orphans' Court Days—First, second, third and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
A. Gwynn Bowie.....	State's Attorney.....	1947
Brice Bowie.....	Clerk of the Circuit Court.....	1946

William E. Clifton	Register of Wills	1946
Roger Earle Sheriff	County Sheriff	1946
R. Ernest Smith	County Treasurer	1947
Daniel Leonard Dyer	County Commissioner	1946
John H. Beall	County Commissioner	1946
Theodore B. Siehler	County Commissioner	1946
James B. Bland	County Commissioner	1946
William A. Carson	County Commissioner	1946
Wm. T. McPherson	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
Lansdale G. Clagett	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Vincent A. Osterman	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Vinton D. Cockey	County Surveyor	1947

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Alan Bowie, at large	Upper Marlboro
Henry H. O'Neill, Substitute	Upper Marlboro
Arthur P. Owens, at large	Hyattsville

COMMITTING MAGISTRATES

Thomas R. Freeman	Greenbelt
Joseph G. Kline	Bowie
John O. Downing	Hyattsville
Raleigh A. Donley	Brentwood
Irving B. Traband	Upper Marlboro

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(Term Expires 1947)

Name	District	Address
George H. Morris	3rd	Upper Marlboro
Gilbert Eugene Wilson	5th	Piscataway
W. R. C. Connick	8th	Aquasco
Griffith Oursler	9th	Surrattsville
Charles S. Davis	10th	Laurel
F. H. Billingsley	11th	Brandywine
George N. Cox	12th	Oxon Hill
Judson Creecy	6th	Spauldings
George S. Phillips	21st	Berwyn
Ralph L. Bailey		Bladensburg
John J. Fainter	16th	Cottage City
Robert H. Palmer	18th	Seat Pleasant
Louis Gundling	20th	Lanham
John J. Fainter	16th	Hyattsville

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Samuel A. Wyvill	Democrat	Upper Marlboro
Alexander L. Buscher	Democrat	Berwyn
Roland R. Ryan	Republican	Upper Marlboro

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

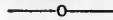
Name	Term Expires	Address
Mrs. H. Edna Pitts	1949	Cottage City
Ormond W. Phair	1951	Laurel
J. Frank Dent	1947	Clinton

BOARD OF BEER LICENSE COMMISSIONERS FOR PRINCE
GEORGE'S COUNTY

(Chapter 488, Acts of 1933)

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Mrs. Mary W. Browning	Democrat	Riverdale
Jeremiah J. Crowley	Democrat	Landover
William H. Brooks	Republican	Upper Marlboro



QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

County Seat—Centreville

Origin of Name—After Queen Anne of England.

Date of Formation—1706. Area—375.36 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in May and November. Non-jury, fourth Monday in January and third Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Harry C. Butler	State's Attorney	1947
A. Sydney Gadd, Jr.	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Edward Earl Coursey	Register of Wills	1946
Louis B. Perkins	County Sheriff	1946
Thomas Sorden Pippin	County Treasurer	1947
Claude Lowery	County Commissioner	1946
Charles W. Mullikin	County Commissioner	1946
James C. Stevens	County Commissioner	1946
Harry F. Callahan	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
Henry C. Bowen	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
C. Tilghman Bishop	Judge Orphans' Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Willard C. Mitchell, for	Centreville

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
Herbert P. O'Donnell	5th	Grasonville
Arthur Hook	7th	Crumpton

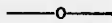
SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Walter W. Jewell	Democrat	Grasonville
Noble L. Coppage	Democrat	Churchill
William A. Barwick	Republican	Sudlersville

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Norman Hitch	1949	Queenstown
Paul W. Phillips	1947	Sudlersville
W. Edward Barton	1951	Centreville



ST. MARY'S COUNTY

County Seat—Leonardtwn

Origin of Name—In honor of the Virgin Mary, the landing from the Ark and Dove at St. Mary's having been made on the Feast of the Annunciation.

Date of Formation—1637. Area—365.04 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March and September. Non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
C. Henry Camalier	State's Attorney	1947
C. Benedict Greenwell	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Rosalie G. Guy	Register of Wills	1946
Wm. Ernest Clarke	County Treasurer	1947
Howard V. Hammitt	County Sheriff	1946
W. Paul Cecil	County Commissioner	1946
John E. Guy	County Commissioner	1946
Elmer R. Jarboe	County Commissioner	1946
Harry M. Jones	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
George Lawrence Hayden	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Clarence Latham	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
George W. Joy, Jr.	County Surveyor	1947

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
J. Ralph Abell, for Leonardtown	Leonardtwn
Robert S. Burroughs, Substitute	Mechanicsville

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
William S. Raleigh	1st	Ridge
Mace Birch	1st	St. Inigoes
Woodley B. Ridgell	2nd	Great Mills
John W. Wathen	3rd	Leonardtowntown
Thomas E. Brookbank	4th	Chaptico
Harry P. Wise	8th	Great Mills

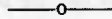
SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

R. Norman Yates	Democrat	Compton
Guy Herbert	Democrat	Mechanicsville

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Mrs. Maud Gardiner	1949	Mechanicsville, R.F.D.
Mrs. Agnes K. Herbert	1945	Mechanicsville



SOMERSET COUNTY

County Seat—Princess Anne

Origin of Name—After Mary Somerset, sister of Cecilius Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1666. Area—334.89 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in April and fourth Monday in September. Non-jury, second Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday in every month.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
*Prentiss W. Evans	State's Attorney	1947
Benjamin L. Barnes	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Florence E. Dryden	Register of Wills	1946
Murray E. Ward	County Sheriff	1946
Carlos Bozman	County Treasurer	1947
W. Clyde Ford, Jr.	County Commissioner	1946
Norman Dryden	County Commissioner	1946
Irvin J. Betts	County Commissioner	1946
William O. Murray	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
Henry Bedsworth	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Lacy V. Bozman	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Samuel F. Miles	County Surveyor	1947

*Absent on Military Leave.

Harry C. Dashiell—Acting State's Attorney

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
L. Shanley Ford, for Princess Anne	Princess Anne
J. S. Holland, for Crisfield	Crisfield

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

George R. Stevenson	Democrat	Crisfield
William T. Simpkins	Democrat	Mt. Vernon
Raydie Sterling	Republican	Crisfield

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

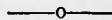
Name	Term Expires	Address
E. G. Crosswell	1948	Fairmount
Mrs. Evelyn Andrews	1949	Crisfield
Lennie G. Webster	1946	Deal's Island
Mrs. Teackle J. Smith	1951	Princess Anne
J. Stanley Adams	1947	Marion
E. Franklin Fitzgerald	1951	Oriole

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD FOR SOMERSET COUNTY

(Chapter 510, Acts of 1939)

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

James G. Mister	Crisfield
William T. Holland	Princess Anne
Henry B. Ennis	Crisfield



TALBOT COUNTY

County Seat—Easton

Origin of Name—After Grace Talbot, daughter of George, first Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1661. Area—271.82 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in May and November. Non-jury, first Monday in February and fourth Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday, except Election Day.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
William Reddie	State's Attorney	1947
Laurance B. Craig	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
James L. Stitchberry	Register of Wills	1946
Earl Monroe Clague	County Sheriff	1946
Charles N. Sheridan	County Treasurer	1947

Herbert L. Andrew.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
William S. Marvel.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
William F. Seymour.....	County Commissioner.....	1946
Thomas M. Jenkins.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1946
Alfred T. Jones.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1946
Claude F. Sewell.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1946

**Officers Appointed by the Governor
TRIAL MAGISTRATES**

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
John C. North, for.....	Easton

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name	Party	Address
Edward A. Dudley.....	Democrat.....	Easton
Earl B. Wood.....	Democrat.....	Easton
Mrs. Mary M. Davis.....	Republican.....	Easton

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
G. Elbert Marshall.....	1951.....	Easton
Lewis E. Biery.....	1947.....	Easton
Mrs. Lawrence Stewart.....	1949.....	McDaniel

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

(Chapter 524—Acts of 1935)

Name	Term Expires	Address
Howard Andrews.....	1949.....	Easton
Oscar A. Mullikin.....	1951.....	Trappe
Harry R. Howeth.....	1947.....	Easton

—o—

WASHINGTON COUNTY

County Seat—Hagerstown

Origin of Name—After General Washington.

Date of Formation—1776. Area—458.47 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November. Non-jury, first Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesday and Friday in each week.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Martin L. Ingram.....	State's Attorney.....	1947
Edward Oswald.....	Clerk of the Circuit Court.....	1946
Harry Newcomer.....	Register of Wills.....	1946
John B. Huyett.....	County Sheriff.....	1946

Hugh K. Troxell	County Treasurer	1947
I. Keller Shank	County Commissioner	1946
Amos E. Reeder	County Commissioner	1946
Joseph M. Hoffman	County Commissioner	1946
Ernest W. Miller	County Commissioner	1946
Clarence V. Eldridge	County Commissioner	1946
Lloyd K. Hoffman	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
D. Joseph Witmer	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Charles E. Fry	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
J. R. Ray Black	County Clerk	1947
J. Harold Seibert	County Surveyor	1947

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Harry E. Snyder, for	Hagerstown
Martin V. B. Bostetter, for	Hagerstown
Elmer G. Miller, for	Boonsboro
H. Ross Fite, for	Hancock
John H. Hetzer, for	Williamsport

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
Harvey M. Miller (Magistrate for Juvenile Cases), at Large,		Hagerstown

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

J. Richard Rauth	Democrat	Hagerstown
William McPherson Miller	Democrat	Hagerstown
Charles Ward	Republican	Hagerstown

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Charles I. Wolfinger	1948	Sharpsburg
Dr. Walter H. Shealey	1949	Hagerstown
Alfred C. Huffer	1950	Boonsboro
Philip A. Rauth	1951	Hancock
Dr. Jack Henson Beachely	1946	Hagerstown
Mrs. Mary R. Garrott	1947	Fountain Head Heights

BOARD OF LICENSE COMMISSIONERS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

(Chapter 204—Acts of 1939)

(All Terms Expire June 1, 1951)

Name	Address
Bruce C. Lightner	Hagerstown
Robert H. McCauley	Hagerstown
Frederick W. Sweeney	Hagerstown

WICOMICO COUNTY

County Seat—Salisbury

Origin of Name—From wicko-mekee, where houses are built, i. e., a village on the stream.

Date of Formation—1867. Area—387.37 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in March and September. Non-jury, first Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday of each month.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
Rex Anderson Taylor	State's Attorney	1947
Joseph W. T. Smith	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
J. Asbury Holloway	Register of Wills	1946
LeRoy H. Brewington	County Sheriff	1946
Charles W. Bennett	County Treasurer	1947
Henry S. Todd, Jr.	County Commissioner	1946
W. Lee Allen	County Commissioner	1946
Wade H. Brittingham	County Commissioner	1946
Ralph O. Dulany	County Commissioner	1946
William F. Messick	County Commissioner	1946
Josiah V. McGrath	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
George T. Huston	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Henry W. Disharoon	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Roy E. Moore	County Surveyor	1947

Officers Appointed by the Governor**TRIAL MAGISTRATES**

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
E. Sheldon Jones, for Salisbury	Salisbury
Harry E. Hudson, (Substitute)	Delmar

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	District	Address
Owen McNeal	4th	Pittsville
Arthur M. Rencher	12th	Jesterville

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

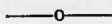
I. Frank Brown	Democrat	Salisbury
S. King White	Democrat	Salisbury
Stanley G. Robins	Republican	Salisbury

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Term Expires	Address
Mrs. Laura Ruark Spring	1949	Salisbury
Wilbur Milton Rounds	1951	Salisbury
Henry W. Roberts	1947	Salisbury

LIQUOR LICENSE CONTROL BOARD FOR WICOMICO COUNTY
(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Name	Address
L. Thomas Parker, Sr.	Salisbury
Oscar Davis	Salisbury
Joseph A. Bailey	Salisbury



WORCESTER COUNTY

County Seat—Snow Hill

Origin of Name—After the Earl of Worcester.

Date of Formation—1742. Area—482.54 square miles.

Court Terms—Jury, fourth Monday in March and second Monday in October. Non-Jury, third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday in month.

Elected Officers

(All Elected Officers may be addressed at the County Seat.)

Name	Office	Term Expires
William G. Kerbin, Jr.	State's Attorney	1947
Charles W. Nelson, Jr.	Clerk of the Circuit Court	1946
Frank E. Hudson	Register of Wills	1946
Roger W. Lankford	County Treasurer	1947
Eugene P. Matthews	County Commissioner	1946
J. William Hall	County Commissioner	1946
Samuel E. Shockley	County Commissioner	1946
Edwin D. Lynch	County Sheriff	1946
John H. Gilliss	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief)	1946
William S. Godfrey	Judge Orphans' Court	1946
Charles W. Pilchard	Judge Orphans' Court	1946

Officers Appointed by the Governor

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire May, 1947)

Name	Address
Walter W. Price, for	Snow Hill
Crawford B. Hillman, for	Pocomoke City
Fred A. Culver, for	Berlin
James B. Robins, for	Ocean City
Horace G. Payne, Substitute	Snow Hill

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All Terms Expire June, 1947)

Harry D. Melvin	Democrat	Pocomoke City
N. Carl Phillips	Democratic	Snow Hill
W. Earle Timmons	Republican	Berlin

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

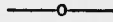
Name	Term Expires	Address
Harris S. Corddry.....	1947	Snow Hill
John B. Lynch.....	1945	Ocean City
Edward W. Ham.....	1949	Pocomoke

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD OF WORCESTER COUNTY

(All Terms Expire June, 1955)

Name	Address
John S. Whaley.....	Snow Hill
Linwood C. Duncan.....	Pocomoke City
Daniel Trimper.....	Ocean City

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES



DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF MARYLAND
(Terms Expire 1946)

Truman B. Cash, Westminster
Chairman and Treasurer
Miss Lillian R. Forwood, Bel Air
Vice-Chairman
William Preston Lane, Jr., Hagerstown
National Committeeman
Mrs. M. Alice Canoles
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Michael F. Freedman.....2105 Whittier Avenue
Archie L. Phillips.....3654 Clipper Road

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 11—Charles A. Dorsey..... 1001 St. Paul Street
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 21—Owen Reed..... 1330 James Street
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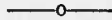
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POPULATION OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

FINAL FIGURES: 1940

Between 1930 and 1940 Maryland's rural areas continued to grow somewhat more rapidly than the urban places, according to the final figures from the Sixteenth Decennial Census, issued by Director William Lane Austin, of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

The final count of the Sixteenth Census showed that on April 1, 1940, Maryland had a population of 1,821,244, an increase of 189,718 over the 1,631,526 residents reported in the 1930 census. This change represents an increase of 11.6 percent as compared with 12.5 percent between 1920 and 1930. The population increase in urban areas from 1930 to 1940 was 10.8 percent as compared with 12.8 percent in the rural sections. Urban residents accounted for 59.3 percent of the State's population in 1940, as compared with 59.8 percent in 1930. In 1940, residents of urban areas numbered 1,080,351, while the rural population amounted to 740,893. The Census Bureau considers as urban areas the incorporated places of 2,500 or more. In Maryland, however, two unincorporated political subdivisions are also classified as urban on the basis of special qualifications. The remaining territory is classified as rural.

There were seven cities of 10,000 or more in Maryland, one (Cambridge) having reached this size since 1930. There were also two election districts adjacent to Baltimore city in this size-group that qualified as urban under the special rule. All nine of these urban places of 10,000 or more increased between 1930 and 1940. District 12 of Baltimore County, with an increase of 33.6 percent, was the fastest growing urban place having 10,000 or more population. Salisbury, with an increase of 21.1 percent, was the fastest growing incorporated place in this size-group.

Eighteen of the 23 counties gained population between 1930 and 1940, as did the independent city of Baltimore, which has the status of a county. Montgomery County, with an increase of 70.5 percent, had the most extensive growth.

The first census of Maryland was taken in 1790, returning a population of 319,728. The population has shown an increase at every census since that time, passing 500,000 between 1840 and 1850, 1,000,000 between 1880 and 1890, and 1,500,000 between 1920 and 1930. The present population represents a density of 184.2 inhabitants per square mile. Maryland's total land area is 9,887 square miles.

Table 1, presents the figures for counties and for urban places of 10,000 or more, and Table 2, for incorporated places of less than 10,000. Table 3 shows the population of Baltimore city by wards.

TABLE 1. POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND OF URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE IN MARYLAND: 1940 AND 1930

(A minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

County or urban place	Population		Increase 1930-1940	Percent of Increase	
	1940	1930		1930-1940	1920-1930
The State.....	1,821,244	1,631,526	189,718	11.6	12.5
Urban.....	1,080,351	974,869	105,482	10.8	12.1
Rural.....	740,893	656,657	84,236	12.8	13.2
Percent urban	59.3	59.8	.....	.....	.....
Counties:					
Allegany.....	86,973	79,098	7,875	10.0	13.1
Anne Arundel	68,375	55,167	13,208	23.9	27.1
Baltimore.....	155,825	124,565	31,260	25.1	66.5
Baltimore Cy.	859,100	804,874	54,226	6.7	9.7
Calvert.....	10,484	9,528	956	10.0	-2.2
Caroline.....	17,549	17,387	162	0.9	-6.8
Carroll.....	39,054	35,978	3,076	8.5	5.1
Cecil.....	26,407	25,827	580	2.2	9.4
Charles.....	17,612	16,166	1,446	8.9	-8.7
Dorchester.....	28,006	26,813	1,193	4.4	-3.9
Frederick.....	57,312	54,440	2,872	5.3	3.6
Garrett.....	21,981	19,908	2,073	10.4	1.2
Harford.....	35,060	31,603	3,457	10.9	7.9
Howard.....	17,175	16,169	1,006	6.2	2.2
Kent.....	13,465	14,242	-777	-5.5	-5.2
Montgomery	83,912	49,206	34,706	70.5	40.9
Pr. George.....	89,490	60,095	29,395	48.9	38.6
Queen Annes	14,476	14,571	-95	-0.7	-8.9
St. Mary's.....	14,626	15,189	-563	-3.7	-5.7
Somerset.....	20,965	23,382	-2,417	-10.3	-5.0
Talbot.....	18,784	18,583	201	1.1	1.5
Washington.....	68,838	65,882	2,956	4.5	10.4
Wicomico.....	34,530	31,229	3,301	10.6	10.9
Worcester.....	21,245	21,624	-379	-1.8	-3.1
Urban places of 10,000 or more:					
Annapolis.....	13,069	12,531	538	4.3	11.7
Baltimore.....	859,100	804,874	54,226	6.7	9.7
Cambridge.....	10,102	8,544	1,558	18.2	14.4
Cumberland.....	39,483	37,747	1,736	4.6	26.5
Frederick.....	15,802	14,434	1,368	9.5	30.4
Hagerstown.....	32,491	30,861	1,630	5.3	10.0
Salisbury.....	13,313	10,997	2,316	21.1	45.6
District 12					
(Balto. Co.) ¹	15,436	11,556	3,880	33.6	177.7
District 13					
(Balto. Co.) ¹	13,366	10,466	2,900	27.7	128.1

1 Classified as urban under special rule.

TABLE 2. POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES OF LESS THAN 10,000 IN MARYLAND: 1940 AND 1930

City or Town	County	Population	
		1940	1930
2,500 to 10,000			
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	3,856	3,671
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	2,760	2,809
Crisfield.....	Somerset.....	3,908	3,850
Easton.....	Talbot.....	4,528	4,092
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	3,518	3,331
Frostburg.....	Allegany.....	7,659	5,588
Greenbelt ¹	Prince George's.....	2,831	.....
Havre de Grace.....	Harford.....	4,967	3,985
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	6,575	4,264
Laurel.....	Prince George's.....	2,823	2,532
Mount Rainier.....	Prince George's.....	4,830	3,832
Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....	2,739	2,609
Takoma Park.....	{ Montgomery.....	8,938	6,415
	{ Prince George's.....		
Westernport.....	Allegany.....	3,565	3,440
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	4,692	4,463
Less than 2,500			
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	1,525	1,240
Accident.....	Garrett.....	236	(²)
Arundel-on-the-Bay.....	Anne Arundel.....	8	1
Barclay ¹	Queen Annes.....	119	.....
Barnesville.....	Montgomery.....	121	119
Barton.....	Allegany.....	781	689
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	1,805	1,650
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	1,435	1,430
Berwyn Heights.....	Prince George's.....	453	228
Betterton.....	Kent.....	221	296
Bladensburg.....	Prince George's.....	1,220	816
Bloomington.....	Garrett.....	333	369
Boonsboro.....	Washington.....	938	894
Boulevard Heights.....	Prince George's.....	384	227
Bowie.....	Prince George's.....	767	694
Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	2,433	1,842
Bridgetown.....	Caroline.....	25	33
Brookeville.....	Montgomery.....	262	112
Burkittsville.....	Frederick.....	177	173
Capitol Heights.....	Prince George's.....	2,036	1,611
Cecilton.....	Cecil.....	498	458
Centreville.....	Queen Annes.....	1,141	1,291
Charlestown.....	Cecil.....	307	236
Charlotte Hall.....	St. Mary's.....	82	67
Chesapeake Beach.....	Calvert.....	326	(²)
Chesapeake City.....	Cecil.....	1,094	1,016
Cheverly ¹	Prince George's.....	996	.....
Church Hill.....	Queen Anne's.....	316	232
Clear Spring.....	Washington.....	500	539
Colmar Manor.....	Prince George's.....	1,480	1,225
Cottage City.....	Prince George's.....	1,044	938
Crumpton.....	Queen Anne's.....	243	202
Deer Park.....	Garrett.....	329	249
Delmar ³	Wicomico.....	1,184	1,180

City or Town	County	Population	
		1940	1930
Denton.....	Caroline.....	1,572	1,604
District Heights ¹	Prince George's.....	392	.....
Eagle Harbor.....	Prince George's.....	2	3
East New Market.....	Dorchester.....	267	222
Edmonston.....	Prince George's.....	934	717
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick.....	1,412	1,235
Fairmount Heights.....	Prince George's.....	1,391	1,218
Federalsburg.....	Caroline.....	1,748	1,369
Friendsville.....	Garrett.....	569	494
Funkstown.....	Washington.....	798	700
Gaithersburg.....	Montgomery.....	1,021	1,068
Galena.....	Kent.....	250	265
Garrett Park.....	Montgomery.....	406	295
Glen Echo.....	Montgomery.....	395	222
Goldsboro.....	Caroline.....	197	211
Grantsville.....	Garrett.....	465	400
Greensboro.....	Caroline.....	737	760
Hampstead.....	Carroll.....	664	905
Hancock.....	Washington.....	940	947
Hebron.....	Wicomico.....	804	805
Highland Beach.....	Anne Arundel.....	9	(⁶)
Hillsboro.....	Caroline.....	181	200
Hurlock.....	Dorchester.....	800	765
Indian Head.....	Charles.....	1,104	1,240
Keedysville.....	Washington.....	404	393
Kensington.....	Montgomery.....	497	943
Kitzmillersville.....	Garrett.....	870	827
La Plata.....	Charles.....	488	332
Laytonsville.....	Montgomery.....	127	146
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	668	697
Loch Lynn Heights.....	Garrett.....	339	198
Lonaconing.....	Allegany.....	2,429	2,426
Luke.....	Allegany.....	988	1,064
Manchester.....	Carroll.....	763	643
Mardela Springs.....	Wicomico.....	418	370
Marydel.....	Caroline.....	78	127
Middletown.....	Frederick.....	339	818
Midland.....	Allegany.....	935	865
Millington.....	Kent.....	307	371
Mountain Lake Park.....	Garrett.....	551	322
Mount Airy.....	{ Carroll.....	791	860
	{ Frederick.....		
Myersville.....	Frederick.....	310	262
New Market.....	Frederick.....	360	294
New Windsor.....	Carroll.....	529	503
North Beach.....	Calvert.....	246	107
North Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	822	641
Northeast ⁴	Cecil.....	1,328	1,412
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	1,537	1,533
Ocean City.....	Worcester.....	1,052	946
Oxford.....	Talbot.....	826	915
Perryville.....	Cecil.....	729	704
Piscataway.....	Prince George's.....	78	50
Point of Rocks.....	Frederick.....	370	500
Poolesville.....	Montgomery.....	204	197

City or Town	County	Population	
		1940	
Port Deposit.....	Cecil.....	883	963
Preston.....	Caroline.....	369	315
Princess Anne.....	Somerset.....	942	975
Queenstown.....	Queen Anne's.....	275	288
Ridgely.....	Caroline.....	920	703
Rising Sun.....	Cecil.....	529	565
Riverdale.....	Prince George's.....	2,330	1,533
Riverdale Heights.....	Prince George's.....	637	405
Rock Hall.....	Kent.....	781	714
Rockville ⁵	Montgomery.....	2,047	1,460
St. Michaels.....	Talbot.....	1,309	1,308
Seat Pleasant ¹	Prince George's.....	1,553	.....
Secretary.....	Dorchester.....	344	361
Sharpsburg.....	Washington.....	834	818
Sharptown.....	Wicomico.....	653	727
Smithsburg.....	Washington.....	619	598
Snow Hill.....	Worcester.....	1,926	1,604
Solomons.....	Calvert.....	266	246
Somerset.....	Montgomery.....	399	298
Sudlersville.....	Queen Anne's.....	292	279
Sykesville.....	Carroll.....	806	661
Taneytown.....	Carroll.....	1,208	938
Thurmont.....	Frederick.....	1,307	1,185
Trappe.....	Talbot.....	296	226
Union Bridge.....	Carroll.....	831	862
University Park ¹	Prince George's.....	878	.....
Upper Marlboro.....	Prince George's.....	565	420
Vienna.....	Dorchester.....	385	311
Walkersville.....	Frederick.....	731	623
Washington Grove ¹	Montgomery.....	160	.....
Willards.....	Wicomico.....	285	217
Williamsport.....	Washington.....	1,772	1,775
Woodsboro.....	Frederick.....	416	385

¹ Incorporated since 1930.

² Not returned separately.

³ Population for Delmar, Del., 881 in 1940; 838 in 1930.

⁴ Name changed from North East in 1938.

⁵ The 1930 published figures corrected by inclusion of Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium (38).

⁶ No population reported in 1930.

POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS IN MARYLAND: 1940
 (The "districts" shown in the table are election districts)

Minor civil division	1940	Minor civil division	1940
ALLEGANY COUNTY	86,973	District 8.....	6,736
Dist. 1, Orleans	804	District 9.....	21,641
Dist. 2, Oldtown	987	District 10.....	2,448
Dist. 3, Flintstone.....	1,284	District 11.....	7,225
Dist. 4, Cumberland Canal	14,840	District 12.....	15,436
Dist. 5, Wills Creek.....	7,925	District 13.....	13,866
Dist. 6, Cumb. River	8,351	District 14.....	10,420
Dist. 7, Rawlings	2,820	District 15.....	23,402
Dist. 8, Westernport.....	5,658	BALTIMORE CITY	859,100
Dist. 9, Barton.....	1,673	CALVERT COUNTY	10,484
Dist. 10, Lonaconing.....	1,846	Dist. 1, Solomons Island...	3,513
Dist. 11, Frostburg	1,148	Dist. 2, Prince Frederick ..	3,092
Dist. 12, Frostburg.....	1,456	Dist. 3, Sunderland.....	3,879
Dist. 13, Mount Savage...	3,245	CAROLINE COUNTY	17,549
Dist. 14.....	1,944	Dist. 1, Henderson.....	1,568
Dist. 15, Lonaconing	2,450	Dist. 2, Greensboro.....	2,445
Dist. 16, North Branch.....	1,670	Dist. 3, Denton	3,255
Dist. 17, Vale Summit	390	Dist. 4, Preston	2,241
Dist. 18, Midland	1,954	Dist. 5, Federalsburg.....	3,348
Dist. 19, Shaft.....	949	Dist. 6, Hillsboro.....	1,515
Dist. 20, Ellerslie.....	1,569	Dist. 7, Ridgely.....	1,786
Dist. 21, Gross.....	969	Dist. 8, American Corner	1,391
Dist. 22, Union Street.....	4,875	CARROLL COUNTY	39,054
Dist. 23, Decatur Street...	4,755	Dist. 1, Taneytown.....	2,894
Dist. 24, Eckhart.....	1,955	Dist. 2, Uniontown	1,960
Dist. 25, Pekin.....	711	Dist. 3, Myers.....	1,705
Dist. 26, Frostburg	2,061	Dist. 4, Woolerys.....	3,072
Dist. 27, Gilmore.....	662	Dist. 5, Freedom.....	6,538
Dist. 28, Frostburg	1,872	Dist. 6, Manchester.....	3,210
Dist. 29, La Vale.....	3,088	Dist. 7, Westminster.....	8,588
Dist. 30, Zihlman.....	589	Dist. 8, Hampstead.....	2,529
Dist. 31, McCool.....	905	Dist. 9, Franklin	1,041
Dist. 32, Frostburg	1,215	Dist. 10, Middleburg.....	982
Dist. 33, Kifer.....	353	Dist. 11, New Windsor.....	1,876
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY	68,375	Dist. 12, Union Bridge.....	1,446
District 1.....	4,304	Dist. 13, Mount Airy	1,625
District 2.....	13,168	Dist. 14, Berrett	1,588
District 3.....	10,938	CECIL COUNTY	26,407
District 4.....	10,932	Dist. 1, Cecilton.....	2,182
District 5.....	11,735	Dist. 2, Chesapeake City ..	2,301
District 6.....	13,069	Dist. 3, Elkton	5,890
District 7.....	1,895	Dist. 4, Fair Hill	1,759
District 8.....	2,334	Dist. 5, Northeast.....	3,693
BALTIMORE COUNTY	155,825	Dist. 6, Rising Sun	2,562
District 1.....	21,221	Dist. 7, Port Deposit.....	6,058
District 2.....	7,501	Dist. 8, Oakwood (Mount Pleasant)	889
District 3.....	7,150	Dist. 9, Calvert (Brick Meeting House)	1,073
District 4.....	7,596		
District 5.....	2,121		
District 6.....	1,177		
District 7.....	3,385		

Minor civil division	1940	Minor civil division	1940
MONTGOMERY COUNTY -		SOMERSET COUNTY	
Con.		Dist. 1, West Princess	20,965
Dist. 6, Darnestown	1,682	Anne	2,046
Dist. 7, Bethesda.....	26,114	Dist. 2, St. Peters	747
Dist. 8, Olney.....	2,601	Dist. 3, Brinkleys	2,030
Dist. 9, Gaithersburg	3,861	Dist. 4, Dublin.....	1,396
Dist. 10, Potomac.....	1,828	Dist. 5, Mount Vernon	1,058
Dist. 11, Barnesville	1,735	Dist. 6, Fairmount.....	908
Dist. 12, Damacus.....	2,079	Dist. 7, Crisfield.....	4,208
Dist. 13, Wheaton.....	28,877	Dist. 8, Lawsons.....	1,810
		Dist. 9, Tangier.....	510
PRINCE GEORGE'S Co.	89,490	Diet. 10, Smith Island	680
Dist. 1, Vansville.....	1,923	Dist. 11, Dames Quarter	347
Dist. 2, Bladensburg.....	6,103	Dist. 12, Asbury	1,454
Dist. 3, Marlboro.....	2,081	Dist. 13, Westover	973
Dist. 4, Nottingham	1,626	Diet. 14, Deal Island.....	1,048
Dist. 5, Piscataway.....	2,666	Dist. 15, East Princess	
Dist. 6, Spalding	7,605	Anne	1,750
Dist. 7, Queen Anne	2,199		
Dist. 8, Aquasco.....	1,120	TALBOT COUNTY	18,784
Dist. 9, Surratts.....	2,200	Dist. 1, Easton.....	7,733
Dist. 10, Laurel.....	3,691	Dist. 2, St. Michaels.....	3,370
Dist. 11, Brandywine	2,427	Dist. 3, Trappe.....	3,034
Dist. 12, Oxon Hill.....	2,802	Dist. 4, Chapel.....	2,614
Dist. 13, Kent.....	2,264	Dist. 5, Bay Hundred.....	2,033
Dist. 14, Bowie.....	3,600		
Dist. 15, Mellwood	1,960	WASHINGTON COUNTY	68,838
Dist. 16, Hyattsville	6,926	Dist. 1, Sharpsburg.....	1,813
Dist. 17, Chillum.....	10,864	Dist. 2, Willamsport.....	3,127
Dist. 18, Seat Pleasant.....	10,750	Dist. 3, Hagerstown	6,125
Dist. 19, Riverdale	7,184	Dist. 4, Clear Spring.....	1,735
Dist. 20, Lanham.....	1,758	Dist. 5, Hancock	2,988
Dist. 21, Berwyn.....	7,741	Dist. 6, Boonsboro.....	2,339
		Dist. 7, Cavetown	2,044
QUEEN ANNES COUNTY	14,476	Dist. 8, Rohersville	1,366
Dist. 1, Dixon.....	2,034	Dist. 9, Leitersburg	1,288
Dist. 2, Church Hill	1,809	Dist. 10, Funkstown	1,889
Dist. 3, Centreville	3,287	Dist. 11, Sandy Hook	1,428
Dist. 4, Kent Island	2,094	Dist. 12, Tilghmanton	1,618
Dist. 5, Queenstown	2,813	Dist. 13, Conococheague.....	1,729
Dist. 6, Ruthsburg.....	1,163	Dist. 14, Ringgold.....	1,662
Dist. 7, Crumpton.....	1,276	Dist. 15, Indian Spring.....	1,566
		Dist. 16, Beaver Creek.....	1,085
ST. MARY'S COUNTY	14,626	Dist. 17, Hagerstown	4,932
Dist. 2, St. Inigoes.....	1,880	Dist. 18, Chewsville.....	1,230
Dist. 2, Valley Lee	1,201	Dist. 19, Keedysville	945
Dist. 3, Leonardtown	2,704	Dist. 20, Downsville.....	856
Dist. 4, Chaptico	1,645	Dist. 21, Hagerstown	5,702
Dist. 5, Mechanicsville	1,778	Dist. 22, Hagerstown	6,102
Dist. 6, Hillville		Dist. 23, Wilsons.....	1,074
(Patuxent)	1,736	Dist. 24, Hagerstown	4,687
Dist. 7, Milestown.....	2,110	Dist. 25, Hagerstown	7,739
Dist. 8, Bay.....	1,287	Dist. 26, Halfway	1,769
Dist. 9, St. George Island..	285		

Minor civil division	1940	Minor civil division	1940
CHARLES COUNTY		Dist. 24, Braddock	863
Dist. 1, La Plata	17,612	Dist. 25, Brunswick	3,856
Dist. 2, Hill Top	1,957	Dist. 26, Walkersville	1,368
Dist. 3, Cross Roads	800	GARRETT COUNTY	
Dist. 4, Allens Fresh	1,251	Dist. 1, Swanton	21,981
Dist. 5, Harris Lot	1,708	Dist. 2, Friendville and Selbysport	1,233
Dist. 6, White Plains	1,897	Dist. 3, Grantsville	1,954
Dist. 7, Pomonkey	1,948	Dist. 4, Bloomington	2,407
Dist. 8, Bryantown	2,215	Dist. 5, Accident	817
Dist. 9, Patuxent	3,142	Dist. 6, Sang Run	1,219
Dist. 10, Marbury	1,948	Dist. 7, East Oakland	923
DORCHESTER COUNTY		Dist. 8, Ryans Glade	1,187
Dist. 1, Fork	28,006	Dist. 9, Johnsons	2,343
Dist. 2, East New Mkt.	1,565	Dist. 10, Deer Park	861
Dist. 3, Vienna	1,891	Dist. 11, The Elbow	950
Dist. 4, Taylors Island	1,281	Dist. 12, Bittinger	292
Dist. 5, Lakes	590	Dist. 13, Kitzmillersville	674
Dist. 6, Hooper Island	975	Dist. 14, West Oakland	2,028
Dist. 7, Cambridge	1,033	Dist. 15, Avilton	3,125
Dist. 8, Neck	11,945	Dist. 16, Mountain Lake Park	471
Dist. 9, Church Creek	881		1,497
Dist. 10, Straits	881	HARFORD COUNTY	
Dist. 11, Drawbridge	988	Dist. 1, Abingdon	35,060
Dist. 12, Williamsburg	1,080	Dist. 2, Halls Cross Rds.	5,782
Dist. 13, Bucktown	294	Dist. 3, Bel Air	6,828
Dist. 14, Linkwood	646	Dist. 4, Marshall	7,800
Dist. 15, Hurlock	721	Dist. 5, Dublin	4,489
Dist. 16, Madison	880	Dist. 6, Havre de Grace	5,194
Dist. 17, Salem	2,091		4,967
Dist. 18, Elliott	408	HOWARD COUNTY	
FREDERICK COUNTY		Dist. 1, Elk Ridge	17,175
Dist. 1, Buckeystown	57,312	Dist. 2, Ellicott City	3,229
Dist. 2, Frederick	2,439	Dist. 3, West Friendship	3,778
Dist. 3, Middletown	17,637	Dist. 4, Lisbon	1,974
Dist. 4, Creagerstown	2,051	Dist. 5, Clarksville	2,410
Dist. 5, Emmitsburg	909	Dist. 6, Guilford	2,304
Dist. 6, Catoctin	3,343		3,480
Dist. 7, Urbana	1,054	KENT COUNTY	
Dist. 8, Liberty	1,879	Dist. 1, Masseys	13,465
Dist. 9, New Market	1,211	Dist. 2, Kennedyville	2,295
Dist. 10, Hauvers	2,653	Dist. 3, Worton (Betterton)	1,854
Dist. 11, Woodsboro	1,491	Dist. 4, Chestertown	1,671
Dist. 12, Petersville	1,862	Dist. 5, Edesville	2,920
Dist. 13, Mount Pleasant	1,375	Dist. 6, Fairlea	2,738
Dist. 14, Jefferson	884	Dist. 7, Pomona	1,067
Dist. 15, Thurmont	1,266		920
Dist. 16, Jackson	2,944	MONTGOMERY COUNTY	
Dist. 17, Johnsville	1,242	Dist. 1, Laytonsville	83,912
Dist. 18, Woodville	1,185	Dist. 2, Clarksburg	1,813
Dist. 19, Linganore	1,055	Dist. 3, Poolesville	1,558
Dist. 20, Lewistown	822	Dist. 4, Rockville	1,724
Dist. 21, Tuscarora	1,265	Dist. 5, Colesville	5,995
Dist. 22, Burkettsville	1,026		4,045
Dist. 23, Ballenger	996		
	636		

Minor civil division	1940	Minor civil division	1940
WICOMICO COUNTY	34,530	Dist. 14, Willards	1,234
Dist. 1, Barren Creek	1,595	Dist. 15, Hebron	1,385
Dist. 2, Quantico	931	Dist. 16, Fruitland	1,654
Dist. 3, Tyaskin	1,263	WORCESTER COUNTY	21,245
Dist. 4, Pittsburg	1,478	Dist. 1, Costens	4,311
Dist. 5, Parsons	6,861	Dist. 2, Snow Hill	3,674
Dist. 6, Dennis	737	Dist. 3, East Berlin	2,888
Dist. 7, Trappe	940	Dist. 4, Newark	1,056
Dist. 8, Nutters	1,094	Dist. 5, St. Martin	1,451
Dist. 9, Salisbury	5,106	Dist. 6, Colbournes	583
Dist. 10, Sharptown	1,173	Dist. 7, Atkinsons	704
Dist. 11, Delmar	2,009	Dist. 8, Stockton	2,209
Dist. 12, Nanticoke	1,485	Dist. 9, West Berlin	2,332
Dist. 13, Camden	5,585	Dist. 10, Ocean City	2,037

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

November 7, 1944

For Electors for President and Vice-President of the United States
Democratic Party

Republican Party

Roosevelt and Truman

Dewey and Bricker

Counties and Baltimore City	Roosevelt and Truman	Dewey and Bricker
Allegany	15,345	15,589
Anne Arundel	10,269	10,860
Baltimore	26,275	34,047
Calvert	1,549	2,184
Caroline	2,060	3,073
Carroll	4,483	8,999
Cecil	4,662	3,680
Charles	2,368	1,956
Dorchester	4,764	4,241
Frederick	8,528	11,367
Garrett	1,961	4,162
Harford	4,839	6,751
Howard	3,140	3,344
Kent	2,454	2,351
Montgomery	15,324	20,400
Prince George's	14,006	13,750
Queen Anne's	3,027	2,119
St. Mary's	1,891	2,673
Somerset	3,125	3,790
Talbot	2,768	3,712
Washington	11,365	12,227
Wicomico	5,674	5,040
Worcester	2,613	3,018
Baltimore City	163,493	112,817
Totals	315,490	292,949

UNITED STATES SENATOR

Democratic Party
 Millard E. Tydings,
 Havre de Grace,
 Harford County
 Maryland

Republican Party
 Blanchard Randall, Jr.,
 4901 Greenspring Ave.
 Baltimore,
 Maryland

Counties and Baltimore City	Tydings	Randall
Allegany	14,487	14,636
Anne Arundel	12,292	7,850
Baltimore	35,314	22,883
Calvert	1,911	1,647
Caroline	3,093	2,074
Carroll	5,942	6,955
Cecil	5,651	2,407
Charles	2,368	1,956
Dorchester	5,428	3,036
Frederick	10,227	8,937
Garrett	2,211	3,484
Harford	7,529	3,746
Howard	3,909	2,383
Kent	3,047	1,582
Montgomery	21,572	12,938
Prince George's	18,468	8,263
Queen Anne's	3,516	1,486
St. Mary's	2,553	1,615
Somerset	3,541	2,951
Talbot	3,871	2,468
Washington	11,851	10,523
Wicomico	6,480	3,797
Worcester	3,460	1,882
Baltimore City	156,004	84,206
Totals	344,725	213,705

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE SEVENTY-NINTH CONGRESS
OF THE UNITED STATES

From the First Congressional District of Maryland

Democratic Party

Dudley G. Roe,

Sudlersville, Queen Anne's County

Republican Party

Wilmer Fell Davis,

Federalsburg, Caroline County

Counties	Davis	Roe
Caroline	3,440	2,130
Cecil	3,394	4,464
Dorchester	4,203	4,091
Kent	2,048	2,616
Queen Anne's	1,948	3,086
Somerset	3,577	2,890
Talbot	3,190	2,982
Wicomico	5,000	5,199
Worcester	2,498	2,799
Totals	29,298	30,257

From the Second Congressional District of Maryland

Democratic Party

H. Streett Baldwin

Hydes, Baltimore County

Republican Party

Wilfred T. McQuaid,

6311 Winner Avenue, Baltimore

Counties and Baltimore City	Baldwin	McQuaid
Baltimore City, Wards 15, 16, 26, 27 and 28; and Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 of Ward 25...	49,549	40,825
Baltimore	36,188	21,474
Carroll	5,054	6,898
Harford	6,448	4,272
Totals	97,239	73,469

From the Third Congressional District of Maryland

Democratic Party

Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.,

245 Albemarle Street, Baltimore

Republican Party

John W. Benson,

522 E. North Avenue, Baltimore

Baltimore City	Benson	D'Alesandro
Baltimore City, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 22; Precincts 6, 7 and 8 of Ward 18	14,046	39,032
Totals	14,046	39,032

MARYLAND MANUAL

From the Fourth Congressional District of Maryland

Democratic Party

George H. Fallon,

911 E. 37th Street, Baltimore

Republican Party

Daniel Ellison,

3424 Auchenoroly Terr., Baltimore

	Ellison	Fallon
Baltimore City		
Baltimore City Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and Pre- cincts 1 and 2 of Ward 18 -----	32,416	47,088
Totals -----	32,416	47,088

From the Fifth Congressional District of Maryland

Democratic Party

Lansdale G. Sasscer

Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County

Republican Party

C. Maurice Weidemeyer,

Forest Glen, Pasadena P. O., Anne Arundel County

	Sasscer	Weidemeyer
Counties and Baltimore City		
Baltimore City Wards 21, 23 and 24; Precincts 3, 4, 5 and 9 of Ward 18; Precincts 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 of Ward 25--	10,831	4,611
Anne Arundel -----	11,800	7,970
Calvert -----	1,842	1,565
Charles -----	2,241	1,788
Howard -----	3,748	2,366
Prince George's -----	18,477	8,098
St. Mary's -----	2,379	1,423
Totals -----	51,318	27,821

From the Sixth Congressional District of Maryland

Democratic Party

Daniel F. McMullen,

Buckingham Road, Cumberland, Allegany County

Republican Party

J. Glenn Beall

Frostburg, Allegany County

	Beall	McMullen
Counties		
Allegany -----	17,397	12,071
Frederick -----	11,415	7,418
Garrett -----	4,050	1,524
Montgomery -----	18,347	14,980
Washington -----	11,870	9,884
Totals -----	63,079	45,877

ASSOCIATE JUDGE OF PEOPLE'S COURT OF BALTIMORE CITY

For Continuance in Office	76,310
Against Continuance in Office	17,486



CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Article 38—Declaration of Rights

Chapter 320 of the Acts of 1943 submits an Amendment to repeal Article 38 of the Declaration of Rights.

Counties and Baltimore City	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany County	8,123	3,562
Anne Arundel	3,983	4,778
Baltimore	13,096	12,489
Calvert	371	382
Caroline	822	752
Carroll	1,639	2,030
Cecil	1,587	1,590
Charles	367	769
Dorchester	674	1,343
Frederick	3,060	4,575
Garrett	1,357	1,093
Harford	2,212	2,219
Howard	1,317	1,012
Kent	458	1,017
Montgomery	7,215	4,284
Prince George's	6,796	5,647
Queen Anne's	629	537
St. Mary's	471	614
Somerset	489	518
Talbot	927	830
Washington	4,500	3,941
Wicomico	1,216	1,126
Worcester	548	723
Baltimore City	37,514	62,348
Total	99,371	118,179

Chapter 772—Acts of 1943

Providing for a Court of Appeals of five judges and relating to number, selection qualifications and duties of the judges of the Court of Appeals and other Courts.

Counties and Baltimore City	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	9,163	2,150
Anne Arundel	3,843	3,452
Baltimore	15,808	6,040
Calvert	252	365
Caroline	596	617
Carroll	1,131	2,730
Cecil	1,026	1,598
Charles	183	823
Dorchester	463	1,113
Frederick	2,010	4,685
Garrett	666	886
Harford	1,993	1,655
Howard	1,196	700
Kent	348	966
Montgomery	7,924	3,136
Prince George's	5,473	6,805
Queen Anne's	498	483
St. Mary's	481	561
Somerset	253	396
Talbot	770	683
Washington	3,720	3,074
Wicomico	916	1,060
Worcester	439	751
Baltimore City	71,326	28,044
Totals	130,478	72,773

Chapter 796—Acts of 1943

To provide for the assignment by the Court of Appeals of any of the Chief Judges and any of the Associate Judges of the several Judicial Circuits of the State.

Counties and Baltimore City	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	5,060	2,300
Anne Arundel	3,701	3,382
Baltimore	19,535	8,707
Calvert	247	268
Caroline	518	503
Carroll	1,131	1,629
Cecil	1,007	1,463
Charles	195	632
Dorchester	431	1,068
Frederick	1,972	3,907
Garrett	1,141	820
Harford	1,812	1,575
Howard	1,075	653
Kent	320	806
Montgomery	7,725	2,553
Prince George's	5,678	6,169
Queen Anne's	434	375
St. Mary's	405	532
Somerset	254	409
Talbot	619	642
Washington	3,255	2,676
Wicomico	866	816
Worcester	389	697
Baltimore City	40,225	51,697
Totals	97,995	94,239

Chapter 490—Acts of 1943

Providing for State's Attorney's Fees

Counties and Baltimore City	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	4,426	2,427
Anne Arundel	3,624	3,115
Baltimore	20,555	6,609
Calvert	245	253
Caroline	512	551
Carroll	1,170	1,337
Cecil	926	1,320
Charles	207	580
Dorchester	410	1,090
Frederick	1,861	3,594
Garrett	496	786
Harford	1,835	1,356
Howard	1,041	534
Kent	333	711
Montgomery	7,567	2,984
Prince George's	6,239	4,393
Queen Anne's	388	317
St. Mary's	332	488
Somerset	237	369
Talbot	640	572
Washington	3,213	3,033
Wicomico	812	871
Worcester	415	579
Baltimore City	65,866	29,426
Totals	123,340	67,295

Chapter 649—Acts of 1943

Providing for the creation of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City.

Counties and Baltimore City	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	3,559	2,964
Anne Arundel	3,273	3,437
Baltimore	17,763	6,760
Calvert	212	199
Caroline	472	518
Carroll	1,022	1,257
Cecil	896	1,419
Charles	192	593
Dorchester	355	1,002
Frederick	1,917	3,643
Garrett	443	946
Harford	1,715	1,395
Howard	1,072	615
Kent	317	743
Montgomery	6,305	2,785
Prince George's	5,517	3,741
Queen Anne's	397	324
St. Mary's	325	476
Somerset	201	348
Talbot	543	496
Washington	2,894	3,006
Wicomico	691	796
Worcester	321	464
Baltimore City	63,543	28,744
Totals	113,945	66,401

Chapter 476—Acts of 1943

Relating to advertisements or publication of amendments to the Constitution.

Counties and Baltimore City	For Constitutional Amendment	Against Constitutional Amendment
Allegany	4,728	2,241
Anne Arundel	3,753	3,174
Baltimore	17,037	7,094
Calvert	209	202
Caroline	527	504
Carroll	1,117	1,160
Cecil	936	1,335
Charles	192	576
Dorchester	443	890
Frederick	2,141	3,430
Garrett	494	813
Harford	1,860	1,328
Howard	1,087	557
Kent	342	712
Montgomery	7,260	2,451
Prince George's	5,901	3,374
Queen Anne's	560	267
St. Mary's	345	471
Somerset	256	360
Talbot	602	450
Washington	3,073	2,630
Wicomico	866	722
Worcester	373	454
Baltimore City	67,381	23,988
Totals	121,483	59,183

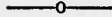
REFERENDA

Chapter 628—Acts of 1943

Relating to the compensation and expenses of the Sheriff of St.

