

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

PHILLIPS LEE GOLDSBOROUGH.

Governor.

MURRAY VANDIVER,

Treasurer.

EMERSON C. HARRINGTON

Comptroller.

ROBERT P. GRAHAM, Secretary of State,

Secretary to the Board.

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

MEMORANDUM

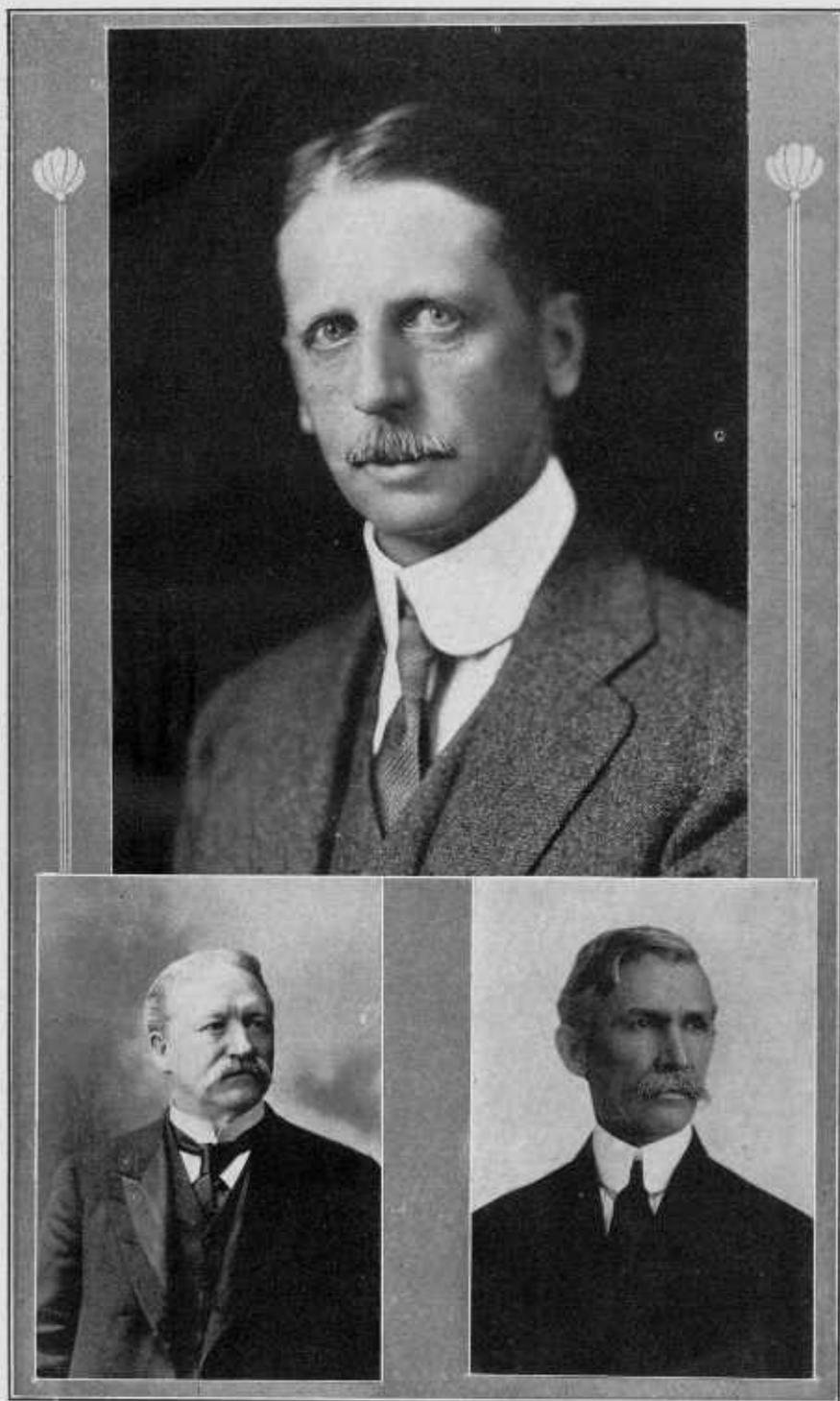
TO: THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

FROM: THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

DATE: 1914

RE: [Illegible]

RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS



MARYLAND
MANUAL 1914-1915

*A Compendium of Legal, Historical
and Statistical Information
relating to the*

STATE OF

MARYLAND



PUBLISHED UNDER ACT OF 1900, CHAPTER 240.

Compiled by the Secretary of State.

PRESS OF
THE ADVERTISER-REPUBLICAN,
ANNAPOLIS, MD.

CHARTER OF MARYLAND

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL

CHARLES,* by the grace of GOD, of *England, Scotland, France, and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS our well beloved and right trusty Subject, CÆCILIVS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE, in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of Us, that he may transport by his own Industry, and Expence, a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain Region, herein after described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America* and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some certain Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him and his heirs.

III. KNOW YE therefore that WE, encouraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHARTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT and CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CÆCILIVS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chesonese* lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head Line, called *Watkins' Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the river of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South unto that Part of the Bay of *Dela-*

*Charles the First, of England.

ware on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the Aequinoctial, where *New-England* is terminated; And all the Traet of that Land within the Metes underwritten, (*that is to say,*) passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called *Cinquack*, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory, or Place called *Watkins' Point*; so that the whole Traet of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean and *Watkins' Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs, and Successors.

IV. Also WE DO GRANT, and likewise CONFORM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within Ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well as of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premises, and the Fish there taken, And moreover all Veins, Mines, and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region, Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and preeious Stones and any other whatsoever, whether they be of Stones or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever; And furthermore the PATRONAGES and ADVOWSONS of all churches which, (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST,) within the said Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built; together with License and Faculty of ereeting and founding Churches, Chapels, and Places of Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premises and of causing the same to be dedicated and conse-

crated according to the Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all and singular, such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or County Palatine of *Durham*, in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right, could, or ought to have, hold, use or enjoy.

V. And WE do by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premises (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs and Successors; to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets and other the Premises, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns forever. To HOLD of US our Heirs and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle of *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, TWO INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of *Windsor*, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter-week: and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions, of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our most especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plentitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCORPORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. And forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for US, our Heirs, and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE, repose the greatest Confidence) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretion, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE, or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of the same PROVINCE, or of the greater Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require, by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE and his Heirs and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, within the aforesaid PROVINCE and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outward-bound, either to *England* or elsewhere, whether to any other Part or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member or, Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents, and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts, and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, or his Heirs, shall seem most fitting: And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or after Judgment passed; and to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and

Modes of Proceeding, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Actions, Suits, Causes and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE will, enjoin, charge and command, to be most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liegemen of US, our Heirs, and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVERTHELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and Rights of this Our Kingdom of *England*.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy before the Freeholders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of Laws; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately on such emergent Occasion, be called together, WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesome Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publicly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in any wise do or may effect. Which Ordinances, WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Rights of our Kingdom of *England*: and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life, Freehold, Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE, that the New Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incur-sions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers WE, therefore, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, License and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of USE, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport themselves and their Families to the said PROVINCE, with fitting Vessels, and suitable Provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength at the Appointment of the aforesaid, now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defence; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Graee, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain and command that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there, or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien, and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly and peaceably to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and cheerful Mind; KNOW YE, that WE of our especial Graee, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the

sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandize, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and Clothing, by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors (Saving unto US, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes), any Statute, Act, Ordinance or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions, as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies, Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by their Captains or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born for the Time being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, Power, Liberty and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in returning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority)

exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of any Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, flying over to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, Deserters, or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms: for this Cause, We, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards, Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into Burroughs, and burroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although they shall be such as in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant License by this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be, Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Warcs and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any of the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Merchandizes again in the same or other Ships, and to export the same to any other Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power, which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors; Provided always, that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Sub-

jects of the Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our more ample special Grace, and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do for US, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the Islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandize out of Ships, Boats and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such rights, Jurisdictions, liberties and privileges, unto such Ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding. SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE; and for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabbins, necessary in this Behalf in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subject of US, our Heirs and Successors shall enjoy without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks and Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and

enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to whom WE grant Power and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors to assess and impose the said Taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause, and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace, and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute License, Power and Authority, that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeoff so many, such and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premises, to any Person or Persons willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase the same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, or Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs or Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, License, Authority and Power, that such Person or Persons, may take the premises, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-Simple or FEE-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMP-TORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our Kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordinance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Things, Cause, or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE, also, by these Presents, do give and grant License to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong: and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed, of other of those Manors when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER, WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that WE, our Heirs and Successors, at no Time hereafter will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, for their Goods, Lands or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods or chattels within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or in or upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall from Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment, and Acquittance thereof, charging all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premisses, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforesaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforesaid, and their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