Mary's County.

For the Referred Law.....	1,000
Against the Referred Law.....	1,121



MARYLAND PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

May 1, 1944

Candidates for Nomination

FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Democratic Party

(No Candidate)

Republican Party

Wendell L. Willkie,

1010 Fifth Avenue, New York City

Counties and Baltimore City	Willkie	Uninstructed Delegation
Allegany	242	1,045
Anne Arundel	105	477
Baltimore	331	3,313
Calvert	89	95
Caroline	26	116
Carroll	82	525
Cecil	48	219
Charles	13	134
Dorchester	121	271
Frederick	161	691
Garrett	59	184
Harford	76	373
Howard	37	101
Kent	37	168
Montgomery	222	1,355
Prince George's	211	591
Queen Anne's	37	307
St. Mary's	68	139
Somerset	80	276
Talbot	84	213
Washington	114	658
Wicomico	96	313
Worcester	37	144
Baltimore City—		
1st Legislative District.....	181	576
2nd Legislative District.....	391	858
3rd Legislative District.....	270	1,252
4th Legislative District.....	634	982
5th Legislative District.....	466	1,431
6th Legislative District.....	383	793
Totals	4,701	17,600

Write in Candidate:

Allegany County—Thomas E. Dewey—3 votes
 Harold Stassen—1 vote

Dorchester—Thomas E. Dewey—17 votes

Frederick—Thomas E. Dewey—16 votes

John Bricker—3 votes

Howard—Thomas E. Dewey—13 votes

Talbot—Thomas E. Dewey—5 votes

—o—

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM MARYLAND

Democratic Party

Charles Baden,
 16 First Avenue,
 Brooklyn Pk., Anne Arundel County
 Willis R. Jones,
 801 N. Charles St., Baltimore
 Vincent F. Long,
 102 Albemarle St., Baltimore
 Stephen B. Peddicord,
 3204 Belvedere Ave., Baltimore
 Millard E. Tydings,
 Havre de Grace, Harford County

Republican Party

Rives Matthews,
 Princess Anne, Somerset County
 Blanchard Randall, Jr.,
 4901 Greenspring Ave., Baltimore
 Paul Robertson,
 103 W. 39th St., Baltimore

Counties and Baltimore City	Baden	Jones	Peddi- Long	Tyd- cord	ings	Mat- thews	Ran- dall	Rob- ert- son
Allegany	51	249	19	15	1,090	255	899	382
Anne Arundel	72	299	18	21	2,856	60	444	192
Baltimore	335	1,456	115	219	14,498	256	2,296	1,406
Calvert	—	40	—	—	500	29	94	37
Caroline	39	116	4	9	1,138	47	86	27
Carroll	31	134	6	10	1,191	67	554	74
Cecil	37	140	13	21	1,236	94	46	211
Charles	5	25	1	5	572	27	21	18
Dorchester	22	122	9	34	2,156	87	258	73
Frederick	26	178	5	10	1,402	121	629	337
Garrett	11	50	2	2	270	127	168	227
Harford	33	244	5	17	2,875	42	377	99
Howard	18	114	3	15	882	31	118	10
Kent	17	127	13	17	1,741	38	26	141
Montgomery	98	418	24	31	5,143	346	1,124	177
Prince George's	143	342	38	25	4,552	343	421	207
Queen Anne's	47	131	11	23	2,573	32	291	24
St. Mary's	7	10	2	10	718	30	161	115
Somerset	9	102	—	11	1,772	83	250	170
Talbot	17	79	6	2	1,420	35	60	274
Washington	34	379	12	16	1,062	152	380	483
Wicomico	34	305	20	9	2,226	80	246	211
Worcester	19	105	5	22	2,193	35	122	65
Baltimore City—								
1st Leg. Dist.	322	2,406	294	198	4,376	119	451	540
2nd Leg. Dist.	201	1,180	130	143	3,458	263	481	911
3rd Leg. Dist.	241	1,995	153	208	8,048	188	882	799
4th Leg. Dist.	223	2,824	106	127	2,982	377	693	1,053
5th Leg. Dist.	266	2,520	126	174	6,495	308	1,153	885
6th Leg. Dist.	275	831	105	125	2,879	237	562	843
Totals	2,633	16,921	1,245	1,519	82,304	3,909	13,573	9,711

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE 79TH CONGRESS OF
THE UNITED STATES

From the First Congressional District

Democratic Party		Republican Party			
Leon Asa Andrus, Centreville and Queenstown, Queen Anne's Co.		Wilmer Fell Davis, Federalsburg, Caroline County			
Calvert C. Merriken, Denton, Caroline County		(No Contest)			
Dudley G. Roe, Sudlersville, Queen Anne's County					
David J. Ward, Salisbury, Wicomico County					
Counties	Andrus	Merriken	Roe	Ward	
Cecil	23	35	727	669	
Kent	17	9	1,158	783	
Caroline	29	204	640	456	
Queen Anne's	64	21	1,803	1,069	
Talbot	57	71	884	503	
Dorchester	17	39	1,429	898	
Somerset	19	8	923	1,098	
Wicomico	17	9	726	1,939	
Worcester	7	19	1,133	1,338	
Totals	250	415	9,423	8,752	

From the Second Congressional District

Democratic Party		Republican Party				
H. Street Baldwin, Hydes, Baltimore County		Wilfred T. McQuaid, 6311 Winner Ave., Baltimore				
Mary E. W. Risteau, Jarrettsville, Harford County		Edward E. Steiner, 4410 Marblehall Road, Baltimore				
Mark J. Zeller, Raspeburg, Route 2, Baltimore County						
Counties and Baltimore City	Baldwin	Risteau	Zeller	McQuaid	Steiner	
Baltimore City, Wards 15, 16, 26, 27 and 28 and Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 of Ward 25	9,871	4,536	1,226	1,694	1,085	
Baltimore	13,891	2,702	399	1,501	2,272	
Carroll	1,021	257	51	304	309	
Harford	1,841	1,281	40	376	103	
Totals	26,624	8,776	1,716	3,875	3,789	

From the Third Congressional District

Democratic Party		Republican Party				
Michael J. Cooney 2 E. Redwood St., Baltimore		John W. Benson, 522 E. North Ave., Baltimore				
Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., 245 Albemarle St., Baltimore		G. Frank Young, 5010 Embla Ave., Baltimore				
Bernard F. Owens, 400 A-South Patterson Park Ave. Baltimore City		Cooney	D'Alesandro	Owens	Benson	Young
Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 22; Pre- cincts 6, 7, 8 of the 18th Ward		548	10,128	1,917	978	518
Totals		548	10,128	1,917	978	518

From the Fourth Congressional District

Democratic Party		Republican Party			
George H. Fallon, 911 E. 37th Street, Baltimore		Daniel Ellison, 3424 Auchentoroly Terrace (No Contest)			
Leo V. Miller, 1600 Northwick Road, Baltimore Baltimore City		Fallon			Miller
Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and Pre- cincts 1 and 2 of the 18th Ward		8,770			2,193
Totals		8,770			2,193

From the Fifth Congressional District

Democratic Party		Republican Party				
Edwin Alfred Glenn, 220 Wood- land Rd., S.E., Morningside Vill., Suitland, Prince George's County		Mark J. Hammett, Landover, Prince George's County				
Lansdale G. Sasscer, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County		John M. Torvestad, Colmar Manor, Prince George's County				
		C. Maurice Weidemeyer, Forest Glen, Pasadena P.O., Anne Arundel County				
Counties and Baltimore City	Glenn	Sasscer	Hammett	Torvestad	Weide- meyer	
Baltimore City Wards 21, 23 and 24; Precincts 3, 4, 5 and 9 of Ward 18, Precincts 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 of Ward 25	305	1,709	138	54	278	
Anne Arundel	288	2,955	39	51	583	
Calvert	26	513	109	25	22	
Prince George's	520	4,631	333	481	149	
St. Mary's	38	704	45	75	137	
Charles	29	544	22	114	18	
Howard	72	946	25	53	70	
Totals	1,278	12,002	711	853	1,257	

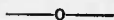
From the Sixth Congressional District

Democratic Party

Daniel F. McMullen, Buckingham
Road, Cumberland, Allegany Co.
(No Contest)

Republican Party

J. Glenn Beall, Frostburg,
Allegany County
(No Contest)



**PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS TO BE
SUBMITTED TO THE PEOPLE AT
THE GENERAL ELECTION
IN NOVEMBER, 1946
(Acts of 1945)**

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Chapter 529 of the Acts of 1945 proposes an amendment to Section 12 of Article V of the Constitution of the State of Maryland relating to bonds of State's Attorneys.

Chapter 659 of the Acts of 1945 proposes an amendment to Section 1 (c) of Article 11B of the Constitution of Maryland relating to the powers of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission.

Chapter 703 Acts of 1945 proposes an amendment to Section 5 of Article 4 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, title "Judiciary Department," relating to the vacancies in the office of the Chief Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

Chapter 786 Acts of 1945 proposes an amendment to Section 44 of Article 4 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, title "Judiciary Department," sub-title "Part VII: 'Sheriffs'," relating to the election and compensation of Sheriffs.

STATEMENT "7"
Property as of June 30, 1945

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment and Other	Bridges	Roads	Total
Administrator of Loan Laws—Small Loan Division.	Baltimore.			4,852.40			4,852.40
Administrator of Loan Laws—Installment Sales Division	Baltimore.			2,293.39			2,293.39
Annapolis Emergency Hospital.	Annapolis.	\$ 14,525.33	\$ 246,574.19	29,291.19			290,490.71
Board of Mental Hygiene.	Baltimore.			2,586.20			2,586.20
Board of Natural Resources.	Annapolis.			953.97			953.97
Board of Public Works.	Annapolis.			344.06			344.06
Cheltenham School for Boys.	Cheltenham.	64,745.35	402,655.59	201,647.12			669,028.06
Commission on Post-War Reconstruction and Development.	Baltimore.			1,076.90			1,076.90
Commissioner of the Land Office.	Annapolis.			7,051.82			7,051.82
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund.	Baltimore.			13,842.87			13,842.87
Comptroller of the Treasury—General Department.	Annapolis.			41,210.43			41,210.43
Comptroller of the Treasury—Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division.	Baltimore.			23,238.26			23,238.26
Comptroller of the Treasury—Admissions Tax Division	Annapolis.			12,069.07			12,069.07
Comptroller of the Treasury—Gasoline Tax Division.	Baltimore.			10,937.28			10,937.28
Comptroller of the Treasury—Income Tax Division	Annapolis.			30,939.18			30,939.18
Crownsville State Hospital.	Baltimore.	275,085.06	2,067,970.09	439,830.43			2,782,885.58
Department of Budget and Procurement.	Crownsville.			23,014.50			23,014.50
Department of Correction.	Baltimore.			5,087.24			5,087.24
Department of Game and Inland Fish.	Various.		255,824.79*	3,354.02			255,824.79
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources.	Baltimore.			9,812.04			9,812.04
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Bureau of Mines.	Baltimore.			6,623.78			6,623.78
Department of Labor and Industry.	Baltimore.			315.22			315.22
Department of Legislative Reference.	Baltimore.			460,281.58			460,281.58
Department of Maryland State Police.	Pikesville.	24,848.59	169,054.96				654,185.13

MARYLAND MANUAL

Department of Motor Vehicles	67,851.32	206,538.15	141,963.77	416,353.24
Department of Research and Education—Chesapeake Biological Laboratory	14,000.00	75,000.00	35,400.00	124,400.00
Department of Research and Education—Maryland Weather Service	362,775.00	239,362.50	235.96	285.96
Department of State Forests and Parks			174,998.00	777,155.50
Division of Parole and Probation			347,846.41	347,846.41
Eastern Shore State Hospital			6,679.42	6,679.42
Employees' Retirement System			139,836.57	986,462.02
Hall of Records Commission			3,536.67	3,536.67
Maryland Agricultural Society			55,298.20	263,099.46
Maryland Council of Defense			43.20	43.20
Maryland House of Correction			3,638.98	3,638.98
Maryland Line Confederate Soldiers' Home			315,987.10	2,590,830.46
Maryland Penitentiary		1,941,973.67		100,000.00
Maryland Public Library Advisory Commission		100,000.00		2,784,880.26
Maryland Racing Commission		1,704,664.96		76,104.04
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors				2,075.89
Maryland State Planning Commission				7,464.24
Maryland State Reformatory for Men				2,685.79
Maryland State Reformatory for Women				2,828.95
Maryland State School for the Deaf				2,585,619.89
Maryland Training School for Boys				472,886.78
Maryland Training School for Colored Girls				768,800.00
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium				1,241,740.47
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium				285,197.10
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium				1,205,602.94
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium				781,186.98
Maryland Veterans Commission				1,132,233.05
Miners Hospital				176,670.28
Morgan State College				2,865.82
Ocean City School Building				4,722,765.66
Public Service Commission				64,660.07
Real Estate Commission				682,881.40
Rosewood State Training School				36,500.00
St. Mary's Female Seminary				25,000.00
Springfield State Hospital				45,921.98
Spring Grove State Hospital				1,591.74
State Athletic Commission				2,451,221.02
				384,110.96
				3,387,518.92
				4,180,278.50
				540.74
Baltimore	67,851.32	206,538.15	141,963.77	416,353.24
Solomons	14,000.00	75,000.00	35,400.00	124,400.00
Baltimore			235.96	285.96
Various			174,998.00	777,155.50
Various			347,846.41	347,846.41
Annapolis			6,679.42	6,679.42
Baltimore		711,794.36	139,836.57	986,462.02
Catbridge			3,536.67	3,536.67
Baltimore		207,801.26	55,298.20	263,099.46
Annapolis			43.20	43.20
College Park			3,638.98	3,638.98
Baltimore			315,987.10	2,590,830.46
Pikesville		1,941,973.67		100,000.00
Baltimore		100,000.00		2,784,880.26
Baltimore		1,704,664.96		76,104.04
Baltimore				2,075.89
Baltimore				7,464.24
Baltimore				2,685.79
Baltimore				2,828.95
Brethesda		2,146,825.05	212,785.45	2,585,619.89
Jessup		436,374.44	17,029.62	472,886.78
Fredrick		358,000.00	110,800.00	768,800.00
Leck Run		983,876.54	184,408.18	1,241,740.47
Glenn Dale		239,362.50	23,460.12	285,197.10
St. Spaulterton		313,594.97	336,546.23	1,205,602.94
Mt. Wilson		443,293.34	286,010.01	781,186.98
Hanover		779,463.33	321,908.95	1,132,233.05
Pine Bluff		118,956.45	44,755.73	176,670.28
Baltimore				2,865.82
Military Department		4,515,715.594	207,049.07	4,722,765.66
Miners Hospital		25,112.93	33,945.04	64,660.07
Baltimore		559,911.23	63,885.29	682,881.40
Baltimore		1,075,274.00	183,164.46	1,258,438.46
Ocean City		36,500.00		36,500.00
Baltimore		26,000.00		25,000.00
Baltimore			45,921.98	45,921.98
Baltimore			1,591.74	1,591.74
Owens Mills		1,797,564.54	636,372.07	2,451,221.02
St. Mary's City		31,643.32	384,110.96	384,110.96
Springfield		2,564,270.38	700,577.56	3,387,518.92
Sykesville		3,457,156.76	453,303.97	4,180,278.50
Cranville				540.74
Baltimore				

STATEMENT "7"—Continued

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment and Other	Bridges	Roads	Total
State Auditor.....	Annapolis						9,985.00
State Aviation Commission.....	Baltimore			1,009.37			1,009.37
State Bank Commissioner.....	Baltimore			6,778.81			6,778.81
State Department of Drainage.....	Baltimore			18,043.54			18,043.54
State Department of Education.....	Pocomoke			24,211.00			24,211.00
State Department of Health.....	Baltimore			334,324.18			334,324.18
State Department of Public Welfare.....	Various			19,363.82			19,363.82
State Employment Commissioner.....	Baltimore			8,260.34			8,260.34
State House, Court of Appeals Building and Executive Mansion.....	Baltimore						2,811,519.44
State House Replica.....	Annapolis		2,811,519.44*				2,811,519.44
State Insurance Department.....	St. Mary's City		34,984.58†				34,984.58
State Industrial Accident Commission.....	Baltimore			5,073.99			5,073.99
State Law Department.....	Baltimore			21,841.80			21,841.80
State Library.....	Baltimore			20,785.51			20,785.51
State Office Building.....	Baltimore			345,122.28			345,122.28
State Roads Commission.....	Annapolis		892,068.92*				892,068.92
State Tax Commission.....	Various	621,717.33†		3,534,871.77	25,554,806.69	182,009,401.67	208,720,797.46
State Teachers' College.....	Baltimore			3,781.25			3,781.25
State Teachers' College.....	Baltimore	30,396.07	454,284.53	71,194.79			555,875.39
State Teachers' College.....	Bowie	80,591.00	324,718.00	49,127.00			484,436.00
State Teachers' College.....	Frostburg	19,723.00	700,046.00	104,061.00			823,830.00
State Teachers' College.....	Salisbury		700,046.00	104,061.00			823,830.00
State Teachers' College.....	Towson	1,302,848.00	1,302,848.00	223,798.00			1,854,116.00
State Tobacco Warehouse.....	Baltimore	127,970.00	885,536.99	417.63			385,954.62
State Treasurer.....	Annapolis						23,019.50
Teachers' Retirement System.....	Annapolis			23,019.50			23,019.50
Traffic Court.....	Baltimore			6,228.05			6,228.05
Unemployment Compensation Board.....	Baltimore			5,505.90			5,505.90
University of Maryland—Hospital.....	Baltimore			129,147.82			129,147.82
University of Maryland—Baltimore Schools.....	Various		2,412,761.47†	393,270.33			2,806,031.80
University of Maryland—Live Stock Sanitary Service and Department of Veterinary Science.....	Baltimore		1,998,270.31†	1,039,508.42			2,967,478.79
University of Maryland—Princess Anne College.....	College Park	528,494.50	5,192,577.59	1,560,713.60			7,281,785.69
War Memorial Building.....	Various		63,164.93	27,149.04			93,913.97
	Princess Anne	3,600.00	829,517.95	56,924.79			437,709.75
	Baltimore	38,267.01	437,672.33†				437,672.33

State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects	Baltimore	237.16			237.16
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners	Baltimore	56.75			56.75
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors	Baltimore	443.93			443.93
State Board of Examining Engineers	Baltimore	150.00			150.00
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors	Baltimore	414.33			414.33
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers	Baltimore	136.90			136.90
State Board of Law Examiners	Annapolis	1,054.58			1,054.58
State Board of Medical Examiners	Baltimore	104.70			104.70
State Board of Examiners of Moving Picture Machine Operators	Baltimore	1,561.07			1,561.07
State Board of Examiners of Nurses	Baltimore	25.00			25.00
State Board of Examiners of Optometry	Baltimore	2,519.76			2,519.76
State Board of Pharmacy	Baltimore	278.06			278.06
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants	Baltimore	176.00			176.00
		71.60			71.60
Total		\$ 4,828,261.64	\$46,188,895.70	\$15,139,688.14	\$22,554,806.69
					\$182,009,401.67
					\$270,721,053.84

‡ Land, Improvements and Buildings.

† Buildings and Equipment.

* Land, Improvements, Buildings and Equipment.

INVESTMENTS AS OF JUNE 30, 1945

Annuity—Capitalized Value:

Bonded Indebtedness Retirement Fund:

Northern Central Railway Annuity

Capitalized at 6% per annum.....\$ 1,500,000.00

Bonds—Par Value:

General Fund Surplus:

United States Certificates of Indebtedness $\frac{7}{8}$ %—

Due—December 1, 1945.....\$3,100,000.00

Due—June 1, 1946.....5,000,000.00

\$8,100,000.00

Miscellaneous Appropriations No. 6—Post

War Construction Fund:

United States Certificates of Indebtedness $\frac{7}{8}$ %—

Due—December 1, 1945.....\$1,900,000.00

State Accident Fund:

United States Savings Bonds $2\frac{1}{2}$ %—

Series G—1954.....\$ 50,000.00

United States Savings Bonds $2\frac{1}{2}$ %—

Series G—1956.....100,000.00

United States Savings Defense Bonds

 $2\frac{1}{2}$ % Series G—1954.....50,000.00United States Treasury $2\frac{1}{2}$ % Bonds—

1952-54.....75,000.00

United States Treasury $2\frac{1}{2}$ % Bonds—

1965-70.....75,000.00

United States Savings Bonds $2\frac{1}{2}$ %

Series G—1955.....100,000.00

United States Treasury $2\frac{1}{2}$ % Bonds—

1964-69.....100,000.00

United States Treasury $2\frac{1}{2}$ % Bonds—

1962-7.....150,000.00

United States Treasury $2\frac{1}{2}$ % Bonds—

1964-9.....1,617,500.00

United States Treasury $2\frac{1}{2}$ % Bonds—

1967-72.....100,000.00

United States Treasury $2\frac{1}{4}$ % Bonds—

1959-62.....300,000.00

United States Treasury 2% Bonds—

1952-4.....200,000.00

Total State Accident Fund Investments.....

\$2,917,500.00

State Roads Commission Refunding and

Improvement Bond Issue of 1941—

Debt Service Fund:

United States Treasury Bonds 2%—

1950-52.....\$ 550,000.00

University of Maryland Fund:

United States Treasury Bonds $2\frac{1}{2}$ %—

1964-69.....\$ 132,000.00

United States Savings Bonds $2\frac{1}{4}$ %

Series G—1955.....400.00

Total University of Maryland Investments.....

\$ 132,400.00

Total Bonds—par value.....\$13,599,900.00

Total.....\$15,099,900.00

EXHIBIT "A"
Combined Balance Sheet—All Funds, June 30, 1945

	Total	General Fund	Special Fund	Loan Fund	Annuity Bond Fund	Federal and Miscellaneous Funds	General Fixed Assets	General Bonded Debt
ASSETS								
CASH—Statement "1"	\$29,354,824.58	\$ 6,331,557.83	\$18,295,225.48	\$ 584,546.10	\$ 2,770,920.85	\$ 1,372,574.32		
ADVANCES TO DEPARTMENTS—Statement "2"	411,253.77	411,253.77						
TAX COLLECTIONS RETAINED FOR REFUND PURPOSES:								
Comptroller—Estate Tax Division	100,000.00	100,000.00						
Comptroller—Gasoline Tax Division	100,000.00		100,000.00					
STATE FISCAL AGENT ACCOUNT	127,893.75				127,893.75			
FEEs RETAINED FOR INDEXING AND WORKING FUND PURPOSES:								
Clerks of the Court—Exhibit "E"	24,502.63	24,502.63						
Register of Wills—Exhibit "F"	4,980.60	4,980.60						
TAXES RECEIVABLE:								
Real and Personal Property (Collector of Taxes)—Statement "3"	786,905.65	786,905.65						
Corporation Personal Property and Franchise, Etc., (Comptroller)—Statement "4"	674,873.09	674,873.09						
Income (Comptroller) Exhibit "L"	1,770,514.61	1,487,796.62	282,717.99					
ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE:								
Counties and City—Statement "5"	298,998.04	298,998.04						
CERTIFICATES—IMPOUNDED BALANCES	97,935.73	97,180.64	755.09					
INVESTMENTS—Statement "6"								
Annuity	1,500,000.00					1,500,000.00		
Bonds	13,599,900.00	10,000,000.00				3,599,900.00		
ENCUMBERED FUTURE TAX REVENUE—TO RETIRE BONDED INDEBTEDNESS	25,098,000.00							\$25,098,000.00
PROPERTY—Statement "7"	270,721,053.84						\$270,721,053.84	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$344,671,636.29	\$ 20,218,048.87	\$18,678,698.56	\$ 584,546.10	\$ 2,898,814.60	\$ 6,472,474.32	\$270,721,053.84	\$25,098,000.00
LIABILITIES AND RESERVES								
APPROPRIATIONS PAYABLE—Statement "8"	\$19,702,607.23	\$ 1,426,786.37	\$18,275,820.86					
BONDS AND INTEREST COUPONS PAYABLE	127,893.75				\$ 127,893.75			
LOAN FUND RESERVE—Statement "9"	584,546.10			\$ 584,546.10				
ANNUITY BOND FUND RESERVE—Statement "10"	2,770,920.85				2,770,920.85			
FEDERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS RESERVE—Statement "11"	4,969,262.45					\$4,969,262.45		
POST WAR CONSTRUCTION FUND RESERVE—Statement "6"	1,900,000.00	1,900,000.00						
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS RETIREMENT FUND RESERVE—Statement "6"	1,500,000.00					1,500,000.00		
RESERVE FOR TAX REFUNDS	200,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00					
DEFERRED CREDITS:								
Fees Retained by Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills	29,483.23	29,483.23						
Uncollected Taxes	3,232,293.35	2,949,575.36	282,717.99					
Net Overpayments to Baltimore City Collector of Taxes	3,211.87							
Due from Counties and City	298,998.04	298,998.04				3,211.87		
Certificates—Impounded Fund	97,935.73	97,180.64	755.09					
Special Fund Income Applicable to 1946 Appropriations	19,404.62		19,404.62					
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS—Statement "13"	25,098,000.00							\$25,098,000.00
Total Liabilities and Reserves	\$60,534,557.22	\$ 6,802,023.64	\$18,678,698.56	\$ 584,546.10	\$ 2,898,814.60	\$ 6,472,474.32		\$25,098,000.00
SURPLUS								
INVESTED IN FIXED ASSETS	\$270,721,053.84						\$270,721,053.84	
SURPLUS—Statement "14"								
Reserve for Working Fund	2,000,000.00	\$ 2,000,000.00						
Unappropriated	11,416,025.23	11,416,025.23						
Total Surplus	\$284,137,079.07	\$13,416,025.23					\$270,721,053.84	
TOTAL LIABILITIES, RESERVES, AND SURPLUS	\$344,671,636.29	\$20,218,048.87	\$18,678,698.56	\$ 584,546.10	\$ 2,898,814.60	\$ 6,472,474.32	\$270,721,053.84	\$25,098,000.00

**SUMMARY OF TAX LEVY FOR STATE LOANS BASED UPON
THE ASSESSMENTS FOR THE YEAR 1945**

	Assessed Value of Real and Personal Levy of 1945	Amount of Levy for per \$100.00
Allegheny County.....	\$ 92,143,845.00	\$ 110,572.60
Anne Arundel County.....	64,509,128.56	77,407.92
Baltimore County.....	331,570,175.00	397,884.21
Calvert County.....	6,859,495.00	8,231.73
Caroline County.....	12,892,139.00	15,470.55
Carroll County.....	45,935,474.00	55,123.38
Cecil County.....	29,930,331.00	35,916.40
Charles County.....	11,994,999.00	14,394.00
Dorchester County.....	26,774,003.00	32,129.29
Frederick County.....	60,473,535.00	72,553.86
Garrett County.....	14,296,384.00	17,155.66
Harford County.....	37,413,388.00	44,896.06
Howard County.....	21,923,136.00	26,307.77
Kent County.....	17,154,509.00	20,585.40
Montgomery County.....	159,328,895.00	191,194.80
Prince George's County.....	112,074,466.00	134,489.36
Queen Anne's County.....	16,432,095.00	19,718.52
St. Mary's County.....	10,324,015.00	12,388.82
Somerset County.....	12,142,735.00	14,571.28
Talbot County.....	21,096,425.00	25,315.71
Washington County.....	84,593,357.00	101,512.01
Wicomico County.....	32,263,355.00	38,715.97
Worcester County.....	20,484,504.00	24,581.54
Baltimore City.....	1,134,320,974.00	1,361,182.41
Corporations Taxable at State Tax Rate	687,000,000.00	824,400.00
Total	\$3,063,931,362.56	\$3,676,699.25

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STATE AIDED INSTITUTIONS

BUDGET FISCAL YEAR 1946

GENERAL HOSPITALS, CITY OF BALTIMORE

Church Home and Infirmary.....	\$13,000.00
Franklin Square Hospital.....	12,500.00
Hospital for the Women of Maryland.....	5,000.00
Johns Hopkins Hospital.....	50,000.00
Maryland General Hospital.....	13,000.00
Mercy Hospital.....	35,000.00
Provident Hospital.....	20,000.00
St. Agnes' Hospital.....	16,000.00
St. Joseph's Hospital.....	25,000.00
Sinai Hospital of Baltimore, Inc.....	30,000.00
South Baltimore General Hospital.....	15,000.00
Union Memorial Hospital.....	7,500.00
Volunteers of America Hospital.....	7,500.00
West Baltimore General Hospital, Inc.....	10,000.00
Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital.....	6,500.00

GENERAL HOSPITALS, COUNTIES

Allegheny Hospital	\$15,000.00
Calvert County Hospital	4,000.00
Cambridge Maryland Hospital, Inc.	15,000.00
Emergency Hospital, Annapolis	11,000.00
Frederick City Hospital	15,000.00
Harford Memorial Hospital	8,500.00
Kent and Upper Queen Anne's General Hospital	5,000.00
Edward W. McCready Memorial Hospital, Inc.	8,000.00
Memorial Hospital, Cumberland	20,000.00
Memorial Hospital at Easton, Md., Inc.	15,500.00
Montgomery County General Hospital, Inc.	7,500.00
Peninsula General Hospital	25,000.00
Physicians' Memorial Hospital	2,750.00
St. Mary's Hospital	3,500.00
Union Hospital of Cecil County	8,000.00
Washington County Hospital Association	12,000.00

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS—FOR HOSPITAL CARE

Garrett County Commissioners	6,000.00
Montgomery County Commissioners	5,000.00

HOSPITALS—SPECIAL TYPES OF CARE

Hebrew Home for Aged and Infirm at Levindale	12,500.00
Home for Incurables of Baltimore City	12,000.00
Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland, Eudowood	52,000.00
Mt. Pleasant Sanatorium, Reisterstown	16,000.00
Sylvan Retreat, Cumberland	8,000.00
Mt. Hope Retreat	15,360.00

AGED HOMES

Aged Home of the Balto. Conf. A. M. E. Church	700.00
Aged Women's and Aged Men's Homes	2,500.00
N. M. Carroll Home for Aged Women and Men	1,500.00
Chase Home for Aged Women	800.00
General German Aged People's Home	1,000.00
Home for Aged Women, Easton	3,000.00
Home for Aged of the Methodist Church, Westminster	1,500.00
Methodist Home, Inc., Gaithersburg	1,500.00
John B. Parsons, Salisbury Home for the Aged	4,500.00
Southern Hospital and Home	2,000.00

MISCELLANEOUS INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES

Florence Crittenton Mission of Baltimore	\$3,500.00
Prisoners' Aid Association of Maryland	5,000.00
Silver Cross Home for Female Epileptics	1,500.00
St. Francis Xavier School for the Deaf	4,000.00

INSTITUTIONS FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN

Children's Home of Baltimore, Inc.	\$7,500.00
Children's Home of the Eastern Shore of Maryland	3,500.00
General German Orphan Home	3,750.00
George F. Bragg Church Home for Boys	5,000.00
Child Study Center of Maryland, Inc.	7,500.00

St. Elizabeth's Home	12,500.00
St. Francis' Orphanage	3,000.00
St. Leo's Italian Orphan Asylum	2,500.00
St. Mary's Villa	6,000.00
St. Peter Claver's Industrial School and Home for Colored Girls	1,500.00
St. Vincent's Infant Home	14,500.00
St. Vincent's Male Orphan Asylum of Baltimore	9,000.00
Wicomico Children's Home	2,000.00

AGENCIES FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN

Family and Children's Society	\$20,000.00
Jewish Family and Children's Bureau	7,000.00
Maryland Children's Aid Society	20,000.00
Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of Baltimore, Inc. (Foster Child Care)	18,000.00

DAY NURSERIES

Jewish Educational Alliance Nursery School	\$1,000.00
Keating Memorial Day Nursery	1,000.00
Mission Helpers Day Nursery	1,500.00
St. Martin's Day Nursery	2,000.00
A Polish Day Nursery	1,200.00

CONVALESCENT HOMES

Happy Hills Convalescent Home for Children	2,000.00
St. Gabriel's Home for Convalescent Girls	1,500.00

CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls	7,000.00
House of the Good Shepherd for White Girls	7,000.00
St. Mary's Industrial School for Boys	65,000.00

Note: Appropriations Nos. 1 to 79, inclusive, are to be disbursed by the Treasury Department in accordance with Section 8 of Article 88A of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1939 Edition) as amended by Chapter 238 of the Acts of 1941.

Maryland League for Crippled Children, Inc.	6,000.00
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Note: Appropriation No. 80 is to be disbursed by the Treasury Department (to the indicated institution) on transmittals from the State Department of Health, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the said State Department of Health. Any part of this appropriation, by consent of both parties, may be used for matching purposes in the event Federal Funds are available.

Maryland School for the Blind	72,500.00
Maryland Workshop for the Blind	20,000.00

Note: Appropriations Nos. 81 and 82, are to be disbursed by the Treasury Department (the respective institutions) on transmittals from the State Department of Education, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the said State Department of Education. Any part of this appropriation, by consent of both parties, may be used for matching purposes in the event Federal Funds are available.

EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

Charlotte Hall School. (In return for the allowance, Charlotte Hall School shall furnish 29 scholarships, as provided by Chapter 321 of the Acts of 1898, including tuition, board and room rent)	9,000.00
Johns Hopkins University. (Out of this allowance, Johns Hopkins University shall furnish 129 free scholarships, as provided in Chapter 90 of the Acts of 1912)	127,196.00
McDonogh School for Boys	1,000.00
Maryland Institute	16,500.00
St. John's College. (In return for the allowance, St. John's College shall furnish 29 scholarships, including tuition, board and room rent, and 26 scholarships covering tuition only, as provided in Chapter 111 of the Acts of 1908)	63,000.00
Washington College. (In return for the allowance, Washington College shall furnish 36 scholarships covering free tuition, board, room rent and textbooks and 25 covering free tuition and textbooks and 50 covering free tuition, as provided in Chapter 309 of the Acts of 1910; Chapter 293 of the Acts of 1898; Chapter 188 of the Acts of 1896; Chapter 154 of the Acts of 1892; Chapter 339 of the Acts of 1870; Chapter 219 of the Acts of 1856; Resolution 34 of the Acts of 1839)	60,000.00
West Nottingham Academy	1,000.00
Western Maryland College. (In return for the allowance, Western Maryland College shall furnish 58 scholarships covering free tuition and board, and for one male and one female student from each Senatorial District of the State, and 14 scholarships covering tuition, two from each Election District of Carroll County, as provided by Chapter 106 of the Acts of 1898; Chapter 279 of the Acts of 1890; Chapter 239 of the Acts of 1878)	56,500.00

MISCELLANEOUS

State Department of Health. (To be used for matching purposes according to the Maryland Plan for Services for Crippled Children, approved by the Children's Bureau of the Federal Government. In the event Federal Funds are withdrawn, the State appropriation is to be allotted directly to the Kernan's Hospital and School for Crippled Children and the Children's Hospital School on an equal basis for hospitalization of crippled children)	54,000.00
A State Department of Health for hospitalization of crippled children who are residents of Baltimore City	10,000.00
Star-Spangled Banner Flag House Association	500.00
Peninsula Horticultural Society	500.00
Cardinal Gibbons Institute. (To be expended subject to the approval of the Board of Public Works)	2,000.00
Total	\$1,333,756.00

STATE PAYROLL

FISCAL YEAR 1945

DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

Director 1	\$3,500.00
Senior Assistant Librarian	1,815.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	300.00
Legislative Bill Drafting	

SALARIES AND WAGES OF SENATE

President 1	1,250.00
Senators 28	28,000.00
Recess salary of Secretary of Senate 1	300.00

SALARIES AND WAGES OF HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Speaker of House of Delegates	1,250.00
Members of House of Delegates 122	122,000.00
Recess salary of Chief Clerk 1	300.00

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

Stenographer-Secretary 1	750.00
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EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT—GOVERNOR

Governor 1	4,500.00
Executive Secretary 1	6,000.00
Administrative Assistant 1	3,360.00
Governor's Secretary 1	3,000.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,669.00
Junior Stenographer 3	4,206.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,312.00
Chauffeur 1	1,500.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	500.00

SECRETARY OF STATE

Secretary of State 1	2,000.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,725.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,266.00
Messenger 1	1,300.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	459.00

GENERAL DEPARTMENT

Comptroller 1	8,000.00
Chief Deputy Comptroller 1	7,500.00
Deputy Comptroller 3	10,000.00
Chief Accountant 1	4,400.00
Principal Account Clerk I, 1	3,000.00
Principal Account Clerk II 2	4,085.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,575.00
Accounting Machine Operator 2	3,675.00
Stenographer-Secretary 2	3,570.00
Junior Stenographer 4	4,948.00
Senior Typist 1	1,418.00
Junior Typist 3	3,200.00

BUREAU OF REVENUE ESTIMATES	
Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates 1	4,200.00
LICENSE BUREAU	
Chief License Inspector 1	3,500.00
License Inspector 4	9,350.00
Principal Account Clerk I 1	2,520.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,650.00
GASOLINE TAX DIVISION	
Chief Clerk 1	4,400.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,575.00
Senior Stenographer	1,523.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Junior Typist 3	3,250.00
Principal Account Clerk I 1	2,520.00
Principal Account Clerk II 3	6,080.00
Gasoline Tax Investigator 1	2,000.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,312.00
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES TAX DIVISION	
Chairman of Liquor License Appeal Board 1	2,500.00
Members of Liquor License Appeal Board 2	3,600.00
Chief Clerk 1	4,000.00
Principal Account Clerk II 3	7,125.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,523.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,266.00
Duplicating Machine Operator I 1	1,260.00
Chief Auditor 1	2,640.00
Assistant Chief Auditor 1	2,500.00
Senior Auditor II 9	19,350.00
Junior Auditor 3	5,250.00
Chief Investigator 1	2,625.00
Senior Investigator 6	12,960.00
Junior Investigator 6	10,152.00
INCOME TAX DIVISION	
Assistant Attorney General 1	5,500.00
Chief Clerk 1	4,000.00
Legal Assistant 2	4,200.00
Chief Auditor 1	3,500.00
Senior Auditor I 2	5,145.00
Principal Account Clerk II 7	15,865.00
Senior Auditor II 26	54,000.00
Junior Auditor 22	38,450.00
Senior Account Clerk 4	6,600.00
Principal Clerk 4	6,800.00
Junior Account Clerk 6	7,800.00
Senior Clerk 11	15,858.00
Junior Clerk 3	2,880.00
Senior Stenographer 5	8,564.00
Junior Stenographer 9	11,568.00
Senior Typist 9	14,394.00
Junior Typist 5	5,350.00
Chief Tabulating Equipment Operator 1	2,376.00
Supervising Key Punch Operator 1	1,575.00
Key Punch Operator 8	10,070.00
Telephone Operator I 1	1,500.00
Office Boy 1	1,125.00
Principal Account Clerk I 1	2,640.00
Special Payments	1,100.00

ADMISSIONS TAX DIVISION

Chief Clerk 1	2,625.00
Principal Clerk 1	2,000.00
Junior Typst 1	1,100.00
Senior Auditor II 5	10,890.00
Junior Auditor 3	5,250.00
Jnuior Acocunt Clerk 1	1,500.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT

Director 1	\$7,500.00
Chief, Budget Bureau 1	5,000.00
Accountant 1	3,150.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 1	2,375.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,875.00
Stenographer—Accounting 1	1,500.00
Stenographer—Secretary 1	2,160.00
Chief, Purchasing Bureau 1	5,000.00
Buyer 4	14,000.00
Senior Account Clerk 2	4,050.00
Principal Clerk 1	1,680.00
Senior Clerk 2	2,872.00
Senior Stenographer 3	4,715.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Senior Typist 1	1,622.00
Junior Typist 2	2,300.00
Warehouse Superintendent 1	2,112.00
Chauffeur, I 1	1,260.00
Office Boy 1	945.00
Watchman, I 1	1,296.00
Printer's Advisor 1	1,320.00
Technical Assistance	300.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	540.00
Farm Manager Advisor 1	3,600.00
Building Engineer 1	4,200.00
Budget Analyst 1	3,600.00

DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Commissioner 1	\$7,500.00
Deputy Commissioners 1	5,500.00
Auditor 1	4,250.00
Register of Titles 1	3,600.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	3,000.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 1	2,090.00
Senior Account Clerk 3	5,875.00
Junior Account Clerk 2	2,760.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1	1,575.00
Cashier, I 1	1,980.00
Cashier, II 2	2,640.00
Principal Clerk 7	12,640.00
Senior Clerk 20	29,324.00
Junior Clerk 15	14,985.00
Night Clerk 3	3,936.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,980.00
Senior Stenographer 4	6,676.00
Junior Stenographer 6	7,770.00

Senior Typist 9	14,190.00
Junior Typist 8	8,880.00
Supervising Graphotype Operator 1	1,875.00
Graphotype Operator 8	11,056.00
Tabulating Equipment Operator, II 1	1,500.00
Chief Duplicating Machine Operator 1	1,575.00
Duplicating Machine Operator, II 3	3,265.00
Telephone Operator, I 3	4,500.00
Investigator, Motor Vehicles, I 2	5,500.00
Investigator, Motor Vehicles, II 8	12,600.00
Motor Vehicle License Reviewer 3	8,280.00
Motor Vehicle Supervising License Examiner 1	3,000.00
Motor Vehicle Senior License Examiner 4	8,460.00
Motor Vehicle Junior License Examiner 15	26,175.00
Storekeeper, I 1	2,000.00
Mechanical Handyman, I 1	1,800.00
Automobile Mechanic, I 1	1,740.00
Chauffeur, I 1	1,260.00
Garageman 1	1,050.00
Janitor 2	2,265.00
Porter 1	1,125.00
Cleaner 4	3,060.00
Seasonal Clerical Assistance	28,000.00

EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF THE STATE
OF MARYLAND

Secretary 1	\$1,200.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,596.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,650.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,920.00

HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Archivist 1	\$6,000.00
Assistant Archivist 2	4,320.00
Senior Assistant Librarian 1	1,669.00
Junior Assistant Librarian 4	5,400.00
Photo-Copyist 1	1,625.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,669.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 1	1,250.00
Watchman, II 2	2,250.00
Cleaner 2	1,560.00
Special Payments	540.00
Additional Labor	400.00

MARYLAND STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

Director 1	\$4,200.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1	1,650.00
Stenographer-Secretary (Part time) 1	600.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Technical Assistance	1,100.00

STATE AUDITOR

State Auditor 1	\$7,500.00
Deputy State Auditor 1	6,500.00
Chief Assistant State Auditor 3	11,700.00

Senior Assistant State Auditor 15.....	48,250.00
Junior Assistant State Auditor, I 6.....	12,400.00
Junior Assistant State Auditor, II 1.....	1,800.00
Administrative Assistant 1.....	3,500.00
Report Stenographer 1.....	2,016.00
Report Typist 1.....	1,560.00

STATE EMPLOYMENT COMMISSIONER

Commissioner 1.....	\$7,500.00
Examiner, I (Personnel) 1.....	3,600.00
Examiner, II (Personnel) 1.....	2,760.00
Examiner, III (Personnel) 4.....	7,830.00
Medical Director 1.....	2,750.00
Chief Clerk 1.....	3,000.00
Principal Clerk 2.....	3,600.00
Senior Clerk, 2.....	2,934.00
Reception Clerk 1.....	1,500.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1.....	2,250.00
Senior Stenographer 5.....	8,053.00
Junior Stenographer 4.....	4,832.00
Senior Typist 3.....	4,254.00
Additional Clerical Assistance.....	300.00

STATE TAX COMMISSION

Chairman 1.....	\$7,000.00
Commissioner 2.....	10,000.00
Secretary 1.....	5,000.00
Chief Supervisor of Assessments 1.....	4,250.00
Chief Accountant 1.....	3,910.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 4.....	10,920.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 2.....	4,085.00
Senior Account Clerk, 1.....	1,650.00
Junior Account Clerk 1.....	1,260.00
Principal Clerk 2.....	5,500.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1.....	1,980.00
Senior Stenographer 4.....	6,822.00
Junior Stenographer 3.....	3,798.00
Senior Typist 1.....	1,418.00
Junior Typist 1.....	1,250.00
Telephone Operator, I 1.....	1,500.00

STATE TREASURER

Treasurer 1.....	\$2,500.00
Chief Clerk 1.....	5,000.00
Assistant Chief Clerk 1.....	3,750.00
Accountant 1.....	3,450.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 2.....	3,990.00
Senior Account Clerk 1.....	1,650.00
Stenographer-Secretary 2.....	4,230.00
Senior Stenographer 2.....	3,338.00
Duplicating Machine Operator, II 1.....	945.00
Additional Clerical Assistance.....	300.00

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds 1.....	\$2,500.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1.....	3,000.00
Steam Fireman 4.....	5,820.00

Mechanical Handyman, II 3	3,350.00
Carpenter, II, 1	1,500.00
Messenger 2	1,890.00
Watchman 14	17,658.00
Caretaker, I 6	7,560.00
Janitor 1	1,040.00
Cleaner 12	7,200.00
Butler (Mansion) 1	1,404.00
Assistant Butler (Mansion) 1	1,300.00
Cook (Mansion) 1	1,300.00
Housemaid (Mansion) 2	2,080.00
Laundress (Mansion) 1	728.00
Nurse (Mansion) 1	728.00
Inspector 1	400.00
Extra Assistance (Mansion)	600.00
Junior Clerk 1	900.00

CLERK OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

Clerk, Court of Appeals, 1	\$5,000.00
Chief Deputy Clerk 1	3,600.00
Deputy Clerk 2	5,380.00
Janitor (Part time) 1	900.00

COURT OF APPEALS OF MARYLAND

Law Clerk 1	\$3,000.00
Stenographer-Secretary 3	5,400.00
Legal Stenographer 1	1,875.00
Crier and Janitor 1	2,520.00

JUDICIARY

Judges of Court of Appeals 7	\$80,500.00
Judges of Circuit Courts 20	170,000.00
Baltimore City Judges 11	93,500.00
Trust Clerk, Supreme Bench 1	3,500.00
Chief Clerks, Baltimore City Courts 5	17,500.00
Retired Judges (26—1946; 26—1947)	122,600.00

REPORTER OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

Reporter and Codifier 1	\$3,600.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	300.00

STATE LAW DEPARTMENT

Attorney General 1	\$8,000.00
Deputy Attorney General 1	6,000.00
Assistant Attorney General 2	11,000.00
Chief Clerk, State Law Department 1	2,500.00
Legal Stenographer 2	3,600.00
Senior Typist 1	1,690.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	200.00

STATE LIBRARY

State Librarian 1	\$1,500.00
Librarian 1	3,000.00
Senior Assistant Librarian 1	1,815.00
Janitor (Part time) 1	225.00
Cleaner 1	780.00
Special Payments	90.00

TRAFFIC COURT OF BALTIMORE CITY

Chief Magistrate 1	\$4,000.00
Magistrate 3	10,500.00
Associate Magistrate 1	3,500.00
Chief Clerk 1	3,500.00
Probation Officer 1	2,940.00
Court Clerk 3	7,500.00
Docket Clerk 3	5,440.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	2,520.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 1	2,090.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,875.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,260.00
Senior Clerk 4	5,868.00
Junior Clerk, 1	945.00
Junior Typist 5	5,350.00
Special Payments (Substitute Magistrate) 1	1,000.00

ADMINISTRATOR OF LOAN LAWS—SMALL LOAN DIVISION

Administrator of Loan Laws 1	\$4,000.00
Deputy Administrator 1	3,375.00
Chief Supervisor 1	2,520.00
Examiner 3	7,300.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00

ADMINISTRATOR OF LOAN LAWS—INSTALLMENT SALES
DIVISION

Examiner 2	\$4,200.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,742.00

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Commissioner 1	\$5,000.00
Deputy Commissioner 1	3,600.00
Supervisor of Permits 2	4,140.00
Chief Industrial Inspector 1	2,350.00
Industrial Inspector 14	24,750.00
Chief Boiler Inspector 1	2,486.00
Deputy Boiler Inspector 1	1,890.00
Medical Examiner 2	3,450.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,980.00
Junior Stenographer 3	3,972.00
Senior Typist 2	2,972.00
Junior Typist 3	3,150.00
Senior Clerk 2	2,872.00
Telephone Operator, II 1	1,125.00
Doctors for Permits (Counties and Substitutes)	2,550.00

COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

Commissioner 1	\$1,500.00
Custodian Maps, etc. 1	600.00
Administrative Assistant, I 1	3,600.00
Senior Clerk, 2	4,200.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,324.00
Photostat Assistant 1	1,260.00
Special Index Clerks	3,200.00

COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATE ACCIDENT FUND

Chairman 1	\$3,000.00
Secretary 1	2,600.00
Commissioner 3	7,200.00
Superintendent 1	4,400.00
Counsel 1	4,000.00
Industrial Accident Investigator 4	8,640.00
Statistical Assistant 1	1,875.00
Senior Account Clerk 4	7,300.00
Senior Clerk 4	5,992.00
Junior Clerk 3	3,210.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,669.00
Junior Stenographer 2	2,766.00
Accounting Machine Operator 2	3,450.00
Actuary (Part time) 1	1,125.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	300.00
Special Payments	250.00

DEPARTMENT OF MARYLAND STATE POLICE

Superintendent 1	\$6,500.00
Major 1	4,500.00
Senior Captain 1	3,600.00
Captain 1	3,100.00
Lieutenant 10	28,000.00
Medical Examiner 1	2,500.00
Sergeant Major 1	2,500.00
First Sergeant 11	25,300.00
Detective Sergeant 6	13,800.00
Quartermaster Sergeant 1	2,300.00
Sergeant Mechanic 1	2,300.00
Sergeant 21	44,100.00
Corporal 18	36,000.00
Officer First Class 26	49,400.00
Officer 101	153,081.00
Accountant 1	3,150.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 1	1,995.00
Senior Account Clerk 2	3,750.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,260.00
Stenographer—Accounting 1	1,575.00
Principal Clerk 3	5,680.00
Senior Clerk 5	6,684.00
Junior Clerk 4	4,005.00
Sub-Station Clerk 10	13,320.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,980.00
Senior Stenographer 5	7,980.00
Junior Stenographer 4	4,890.00
Medical Stenographer 1	1,575.00
Senior Typist 1	1,418.00
Junior Typist 1	1,050.00
Statistical Assistant 1	1,575.00
Chief Duplicating Machine Operator 1	1,575.00
Key Punch Operator 1	1,382.00
Telephone Operator, I 2	2,760.00
Chief Teletype Operator 1	2,400.00
Teletype Operator 3	5,400.00
Identification Expert 1	2,160.00
Storekeeper, II 1	1,260.00

Storekeeper, III 1	945.00
Automobile Mechanic, I 1	2,175.00
Automobile Mechanic, II 3	3,780.00
Radio Repairman 1	1,575.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 1	1,050.00
Janitor 2	1,935.00
Janitress (Part Time) 1	600.00
Cook 10	9,990.00
Special Payments (Medical Services)	1,500.00
Special Payments	400.00
Longevity Pay—Items 1 to 15, inclusive	37,000.00

DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION

Director 1	\$4,000.00
Executive Secretary 1	3,500.00
Supervisor 1	3,600.00
Chief Parole Officer 1	2,200.00
Parole Officer 7	18,810.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,070.00
Senior Stenographer 2	3,338.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,266.00
Stenographer—Accounting 1	1,650.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,312.00

MILITARY DEPARTMENT

Ranking Line Officer 1	\$6,000.00
Chief Clerk 1	4,500.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	3,000.00
Stenographer-Secretary 2	4,500.00
Senior Stenographer 2	3,630.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,374.00
Junior Clerk, 2	2,445.00
Regimental Clerk 4	9,100.00
Executive Officer 1	3,000.00
Secretary 1	2,500.00
Superintendent of Armories 1	2,600.00
Superintendent of State Reservation 1	2,700.00
Military Storekeeper 1	2,400.00
Caretaker, State Reservation 1	1,500.00
Caretaker, I 11	17,620.00
Caretaker, II (1 Part time) 21	20,835.00
Janitor 3	3,345.00
Cleaner (Part time) 5	2,760.00
Shift Engineer 2	3,570.00
Longevity and Active Duty Pay	20,000.00
Special Duty Pay	1,820.00
Naval Militia	1,400.00

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Chairman 1	\$6,000.00
Commissioner 2	10,000.00
Examiner Assistant 1	2,400.00
Executive Secretary 1	6,000.00
General Counsel 1	4,800.00
People's Counsel 1	4,500.00
Chief Auditor 1	5,250.00

Field Auditor 1	3,750.00
Tariff and Rate Clerk 1	3,375.00
Assistant Secretary 1	4,000.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	3,000.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,800.00
Junior Clerk 2	2,415.00
Chief Engineer 1	6,000.00
Assistant Chief Engineer 1	4,140.00
Engineer of Transportation 1	3,680.00
Senior Assistant Utilities Engineer 1	3,150.00
Junior Assistant Utilities Engineer 3	6,700.00
Utilities Inspector 3	5,100.00
Hearing Reporter 1	3,000.00
Senior Stenographer 4	6,968.00
Junior Stenographer 2	2,416.00
Telephone Operator, I 1	1,500.00
Special Payments	600.00

REAL ESTATE COMMISSION

Chairman 1	\$500.00
Associate Member 2	1,000.00
Executive Secretary 1	3,000.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,815.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	400.00

STATE BANK COMMISSIONER

Bank Commissioner 1	\$8,000.00
Deputy Bank Commissioner 1	7,500.00
Chief Bank Examiner 1	4,500.00
Senior Bank Examiner 11	34,580.00
Junior Bank Examiner 8	19,200.00
Senior Stenographer 4	7,260.00
Junior Stenographer 2	2,648.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	500.00

STATE INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION

Chairman 1	\$5,500.00
Commissioner 3	15,000.00
Secretary 1	4,000.00
Director of Safety 1	4,000.00
Safety Inspector 5	9,630.00
Chief Claims Examiner 1	2,760.00
Legal Assistant 1	2,100.00
Hearing Reporter 6	14,700.00
Medical Examiner 1	2,000.00
Senior Clerk 6	10,540.00
Junior Clerk 1	1,125.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,070.00
Senior Stenographer 4	6,676.00
Junior Stenographer 4	5,224.00
Senior Typist 4	6,216.00
Junior Typist 5	5,300.00
Tabulating Equipment Operator, II 1	1,800.00
Telephone Operator, I 1	1,500.00
Chairman, Occupational Disease Board 1	2,500.00
Associate, Member, O. D. Board 2	4,000.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	300.00
Special Payments	725.00

STATE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

Commissioner 1	\$7,500.00
Deputy Insurance Commissioner 1	6,000.00
Actuary 1	7,336.00
Chief Examiner 1	5,600.00
Auditor and Examiner 1	4,800.00
Senior Insurance Examiner 3	12,780.00
Junior Insurance Examiner 2	5,400.00
Claim Adjuster 1	2,400.00
Insurance Advisor 1	2,070.00
Stenographer-Secretary 2	4,140.00
Senior Stenographer 3	5,007.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,382.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,800.00
Junior Clerk 1	2,000.00
Physician 1	2,000.00
Insurance Examiners' Salaries 4	9,500.00
Fire Prevention and Investigation	9,700.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	300.00
Sheriff's Fees	50.00

STATE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT—RATING BUREAU

Chief Rating Bureau 1	\$5,000.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,450.00

STATE TOBACCO WAREHOUSE

Chief Inspector 1	\$4,000.00
Commissioner of Tobacco Marketing 1	2,500.00
Principal Clerk 1	2,000.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,100.00
Receiving Clerk 1	1,200.00
Weighing Clerk 1	1,500.00
Warehouse Superintendent 1	1,920.00
Tobacco Sampler 1	1,875.00
Tobacco Sample Holder 1	1,500.00
Tobacco Sample Tier 1	1,260.00
Screwman 10	14,900.00
Extra Labor	15,000.00

BOARD OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Executive Secretary 1	\$3,450.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,324.00

DEPARTMENT OF TIDEWATER FISHERIES

Chairman 1	\$5,000.00
Commissioner 2	6,000.00
Administrative Assistant 1	3,456.00
Auditor 1	3,000.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	2,640.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,600.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,890.00
Senior Stenographer 2	3,265.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Hydrographic Engineer 1	3,500.00
Supervising District Inspector 6	10,240.00

District Inspector 7	11,180.00
Inspector 21	29,196.00
Inspector (Part time) 2	1,680.00
Chief Deputy Commander 1	4,000.00
Deputy Commander, Patrol Boat 17	28,584.00
Second Mate, Police Steamer 2	3,900.00
Mate, Patrol Boat 19	22,950.00
Seaman, III 3	3,090.00
Chief Machnist, Police Steamer 1	2,700.00
Machinist, Patrol Boat 6	7,784.00
Waiter 1	1,200.00
Cook 3	3,195.00
Labor	850.00
Special Payments	888.00

DEPARTMENT OF GAME AND INLAND FISH

State Game Warden 1	\$5,100.00
Chief Deputy Game Warden 1	3,375.00
Secretary 1	4,000.00
Regional Deputy Game Warden 6	12,540.00
District Deputy Game Warden, 28	50,250.00
Temporary Deputy Game Wardens	3,167.00
Non-Salaried Deputy Game Wardens	3,000.00
Wildlife Field Superintendent, 2	5,000.00
Game Breeder 2	4,650.00
Assistant Game Breeder 2	3,456.00
Labor—Game Farms and Refuges	11,000.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,815.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,650.00

DEPARTMENT OF GAME AND INLAND FISH—
ANGLER'S LICENSE FUND

Administrative Assistant 1	\$3,375.00
Senior Stenographer, 1	1,523.00
Superintendent, Fish Hatcheries, 1	2,000.00
Fish Culturist, 5	7,260.00
Fish Hatchery Attendant 1	945.00
District Deputy Game Warden 1	1,875.00
Labor—Fish Hatcheries	2,000.00

DEPARTMENT OF STATE FORESTS AND FARMS

State Forester 1	\$5,400.00
Assistant State Forrester 1	4,500.00
Assistant Forester 1	3,360.00
District Forester 4	10,670.00
Nurseryman 1	1,875.00
Forest Superintendent 3	4,440.00
Park Superintendent 3	3,960.00
Park Assistant 1	900.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Senior Stenographer 2	3,338.00
Junior Stenographer 4	5,296.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1	1,575.00
Forest Warden, I 7	13,440.00
Forest Warden, II 2	3,000.00
Towermen and Forest Wardens (Part Time)	32,250.00
Labor—Forest Fires	7,000.00
Special Payments	1,500.00

DEPARTMENT OF STATE FORESTS AND PARKS—
FOREST RESERVE FUND

District Supervisors and Helpers.....	\$1,000.00
Wages—Labor, Nursery	1,500.00
Wages—Labor	4,000.00
Wages, Labor, State Forests	2,500.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00

DEPARTMENT OF STATE FORESTS AND PARKS—
ROADSIDE TREE FUND

Assistant Forester 1	\$2,800.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Junior Typist 2	2,050.00
Forest Wardens	3,500.00
Towermen and Forest Wardens	4,500.00
Wages—Labor	25,000.00

DEPARTMENT OF STATE FORESTS AND PARKS—
STATE COOPERATIVE LAND FUND

Towermen and Forest Guards.....	\$3,240.00
Wages—Labor	200.00

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY, MINES AND WATER RESOURCES
—GEOLOGY AND WATER RESOURCES

Director 1	\$3,300.00
Geologist and Assistant (Part Time) 2	2,700.00
Water Engineer (Part time) 1	2,500.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,890.00
Special Payments	200.00

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY, MINES AND WATER RESOURCES
—BUREAU OF MINES

Director 1	\$6,000.00
District Mine Inspector 2	6,250.00
Inspector, Weights and Mine Scales 1	2,000.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,815.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,440.00
Technical Experts	2,400.00
Mine Examining Board	100.00

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND EDUCATION—
CHESAPEAKE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY

Director and Biologist 1	\$5,500.00
Education Assistant 1	3,150.00
Biologist, I 1	2,640.00
Biologist, II, 5	10,735.00
Chemist, III 1	2,090.00
Superintendent, Fish Hatcheries 1	1,760.00
Administrative Assistant, II 1	1,974.00
Statistical Assistant 1	1,500.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,450.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1	1,575.00
Assistant Cook 1	900.00
Labor and Special Payments	2,750.00

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND EDUCATION—
MARYLAND WEATHER SERVICE

Senior Clerk 1.....	\$1,560.00
Additional Clerical Assistance.....	700.00

STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Per Diem of Board Members.....	\$800.00
Director 1.....	9,000.00
Bureau and Division Chiefs 10.....	49,680.00
State Food and Drug Commissioner 1.....	5,000.00
Deputy Food and Drug Commissioner 1.....	4,500.00
Deputy State Health Officer 23.....	72,750.00
Diagnostician 1.....	3,125.00
Assistant Sanitary Engineer 4.....	15,360.00
Senior Assistant Sanitary Engineer 4.....	10,920.00
Junior Assistant Sanitary Engineer 3.....	6,237.00
Industrial Hygiene Engineer 1.....	3,360.00
Senior Draftsman, I 1.....	2,775.00
Drug Inspector 1.....	2,000.00
Sanitary Inspector, I 2.....	2,670.00
Sanitary Inspector, II 9.....	13,948.00
Bedding Inspector 2.....	3,450.00
Supervisor, V. D. Nursing 1.....	2,520.00
Instructor, Public Health Nursing, I.....	2,640.00
Dietitian, Public Health Service 1.....	2,500.00
Supervisor, Public Health Nurses (Part time) 1.....	500.00
Public Health Nurse, I (2 Part time) 15.....	20,700.00
Public Health Nurse, II (3 Part time) 21.....	19,063.00
Public Health Nurse (Part time) 2.....	500.00
Chief Clerk, State Department of Health 1.....	2,500.00
Chief Clerk, Personnel and Accounts 1.....	2,400.00
Chief Accountant 1.....	3,570.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 3.....	6,745.00
Senior Account Clerk 1.....	1,650.00
Junior Account Clerk 1.....	1,500.00
Principal Clerk 1.....	1,760.00
Senior Clerk 6.....	8,492.00
Junior Clerk 1.....	945.00
Reception Clerk 1.....	1,260.00
Stenographer-Secretary 13.....	28,690.00
Senior Stenographer (1 Part time) 12.....	20,345.00
Junior Stenographer (1 Part time) 23.....	26,726.00
Medical Stenographer 1.....	600.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1.....	600.00
Senior Typist 3.....	4,730.00
Junior Typist 5.....	5,700.00
Telephone Operator, I 1.....	1,500.00
Public Relations Assistant 2.....	3,910.00
Statistical Assistant 4.....	6,675.00
Statistical Clerk 1.....	1,320.00
Bacteriologist, I 1.....	3,750.00
Bacteriologist, II 7.....	17,400.00
Bacteriologist, III 2.....	4,465.00
Bacteriologist, IV 3.....	4,875.00
Chemist, I 2.....	6,750.00
Chemist, II 4.....	11,160.00
Chemist, III, 1.....	2,185.00

Laboratory Helper, I 4	4,303.00
Laboratory Helper, II (1 Part time) 8	8,190.00
Laboratory Helper 1	600.00
Property Custodian, I 1	1,920.00
Storekeeper, I 1	1,680.00
Storekeeper, II 1	1,320.00
Storekeeper, III 1	945.00
Photostat Assistant 1	1,320.00
Chief Duplicating Machine Operator 1	1,575.00
Duplicating Machine Operator, I 1	1,260.00
Accounting Machine Operator 1	1,660.00
Chief Mechanic, Motor Equipment 1	2,310.00
Automobile Mechanic, II 1	1,500.00
Automobile Mechanic, III 1	945.00
Watchman, I 1	1,230.00
Elevator Operator 1	945.00
Janitor 2	2,215.00
Director, Venereal Disease Clinics (Part time) 2	4,000.00
Physician, Venereal Disease Clinics (Part time), 50	23,470.00
Physician, Child Hygiene Clinics (Part time)	1,425.00
Physician, Dental Clinicians (Part time)	3,150.00
Janitor (Part time) 3	1,344.00
Special Payments	1,650.00
Clerical or Technical Assistance	1,500.00
Hospital Inspector 1	2,400.00

STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH—BUREAU OF MEDICAL SERVICES

Chief of Bureau 1	\$5,000.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,800.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1	1,500.00

STATE ROADS COMMISSION

Accountant 1	\$3,300.00
Accounting Machine Operator 9	15,750.00
Assistant General Manager, Chesapeake Bay Ferries 1	3,750.00
Assistant Chief Engineer 1	6,875.00
Assistant Marine Engineer 7	15,030.00
Automobile Mechanic, I 5	9,831.00
Automotive Electrician 1	2,185.00
Automotive Machinist 1	2,185.00
Bridge Engineer, I 1	5,250.00
Bridge Engineer, II 4	14,720.00
Carpenter, II 2	3,000.00
Chauffeur, I 1	1,500.00
Chauffeur-Foreman 1	2,000.00
Chemist, III 1	2,185.00
Assistant Chief Auditor, 1	4,200.00
Chief Auditor 1	6,400.00
Chief Engineer 1	8,000.00
Chief Marine Engineer, 5	13,200.00
Civil Engineering Aide, 5	8,712.00
Commission Member 2	10,000.00
County Roads Superintendent 1	2,000.00
Director of Public Works 1	10,000.00
Drawbridge Operator 33	34,560.00
Elevator Operator 3	2,835.00

Equipment Engineer 1	4,500.00
Field Representative, Traffic Safety Comm. 1	600.00
Foreman, Sign Shop 1	3,125.00
General Manager, Chesapeake Bay Ferries 1	6,000.00
Handyman 4	4,140.00
Head Janitor, 1	1,500.00
Investigator—Personnel 1	1,875.00
Janitor 3	3,090.00
Junior Assistant Bridge Engineer, I 12	36,984.00
Junior Assistant Highway Engineer, I 46	134,500.00
Junior Assistant Highway Engineer, II 15	34,200.00
Junior Clerk 17	17,555.00
Junior Draftsman, I 4	5,160.00
Junior Engineering Aide, II 7	6,660.00
Junior Stenographer 13	16,748.00
Junior Typist 1	1,200.00
Laboratory Helper, I 2	2,708.00
Legal Stenographer 1	2,000.00
Map Draftsman 3	6,030.00
Marine Fireman 3	4,752.00
Master (Ferries) 4	12,000.00
Mate (Ferries) 6	12,240.00
Office Boy 3	2,970.00
Oiler 9	14,904.00
Personnel Director 1	3,150.00
Port Engineer 1	3,750.00
Principal Account Clerk I, 6	15,840.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 7	14,915.00
Principal Clerk 1	2,220.00
Property Custodian, I 1	1,500.00
Purser (Ferries) 5	12,400.00
Quartermaster (Ferries) 4	6,408.00
Resident Maintenance Engineer 14	40,320.00
Right-of-Way Examiner, I 5	14,500.00
Right-of-Way Examiner, II 2	4,320.00
Road Inspector, I 24	57,700.00
Road Inspector, II 31	57,480.00
Road Inspector, III, 5	7,080.00
Seaman, I, 4	5,700.00
Seaman, II, 7	8,532.00
Seaman, III, 15	15,030.30
Secretary 1	4,500.00
Secretary, Traffic Safety Commission, 1	4,000.00
Senior Account Clerk, 1	1,575.00
Senior Assistant Highway Engineer, I, 13	64,400.00
Senior Assistant Highway Engineer, II, 15	52,500.00
Senior Clerk 12	18,728.00
Senior Draftsman, I, 11	27,528.00
Senior Draftsman, II, 1	2,000.00
Senior Stenographer 14	22,855.00
Senior Typist, 3	4,254.00
Shop Clerk, I, 23	43,750.00
Shop Clerk, II, 4	5,220.00
Shop Foreman, I, 1	2,175.00
Sign Painter, 5	10,710.00
Special Assistant Attorney General, 1	5,000.00
Special Attorney, 1	4,800.00
Statistical Assistant, 3	4,725.00

Statistical Clerk, 3	3,780.00
Stenographer-Secretary, 5	10,770.00
Steward, Chesapeake Bay Ferries, 11	10,380.00
Stewardess, Chesapeake Bay Ferries, 13	12,420.00
Superintendent, Toll Bridges, 2	7,500.00
Supervising Accounting Machine Operator, 1	2,185.00
Supervisor of Inventory Accounts 1	2,625.00
Supervisor of Traffic Recording Equipment, 1	1,875.00
Telephone Operator, I 1	1,500.00
Toll Collector 26	43,650.00
Toll Sergeant 10	20,580.00
Traffic Recorder, 2	3,000.00
Watchman, I 7	8,856.00
Watchman, II, 12	11,970.00
Assistant Right-of-Way Engineer, 3	10,200.00
Assistant Sign Shop Foreman, 1	2,520.00
District Equipment Supervisor, 6	14,490.00
Highway Equipment Superintendent 1	3,300.00
Landscape Engineer, 1	2,875.00
Shop Foreman, Main Shop 1	2,415.00
Sign Permit Inspector 1	1,656.00
Statistician 1	3,200.00
Stenographer-Accounting 7	11,850.00
Toll Bridge Maintenance Foreman, 1	2,415.00
Traffic Control Electrician, 2	4,500.00

MARYLAND TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIA

General Superintendent 1	\$7,500.00
Administrative Assistant, I 1	3,600.00
Superintendent, T. B. San., II 2	8,750.00
Superintendent, T. B. San., III 1	3,750.00
Assistant Physician, T. B. 9	21,500.00
Junior Assistant Physician, T. B. 3	4,725.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 1	2,375.00
Junior Account Clerk, 2	2,640.00
Junior Clerk 4	4,095.00
Junior Stenographer 6	7,770.00
Junior Typist 2	2,250.00
Superintendent of Nurses, T. B., I, 3	6,750.00
Superintendent of Nurses, T. B., II, 1	1,875.00
Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, T. B. 2	3,150.00
Supervisor of Nurses, T. B. 4	6,675.00
Supervising Trained Nurse, T. B. 31	43,766.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 14	19,140.00
Trained Nurse, T. B. 95	90,450.00
Practical Nurse 1	960.00
Student Nurse 50	24,000.00
Anesthetist 1	1,200.00
X-Ray Technician, 2	2,990.00
Supervisor of Children 1	1,035.00
Dietitian, Institutional, 1	2,250.00
Assistant Dietitian, 1	1,260.00
Dietitian's Aide 1	990.00
Storekeeper, II 1	1,500.00
Storekeeper, III 3	3,195.00
Head Cook, 3	4,380.00
Cook 5	5,040.00

Assistant Cook, 2	1,920.00
Butcher, 1	1,350.00
Kitchen Supervisor 1	1,080.00
Kitchen Helper 27	24,030.00
Baker, 11 1	1,188.00
Pantry Helper, 1	750.00
Housekeeper 2	1,770.00
Seamstress 4	4,140.00
Hospital Attendant 115	87,960.00
Housemaid 89	68,850.00
Cleaner 37	28,170.00
Watchman, II, 2	2,250.00
Laundry Worker, 3	3,285.00
Laborer, Institutional 12	9,300.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, II 1	2,090.00
Shift Engineer 5	8,540.00
Steam Fireman 12	17,016.00
Pump Engineer 1	1,250.00
Carpenter, II 1	1,320.00
Painter, II 1	1,080.00
Mechanical Handyman, I 2	3,000.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 7	7,600.00
Handyman 8	8,136.00
Chauffeur, II 4	4,320.00
Farmer 1	1,125.00
Farm Hand 1	939.00
Physician and Surgeon (Part time)	6,500.00
Interne (Part time) 5	1,125.00
Dentist (Part time) 1	120.00
Chaplain (Part time) 4	275.00
Pharmacist (Part time) 1	900.00

MINERS HOSPITAL

Superintendent 1	\$2,500.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,380.00
Laboratory Technican, II 1	1,500.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 7	9,720.00
Graduate Practical Nurse 2	2,033.00
Cook 1	1,125.00
Assistant Cook 1	900.00
Waitress 4	3,120.00
Laundry Worker 1	1,125.00
Handyman 3	3,240.00
Housemaid (Part time) 2	300.00
Roentgenologist (Part time)	1,000.00
Special Payments	2,500.00

STATE BOARD OF MENTAL HYGIENE

Commissioner of Mental Hygiene 1	\$7,500.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,523.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Senior Account Clerk, 1	1,575.00
Field Supervisor I, Public Welfare 1	3,080.00
Inspector of Psychiatric Nursing 1	2,300.00

STATE BOARD OF MENTAL HYGIENE—BOARDING-OUT CARE

Investigator 1	\$2,070.00
Case Supervisor, I 1	2,520.00
Case Worker, 3	5,100.00
Junior Case Worker, 4	6,090.00
Student Case Worker (Part time) 3	1,350.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Junior Typst 2	2,200.00

CROWNSVILLE STATE HOSPITAL

Superintendent, M. D. Hosp., II 1	\$6,250.00
Clinical Director 1	3,686.00
Physican, M. D. 3	8,990.00
Assistant Physician, M. D. 3	7,086.00
Senior Assistant Physician, M. D. 2	4,032.00
Dental Interne 1	1,200.00
Laboratory Technician, I 1	1,650.00
Pharmacist 1	1,500.00
Superintendent of Nurses, M. D. 1	2,250.00
Supervisor of Nurses, M. D. 1	1,650.00
Head Supervisor of Hospital Attendants 1	1,650.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, I 3	3,660.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, II 4	4,050.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,500.00
Hospital Charge Attendant 28	24,960.00
Graduate Practical Nurse 12	10,080.00
Hospital Attendant 148	105,720.00
Occupational Therapist 2	3,250.00
Assistant Occupational Therapist 1	1,050.00
Physical Therapist 1	1,650.00
Medical Social Worker, M. D. 2	3,775.00
Instructor, Physical Education 1	1,575.00
Elementary Teacher 1	1,000.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 1	2,400.00
Buyer 1	3,500.00
Medical Stenographer 1	1,575.00
Junior Stenographer 2	2,474.00
Junior Typist 2	2,100.00
Junior Clerk 1	1,125.00
Storekeeper, I 1	2,000.00
Storekeeper, III 1	990.00
Telephone Operator, I 1	1,320.00
Telephone Operator, II 1	945.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	1,890.00
Dining Room Supervisor 2	1,680.00
Head Cook 2	2,820.00
Cook, 3	3,015.00
Assistant Cook 1	870.00
Kitchen Helper, 3	2,370.00
Farm Manager, II 1	1,380.00
Herdsmen, II 1	1,260.00
Farm Hand 5	4,470.00
Dairyman 1	1,080.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1	2,760.00
Shift Engineer 3	4,550.00
Steam Fireman 1	1,500.00
Plumber 1	1,575.00

Mechanical Handyman, I 2	2,760.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 2	2,200.00
Carpenter, I 1	2,223.00
Carpenter, II 2	3,000.00
Carpenter's Helper 2	1,845.00
Painter, I 1	1,440.00
Painter, II 1	1,134.00
Electrician, II, 1	1,300.00
Shop Foreman, Institutional, II 1	1,389.00
Chauffeur, I 1	1,500.00
Chauffeur, II 1	945.00
Laundry Supervisor 1	1,500.00
Laundry Worker 2	2,265.00
Laundry Helper 2	1,680.00
Head Seamstress 1	1,350.00
Seamstress 2	2,070.00
Police, Institutional 3	4,725.00
Chaplain (Part time) 2	360.00
Dentist, Institutional (Part time) 1	360.00
Special Payments	2,400.00
Consultants (Part time)	1,500.00

EASTERN SHORE STATE HOSPITAL

Superintendent, M. D. Hospital, III, 1	\$5,625.00
Physician, M. D. 2	6,040.00
Assistant Physician, M. D. 1	2,362.00
Senior Assistant Physician, M. D. 1	2,063.00
Laboratory Technician, I 1	1,500.00
Supervisor of Nurses, M. D. 1	1,575.00
Graduate Nurse, Psychiatric 2	2,760.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, I 1	1,500.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, II 2	2,100.00
Hospital Charge Attendant 4	3,810.00
Hospital Attendant 50	35,640.00
Occupational Therapist 2	2,990.00
Case Worker 1	1,785.00
Administrative Assistant I, 1	3,600.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,815.00
Junior Stenographer 3	3,914.00
Telephone Operator, II 1	1,035.00
Storekeeper, II 1	1,320.00
Housekeeper 1	900.00
Seamstress 1	1,035.00
Stewardess, Institutional 1	1,125.00
Dining Room Supervisor 1	900.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	1,800.00
Head Cook 1	1,440.00
Assistant Cook 2	1,620.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, II 1	2,375.00
Shift Engineer 3	5,250.00
Steam Fireman 3	3,720.00
Carpenter, II 1	1,500.00
Painter, II 1	1,080.00
Laundry Supervisor 1	1,500.00
Laundry Worker 1	945.00
Farm Manager, II 1	1,500.00
Dairyman 1	990.00
Farm Hand 2	1,770.00
Special Payments	1,200.00

ROSEWOOD STATE TRAINING SCHOOL

Superintendent, M. D. Hosp., II 1	\$6,250.00
Physician, M. D. 2	6,880.00
Senior Assistant Physician, M. D. 2	4,126.00
Dentist, Institutional 1	3,000.00
Supervisor of Nurses, M. D. 1	1,575.00
Steward, Institutional, I 1	1,260.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 7	8,940.00
Housekeeper 1	870.00
Supervisor of Boys 1	1,125.00
Hospital Charge Attendant 29	25,680.00
Hospital Attendant 118	85,620.00
Principal Teacher 1	1,800.00
High School Teacher, Special 1	1,500.00
Telephone Operator, II 3	2,835.00
Elementary Teacher 5	6,050.00
Kindergartner 2	2,500.00
Music Teacher 1	1,035.00
Occupational Therapist 1	1,365.00
Electrician, II 1	1,430.00
Junior Case Worker 1	1,750.00
Administrative Assistant, I 1	3,168.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,440.00
Junior Typist 1	1,050.00
Junior Clerk 2	2,025.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,312.00
Junior Stenographer 2	2,532.00
Storekeeper, II 1	1,500.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	1,890.00
Head Cook, 1	1,500.00
Assistant Cook 4	3,570.00
Pantry Helper 1	750.00
Farm Manager, I 1	2,000.00
Dairyman 1	1,080.00
Farm Hand 5	4,470.00
Gardener 1	1,125.00
Handyman 2	2,025.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1	2,880.00
Shift Engineer 4	5,810.00
Steam Fireman 4	5,100.00
Mechanical Handyman, I 3	3,600.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 1	1,050.00
Carpenter, I 1	1,875.00
Carpenter, II 1	1,200.00
Painter, I 1	1,500.00
Painter, II 1	1,080.00
Plumber 1	1,500.00
Blacksmith, II 1	900.00
Chauffeur, I, 1	1,500.00
Chauffeur, III 1	980.00
Laundry Supervisor 1	1,260.00
Laundry Worker 3	3,105.00
Seamstress 2	1,890.00
Band Instructor (Part time) 1	293.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, I 1	1,260.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, II 1	1,050.00
Clinical Director 1	3,510.00

Psychologist 1	1,800.00
Laboratory Technician, II 1	1,200.00
Instructor, Arts and Crafts 1	1,000.00
Consultants, Medical (Part time)	1,200.00

SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL

Superintendent, M. D. Hosp., I 1	\$6,875.00
Clinical Director 1	4,390.00
Physician, M. D. 5	16,010.00
Assistant Physician, M. D. 4	9,560.00
Senior Assistant Physician, M. D. 4	7,876.00
Junior Assistant Physician, M. D. 1	1,875.00
Clinical Pathologist 1	3,510.00
Dentist, Institutional 1	2,880.00
Pharmacist 1	1,575.00
Laboratory Technician, 1	1,725.00
Laboratory Helper, I 1	1,208.00
Superintendent of Nurses, M. D. 1	2,070.00
Graduate Nurse, Psychiatric 6	8,220.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 2	2,520.00
Head Supervisor of Hospital Attendants 1	1,875.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, I 5	7,440.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, II 4	4,850.00
Hospital Charge Attendant 42	40,080.00
Graduate Practical Nurse 25	21,000.00
Hospital Attendant 298	213,210.00
Vocational Instructor, II, 1	1,320.00
Occupational Therapist 1	1,365.00
Assistant Occupational Therapist 4	4,300.00
Case Supervisor, I 1	2,520.00
Senior Social Worker, 2	3,225.00
Administrative Assistant, I, 1	3,600.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	2,640.00
Buyer 1	3,000.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,890.00
Senior Stenographer 2	3,630.00
Junior Stenographer 7	9,210.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,650.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,498.00
Junior Clerk 1	990.00
Telephone Operator, II 2	1,800.00
Storekeeper, I 1	2,000.00
Storekeeper, III 3	3,105.00
Property Custodian, I 1	1,320.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	2,250.00
Assistant Dietitian 1	1,260.00
Steward, Institutional, 11 1	1,035.00
Stewardess, Institutional 3	3,150.00
Cook 4	3,600.00
Assistant Cook 10	9,000.00
Kitchen Helper 12	9,000.00
Waitress 1	780.00
Butcher 1	1,188.00
Farm Superintendent 1	2,500.00
Herdsmen, I 1	2,000.00
Gardener 1	1,125.00
Farmer 1	1,125.00

Poultryman 1	990.00
Farm Hand 11	9,810.00
Dairy Helper 5	4,500.00
Veterinary Surgeon 1	300.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, Springfield 1	3,500.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, II 1	2,090.00
Shift Engineer 4	6,370.00
Steam Fireman 4	5,040.00
Blacksmith, I 1	1,500.00
Carpenter, I 1	1,875.00
Crapenter, II 4	5,700.00
Electrician, II 1	1,625.00
Plumber 1	1,650.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 5	5,650.00
Painter, I 1	1,200.00
Painter, II 2	2,700.00
Sheet Metal Worker 1	1,500.00
Handyman 1	1,125.00
Laborer, Institutional 4	3,060.00
Chauffeur, I 1	1,380.00
Chauffeur, III 2	1,960.00
Laundry Supervisor 1	1,500.00
Laundry Worker 4	4,185.00
Shop Foreman, Institutional, II 1	1,350.00
Head Seamstress 1	1,350.00
Seamstress 1	1,080.00
Watchman, II 1	1,125.00
Police, Institutional 1	1,725.00
Chaplain (Part time)	400.00
Consultants (Part time)	2,500.00

SPRING GROVE STATE HOSPITAL

Superintendent, M. D., Hospital 1	\$6,875.00
Clinical Director 1	4,390.00
Clinical Pathologist 1	2,810.00
Physician, M. D. 4	11,800.00
Assistant Physician, M. D. 4	10,680.00
Junior Assistant Physicians, M. D. 3	4,650.00
Dentist, Institutional 1	2,520.00
Pharmacist 1	1,500.00
Laboratory Technician, II 1	1,260.00
Supervisor of Training School, M. D. Hospital 1	2,000.00
Superintendent of Nurses, M. D. 1	1,890.00
Head Supervisor of Hospital Attendants 1	1,875.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, I 9	12,840.00
Supervisor of Hospital Attendants, II 7	7,000.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 4	4,980.00
Hospital Charge Attendant 54	51,210.00
Graduate Practical Nurse 20	16,800.00
Hospital Attendant 205	144,150.00
Occupational Therapist 1	1,625.00
Medical Social Worker, M. D. 1	1,875.00
Senior Social Worker 1	1,800.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	3,200.00
Buyer 1	3,000.00
Senior Stenographer 2	3,630.00
Junior Stenographer 3	4,030.00

Junior Typist 1	1,250.00
Storekeeper, I 1	2,000.00
Housekeeper 4	3,570.00
Telephone Operator, II 2	2,070.00
Steward, Institutional, I 1	1,500.00
Steward, Institutional, II 1	945.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	1,890.00
Assistant Dietitian 1	1,260.00
Head Cook 7	9,540.00
Assistant Cook 6	5,370.00
Kitchen Helper 12	9,000.00
Farm Manager, I 1	2,000.00
Farmer 1	1,200.00
Farm Hand 8	7,200.00
Herdsman, II 1	1,440.00
Dairy Helper 1	900.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1	3,000.00
Shift Engineer 4	6,090.00
Steam Fireman 5	6,540.00
Shop Foreman, Institutional, I 1	1,500.00
Shop Foreman, Institutional, II 1	1,350.00
Plumber 1	1,575.00
Electrician, I 1	1,890.00
Mechanical Handyman, I 3	3,740.00
Handyman 1	990.00
Sheet Metal Worker 1	1,440.00
Blacksmith, I 1	1,500.00
Carpenter, I 1	1,980.00
Carpenter, II 4	6,060.00
Painter, II 1	1,350.00
Chauffeur, I 1	1,320.00
Chauffeur, II 3	3,315.00
Laundry Supervisor 1	1,380.00
Laundry Worker 7	7,110.00
Head Seamstress 1	1,296.00
Watchman, II 2	2,070.00
Band Instructor 1	1,200.00
Chaplain (Part time) 2	300.00
Consultants (Part time)	1,200.00
Veterinary Surgeon (Part time)	300.00

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION

Chairman and Director 1	\$4,000.00
Secretary 1	3,000.00
Superintendent of Prisons 1	7,500.00
Supervisor, Welfare and Employment 1	3,105.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1	1,575.00
Inspection of County Jails	500.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,523.00

MARYLAND HOUSE OF CORRECTION

Warden 1	\$6,000.00
Assistant Warden, 1	3,750.00
General Officer 1	2,640.00
Head Guard 2	5,250.00
Guard 58	114,835.00

Principal Account Clerk, I 1	3,500.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,900.00
Prisoners' Record Clerk, I 1	1,980.00
Junior Clerk 1	1,200.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,815.00
Parole and Welfare Officer 2	3,780.00
Identificaton Expert 1	2,250.00
Mail Censor 1	1,320.00
Resident Physician and Surgeon 1	4,000.00
Dentist, Institutional 1	3,000.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,260.00
Interne 2	1,200.00
Supervising Steward 1	2,500.00
Baker, I 1	1,575.00
Storekeeper, I 1	2,000.00
Farm Manager, I 1	2,400.00
Herdsman, I 1	1,680.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1	3,000.00
Shift Engineer 3	4,740.00
Mechanical Handyman, I 1	2,000.00
Consulting Surgeon (Part time) 1	1,200.00
Consulting Psychiatrist (Part time) 1	300.00
Chaplain (Part time) 2	1,600.00
Music Teacher (Part time) 1	510.00

MARYLAND PENITENTIARY

Warden, 1	\$6,000.00
Assistant Warden 1	3,750.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	4,000.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,900.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,800.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,742.00
Telephone Operator, I, 1	1,500.00
Mail Censor 1	1,500.00
Supervisor of Education 1	2,400.00
Identification Expert 1	2,250.00
Prisoners' Record Clerk, I, 1	2,070.00
Parole and Welfare Officer 2	4,140.00
Head Guard 3	7,455.00
Guard 84	175,335.00
Resident Physician and Surgeon, P. I. 1	3,960.00
Dentist, Institutional 1	2,760.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,500.00
Interne 2	480.00
Baker, I, 1	1,875.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1	2,760.00
Shift Engineer 3	5,140.00
Consulting Physician (Part time) 1	1,200.00
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist (Part time) 1	1,000.00
Chaplain (Part time) 2	1,250.00
Organist (Part time) 2	400.00
Music Instructor (Part time) 1	462.00

MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR MALES

Superintendent 1	\$6,000.00
Superintendent of Construction 1	4,500.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	3,000.00

Senior Account Clerk 1	1,800.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,380.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,669.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,266.00
Telephone Operator, I 1	1,260.00
Mail Censor 1	1,380.00
Parole and Welfare Officer 1	2,070.00
Storekeeper, I, 1	1,920.00
Storekeeper, II, 1	1,260.00
Physician, Institutional (Part time) 1	2,000.00
Dentist, Institutional (Part time) 1	600.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 2	3,000.00
Director of Education 1	2,520.00
Principal Teacher 1	1,575.00
Steward, Institutional, I 1	1,260.00
Baker, II, 1	1,135.00
Head Guard 3	7,770.00
Guard 34	63,495.00
Farm Manager, I 1	2,000.00
Vocational Instructor, Penal Institution 5	10,815.00
Herdsmen, I 1	1,680.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1	2,640.00
Shift Engineer 3	4,620.00
Plumber 1	1,650.00
Blacksmith, I 1	1,260.00
Electrician, I 1	1,890.00
Chaplain (Part time) 2	1,200.00

MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN

Superintendent 1	\$3,750.00
Assistant Superintendent 1	1,575.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,575.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,523.00
Prisoners' Record Clerk, II 1	1,725.00
Storekeeper, II 1	1,260.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,380.00
Cottage Supervisor 3	4,095.00
Cottage Officer 11	13,800.00
Laundry Supervisor 1	1,200.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, II 1	2,185.00
Handyman 1	945.00
Watchman, I 1	1,134.00
Chaplain (Part time) 1	700.00
Special Payments	800.00

MARYLAND STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

Superintendent 1	\$4,500.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Senior Account Clerk (11 months) 1	1,719.00
Junior Clerk (11 months) 1	909.00
Head Teacher 1	2,170.00
Teacher 26	38,080.00
Supervisor of Children (10 months) 3	2,552.00
Assistant Supervisor of Children (10 months) 1	750.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional (10 months) 1	1,250.00
Head Matron (10 months) 2	2,623.00
Linen Stewardess (10 months) 1	988.00

Kitchen Supervisor (11 months) 1	1,045.00
Cook (10 months) 2	1,876.00
Waitress (1—10 months, 1—11 months) 2	1,345.00
Housemaid (10 months) 3	1,910.00
Laundry Worker (10 months) 1	2750.00
Janitor 1	1,035.00
Cleaner (10 months) 3	1,950.00
Laborer, Institutional (10 months) 4	2,560.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, II 1	2,185.00
Caretaker, I 1	1,260.00
Watchman, II 1	945.00
Physician, Institutional (Part time)	550.00
Special Payments	700.00

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE

President 1	\$6,600.00
Dean 1	3,300.00
Regular Instructor 31	81,100.00
Part Time Instructor	4,500.00
Summer School	6,000.00
Registrar, I 1	3,375.00
Administrative Assistant, I 1	3,600.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 1	1,995.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,320.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,312.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,890.00
Junior Stenographer 2	2,648.00
Senior Typist 1	1,486.00
Librarian 1	3,000.00
Assistant Librarian 2	3,780.00
Senior Assistant Librarian 1	1,596.00
Cafeteria Supervisor 1	1,575.00
Head Cook 1	1,500.00
Cook 2	1,890.00
Kitchen Helper, 2	2,190.00
Pantry Helper 1	780.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,260.00
Director of Residence Halls 1	1,050.00
Matron, II 2	1,935.00
Housekeeper 1	870.00
Janitor 3	3,240.00
Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, 1, 1	1,890.00
Shift Engineer 3	5,100.00
Plumber 1	1,650.00
Mechanical Handyman, I 1	1,872.00
Handyman 3	2,880.00
Watchman, II 2	2,070.00
Student Assistance	7,000.00
Special Payments	1,500.00
Refunds	1,850.00

ST. MARY'S FEMALE SEMINARY

President 1	\$3,000.00
Academic Teacher 6	7,750.00
Special Teacher 4	5,700.00
Junior Assistant Librarian 1	1,320.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1	1,650.00

Matron, I 1	1,100.00
Cook 1	945.00
Assistant Cook 1	870.00
Waiter 2	1,530.00
Waitress 1	780.00
Laborer, Institutional 1	780.00
Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, II 1	1,380.00
Laborer, Institutional 2	1,530.00
Special Payments	500.00
Physician, Institutional 1	200.00

**PUBLIC SCHOOLS—TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM,
ADMINISTRATION**

Secretary 1	\$2,620.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,450.00
Principal Clerk 1	1,760.00
Junior Clerk 1	945.00
Special Payments	755.00

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

State Superintendent 1	\$10,000.00
Supervisor of High Schools 4	20,000.00
Supervisor of Elementary Schools 1	4,500.00
Supervisor of Colored Schools 1	4,000.00
Director of Teacher Certification 1	4,000.00
Child Care Consultant 1	2,400.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 1	2,760.00
Senior Clerk 1	2,000.00
Stenographer-Secretary 2	4,230.00
Senior Stenographer 2	3,119.00
Special Payments	200.00

PUBLIC SCHOOLS—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Director and Assistant State Superintendent 1	\$3,150.00
Supervisor of Home Economics 1	2,000.00
Supervisor of Vocational Guidance 1	2,000.00
Supervisor of Agriculture (Part time) 1	800.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,125.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 1	1,045.00
Assistant Director (Part time) 1	1,375.00

PUBLIC SCHOOLS—PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION

Supervisor 1	\$4,200.00
Assistant Supervisor 1	3,000.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Special Payments	1,000.00

PUBLIC SCHOOL—EDUCATIONAL MEASUREMENTS

Director and Statistician 1	\$4,500.00
Statistician 2	4,000.00
Statistical Assistant 2	3,450.00
Senior Typist 1	1,418.00

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE—BOWIE

President 1	\$4,000.00
Instructor 10	21,200.00
Instructor, Elementary School 3	4,500.00
Cooperative Critic (Part time)	550.00
Assistant Librarian 1	1,890.00
Registrar, II 1	1,760.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,800.00
Stenographer—Accounting 1	1,575.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional (10 mos.) 1	1,050.00
Dietitian, Institutional (10 mos.) 1	1,575.00
Cook 1	1,125.00
Assistant Cook (10 mos.) 1	750.00
Kitchen Helper (1—10 mos.) 2	1,600.00
Laundry Worker (4—10 mos.) 5	4,314.00
Cleaner (3—10 mos.) 4	3,000.00
Janitor 1	945.00
Farm Hand 1	870.00
Shift Engineer 1	1,470.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 1	1,150.00
Chauffeur, II 1	945.00
Watchman, II 1	1,080.00
Wages (Part time employees)	700.00
Special Payments	1,200.00
Summer School	3,000.00

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE—FROSTBURG

President 1	\$6,000.00
Director of Training 1	3,600.00
Instructor 10	29,900.00
Instructor, Elementary School 6	15,000.00
Practice Centers (Part time)	300.00
Librarian 1	3,000.00
Assistant Librarian 1	2,250.00
Junior Assistant Librarian 1	1,200.00
Registrar, I 1	3,375.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,200.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	1,890.00
Head Cook 1	1,500.00
Kitchen Helper 3	2,700.00
Cleaner 2	1,410.00
Laborer, Institutional 1	780.00
Chief Stationery Engineer, II, 1	2,375.00
Shift Engineer 2	3,360.00
Watchman, II 1	1,260.00
Special Payments	1,750.00

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE—SALISBURY

President 1	\$6,000.00
Director of Training 1	4,200.00
Instructor 11	33,800.00
Instructor, Elementary School 4	9,600.00
Practice Centers (Part time)	1,260.00
Social Director 1	2,500.00
Librarian 1	3,000.00

Senior Assistant Librarian 2	3,630.00
Registrar, I 1	2,835.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,596.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	1,890.00
Cook 2	1,980.00
Kitchen Helper 2	1,800.00
Cleaner 2	1,620.00
Janitor 1	1,035.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1	2,640.00
Shift Engineer 1	1,540.00
Steam Fireman 3	3,960.00
Wages	250.00
Special Payments	2,200.00

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE—TOWSON

President 1	\$6,000.00
Assistant to President 1	3,800.00
Director of Practice 2	7,000.00
Heads of Departmental Committees 6	20,900.00
Instructor 17	47,200.00
Principal, Elementary School 1	3,500.00
Instructor, Elementary School 8	21,100.00
Practice Centers (Part time)	1,000.00
Librarian 1	3,120.00
Assistant Librarian 3	6,390.00
Registrar, I 1	3,375.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,875.00
Statistical Assistant 1	1,800.00
Junior Clerk 1	1,125.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Senior Stenographer 3	4,861.00
Junior Typist 1	1,150.00
Physician, Institutional, II 1	3,000.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,320.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	2,070.00
Baker, I, 1	1,575.00
Head Cook 1	1,500.00
Cook 1	945.00
Kitchen Supervisor 1	1,035.00
Kitchen Helper 4	3,510.00
Pantry Helper 3	2,336.00
Laundry Supervisor 1	1,260.00
Laundry Worker (Part time) 5	2,500.00
Linen Stewardess 1	1,080.00
Housemaid 1	780.00
Cleaner 1	780.00
Head Janitor 1	1,400.00
Janitor 7	7,375.00
Watchman, I 1	1,350.00
Gardener 2	2,280.00
Farm Hand 2	1,740.00
Chief Stationary Engineer, I 1	3,000.00
Shift Engineer 4	6,860.00
Police, Institutional 1	1,875.00
Carpenter, I, 1	1,875.00
Painter, I, 1	1,200.00
Chauffeur, I (Part time) 1	1,260.00
Wages and Special Payments	2,000.00

CHELTENHAM SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Superintendent, J. C. I., I 1	\$3,780.00
Assistant Superintendent, J. C. I 1	1,500.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,650.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,260.00
Statistical Clerk 1	1,260.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,523.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Storekeeper, II 1	1,260.00
Classification Director 1	1,980.00
Parole Officer, J. C. I. 3	3,900.00
Psychologist 1	1,800.00
Supervisor of Education 1	1,974.00
Supervisor of Recreation 1	1,800.00
Elementary Teacher 6	6,700.00
Music Teacher 1	945.00
Vocational Instructor, I 4	6,525.00
Vocational Instructor, II 2	2,580.00
Physician, Institutional, II 1	2,760.00
Dentist, Institutional (Part time) 1	800.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,260.00
Cottage Master 15	14,625.00
Dietitian, Institutional 1	1,980.00
Cook, 3	2,880.00
Dining Room Supervisor 1	870.00
Laundry Worker 2	1,845.00
Seamstress 1	945.00
Housemaid 1	780.00
Farm Manager, I 1	1,760.00
Poultryman 1	945.00
Farm Hand 4	3,510.00
Shift Engineer 1	1,540.00
Steam Fireman 2	2,520.00
Blacksmith, I, 1	1,260.00
Electrician, II 1	1,365.00
Carpenter, II 1	1,200.00
Chauffeur, I 1	1,260.00
Watchman, I 2	2,160.00
Laborer, Institutional 3	2,370.00
Wages (Relief Workers)	800.00
Special Payments	1,000.00
Psychiatrist (Part time) 1	1,000.00
Chaplain	1,500.00
Painter, I 1	1,200.00

MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Superintendent, J. C. I., I 1	\$4,500.00
Assistant Superintendent, J. C. I 1	2,400.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,725.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,374.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,815.00
Senior Typist 1	1,418.00
Storekeeper, II 1	1,320.00
Chief Parole Officer, J. C. I 1	1,760.00
Parole Officer, J. C. I 1	1,380.00
Supervisor of Education 1	2,068.00
High School Teacher, Academic 3	3,840.00

Elementary Teacher 3	3,550.00
Vocational Instructor, I 9	14,475.00
Vocational Instructor, II 4	5,340.00
Band Instructor (Part time) 1	900.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,440.00
Supervisor of Security Division 1	1,890.00
Cottage Master 14	13,545.00
Cottage Matron 10	8,610.00
Practical Nurse 1	930.00
Seamstress 1	1,125.00
Housekeeper 1	900.00
Head Cook 1	1,260.00
Assistant Cook, 1	870.00
Herdsmen, II 1	1,500.00
Farmer 2	2,070.00
Shift Engineer, 1	1,750.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 1	1,250.00
Chauffeur, II 2	1,890.00
Watchman, I 1	1,134.00
Watchman, II 5	4,725.00
Relief Worker (Part time) 6	1,415.00
Physician (Part time) 1	1,500.00
Surgeon (Part time) 1	800.00
Psychologist (Part time) 1	1,500.00
Dentist, Institutional (Part time) 1	1,000.00
Chaplain (Part time) 4	780.00
Secretary of Board (Part time) 1	500.00

MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR COLORED GIRLS

Superintendent, J. C. I, II 1	\$3,750.00
Assistant Superintendent, J. C. I, 1	1,575.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,500.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,440.00
Elementary Teacher 2	2,150.00
Vocational Instructor, I 1	1,500.00
Vocational Instructor, II 1	1,500.00
Instructor, Arts and Crafts 1	1,050.00
Parole Officer, J. C. I 1	1,500.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,440.00
Matron, II 5	5,040.00
Kitchen Supervisor 2	2,070.00
Laundry Worker 1	1,125.00
Mechanical Handyman, II 1	1,050.00
Chauffeur, II 1	945.00
Farm Manager, II 1	945.00
Farm Hand 3	2,610.00
Physician, Institutional (Part time)	1,000.00
Dentist, Institutional (Part time) 1	500.00
Chaplain (Part time)	300.00
Special Payments	300.00
Psychiatrist (Part time)	800.00

MONTROSE SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

Superintendent, J. C. I, II, 1	\$3,750.00
Assistant Superintendent, J. C. I, 1	1,875.00
Stenographer-Accounting 1	1,650.00

Senior Stenographer 1	1,523.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Clerk to Treasurer 1	720.00
Parole Officer, J. C. I.	2,520.00
High School Teacher, Academic 2	2,580.00
High School Teacher, Special 3	3,960.00
Elementary Teacher 1	1,050.00
Vocational Instructor, II 1	1,500.00
Instructor, Physical Education 1	1,875.00
Vocational Instructor, II (Part time) 2	624.00
Music Teacher (Part time) 1	600.00
Graduate Nurse, Institutional 1	1,500.00
Matron, I 5	5,800.00
Matron, II 3	2,925.00
Housekeeper 6	5,370.00
Laundry Supervisor 1	1,500.00
Farm Hand 3	3,180.00
Steam Fireman 1	1,500.00
Carpenter's Helper 1	945.00
Handyman, 1	990.00
Watchman, II 1	1,125.00
Psychiatrist (Part time) 1	840.00
Physician, Institutional (Part time) 1	840.00
Dentist, Institutional (Part time) 1	480.00
Labor (Farm)	800.00

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENTS AND BUSINESS MANAGE-
MENT—COLLEGE PARK

College of Agriculture:	
Salaries	\$61,545.00
College of Arts and Sciences:	
Salaries	105,228.00
College of Business and Public Administration:	
Salaries	29,700.00
College of Education:	
Salaries	20,340.00
College of Engineering:	
Salaries	49,700.00
Fire Service Extension:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses	9,800.00
Mining Extension:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses	1,920.00
College of Home Economics:	
Salaries	16,880.00
Graduate School:	
Salaries	6,300.00
Department of Health:	
Salaries	6,788.00
Department of Military Science and Tactics:	
Salaries	2,568.00
Summer School:	
Salaries	3,267.00
Business Management, College Park:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses	198,610.00

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Research:

Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	\$102,529.00
Seed Inspection:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	8,740.00
Dairy Inspection:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	900.00
Cantaloupe Research:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	1,500.00
Canning Industry Research:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	2,500.00

EXTENSION SERVICE

Agricultural and Home Economics Extension:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	\$130,346.00
Insect Control:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	18,191.00
Special Dairy Work:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	3,008.00
State Horticultural Department:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	11,546.00
Cantaloupe Inspection:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	1,500.00
Japanese Beetle Control:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	39,178.00
Strawberry Disease Control:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	4,124.00
Tobacco Disease Control:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	4,074.00
Bee Disease Control:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	2,000.00
Enforcement of Fresh Egg Law:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	7,500.00
Soil Conservation and Drainage:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	18,800.00
Quick Soil Testing:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	2,875.00
Marketing Extension:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	3,200.00
Marketing, Baltimore:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	6,500.00
Seed Certification:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	1,000.00
Field Laboratory for control of Coddling Moth:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	13,000.00
Artificial Insemination:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	10,000.00
European Corn Borer Control:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses.....	4,000.00

LIVE STOCK SANITARY SERVICE AND DEPARTMENT OF
VETERINARY SCIENCE

Salaries and Wages..... \$98,840.00

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT, HOSPITAL AND BUSINESS
MANAGEMENT—BALTIMORE

School of Dentistry:	
Salaries	\$20,285.00
School of Law:	
Salaries	34,071.00
School of Medicine:	
Salaries	56,559.00
School of Pharmacy:	
Salaries	42,423.00
Business Management:	
Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses	26,745.00

PRINCESS ANN COLLEGE

Salaries, Wages and Operating Expenses..... \$33,183.00

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND REGISTRATION
OF ARCHITECTS

Executive Secretary 1	\$650.00
Secretary-Treasurer 1	650.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	800.00
Special Payments	150.00

STATE BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS

President 1	\$520.00
Secretary 1	520.00
Treasurer 1	260.00
Special Payments	50.00

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPODY EXAMINERS

Special Payments

\$100.00

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

Secretary 1	\$240.00
Payments to Board Members (3)	420.00

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS

Secretary-Treasurer 1	\$100.00
Payments to Board Members (6)	800.00

STATE BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND
SUPERVISORS

Secretary 1	\$300.00
Treasurer 1	120.00
Payments to Board Members (5)	2,700.00
Additional Clerical Assistants	45.00

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINING ENGINEERS

Secretary 1	\$850.00
Payments to Board Members (2)	3,000.00

STATE BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL
ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS

Additional Clerical Assistance	\$800.00
Special Payments	500.00

STATE BOARD OF FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS

Secretary and Inspector 1	\$1,800.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,440.00

STATE BOARD OF HAIRDRESSERS AND BEAUTY CULTURISTS

Chairman	\$200.00
Board Members (2)	400.00
Secretary 1	3,000.00
Principal Clerk 1	1,840.00
Senior Clerk 2	3,120.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Chief Inspector 1	2,500.00
Inspector (Part time) 2	2,160.00
Inspector (Part time)	5,625.00

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

Payments to Board Members (3)	\$6,000.00
Secretary 1	500.00
Clerk 1	600.00
Special Payments	400.00

STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

President 1	\$200.00
Vice-President 1	100.00
Secretary-Treasurer 1	900.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Payments to Board Members (8)	1,000.00
Special Payments	2,200.00

STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS—HOMEOPATHIC

Secretary 1	\$50.00
Payments to Board Members (8)	90.00

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF MOVING PICTURE
MACHINE OPERATORS

President 1	\$500.00
Secretary 1	500.00
Treasurer 1	500.00

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES

Executive Secretary 1	\$2,750.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	2,250.00
Senior Typist 1	1,690.00
Board Members (5)	1,600.00
Special Payments	550.00

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF OPTOMETRY

Secretary 1	\$180.00
Payments to Board Members	400.00

STATE BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS

Payments to Board Members (5)	\$110.00
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STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY

Board Members (5)	\$250.00
Secretary-Treasurer of Board 1	200.00
Clerical Assistant 1	600.00
Special Payments	170.00

COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

President 1	\$480.00
Executive Secretary 1	480.00
Treasurer 1	480.00
Clerk 1	728.00

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Secretary-Treasurer 1	\$1,150.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	690.00
Investigator	200.00
Examiners (Board Members) (5)	4,400.00
Special Payments	300.00

STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL BOARD

Payments to Board Members	\$300.00
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STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Administration—State Department

Director 1	\$8,000.00
Assistant Director 1	5,000.00
Chief, Field Service 1	4,250.00
Chief, Bureau of Research and Statistics 1	2,625.00
Chief, Hospital Service 1	2,880.00
Chief Accountant 1	4,250.00
Field Supervisor, Public Welfare, I 5	15,260.00
Field Supervisor, Public Welfare, II 2	6,000.00
Assistant Librarian 1	1,890.00
Senior Assistant Librarian 1	1,523.00
Statistician 1	2,100.00
Statistical Assistant 2	3,225.00
Statistical Clerk 1	1,260.00
Stenographer-Secretary 2	4,230.00
Senior Stenographer 7	11,172.00
Junior Stenographer 2	2,648.00
Accountant 1	3,750.00
Principal Account Clerk, I 3	8,040.00
Principal Account Clerk, II 2	3,990.00
Senior Account Clerk 4	7,200.00
Senior Clerk 2	3,120.00
Telephone Operator, I 1	1,500.00

Warehouseman 1	1,800.00
Part time and Special Payments	1,686.00
Principal Stenographer 2	3,740.00
Senior Typist 1	1,418.00

ADMINISTRATION—CHILD WELFARE BUREAU—
DIVISION OF INSTITUTIONS

Chief, Child Welfare Bureau 1	\$5,250.00
Psychiatrist 1	4,800.00
Psychologist 1	4,000.00
Field Supervisor, Public Welfare, I 4	11,900.00
Case Supervisor, I 2	5,040.00
Statistician 1	2,100.00
Stenographer-Secretary 1	1,890.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,523.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Chief, Division of Institutions 1	4,400.00
Field Supervisor, Public Welfare, I 1	3,360.00
Principal Stenographer 1	1,870.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,208.00
Senior Account Clerk 1	1,575.00
Case Supervisor, II 3	5,985.00

MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

Chairman 1	\$4,000.00
Commissioner 2	6,000.00
Secretary 1	4,000.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,815.00
Junior Typist (State Fair Board) 1	1,250.00
Special Payments (County Fair Employees)	500.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	50.00

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF MOTION PICTURE CENSORS

Chairman 1	\$3,000.00
Vice-Chairman 1	2,400.00
Secretary 1	2,400.00
Chief Clerk, 1	2,500.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,815.00
Junior Stenographer 1	1,440.00
Motion Picture Machine Operator 2	5,000.00
Motion Picture Reviewer 1	1,875.00
Motion Picture Inspector 5	7,020.00
Film Examiner and Measurer 2	2,820.00
Janitor (Part time)	360.00
Additional Clerical Assistance	50.00

MARYLAND STATE FAIR BOARD

Field Representative 1	\$3,600.00
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MARYLAND VETERANS COMMISSION

State Service Officer 1	\$3,750.00
Assistant State Service Officer 6	12,200.00
Principal Clerk 1	2,000.00
Junior Account Clerk 1	1,500.00
Senior Clerk 1	1,560.00
Junior Stenographer 7	8,166.00
Investigator 1	1,500.00
Veterans' Relief Fund	75,000.00

STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Chairman 1	\$1,500.00
Commissioner 2	2,400.00
Secretary 1	1,500.00
Referees (Part time)	3,000.00
Physicians (Part time)	900.00
Inspectors (Part time)	2,600.00
Dookeepers (Part time)	4,600.00
Announcer (Part time)	1,000.00
Timekeeper (Part time)	1,000.00

STATE AVIATION COMMISSION

Secretary 1	\$5,000.00
Senior Stenographer 1	1,523.00
Special Payments	500.00

Bonded Indebtedness as of June 30, 1945

General Construction Loan of 1929.....	\$ 241,000.00
Bridge Loan of 1931.....	292,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1931.....	1,373,000.00
Ocean City Inlet Loan of 1931.....	131,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1933.....	988,000.00
Emergency Relief and Unemployment Loan of 1933.....	4,158,000.00
Emergency Bond Issue of 1935.....	4,141,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1935.....	481,000.00
Emergency Reconstruction Bond Issue of 1936.....	799,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1937.....	6,218,000.00
State Office Building Loan of 1937.....	652,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1939.....	3,420,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1941.....	2,204,000.00
Total Bonded Debt.....	\$25,098,000.00
Less—Annuity Bond Sinking Fund.....	2,770,920.85
Net Bonded Debt.....	\$22,327,079.15

SPECIAL TAX RATE FROM THE YEAR 1849 TO 1946, INCLUSIVE

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Year	Rate	Year	Rate
1849	25	1898	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1850	25	1899	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1851	25	1900	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1852	25	1901	17
1853	15	1902	17
1854	15	1903	17
1855	15	1904	22 $\frac{1}{2}$
1856	10	1905	23 $\frac{1}{2}$
1857	10	1906	23 $\frac{1}{2}$
1858	10	1907	16
1859	10	1908	16
1860	10	1909	16
1861	10	1910	16
1862	25	1911	22
1863	25	1912	23 $\frac{1}{4}$
1864	15	1913	31
1865	30	1914	31
1866	30	1915	32-1/3
1867	20	1916	32-1/3
1868	19	1917	36-5/12
1869	19	1918	36 $\frac{3}{4}$
1870	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	1919	36-31/72
1871	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	1920	36-31/72
1872	17	1921	35-1/3
1873	17	1922	35
1874	20-5/16	1923	30-1/13
1875	20-5/16	1924	30-2/13
1876	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	1925	27-1/5
1877	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	1926	27-1/5
1878	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1927	27 $\frac{1}{4}$
1879	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1928	25-64/100
1880	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1929	25-74/100
1881	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1930	25
1882	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1931	25
1883	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1932	25
1884	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1933	25
1885	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1934	22
1886	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1935	22
1887	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1936	22
1888	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1937	22 $\frac{1}{4}$
1889	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1938	23.01
1890	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1939	23.35
1891	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1940	23.35
1892	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1941	23.35
1893	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1942	14
1894	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1943	12.75
1895	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1944	12
1896	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1945	12
1897	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1946	10

HISTORICAL

BIOGRAPHIES

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

Governor: HERBERT R. O'CONNOR (Democrat), Baltimore.

Herbert R. O'Connor, son of Mrs. Mary Galvin O'Connor and the late James P. A. O'Connor, was born on November 17th, 1896, in Baltimore. He received his early education at St. Paul's Parochial School and graduated from Loyola College, where he received a degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1917, the degree of Doctor of Laws in 1924. In 1920, he received his Bachelor of Laws degree from the University of Maryland.

On November 24, 1920, he married M. Eugenia Byrnes, of Baltimore, and they have five children, Herbert R. O'Connor, Jr., Eugene F., Mary Patricia, James P., and Robert.

Mr. O'Connor became a member of the staff of *The Baltimore Sun* and *Evening Sun*, and in 1921 was appointed an Assistant State's Attorney. He occupied this position until January 1, 1923, when he was appointed People's Counsel of the Public Service Commission.

In the fall of 1923 he became the Democratic nominee for State's Attorney and was elected to this position by a majority of 30,000 votes. He was the youngest State's Attorney ever to be elected in Baltimore City. In the fall of 1926 he was re-elected by a majority of 58,000 votes and again in 1930 by a majority of 100,000 votes, the largest majority ever received by a candidate for public office in Baltimore City. In November of 1934 Mr. O'Connor was elected Attorney General, also by a record-breaking majority.

While State's Attorney of Baltimore City, Mr. O'Connor organized the State's Attorneys' Association of Maryland, and became its first president. He was also a charter member and officer of the Board of the National Association of Prosecuting Attorneys. He was Chairman of the State Judicial Commission of Maryland and in 1932 was named

on the Committee on Criminal Law and Statistics of the American Prison Association.

Mr. O'Connor in 1937 was president of the National Association of Attorneys General. He has taken a leading part throughout the country in the adoption of Interstate Compacts and was designated as the Chairman of the Maryland Commission on that subject. Legislation proposed by the Commission was adopted without change by the General Assembly.

Mr. O'Connor was nominated as the Democratic candidate for Governor and was elected to that office in the general election of November 8th, 1938, by a majority of over 65,000.

In June 1940, Governor O'Connor was selected by the Governors of the United States as a member of the Executive Committee of the Governors' Conference, the Governing Body of the Governors' Conference, and in June 1941 he was appointed Chairman of the Governors' Committee on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice of the Conference. In the Spring of 1941, he was designated as Chairman of the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, an agency of the States and the District of Columbia situate in the Potomac River area.

In November 1942 Governor O'Connor was re-elected by the people of Maryland to serve for a second term as Chief Executive.

At the annual meeting of the Governors in Asheville, North Carolina, June, 1942, Governor O'Connor was elected Chairman of the Governors' Conference, the first Maryland Governor ever so honored. In November, 1943, at the annual meeting of the Council of State Governments in Chicago he was elected President of that body, which includes, besides the Governors' Conference, various State and interstate Governmental groups.

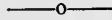
In May 1943, when, following four regional conferences, the Council of State Governments established the Interstate Committee on Post-War Reconstruction and Development, Governor O'Connor became, ex-officio, its National Chairman.

Breaking a precedent of 35 years' standing the Governors' Conference, at its 35th and largest annual meeting, in Columbus, Ohio, June 20-24, 1943, retained Governor O'Connor as a member of the Executive Committee, and

unanimously adopted a resolution expressing appreciation of his patriotic and faithful service, which has been of such benefit to the Governors of all the States and to the Nation—during one of the most important years in the history of the Governors' Conference."

In July 1945 Governor O'Connor was selected as the Chairman of the Committee of State and Local Relations of the Council of State Governments.

The Governor has received honorary degrees of Doctor of Laws from the University of Maryland, Loyola College of Baltimore, Villanova College of Pennsylvania, Georgetown University of Washington, D. C. and Washington College at Chestertown. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the Maryland State and the Baltimore City Bar Associations; he is also a member of the Elks, Moose, Eagles, Knights of Columbus, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, Phi Kappa Sigma, and holds membership in other clubs.



Secretary of State: WILLIAM J. MCWILLIAMS (Democrat), Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Maryland.

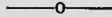
William J. McWilliams, son of William F. and Mary C. McWilliams, was born in Hudson, New York, February 28, 1904. He received his early education in St. Mary's School, Annapolis, and Loyola High School, Baltimore. In 1926 he was graduated from Loyola College in Baltimore, with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and in 1930, from the Law School of the University of Maryland, where he was awarded the degree of Bachelor of Laws. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1931, and, for a short time was associated with the firm of France, McLanahan & Rouzer in Baltimore. He is now the senior partner in the firm of McWilliams, Duckett & Haley, Annapolis.

From 1924 to 1937, he was a member of the Maryland National Guard, rising from the rank of private to Captain. He served with the 104th Observation Squadron, the 1st Maryland Infantry, the 110th Field Artillery and on the staffs of General Washington Bowie and General Amos W. W. Woodcock.

In 1935 he was appointed Counselor for the City of Annapolis, and in July of the same year was elected to fill

a two-year term. In 1936 he was elected to the Presidency of the Anne Arundel County Bar Association, and in 1941 he became a member of the Executive Council of the Maryland State Bar Association, in which organization he has served on numerous committees, and at the present time is Chairman of the Committee on Grievances. In 1943, he became Chairman of the Local Selective Service Board in Annapolis, which post he still holds. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the Annapolis Yacht Club, the Annapolitan Club, the Rule Day Club of Baltimore City, Phi Kappa Sigma and numerous other organizations.

In 1932 Mr. McWilliams married Miss Helen C. A. Disharon, of Baltimore City, who died in 1939. They had three children. In 1940 he married Miss Nancy Butler Leighton, of New York City. They have one child. They live at 61 Franklin Street, Annapolis, Maryland.



Executive Secretary: AUGUST J. BOURBON (Democrat),
Baltimore, Maryland.

August J. Bourbon, son of the late August C. and Catherine McGuinness Bourbon, was born in Baltimore, October 19th, 1893. He attended St. John's Parochial School; Loyola High School and Loyola College, receiving his Bachelor of Arts Degree in 1914.

He was a member of the staff of the Baltimore Morning and Evening *Sun* for several years until his entrance into the United States Army in June, 1917. He went to Alabama with the Maryland National Guard as a Corporal in the 58th Infantry Brigade Headquarters; attended the 4th Field Artillery Central Officers' Training School at Louisville from June to August 1918, and was commissioned 2nd Lieutenant.

Following his discharge from the Army in December, 1918, he was Advertising Manager for O'Neill and Company, Baltimore, for twenty years, later establishing his own advertising agency. He was associated with Governor O'Connor from the beginning of the Gubernatorial campaign, and joined the Executive Department Staff immediately following the Governor's inauguration, becoming Executive Secretary on May 1, 1939. He was married February 23, 1922, to Miss Gertrude Mae Reilly, of Jacksonville, Florida. They have twelve children.

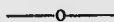
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

Attorney General: WILLIAM CURRAN (Democrat), Baltimore, Maryland.

William Curran was born in Baltimore City, April 12, 1885.

He received his elementary education at St. Patrick's School, Baltimore, and graduated from the Baltimore City College in 1904. Thereafter, he taught in the elementary grades of public schools of Baltimore City for a number of years while attending the night school classes of the University of Maryland Law School. He passed the Maryland State Bar examination in the Spring of 1910 and has been in the active practice of the law since that time.

Mr. Curran served in the administration of Governor Emerson C. Harrington as a member of the Board of Liquor License Commissioners of Baltimore City, in the administration of Governor Albert C. Ritchie as a member of the Board of Election Supervisors of Baltimore City and in the administration of Governor Herbert R. O'Connor as one of the Commissioners for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the United States. Mr. Curran represented the First Legislative District of Baltimore City in the State Senate of Maryland in 1914 and again in 1925; he served also as a member of the Second Branch of the City Council of Baltimore City in 1916.

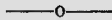


FINANCE DEPARTMENT

Comptroller of the State: J. MILLARD TAWES (Democrat), Crisfield, Maryland.

J. Millard Tawes, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. James B. Tawes, was born in Crisfield, Somerset County, Maryland, on April 8, 1894. He was educated in the public schools of Crisfield, after which he entered the Wilmington Conference Academy. He graduated from this institution in 1912 and later entered Sadlers Bryant and Stratton Business College in Baltimore where he completed a full course in banking and accountancy. His first employment was with his father who was then engaged in an extensive lumber manufacturing business. During this time he was also associated with the active management of The Tawes-Gibson Packing Company, a seafood canning concern. Dur-

ing the period of the World War I he was Secretary and Treasurer of the Crisfield Shipbuilding Company, Inc., and served in this capacity until the corporation was liquidated at the conclusion of the war. In 1920 he organized the Tawes Baking Company, one of the largest industries of its kind on the Delmarva Peninsula and has been Secretary and Treasurer of this concern since its beginning. Mr. Tawes is director of many business enterprises, including the Bank of Crisfield and the McCready Memorial Hospital. He is a charter member and past president of the Rotary Club of Crisfield, also holds membership in the Crisfield Chamber of Commerce, Crisfield Library Association, and several other civic and fraternal organizations in the State. He is Treasurer of the Wilmington Conference Society of Education and Chairman of the Crisfield Chapter of the American Red Cross. Mr. Tawes is a past president of the Maryland State Volunteer Firemen's Association. He is also a member of the Elks, a past Grand Chancellor and Supreme Representative of the Knights of Pythias, and holds membership in several clubs. In 1930 Mr. Tawes was nominated and elected to the office of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Somerset County and in 1934 was unanimously chosen by his party as a nominee for reelection and served for another term of four years. In 1938 Mr. Tawes was nominated as a candidate for the office of Comptroller of the Treasury on the Democratic Ticket and was elected to this office on November 8th, 1938. In 1942 he was a candidate without opposition from either political party for re-election and was returned to the office of Comptroller of the Treasury for another term of four years. Mr. Tawes was married in 1915 to Miss Helen Avalynne Gibson, daughter of the late Oliver P. and May A. Gibson of Crisfield. Mr. and Mrs. Tawes reside in Crisfield and have two children—one daughter and one son.



State Treasurer:—HOOPER STEELE MILES (Democrat),
Baltimore, Maryland.

Hooper Steele Miles, son of the late Alonzo Lee and Agnes Hooper Miles, was born in Cambridge, Dorchester County, Maryland, January 27th, 1895, and shortly thereafter moved to Baltimore City with his parents, where he resided until they moved to Salisbury, Maryland, in 1913.

He was educated in the public schools of Baltimore and was graduated from the Law School of the University of

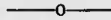
Maryland in 1916. Upon admission to the Bar in 1916 he began the practice of law in Salisbury with his father, who died in November, 1917. He thereafter practiced alone and in 1925 formed the law firm of Miles, Bailey & Williams in Salisbury and remained Senior partner of this firm until he moved to Baltimore in 1937.

He was a delegate from Wicomico County to the House of Delegates 1920 Session of the General Assembly; City Solicitor for the City of Salisbury from 1925 to 1932; and from May 1932, until March 1937, was President of the County Trust Company of Maryland (formerly the Eastern Shore Trust Company), with its main bank in Cambridge and branch banks in ten counties on the lower Eastern Shore and Southern Maryland, and with its Executive Offices in Baltimore. Resigned in February, 1937, upon election as a director and Executive Vice-President of the Baltimore National Bank, and in January, 1941, he was elected Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Baltimore National Bank, which position he now occupies.

Elected Treasurer of Maryland for a term of four years by the General Assembly in January, 1935, was re-elected in January, 1939, and again was re-elected in January, 1943.

He is Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the State Teachers Retirement System, and the Board of Trustees of the State Employees Retirement System and ex-officio Treasurer of both Boards. He is also ex-officio a member of the Board of Trustees of several State owned Hospitals.

Mr. Miles was married in 1919 to Miss A. Frances Williams, daughter of the late L. Ernest and Georgia Todd Williams, of Salisbury. Mr. and Mrs. Miles have three children and reside in Baltimore City.



CLERK OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

Clerk of the Court of Appeals: MAURICE OGLE (Democrat), Annapolis, Maryland.

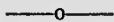
Maurice Ogle was born in Prince George's County, April 7th, 1888. He is the son of the late Benjamin and Ida J. Ogle.

Mr. Ogle's first work was in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court at Upper Marlboro, where he served two

years. He then became Secretary to Dr. Richard S. Hill, who was with the Maryland Tobacco Growers' Association in Baltimore. While in Baltimore, Mr. Ogle attended Sadders Bryant & Stratton Business College and the Baltimore Law School.

June 1st, 1908, Mr. Ogle came to the Clerk's office of the Court of Appeals as stenographer to the late C. C. Magruder. Later, he became a deputy clerk, and in 1928 was named Secretary to the Court. In November, 1942, when under the constitutional amendment the Court was empowered to name its Clerk, it chose Ogle for the position.

In 1910, Mr. Ogle married the late Amy M. Werntz of Annapolis, and has two sons, Robert Werntz Ogle, attorney, and Staff Sergeant Maurice Chapman Ogle, who enlisted in the Marine Corps, February 9th, 1942.



DEPARTMENT OF MILITIA

The Adjutant General: MILTON A. RECKORD (Democrat),
Harford County.

Major General Milton A. Reckord, the twenty-second Adjutant General of Maryland, was born in Harford County, December 28th, 1879. He is the son of the late John H. and Lydia A. Reckord.

General Reckord's connection with the Maryland National Guard dates from February 15th, 1901, when he enlisted as a private in Company D, 1st Infantry. He served as an enlisted man until December 28th, 1904, when he was commissioned Captain of that company.

On February 3, 1941, General Reckord was ordered to active duty in command of the Twenty-Ninth Division, National Guard. He was transferred from command of the Twenty-Ninth Division, U.S.A., to command of the Third Corps Area, later the Third Service Command, on January 6, 1942.

On December 1, 1943, General Reckord was ordered to the European Theater of Operations as Theater Provost Marshal, in which capacity he served until June 23, 1945, when he returned to the United States for duty in the Office of the Chief of Staff. After nearly five years' active service, General Reckord was returned to civilian life on October 31,

1945. On November 1, 1945, he again assumed the duties of the office of The Adjutant General of the State of Maryland.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS IN MARYLAND

The following days in each and every year, namely, the first days of January, commonly called "New Year's Day"; the 22nd day of February, known as "Washington's Birthday"; the 25th day of March, known as "Maryland Day"; "Good Friday"; the first Monday in September, commonly called "Labor Day"; the 30th of May, commonly called "Decoration Day"; the 4th of July, called "Independence Day"; the 12th of September, known as "Defender's Day"; the 12th day of October, known as "Columbus Day"; November 11th, known as "Armistice Day"; the 25th day of December, called "Christmas Day" and all days of general and congressional elections throughout the State.

All special days that may be appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State or the President of the United States as the days of thanksgiving, fasting and prayer or other religious observance, or for the general cessation of business.

Sundays.

Whenever any one of the above days falls on Sunday, the holiday is observed on the following Monday (Maryland Day excepted.)

DEFENDERS' DAY.

September 12th, known as "Defenders' Day," is a legal holiday, in memory of the successful resistance of British invasion of Baltimore in 1814, when General Ross and Admiral Cockburn landed a large force on North Point at the mouth of the Patapsco, and being defeated then opened the unsuccessful bombardment of Fort McHenry the next day, which inspired the writing of "The Star-Spangled Banner," by Francis Scott Key.

SATURDAY HALF-HOLIDAYS.

Saturday half-holiday laws are in force in the following places:

- In the city of Annapolis, by Act of 1894, Chapter 167.
- In the city of Baltimore, by Act of 1898, Chapter 198.
- In Baltimore county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 152.

In Harford county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 154.
In Montgomery county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 366.
In Cecil county, by Act of 1900, Chapter 87.
In Ellicott City, by Act of 1902, Chapter 151.
In the city of Westminster, by Act of 1902, Chapter 443.

ARBOR DAY.

By resolution of the General Assembly of 1894, the Governor is authorized to designate by proclamation one day in April, annually, for tree planting, to be known as "Arbor and Highway Day."

REPUDIATION DAY.

The General Assembly of 1894 made November 23rd a bank half-holiday in Frederick county, under the title of "Repudiation Day," in commemoration of the repudiation of the Stamp Act in 1765.

GENERAL PULASKI MEMORIAL DAY.

By Joint Resolution No. 5 of the General Assembly of 1931, the Governor is authorized to proclaim October 11th of each year as Pulaski Day, in commemoration of the death of General Casimir Pulaski.

REPUBLIC OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA DAY.

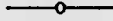
By Joint Resolution No. 3 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland of 1935, the Governor is directed to proclaim October 28th of each year for the observance and commemoration of the founding of the Republic of Czechoslovakia.

REPUBLIC OF LITHUANIA DAY

By Joint Resolution No. 8 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland of 1935, the Governor is directed to proclaim February 16th of each year for the observance and commemoration of the founding of the Republic of Lithuania.

CHARTER OF MARYLAND

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL



CHARLES,* by the grace of God, of *England, Scotland, France and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS, our well beloved and right trusty Subject, CAECILIUS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of US, that he may transport by his own Industry and Expense a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain region, hereinafter described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America* and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him and his heirs.

III. Know YE therefore that WE, encouraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of Baltimore, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHARTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT AND CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CAECILIUS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chersonese* lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head Line, called *Watkins' Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the river of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South unto that Part of the Bay of *Delaware* on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the Aequinoctial, where *New-England* is terminated; And all the Tract of that

* Charles the First, of England.

Land within the Metes underwritten, (*that is to say*), passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence, verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called Cinquack, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory, or Place called *Watkins' Point*; so that the whole Tract of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean and *Watkins' Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs and Successors.

IV. Also WE DO GRANT, and likewise CONFORM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region, or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well as of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premises, and the Fish there taken, And moreover all Veins, Mines and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region, Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones and any other whatsoever, whether they be of Stones or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever; And furthermore the PATRONAGE and ADVOWSONS of all churches, which, (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST,) within the said Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built; together with License and Faculty of erecting and founding Churches, Chapels and Places of Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premises and causing the same to be dedicated and consecrated according to the Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all and singular, such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or

County Palatine of *Durham*. in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right, could, or ought to have hold, use or enjoy.

V. And WE do by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premises (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs and Successors, to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets and other the Premises unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns forever. To HOLD of US our Heirs and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle or *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, TWO INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of Windsor, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter week; and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions, of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our most especial Grace certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plentitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCORPORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. And forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for Us, our Heirs, and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE repose the greatest Confidence) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretion, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE, or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of

the same PROVINCE, or of the great Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, with the aforesaid PROVINCE and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outwardbound, either to *England* or elsewhere, whether to any other Part, or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment, whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member, or Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE or his Heirs, shall seem most fitting; And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or after Judgment passed; and to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian, Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and Modes of Proceeding, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Actions, Suits, Causes and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE Will, enjoin, charge and command, to be most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVERTHELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and Rights of this Our Kingdom of **England**.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy before the Free-

holders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of Laws; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately on such emergent Occasion, be called together, WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesome Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publicly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in anywise do or may affect. Which Ordinances, WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Right of our Kingdom of *England*; and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life Freehold Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE that the new Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incursions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers WE, therefore, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, License and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of US, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport themselves and their Families to the said PROVINCE, with fitting Vessels, and suitable provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength at the Appointment of the aforesaid, now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defense; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Grace, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain and commend that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there,

or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien, and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly and peaceable to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and cheerful Mind, KNOW YE, that WE of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well [moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandise, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and Clothing by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors (Saving unto Us, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes), any Statute, Act, Ordinance or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions, as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies, Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by

their Captains or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born for the Time being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, Power, Liberty and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in returning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority) exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of any Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, Deserters, to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, flying over or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms; for this Cause, We, for US, our Heirs and Successors do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards, Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into Buroughs, and Buroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although

they shall be such as in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant License by this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be, Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Wares and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any of the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Merchandizes again in the same or other Ships, and to export the same to any other Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power, which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors; Provided always that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs, and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Subjects of the Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our more ample special Grace and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do for US, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the Islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandize out of Ships, Boats and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such rights, Jurisdictions, liberties, and privileges, unto such Ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding, SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty

of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays, and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE, and for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabbins, necessary in this Behalf in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subject of US, our Heirs and Successors shall enjoy without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks and Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain and by these Presents, or US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to whom WE grant Power and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors to assess and impose the said Taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute License, Power and Authority that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeoff so many, such and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premises, to any Person or Persons, willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase the same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, of Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such

and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs or Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, License, Authority and Power, that such Person or Persons, may take the premises, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-Simple or Fee-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, the late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMPTORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our Kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordinance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Things, Cause, or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE, also, by these Presents, do give and grant License to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong: and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed, of other of those Manors, when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER, WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that We, our Heirs and Successors, at no Time hereafter will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, for their Goods, Lands, or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods of chattels within the PROVINCE, aforesaid, or in or upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall from

Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment and Acquittance thereof, charging all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premises, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforesaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforesaid, and their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every of them, that the said PROVINCE and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia* or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported, or to be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of *England*, and dependent on the same for ever.

XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premises, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by US, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provisions, Proclamation or Restraint heretofore

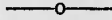
had, made, published, ordained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause or Matter Whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. IN WITNESS whereof We have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELVES at *Westminster*, the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign. (June 20, 1632.)

Constitution of Maryland

ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS TO AND INCLUDING NINETEEN HUNDRED AND FORTY-TWO.



DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

We, the people of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means of establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more permanent security thereof, declare:

Article 1. That all Government of right originates from the People, is founded in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made or which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the People thereof.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof as a free, sovereign and independent State.

Art. 5. That the inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seventeen hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circum-

The State Flower

CHAPTER 458, Acts of 1918, designates and adopts the *Rudbeckia hirta*, or Black-eyed Susan, as the floral emblem of the State of Maryland, and directs the Governor to declare the same by Proclamation.



Maryland State Song

My Maryland.

James R. Randall.

1. The des-pot's heel is on thy shore, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! His torch is at thy
2. Hark to an ex-iled son's ap-peal, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! My Moth-er State, to
3. Thou wilt not cow-er in the dust, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! Thy gleaming sword shall

tem-ple door, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! A-venge the pa-tri-ot-ic gore That
thou I kneel! Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! For life and death, for woe and wail, Thy
nev-er rust, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! Re-mem-ber Car-rol's sa-cred trust, Re-

so-aked the streets of Bal-ti-more, And be the hat-tis-queen of yore, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!
per- less zephy-al-ry reveal, And gird thy beauteous limbs with steel, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!
number Howard's sea-like thrust, And all thy slumb'ring eyes with the just, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!

stances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from or under the Charter granted by His Majesty, Charles the First, to Cæcilius Calvert Baron of Baltimore.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are Trustees of the Public, and as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought to reform the old, or establish a new Government, the doctrine of nonresistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

Art. 7. That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose elections ought to be free and frequent, and every white* male** citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening, and for preserving the laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

* The word "white" omitted under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

** The word "male" became inoperative under the 19th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceful and orderly manner.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated, or levied, under any pretense, without the consent of the Legislature.

*Art. 15. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive and ought to be prohibited; that paupers ought not to be assessed for the support of the government; that the General Assembly shall, by uniform rules, provide for separate assessment of land and classification and sub-classification of improvements on land and personal property, as it may deem proper; and all taxes thereafter provided to be levied by the State for the support of the general State Government, and by the counties and by the City of Baltimore for their respective purposes, shall be uniform as to land within the taxing district, and uniform within the class or sub-class of improvements on land and personal property which the respective taxing powers may have directed to be subjected to the tax levy; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view for the good government and benefit of the community.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed or required.

Art. 18. That no Law to attaint particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to Law of the Land.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.

* Thus amended by Chapter 390, 1914. Ratified November 2, 1915.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or Charge in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case.

Art. 23. That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or in any manner destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the Land.

Art. 24. That slavery shall not be re-established in this State; but, having been abolished, under the policy and authority of the United States compensation, in consideration thereof, is due from the United States.

Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted by the Courts of Law.

Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free government.

Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.

Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.

Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by Martial Law.

Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People; wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes, provided in this Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil or military or political trust, or employment of any kind whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.

Art. 34. That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation, therefore, in those Departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom.

Art. 35. That no person shall hold, at the same time more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or States, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State.

Art. 36. That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought, by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his religious persuasion or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to maintain any place of worship or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor in this world or the world to come.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution.

Art. 38. That every gift, sale or devise of land to any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or to any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, or to, or for the support, use or benefit of, or in trust, for any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious

Sect, Order or Denomination; and every gift or sale of goods, chattels, to go in succession, or to take place after the death of the Seller or Donor, to or for such support, use or benefit; and also every devise of goods or chattels to or for the support, use or benefit of any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, without the prior or subsequent sanction of the Legislature, shall be void; except always, any sale, gift, lease or devise of any quantity of land, not exceeding five acres, for a church meetinghouse, or other house of worship, or parsonage, or for a burying-ground, which shall be improved, enjoyed or used only for such purpose; or such sale, gift, lease or devise shall be void.

Art. 39. That the manner of administering the oath or affirmation to any person ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

Art. 42. That no title or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Art. 43. That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general amelioration of the condition of the people.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply as well in time of war as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good government and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

Constitution

ARTICLE I.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE

SECTION 1. All elections shall be by ballot; and every white* male** citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the Legislative District of Baltimore city, or of the county, in which he may offer to vote, for six months next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State; and in case any county or city shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts, for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates, or other Officers, then to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county, or part of the county, or city, which shall form a part of the electoral district, in which he offers to vote, for six months next preceding the election; but a person, who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county or city to which he has removed.

†SECTION 1A. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent and engaged in the military or naval service of the United States at the time of any election from the ward or election district in which they are entitled to vote, and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 2. No person above the age of twenty-one years, convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, shall ever thereafter be entitled to vote at any election in this State; and no person under guardianship, as a lunatic, or as a person *non compos mentis*, shall be entitled to vote.

* The word "white" became inoperative under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

** The word "male" became inoperative under the 19th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

† Thus amended by Ch. 20, Acts of 1918, ratified by the people November 5, 1918.

SEC. 3. If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe, present or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as an elector of President and Vice-President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter.

But the General Assembly may, in its discretion, remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of votes on the vote buyer alone.*

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person who shall remove into any election district or precinct of any ward of the city of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bona fide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or who shall vote in any election district or ward in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform Registration of the names of all the voters in this State who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of election of the right of every person thus registered to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote in any election, Federal, or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the city of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; and until the General Assembly shall hereafter pass an Act for the Registration of the names of voters, the law in force on the first day of June, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven,

* Thus amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

in reference thereto, shall be continued in force, except so far as it may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; and the registry of voters, made in pursuance thereof, may be corrected, as provided in said law; but the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

SEC. 6. Every person elected or appointed to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the laws, made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: I, _____, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be) that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice, execute the office of _____, according to the Constitution and Laws of this State, (and if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates, or Judge), that I will not, directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as _____.

SEC. 7. Every person hereafter elected or appointed to office in this State, who shall refuse or neglect to take the oath or affirmation of office provided for in the sixth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said Office; and a new election or appointment shall be made; as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of any office; and any person violating said oath shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be thereafter incapable of holding any of office profit or trust in this State.

ARTICLE II.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

SECTION 1. The executive power of the State will be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; but the Governor chosen at the first election under this Constitution shall not enter upon the discharge of the duties of the office until the expiration of

the term for which the present incumbent was elected; unless the said office shall become vacant by death, resignation, removal from the State, or other disqualification of the said incumbent.

SEC. 2. An election for Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places for voting for delegates to the General Assembly;¹ and every person qualified to vote for Delegates shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof under seal to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly next ensuing said election.

SEC. 3. The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said returns in the presence of both Houses; and the person having the highest number of votes, and being constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor, and shall qualify, in the manner herein prescribed, on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

SEC. 4. If two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the Senate and House of Delegates, and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor, and to the returns of said election, and to the number and legality of voters therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person or persons, having the highest number of votes, be ineligible, the Governor shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates. Every election of Governor by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates, and the vote shall be taken *viva voce*. But if two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the persons having an equal number; and if the vote shall again be equal, then the election of Governor shall be determined by lot between those who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

SEC. 5. A person to be eligible to the office of Governor must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have

(¹) This section amended by Article XVII, Sections 2 and 3.

been for ten years a citizen of the State of Maryland, and for five years next preceding his election a resident of the State, and, at the time of his election, a qualified voter therein.

SEC. 6. In the case of death or resignation of the Governor, or of his removal from the State, or other disqualification, the General Assembly, if in session, or if not, at their next session, shall elect some other qualified person to be Governor for the residue of the term for which the said Governor had been elected.

SEC. 7. In case of any vacancy in the office of Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, the President of the Senate shall discharge the duties of said office, until a Governor is elected, as herein provided for; and in case of the death or resignation of the said President, or of his removal from the State, or of his refusal to serve, then the duties of said office shall, in like manner, and for the same interval, devolve upon the Speaker of the House of Delegates. And the Legislature may provide by Law, for the impeachment of the Governor; and in case of his conviction or his inability may declare what person shall perform the Executive duties; and for any vacancy in said office not herein provided for, provisions may be made by Law; and if such vacancy should occur without such provision being made, the Legislature shall be convened by the Secretary of State for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed.

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment or election is not otherwise herein provided for; unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the law creating the office.

SEC. 11. In case of any vacancy during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, whichever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed during the recess, or of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate within thirty days after the next meeting of the Legislature.

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

SEC. 13. All civil officers appointed by the Governor and Senate, shall be nominated to the Senate within fifty days from the commencement of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise provided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May, next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law; but the term of office of the Inspectors of Tobacco shall commence on the first Monday of March next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders or other military offense; and may remove him in pursuance of the sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency or misconduct, all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of any enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

SEC. 17. To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachments of the Legislative Department, upon the coordinate, Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill which shall have passed the House of Delegates, and the Senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all cases the votes of both Houses shall be

determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the person voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he signed it, unless the General Assembly shall, by adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.*

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deems it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on all matters pertaining to their respective offices, and inspect and re-view their bank and other account books.

SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the condition of the State, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or interest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosequi*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on or after which his decision will be given; and in every case in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons which influenced his decisions.

SEC. 21. The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and receive for his services an annual salary of four thousand five hundred dollars.

SEC. 22. The Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars, and shall reside at the

* Thus amended by Chapter 194, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

seat of government; and the office of Private Secretary shall thenceforth cease.

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches—a Senate and a House of Delegates—and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

SEC. 2. The city of Baltimore shall be divided into six legislative districts, as near as may be, of equal population and of contiguous territory, and each of said legislative districts of Baltimore city, as they may from time to time be laid out, in accordance with the provisions hereof, and each county in the State shall be entitled to one Senator, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the said legislative districts of Baltimore city and of the counties of the State, respectively, and shall serve for four years from the date of his election, subject to the classification of Senators hereafter provided for.*

SEC. 3. Until the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or until the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, the several counties and the city of Baltimore, shall have a representation in the House of Delegates, as follows: Allegany County, five Delegates; Anne Arundel County, three Delegates; Baltimore County, six Delegates; each of the four Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, six Delegates; Calvert County, two Delegates; Caroline County, two Delegates; Carroll County, four Delegates; Cecil County, four Delegates; Charles County, two Delegates; Dorchester County, three Delegates; Frederick County, six Delegates; Harford County, four Delegates; Howard County, two Delegates; Kent County, two Delegates; Montgomery County, three Delegates; Prince George's County, three Delegates; Queen Anne's County, two Delegates; St. Mary's County, two Delegates; Somerset County, three Dele-

* Thus amended by Act of 1922, Chapter 7, ratified by the people on November election, 1922.

gates; Talbot County, two Delegates; Washington County, five Delegates, and Worcester County, three Delegates.†

SEC. 4. As soon as may be, after the taking and publishing of the next National Census of 1900, or after the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, there shall be an apportionment of representation in the House of Delegates, to be made on the following basis, to wit: Each of the several counties of the State, having a population of eighteen thousand souls or less, shall be entitled to two Delegates; and every county having a population of over eighteen thousand and less than twenty-eight thousand souls, shall be entitled to three Delegates; and every county having a population of twenty-eight thousand and less than forty thousand souls, shall be entitled to four Delegates; and every county having a population of forty thousand and less than fifty-five thousand souls, shall be entitled to five Delegates; and every county having a population of fifty-five thousand souls and upwards, shall be entitled to six Delegates and no more; and each of the six Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore shall be entitled to the number of Delegates to which the largest county shall or may be entitled under the foregoing apportionment, and the General Assembly shall have the power to provide by law, from time to time, for altering and changing the boundaries of the existing Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, so as to make them as near as may be of equal population; but said district shall always consist of contiguous territory. In case the General Assembly, at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-two, fails to fix the boundaries of the six legislative districts of the city of Baltimore, the Board of Supervisors of Elections of said city shall fix the boundaries of the six legislative districts, subject to the limitations contained herein, and shall give adequate notice of the same; and the boundaries so fixed shall remain until altered or changed by the General Assembly.*

SEC. 5. Immediately after the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or after any State enumeration of population, as aforesaid, it shall be the duty of the Governor, then being, to arrange the representation in said House of Delegates in accordance with the apportionment herein pro-

† Under the State Census of 1920 the allotment of representation of the several counties in the House of Delegates is as follows: Allegany County, six; Anne Arundel County, five; Baltimore County, six; Calvert County, two; Caroline County, three; Carroll County, four; Cecil County, three; Charles County, two; Dorchester County, three; Frederick County, five; Garrett County, three; Harford County, four; Howard County, two; Kent County, two; Montgomery County, four; Prince George's County, five; Queen Anne's County, two; Somerset County, three; St. Mary's County, two; Talbot County, three; Washington County, six; Wilcomco County, four; Worcester County, three; and Baltimore City, twenty-four Delegates, Total, 106.

* Thus amended by Act of 1922, Chapter 29, ratified by the people at November election 1922.

vided for; and to declare, by Proclamation, the number of Delegates to which each county and the city of Baltimore may be entitled under such apportionment; and after every National Census taken thereafter, or after any State enumeration of population thereafter made it shall be the duty of the Governor, for the time being, to make similar adjustment of representation, and to declare the same by Proclamation, as aforesaid.

SEC. 6. The members of the House of Delegates shall be elected by the qualified voters of the counties, and the Legislative Districts of Baltimore city, respectively, to serve for two years from the day of their election.¹

SEC. 7. The first election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and the election for Delegates, and as nearly as practicable, for one-half of the Senators shall be held on the same day in every second year thereafter.¹

SEC. 8. Immediately after the Senate shall have convened, after the first election, under this Constitution, the Senators shall be divided by lot into two classes, as nearly equal in number as may be. Senators of the first class shall go out of office at the expiration of two years, and Senators shall be elected on the Tuesday next after the first Monday, in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, for the term of four years, to supply their places, so that, after the first election, one-half of the Senators may be chosen every second year. In case the number of Senators be hereafter increased, such classification of the additional Senators shall be made as to preserve, as nearly as may be, an equal number in each class.¹

SEC. 9. No person shall be eligible as a Senator or Delegate who, at the time of his election, is not a citizen of the State of Maryland, and who has not resided therein for at least three years next preceding the day of his election, and the last year thereof, in the county, or in the Legislative District of Baltimore city, which he may be chosen to represent, if such county or Legislative District of said city shall have been so long established; and if not, then in the county or city, from which, in whole or in part, the same may have been formed; nor shall any person be eligible as a Senator unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, nor as a Delegate unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-one years, at the time of his election.

¹ Amended by Article XVII, Sections 1 and 2.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil or military office under the United States shall be eligible as a Senator or Delegate; and if any person shall, after his election as Senator or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the Governmental of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

SEC. 11. No Minister or Preacher of the Gospel, or of any religious creed or denomination, and no person holding any civil office of profit or trust under this State, except Justices of the Peace, shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate.

SEC. 12. No collector, receiver or holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to any office of profit or trust under this State, until he shall have accounted for and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof charged to and due by him.

SEC. 13. In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for which he shall have been elected, of any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill such vacancy from a person whose name shall be submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, had been affiliated in the County or District from which he or she was elected, provided that the appointee shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled; and it shall be the duty of the Governor to make said appointment within fifteen days after the submission thereof to him. In the event there is no State Central Committee in the County or District from which said vacancy is to be filled, the Governor shall within fifteen days after the occurrence of such vacancy appoint a person who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of delegate or senator in such District or County. In every case when any person is so appointed by the Governor, his appointment shall be deemed to be for the unexpired term of the person whose office has become vacant.¹

SEC. 14. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor.²

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 584 of the Acts of 1935 and ratified by the people November 3, 1936.

² Amended by Article XVII, Section 6.

*SEC. 15. The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days; and each member thereof shall receive a compensation of One Thousand Dollars, (\$1,000) per annum, payable quarterly, with a deduction of fifteen dollars per diem for each day of unexcused absence from any session; and he shall also receive such mileage as may be allowed by law, not exceeding twenty cents per mile; and the presiding officer of each House shall receive an additional compensation of Two hundred and fifty (\$250) dollars per annum. When the General Assembly shall be convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, but no additional compensation other than mileage and other allowances provided by law shall be paid members of the General Assembly for Special Sessions.

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter, not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time for which he was elected be eligible to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action or criminal prosecution whatever for words spoken in debate.

SEC. 19. Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and laws of the State; shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly or disrespectful behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds of its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each House may prescribe.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House and of the Committee of the Whole shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question shall, at the call of any five of

* Thus amended by Chapter 695—Acts of 1941 and ratified by the people at the November election 1942.

them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment during the session of the General Assembly, any person not a member, for disrespectful or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not at any one time exceed ten days.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witness, into all complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person for any crime to the public jail, there to remain until discharged by due course by law. They may examine and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public or official papers and records, and send for person whom they may judge necessary, in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State to be sued for any breach thereof; and with the view to the more certain prevention or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a joint standing committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons and examine them on oath and call for public or official papers and records; and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing, stationery, and purchases for the public offices and the library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be on oath or affirmation to do justice according to the law and the evidence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected.

SEC. 27. Any bill may originate in either House of the

General Assembly and be altered, amended or rejected by the other, but no bill shall originate in either House during the last ten days of the session, unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.*

SEC. 28. No bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected and in its final passage the yeas and nays be recorded; nor shall any resolution requiring the action of both Houses be passed except in the same manner.

SEC. 29. The style of all laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland," and all laws shall be passed by original bill; and every law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no law, nor section of law, shall be revived or amended by reference to its title or section only; nor shall any law be construed by reason of its title to grant powers or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same as the said article or section would read when amended. And whenever the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations which may be made to the said Code.

SEC. 30. Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented to the Governor, who, if he approves it, shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and chief clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to the several courts, in the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

SEC. 31. No law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein.

* Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by law; and every such law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriation and object to which it shall be applied; provided, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly at each session the amount expended, and the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to and published with the laws after each regular session of the General Assembly.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local or special laws in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes, granting divorces, changing the name of any person, providing for the sale of real estate belonging to minors or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees, giving effect to informal or invalid deeds or wills, refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special law for any case for which provision has been made by an existing general law. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass general laws providing for the cases enumerated in this section which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases where a general law can be made applicable.

SEC. 34. No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by the law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon shall be fully discharged. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corporation; nor shall the General Assembly have the power in any mode to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith or credit of the State; nor make any appropriation therefor, except in aid of the construction of works of internal improvement in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in

the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax, now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt [or] to any other purposes until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may, without laying a tax, borrow an amount never to exceed fifty thousand dollars to meet temporary deficiencies in the Treasury, and may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defence of the State. And provided further that nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the raising of funds for the purpose of aiding or compensating in such manner or way as the General Assembly of the State shall deem proper, those citizens of the State who have served, with honor, their country and State in time of war; provided, however, that such action of the General Assembly shall be effective only when submitted to and approved by a vote of the people of the State at the General Election next following the enactment of such legislation.*

SEC. 35. No extra compensation shall be granted or allowed by the General Assembly to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall the salary or compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office.

35A. Nothing in this Constitution shall exempt the salary or compensation of any judge or other public officer from the imposition by the General Assembly of a non-discriminatory tax upon income.

SEC. 36. No lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly.

SEC. 37. The General Assembly shall pass no law providing for payment by this State for slaves emancipated from servitude in this State; but they shall adopt such measures as they may deem expedient to obtain from the United States compensation for such slaves, and to receive and distribute the same equitably to the persons entitled.

SEC. 38. No person shall be imprisoned for debt.

SEC. 39. The books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.†

* Thus amended by Chapter 327, Acts of 1924, ratified by the people November 4, 1924.

† Thus amended by Chapter 151, of the Acts of the Special Session of 1936 and ratified by the people November 3, 1936.

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use, without just compensation as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

SEC. 40A. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore city and is desired by this State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide for the appointment of appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property, and that, upon payment of the amount of such valuation to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken.*

SEC. 40B. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property in the judgment of the State Roads Commission is needed by the State for highway purposes, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by said State Roads Commission or into Court, such amount as said State Roads Commission shall estimate to be of the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury. (‡)

SEC. 41. Any citizen of this State who shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, either in or out of this State, fight a duel with deadly weapons, or send or accept a challenge so to do, or who shall act as a second, or knowingly aid or assist in any manner those offending, shall ever thereafter be incapable of holding any office of profit or trust under this State, unless relieved from the disability by an Act of the Legislature.

SEC. 42. The General Assembly shall pass laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of elections.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband.

* Thus added by Chapter 402, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

‡ Thus added by Chapter 607, of the Acts of 1941 and ratified by the people at the November election, 1942.

SEC. 44. Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor, not exceeding in value the sum of five hundred dollars.

†SEC. 45. The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the Counties of this State and the City of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof, provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various Counties and in the City of Baltimore shall be such as may be prescribed by law.(1)

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States any grant or donation of land, money or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant.

SEC. 47. The General Assembly shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for.

SEC. 48. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the some general character as the corporation proposed to be created, and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void; all charters granted or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters, heretofore granted and created subject to repeal or modification, may be altered from time to time, or be repealed; provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to banks or the incorporation thereof; the General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxation or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.*

* Thus amended by Act of 1890, Chapter 195, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

† Thus amended by Chapter 509—Acts of 1941 ratified by the people November 3, 1942.

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of Election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the court, of any person who shall bribe or attempt to bribe any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and also, to provide by law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the court of any of said officers, or members who shall demand or receive any bribe, fee, reward or testimonial for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting or failing to perform the same; and also, to provide by law for compelling any person so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding or receiving a bribe, fee, reward or testimonial, to testify against any person or persons who may have committed any of said offences; provided, that any person so compelled to testify shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offence of which he may have been guilty; and any person convicted of such offense shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit in this State.

SEC. 51. The personal property of residents of this State shall be subject to taxation in the county or city where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the city or county where they are so located, but the General Assembly may by law provide for the taxation of mortgages upon property in this State and the debts secured thereby in the county or city where such property is situated.*

SEC. 52. The General Assembly shall not appropriate any money out of the Treasury except in accordance with the following provisions:

Sub-Section A: Every appropriation bill shall be either a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Appropriation Bill, as hereinafter mentioned.

Sub-Section B: First. Within twenty days after the convening of the General Assembly (except in the case of a newly

* Thus amended by chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

elected Governor, and then within thirty days after his inauguration), unless such time shall be extended by the General Assembly for the session at which the Budget is to be submitted, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly two budgets one for each of the ensuing fiscal years. Each budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for the particular fiscal year to which it relates; and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of such year. Accompanying each budget shall be a statement showing: (1) the revenues and expenditures for each of the two fiscal years next preceding; (2) the current assets, liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (3) the debts and funds of the State; (4) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of each of the fiscal years covered by the two budgets above provided; (5) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of any budget and any suggestion as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenue.

Second. Each budget shall be divided into two parts, and the first part shall be designated "Governmental Appropriations" and shall embrace an itemized estimate of the appropriations: (1) for the General Assembly as certified to the Governor in the manner hereinafter provided; (2) for the Executive Department; (3) for the Judiciary Department, as provided by law, certified to the Governor by the Comptroller; (4) to pay and discharge the principal and interest of the debt of the State of Maryland in conformity with Section 34 of Article III of the Constitution, and all laws enacted in pursuance thereof; (5) for the salaries payable by the State under the Constitution and laws of the State; (6) for the establishment and maintenance throughout the State of a thorough and efficient system of public schools in conformity with Article VIII of the Constitution and with the laws of the State; (7) for such other purposes as are set forth in the Constitution of the State.

Third. The second part shall be designated "General Appropriations," and shall include all other estimates of appropriations.

The Governor shall deliver to the presiding officer of each House the budgets and a bill for all the proposed appropriations of the budgets clearly itemized and classified; and the presiding officer of each House shall promptly cause said bill to be introduced therein, and such bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill." The Governor may, before final action thereon by the General Assembly, amend or supplement either of said budgets to correct an oversight or in case of an emergency, with the consent of the General Assembly by delivering such an amendment or supplement to the presiding officers of both Houses; and such amendment or supplement shall thereby become a part of said budget bill as an addition to the items

of said bill or as a modification of or a substitute for any item of said bill such amendment or supplement may effect.

The General Assembly shall not amend the budget bill so as to affect either the obligations of the State under Section 34 of Article III of the Constitution, or the provisions made by the laws of the State for the establishment and maintenance of a system of public schools, or the payment of any salaries required to be paid by the State of Maryland by the Constitution thereof; and the General Assembly may amend the bill by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the General Assembly, and by increasing the items therein relating to the judiciary, but except as hereinbefore specified, may not alter the said bill except to strike out or reduce items therein, provided, however, that the salary or compensation of any public officer shall not be decreased during his term of office; and such bill when and as passed by both Houses shall be a law immediately without further action by the Governor.

Fourth. The Governor and such representatives of the executive departments, boards, officers and commissions of the State expending or applying for State's money, as have been designated by the Governor for this purpose, shall have the right, and when requested by either House of the Legislature, it shall be their duty to appear and be heard with respect to any budget bill during the consideration thereof, and to answer inquiries relative thereto.

Sub-Section C: Supplementary Appropriation Bills:— Neither House shall consider other appropriations until the Budget Bill has been finally acted upon by both Houses, and no such other appropriation shall be valid except in accordance with the provisions following: (1) Every such appropriation shall be embodied in a separate bill limited to some single work, object or purpose therein stated and called herein a Supplementary Appropriation Bill; (2) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall provide the revenue necessary to pay the appropriation thereby made by a tax, direct or indirect, to be laid and collected as shall be directed in said Bill; (3) No Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a vote of a majority of the whole number of the members elected; and the yeas and nays recorded on its final passage; (4) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall be presented to the Governor of the State as provided in Section 17 of Article II of the Constitution and thereafter all the provisions of said Section shall apply.

Nothing in this amendment shall be construed as preventing the Legislature from passing at any time in accordance with the provisions of Section 28 of Article III of the Constitution and subject to the Governor's power of approval as provided in Section 17 of Article II of the Constitution an appropriation bill to provide for the payment of any obligation of the State of

Maryland within the protection of Section 10 of Article I of the Constitution of the United States.

Sub-Section D: General Provisions:—First. If the Budget Bill shall not have been finally acted upon by the Legislature three days before the expiration of its regular session, the Governor may, and it shall be his duty to issue a proclamation extending the session for such further period as may, in his judgment, be necessary for the passage of such bill; but no other matter than such bill shall be considered during such extended session except a provision for the cost thereof.

Second. The Governor for the purpose of making up his budgets shall have the power, and it shall be his duty, to require from the proper State officials, including herein all executive departments, all executive and administrative offices, bureaus, boards, commissions and agencies, expending or supervising the expenditure of, and all institutions applying for State moneys and appropriations, such itemized estimates and other information, in such form and at such times as he shall direct. The estimates for the Legislative Department, certified by the presiding officer of each House, of the Judiciary, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller, and for the public schools, as provided by law, shall be transmitted to the Governor, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, and shall be included in the budget without revision.

The Governor may provide for public hearings on all estimates and may require the attendance at such hearings of representatives of all agencies, and of all institutions applying for State moneys. After such public hearings he may, in his discretion, revise all estimates except those for the legislative and judiciary departments, and for the public schools as provided by law.

Third. The Legislature may, from time to time, enact such laws not inconsistent with this Section, as may be necessary and proper to carry out its provisions.

Fourth. In the event of any inconsistency between any of the provisions of this Section and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Section shall prevail. But nothing herein shall in any manner affect the provisions of Section 34 of Article III of the Constitution or of any laws heretofore or hereafter passed in pursuance thereof, or be construed as preventing the Governor from calling extraordinary sessions of the Legislature, as provided by Section 16 of Article II, or as preventing the Legislature at such extraordinary sessions from considering any emergency appropriation or appropriations.

If any item of any appropriation bill passed under the provisions of this Section shall be held invalid upon any ground,

such invalidity shall not affect the legality of the bill or of any other item of such bill or bills¹.

SEC. 53. No person shall be incompetent, as a witness, on account of race or color, unless hereafter so declared by Act of the General Assembly.

SEC. 54. No county of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation in the construction of any railroad, canal, or other work of internal improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly, which shall be published for two months before the next election for members of the House of Delegates in the newspapers published in such county, and shall also be approved by a majority of all the members elected to each House of the General Assembly, at its next session after said election.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no law suspending the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus*.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested by this Constitution, in any department or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby.

SEC. 57. The legal rate of interest shall be *six per cent per annum*, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly.

SEC. 58. The Legislature, at its first session after the ratification of this Constitution, shall provide by law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations.

SEC. 59. The office of "State Pension Commissioner" is hereby abolished; and the Legislature shall pass no law creating such office, or establishing any general pension system within this State.

*SEC. 60. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have the power to provide by suitable general enactment (a) for the suspension of sentence by the Court in criminal cases; (b) for any form of the indeterminate sentence in criminal cases, and (c) for the release upon parole in whatever manner the General Assembly may prescribe, of convicts imprisoned under sentence for crimes.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 159, 1916, ratified November 7, 1916.

* Thus added by Chapter 453, 1924, ratified November 2, 1925.

ARTICLE IV.

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT

Part I.—General Provisions.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of this State shall be vested in a Court of Appeals, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, such Courts for the city of Baltimore as are hereinafter provided for, and Justices of the Peace; all said Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing therefrom. The process and official character of Justices of the Peace shall be authenticated as hath heretofore been practiced in this State, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The judges of all of the said courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceding their election or appointment in the judicial circuit, as the case may be, for which they may be respectively elected or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

SEC. 3. The Judges of the said several Courts shall be elected in the counties by the qualified voters in their respective Judicial Circuits as hereinafter provided, and in the City of Baltimore, at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, as now provided for in the Constitution. Each of the said Judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible thereto until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after. Provided, however, that any judge whose term has been extended beyond the age of seventy years by the General Assembly prior to April 7, 1931, shall be permitted to continue in office in accordance with the resolution of the General Assembly in each case. In case of the inability of any of said Judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of physical or mental infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor, to retire said Judge from office.*

* Thus amended by Act of 1931, Chapter 479, ratified by the people at the November election, 1932.

SEC. 4. Any judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a court of law of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this constitution, or the laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

**Sec. 5. Upon every occurrence or recurrence of a vacancy through death, resignation, removal, disqualification by reason of age or otherwise, or expiration of the term of fifteen years of any judge, or creation of the office of any judge, or in any other way, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the election and qualification of his successor. His successor shall be elected at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress after the expiration of the term of fifteen years (if the vacancy occurred in that way) or the first such general election after one year after the occurrence of the vacancy in any other way than through expiration of such term. Except in case of reappointment of a judge upon expiration of his term of fifteen years, no person shall be appointed who will become disqualified by reason of age and thereby unable to continue to hold office until the prescribed time when his successor would have been elected.

SEC. 6. All judges shall, by virtue of their offices be conservators of the peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission or reward of any kind, shall be allowed to any judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any judicial duty.

SEC. 7. No judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him by affinity or consanguinity within such degrees as now are or may hereafter be prescribed by law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the court for determination without the aid of a jury and in all suits or actions at law, issues from the Orphans' Court or from any court sitting in equity, and in all cases of presentments or indictments for offences which are or may be punishable by death pending in any of the courts of law of this State having jurisdiction thereof upon suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to said proceedings, that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same

** This amendment was submitted by Chapter 772 of the Acts of 1943 and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

may be pending, the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment, to be transferred to some other court having jurisdiction in such case, for trial; but in all other cases of presentment or indictment pending in any of the courts of law in this State having jurisdiction thereof, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either, of the parties to such presentment or indictment that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making such suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the court that such suggestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same; and thereupon the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such cases for trial; and such right of removal shall exist upon suggestion in cases when all the judges of said court may be disqualified, under the provisions of this Constitution to sit in any case; and said court to which the record of proceedings in suit or action issue, presentment or indictment may be so transmitted, shall hear and determine the same in like manner as if such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment had been originally instituted therein; and the General Assembly shall make such modification of existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.*

SEC. 9. The judge or judges of any court may appoint such officers for their respective courts as may be found necessary; and such officers of the Courts in the city of Baltimore shall be appointed by the judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe by law a fixed compensation for all such officers, and said judge or judges shall from time to time investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

SEC. 10. The clerks of the several courts created or continued by this Constitution shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers; shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are or may hereafter be regulated by law. And the office and business of said clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitorial power of the judges of their respective courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the duties of said offices; and it shall be the duty of the

* Thus amended by Act of 1874, Chapter 364, ratified by the people at November election, 1875.

judges of said courts, respectively, to make from time to time such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which shall have the force of law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

SEC. 11. The election for judges hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills and other officers provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore city, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been respectively elected; and in all such elections the persons having the greatest number of votes shall be declared elected.

SEC. 12. If in any case of election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law and Register of Wills, the opposing candidates shall have an equal number of votes, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election; and in case of any contested election, the Governor shall send the returns to the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election, and if the judgment shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

SEC 13. All public commissions and grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland," etc., and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed as heretofore, or as may hereafter be provided by law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

Part II.—Court of Appeals.

*SEC. 13A. The General Assembly shall provide by General Law for the assignment by the Court of Appeals of any of the Chief Judges and any of the Associate Judges of the several Judicial Circuits of this State, including any Judge of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and any of the Judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore, to sit in any other or different Judicial Circuits for designated and limited periods, for the purpose of relieving accumulation of business or because of the indisposition or disqualification of any judge. And any judge so assigned by the Court of Appeals shall have all the power and authority pertaining to the judge of the court to which he is assigned.

* This amendment was submitted by Chapter 796 of the Acts of 1943 and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

SEC. 14. Until January 1, 1945, the Court of Appeals shall be composed of the Judges in office on November 7, 1944. From and after January 1, 1945, the Court of Appeals shall be composed of five Judges, two from the City of Baltimore; one from the First Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset Counties; one from the Second Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Harford, Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's Counties; and one from the Third Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Carroll, Howard, Montgomery, Frederick, Washington, Allegany and Garrett Counties; and during the continuance in office of Judges who were in office before January 1, 1945, not exceeding three additional Judges. The City of Baltimore shall, for the purposes of this section, be designated as the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit. The additional Judge from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit shall be appointed by the Governor to serve until the election and qualification of his successor, as provided by Section 5 of this Article. Except as to such additional Judge, the Judges of said Court, in the first instance, shall be appointed by the Governor from their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits, but such appointments shall be made from among the elected Judges composing the Court of Appeals as of December 31, 1944. If, on December 31, 1944, there are no elected members of the Court of Appeals from any Appellate Judicial Circuit, the Governor shall designate the member of the Court of Appeals from that Appellate Judicial Circuit from among the appointed members of the Court of Appeals from that Appellate Judicial Circuit. If any Judge so appointed shall be a member of the Court of Appeals as of December 31, 1944, by virtue of having been elected to that office, his appointment shall be for the balance of the term for which he had theretofore been elected. The judges so appointed from the First, Second, and Third Appellate Judicial Circuits shall cease to be Chief Judges of their respective Circuits. Any elected Judges from Circuits, except the Eighth Circuit, in office on December 31, 1944, other than the three designated by the Governor as Judges of the Court of Appeals, shall be additional Judges of the Court of Appeals and shall continue to be Chief Judge of their respective Circuits and shall hold office for the residue of the terms for which they were elected. No successor to any such additional Judge shall be appointed or elected as Judge of the Court of Appeals or (except as provided in Section 21 of this Article) as Judge of his Circuit, but any such additional Judge shall be eligible to appointment as the member of the Court of Appeals from his respective Appellate Judicial Circuit. Any vacancy in any Appellate Judicial Circuit shall be filled by designation by the

Governor of one of the additional Judges from such Appellate Judicial Circuit, if any, to hold office for the residue of the term for which he was originally elected. Upon his appointment or designation as a member of the Court of Appeals from his Appellate Judicial Circuit, such additional Judge shall cease to be the Chief Judge of his Circuit. The Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be elected by the qualified voters of their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits, their terms to begin on the date of their qualification. One of the judges of the Court of Appeals shall be designated by the Governor as the Chief Judge. The jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the City of Annapolis on the second Monday in January in the year 1945, and thereafter at such time or times as it shall from time to time by rule prescribe. Its session or sessions shall continue not less than ten months in each year, if the business before it shall so require, and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause. The salary of each judge of the Court of Appeals shall be that now or hereafter prescribed by the General Assembly and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office. When the number of judges shall have become reduced to five, three of the judges shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of a majority of a quorum shall be sufficient for the decision of any cause.*

SEC. 15. Four of said judges shall constitute a quorum; no cause shall be decided without the concurrence of at least three; but the judge who heard the cause below shall not participate in the decision; in every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the court shall be final and conclusive; and all cases shall stand for hearing at the first term after the transmission of the record.

SEC. 16. Provision shall be made by law for publishing reports of all causes argued and determined in the Court of Appeals, which the judges shall designate as proper for publication.

SEC. 17. There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who, after the expiration of the current term of the present incumbent, shall be appointed by and shall hold his office at the pleasure of said Court of Appeals.¹

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election under this Constitution as practicable, to make and publish rules and regulations for

* Thus amended by Chapter 772, of the Acts of 1943, and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

(1) This amendment was submitted by Ch. 40, 1939, and adopted by the people November, 1940.

the prosecution of appeals to said appellate court whereby they shall prescribe the periods within which appeals may be taken, what part or parts of the proceedings in the court below shall constitute the record on appeal and the manner in which such appeals shall be brought to hearing or determination, and shall regulate, generally, the practice of said Court of Appeals so as to prevent delays and promote brevity in all records and proceedings brought into said court, and to abolish and avoid all unnecessary costs and expenses in the prosecution of appeals therein; and the said judge shall make such reduction in the fees and expenses of the said court, as they may deem advisable. It shall also be the duty of said Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election as practicable, to devise and promulgate by rules or orders, forms and modes of framing and filing bills, answers and other proceedings and pleadings in equity; and also forms and modes of taking and obtaining evidence, to be used in equity cases; and to revise and regulate, generally, the practice in the Courts of Equity of this State, so as to prevent delays, and to promote brevity and conciseness in all pleadings and proceedings therein, and to abolish all unnecessary costs and expenses attending the same. And all rules and regulations hereby directed to be made shall, when made, have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the said judges or the General Assembly.

*SEC. 18A. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be the administrative head of the judicial system of the State. He shall from time to time require, from each of the judges of the Circuit Court for the several counties and of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, reports as to the judicial work and business of each of the judges and their respective courts. He may, in case of a vacancy or of illness, disqualification or other absence of one or more judges of the Court of Appeals, designate any judge of any of the Circuit Courts for the counties or of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, to sit in any case or for a specified period as a judge of the Court of Appeals in lieu of a judge of that court, and may designate, to sit as a judge of the Circuit Court for any county or of any Court or Courts of Baltimore City, either alone or with one or more other judges, in any case or for a specified period, any judge of the Court of Appeals or of any other Circuit Court or of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. In the absence of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals the provisions of this Section shall be applicable to the senior judge present. The powers of the Chief Judge under the foregoing provisions of this section shall be subject to such rules and regulations, if any, as the Court of Appeals may make. The Court of Appeals from time to time

* This amendment was submitted by Chapter 772 of the Acts of 1943 and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

shall make rules and regulations to regulate and revise the practice and procedure in that Court and in the other courts of this State, which shall have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. The power of the courts other than the Court of Appeals to make rules of practice and procedure shall be subject to the rules and regulations prescribed by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law.

Part III—Circuit Courts.

SEC. 19. The State shall be divided into eight judicial circuits, in manner following, viz.: The counties of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester and Wicomico,* shall constitute the First Circuit; the counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the counties of Allegany, Washington and Garrett, the Fourth; the counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth the counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's, the Seventh, and Baltimore city, the Eighth.

SEC. 20. A court shall be held in each county of the State, to be styled the Circuit Court for the county in which it may be held. The said Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the present Circuit Courts of this State now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

† SEC. 21. From and after January 1, 1945, there shall be at least three judges for the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, and seventh circuits, to be styled judges of the Circuit Court, to be elected or appointed as herein provided. In any of said circuits in which there shall be more than three judges (including the additional judge of the Court of Appeals), no successor to the additional judge of the Court of Appeals shall be appointed or elected as judge of said circuit. In any of said circuits in which there shall be only three judges (including an additional judge of the Court of Appeals), a successor to the additional judge of the Court of Appeals shall be appointed and elected as judge of said circuit. The aforesaid number of judges for any of the circuits shall be subject to increase or decrease by law as provided in Section 5 of this Article. The senior judge in length of service shall be the chief judge of the circuit (unless there is an additional

* Thus amended by Chapter 494 of the Acts of 1941, and ratified by the people at the November election of 1942.

judge of the Court of Appeals); the other judge or judges shall be associate judges. No two of said judges of the Circuit Court shall at the time of their election or appointment; or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in any one county other than Baltimore, Montgomery, Prince George's or Allegany County, and not more than two in any county except (if there is an additional judge of the Court of Appeals) Baltimore County, in case any candidate or candidates for judge at any election shall receive sufficient votes to cause such candidate or candidates to be declared elected, but the election of such candidate or candidates would cause more judges than herein permitted to reside in any county of the circuit, then and in that event there shall be declared elected only that candidate or those candidates residing in said county, in the order of the votes received, whose election would provide the permitted number of judges from said county, and also the candidate or candidates residing in some other county, and not similarly disqualified, who shall have the next highest number of votes in said election. If, by reason of such a condition or by reason of an equal vote for two or more candidates a sufficient number of judges duly qualified as to residence shall not be elected at any election, then it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election, for such unfilled office or offices. The said judges shall hold such terms of the Circuit Court in each of the counties composing their respective circuits, at such times, as are now prescribed or may hereafter be prescribed by rules or regulations by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. One judge in each of said seven circuits shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their Courts, when in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary.

All provisions of the Constitution of Maryland and all acts of the General Assembly relating to the Court of Appeals or any other courts, and all rules heretofore adopted by the Court of Appeals not inconsistent with the provisions of the sections amended or added by this amendment, shall remain in full force and effect unless and until amended or repealed by proper authority. All salaries now prescribed by law for associate judges of the Circuit Courts shall continue to apply to all judges (including chief judges) of the Circuit Courts who are not judges of the Court of Appeals. No member of the General Assembly at which this amendment was proposed, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as judge of the Court of Appeals or any other court by reason of his membership in such General Assembly. All appeals and other matters pending in the Court of Appeals on January 1,

1945, shall be proceeded with and determined by the Court as here constituted. In the event and to the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any section amended or added by this amendment and any of the other provisions of this Constitution or the provisions of any existing law, the provisions of the sections amended or added shall prevail, and such other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency, except Section 35A of Article III of this Constitution; provided, however, that in the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of this Constitution as amended by any other amendments which may be adopted at the same time as this amendment, i. e., at the election held in November, 1944, the changes made by this amendment and all such other amendments to this Constitution shall all be given effect.

SEC. 22. Where any term is held, or trial conducted by less than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point or question by the court, it shall be competent to the party against whom the ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point or question reserved for the consideration of the three judges of the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of record during the sitting at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party at whose motion said points or question were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of appeal or writ of error to the adverse party in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal or writ of error to the Court of Appeals may be allowed by law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of appeals from judgments of Justices of the Peace, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the penitentiary; and this section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by law.

SEC. 23. The judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State and of the courts of Baltimore city, shall render their decisions in all cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted.

SEC. 24. The salary of each Chief Judge and of the Judge of the Court of Appeals from the city of Baltimore shall be three thousand five hundred dollars, and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court shall be two thousand eight hundred dollars per annum, payable quarterly, and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.****

SEC. 25. There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each county, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said county, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law.¹ In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of said court shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of six years.²

SEC. 26. The said clerks shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the judges of their respective courts, as many deputies under them as the said judges shall deem necessary to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the said office, who shall be removable by the said judges for incompetency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be according to existing or future provisions of the General Assembly.



Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City.

SEC. 27. There shall be in the Eighth Judicial Circuit six courts, to be styled the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, the Superior Court of Baltimore city, the Court of Common Pleas, the Baltimore City Court, the Circuit Court of Baltimore City* and the Criminal Court† of Baltimore.

**** By the Act of 1927, Chapter 235, the salary of the Chief Judges was increased to eleven thousand five hundred dollars, and each Associate Judge to eight thousand five hundred dollars.

¹ Amended by Article XVII, Section 1.

² Cf. Supra.

* Circuit Court No. 2 established by Act. of 1888, Chapter 194.

† Criminal Court No. 2 established by rule of the Supreme Bench. December 21, 1897. See 87 Md. 191.

SEC. 28. The Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas and the Baltimore City Court[†] shall each have concurrent jurisdiction in all civil common law cases, and concurrently all the jurisdiction which the Superior Court of Baltimore city and the Court of Common Pleas now have, except jurisdiction in equity, and except in applications for the benefit of the insolvent laws of Maryland, and in cases of appeal from judgments of Justices of the Peace in said city, whether civil or criminal, or arising under the ordinances of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, of all of which appeal cases the Baltimore City Court shall have exclusive jurisdiction; and the said Court of Common Pleas shall have exclusive jurisdiction in all applications for the benefit of the insolvent laws of Maryland, and the supervision and control of the trustees thereof.

SEC. 29. The Circuit Court of Baltimore City shall have exclusive jurisdiction in equity within the limits of said city, and all such jurisdiction as the present Circuit Court of Baltimore City has; provided, the said court shall not have jurisdiction in applications for the writ of *habeas corpus* in cases of persons charged with criminal offences.

SEC. 30. The Criminal Court of Baltimore shall have and exercise all the jurisdiction now held and exercised by the Criminal Court of Baltimore, except in such appeal cases as are herein assigned to the Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 31. There shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election, hereinbefore provided for, one Chief Judge and four Associate Judges, who, together, shall constitute the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and shall hold their offices for terms of fifteen years, subject to the provisions of this Constitution with regard to the election and qualifications of judges and their removal from office, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall each receive an annual salary of three thousand five hundred dollars,^{††} payable quarterly, which shall not be diminished during their term of office; but authority is hereby given to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to pay to each of the said judges an annual addition of five hundred dollars to their respective salaries; provided, that the same being once granted shall not be diminished nor increased during the continuance of said judges in office.

[†] The jurisdiction of the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court and the Court of Common Pleas was enlarged by the Act of 1870, Chapter 177.

[†] Increased by Acts of 1892, Chapter 388, to four thousand five hundred dollars.

^{††} Increased by Acts of 1927, Chapter 235, to six thousand eight hundred and seventy-five dollars.

SEC. 31A. In addition to the authority granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore by the preceding section to pay to each of the judges of the Supreme Bench the annual sum of Five Hundred Dollars, authority is hereby given to said Mayor and City Council to pay to each of said judges such further annual sum as an addition to their respective salaries as the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall from time to time deem right and proper, provided, that any such sum being once granted shall not be diminished during the continuance of said judges in office.*

SEC. 32. It shall be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, as soon as the judges thereof shall be elected and duly qualified, and from time to time, to provide for the holding of each of the aforesaid courts, by the assignment of one or more of their number to each of the said courts, who may sit either separately or together in the trial of cases; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may, from time to time, change the said assignment, as circumstances may require, and the public interest may demand; and the judge or judges, so assigned to the said several courts, shall, when holding the same, have all the powers and exercise all the jurisdiction which may belong to the court so being held; and it shall also be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, in case of the sickness, absence or disability of any judge or judges assigned as aforesaid, to provide for the hearing of the cases, or transaction of the business assigned to said judge or judges, as aforesaid, before some one or more of the judges of said court.

SEC. 33. The said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power, and it shall be its duty, to provide for the holding of as many general terms as the performance of its duties may require, such general terms to be held by not less than three judges; to make all needful rules and regulations for the conduct of business in each of the said courts, during the session thereof, and in vacation, or in chambers, before any of the said judges; and shall also have jurisdiction to hear and determine all motions for a new trial in cases tried in any of said courts, where such motions arise either, on questions of fact, or for misdirection upon any matters of law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of law determined by the said judge, or judges, while holding said several courts; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall make all needful rules and regulations for the hearing before it of all said matters; and the same right of appeal to the Court of Appeals shall be allowed from the determination of the

* Sec. 31-A adopted at the November election 1926, as proposed by Ch. 116, Acts of 1924.

said court on such matters, as would have been the right of the parties if said matters had been decided by the court in which said cases were tried.

[The judge, before whom any case may hereafter be tried, in either the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court of Baltimore City, or the Court of Common Pleas, shall have exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine, and the said judge shall hear and determine all motions for a new trial where such motions arise, either on questions of fact or for misdirection upon any matters of law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of law, determined by the said judge, and all such motions shall be heard and determined within thirty days after they are made.]*

SEC. 34. No appeal shall lie to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City from the decision of the judge or the judges holding the Baltimore City Court in case of appeal from a Justice of the Peace; but the decision by said judge or judges shall be final; and all writs and other process issued out of either of said courts, requiring attestation, shall be attested in the name of the Chief Judge of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

SEC. 35. Three of the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall constitute a quorum of said court.

SEC. 36. All causes depending, at the adoption of this Constitution, in the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Criminal Court of Baltimore, and the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, shall be proceeded in, and prosecuted to final judgment or decree, in the courts respectively of the same name established by this Constitution, except cases belonging to that class, jurisdiction over which is by this Constitution transferred to the Baltimore City Court, all of which shall, together with all cases now pending in the City Court of Baltimore, be proceeded in and prosecuted to final judgment in said Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 37. There shall be a clerk of each of the said courts of Baltimore city, except the Supreme Bench, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election to be held in said city on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible thereto, subject to be removed for willful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction

* Thus amended by the Act of 1870, Chapter 177, as provided by Section 39 of Article 4 of the Constitution.

in a court of law. The salary of each of the said clerks shall be thirty-five hundred dollars a year, payable only out of the fees and receipts collected by the clerks of said city, and they shall be entitled to no other perquisites or compensation. In case of a vacancy in the office of clerk of any of said courts, the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election of Delegates to the General Assembly to be held next thereafter, when a clerk of said court shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter; and the provisions of this Article in relation to the appointment of deputies by the clerks of the Circuit Courts in the counties shall apply to the Clerks of the Courts in Baltimore city

SEC. 38. The Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas shall have authority to issue within said city all marriage and other licenses required by law, subject to such provisions as are now or may be prescribed by law. The Clerk of the Superior Court of said city shall receive and record all deeds, conveyances and other papers which are or may be required by law to be recorded in said city. He shall also have custody of all papers connected with the proceedings on the law or equity side of Baltimore County Court and the dockets thereof, so far as the same have relation to the city of Baltimore, and shall also discharge the duties of Clerk to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city unless otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall, as often as it may think the same proper and expedient, provide by law for the election of an additional judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, and whenever provision is so made by the General Assembly, there shall be elected by the voters of said city another judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, who shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation, and have the same powers as are, or shall be, provided by the Constitution or laws of this State, for the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and the General Assembly may provide by laws, or the Supreme Bench by its rules for requiring causes in any of the courts of Baltimore city to be tried before the court without a jury, unless the litigants or some one of them shall within such reasonable time or times as may hereafter be prescribed, elect to have their causes tried before a jury. And the General Assembly may reapportion, change, or enlarge the jurisdiction of the several courts in said city.†

† Thus amended by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified by the people November 7, 1893.

Part V—Orphans' Court.

SEC. 40. The qualified voters of the city of Baltimore and of the several counties shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November next, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter,¹ elect three men to be Judges of the Orphans' Court of said city and counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State, and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the city or county, for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of said judges shall be paid a per diem for the time they are actually in session, to be regulated by law, and to be paid by the said city or counties, respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the same for the residue of the term.

SEC. 41. There shall be a Register of Wills in each county of the State, and the city of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified² voters of said counties and city, respectively, who shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified²; he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the clerks of the courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, when a Register shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter.¹

Part V-A—People's Courts.

41-A. There is hereby created a People's Court of Baltimore City. Said Court shall consist originally of a Chief Judge and two Associate Judges; the number of such Judges may thereafter be increased or decreased by the General Assembly by law but no such decrease shall affect the term of any Judge then in office or his right to stand for election for further terms as hereinafter provided. The Judges of said Court shall have the qualifications prescribed by Section 2 of this Article and shall have practiced law in the City of Baltimore for a total period of at least five years; shall hold office subject to the provisions of Sections 3 and 4 of this Article with regard to

¹ Amended by Article XVII, Section 3.

² Amended by Article XVII, Section 1.

¹ Amended by Article XVII, Section 7.

retirement and removal from office; and shall receive from the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City such compensation as shall be fixed by law by the General Assembly, which shall not be diminished during continuance in office.

The Governor shall appoint to said Court, to take office on the first Monday of May, 1941, one Associate Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1942, one Associate Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1944, and a Chief Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1946; and, upon the creation of any additional office on said Court by increase in the number of Judges pursuant to this Section, shall appoint an Associate Judge for such term, not exceeding eight years and expiring on the thirty-first day of December immediately following a Congressional election, as the law creating such office shall prescribe. If any vacancy occurs during any such original term, the Governor shall appoint a successor to serve for the remainder of such term. After the expiration of said original terms, the terms of office of said Court shall be for eight years from the expiration of the preceding term, and shall be filled as follows:

(1) Any incumbent Judge of said Court shall be eligible, at the Congressional election immediately preceding the expiration of his period of appointment or term, for election or re-election to succeed himself (a) for a full term of eight years, except as provided in (b) hereof; or (b) for the unexpired remainder of the current eight year term, if his appointment will expire before the end of such term. No person other than an incumbent Judge shall be eligible for election to said Court.

(2) Whenever a vacancy shall occur on said Court from any cause the Governor shall appoint to said Court a Judge who shall hold office under such appointment until the thirty-first day of December immediately following the first Congressional election occurring six months or more after the date of his appointment. No Judge of said Court, who has stood for election to succeed himself and not been elected, shall thereafter be appointed to said Court, and no Judge of said Court, who has failed to stand for election when eligible, shall be appointed to succeed himself.

(3) In order to qualify for election or re-election an incumbent Judge shall file with the Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City not later than thirty days before the date of the applicable election a certificate signed and duly acknowledged, stating the basis of his eligibility and the term or remainder of term for which he is eligible for election. Thereupon, the name of such Judge, together with a statement of the term or re-

remainder of term for which he is eligible, shall be placed upon the ballot to be used in said City in such election, with no party designation whatever and with no opposing candidate, with space provided to permit any voter to cast his vote for or against the continuance in office of such Judge; if the votes cast for the continuance in office of such Judge represent a majority of all the votes cast for or against his continuance in office, such Judge shall hold office for the unexpired remainder of the term or for the full term of eight years, as the case may be.

Unless his office shall have been abolished pursuant to this Section, each Judge of said Court shall continue to hold office after the expiration of his period of appointment or term until a successor shall qualify. As used in this Section, "Congressional election" means any of the biennial elections at which members of the House of Representatives are regularly chosen.

Said Court shall have such jurisdiction (which may be made exclusive as to any class or classes of civil cases in Baltimore City), with such right of appeal, therefrom, and the Chief Judge and Associate Judges thereof shall have such powers and duties, as the General Assembly shall prescribe from time to time by law. The Judges of said Court shall have full power to regulate by rules the administration, procedure and practice of said Court; such rules shall have the force of law until rescinded or modified by said Judges or the General Assembly. Unless otherwise provided by law, (1) all powers granted by this Section or by law to said Court or the Judges thereof as a body may be exercised by a majority of the Judges thereof, and (2) said Court shall not be a Court of Record.

There shall be a Chief Constable of said Court, who shall perform therein the duties prescribed for Clerks of Court by Section 10 of this Article and such other duties as shall be prescribed by law or by rule of said Court. Such Chief Constable shall be appointed, in the manner hereinafter prescribed, by the Judges of said Court; and such Chief Constable shall appoint, in the manner hereinafter prescribed, all original, subsequent and additional constables and clerks employed pursuant to this Section, and shall supervise and direct the work of all such constables and clerks. There shall be appointed originally fourteen such constables and sixteen such clerks; the number of either may, on the joint recommendation of said Court and said Chief Constable, be increased by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City; no vacancy in the position of any constable or clerk, however, arising, shall be filled by said Chief Constable unless the Judges of said Court and said

Chief Constable shall expressly find that the filling of such vacancy is necessary for the efficient operation of said Court. The positions of said Chief Constable and of all such constables and clerks shall be positions in the Classified City Service of Baltimore and the provisions of the Charter of said City with respect to said City Service are hereby expressly made applicable thereto, provided that, the Chief Constable at the time this amendment becomes effective shall continue and remain in said position and immediately become a member of said Classified City Service of Baltimore; all such positions shall be classified by the City Service Commission and all appointments, promotions, transfers, re-instatements, and removals with respect to such positions shall be made only in accordance with the provisions, rules and regulations of said Classified City Service in force from time to time. Such Chief Constable and all of such other constables and all such clerks shall receive from the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City such compensation as said Mayor and City Council shall prescribe. Such constables and clerks shall perform such duties as may now or hereafter be prescribed by law or rule of Court.

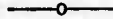
After adoption of this Section no constable shall be appointed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City pursuant to Section 42 or Section 43 of this Article IV, but constables in office upon the adoption of this Section shall hold office for the remainder of their terms, and the constables first appointed under this Section shall take office at the expiration of such terms.

41-B. The General Assembly shall have power by law to establish a People's Court in any county, or any part thereof, incorporated city or town in this State, except Baltimore City, and to prescribe and from time to time to alter (1) the number, qualifications, tenure, and method of selection of the Judges of any such Court, and their powers, duties and compensation, except that the term of office or compensation of any Judge shall not be reduced during his continuance in office; (2) the jurisdiction of any such Court (which may be made exclusive as to any class or classes of civil cases in such county, or any part thereof, city or town) and the right of appeal therefrom; (3) the number, qualifications, tenure, method of selection, duties, and compensation of all constables, clerks or other employees for such Court; and (4) all other matters relating to such Court. After adoption of this Section the Governor shall not be required to appoint any particular number of Justices of the Peace in any county or in any of the several election districts of the counties as now provided in Section 42 of the Constitution.¹

Part VI—Justices of the Peace.

SEC. 42. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint such number of Justices of the Peace and the County Commissioners of the several counties, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, shall appoint such number of Constables, for the several election districts of the counties and wards of the city of Baltimore, as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and Justices of the Peace and Constables so appointed shall be subject to removal by the judge or judges having criminal jurisdiction in the county or city, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. The Justices of the Peace and Constables so appointed and commissioned shall be conservators of the peace; shall hold their office for two years, and shall have such jurisdiction, duties and compensation, subject to such right of appeal in all cases from the judgment of Justices of the Peace, as hath been heretofore exercised, or shall be hereafter prescribed by law.

SEC. 43. In the event of a vacancy in the office of a Justice of the Peace, the Governor shall appoint a person to serve as Justice of the Peace for the residue of the term; and in case of a vacancy in the office of Constable, the County Commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall appoint a person to serve as Constable for the residue of the terms.

*Part VII—Sheriffs.*

SEC. 44. There shall be elected in each county in every second year,¹ one person, resident in said county above the age of twenty-five years, and at least five years preceding his election, a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for two years,¹ and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall be ineligible for two years thereafter; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to

⁽¹⁾ This amendment (Secs. 41A and 41B) was submitted by Ch. 163, 1939, and adopted by the people November, 1940.

qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification, or removal from the county, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

In the City of Baltimore at the general election to be held in the year 1915 and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected in said City of Baltimore, one person who shall be a resident of said city, above the age of twenty-five years, and who shall have been at least five years preceding his election a citizen of this State to the office of Sheriff.

He shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall be eligible for reelection; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law. The Sheriff elected in and for the City of Baltimore in November, 1913, shall be eligible for re-election.

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification or removal from said city, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term. The Sheriff hereafter elected and the Sheriff elected in and for the City of Baltimore on the 7th day of November, 1913, shall from the date of his qualification receive such salary as may be fixed by law, not to exceed six thousand dollars per year in any case, and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office, as may be fixed by law, such salaries and expenses to be paid in such manner and at such times as may be prescribed by law.*

SEC. 45. Coroners, Elisors and Notaries Public may be appointed for each county and the city of Baltimore in the manner, for the purpose and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE V.

ATTORNEY GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEY.

Attorney-General.

SEC. 1. There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter,¹ who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law.

* Thus amended by Chapter 845, 1914, ratified November, 1914.

¹ Amended by Article XVII, Section 3.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Attorney-General to prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases which at the time of his appointment and qualification and which thereafter may be depending in the Court of Appeals, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, by or against the State, or wherein the State may be interested; and he shall give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury, or any State's Attorney, on any legal matter or subject depending before them or either of them; and when required by the Governor or General Assembly he shall aid any State's Attorney in prosecuting any suit or action brought by the State in any Court of the State, and he shall commence and prosecute or defend any suit or action in any of said courts, on the part of the State, which the General Assembly or the Governor, acting according to law, shall direct to be commenced, prosecuted or defended, and he shall have and perform such other duties and shall appoint such number of deputies or assistants as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; and he shall receive for his services an annual salary of three thousand dollars, or such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; but he shall not be entitled to receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever in addition to the salary aforesaid for the performance of any official duty; nor shall the Governor employ any additional counsel in any case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.*

SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General, who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced law in this State for at least ten years.

SEC. 5. In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State or from office, or other disqualification, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

* True amended by Chapter 663, Acte of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913

SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and of the Commissioner of the Land Office, respectively, whenever a case shall be brought into said court or office, in which the State is a party or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

The State's Attorney.

SEC. 7. There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county and the City of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney," who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day every fourth year thereafter; and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom for incompetency, wilful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to and returns made thereof by the clerks of the said counties and city to the judge thereof having criminal jurisdiction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to decide upon the elections and qualifications of the persons returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

*SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; and if any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall have the power to appoint a Deputy and such other Assistants as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve and until otherwise provided by the General Assembly, the said State's Attorney, Deputy and Assistants shall receive the following annual salaries: State's Attorney, seven thousand five hundred dollars; Deputy State's attorney, five thousand dollars; Assistant State's Attorneys, four thousand dollars each; said salaries, or such salaries as the General Assembly may subsequently provide, and such expenses for conducting the office of the State's Attorney as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve

* Amended by Chapter 490 of the Acts of 1943, and ratified by the people at the November election, 1944.

shall be paid by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to the extent that the total of them exceeds the fees of his office, or as the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable for appearance fees to the State's Attorney.

SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney who has not been admitted to practice law in this State, and who has not resided for at least two years in the county or city in which he may be elected.

SEC. 11. In case of vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or on his conviction as herein specified, the said vacancy shall be filled by the judge of the county or city, respectively, having criminal jurisdiction, in which said vacancy shall occur, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

SEC. 12. The State's Attorney in each county and the City of Baltimore shall have authority to collect, and give receipt, in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county and the City of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, shall execute a bond to the State of Maryland, for the faithful performance of his duties, in the penalty of ten thousand dollars, with two or more sureties, to be approved by the judge of the court having criminal jurisdiction in said counties or city.

ARTICLE VI.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller, chosen by the qualified electors of the State, at each general election at which the Governor is chosen, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law; and a Treasurer, to be appointed by the two Houses of the Legislature, at each regular session thereof, in which begins the term of Governor, on joint ballot, who shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; and the terms of office of the said Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for four years, and until their successors shall qualify; and neither of the said officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his

salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in either of the offices by death or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election or a choice by the Legislature, as the case may be, and until the qualification of the successor. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of government, and shall take such oath, and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.*

SEC. 2. The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit, prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts. He, or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature, shall grant, under regulations prescribed by Law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks in which the moneys of the State may, from time to time, be deposited. He shall prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury Department within ten days after the commencement of each session and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.**

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select (the said bank or banks giving security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required of said deposit), and he or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and

* Thus amended by the Act of 1922, Chapter 141, and adopted by the people November, 1922.

** Thus amended by the Acts of 1929, Chapter 133, and adopted by the people of the State at the November election of 1930.

on checks countersigned by the Comptroller or his duly authorized deputy and not otherwise. The Treasurer or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall take receipts for all moneys paid from the Treasury Department; and receipt for moneys received by him, shall be endorsed upon warrants signed by the Comptroller, or such deputy as may be authorized to do so by law, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgment of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants issued by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, the Treasurer shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered to the Treasurer, and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.*

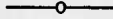
SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his accounts quarterly to the Comptroller, and shall publish monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place or places of deposit thereof; and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all accounts by him from time to time, rendered and settled with the Comptroller. He shall at all times submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify and enter on the duties of his office on the third Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature.

SEC. 6. Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer for incompetency, malfeasance in office, wilful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the

* This amendment was submitted by Chapter 133 of the Acts of 1929 and ratified by the people in November, 1930.

State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged, and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if from the evidence taken, under oath on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove said offending officer and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the officer so removed.



ARTICLE VII.

SUNDRY OFFICERS.

County Commissioners—Surveyors—State Librarian—Commissioner of the Land Office—Wreck Master.

SECTION 1. County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, commencing in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one; their number in each county, their compensation, powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers and for such periods not exceeding six years, as may be prescribed by law.*

SEC. 2. The qualified voters of each county and of the City of Baltimore shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and on the same day in every second year thereafter,¹ elect a Surveyor for each county and the City of Baltimore, respectively, whose term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January next ensuing their election, and whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law. And any vacancy in the office of Surveyor shall be filled by the Commissioners of the counties, or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, for the residue of the term.

SEC. 3. The State Librarian shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. His salary shall be fifteen hundred dollars a year; and he shall perform such duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and no appropriation shall be made by law to pay for any clerk, or assistant to the

* Thus amended by the Act of 1890, Chapter 255, and adopted by vote of the people November 3, 1890.

¹ Amended by Article XVII, Section 1.

Librarian. And it shall be the duty of the Legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, to pass a law regulating the mode and manner in which the books in and the library shall be kept and accounted for by the Librarian, requiring the Librarian to give a bond, in such penalty as the legislature may prescribe, for the proper discharge of his duties.

SEC. 4. There shall be a Commissioner of the Land Office, who shall be appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. He shall perform such duties as are now required of the Commissioner of the Land Office, or such as may hereafter be prescribed by law, and shall also be the Keeper of the Chancery Records. He shall receive a salary of one thousand five hundred dollars per annum, to be paid out of the Treasury, and shall charge such fees as are now, or may hereafter be fixed by law. He shall make a semi-annual report of all the fees of his office, both as Commissioner of the Land Office and as Keeper of the Chancery Records, to the Comptroller of the Treasury, and shall pay the same semi-annually into the Treasury.

SEC. 5. The Commissioner of the Land Office shall also, without additional compensation, collect, arrange, classify, have charge of and safely keep all papers, records, relics and other memorials connected with the early history of Maryland, not belonging to any other office.

SEC. 6. The qualified voters of Worcester county shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and every two years thereafter, elect a Wreck Master for said county, whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; the term of office of said Wreck Master shall commence on the first Monday of January next succeeding his election, and a vacancy in said office shall be filled by the County Commissioners of said county for the residue of the term.

ARTICLE VIII.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall, by law, establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient system of free public schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

SEC. 2. The system of public schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the said first session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire, except so far as adopted or continued by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The school fund of the State shall be kept inviolate, and appropriated only to the purposes of education.

ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require, and pass such laws to promote volunteer militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a court-martial. He shall perform such duties and receive such compensation or emoluments as are now or may be prescribed by law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of government, unless absent under orders, on duty; and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service and mustered in with troops.

SEC. 3. The existing Militia Law of the State shall expire at the end of the next session of the General Assembly, except as far as it may be re-enacted, subject to the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE X.

LABOR AND AGRICULTURE*

SECTION 1. There shall be a Superintendent of Labor and Agriculture elected by the qualified voters of this State at the first general election for Delegates to the General Assembly after the adoption of this Constitution, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until the election and qualification of his successor.

SEC. 2. His qualifications shall be the same as those prescribed for the Comptroller; he shall qualify and enter upon the duties of his office on the second Monday of January

* This Article expired by limitation.

next succeeding the time of his election; and a vacancy in the office shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term.

SEC. 3. He shall perform such of the duties now devolved by law upon the Commissioners of Immigration and the Immigration Agent, as will promote the object for which those officers were appointed, and such other duties as may be assigned to him by the General Assembly, and shall receive a salary of twenty-five hundred dollars a year; and after his election and qualification, the offices before mentioned shall cease.

SEC. 4. He shall supervise all the State inspectors of agricultural products and fertilizers, and from time to time shall carefully examine and audit their accounts, and prescribe regulations not inconsistent with law, tending to secure economy and efficiency in the business of their offices. He shall have the supervision of the tobacco warehouses, and all other buildings used for inspection and storage purposes by the State; and may, at the discretion of the Legislature, have the supervision of all public buildings now belonging to, or which may hereafter, be erected by the State. He shall frequently inspect such buildings as are committed to his charge, and examine all accounts for labor and materials required for their construction or repairs.

SEC. 5. He shall inquire into the undeveloped resources of wealth of the State of Maryland, more especially concerning those within the limits of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries, which belong to the State, and suggest such plans as may be calculated to render them available as sources of revenue.

SEC. 6. He shall make detailed reports to every General Assembly within the first week of its session, in reference to each of the subjects committed to his charge, and he shall also report to the Governor, in the recess of the Legislature, all abuses or irregularities which he may find to exist in any department of public affairs with which his office is connected.

SEC. 7. The office hereby established shall continue for four years from the date of the qualification of the first incumbent thereof, and shall then expire, unless continued by the General Assembly.

ARTICLE XI.

CITY OF BALTIMORE

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the City of Baltimore qualified by law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the fourth Wednesday of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the first Monday of November succeeding his election, and shall continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; and he shall be ineligible for the term next succeeding that for which he was elected.¹

SEC. 1. The inhabitants of the City of Baltimore qualified by law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the first Monday of November succeeding his election, and shall continue for two years, and until his successor shall have qualified.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch, and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such number of members, having such qualification, receiving such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the City of Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November in every year; and for the members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.*

¹ See changes made by Charter.

* Thus amended by the Act of 1888, Chapter 377.

SEC. 4. The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual), shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall, during the term for which he was elected, hold any other office of profit or trust, created, or to be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any law relating to the corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the City Treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract to which the City is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person holding any office under the City, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract to which the City is a party.

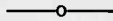
SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, of wilful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy.

SEC. 7. From and after the adoption of this Constitution, no debt (except as hereinafter excepted), shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore have the power to involve the City of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless such debt or credit be authorized by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, and by an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the City of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by said ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at such time and place; such ordinance shall provide for the discharge of any such debt or credit within the period of forty (40) years from the time of contracting the same; but the Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the City Treasury, and may borrow any amount at any time to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the health, safety and sanitary condition of the city, and may make due and

proper arrangements and agreements for the renewal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.*

SEC 8. All Laws and Ordinances now in force applicable to the City of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of law.

SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section 7 thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such Corporations in this State.



CHANGES MADE IN THIS ARTICLE BY THE CHARACTER OF BALTIMORE CITY AND AMENDMENTS THERETO.

Article XI-A of the Constitution, the voters at the election in November, 1918, have changed the following provisions:

16. The inhabitants of the City of Baltimore qualified to vote for members of the House of Delegates shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May, eighteen hundred and ninety-nine, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, elect by ballot a person of known integrity, experience and sound judgment, over twenty-five years of age, a citizen of the United States, and five years a resident of said City next preceding the election, and assessed with property in said City to the amount of two thousand dollars and, who has paid taxes thereon for two years preceding his election, to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore; but the Mayor chosen at the first election under this section shall not enter upon the discharge of the office until the expiration of the term for which the present Mayor was elected; unless the said office of Mayor shall become vacant by death, resignation, removal from the State or other disqualification of the present Mayor.

20. The term of Mayor shall commence on the Tuesday next after the third Monday of May succeeding his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and he shall receive a salary of six thousand dollars per annum, payable monthly. He may appoint such persons to aid him in the discharge of his duties as may be prescribed by ordinance.

* Thus amended by Act of 1933, Chapter 456, ratified by the people November, 1934.

In pursuance of the power conferred by Article XI-A of the Constitution and by Chapter 555 Acts of 1920, the voters of Baltimore City adopted the following amendment to the City Charter at the November election 1922:

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

209. The Legislative Department of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall be vested in the City Council, which shall consist of a single chamber.

210. The City Council shall consist of nineteen members, one of whom shall be the President thereof, and shall possess the qualifications and be elected as hereinafter provided. The other eighteen members shall be elected from the six Councilmanic Districts, three from each district, as hereinafter provided.

The members of the City Council, except the President thereof, shall be citizens of the United States, above the age of twenty-one years, residents of the City of Baltimore three years prior to their election, and for the same time residents of the Councilmanic District for which they are elected, and assessed with property to the amount of three hundred dollars (\$300.00) each, who have paid taxes on the same one year prior to their election, and they shall hold office for four years. Each member of the City Council shall be paid a salary of fifteen hundred dollars (\$1,500.00) per annum, payable monthly.

211. The Election for members of the City Council shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May in the year 1923, and upon every fourth year thereafter. Their terms of office shall be for four years. Said election shall be held by Councilmanic Districts and no person shall be entitled to vote for any member of the City Council except for the member for the Councilmanic District of which the voter is a resident. The members of the First Branch and Second Branch of the City Council now in office shall hold office until their successors have been elected under the provisions of this Charter and have duly qualified.

212. There shall be elected on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May, 1923, and upon every fourth year thereafter, from the City at large, a person to be the President of the City Council who shall possess the qualifications required and hereinbefore defined of the Mayor of the City of Baltimore. His duty shall be to preside over the City Council and vote on all questions and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by ordinances not inconsistent with this Charter. He shall be

paid a salary of three thousand dollars (\$3,000.00) per annum payable monthly. The City Council, by two-third vote of all the members elected, may remove from office the President of the City Council for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office upon charges preferred by the Mayor, and after notice of such charges is given to the President of the City Council and an opportunity afforded him to be heard.

213. The qualifications of electors of members of the City Council shall be the same as those of electors of the Mayor. All vacancies in the City Council shall be filled without delay by the City Council from the Councilmanic District in which the said vacancy occurs, by an election of a person possessing the qualifications hereinbefore described, to fill the unexpired term of the former incumbent.

214. All powers, rights, duties and privileges heretofore vested in the First and Second Branches of the City Council, or in either of them, shall be vested in the City Council, as herein constituted. All powers, rights, duties and privileges heretofore vested in the President of the Second Branch of the City Council shall be vested in the President of the City Council as provided for herein. All acts subject to amendment in accordance with Article XI-A of the Constitution, or parts of such acts, and all ordinances or parts of ordinances, and all sections, or parts of sections of this charter, including Section 657B of Article IV of the Code of Public Local Laws of Maryland, inconsistent or in conflict with Sections 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 221, and 222 as hereby enacted, are hereby repealed and declared null and void.

215. For the purpose of establishing Councilmanic Districts, the Mayor shall appoint, as soon as may be, a Commission consisting of three members, who shall be members of the Board of Supervisors of Election of Baltimore City; the said Commissioners shall serve without pay; one of the said Commissioners shall be the President of said Commission and shall be so designated by the Mayor. In case any one or more persons who are members of the Board of Supervisors of Election shall refuse or be unable to serve, the Mayor shall appoint such other persons not members of the Board of Supervisors of Election as he may deem fit for said office, but not more than two of said Commissioners shall be affiliated with the same political party. The said Commission shall divide and apportion the City of Baltimore into six Councilmanic Districts, as near as may be, of equal population and of contiguous territory, and fix the boundaries thereof. The districts so divided shall be the Councilmanic Districts for the election of members of the City Council. When the said six

Councilmanic Districts are so laid out by the said Commissioners as hereinbefore directed, it shall be the duty of the said Commissioners to make or cause to be made in a proper book, a careful description of the boundaries of each of said Councilmanic Districts numbered under its proper number and after making a careful and exact copy of the same in another proper book, and after verifying the said original book and the said copy by their signatures, to deposit the original book in the Clerk's Office of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, and to be recorded by him among the Land Records in his Office, and a copy of the description or descriptions contained in the said record of the boundaries or any one or more Councilmanic Districts therein mentioned and described, shall be evidence of the boundaries of such Councilmanic District or Districts so laid out as aforesaid, and the copy of said original book so made and so verified, as aforesaid, shall be deposited with the Board of Supervisors of Election of Baltimore City to be retained among the records of the said Board. Said Commissioners shall perform and complete duties herein imposed upon them on or before the 15th day of February, 1923. When said book containing the said descriptions of the said Councilmanic Districts of the City of Baltimore so laid out as aforesaid, has been deposited for record in the Clerk's Office of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, then the said Councilmanic Districts as in said book described and laid out shall thereafter be deemed to be the several Councilmanic Districts of Baltimore City.

216. The City Council shall meet annually on the Thursday next after the third Monday in May and may continue in session for one hundred and twenty days and no longer in each year; provided that they may by ordinance or resolution so arrange their sittings that the same may be held continuously or otherwise, and provided further that the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session as he may now do by the fourth section of the eleventh article of the State Constitution.

ARTICLE XI-A*

LOCAL LEGISLATION.

SECTION 1. On demand of the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore, or on petition bearing the signatures of not less than 20 per cent of the registered voters of said city or any county (provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition), the Board of Election Supervisors of said city

* Added by Chapter 416, 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

or county shall provide at the next general or Congressional election, occurring after such demand or the filing of such petition, for the election of a charter board of eleven registered voters of said city or five registered voters in any such counties. Nominations for members of said charter board may be made not less than forty days prior to said election by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Commissioners of such county, or not less than twenty-days prior to said election by petition bearing the signatures written in their own handwriting (and not by their mark) of not less than 5 per cent of the registered voters of the said City of Baltimore or said county; provided, that in any case two thousand signatures of registered voters shall be sufficient to complete any such nominating petition, and if not more than eleven registered voters of the City of Baltimore or not more than five registered voters in any such county are so nominated their names shall not be printed on the ballot, but said eleven registered voters in the City of Baltimore or five in such county shall constitute said charter board from and after the date of said election. At said election the ballot shall contain the names of said nominees in alphabetical order without any indication of the source of their nomination, and shall also be so arranged as to permit the voter to vote for or against the creation of said charter board, but the vote cast against said creation shall not be held to bar the voter from expressing his choice among the nominees for said board, and if the majority of the votes cast for and against the creation of said charter board shall be against said creation the election of the members of said charter board shall be void; but if such majority shall be in favor of the creation of said charter board, then and in that event the eleven nominees of the City of Baltimore or five members in the county receiving the largest number of votes shall constitute the charter board, and said charter board, or a majority thereof, shall prepare within six months from the date of said election a charter or form of government for said city or such county and present the same to the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners of such county, who shall publish the same in at least two newspapers of general circulation published in said the City of Baltimore or county within thirty days after it shall be reported to him. Such charter shall be submitted to the voters of said city or county at the next general or Congressional election after the report of said charter to said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners; and if a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of said charter shall be in favor of such adoption, the said charter from and after the *thirtieth day* from the date of such election shall become the law of said city or county, subject only to the Con-

stitution and Public General Laws of this State, and any Public Local Laws inconsistent with the provisions of said charter and any former charter of said the City of Baltimore or county shall be thereby repealed.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly at its first session after the adoption of this amendment shall, by Public General Law, provide a grant of express powers for such county or counties as may thereafter form a charter under the provisions of this Article. Such express powers granted to the counties and the powers heretofore granted to the City of Baltimore, as set forth in Article 4, Section 6, Public Local Laws of Maryland, shall not be enlarged or extended by any charter formed under the provisions of this Article, but such powers may be extended, modified, amended or repealed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. Every charter so formed shall provide for an elective legislative body in which shall be vested the law-making power of said city or county. Such legislative body in the City of Baltimore shall be known as the City Council of the City of Baltimore, and in any county shall be known as the County Council of the county. The chief executive officer, if any such charter shall provide for the election of such executive officer, or the presiding officer of said legislative body, if such charter shall not provide for the election of a chief executive officer, shall be known in the City of Baltimore as Mayor of Baltimore, and in the county as the President of the County Council of the county, and all references in the Constitution and laws of this State to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President and County Commissioners of the counties shall be construed to refer to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President and County Council herein provided for, whenever such construction would be reasonable. From and after the adoption of a charter by the City of Baltimore, or any county of this State, as hereinbefore provided, the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Council of said county, subject to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, shall have full power to enact local laws of said city or county, including the power to repeal or amend Local Laws of said city or county enacted by the General Assembly, upon all matters covered by the express powers granted as above provided; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to authorize or empower the County Council of any county in this State to enact laws or regulations for any incorporated town, village, or municipality in said county, on any matter covered by the powers granted to said town, village, or municipality by the Act incorporating it, or any subsequent Act or Acts amendatory

thereto. Provided, however, that the charters of the various counties shall provide that the County Council of the counties shall not sit more than one month in each year for the purpose of enacting legislation for such counties, and all legislation shall be enacted during the month so designated for that purpose in the charter, and all laws and ordinances so enacted shall be published once a week for three successive weeks in at least one newspaper published in such counties, so that the taxpayers and citizens may have notice thereof. This provision shall not apply to Baltimore City. All such local laws enacted by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the Council of the Counties, hereinbefore provided, shall be subject to the same rules of interpretation as those now applicable to the Public Local Laws of this State, except that in case of any conflict between said Local Law and any Public General Law now or hereafter enacted, the Public General Law shall control.

SEC. 4. From and after the adoption of a charter under the provisions of this Article by the City of Baltimore or any county of this State, no Public Local Law shall be enacted by the General Assembly for said city or county on any subject covered by the express powers granted as above provided. Any law so drawn as to apply to two or more of the geographical sub-divisions of this State shall not be deemed a Local Law, within the meaning of this Act. The term "geographical subdivision" herein used shall be taken to mean the City of Baltimore or any of the counties of this State.

SEC. 5. Amendments to any charter adopted by the City of Baltimore or by any county of this State under the provisions of this Article may be proposed by a resolution of the Mayor of Baltimore and the City Council of said the City of Baltimore, or the Council of said county, or by a petition signed by not less than 20 per cent of the registered voters of said city or county, provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition, and filed with the Mayor of Baltimore or the President of the County Council, and when so proposed shall be submitted to the voters of said city or county at the next general or Congressional election occurring after the passage of said resolution, or the filing of said petition; and if at said election the majority of the votes cast for and against said amendments shall be in favor thereof, said amendment shall be adopted and become a part of the charter of said city or county from and after the thirtieth day after said election. Said amendments shall be published by said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the County Council once a week for five successive weeks prior to said election in at least one newspaper published in said city or county.

SEC. 6. The power heretofore conferred upon the General Assembly to prescribe the number, compensation, powers and duties of the County Commissioners in each county, and the power to make changes in Sections 1 to 6, inclusive, Article XI of this Constitution, when expressly granted as hereinbefore provided, are hereby transferred to the voters of each county and the voters of the City of Baltimore, respectively, provided that said powers so transferred shall be exercised only by the adoption or amendment of a charter as hereinbefore provided; and provided further, that this Article shall not be construed to authorize the exercise of any powers in excess of those conferred by the Legislature upon said counties or city as this Article sets forth.

SEC. 7. The word "Petition," as used in this Article, means one or more sheets written or printed or partly written and partly printed; "Signature" means the signature of a registered voter written by himself in his own handwriting (and not by his mark), together with the ward or district and precinct in which he is registered. The authenticity of such signatures and the fact that the persons so signing are registered voters shall be evidence by the affidavit of one or more registered voters of the city or county in which said voters so signing are registered, and one affidavit may apply to or cover any number of signatures to such petition. The false signing of any name, or the signing of any fictitious name to said petition shall be forgery, and the making of any false affidavit in connection with said petition shall be perjury.

ARTICLE XI-B.

BALTIMORE REDEVELOPMENT COMMISSION

*SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to create a Baltimore Redevelopment Commission. Any public local law authorizing the creation of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall contain the following provisions:

(a) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall come into being only when the City Council of Baltimore shall pass a resolution that there is need for the establishment of such a Commission in the City of Baltimore. When the City Council of Baltimore adopts such a resolution, it shall promptly notify the Mayor of Baltimore City of such adoption. Upon receiving such notice and approving said resolution, the Mayor shall appoint five persons (or such additional number of persons as the General Assembly may provide in said public local law), as Commissioners of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commis-

* Thus amended by Chapter 649, of the Acts of 1943 and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

sion. The Commissioners shall serve for such term and shall receive such compensation the General Assembly may provide in said public local law.

(b) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission, when created, shall have power and authority to acquire land in slums and blighted areas in Baltimore City by purchase, lease or condemnation, and to reconvey any such land by sale or lease for development, in accordance with a redevelopment plan for Baltimore City, provided that such redevelopment plan has first been approved by the Commission on City Plan of Baltimore City; and provided further that no such slum or blighted area to be acquired shall be less than eight acres or more than eighty acres. The term "slum" shall mean any area where dwellings predominate, which by reason of depreciation, overcrowding, faulty arrangement or design, lack of ventilation, light or sanitary facilities or any combination of these factors, are detrimental to the public safety, health or morals. The term "blighted area" shall mean an area in which a majority of the buildings have declined in productivity by reason of obsolescence, depreciation or other causes to an extent they no longer justify fundamental repairs and adequate maintenance.

(c) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have authority to use the power of eminent domain to acquire any land needed for any redevelopment project; provided, however, that the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have first obtained options upon or shall have purchased at least 50 percentum of such land area required for any such redevelopment project. Property already devoted to a public use may be acquired by the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission; provided, however, that no real property belonging to the State of Maryland or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore may be acquired without the consent of said State or of said City, as the case may be. No property taken by the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission, by exercise of the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury.

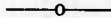
(d) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have power to petition the United States of America for loans of money and to receive from the United States of America such loans to be used in the acquisition of land in slums and blighted areas for redevelopment and for use in the preparation of any redevelopment plan.

(e) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have power to reconvey any land acquired by it, either by purchase, lease or condemnation to any private corporations, companies, partnerships, or persons, for redevelopment and rebuilding, at a price consistent with the new uses which the Commission on City Plan shall prescribe for such land, even though such

price may be below the original cost of acquisition. The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have power to include in the terms of sale or leases of land to private corporations, companies, partnerships, or persons, provisions obligating the purchasers or lessees of such land to begin the building of improvements within a reasonable period of time; and to include in such contracts, appropriate covenants and restrictions to maintain standards of population density, property maintenance, character of the use of land, and architectural standards established in the redevelopment plan and approved by the Commission on City Plan of Baltimore City.

(f) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have no power to pledge the credit of, or in any way bind the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable in any way or manner whatsoever, for any of the obligations, contracts, or undertakings of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission, any and all additional powers necessary and proper to carry into effect the above mentioned powers and purposes of said Commission, provided such additional powers are not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article XI-B; and with any other provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may add such other and further limitations upon the powers and the exercise of such powers of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission as it may deem proper and expedient.



ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC WORKS

SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the City of Annapolis on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October in each year, and oftener if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the public works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

SEC. 2. They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all public works in which the State may be interested as stockholder or creditor, and shall represent and vote the stock of the State of Maryland in all meetings of the stockholders of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal; and shall appoint the directors in every railroad and canal company

in which the State has the legal power to appoint directors, which said directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the stockholders of the respective companies for which they are appointed or elected. And the president and directors of the said Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company shall so regulate the tolls of said company from time to time as to produce the largest amount of revenue, and to avoid the injurious effect to said company of rival competition by other internal improvement companies. They shall require the directors of all said public works to guard the public interest and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State and from time to time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said public works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works. The provisions of the Act of the General Assembly of Maryland of the year 1867, Chapter 359, are hereby declared null and void.

SEC. 3. The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of internal improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest.*

ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly may provide, by law, for organizing new counties, locating and removing county seats and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be pro-

* Thus amended by Act of 1890, Chapter 363, and ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

posed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which, under said proposed change, would form a part of a county different from that to which it belonged prior to said change. and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand white inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand white inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles.

SEC. 2. At the election to be held for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, in each election district, in those parts of Worcester and Somerset counties, comprised within the following limits, viz: Beginning at the point where Mason and Dixon's line crosses the channel of Pocomoke river, thence following said line to the channel of the Nanticoke river; thence with the channel of said river to Tangier Sound, or the intersection of Nanticoke and Wicomico rivers; thence up the channel of the Wicomico River to the mouth of Wicomico creek; thence with the channel of said creek and Passerdyke creek to Dashield's or Disharoon's Mills; thence with the mill pond of said mills and branch following the middle prong of said branch, to Meadow Bridge, on the road dividing the counties of Somerset and Worcester, near the southwest corner of farm of William P. Morris; thence due east to the Pocomoke river; thence with the channel of said river to the beginning; the Judges of Election, in each of said districts, shall receive the ballots of each elector, voting at said election, who has resided for six months preceding said election within said limits, for or against a new county; and the return judges of said election districts shall certify the result of such voting, in the manner now prescribed by law, to the Governor, who shall by proclamation make known the same, and if a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Worcester county, contained within said lines, and also a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Somerset county, contained within said lines, shall be in favor of a new county, then said parts of Worcester and Somerset counties shall become and constitute a new county, to be called Wicomico county, and Salisbury shall be the county seat. And the inhabitants thereof shall thenceforth have and enjoy all such rights and privileges as are held and enjoyed by the inhabitants of the other counties of this State.

SEC. 3. When said new county shall have been so created, the inhabitants thereof shall cease to have any claim to, or

interest in, the county buildings and other public property of every description belonging to said counties of Somerset and Worcester, respectively, and shall be liable for their proportionate shares of the then existing debts and obligations of the said counties according to the last assessment in said counties, to be ascertained and apportioned by the Circuit Court of Somerset county, as to the debts and obligations of said county, and by the Circuit Court of Worcester county as to the debts and obligations of Worcester county, on the petition of the County Commissioners of the said counties, respectively; and the property in each part of the said counties included in said new county shall be bound only for the share of the debts and obligations of the county from which it shall be separated; and the inhabitants of said new county shall also pay the county taxes levied upon them at the time of the creation of such new county, as if such new county had not been created; and on the application of twelve citizens of the proposed county of Wicomico, the Surveyor of Worcester county shall run and locate the line from Meadow Bridge to the Pocomoke river, previous to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, and at the expense of said petitioners.

SEC. 4. At the first general election held under this Constitution the qualified voters of said new county shall be entitled to elect a Senator and two Delegates to the General Assembly, and all such county or other officers as this Constitution may authorize, or require to be elected by other counties of the State; a notice of such election shall be given by the Sheriffs of Worcester and Somerset counties in the manner now prescribed by law; and in case said new county shall be established, as aforesaid, then the counties of Somerset and Worcester shall be entitled to elect but two Delegates each to the General Assembly.

SEC. 5. The county of Wicomico, if formed according to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be embraced in the First Judicial Circuit, and the times for holding the courts therein shall be fixed and determined by the General Assembly.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall pass all such laws as may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

*SECTION 1. The General Assembly may propose amendments to this Constitution; provided, that each amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses by yeas and nays, to be entered on the journals with the proposed amendment. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be published by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers in each county, where so many may be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the City of Baltimore once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally, shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally, were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall; by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments having received said majority votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. When two or more amendments shall be submitted in manner aforesaid, to the voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as, that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-seven, and every twenty years thereafter, the sense of the people in regard to calling a convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each county and Legislative District of the City of Baltimore shall have in such convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation

* Thus amended by the Acts of 1943, Chapter 476, and adopted by the people of the State at the November election of 1944.

in both Houses at the time at which the convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment, of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such convention.

ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION 1. Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution or laws of the State (except Justices of the Peace, Constables and Coroners), or holding any appointment under any court of this State, whose pay or compensation is derived from fees or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or in any way growing out of or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum or sums of money received by him, or on his account, as a payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the oath of the officer by whom it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by law entitled to retain as his salary or compensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State, the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, and officer shall be deemed to have vacated his office and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury; and no person holding any office created by or existing under this Constitution or laws of the State, or holding any appointment under any court in this State, shall receive more than three thousand dollars a year as a compensation for the discharge of his official duties, except in cases specially provided in this Constitution.

SEC. 2. The several courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at law and in equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said

courts shall be so superseded, all causes then depending in said courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several courts, by which they may be respectively superseded.

SEC. 3. The Governor and all officers, civil and military, now holding office under this State, whether by election or appointment, shall continue to hold, exercise and discharge the duties of their offices (unless inconsistent with or otherwise provided in this Constitution), until they shall be superseded under its provisions, and until their successors shall be duly qualified.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the judges of law, as well as of fact.

SEC. 6. The right of trial by jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several courts of law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

SEC. 8. The Sheriffs of the several counties of this State and of the City of Baltimore shall give notice of the several elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing laws for elections to be held in this State, until said laws shall be changed.

SEC. 9. The term of office of all judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall, except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the term of office of the State Librarian and of Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

SEC. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either ac-

ording to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any clerk of any court of record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the county in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the county in which he may reside, or in the clerk's office of the Superior Court of the City of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein. All words or phrases, used in creating public offices and positions under the Constitution and laws of this State, which denote the masculine gender shall be construed to include the feminine gender, unless the contrary intention is specifically expressed.*

VOTE ON THE CONSTITUTION.

For the purpose of ascertaining the sense of the people of this State in regard to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, the Governor shall issue his proclamation within five days after the adjournment of this convention, directed to the Sheriffs of the City of Baltimore and of the several counties of this State, commanding them to give notice in the manner now prescribed by law in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, that an election for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution will be held in the City of Baltimore and in the several counties of this State, on Wednesday, the eighteenth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, at the usual places of holding elections for members of the House of Delegates in said city and counties. At the said election the vote shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be written or printed the words, "For the Constitution," or "Against the Constitution," as the voter may elect; and the provisions of the laws of this State relating to the holding of general elections for members of the House of Delegates, shall in all respects apply to and regulate the holding of the said election. It shall be the duty of the judges of election in said city and in the several counties of the State to receive, accurately count and duly return the number of ballots so cast for or against the adoption of this Constitution, as well as any blank ballots which may be cast, to the several clerks of the Circuit Courts of this State, and to the clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, in the manner now prescribed by law, in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, and duplicates thereof, directly to the Governor; and the several clerks aforesaid shall return to the Governor, within ten days after said election, the number of ballots cast for or against

* Thus amended by the Act of 1922, Chapter 275, and adopted by the people November, 1922.

the Constitution and the number of blank ballots; and the Governor, upon receiving the returns from the judges of election, or the clerks as aforesaid, and ascertaining the aggregate vote throughout the State, shall, by his proclamation, make known the same; and if a majority of the votes cast shall be for the adoption of this Constitution, it shall go into effect on Saturday, the fifth day of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

ARTICLE XVI.*

THE REFERENDUM.

SECTION 1. (a) The people reserve to themselves power known as The Referendum, by petition to have submitted to the registered voters of the State, to approve or reject at the polls, any Act, or part of any Act of the General Assembly, if approved by the Governor, or, if passed by the General Assembly over the veto of the Governor.

(b) The provisions of this Article shall be self-executing; provided that additional legislation in furtherance thereof and not in conflict therewith may be enacted.

SEC. 2. No law enacted by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it contain a section declaring such law an emergency law and necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety, and passed upon a ye and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly; provided, however, that said period of suspension may be extended as provided in Section 3 (b) hereof. If before said first day of June there shall have been filed with the Secretary of the State a petition to refer to a vote of the people any law or part of a law capable of referendum, as in this Article provided, the same shall be referred by the Secretary of State to such vote, and shall not become a law or take effect until thirty days after its approval by a majority of the electors voting thereon at the next ensuing election held throughout the State for Members of the House of Representatives of the United States. An emergency law shall remain in force notwithstanding such petition, but shall stand repealed thirty days after having been rejected by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon; provided, however, that no measure creating or abolishing any office, or changing the salary, term or duty of any officer, or granting any franchise or special privilege, or creating any vested right or interest, shall be enacted as an emergency law.

* Added by Chapter 673, 1914, ratified November 2, 1915

No law making any appropriation or maintaining the State Government, or for maintaining or aiding any public institution, not exceeding the next previous appropriation for the same purpose, shall be subject to rejection or repeal under this section. The increase in any such appropriation for maintaining or aiding any public institution shall only take effect as in the case of other laws, and such increase or any part thereof specified in the petition, may be referred to a vote of the people upon petition.

SEC. 3. (a) The referendum petition against an Act or part of an Act passed by the General Assembly, shall be sufficient if signed by ten thousand qualified voters of the State of Maryland, of whom not more than half shall be residents of Baltimore City, or of any one county; provided that any Public Local Law, for any one county or the City of Baltimore shall be referred by the Secretary of State only to the people of said county or City of Baltimore, upon a referendum petition of ten per cent of the qualified voters of said county or City of Baltimore as the case may be, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast therein respectively for Governor at the last preceding Gubernatorial election.

(b) If more than one-half, but less than the full number of signatures required to complete any referendum petition against any law passed by the General Assembly, be filed with the Secretary of State before the first day of June, the time for the law to take effect, and for filing the remainder of signatures to complete the petition shall be extended to the thirtieth day of the same month, with like effect.

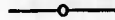
SEC. 4. A petition may consist of several papers, but each paper shall contain the full text of the Act or part of Act petitioned upon; and there shall be attached to each such paper an affidavit of the person procuring the signatures thereon that of the said person's own personal knowledge every signature thereon is genuine and bona fide, and that the signers are registered voters of the State of Maryland, and of the City of Baltimore or county, as the case may be, as set opposite their names and no other verification shall be required.

SEC. 5. (a) The General Assembly shall provide for furnishing the voters of the State the text of all measures to be voted upon by the people; provided, that until otherwise provided by law the same shall be published in the manner prescribed by Article XIV of the Constitution for the publication of proposed Constitutional Amendments.

(b) All laws referred under the provisions of this Article shall be submitted separately on the ballots to the voters of the people, but if containing more than two hundred words, the full text shall not be printed on the official ballots, but the

Secretary of State shall prepare and submit a ballot title of each such measure in such form as to present the purpose of said measure concisely and intelligently. The ballot title may be distinct from the legislative title, but in any case the legislative title shall be sufficient. Upon each of the ballots, following the ballot title or text, as the case may be, of each such measure, there shall be printed the words "For the Referred Law" and "Against the Referred Law," as the case may be. The votes cast for and against any such referred law shall be returned to the Governor in the manner prescribed with respect to proposed amendments to the Constitution under Article XIV of this Constitution, and the Governor shall proclaim the result of the election, and, if it shall appear that the majority of the votes cast on any such measure were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the same having received a majority of the votes to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as a part of the laws of the State, to take effect thirty days after such election, and in like manner and with like effect the Governor shall proclaim the result of the local election as to any Public Local Law which shall have been submitted to the voters of any county or of the City of Baltimore.

SEC. 6. No law or Constitution Amendment, licensing, regulating, prohibiting, or submitting to local option, the manufacture or sale of malt or spirituous liquors, shall be referred or repealed under any Act of the provisions of this Article.



ARTICLE XVII.*

QUADRENNIAL ELECTIONS.

SECTION 1. All State officers elected by qualified voters (except judges of the Circuit Courts of the several circuits, the member of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and members of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City), and all county officers elected by qualified voters, shall hold office for terms of four years, and until their successors shall qualify.

SEC. 2. Elections by qualified voters for State and county officers shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-six, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter.

SEC. 3. Members of the House of Delegates and all other State and county officers elected by the qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at two years,

* Added by Chapter 227, Acts of 1922, and adopted November, 1922.

shall hold office for terms of three years; the Governor, Attorney General, members of the State Senate and all other State and county officers elected by the qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at four years, shall hold office for terms of three years; Registers of Wills, Clerks of Court and all other State and county officers elected by qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at six years, shall hold office for terms of three years; and all such State and county officers elected by qualified voters thereafter shall hold office for terms of four years.

SEC. 4. All officers to be appointed by the Governor under existing provisions of law in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-four for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at two years, shall hold office for terms of three years; all officers so appointed for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at four years, shall hold office for terms of three years; all officers so appointed for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at six years, shall hold office for terms of five years, and there after appointments by the Governor shall be for the terms heretofore fixed by law, unless otherwise duly changed by law. All officers appointed by County Commissioners after the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office of two, four or six years, shall hold office for terms of three years, and thereafter appointment by the County Commissioners shall be for terms of four years, unless otherwise duly changed by law.

SEC. 5. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore elected by qualified voters, and whose successors would not be elected until the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-five, shall be increased by one year, and their successors shall be elected for the regular term at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-six. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore elected by qualified voters, and whose successors would not be elected until the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, shall remain unchanged; their successors shall be elected for a term of three years at the elections to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-six, but shall not take office until the expiration of the full term for which their predecessors have been elected; and their successors

shall be elected for the regular term at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and thirty. Nothing herein shall affect the terms of any judge of the Circuit Court of the several circuits, the member of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City or any member of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City; if the term of any such judge shall expire in a year in which no election for members of the General Assembly is held, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the next general election for members of the General Assembly, when a successor shall be elected for the term elsewhere provided. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore appointed for terms which will not expire until during the years nineteen hundred and twenty-five, nineteen hundred and twenty-six, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven or nineteen hundred and twenty-eight shall be reduced by one year, and their successors shall be appointed for the terms now provided by law in the years nineteen hundred and twenty-four, nineteen hundred and twenty-five, nineteen hundred and twenty-six or nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, respectively. In the event that the term of any officer appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate shall expire in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five or twenty-six, the Governor shall have power to appoint a successor, who shall serve for the full term subject to confirmation by the Senate at the regular session to be held under this Article in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-seven.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and twenty-four or a regular session, and shall not meet again for a regular session until the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and the General Assembly shall meet on the same day in every second year thereafter and at no other time, unless convened by proclamation of the Governor.

SEC. 7. The term of the Treasurer elected by the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-four shall be three years. Thereafter the term shall be the same as elsewhere provided.

SEC. 8. The terms of the members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City and of the several counties shall commence on the first Monday of June next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 9. The vote to be held under the provisions of Section 2 of Article XIV of the Constitution for the purpose of taking the sense of the people in regard to calling a Constitutional

Convention shall be held at the general election in the year nineteen hundred and thirty, and every twenty years thereafter.

SEC. 10. The Governor shall submit three budgets to the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-four, in accordance with the provisions of Section 52 of Article III of the Constitution, for the three fiscal years beginning October first, nineteen hundred and twenty-four, and ending September thirtieth, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and two budgets to the general Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and thereafter as now provided by said section.

SEC. 11. The purpose of this Article is to reduce the number of elections, by providing that all State and county elections shall be held only in every fourth year, and at the time now provided by law for holding congressional elections; and to bring all terms of appointive officers into harmony with the changes affected in the time of the beginning of the terms of elective officers; and the administrative and judicial officers of the State shall construe the provisions of this Article so as to effectuate that purpose. For the purpose of this Article only the word "officers" shall be construed to include those holding positions and other places of employment in the State and county governments whose terms are fixed by law, but it shall not include any appointments made by the Board of Public Works, nor appointments by the Governor for terms of three years.

SEC. 12. The General Assembly, at the regular session of the year nineteen hundred and twenty-four, shall make such changes in the primary and general election laws, and otherwise, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this Article. There shall be no election for State or county officers in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five.

SEC. 13. In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of this Article and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provision of this Article shall prevail, and all other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency.

CHRONOLOGY

1608. Exploration of the Chesapeake Bay by Capt. John Smith.
1631. August—Settlement of Claiborne fur trading post on Kent Island.
1632. June 20—Charter of Maryland granted.
1633. November 22—Sailing of the Ark and Dove.
1634. March 25—Landing of the Colonists.
1635. February 26—First meeting of the Assembly.
1635. April 23—The first naval battle by white men in America was fought on the Little Pocomoke river, Eastern Shore of Maryland, between Claiborne's pinnace Long Tail and Governor Calvert's two pinnaces, the St. Margaret and the St. Helen.
1643. Governor Calvert driven from the province by William Ingle.
1649. Toleration Act passed.
1652. Maryland seized by the Commissioners of Parliament.
1654. March—Battle of the Severn.
1657. November 30—Restoration of the Province of Lord Baltimore.
1666. Augustine Herman and family naturalized. The first foreigners naturalized in Maryland.
1671. George Fox visited the Province. Rise of the Quakers.
1682. December—William Penn met Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore, at West River, for an interview on the divisional lines between their lands.
1683. The Old Treasury building, on Capitol Hill, Annapolis, was built for "the Court House of the Port of Entry." Now used as the office of the State Superintendent of Education.
1689. July—Protestant Revolution.
1692. Church of England made the established church of the Province.
1692. Maryland made a Royal Province.
1694. Seat of government removed from St. Mary's to Annapolis, under Francis Nicholson, Governor.
1694. February 28—The first Provincial Assembly held in Annapolis in Major Edward Dorsey's house, 83 Prince George Street.
1696. April 30—Foundation of first State House laid.
1696. King William's School founded at Annapolis.
1699. Rev. Thomas Bray establishes Provincial and Parochial libraries in the Province.
1702. The English "Toleration Act for Dissenters" was extended to Maryland.
1704. An Act was passed "To prevent the growth of popery."
1704. The first State House was entirely destroyed by fire.
1706. Relief was granted to the Quakers or Friends.
1706. The second State House was finished. On the north side of it stood the Armory which was also the ballroom.
1716. Disfranchisement of Roman Catholics.
1730. Beginning of settlement of Western Maryland by German immigrants.
1730. Baltimore City laid out.
1755. General Braddock's expedition starts from Maryland.
1756. Fort Frederick built to protect frontier from Indians.
1763. Mason and Dixon's line survey began.
1764. The log meeting house, called Strawbridge Methodist Chapel, built in Frederick county, the first Methodist Church in America.
1765. March 22—Passage of Stamp Act.
1766. March 18—Repeal of Stamp Act.

1767. May 13—Duty imposed on tea.
1769. June 22—Maryland Conventions met.
1772. The second State House was torn down, and the foundation of the present State House was laid by Governor Robert Eden. The dome was added after the Revolution.
1774. The present State House completed.
1774. October 19—Burning of the "Peggy Stewart."
1775. July 26—Formation of "Association of Freeman."
1776. July 3—Maryland declared her independence.
1776. November 10—First State Constitution adopted.
1777. March 21—Thomas Johnson, first State Governor, inaugurated.
1781. March 1—Maryland entered the Confederation.
1782. Washington College, Chestertown, incorporated.
1783. November 26—Continental Congress met in Annapolis.
1783. December 23—Washington resigned his military commission to Congress in old Senate Chamber of Capitol, Annapolis.
1784. Saint John's College, Annapolis, chartered.
1784. January 14—Treaty of Peace with Great Britain ratified.
1784. Christmas conference of Methodist in Lovely Lane, Baltimore, Francis Ashbury and Thomas Cole made the first Bishops.
1784. Cokesbury College, the first Methodist institution for higher education in the world, opened at Abingdon, Harford County.
1785. December 11—First steamboat in the United States, invented by James Rumsey, made trial trip on Potomac river, near Shepherdstown.
1786. September 11—Convention of six States to inaugurate movement for a precursor of the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Annapolis.
1786. The Pope appointed Rev. John Carroll Apostolic Vicar, afterwards Bishop of Baltimore. He became later the first Archbishop of the United States.
1788. April 28—Maryland ratified Federal Constitution.
1791. Maryland ceded the District of Columbia to the United States.
1792. September—Rev. Thomas John Claggett consecrated the first Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Maryland.
1796. Baltimore City incorporated.
1810. Property qualification for Electors abolished.
1814. September 12—Battle of North Point.
1814. September 13—Bombardment of Fort McHenry, during which Francis Scott Key wrote "The Star-Spangled Banner."
1824. Religious tests for office removed.
1825. Jewish disabilities removed.
1828. July 4—Cornerstone of Baltimore and Ohio Railroad laid by Charles Carroll of Carrollton.
1835. Bank riots in Baltimore.
1836. Obed Hussey, of Baltimore, the inventor of the first reaper and mower cut the first field of grain ever harvested by a reaper (180 acres of wheat, oats and timothy) on the farm of General Tench Tilghman, near Oxford, Talbot County, Md., under the auspices of the Board of Agriculture for the Eastern Shore of Maryland. Owen Dorsey, of Howard County, Md., invented the first successful side rake and reaper attachment.

1837. Governor's Council abolished and the office of Secretary of State created.
1837. Electoral College for the Senate abolished and Senators chosen by popular vote as the result of action of Van Buren electors.
1841. The Eastern Shore Land Office abolished.
1844. First telegraph line in the world built between Baltimore and Washington.
1845. United States Naval Academy established at Annapolis.
1851. July 4—Second State Constitution adopted.
1851. Office of Chancellor abolished and a Commissioner of the Land Office created.
1859. John Brown's raid on Harper's Ferry. Frederick County Militia first to arrive on scene.
1861. April 19—Sixth Massachusetts Regiment marched through Baltimore.
1861. May—General B. F. Butler, seizes Federal Hill and commands Baltimore.
1862. September—Battle of Antietam.
1863. July—Battle of Gettysburg.
1864. July—Battle of Monocacy.
1864. October 12—Third State Constitution adopted.
1867. September 18—Fourth State Constitution adopted.
1876. Johns Hopkins University opened.
1879. New foundation placed under State House and interior of building modernized.
1889. Johns Hopkins Hospital opened.
1896. Geological and Economic Survey established.
1901. Court of Appeals building completed.
1902. Annex to State House commenced. Occupied by Legislature of 1904.
1906. The historic old Senate Chamber restored by Governor Edwin Warfield.
1908. Good Roads movement begun.
1916. Troops of M. N. G. sent to the Mexican border.
1916. Budget System of appropriations adopted by the people of the State as a part of the Constitution.
1916. State Law Department established under the Direction of the Attorney-General.
1917. War sessions of the General Assembly.
1917. Maryland National Guard mustered into Federal service. Maryland Council of Defense appointed. Camp Meade located in Maryland; 313th Regiment organized.
1920. General Assembly passes measures providing for Merit System applicable to State employees, and also creating Central Purchasing Agency.
1920. Special session of the General Assembly to pass laws enabling women to register and vote.
1922. Reorganization of State Government and Amendment to Constitution providing for biennial elections ratified by the people.
1931. Legislation enacted requiring financial responsibility of motorists in certain cases, licensing and regulating billboards upon public highways, and a training school for colored girls.

1933. Legislation enacted relating to the emergency banking situation, and amending banking laws generally, State Convention to pass upon proposed repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment, crop liens, chain stores, legalizing and licensing sale of beer as authorized by Federal Act, \$12,000,000 loan for unemployment relief in Baltimore City, economies and reduction in State Budget to enable reduction in local taxes and a reduction of the State tax rate from 25c to 22c for 1934 and 1935, being the lowest State tax rate since 1911. At special election Maryland voted for repeal by nearly 160,000 majority.
1933. Special Session of the General Assembly for the control of alcoholic beverages following the repeal of the 18th Amendment. The session also enacted legislation for the improvement of criminal procedure and measures relating to a number of Federal Agencies.
1935. Legislation enacted relating to Old Aged Pensions, Mothers' Pensions, and creating and designating Boards of Welfare to administer the same; authorizing a Rehabilitation Corporation and general welfare legislation.
1935. Law enacted, authorizing compensation for three full-time members of the Department of Public Works (State Roads Commission), with a view to the elimination of waste, extravagance and a reduction in operation costs.
1935. Legislation for the creation of a Survey Commission to inquire into the operations and functions of the various departments, commissions, boards and offices of the State Government with a view to eliminating waste or unnecessary expenditures, to increase efficiency and co-ordinate the administration of the various departments and agencies of the State.
1935. Law enacted creating State Police to co-operate with other Police Departments, providing for a Department of Identification, State Police School, and other matters pertaining to the creation of an efficient State Police force.
1936. April Special Session. Legislation was passed at this session for Old Age Pensions, Aid to Dependent Children, Pensions for the Needy Blind, and a revenue measure to provide the funds for the above and for relief purposes.
December Special Session. Legislation was enacted at this session for Unemployment Compensation.
1937. Legislation was enacted providing for the use of Voting Machines in elections in Baltimore City, Non-profit Hospital Service Plans, Airport Zoning, Unfair Trade Practices, Pensions for State Employees, Teletype for State Police and Uniform Laws relating to Extradition and Fresh Pursuit.
Special Session of 1937. Revised the laws for Aid to Dependent Children, Old Age Pensions and Pensions for the Needy Blind, and for taxes to provide funds for paying the same and for relief purposes.
1939. Legislation was enacted creating the Department of Budget and Procurement, the Department of Post Mortem Examiners to replace Coroners, the Game & Inland Fish Commission, the Interstate Commission on Potomac River Basin, the Legislative Council, the State Publicity Commission; enacted uniform laws on Declaratory Judgments, Principal and Income, and Foreign Laws; Adopted "Maryland My Maryland" as State Song, submitted Constitutional Amendment to create People's Court, provided for the licensing and regulation of Professional Engineers and

Real Estate Brokers and provided for making Morgan College a State institution.

1941. Legislation was enacted adopting uniform laws as to Absent Persons, Acknowledgments, Joint Tortfeasors, Simultaneous Death and Trust Receipts, relating to Conservation. Instalment Sales Contracts, Fireworks, Roads, Standardization of Salaries, Income Tax, Alcoholic Beverages, Juvenile Court, and creating State Employees' Retirement System.
1942. In furtherance of the war effort Maryland's "Flagship" the Steamer duPont, of the Tidewater Fisheries fleet, which had won its service chevron in World War I, again entered the service. Accepting the offer of Governor O'Connor, the United States Coast Guard took over the duPont, had it rebuilt to meet present-day needs, and put it in service, presumably on submarine patrol. Likewise, the bronze bell of the old Battleship "Maryland," a prized State House possession, was turned over to the United States Navy to do service again on the high seas.
1943. The first full company of WAACS to be recruited in any State in the Country were guests at special ceremonies in the State House on January 29. Governor Herbert R. O'Connor and the members of both Houses of the General Assembly convened in the House of Delegates Chamber, together with Major General Milton A. Reckord, Third Corps Area Commander, and officials of the Women's Army Auxiliary Corps.

On Friday, March 26, the House of Delegates was the scene of another colorful occasion, when the Honorable Anthony Eden, British Foreign Secretary, and descendant of the Sixth Lord Calvert and of Robert Eden, last Colonial Governor of Maryland, addressed the members of the Maryland Legislature at the invitation of Governor O'Connor. He was accompanied by Lord Halifax, British Ambassador to the United States, and other notables.

1943. Among the outstanding legislation passed by the General Assembly was a constitutional amendment to modernize the set-up and to revise the procedure of appointments of the Maryland Court of Appeals. Civilian Defense regulations constituted another important enactment, as did the recodification of the Maryland Motor Vehicle Laws. Under laws passed at this session, handling of the Juvenile Court was placed under the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City; experience rating was adopted in connection with the contribution rate of certain employers to the Unemployment Compensation Fund, authority was given for the employment of prisoners for work on farms and in the institutions of the State during the present war; and Governor O'Connor was authorized to appoint a Commission on Post-War Reconstruction and Development.
1944. Special Session called by Governor O'Connor, March 6th, to provide adequate absentee voting laws for residents engaged in the Military or Naval Service of the United States by reason of War. Also to provide payment of compensation to teachers and other persons employed in the State receiving annual salaries of less than \$3,000.00 per year.
1945. The General Assembly passed a number of bills beneficial to Veterans. In addition, important legislation included complete re-

vision of the Election Laws and Oyster Laws, and amplification of the powers of the Aviation Commission. A division of Library Extension was credited in the Department of Education, and a bill passed providing care for medically indigent persons. A simplified procedure for the administration of small estates, and a Motorists' Financial Responsibility Act were also added. The handling of Juvenile cases was placed under the Circuit Courts for the various Counties and the Courts were authorized to impose, in certain cases indeterminate sentences. A bill regulating Industrial Finance Companies was also passed.

BARONS OF BALTIMORE AND LORDS PROPRIETARY OF MARYLAND

GEORGE CALVERT, First Lord Baltimore

Lords Proprietary

1632—Cæcilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.
1675—Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore.

1715—Benedict Leonard Calvert, Fourth Lord Baltimore.
1715—Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore.
1751—Frederick Calvert, Sixth and Last Lord Baltimore.
1771 to 1776—Henry Harford, Last Proprietary.

A LIST OF THOSE WHO GOVERNED MARYLAND BEFORE 1776

COMPILED BY BERNARD C. STEINER,
of the Enoch Pratt Free Library

1. William Claiborne, under a trading commission dated May 16, 1631, (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 20), settled at Kent Island August 17, 1631 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 32), and governed it under the authority of Virginia.
2. Leonard Calvert commissioned by his brother, Cæcilius Calvert second Lord Baltimore and first Lord Proprietary of Maryland,—1633; given instructions as "Deputy Governor" November 13, 1633 (Calvert Papers, i. 131); arrived in Maryland with colonists March 25, 1634; recommissioned April 15, 1637 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 49), as "Lieutenant General, Admiral, Chief Captain and Commander,"

September 4, 1642 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 109), and September 6, 1664 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 152); deposed in February, 1645. During absences from the Province he left the following persons in charge of the government: April 1, 1638 (he went to Virginia for a short time), Mr. John Lewger, the Secretary (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 71, Lewger had been left in charge of affairs at St. Mary's when Calvert went to Kent Island in February, 1637-8, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 64); May 27, 1638, to August 14, 1638, Captain Thomas Cornwalley (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 74, 4 M. Arch. Prov. Ct. 41); May 8, 1641, to July 10, 1641 (he went to Virginia), Captain Thomas Cornwalley (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 98, 99); April 11, 1643 (Was he away June 23, 1642? 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 103), to September, 1644 (he went to England), Captain Giles Brent (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 130. The appointment was ratified by the Proprietary July 14, 1643, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 135, and the powers were extended on November 16, 1643, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 139. As to his powers while locum-tenens see 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 217). September 30, 1644 (for a short time to his "well beloved cosin"), to November 16, 1644, William Braithwayt (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 160, 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 286), Braithwayt was sworn on October 3.

3. Edward Ingle usurped the government in February, 1645, and ruled for some months.
4. Anarchy from middle of 1645 to July, 1646. During this period the Council chose Captain Edward Hill as Governor. 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 189 (Calvert was in England during this interregnum. 1 Md. Arch. Ass. 268).
5. Captain Edward Hill, appointed by Calvert in Virginia, whither he had fled, July 30, 1646 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 172. The appointment was illegal, as Hill was not a Councillor; 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 220, vide 1 Md. Arch. Ass. 266, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 172, 4 Md. Arch. Urov. Ct. 322, 423, 332, 389).
6. Leonard Calvert, restored in the fall of 1646 (1 Md. Arch. Ass. 210), died June 11, 1647 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 312, 314, 315), naming his successor by word of mouth.
7. Thomas Greene, named by Leonard Calvert, June 9, 1647 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 187). Captain Hill protested, claiming that when the Governor was out of the Province he had been named Governor by the Council (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 188). Apparently Greene was not commissioned by the Proprietary. He disclaimed to be a judge in testamentary causes. He was Governor as late as March, 1648-9 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 515).
8. William Stone, commissioned by the Proprietary June 9, 1647 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 187), was in office as early as April 26, 1649 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 503). Formerly of Northumberland County, Virginia, he was made Governor, partly because he promised to bring over five hundred colonists. On his temporary departures from the Province he named the following men to act as Governor, May 2, 1649 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 231); Thomas Green and in case of his refusal, Thomas Hatton; September 20, 1649 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 242), to January 25, 1649-50 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 538). Greene was acting as Governor on November 19, 1649 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 531) the same persons; May 22, 1650, to June 25, 1650, Thomas Hatton (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 255, 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 23).

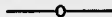
9. Richard Bennett, Edmund Curtis and William Claiborne, Parliamentary Commissioners, took possession of the government March 29, 1652 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 272). Robert Brooke was President of the Council (vide 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 257).
10. William Stone, restored by the Parliamentary Commissioners June 23, 1652 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 276), and ordered to issue writs in the name of the "Keeper of the Liberties of England." He ordered writs to run in the Proprietary's name on March 2, 1653-4 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 300), and was deposed by the Commissioners. He acted as Governor on July 16, 1654 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 398).
11. Captain William Fuller, Richard Preston, William Durand, Edward Lloyd, John Smith, Leonard Strong, John Lawson, John Katch, Richard Wells and Richard Ewen or Ewing; commissioners appointed by the Parliamentary Commissioners July 22, 1654 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 313). To this list were added Sampson Waring, William Parker and William Parrott, who sat on December 5, 1654 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 407, vide 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 317); Captain Robert Sly, April 24, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 412); Thomas Mears or Marsh on June 26, 1655 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 316. 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 419); Woodman Stockley on October 5, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 423); Michael Brooke on December 26, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 430); John Potts, on August 13, 1655 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 317).

Philip Morgan, William Ewens, Thomas Thomas, Philip Thomas, Samuel Withers and Richard Woolman all appointed by Provincial Court in March 1656-7 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 493); [On September 25, 1657, Lloyd, Hatch and Brooke were designated as Commissioners of the Quorum, 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 529, from January, 1655, until the battle of March 25, 1655, William Stone claimed power under Baltimores' instructions.]

12. Josias Fendall commissioned by the Proprietary July 10, 1656 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 323), was charged with assuming a pretended power from Captain William Stone October 5, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 427), on September 24, 1657, he took oath not to be a disturber of the present government until there be a full determination ended in England of all matters relating to this government (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 463). Fuller and the other Commissioners formally surrendered the government to him March 24, 1657-3 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 340). While absent from the Province, June 18, 1657, to February 26, 1657-8, Fendall appointed Luke Barber to administer the government (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 332).
13. Philip Calvert, brother of the Proprietary, commissioned by him June 24, 1660. He was administering the government as early as October, 1660 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 392).
14. Charles Calvert, son and heir of the Proprietary, commissioned by him September 14, 1661 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 439), was exercising authority before the end of November (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 441), was recommissioned February 16, 1665-6 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 543 and 15 Md. Arch. Coun. 1), and succeeded his father as third Lord Baltimore and second Lord Proprietary on November 30, 1675 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 243). He left the Province probably in May, 1669, and returned before November 7, 1670. At his departure he left his uncle, Philip Calvert, the Chancellor, in charge of the Province, probably without a commission (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 49-56). On July 20, 1670,

- he appointed Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White and Baker Brooke "Deputies and Commissioners" in charge of the Province (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 66).
15. Cæcilius Calvert, infant son and heir of the Proprietary, commissioned June 16, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 105); left as nominal Governor by Charles, third Lord Baltimore, on his departure from the Province in June, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 92-94). The government was actually carried on by Jesse Wharton, Deputy Governor, until his death in July, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 118), and by Thomas Notley, Deputy Governor, after that event. Notley was named by Wharton as his successor on July 27, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 112).
 16. Thomas Notley, commissioned by the Proprietary October 14, 1676, died before 1681 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 281, 15 Md. Arch. Coun. 133).
 17. Charles Calvert, third Lord Baltimore and second Lord Proprietary, governed in person from 1679 (he was in Maryland as early as January 8, —, (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 211) until May, 1684 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 405-407.)
 18. Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son and heir of the Proprietary, left as nominal Governor, 1684 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 406). The power was in the hands of the Council: Vincent Lowe, Henry Darnall, William Digges, William Burgess, Nicholas Sewall, Edward Pye, Clement Hill, Henry Coursey and Henry Lowe (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 457.)
 19. William Joseph, commissioned by the Proprietary, President of the Council July 23, 1688 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 42); took charge of government October 3, 1688 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 41); surrendered to the revolutionists August 1, 1689 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 108).
 20. John Coode, Henry Jowles, Kenelm Cheseldyne, John Kurling or Purling or Turling, John Campbell, Ninian Beall, Humphrey Warren Committee of the Protestant Freeman, seized the government August 1, 1689.
 21. Convention of the Freemen of Maryland August 22 to September 4, 1689 (13 Md. Arch. Ass. 241)
 22. Anarchy for a short time after the adjournment of the Convention, as it provided for no central power (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 111).
 23. John Coode signs himself Commander-in-Chief September 22, 1689, by what authority is unknown (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 89, 123), and acts as Governor until April, 1690.
 24. Provincial Convention, April, 1690.
 25. John Coode and a committee of two from each county appointed by the Convention (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 191) April, 1690, to August, 1690.
 26. Nehemiah Blakistone left by Coode as his successor August, 1690, while Coode goes to England (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 206).
 27. Sir Lionel Copley, commissioned by William and Mary as Royal Governor March 12, 1690-1 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 235), arrived in Maryland and assumed authority April 6, 1692 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 306). He died in Maryland after August 25, 1693.
 28. Sir Thomas Lawrence, Secretary of the Province and President of the Council (in spite of the fact that Copley had suspended him from office) August to September 25, 1693 (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 60).
 29. Sir Edmund Andros, Governor of Virginia (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 62), September 25, 1693, came and took possession through his commission, dated March 3, 1692, authorized him so to do in the event of Copley's absence and Nicholson's death, and the reverse was the case (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 300).

30. Colonel Nicholas Greenbury, President of the Council, left in power by Andros (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 65).
31. Sir Thomas Lawrence, re-instated as President, returned in May, 1694 (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 65).
32. Francis Nicholson (commissioned February 24, 1691-2, to succeed on Copley's death, (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 300). Commission dated February 10, 1693-4. Commission read in Council July 26, 1694 (20 Md. Arch. Coun. 83; 19 Md. Arch. Ass. 25).
33. Nathaniel Blakiston, commission dated October 19, 1698. Commission read in Council January 2, 1698-9 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 51).
34. Thomas Tench, President of the Council, was Governor in Blakiston's absence. Blakiston left for England June 30, 1702. (See Council Proceedings June 26 and June 30, 1702. 25 Md. Arch. Coun. 125).
35. John Seymour, commission dated February 12, 1702-3. Commission read in Council April 12, 1704 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 174).
36. Francis Jenkins, senior member of the council at the death of Governor Seymour, July 30, 1709, took no action.
37. Edward Lloyd, President of the Council. As Jenkins did not take any action upon Seymour's death, the Council appointed Lloyd President on August 31st, 1709.
38. John Hart, commissioned by the crown, January 17, 1713-14, arrived May 29, 1714; recommissioned by the Proprietary May 30, 1715.
39. Thomas Brooke, President of the Council, May, 1720, when Hart went to England.
40. Charles Calvert commissioned February, 1719-20; presided at the Assembly of October, 1720.
41. Benedict Leonard Calvert, commission dated March 14, 1726-7. Commission read in Council and oath taken July 3, 1727 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 468).
42. Samuel Ogle, commission dated September 16th, 1731. Commission read in Council and oath taken December 7, 1731 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 549).
43. Charles, Lord Baltimore, Proprietor, present in Council December 11, 1732.
44. Samuel Ogle, commission dated June 20, 1733. Commission read in Council and oath taken July 11, 1733.
45. Thomas Bladen. Commission dated April 19, 1742. Commission read and oath taken August 23, 1742.
46. Samuel Ogle. Commission dated October 3, 1746. Commission read and oath taken March 16, 1746-7.
47. Benjamin Tasker. Ogle died May 3, 1752. Tasker took oath May 4.
48. Horatio Sharpe. Commission dated March 17, 1753. Commission read and oath taken August 10, 1753 (6 Md. Arch. Sharpe Papers 1).
49. Robert Eden, commissioned August 1, 1768, arrived June 5, 1769.
50. Richard Lee, President of the Council from May 28 to November 8, 1774, when Eden was in England, and from June 23, 1776, to July 4, 1776.



During the years 1774 to 1776 more and more of the powers of government came to be exercised by popular bodies though the authority of the Governor was still acknowledged until Eden's departure. These popular bodies were:

Provincial Convention—Chosen by the Freemen.

June 22-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Nov. 21-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President

Dec. 8-12, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
April 24-May 3, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
July 26- Aug. 14, 1775.....	John Hall.....	President
Dec. 7, 1775-Jan. 18, 1776	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Aug. 14-Nov. 11, 1776.....	Charles Carroll, Barrister	President
Aug. 14-Nov. 11, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President

**Councils of Safety Exercising Power in the Intervals
Between Conventions**

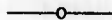
August 14, 1775 (first met August 29). This and all other committees served from the close of the convention at which they were elected to the close of the one next succeeding. Eight were from each shore of the bay. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Matthew Tilghman, Thomas Johnson, Thomas Smyth, Henry Hooper, William Paca, John Beale Bordley (declined to serve), Richard Lloyd, Edward Lloyd, James Hollyday, Charles Carroll, Barrister; Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Thomas Stone, Samuel Chase, Robert Alexander and Robert Goldsborough.

January 17, 1776 (first met January 18). Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Charles Carroll, Barrister; John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands.

May 25, 1776 (first met May 27). Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Charles Carroll, Barrister; John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, George Plater, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands, William Hayward.

July 5, 1776 (first met July 6). Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; John Hall, George Plater, Charles Carroll, Barrister; Benjamin Rumsey, Thomas Smyth, James Tilghman, Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Thomas Bedingfield Hand (declined, and Nicholas Thomas appointed in his place September 17, 1776.)

November 10, 1776 (first met November 12). Served until March 20, 1777. March 21, Senate adopted a resolution, followed by the House on the 22nd, dissolving the Council of Safety because the new government was organized. The Legislature had been in session since February 5. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, John Hall, George Plater, Brice Thomas, Beale Worthington, Joseph Nicholson, Charles Graham (declined) James Tilghman (declined), William Rumsey (declined).. Thomas Contee (chosen to fill Graham's place), Samuel Wilson (chosen to fill Tilghman's place), William Hemsley (chosen to fill Rumsey's place, declined), James Lloyd Chamberlaine (appointed by Council January 3, 1777, to fill Hemsley's place, declined), Turbutt Wright (appointed by Council February 3, 1777, to fill Chamberlaine's place).



**MEMBERS OF THE PROVINCIAL CONVENTION, AUGUST 14—
NOVEMBER 11, 1776, WHICH FRAMED THE FIRST
STATE CONSTITUTION**

MATTHEW TILGHMAN, President

GABRIEL DUVAL, Secretary

St. Mary's County—Richard Barnes, Ignatius Fenwick, George Plater, Jeremiah Jordan.

Kent County—Thomas Ringgold, William Ringgold, Joseph Earle, Thomas Smyth.

Anne Arundel County—John Hall, Brice T. B. Worthington,¹ Rezin Hammond, Samuel Chase,¹ Charles Carroll, barrister.¹

¹ Resigned Aug. 27, 1776. Worthington and Chase were re-elected Sept. 10, 1776. Hall elected in place of Carroll, barrister.

- Calvert County—Benjamin Mackall, Charles Graham, William Fitzhugh, John Mackall.
- Charles County—Robert T. Hooe, John Dent, Thomas Semmes, John Parnham.
- Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Thomas Cockey Deye, John Stevenson, Peter Shepherd.
- Talbot County—Pollard Edmondson, John Gibson, Matthew Tilghman, James Lloyd Chamberlaine.
- Somerset County—Gustavus Scott, George Scott, William Horsey, Henry Lowes.
- Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, James Murray, John Ennals, Joseph Ennals.
- Cecil County—Joseph Gilpin, Patrick Ewing, David Smith, Benjamin Brevard.
- Prince George's County—Walter Bowie, Benjamin Hall, Osborn Sprigg, Luke Marbury.
- Queen Anne's County—Turbutt Wright, James Kent, William Bruff, Solomon Wright.
- Worcester County—Samuel Handy, Peter Chaille, Smith Bishop, Josiah Mitchell.
- Frederick County—Lower District: Thomas Sprigg Wootton, Jonathan Wilson, William Bayley, Jr., Elisha Williams.
- Frederick County—Middle District: Adam Fischer, Upton Sheredine, Christopher Edelen, David Schriver.
- Frederick County—Upper District: Samuel Beall, Samuel Hughes, John Stull, Henry Schnebly.
- Caroline County—Nathaniel Potter, William Richardson,² Richard Mason, Henry Dickinson, Thomas Johnson.³
- Harford County—Jacob Bond, Henry Wilson, Jr., John Love, John Archer.
- Baltimore Town—John Smith, Jeremiah T. Chase.
- Annapolis—William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

RATIFICATION OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION
STATE CONVENTION OF 1788

GEORGE PLATER, President
WILLIAM HARWOOD, Secretary

- Annapolis—Nicholas Carroll, Alexander Contee Hanson.
- Baltimore Town—James McHenry, John Coulter.
- Anne Arundel County—Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel Chase, John F. Mercer, Benjamin Harrison.
- St. Mary's County—George Plater, Richard Barnes, Charles Shelton, Nicholas L. Sewell.
- Kent County—William Tilghman, Donaldson Yates, Isaac Perkins, William Granger.

² Wm. Richardson elected Colonel of Battalion from Eastern Shore for lying camp, Aug. 16, 1776, and thereby vacated his seat.

³ Elected Aug. 30, 1776.

- Calvert County—Joseph Wilkinson, Charles Graham, Walter Smith, John Chesley.
- Charles County—Zeph. Turner, Gustavus R. Brown, Michael J. Stone, William Craik.
- Somerset County—George Gale, John Stewart, John Gale, Henry Waggoner.
- Talbot County—Robert Goldsborough, Edward Lloyd, John Stevens, Jeremiah Banning.
- Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, Nich. Hammond, James Shaw, Daniel Sulivane.
- Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Charles Ridgely of William, Edward Cockey, Nathan Cromwell.
- Cecil County—Henry Hollingsworth, James G. Heron, Joseph Gilpin, William Evans.
- Prince George's County—Fielder Bowie, George Diggs, Osborn Sprigg, Benjamin Hall.
- Queen Anne's County—James Tilghman, 3d, James Hollyday, William Hemsley, John Seney.
- Worcester County—John Done, Peter Chaille, William Morris, James Martin.
- Frederick County—Thomas Johnson, Thomas Sim Lee, Richard Potts, Abraham Faw.
- Harford County—Luther Martin, William Paca, William Pinkney, John Love.
- Caroline County—William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matt. Driver, Peter Edmondson.
- Washington County—John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.
- Montgomery County—Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr.

STATE GOVERNORS

Elected Annually by the Legislature, with an Executive Council

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1777—Thomas Johnson | 1811—Robert Bowie |
| 1779—Thomas Sim Lee | 1812—Levin Winder |
| 1782—William Paca | 1815—Chas. Ridgely, of Hampton |
| 1785—William Smallwood | 1818—Charles Goldsborough |
| 1788—John Eager Howard | 1819—Samuel Sprigg |
| 1791—George Plater | 1822—Samuel Stevens, Jr. |
| 1792—James Brice ¹ | 1825—Joseph Kent |
| 1792—Thomas Sim Lee | 1828—Daniel Martin |
| 1794—John H. Stone | 1829—Thomas King Carroll |
| 1797—John Henry | 1830—Daniel Martin |
| 1798—Benjamin Ogle | 1831—George Howard (acting) |
| 1801—John Francis Mercer | 1832—George Howard |
| 1803—Robert Bowie | 1833—James Thomas |
| 1806—Robert Wright ² | 1835—Thomas W. Veazey |
| 1809—Edward Lloyd | |

¹ Became Governor upon the death of Governor Plater in 1792.

² Governor Robert Wright resigned May 6, 1808. James Butcher, of the Governor's Council, as Acting Governor, issued his proclamation calling the Legislature together for the purpose of electing a Governor.

Elected Under the Amended Constitution of 1838 for Three Years

William Grason.....	Queen Anne's County	1838
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick County.....	1841
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's County.....	1844
Philip F. Thomas.....	Talbot County.....	1847
Enoch Louis Lowe.....	Frederick County.....	1850

Elected Under the Constitution of 1851 for Four Years

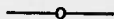
Thomas Watkins Ligon.....	Howard County.....	1853
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	Dorchester County.....	1857
Augustus W. Bradford.....	Baltimore County.....	1861

Elected Under the Constitution of 1864 for Four Years

Thomas Swann.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
Lt. Gov. C. C. Cox.....	Baltimore City.....	1865

Elected Under the Constitution of 1867 for Four Years

Oden Bowie.....	Prince Georges' County.....	1868
Wm. Pinkney Whyte.....	Baltimore City.....	1872
James Black Groome.....	Cecil County.....	1874
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County.....	1876
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington County.....	1880
Robert M. McLane.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County.....	1885
Elihu E. Jackson.....	Wicomico County.....	1888
Frank Brown.....	Carroll County.....	1892
Lloyd Lowndes.....	Allegany County.....	1896
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County.....	1904
Austin L. Crothers.....	Cecil County.....	1908
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Dorchester County.....	1912
Emerson C. Harrington.....	Dorchester County.....	1916
Albert C. Ritchie.....	Baltimore City.....	1920
Albert C. Ritchie.....	Baltimore City.....	1924
Albert C. Ritchie.....	Baltimore City.....	1927
Albert C. Ritchie.....	Baltimore City.....	1931
Harry W. Nice.....	Baltimore City.....	1935
Herbert R. O'Conor.....	Baltimore City.....	1939
Herbert R. O'Conor.....	Annapolis.....	1943



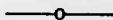
RESULTS OF PAST GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN MARYLAND

1871—William Pinkney Whyte, Democrat.....	73,958
Baltimore City.....	
Jacob Tome, Republican.....	58,838
Cecil County.....	
Whyte's Plurality, 15,120	
1875—John Lee Carroll, Democrat.....	85,454
J. Morrison Harris, Republican.....	72,530
Carroll's Plurality, 12,924	

* Due to Constitutional Amendment of 1922, providing for quadrennial elections, the Governor elected in 1923 served three years.

1879—William T. Hamilton, Democrat.....	90,771
Washington County.	
James A. Gary, Republican.....	68,609
Baltimore City.	
Hamilton's Plurality, 22,162	
1883—Robert M. McLane, Democrat.....	92,694
Baltimore City.	
Hart B. Holton, Republican.....	80,707
McLane's Plurality, 11,987	
1887—Elihu E. Jackson, Democrat.....	99,038
Wicomico County.	
Walter B. Brooks, Republican.....	86,622
Baltimore County.	
Jackson's Plurality, 12,416	
1891—Frank Brown, Democrat.....	108,539
Carroll County.	
William J. Vannort, Republican.....	78,388
Brown's Plurality, 30,151	
1895—Lloyd Lowndes, Republican.....	124,936
Allegany County.	
John E. Hurst, Democrat.....	106,169
Baltimore City.	
Lowndes' Plurality, 18,767	
1899—John Walter Smith, Democrat.....	128,409
Worcester County.	
Lloyd Lowndes, Republican.....	116,286
Allegany County.	
Smith's Plurality, 12,123	
1903—Edwin Warfield, Democrat.....	108,548
Howard County.	
Stevenson A. Williams, Republican.....	95,923
Harford County.	
Warfield's Plurality, 12,625	
1907—Austin L. Crothers, Democrat.....	102,051
Cecil County.	
George R. Gaither, Republican.....	94,300
Baltimore City.	
Crothers' Plurality, 7,751	
1911—Phillips Lee Goldsborough, Republican.....	106,392
Dorchester County.	
Arthur Pue Gorman, Democrat.....	103,395
Howard County.	
Goldsborough's Plurality, 2,997	
1915—Emerson C. Harrington, Democrat.....	119,317
Dorchester County.	
Ovington E. Weller, Republican.....	116,136
Baltimore County.	
Harrington's Plurality, 3,181	

1919—Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	112,240
Baltimore City.	
Harry W. Nice, Republican.....	112,075
Baltimore City.	
Ritchie's Plurality, 165	
1923—Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	177,871
Anne Arundel County.	
Alexander Armstrong, Republican.....	137,471
Washington County.	
Ritchie's Plurality, 40,400	
1926—Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	207,435
Anne Arundel County.	
Addison E. Mullikin, Republican.....	148,145
Baltimore City.	
Ritchie's Plurality, 59,290	
1930—Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	233,639
Anne Arundel County.	
William F. Broening, Republican.....	216,864
Baltimore City.	
Ritchie's Plurality, 66,775	
1934—Harry W. Nice, Republican.....	253,813
Baltimore City.	
Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	247,664
Anne Arundel County.	
Nice's Plurality, 6,149	
1938—Herbert R. O'Connor, Democrat.....	303,372
Baltimore City.	
Harry W. Nice, Republican.....	242,095
Anne Arundel County.	
O'Connor's Plurality, 66,277	
1942—Herbert R. O'Connor, Democrat.....	198,483
Annapolis, Maryland.	
Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin, Republican.....	179,204
Baltimore, Maryland.	
O'Connor's Plurality 19,284	



SECRETARIES OF STATE

John H. Culbreth.....	1838	Edward W. LeCompte.....	1886
Cornelius McLean.....	1839	William T. Brantly.....	1893
James Murray.....	1840	Edwin Gott.....	1894
Thomas Wright.....	1841	Richard Dallam.....	1896
John C. Legrand.....	1842	Geo. E. Loweree.....	1899
John W. Watkins.....	1844	Wilfred Bateman.....	1900
W. Van Buskirk.....	1844	Oswald Tilghman.....	1904
William T. Wootten.....	1845	N. Winslow Williams.....	1908
Richard C. Hollyday.....	1848	Robert P. Graham.....	1912
John Nick Watkins.....	1849	Thomas W. Simmons.....	1916
Thomas H. O'Neal.....	1851	George L. Radcliffe.....	1919
John Randolph Quinn.....	1853	Philip B. Perlman.....	1920
Nathaniel Cox.....	1854	F. Brooke Lee.....	1923
Jonathan Pinkney.....	1857	David C. Winebrenner, 3d.....	1925
James R. Partridge.....	1858	David C. Winebrenner, 3d.....	1927
Grason Eichelberger.....	1861	David C. Winebrenner, 3d.....	1931
William B. Hill.....	1862	Thomas L. Dawson.....	1935
John M. Carter.....	1866	E. Ray Jones.....	1936
R. C. Hollyday.....	1869	E. Ray Jones.....	1938
John T. Mason.....	1872	John B. Gontrum.....	1939

R. C. Hollyday.....	1873	Francis Petrott.....	1939
James T. Briscoe.....	1880	Miles T. Tull.....	1941
R. C. Hollyday.....	1884	Thomas Elmo Jones.....	1941
Geo. B. Milligan.....	1884	*Thomas Elmo Jones.....	1943
		William J. McWilliams.....	1944
			*In Military Service

MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL FROM 1776 TO 1857

The Constitution of 1776 provided, in Article XXVI, that the Senators and Delegates, on the second Tuesday of November, 1777, and annually on the second Tuesday of November forever thereafter, elect by joint ballot (in the same manner as Senators are directed to be chosen) *five of the most sensible discredited and experienced men above twenty-five years of age residents in the State above three years next preceding the election, and having therein a freehold of lands and tenements, above the value of one thousand pounds current money to be the Council to the Governor* whose proceedings shall be always entered on record, to any part whereof any member may enter his dissent; and their advice, if so required by the Governor, or any member of the Council, shall be given in writing, and signed by the members giving the same, respectively, which proceedings of the Council shall be laid before the Senate, or House of Delegates, when called for by them, or either of them. The Council may appoint their own clerk, who shall take oath of support and fidelity to this State as this Convention, or the Legislature, shall direct; and of secrecy, in such matters as he shall be directed by the board to keep secret.

Year	Governor's Council	Sessions
1777—	Chas. Carroll, Sr., Josiah Polk, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Rogers, John Contee.....	Feb.
1778—	Edward Lloyd, Thomas Sim, Daniel Carroll, James Hindman, James Brice.....	.....
1770—	Edward Lloyd, Thomas Sim, Daniel Carroll, James Hindman, James Brice.....	.....
1780—	John H. Stone, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.....	Nov.
1781—	Daniel Carroll, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, John H. Stone.....	Oct.
1782—	John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, Benj. C. Stoddert.....	Nov.
1783—	Benj. C. Stoddert, Gabriel Duval, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John T. Stone.....	Nov.
1784—	John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Gabriel Duval, Benjamin Ogle.....	Nov.
1785—	Charles Wallace, Aquilla Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel T. Wright.....	Nov.
1786—	Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duval, John Kilty, Samuel T. Wright.....	Nov.
1787—	Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....	Nov.
1788—	Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....	Nov.
1789—	James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.....	Nov.
1790—	John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Rand. B. Latimer.....	Nov.
1791—	Henry Ridgely, Rand. B. Latimer, John Davidson, John Kilty, James Brice.....	Nov.

Year	Governor's Council	Sessions
1792—	James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, Maj. John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....	Nov.
1793—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely.....	Nov.
1794—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.....	Nov.
1795—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.....	Nov.
1796—	James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.....	Nov.
1797—	John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan Wilmer, Arthur Schaaff, John Johnson.....	Nov.
1798—	John Davidson, James Thomas, Arthur Schaaff, Jonathan Wilmer, John Johnson.....	.....
1799—	Arthur Schaaff, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan Wilmer.....	.....
1800—	Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Schaaff, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.....	Nov.
1801—	Francis Diggs, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.....	Nov.
1802—	Francis Diggs, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.....	Nov.
1803—	Allen B. Duckett, Francis Diggs, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.....	Nov.
1804—	Rich. H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Diggs.....	Nov.
1805—	Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Diggs, Philip Reed.....	5th & 6th Sessions
1806—	Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed, James Nabb.....	Nov.
1807—	James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.....	Nov.
1808—	James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thos. W. Hall, Benjamin Hodges.....	Nov.
1809—	James Butcher, Geo. E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.....	Nov.
1810—	James Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Geo. E. Mitchell.....	Nov.
1811—	Geo. E. Mitchell, John Stephen, James Butcher, Thos. H. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin.....	Nov.
1812—	Benj. Stoddert, Alex. C. Magruder, Wm. H. Ward, Wm. B. Martin, Walter Dorsey.....	Nov.
1813—	Benj. Stoddert, Alex. C. Magruder, Wm. H. Ward, Wm. B. Martin, Walter Dorsey.....	Nov.
1814—	Wm. B. Martin, Samuel Ridout, Thomas G. Addison, Wm. H. Ward, Alex. Magruder.....	Dec.
1815—	Alex. C. Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, Wm. H. Ward.....	Dec.

Year	Governor's Council	Sessions
1816—	William Potter, Hy. G. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, Wm. H. Ward.....	Dec.
1817—	Daniel Murray, Henry A. Callis, John E. Howard, John Stoops, Arnold E. Jones.....	Dec.
1818—	John E. Howard, Hy. G. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.....	Dec.
1819—	James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, T. W. Wilkinson.....	Dec.
1820—	John Stephen, T. W. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Nabb, James Butcher.....	Dec.
1821—	Israel D. Maulsby, T. W. Wilkinson, James Butcher, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.....	Dec.
1822—	Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.....	Dec.
1823—	Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Nicholas Brewer, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer.....	Dec.
1824—	Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joseph Prideaux.....	Dec.
1825—	Joseph Gabby, William Stewart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts, Daniel Martin.....	Dec.
1826—	Joseph Gabby, William Stewart, Otho Scott, Daniel Martin, Arnold E. Jones.....	Dec.
1827—	Daniel Martin, William Stewart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.....	Dec.
1828—	Thomas Davis, Luke Tierman, Rezin Estep, Littleton I. Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas.....	Dec.
1829—	Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott, Benj. F. Mackall, Robert Wason.....	Dec.
1830—	George Howard, T. C. Worthington, Henry Pafe, Samuel Turner, William Potter.....	Dec.
1831—	William Potter, T. C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Geo. W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.....	Dec.
1832—	Samuel Turner, Robert W. Bowie, T. W. Worthington, William Potter, John S. Martin.....	Dec.
1833—	Samuel Mass, G. C. Washington, Robert W. Bowie, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey.....	Dec.
1834—	Thomas W. Veazey, G. C. Washington, Nat. F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwynn Harris.....	Dec.
1835—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John C. Henry, John McKenny.....	Dec.
1836—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John C. Henry, John McKenny.....	Dec.
1837—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John McKenny, Wm. C. Jones.....	Dec.

COMPTROLLERS

1851—Philip Francis Thomas	1898—Phillips Lee Goldsborough
1853—Henry E. Bateman	1900—Joshua W. Hering
1854—William Pinkey Whyte	1904—Gordon T. Atkinson
1856—William Henry Purnell	1908—Joshua W. Herring
1861—Dennis Claude	1910—Wm. B. Clagett
1861—Abram Lingan Jarrett	1911—Charles H. Stanley
1862—Samuel Snowden Moffitt	1912—Emerson C. Harrington
1864—Henry Hollyday Goldsborough	1914—Emerson C. Harrington
1864—Robert J. Jump	1916—Hugh A. McMullen
1867—William J. Leonard	1918—Hugh A. McMullen
1870—Levin Woolford	1920—E. Brooke Lee
1878—Thomas J. Keating	1922—William S. Gordy, Jr.
1884—J. Frank Turner	1924—William S. Gordy, Jr.
1888—L. Victor Baughman	1927—William S. Gordy, Jr.
1892—Marion deKalb Smith	1931—William S. Gordy, Jr.
1896—Robert P. Graham	1935—William S. Gordy, Jr.
	1939—J. Millard Tawes
	1943—J. Millard Tawes

TREASURERS OF THE EASTERN AND WESTERN SHORES

Western Shore

Thomas Harwood, Jr.....	1775
Benjamin Harwood.....	1805
George Mackubin.....	1826
James S. Owens.....	1843
Dennis Claude.....	1844 to 1852

Eastern Shore

William Hindman.....	1775 to 1776
William Hindman.....	1776 to 1777
James Hindman.....	1777 to 1778
Edward Hindman.....	1778 to 1779
Henry Dickinson.....	1779 to 1780

It appears that there was an interim in the office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore at this period. Land warrants showing that the Treasurer of the Western Shore receipted for money received for public land on the Eastern Shore, contrary to the usual custom.

Henry Dickinson.....	1779 to 1780
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Another interim in the incumbents of the office occurs.

William Richardson.....	1797 to 1824
John K. B. Emory.....	1825
William K. Lambdin.....	1826 to 1840
John H. Harris.....	1840
Pere Robinson.....	1842 to 1843

The two offices were consolidated under the Constitution of 1851.

James S. Owens.....	1852	Murray Vandiver.....	1906
Dennis Claude.....	1854	Murray Vandiver.....	1908
Sprigg Harwood.....	1860	Murray Vandiver.....	1910
Robert Fowler.....	1862	Murray Vandiver.....	1912
John Merryman.....	1870	Murray Vandiver.....	1914
John W. Davis.....	1872	John M. Dennis.....	1916
Barnes Compton.....	1874	William P. Jackson.....	1918
John S. Gittings.....	1885	John M. Dennis.....	1920
Stevenson Archer.....	1886	John M. Dennis.....	1922
Edwin H. Brown.....	1890	John M. Dennis.....	1924
Spencer C. Jones.....	1892	John M. Dennis.....	1927
Thomas J. Shryock.....	1896	John M. Dennis.....	1931
Murray Vandiver.....	1900	Hooper S. Miles.....	1935
Murray Vandiver.....	1904	Hooper S. Miles.....	1939
		Hooper S. Miles.....	1943

ADJUTANTS-GENERAL OF MARYLAND

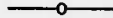
Henry Carberry.....	Oct. 6, 1794
Samuel T. Wright.....	July 18, 1807
John Kilty.....	July 7, 1810
John Gassaway.....	June 6, 1811
Richard Harwood of Thomas.....	Jan. 30, 1817
John W. Watkins.....	May 19, 1835
John Wilmot.....	Mar. 10, 1856
Appointed for six years (see Wingate's Maryland Register of 1857).	
Nicholas Brewer of John.....	Mar. 24, 1858
Appointed for six years (see Maryland Register of 1861). Resigned February 4, 1864, Exec. Office Rec.	
John S. Berry.....	Feb. 10, 1864
Recommissioned March 24, 1867.	
George H. Bier.....	April 6, 1869
Resigned February 3, 1871.	
Charles H. McBlair.....	Feb. 8, 1871
Recommissioned February 5, 1872.	
Frank A. Bond.....	April 4, 1874
Recommissioned March 22, 1876.	
J. Wesley Watkins.....	April 6, 1880
James Howard.....	April 8, 1884
Recommissioned February 25, 1886. Recommissioned February 21, 1888.	
Henry Kyd Douglas.....	Mar. 3, 1892
L. Allison Wilmer.....	Feb. 19, 1896
John S. Saunders.....	Feb. 7, 1900
Died January 19, 1904.	
Clinton L. Riggs.....	Jan. 29, 1904
Henry M. Warfield.....	Jan. 22, 1908
Charles F. Macklin.....	Feb. 2, 1912
Henry M. Warfield.....	Mar. 1, 1916
Milton A. Reckord.....	
Francis Petrott—Acting the Adj. General.....	May 15, 1941
Milton A. Reckord.....	Nov. 1, 1945

 ATTORNEYS-GENERAL OF MARYLAND*

Luther Martin.....	1778
William Pinkney.....	1805
John Thomas Mason.....	1806
John Johnson.....	1806
John Montgomery.....	1811
Luther Martin.....	1818
Nathaniel Williams, Assistant Attorney-General.....	1820
Thomas B. Dorsey.....	1822
Thomas Kell.....	1824
Roger B. Taney.....	1827
Josiah Bayley.....	1831
George R. Richardson.....	1845
Robert J. Brent.....	1851
Alexander Randall.....	1864

*The office of Attorney-General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851, but was re-established by the Constitution of 1864.

Isaac D. Jones.....	1867
Andrew K. Syester.....	1871
Charles J. M. Gwynn.....	1875
Charles B. Roberts.....	1883
William Pinkey Whyte.....	1887
John P. Poe.....	1891
Harry M. Clabaugh.....	1896
George R. Gaither, Jr.....	1899
Isidor Rayner.....	1900
William S. Bryan, Jr.....	1904
Isaac Lobe Straus.....	1903
Edgar Allen Poe.....	1912
*Albert C. Ritchie.....	1916
Alexander Armstrong.....	1920
Thomas H. Robinson.....	1924
Thomas H. Robinson.....	1927
Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.....	1930
Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.....	1931
Herbert R. O'Conor.....	1935
William C. Walsh.....	1939
William C. Walsh.....	1943
William Curran.....	1945



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS OF MARYLAND

Since the Revolution, With the County or City to Which Each Was
Accredited When Appointed or Elected, and the
Period of Service of Each

Benjamin Rumsey, Baltimore (now Harford) County, Chief Judge.....	1778-1806
Benjamin Machall 4th, Calvert County.....	1778-1806
Thomas Jones, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Solomon Wright Queen Anne's County.....	1778-1792
James Murray, Dorchester County.....	1778-1784
Richard Potts, Frederick County.....	1801-1806
Littleton Dennis, Somerset County.....	1801-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase, Anne Arundel County, Chief Judge.....	1806-1824
James Tilghman, Queen Anne's County.....	1806-1809
William Polk, Somerset County.....	1806-1812
Richard Sprigg, Prince George's County.....	1806
Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Baltimore County.....	1806-1817
John Mackall Gantt, Prince George's County.....	1806-1811
John Buchanan, Washington County.....	1806-1844
Chief Judge.....	1824-1844
Richard Tilghman Earle, Queen Anne's County.....	1809-1834
John Johnson, Prince George's County.....	1811-1821
John Done, Worcester County.....	1812-1814
William Bond Martin, Dorchester County.....	1814-1835
Walter Dorsey, Baltimore County.....	1817-1823
John Stephen, Prince George's County.....	1822-1844
Stevenson Archer, Harford County.....	1823-1848
Chief Judge.....	1844-1848
Thomas Beale Dorsey, Anne Arundel County.....	1824-1851
Chief Judge.....	1848-1851
Ezekiel Forman Chambers, Kent County.....	1834-1851
Ara Spence, Worcester County.....	1835-1851
William B. Stone, Charles County.....	1844-1845

* In June, 1918, Mr. Ritchie was appointed general counsel to the War Industries Board, and Ogle Marbury, Assistant Attorney General, became Acting Attorney General until January 1, 1919, when Mr. Ritchie returned to his post.

Samuel M. Semmes, Allegany County.....	1844-1845
Alexander Contee Magruder, Prince George's County.....	1844-1851
Robert N. Martin, Frederick County.....	1845-1851
William Frick, Baltimore County.....	1848-1851
John Carroll LeGrand, Baltimore City, Chief Judge.....	1851-1861
John Bowers Eccleston, Kent County.....	1851-1860
William Hallam Tuck, Anne Arundel County.....	1851-1861
John Thomas Mason, Washington County.....	1851-1857
James Lawrence Bartol, Baltimore City.....	1857-1883
Chief Judge.....	1867-1883
Brice John Goldsborough, Dorchester County.....	1860-1867
Silas Morris Cochran, Baltimore City.....	1861-1866
Richard Johns Bowie, Montgomery County, Chief Judge.....	1861-1867
Associate Judge.....	1871-1881
Daniel Weisel, Washington County.....	1864-1867
Peter Wood Crain, Charles County.....	1867
James Augustus Stewart, Dorchester County.....	1867-0879
Richard Henry Alvey, Washington County.....	1867-1893
Chief Judge.....	1883-1893
Richard Grason, Baltimore County.....	1867-1882
John Mitchell Robinson, Queen Anne's County.....	1867-1896
Chief Judge.....	1893-1896
Oliver Miller, Anne Arundel County.....	1867-1892
Madison Nelson, Frederick County.....	1867-1870
George Brent, Charles County.....	1867-1881
William Pinkney Maulsby, Frederick County.....	1870-1871
Levin Thomas Handy Irving, Somerset County.....	1879-1892
John Ritchie, Frederick County.....	1881-1887
Daniel Randall Magruder, Calvert County.....	1881
Frederick Stone, Charles County.....	1881-1890
George Yellott, Baltimore County.....	1882-1889
William Shepard Bryan, Baltimore City.....	1883-1898
James McSherry, Frederick County.....	1887-1907
Chief Judge.....	1896-1907
David Fowler, Baltimore County.....	1889-1905
John Parran Briscoe, Calvert County.....	1890-1923
Henry Page, Somerset County.....	1892-1908
Charles Boyle Roberts, Carroll County.....	1892-1899
Andrew Hunter Boyd, Allegany County.....	1893-1924
Chief Judge.....	1907-1924
George Mitchell Russum, Caroline County.....	1896-1897
James Alfred Pearce, Kent County.....	1897-1912
Samuel D. Schmucker, Baltimore City.....	1898-1911
James A. C. Bond, Carroll County.....	1899
Isaac Thomas Jones, Howard County.....	1899-1907
Nicholas Charles Burke, Baltimore County.....	1905-1920
John G. Rogers, Howard County.....	1907
W. Laird Henry, Dorchester County.....	1908-1909
William H. Thomas, Carroll County.....	1907-1924
Glenn H. Worthington, Frederick County.....	1908-1909
John R. Pattison, Dorchester County.....	1909-1934
Hammond Urner, Frederick County.....	1909-
Henry Stockbridge, Baltimore City.....	1911-1924
Albert Constable, Cecil County.....	1912-1919
William H. Adkins, Talbot County.....	1919-1934
T. Scott Offutt, Baltimore County.....	1920-
W. Mitchell Digges, Charles County.....	1923-1934

Carroll T. Bond, Baltimore City (Chief Judge).....	1924-1943
Francis Neal Parke, Carrroll County.....	1924-1941
William C. Walsh, Allegany County.....	1924-1926
D. Lindley Sloan, Allegany County.....	1926-1943
Benjamin A. Johnson, Wicomico County.....	1934-1943
Wm. Mason Shehan, Talbot County.....	1934-1940
Walter J. Mitchell, Charles County.....	1934-1941
Edward S. Delaplaine, Frederick County.....	1938
Stephen R. Collins, Kent County.....	1940
Wm. H. Forsythe, Howard County.....	1941-1942
Ogle Marbury, Prince George's County.....	1941-1944
Ridgely P. Melvin, Anne Arundel Co.....	1942
C. Gus Grason, Baltimore County.....	1942
L. Claude Bailey, Wicomico County.....	1943-1944
Rowland K. Adams, Baltimore City.....	1943-1944
D. Lindley Sloan, Cumberland (Chief Judge).....	1943-1944
Ogle Marbury, Pr. George's County (Chief Judge).....	1944
William L. Henderson, Baltimore City.....	1944
Charles Markell, Baltimore City.....	1945

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CABINET APPOINTMENTS

Maryland has received the following Cabinet appointments:

James McHenry.....	Sec'y of War	Jan.	7, 1796	Washington
James McHenry.....	Sec'y of War	Mar.	4, 1797	Adams
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Sec'y of Navy	May	21, 1798	Adams
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Sec'y of Navy	Mar.	4, 1801	Jefferson
Robert Smith.....	Sec'y of Navy	July	15, 1801	Jefferson
Robert Smith.....	Atty-General	Mar.	3, 1805	Jrfferson
Robert Smith.....	Sec'y of State	Nov.	13, 1817	Madison
William Pinkey.....	Atty-General	Mar.	4, 1813	Madison
William Pinkey.....	Atty-General	Dec.	11, 1811	Madison
William Wirt.....	Atty-General	Mar.	6, 1809	Monroe
Roger B. Taney.....	Atty-General	July	20, 1831	Jackson
Roger B. Taney.....	Sec'y of Treasury	Sept.	23, 1833	Jackson
John Nelson.....	Atty-General	July	1, 1843	Tyler
Reverdy Johnson.....	Atty-General	Mar.	8, 1849	Taylor
John P. Kennedy.....	Sec'y of Navy	July	22, 1852	Fillmore
Philip F. Thomas.....	Sec'y of Treasury	Dec.	12, 1860	Buchanan
Montgomery Blair.....	P. M. General	Mar.	5, 1861	Lincoln
John A. J. Creswell.....	P. M. General	Mar.	5, 1869	Grant
James A. Gary.....	P. M. General	Mar.	1897	McKinley
Chas. J. Bonaparte.....	Sec'y of Navy	July	1, 1905	Roosevelt
Chas. J. Bonaparte.....	Atty-General	Dec.	1906	Roosevelt

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JUSTICES OF THE U. S. SUPREME COURT FROM MARYLAND

Robert H. Harrison, Associate Judge.....	1789-1790
Thomas Johnson, Associate Justice.....	1791-1793
Samuel Chase, Associate Justice.....	1796-1810
Gabriel Duvall, Associate Justice.....	1811-1836
Roger Brooke Taney, Chief Justice.....	1836-1864

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DELEGATES TO THE COLONIAL CONGRESS, 1765

William Murdock, Thomas Ringgold, Edward Tilghman

—○—

SIGNERS OF DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, 1776

Samuel Chase, William Paca Charles Carroll of Carrollton,
Thomas Stone

SIGNERS OF ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION, 1781

John Hanson, Daniel Carroll

SIGNERS OF FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, 1787

James McHenry, Daniel Carroll, Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer

MARYLAND IN CONGRESS

Continental Congress, 1774 to 1788

The Sessions of the Continental Congress were as follows:

September 5, 1774.....	Philadelphia
May 10, 1775.....	Philadelphia
December 20, 1776.....	Baltimore
March 4, 1777.....	Philadelphia
September 27, 1777.....	Lancaster, Pa.
September 30, 1777.....	York, Pa.
July 2, 1778.....	Philadelphia
June 30, 1783.....	Princeton, N. J.
November 26, 1783.....	Annapolis
November 1, 1784.....	Trenton, N. J.
January 11, 1785, and annually thereafter on the first Monday in November until the adoption of the Constitution.....	New York

Delegates from Maryland

Matthew Tilghman, Chairman.....	1774-1777
Samuel Chase.....	1774-1778, 1784-1785
Robert Goldsborough.....	1774-1775
William Paca.....	1774-1779
Robert Alexander.....	1775-1777
John Hall.....	1775-1776, 1783-1784
Thomas Johnson.....	1775-1777
John Rogers.....	1775-1776
Thomas Stone.....	1775-1779, 1784-1785
Benjamin Rumsey.....	1776-1778
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	1776-1778
William Smith.....	1777-1778
William Carmichael.....	1779-1780
James Forbes.....	1778-1780
John Henry.....	1778-1781, 1784-1787
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	1778-1782
George Plater.....	1778-1781
Daniel Carroll.....	1780-1784
John Hanson.....	1781-1783
William Hemsley.....	1782-1784
Richard Potts.....	1781-1782
Turbutt Wright.....	1781-1782
John F. Mercer.....	1782-1785
Edward Lloyd.....	1783-1786
Thomas Sim Lee.....	1783-1784
James McHenry.....	1783-1784
Jeremiah Townley Chase.....	1783-1784
Luther Martin.....	1784-1785
Richard Ridgely.....	1785-1786
Nathaniel Ramsey.....	1785-1787
William Hindman.....	1784-1787
Gustavus Scott.....	1784-1785
William Harrison.....	1785-1787

David Ross.....	1786-1787
Uriah Forrest.....	1786-1787
Benjamin Contee.....	1787-1788
John Eager Howard.....	1787-1788
Joshua Seney.....	1787-1788

UNITED STATES SENATORS

Name	County	Term
*John Henry ¹	Dorchester.....	1780-1801
*Charles Carroll of Carrollton ²	Anne Arundel.....	1789-1797
*Richard Potts ³	Frederick.....	1792-1797
*John Eager Howard.....	Baltimore.....	179-18031
James Lloyd ⁴	Kent.....	1796-1801
*William Hindman ⁵	Talbot.....	1807-1801
Robert Wright ⁶	Queen Anne's.....	1800-1807
*Samuel Smith.....	Baltimore.....	{1801-1815 1823-1835
Philip Reed.....	Kent.....	{1802-1813 1816-1819
Robert H. Goldsborough ⁷	Talbot.....	{1816-1819 1833-1837
Alexander Contee Hanson ⁸	Baltimore.....	1815-1821
Robert Goodloe Harper ⁹	Baltimore.....	1816-1821
*Edward Lloyd ¹⁰	Talbot.....	1816-1831
William Pinkney ¹¹	Baltimore City.....	1819-1827
Ezekial F. Chambers ¹²	Kent.....	1829-1837
Joseph Kent ¹³	Prince George's.....	1836-1839
John S. Spence ¹⁴	Worcester.....	1833-1843
William D. Merrick.....	Charles.....	1836-1845
John Leeds Kerr.....	Talbot.....	1848-1843
James Alfred Pearce ¹⁵	Kent.....	1841-1867
Reverdy Johnson ¹⁶	Baltimore City.....	{18435-185 1863-1869
David Stewart ¹⁷	Baltimore City.....	1849-1850
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's.....	1850-1857
Anthony P. Kennedy.....	Baltimore City.....	1857-1863
Thomas Holliday Hicks ¹⁸	Dorchester.....	{1862-1864 1864-1867
John A. J. Creswell.....	Cecil.....	1865-1867
Thomas Swann ¹⁹	Baltimore City.....	1867
Philip Francis Thomas. ²⁰	Talbot.....	1867.....
George Vickers.....	Kent.....	{1867-1873 1868-1869
William Pinkney Whyte ²¹	Baltimore City.....	{1875-1881 1906-1908

Note.—Names with (*) are those who served also in the Continental Congress.

- 1 Resigned December 10, 1797.
- 2 Resigned 1792.
- 3 Resigned March 1, 1796.
- 4 Resigned 1800.
- 5 Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.
- 6 Resigned 1806.
- 7 Died October 4, 1836.
- 8 Died April 23,
- 9 Resigned 1816.
- 10 Resigned 1826.
- 11 Died February 25, 1822.
- 12 Resigned 1834.
- 13 Died November 24, 1837.
- 14 Died October 14, 1940.
- 15 Died December 20, 1862.
- 16 Resigned 1849. Resigned July 10, 1868.
- 17 Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.
- 18 Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy. Died February 13, 1865.
- 19 Declined.
- 20 Not admitted on account of alleged disloyalty
- 21 Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy, 1906-1908.

Name	County	Term
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington.....	1869-1875
George R. Dennis.....	Somerset.....	1873-1879
James Black Groome.....	Cecil.....	1879-1885
Arthur Pue Gorman ⁵	Howard.....	{ 1881-1899 1903-1909
Ephraim King Wilson ⁶	Worcester.....	1885-1891
Charles H. Gibson ⁷	Talbot.....	1891-1897
George L. Wellington.....	Allegany.....	1897-1903
Louis Emery McComas.....	Washington.....	1899-1905
Isidor Rayner.....	Baltimore City.....	1905-1911
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester.....	1909-1921
Blair Lee.....	Montgomery.....	1913-1917
William P. Jackson.....	Wicomico.....	1912-1914
Joseph I. France.....	Cecil.....	1917-1923
Ovington E. Weller.....	Baltimore City.....	1921-1927
William Cabell Bruce.....	Baltimore City.....	1923-1929
Millard E. Tydings.....	Havre de Grace.....	1927-1951
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Baltimore.....	1929-1935
George L. Radcliffe.....	Baltimore.....	1935-1947

After being elected Governor of Maryland and after the expiration of the term of Governor, these were elected United States Senators, as follows:

James Black Groome.....	1879-1885
Joseph Kent ⁸	1833-1839
Edward Lloyd.....	1819-1826
Thomas G. Pratt.....	1847-1857
John Walter Smith.....	1909-1921
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	1929-1935

Elected United States Senator before being elected Governor:

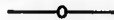
William T. Hamilton.....	1869-1875
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Elected Governor while serving as United States Senator:

Name	Term
John Henry.....	1797-1798
Robert Wright.....	1806-1809

Elected United States Senator while in office as Governor:

William Pinkney Whyte.....	1875-1881
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	1862-1864
Thomas Swann.....	1867 (Declined)



RESULTS OF ELECTIONS FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR BY POPULAR VOTE

Nov. 4th, 1913—To fill unexpired term of Isador Rayner (deceased).

Blair Lee (Montgomery County), Democrat.....	112,485
Thomas Parran (Calvert County), Republican.....	73,300
Lee's Plurality, 39,185	

Nov. 3rd, 1914.

John Walter Smith (Worcester County), Democrat.....	110,204
Edward C. Carrington, Jr., (Baltimore City), Republican.....	94,864
Smith's Plurality, 15,340	

⁵ Died June 4, 1906.

⁶ Elected for terms 1891-1897, but died February 24, 1891.

⁷ Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy, November 19, 1891. Elected January, 1892.

⁸ Died November 24, 1837.

Nov. 7th, 1916.	
Joseph I. France (Cecil County), Republican.....	113,662
David J. Lewis (Allegany County), Democrat.....	109,740
France's Plurality, 3,922	
Nov. 2nd, 1920.	
Ovington E. Weller (Baltimore County), Republican.....	184,999
John Walter Smith (Worcester County), Democrat.....	169,200
Weller's Plurality, 15,799	
Nov. 7th, 1922.	
William Cabell Bruce (Baltimore County), Democrat.....	160,947
Joseph I. France (Cecil County), Republican.....	139,581
Bruce's Plurality, 21,366	
Nov. 2nd, 1926.	
Millard E. Tydings (Harford County), Democrat.....	195,410
Ovington E. Weller (Baltimore City), Republican.....	140,695
Tyding's Plurality, 54,715	
Nov. 6th, 1928.	
Phillips Lee Goldsborough (Baltimore City), Republican.....	256,224
William Cabell Bruce (Baltimore County), Democrat.....	214,447
Goldsborough's Plurality, 41,777	
Nov. 8th, 1932.	
Millard E. Tydings (Harford County), Democrat.....	293,389
Wallace Williams (Cecil County), Republican.....	138,536
Tydings' Plurality, 154,853	
Nov. 6th, 1934.	
George L. Radcliffe (Baltimore), Democrat.....	264,279
Joseph Irwin France (Cecil County), Republican.....	197,643
Radcliffe's Plurality, 66,636	
Nov. 8th, 1938.	
Millard E. Tydings (Harford County), Democrat.....	357,245
Oscar Leser (Baltimore City) Republican.....	153,253
Tydings' Plurality, 203,992	
Nov. 5th, 1940.	
George L. Radcliffe (Baltimore) Democrat.....	394,239
Harry W. Nice (Baltimore) Republican.....	203,912
Radcliffe's Plurality, 190,327	
Nov. 7, 1945.	
Millard E. Tydings, Dem. (Harford County).....	344,725
Blanchard Randall, Jr., Rep. (Baltimore City).....	213,705
Tydings' Plurality, 131,020	

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REPRESENTATIVES FROM MARYLAND

Note—Names with (*) are those who served in the Continental Congress; those with (†) served in the Senate.

Congress	Name	Years
*1	Carroll, Daniel.....	1789-1791
*1	Contee, Benjamin.....	1789-1791
1	Gale, George.....	1789-1791
†1—2—14	Pinkney, William.....	1789-1792, 1815-1816
*1	Seney, Joshua.....	1789-1792
*1	Smith, William.....	1789-1791
1	Stone, Michael Jenifer.....	1794-1795
2—5	Hindman, William.....	1792-1799
2	Key, Philip.....	1791-1793
*2—3	Mercer, John F.....	1792-1794
2—4	Murray, Wm. Vans.....	1791-1797
2	Sheredine, Upton.....	1791-1792
2	Sterrett, Samuel.....	1791-1793
3—6	Christine, Gabriel.....	1793-1799, 1799-1801
3—6	Dent, George.....	1793-1801
3—4	Duval, Gabriel.....	1794-1796
3	Edwards, Benjamin.....	1789-1791

Congress	Name	Years
*3	Forrest, Uriah	1793-1794
3-4	Sprigg, Thomas	1793-1796
4	Crabb, Jeremiah	1795-1796
4-7	Craik, William	1796-1801
4	Strudwick, William E.	1796-1797
4-5-7	Sprigg, Richard	1796-1799, 1801-1802
5	Matthews, William	1797-1799
5-4-16	Baer, George	1797-1801, 1815-1817
6-9	Nicholson, Joseph Hopper	1799-1806
6	Thomas, John C.	1799-1801
7-9	Archer, John	1801-1807
7-8	Bowie, Walter	1802-1805
7-8	Plater, Thomas	1801-1805
7-11	Campbell, John	1801-1811
8-11-13-14	Moore, Nicholas R.	1803-1811, 1813-1816
8-10	McCleary, William	1803-1809
8-11	Nelson, Roger	1804-1810
9	Covington, Leonard	1805-1807
9-14	Goldsborough, Chas. W.	1805-1817
*9-10	Lloyd, Edward	1806-1809
9	Magruder, Patrick	1805-1807
10-12	Key, Philip Barton	1807-1813
10-12	Montgomery, John	1807-1811
10-12	Van Horne, Archibald	1807-1811
11	Brown, John	1809-1810
11-13	McKim, Alexander	1809-1815
11-14-15-16	Ringgold, Samuel	1810-1815, 1817-1821
†11-14-17	Wright, Robert	1810-1817, 1821-1823
12-14-16	Archer Stevenson	1811-1817, 1819-1821
†12-13-17-19	Kent, Joseph	1811-1815, 1821-1826
12-14-20	Little, Peter	1811-1813, 1816-1829
12-15	Stewart, Philip	1811-1819
13-15-24	Goldsborough, Robert H.	1813-1819, 1835-1836
13-14	Hanson, Alexander Contee	1813-1816
14-15	Herbert, John C.	1815-1819
14-15-19	Peter, George	1816-1819, 1825-1827
15-17	Bayley, Thomas	1817-1823
15-16	Culbreth, Thomas	1817-1821
†15-17	Reed, Philip	1817-1819, 1821-1823
16-18	Neal, Raphael	1819-1825
16-18	Warfield, Henry B.	1819-1825
17	Nelson, John	1821-1823
18	Hayward, William H.	1823-1825
18	Lee, John	1823-1825
18-24-25	McKim, Isaac	1823-1825, 1835-1838
18-19-21-22	Mitchell, George R.	1823-1827, 1829-1832
†18-24-26	Spence, John S.	1823-1825, 1836-1840
19	Barney, John	1825-1827, 1825-1831
19-22	Dorsey, Clement	1825-1827, 1825-1831
†19-20-22	Kerr, John Leeds	1825-1829, 1831-1833
19	Martin, Robert N.	1825-1827
19-20	Weems, John C.	1826-1828
19	Worthington, Thomas C.	1825-1827
20	Gale, Levin	1827-1829
20-21	Sprigg, Michael C.	1827-1831
20-22-24	Washington, George C.	1827-1833, 1835-1837
20-21	Wilson, E. King	1827-1831
21	Brown, Elias	1829-1831
21-22-24-25	Howard, Benjamin C.	1829-1833, 1835-1839

Congress	Name	Years
21—22	Sammes, Benedict J.	1829-1832
21	Spencer, Richard	1829-1831
22—24—26	Jenifer, Daniel	1821-1833, 1835-1841
22—25—26	Worthington, J. T. H.	1831-1833, 1837-1841
22—26—37—40	Thomas, Francis	1831-1941, 1863-1869
23	Carmichael, Richard B.	1833-1835
23	Dennis, Littleton P.	1833-1834
23	Heath, James P.	1833-1835
23—25—27	Johnson, William C.	1833-1835, 1837-1843
223	Stoddart, John T.	1833-1835
†243—24	Turner, James	1833-1837
24—25—27	Pearce, James Alfred	1835-1839, 1841-1843
25	Steele, John N.	1835-1837
25—26	Dennis, John	1837-1841
26—27—28	Kennedy, John Pendleton	1837-1839, 1841-1845
26	Carroll, James	1839-1841
†26	Hillen, Solomon H.	1839-1841
26	Thomas, Philip Francis	1839-1841
27	Jones, Isaac D.	1841-1843
27	Mason, John Thompson	1841-1843
27	Randall, Alexander	1841-1843
27	Sewell, James ¹	1842-1843
27—33	Sollers, Augustus S.	1841-1843, 1853-1855
27	Williams, James W.	1841-1842
28	Brengle, Francis	1843-1845
28	Causin, John M. S.	1843-1845
28	Preston, Jacob A.	1843-1845
28	Spence, Thomas A.	1843-1845
28	Wethered, John	1843-1845
29	Constable, Albert	1845-1847
29—30	Chapman, John G.	1845-1849
29—30	Ligon, Thomas Watkins	1845-1849
29	Long, Edward H.	1845-1849
29	Perry, Thomas	1845-1847
30—37	Chrisfield, John W.	1847-1849, 1861-1863
30—32	Evans, Alexander	1847-1853
30—31	McLane, Robert M.	1847-1851
30	Roman, James D.	1847-1849
31—32	Bowie, Richard I.	1849-1853
†31—33	Hamilton, William T.	1849-1855
31—32	Hammond, Edward	1849-1853
31	Kerr, John Bozman	1845-1853
32	Cottman, Joseph S.	1851-1853
32	Walsh, Thomas Y.	1851-1853
33	Franklin, John R.	1853-1855
33—37	May, Henry	1853-1855, 1861-1863
33	Showers, Jacob	1853-1855
33	Vansant, Joshua	1853-1855
34—35	Bowie, Thomas F.	1857-1859
34—36—38	Davis, Henry Winter	1855-1861, 1863-1865
34—36	Harris, J. Morrison	1855-1861
34	Hoffman, Henry W.	1855-1857
34—35	Ricaud, James B.	1855-1859
34—36	Stewart, James A.	1855-1861
35—36	Kunckel, Jacob M.	1857-1861
36	Hughes, George W.	1859-1861
36—39	Webster, Edwin H.	1859-1865

¹ Sat in 3rd session, 27th Congress, vice J. W. Williams, deceased.

Congress	Name	Years
37	Calvert, Charles B.	1861-1863
37	Leary, Cornelius L. L.	1861-1863
†39	Creswell, John A. J.	1863-1865
38—39	Harris, Benjamin Gwinn	1863-1865
39	McCullough, Hiram	1865-1867
39—40	Phelps, Charles E.	1865-1869
39	Thomas John L., Jr.	1861-1869
40—43	Archer, Stevenson	1867-1875
40—41	Stone, Frederick	1867-1871
41—42	Hambleton, Samuel	1869-1873
41	Hamill, Patrick	1869-1871
41—45	Swann, Thomas	1869-1879
42	Merrick, William M.	1871-1873
42	Ritchie, John	1871-1873
43	Albert, William J.	1873-1875
43	Lowndes, Lloyd, Jr.	1873-1875
43—44	O'Brien, William J.	1873-1877
†43	Wilson, Ephraim K.	1873-1875
44—46	Henkle, Eli J.	1875-1881
44—45	Roberts, Charles B.	1875-1879
44	Thomas, Philip F.	1875-1877
44—45	Walsh, William	1875-1879
45	Henry, Daniel M.	1877-1881
45—46	Kimmell, William	1877-1881
46—47	McLane, Robert M.	1879-1883
46-48-58-59-60-61- 62-63-64-65	Talbot, J. Fred. C. ⁵	1879-1885 1903-1919
46—47	Urner, Milton G.	1879-1883
47	Chapman, Andrew G.	1881-1883
47—48	Covington, Geo. W.	1881-1885
47—48	Hoblitzell, Fetter S.	1881-1885
48—49	Findlay, John V. L.	1883-1887
48	Holton, Hart B.	1883-1885
†48—51	McComas, Louis E.	1883-1891
49	Cole, William H. ¹	1885-1887
49—53	Compton, Barnes ²	1885-1889, 1891-1895
†49—51	Gibson, Charles H.	1885-1889
49—54	Rusk, Harry Welles ³	1886-1897
49—50	Shaw, Frank T.	1885-1889
50—52—53	Rayner, Isidor	1887-1889, 1891-1895
51-55-57-58-59-60- 61	Mudd, Sydney E. ⁴	1891-1893-1897-1899, 1901-1909
51	Stockbridge, Henry W.	1889-1901
51—52	Stump, Herman	1889-1893
52	Brown, John B.	1893-1895
52—53	McKaig, William M.	1891-1895
52	Page, Henry	1891-1893
53	Brattan, Robert F.	1893-1895
53—54	Coffin, Charles E.	1893-1897
53—3d Session	Henry, W. Laird	1895
54—56	Baker, William B.	1859-1901
54	Cowen, John K.	1895-1897
4	Miles, Joshua W.	1896-1897
† 54	Wellington, George L.	1897-1899
55	Barber, Isaac Ambrose	1897-1899

† Elected to fill vacancy; E. H. Webster, resigned.

¹ Died 1886.

² Unseated from 51st Congress in favor of Sydney E. Mudd

³ Elected to fill vacancy; vice William H. Cole, deceased.

⁴ Died 1911.

Congress	Name	Years
55.....	Booze, William S.....	1897-1899
55.....	McDonald, John.....	1897-1899
55.....	McIntire, William Watson.....	1897-1899
56-58.....	Denny, James W.....	1899-1901, 1903-1905
56.....	Kerr, Josiah Leeds.....	1900-1901
56-57-58-59-60-61.....	Pearre, George Alexander.....	1899-1909
56.....	Smith, John Walter ⁵	1899-1901
56-57-58-59.....	Wachter, Frank C.....	1899-1807
57.....	Blakeney, Albert A.....	1901-1903
57-58-60.....	Jackson, William H.....	1901-1905, 1907-1909
57.....	Schirm, Charles R.....	1901-1903
59.....	Smith, Thomas A.....	1905-1907
59-60-61.....	Gill, John, Jr.....	1905-1909
60.....	Wolf, Harry R.....	1907-1909
61-62.....	Covington, J. Harry.....	1909-1913
61.....	Kronmiller, John.....	1909-1911
62.....	Parran, Thomas.....	1911-1913
62-63-64.....	Lewis, David J.....	1911-1917
62.....	Konig, George.....	1911-1913
62-63-64-65-66-67-68- 69-70-71-72.....	Linthicum, J. Charles.....	1911-1932
63-64-65-66.....	Coady, Charles P.....	1913-1921
63.....	Smith, Frank O.....	1913-1915
64-65-66-67-68.....	Mudd, Sydney E.....	1915-1925
64-65.....	Price, Jesse D.....	1915-1919
65-66-67-68-69-70-71.....	Zihlman, Frederick N.....	1917-1931
*65-66.....	Benson, Carville D.....	1918-1921
66.....	Andrews, William N.....	1919-1921
67-68-69-70-71-72-73- 74-75-76.....	Goldsborough, T. Alan.....	1921-1939
67.....	Blakeney, Albert A.....	1921-1923
67-68-69.....	Hill, John Philip.....	1921-1927
68-69.....	Tydings, Millard E.....	1923-1927
†68-69-70-71-72-73-74- 75.....	Gambrill, W. Stephen.....	1925-1938
70-71-72-73-74-75.....	Palmisano, Vincent L.....	1927-1938
70.....	Cole, William P., Jr.....	1927-1929
71.....	Clark, Linwood, L.....	1929-1931
72-73-74-75-76-77.....	Cole, William P., Jr.....	1931-1943
72-73-74-75.....	Lewis, David J.....	1931-1938
72-73-74-75-76.....	Kennedy, Ambrose, J. ⁶	1932-1940
76-77.....	Byron, Wm. D.....	1939-1943
76-77-78.....	Ward, David J. ⁷	1939-1943
76-77-78-79.....	D'Alesandro, Jr., Thos.....	1939-1945
76-77-78-79.....	Sasscer, Lansdale, G. ⁸	1939-1945
77.....	Meyers, John A.....	1941-1943
77.....	Byron, Katharine E. ⁹	1943
78.....	Ellison, Daniel.....	1943
78-79.....	J. Glenn Beall.....	1943-1945
78-79.....	H. Streett Bakdwin.....	1943-1945
79.....	Dudley G. Roe.....	1945
79.....	George H. Fallon.....	1945

⁵ Resigned to assume Executive Office.

* Elected to fill the vacancy in the 65th Congress caused by the death of Joshua Frederick C. Talhott.

† Elected to fill the vacancy in 68th Congress caused by the death of Sydney E. Mudd.

⁶ Elected to fill the vacancy in the 72nd Congress caused by the death of J. Charles Linthicum.

⁷ Elected to fill a vacancy in the 76th Congress caused by the resignation of T. Alan Goldsborough.

⁸ Elected to fill a vacancy in the 76th Congress caused by the death of Stephen W. Gamhrill.

⁹ Elected to fill a vacancy in the 77th Congress caused by the death of William D. Byron.

PRESENT UNITED STATES SENATORS

Name	Residence	Term Expires
Millard E. Tydings.....	D. Havre de Grace.....	1951
George L. Radcliffe.....	D. Baltimore.....	1947

PRESENT UNITED STATES CONGRESSMEN

Name	Residence	District
Dudley G. Roe.....	D. Sudlersville	First
H. Streett Baldwin.....	D. Forks	Second
Thomas D'Alesandro.....	D. Baltimore City	Third
George H. Fallon.....	D. Baltimore City	Fourth
Lansdale G. Sasser.....	D. Upper Marlboro	Fifth
J. Glenn Beall.....	R. Frostburg	Sixth

CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION AND DISTRICTS

Maryland is entitled to six Representatives in the Congress of the United States, one for each of the districts.

The boundaries of the districts are as follows:

The First Congressional District is composed of Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Kent and Cecil Counties.

The Second District is composed of Harford, Carroll and Baltimore Counties and the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth and the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Precincts of the Twenty-fifth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Third District is composed of the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Twenty-second Wards, and the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Fourth District is composed of the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Seventeenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Wards, and the First, Second and Third Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Fifth District is composed of the Twenty-first, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards, the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth and Sixteenth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward, and the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Precincts of the Twenty-fifth Ward of Baltimore City, and St. Mary's, Charles, Calvert, Prince George's, Anne Arundel and Howard Counties.

The Sixth District is composed of Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery Counties.

(Code P. G. L. Sup. Art. 33, Secs. 145-150, as amended by Act of 1902, Ch. 136.)

PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE OF MARYLAND

Name	County	Session
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	Charles.....	1777-78-79
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	Charles.....	1780
George Plater	St. Mary's.....	1781-82
Matthew Tilghman.....	Talbot.....	1783
George Plater.....	St. Mary's.....	1784-85-86-87
John Smith.....	Baltimore.....	1789-90

Name	County	Session
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1792
William Perry.....	Talbot.....	1893
John Eager Howard (Daniel Carroll, resigned)	Baltimore City	1794
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1795
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1800
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel	1801
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel	1802
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel	1803
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel	1804
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel	1805
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1806
Stephen Lowry.....	Queen Anne's.....	1807
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1808
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1809 June
Stephen Lowry.....	Queen Anne's.....	1809 November
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1810
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1811
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1812 June
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1812 November
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1813 May
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1813 December
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1814 December
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1815 December
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1816
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1817-18
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1819 December
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1820 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel	1821 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel	1822 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel	1823 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel	1824 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel	1825 December
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1826 December
William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel	1827 December
William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel	1828 December
William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel	1829 December
William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel	1830 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery	1831 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery	1832 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery	1833 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery	1834 December
John G. Chapman	Charles.....	1835 December
John G. Chapman	Charles.....	1836 May
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1836 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1837 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1838 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1839 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1840 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1841 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1842 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's	1843 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1844 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1845 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1846 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1847 December
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery	1849 December
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery.....	1852 December

Name	County	Session
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1853 December
William L. Gaither.....	Anne Arundel.....	1854 January
George Wells.....	Montgomery.....	1856 January
Edwin H. Webster.....	Harford.....	1858 January
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's.....	1860 January
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's.....	1861 Extra
Henry H. Goldsborough.....	Talbot.....	1861-62 Jan.
John Sellman.....	Anne Arundel.....	1864 January
Charles H. Ohr.....	Allegany.....	1865 January
Lieut.-Gov. Christopher C. Cox.....	Baltimore City.....	1866 Extra
Lieut.-Gov. Christopher C. Cox.....	Baltimore City.....	1867 January
Barnes Compton.....	Charles.....	1868 January
Barnes Compton.....	Charles.....	1870 January
Henry Snyder.....	Baltimore City.....	1872 January
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard.....	1874 January
Daniel Fields.....	Caroline.....	1876 January
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1878 January
Herman Stump, Jr.....	Harford.....	1880 January
George Hawkins Williams.....	Baltimore.....	1882 January
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester.....	1884 January
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard.....	1886 January
George Peter.....	Montgomery.....	1888 January
Robert F. Bratton.....	Somerset.....	1890 January
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1892 January
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester.....	1894 January
William Cabell Bruce.....	Baltimore City.....	1896 January
John Wirt Randall.....	Anne Arundel.....	1889 January
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1900 January
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1900 Extra
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1902 January
Spencer C. Jones.....	Montgomery.....	1904 January
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot.....	1906 January
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot.....	1908 January
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard.....	1910 January
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico.....	1912 January
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico.....	1914 January
Peter J. Campbell.....	Baltimore City.....	1916 January
Peter J. Campbell.....	Baltimore City.....	1917 June
Peter J. Campbell.....	Baltimore City.....	1918 January
William I. Norris.....	Baltimore City.....	1920 January
William I. Norris.....	Baltimore City.....	1920 Sept.
William I. Norris.....	Baltimore City.....	1922 January
David G. McIntosh, Jr.....	Baltimore County.....	1924 January
David G. McIntosh, Jr.....	Baltimore County.....	1927 January
David G. McIntosh, Jr.....	Baltimore County.....	1929 January
Walter J. Mitchell.....	Charles County.....	1931 January
Walter J. Mitchell.....	Charles County.....	1933 January
Lansdale G. Sasser.....	Prince George's.....	1935 January
Lansdale G. Sasser.....	Prince George's.....	1936 March
Lansdale G. Sasser.....	Prince George's.....	1936 December
Lansdale G. Sasser.....	Prince George's.....	1937 January
Lansdale G. Sasser.....	Prince George's.....	1937 April
Lansdale G. Sasser.....	Prince George's.....	1937 January
Arthur H. Brice.....	Kent.....	1939 January
Arthur H. Brice.....	Kent.....	1941 January
Arthur H. Brice.....	Kent.....	1943 January
James J. Lindsay.....	Baltimore.....	1944 March
James J. Lindsay.....	Baltimore.....	1945 January (Special)

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES OF MARYLAND

Name	County	Session
Nicholas Thomas.....	Talbot.....	1777 March
William Fitzhugh.....	Calvert.....	1778 October
William Fitzhugh.....	Calvert.....	1779 June
Josiah Beall.....	Prince George's.....	1780 June
William Bruff.....	Queen Anne's.....	1781 May
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1782 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1783 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1784 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1785 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1786 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1787 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1787 November
Thoomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1788 May
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1789 November
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1790 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1791 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1792 April
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1792 November
Lavin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1793 November
Mathew Tilghman.....	Keat.....	1794 November
Philip Key.....	St. Mary's.....	1795 November
Philip Key.....	St. Mary's.....	1796 November
James Carroll.....	Baltimore.....	1797 November
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1798 November
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1799 November
Edward Hall.....	Anne Arundel.....	1800 November
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1801 November
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1802 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1803 November
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1804 November
Archibald Van Horn.....	Prince George's.....	1805 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1806 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1807 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1807 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1809 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1810 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1811 November
John C. Herbert.....	Prince George's.....	1812 November
John C. Herbert.....	Prince George's.....	1813 May
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1814 December
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1815 December
Nicholas Stonestreet.....	Charles.....	1816 December
Nicholas Stonestreet.....	Charles.....	1817 December
James Brown.....	Queen Anne's.....	1818 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1819 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1820 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1821 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1822 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1823 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1824 December
Benedict I. Semmes.....	Prince George's.....	1825 December
James W. McCulloh.....	Baltimore.....	1826 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1827 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1828 December
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick.....	1829 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1830 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1831 December

Name	County	Session
Richard Thomas	St. Mary's	1831 December
Thomas Wright	Queen Anne's	1833 December
William J. Blackstone	St. Mary's	1834 Decemebr
Benjamin L. Gantt	Prince George's	1835 December
Benjamin L. Gantt	Prince George's	1836 Decemter
William H. Luck	Prince George's	1837 December
Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel	1838 December
James W. Williams	Harford	1839 December
Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel	1840 December
John C. LeGrand	Baltimore	1841 December
Daniel S. Biser	Frederick	1842 December
William H. Watson	Baltimore City	1843 December
John G. Chapman	Charles	1844 December
William S. Waters	Somerset	1845 December
John P. Kennedy	Baltimore	1846 December
William J. Blackstone	St. Mary's	1847 December
John R. Franklin	Worcester	1849 December
Elias Ware	Baltimore City	1852 January
Elias Ware	Baltimore City	1853 January
John F. Dent	St. Mary's	1854 January
William H. Travers	Baltimore City	1856 January
John S. Berry	Baltimore	1858 January
E. G. Kilbourn	Anne Arundel	1860 January
E. G. Kilbourn	Anne Arundel	1861 Apr. Ex.
John S. Berry	Baltimore	1862 Special
John M. Frazierd	Baltimore City	1865
John M. Frazierd	Baltimore City	1866 Extra
Oliver Miller	Anne Arundel	1867 January
William A. Stewart	Baltimore City	1868 January
Ferdinand C. Latrobe	Baltimore City	1870 January
Arthur P. Gorman	Howard	1872 January
Jesse K. Hines	Kent	1874 January
Lewis S. Smith	Washington	1876 January
Fetter S. Hoblitzell	Baltimore City	1878 January
Hiram McCullough	Cecil	1880 January
Otis Keilholtz	Baltimore City	1882 January
J. Pembroke Thom	Baltimore City	1884 January
Joseph B. Seth	Talbot	1886 January
George M. Upshur	Worcester	1888 January
John Hubner	Baltimore	1890 January
Murray Vandiver	Harford	1892 January
James H. Preston	Baltimore City	1894 January
Sydney E. Mudd	Charles	1896 January
Louis Schaefer	Baltimore City	1898 January
Lloyd Wilkinson	Worcester	1900 January
Noble L. Mitchell	Harford	1902 January
Dr. George Y. Everhart	Baltimore	1904 January
Carville D. Benson	Baltimore	1906 January
J. Enos Ray, Jr.	Prince George's	1908 January
Adam Peeples	Cecil	1910 January
James McC. Trippe	Baltimore City	1912 January
James McC. Trippe	Baltimore City	1914 January
Philip D. Laird	Montgomery	1916 January
David G. McIntosh	Baltimore	1917 June
Herbert R. Wooden	Carroll	1918 January
Millard E. Tydings	Harford	1920 January
Millard E. Tydings	Harford	1920 Sept.
John L. G. Lee	Harford	1922 January
Francis P. Curtis	Baltimore City	1924 January

Name	County	Session
E. Brooke Lee.....	Montgomery	1927 January
E. Brooke Lee.....	Montgomery	1929 January
Francis A. Michel.....	Baltimore City	1931 January
T. Barton Harrington	Baltimore City	1933 January
Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City	1935 January
Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City	1936 March
Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City	1936 December
Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City	1937 January
Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City	1937 April
Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City	1937 January
Thomas E. Conlon.....	Baltimore City	1939 January
Thomas E. Conlon.....	Baltimore City	1941 January
Thomas E. Conlon.....	Baltimore City	1943 January
John S. White.....	Pr. George's.....	1944 March (Special)
John S. White.....	Pr. George's.....	1945 January

BATTLE FLAGS OF MARYLAND

In the Flag Room, State House, Annapolis

No. 1. "Old Glory," believed to be the oldest United States Flag in existence, and carried by the American troops in the Revolutionary War. It was made in accordance with the Act of Congress, June 14, 1777.

No. 2. Flag carried by the Union Volunteers of Baltimore during the War of 1812-1814. The Union Volunteers were attached to the Fifth Regiment of Maryland Militia. This regiment served at Fort McHenry and North Point on September 12, 1814.

No. 3. The "Old Defenders' Flag," the original flag adopted by the Old Defenders' Association of the War of 1812, and presented to the State of Maryland by the Society of the War of 1812.

Federal Army Flags

No. 4. Three flags of the First Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers of the Federal Army, a regiment that served throughout the Civil War.

No. 5. Five Flags of the Second Maryland Infantry, Maryland Volunteers in the Civil War. Organized under the President's call of May 3, 1861.

No. 6. Four Flags of the Third Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, recruited under call from the President. The recruiting began June 18th, 1861.

No. 7. Three Flags of the Fourth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, recruited under the second call of the President, in July and August, 1862.

No. 8. Four Flags of the Fifth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized on September 12, 1861, at Lafayette Square, Baltimore.

No. 9. Four Flags of the Sixth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Baltimore under the second call of the President, from August 12 to September 8, 1862.

No. 10. Three Flags of the Seventh Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized under the second call of the President, in 1862.

No. 11. Four Flags of the Eighth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized in Baltimore in August, 1862.

No. 12. Two Flags of the Ninth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Baltimore, June and July, 1863, to serve for a period of six months in pursuance of a proclamation from the President calling for additional troops to repel the Confederate armies then invading Maryland and Pennsylvania. These Flags were returned to the State of Maryland on March 31, 1905, by the Secretary of War, under the authority conferred on him by Congress, approved February 28, 1905, entitled a "Joint Resolution to return to the proper authorities certain Union and Confederate Battle Flags.

No. 13. Two Flags of the Tenth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Baltimore, June and July, 1863, to serve for six months.

No. 14. One Flag of the Thirteenth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, composed of Veterans of the First Regiment Potomac Home Brigade Infantry Maryland Volunteers and Recruits, organized March 1st, 1865.

No. 15. Two Flags of the Purnell Legion, Maryland Volunteers, recruited under the auspices of the Hon. William H. Purnell, at Pikesville Arsenal, between October 31st, 1861, and December 31st, 1861. The Regiment Legion was raised under special authority of the Secretary of War to serve three years.

No. 16. Two Flags of the Second Regiment Infantry, Potomac Home Brigade, organized at Cumberland from August 27, to October 31, 1861, to serve for three years.

No. 17. One Flag of the Third Regiment Infantry, Potomac Home Brigade, organized May 20, 1862, various companies being recruited in Allegany County, Frederick County, Hagerstown and Baltimore. The Regiment was recruited to serve three years.

No. 18. One Flag of the First Eastern Shore Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Cambridge, September, 1861, to serve for three years.

No. 19. Two Flags of the Second Eastern Shore Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Chestertown in December, 1861, to serve three years.

No. 20. Three Flags of the First Regiment, Potomac Home Brigade Cavalry, "Cole's Cavalry," organized August 10 to November 27, 1861. This Cavalry assumed the name of its commander, Henry A. Cole, and the original battalion was recruited in Western Maryland. It participated in over seventy-five engagements.

No. 21. Two Flags of the First Regiment Cavalry, Maryland Volunteers, mustered into service for three years in June, 1862.

No. 22. Two Flags of the Third Regiment Cavalry, Maryland Volunteers, organized in January, 1864, and known as the "Bradford Dragoons," in compliment to Governor Augustus W. Bradford. It participated in the Red River Campaign.

No. 23. Guidon of Battery A, 1st Maryland Volunteers.

No. 24. Two Flags of Battery A, Maryland Light Artillery, organized at Baltimore and Pikesville, September, 1861, to serve three years and known as "Rigby's Battery."

No. 25. One Flag of Battery B, Maryland Light Artillery, organized at Baltimore and Pikesville in October, 1861, to serve three years and known as "Snow's Battery."

No. 26. One Flag of Baltimore Battery, Light Artillery Maryland Volunteers, organized in Baltimore during the summer of 1862, and known as "Alexander's."

No. 27. The Old "Gosnell Flag" created in Baltimore, April 19 and 20, 1861.

Confederate Emblems.

No. 28. The Garrison Flag used by the Maryland Line at the Camp of Hanover Junction during the winter of 1863-1864.

No. 29. Garrison Flag presented by Miss Lyle Clark, of Baltimore.

No. 30. One Flag of the First Maryland Infantry, organized at Harper's Ferry in May, 1861.

No. 31. One Flag of the Company A, First Maryland Infantry, organized as the Frederick Volunteers on April 19, 1861, and originally commanded by Captain Bradley T. Johnson.

No. 32. One Flag of Company H, First Maryland Infantry, presented by the ladies of Baltimore in August, 1861, at Fairfax Court House, Va.

No. 33. Three Flags of the Second Maryland Infantry. One of these Flags was presented by Mrs. William T. Thelin, of Baltimore; two by Governors of the Maryland Line.

No. 34. One Flag of the Second Maryland Infantry and is believed to be the only Confederate Flag carried into the Federal lines at Gettysburg without being lost.

No. 35. One Flag of Captain J. Lyle Clarke's Maryland Company in the Twenty-first Virginia, mustered into service May 24, 1861, and known as the "Maryland Guard."

No. 36. Two Flags of the First Maryland Cavalry, which served from the summer of 1862 to the end at Appomatox. Its last division commander testified that it made the last cavalry charge of the Army of Northern Virginia, and it rode out through the lines without surrendering.

No. 37. One Flag of the Second Maryland Cavalry, commanded by Lieutenant Colonel Harry Gilmer.

No. 38. One Flag of the Third Maryland Artillery, mustered into service on January 14, 1862, to serve during the war.

No. 39. One Flag (Church) used by First Maryland Battalion, Infantry No. 40. One Flag (Hospital) used by First Maryland Battalion, Infantry.

No. 40. Maryland State Flag, purchased by General John S. Saunders, Adjutant General of Maryland, in January, 1901, for the special use of the Governor of Maryland.

No. 42. Flag of the Fourth Infantry, Maryland National Guard. This flag was used by the Fourth Infantry, Maryland National Guard, until its mobilization and transfer into the United States Army in March, 1917.

No. 43. Maryland Naval Militia Colors. These colors were carried in parade from the church to the Howard Street Armory, Baltimore on the occasion of the departure of the Maryland National Militia for Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 9th April, 1917, when mustered into World War Service.

WORLD WAR FLAGS

No. 44. —Two Flags carried by the 115th U. S. Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 45. Two Flags carried by the 110th U. S. Field Artillery (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 46. Two Flags carried by the 112th U. S. Machine Gun Battalion (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 47. One Flag carried by the 110th U. S. Machine Gun Battalion (National) during the World War.

No. 48. One Flag carried by the 117th U. S. Trench Mortar Battery (Company) during the World War.

No. 49. Two Flags carried by the 313th U. S. Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 50. One Flag carried by the 157th U. S. Brigade (Brigade) during the World War.

No. 51. Two Flags carried by the 72nd U. S. Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 52. Two Flags carried by the 811th U. S. Pioneer Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 53. Two Flags carried by the 808th Pioneer Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 54. One Flag carried by the 33rd U. S. Field Artillery (Regimental) during the World War.

No. 55. One Flag carried by the 310th U. S. Field Artillery (Regimental) during the World War.

Nos. 56 and 57. Nine Flags carried by the 351st U. S. Field Artillery (two National, one Regimental and six Battery Guidons) during the World War.

No. 58. Flags of the Second Regiment, Maryland State Guard. Consist of a regimental and National Standard and were used by the Maryland State Guard, which regiment was organized for home purposes while the National Guard of Maryland were in France.

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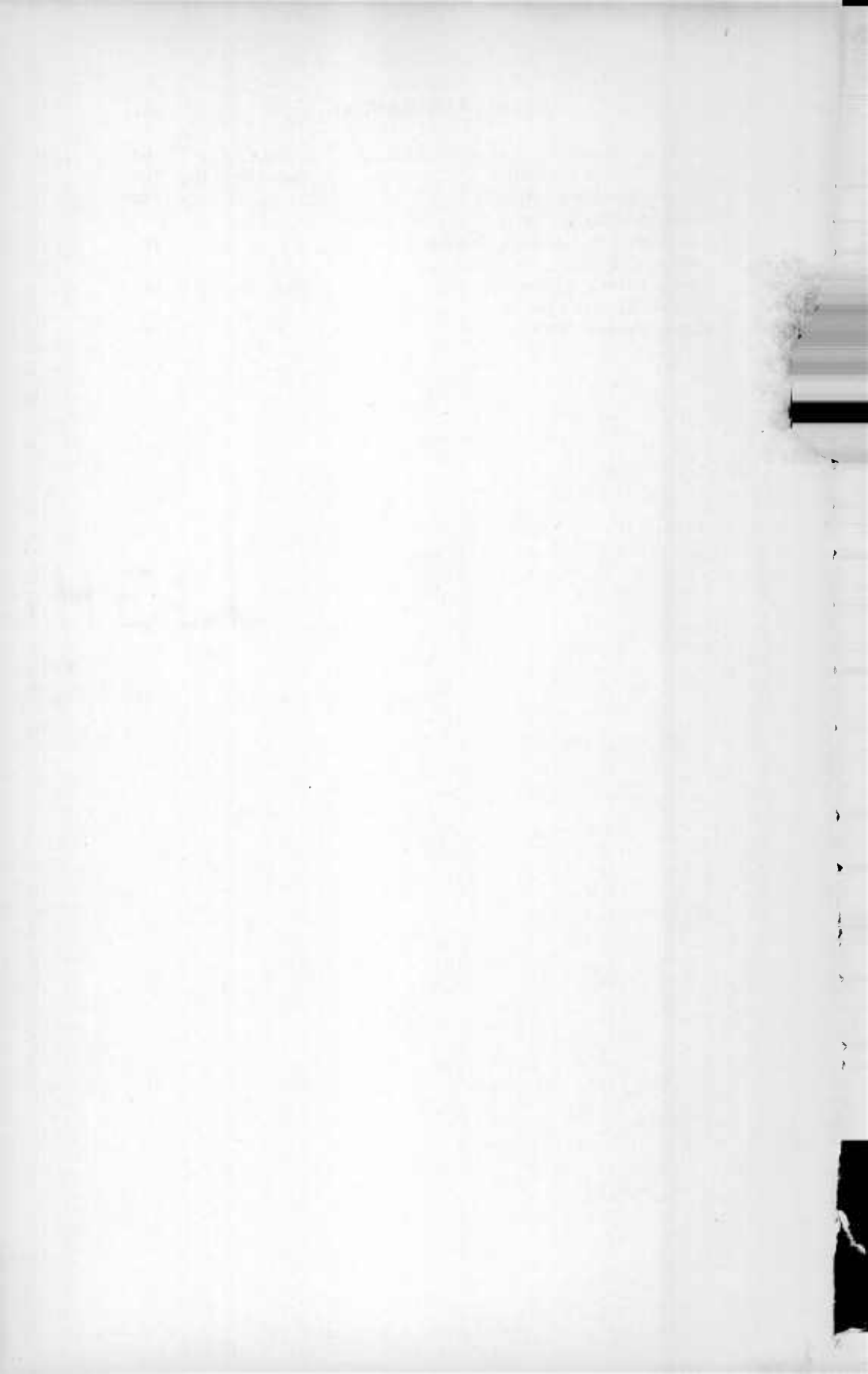
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W. McKeldin

Governor of Maryland



GOVERNMENT HOUSE
Residence of the Governor of Maryland

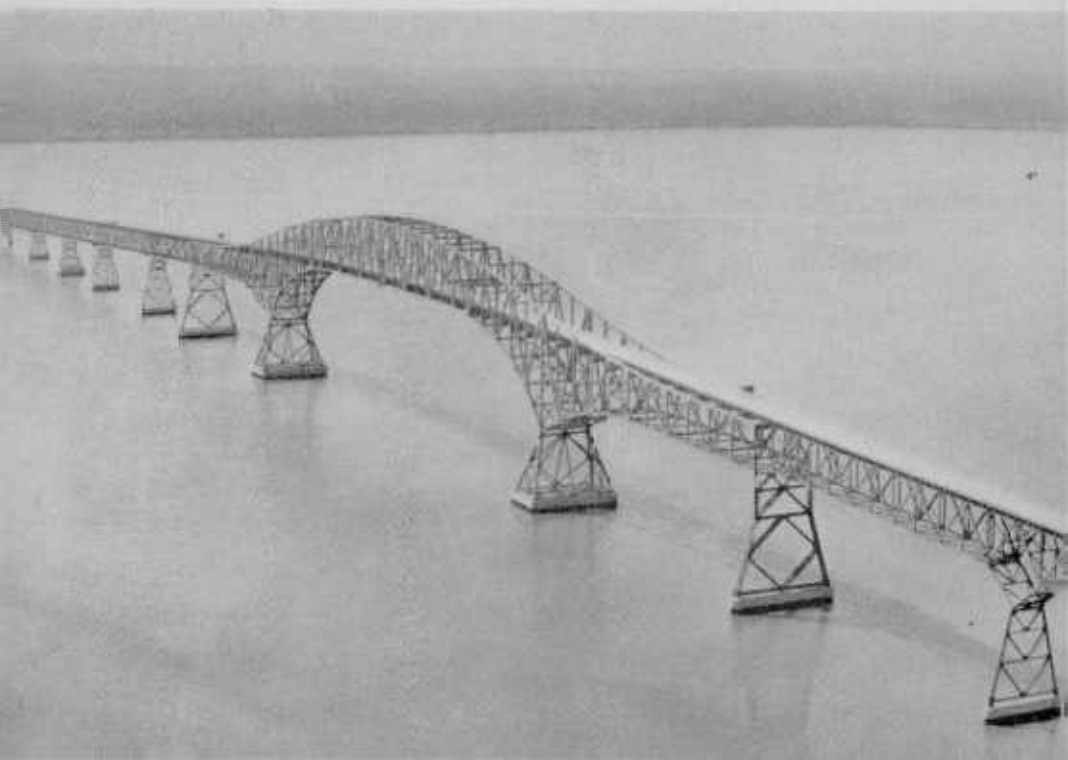


STATE OFFICE BUILDING
Annapolis, Maryland



SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BRIDGE U. S. ROUTE 40 ↓

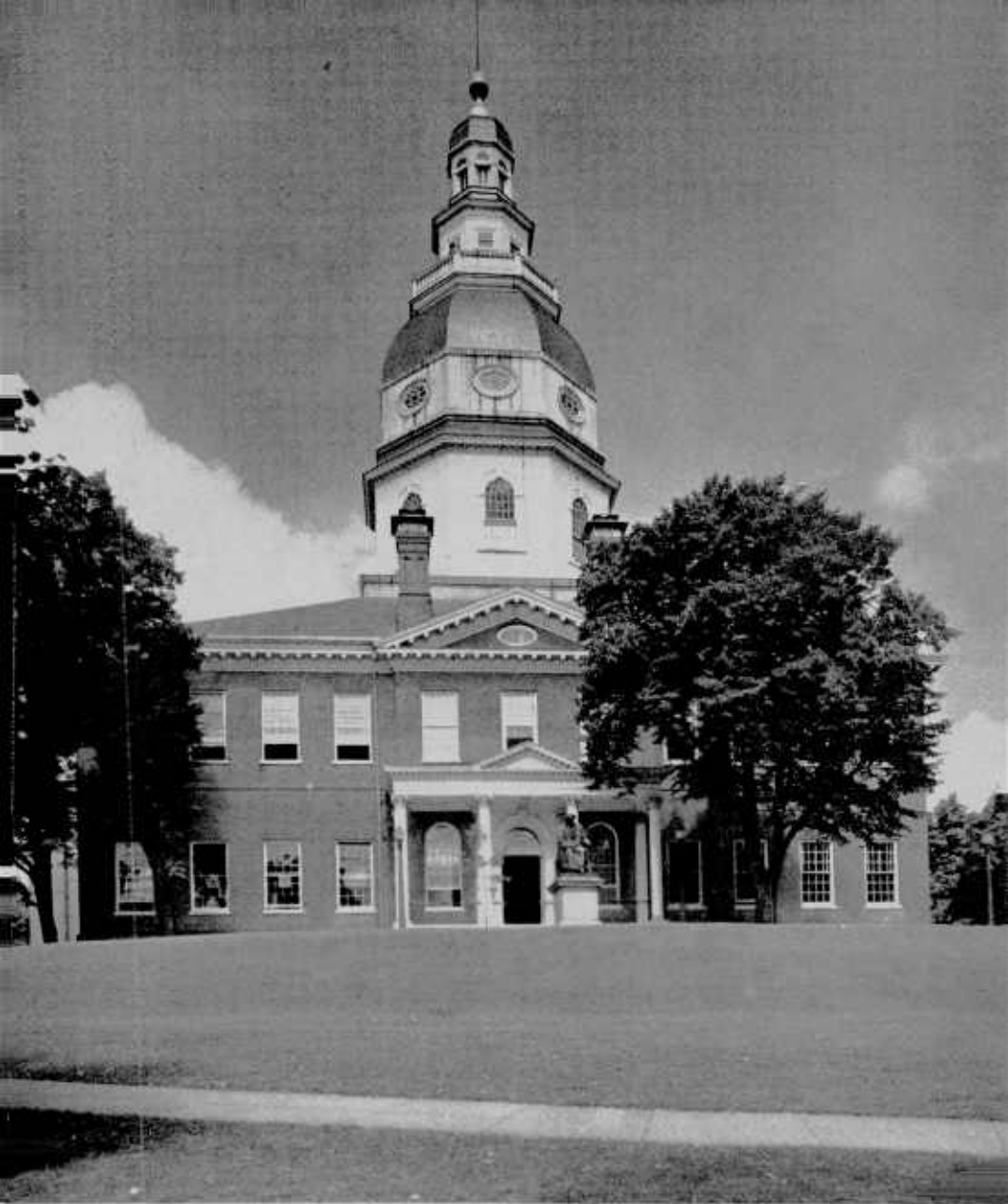
↓ POTOMAC RIVER BRIDGE AT MORGANTOWN STATE ROUTE 3





COURT OF APPEALS BUILDING
Annapolis Maryland





THE MARYLAND STATE HOUSE, BUILT 1772

The Annapolis Convention of 1786, forerunner of the Convention that framed the American Constitution, met in the old Senate Chamber. Three years earlier, in this same room, Washington resigned his commission as Commander-in-Chief of the Continental armies. Here also the Treaty of Peace with Great Britain was ratified in 1784.

Maryland and Massachusetts are the only two states with Capitol buildings dating from before Revolution. The building pictured above is the third on this site. The first, built in 1697, was destroyed by fire, and the second, built in 1704, was torn down to make room for the present structure.



HALL OF RECORDS
Annapolis, Maryland