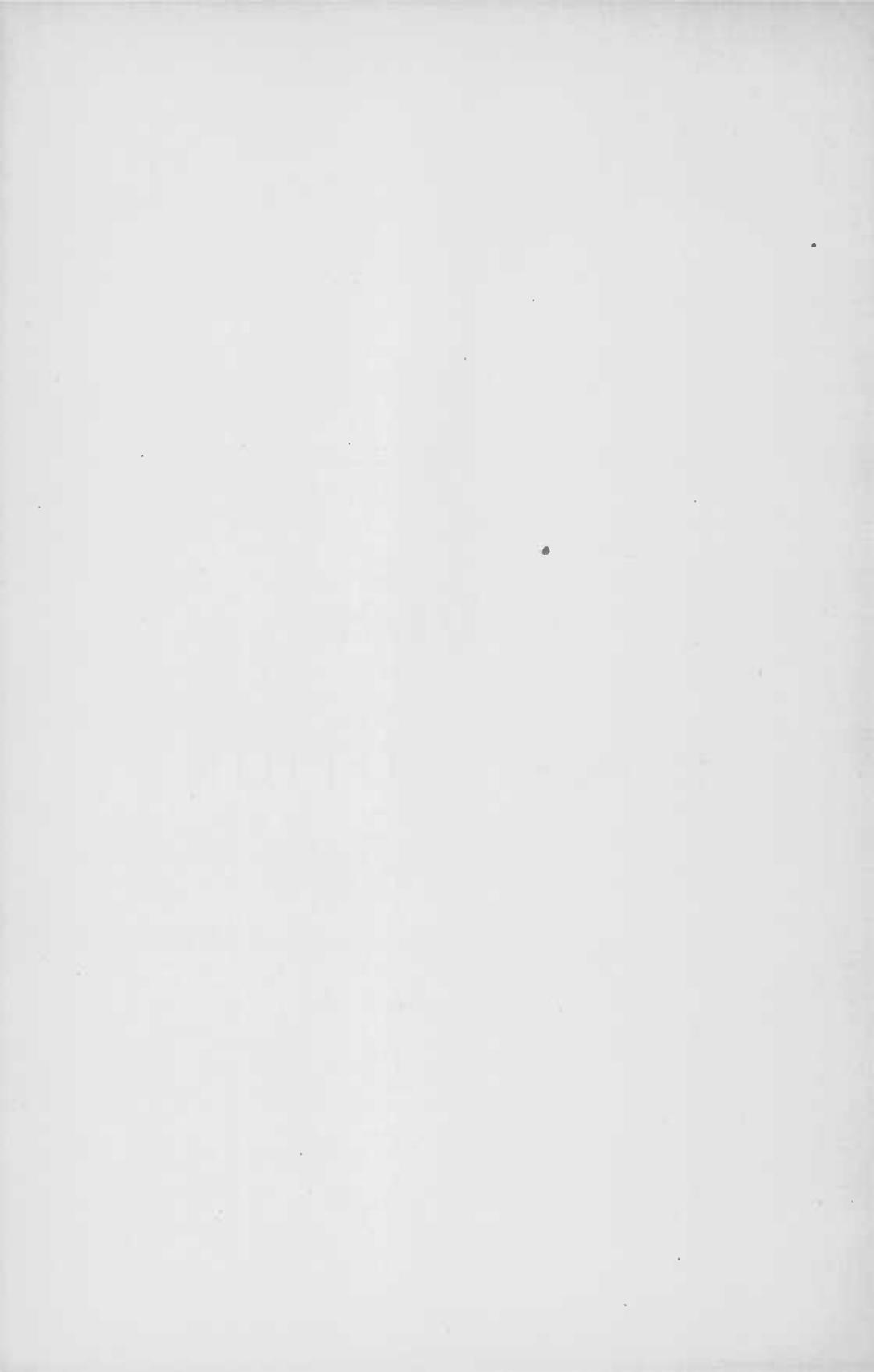
XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every of them, that the said PROVINCE and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia* or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported,

or to be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of *England*, and dependent on the same for ever.

XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premises, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by Us, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provision, Proclamation or Restraint heretofore had, made, published, ordained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause or Matter whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. IN WITNESS whereof WE have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELF at *Wesminster*, the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign.

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CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND

ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS TO AND INCLUDING NINETEEN HUNDRED AND THIRTEEN, AND DECISIONS OF THE COURT OF APPEALS, TO AND INCLUDING 121 MARYLAND.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

We, the people of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means of establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more permanent security thereof, declare:

Preamble.

Article 1. That all Government of right originates from the People, is found in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Origin and foundation of government. Right of reform.

Hepburn's Case, 3 Bl., 95. Manly vs. State, 7 Md., 147. Md. Jockey Club vs. State, 106 Md.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made or which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Constitution of U. S. the supreme law.

Barney vs. Patterson, 6 H. & J., 203. Ches. & Ohio Canal Co. vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 4 G. & J., 1. Howell vs. State, 3 Gill, 14. Wilson vs. Turpin, 5 Gill, 56. Larabee vs. Talbott, 5 Gill, 426. Irvin vs. Sprigg, 6 Gill, 200. Evans vs. Sprigg, 2 Md., 457.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the People thereof.

Powers reserved.

Cochran vs. Preston, 108 Md.

State's rights.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof as a free, sovereign and independent State.

Common law; trial by jury.

English statutes.

Art. 5. That the Inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seventeen hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circumstances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from or under the Charter granted by His Majesty, Charles the First, to Cælius Calvert, Baron of Baltimore.

Charter of the State.

State vs. Buchanan, 5 H. & J., 317. Dashiell vs. Attorney General, 5 H. & J., 401. State vs. Wayman, 2 G. & J., 254. State vs. Bank of Maryland, 6 G. & J., 205. Smith vs. State, 5 Gill, 45. Wright vs. Wright's Lessee, 2 Md., 429. Manly vs. State, 7 Md., 135. Broadbent vs. State, 7 Md., 416. Stewart vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 7 Md., 500. Eichelberger vs. Hardesty, 15 Md., 548. Pue vs. Hetzell, 16 Md., 539. Koontz vs. Nabb, 16 Md., 549. McCoy vs. Johnson, 70 Md., 490. Ford vs. State, 85 Md., 465. Knee vs. City Pass. Ry., 87 Md., 625. Danner vs. State, 89 Md., 225. *In re Maddox*, 93 Md., 727. Beasley vs. Ridout, 94 Md., 659.

Right of reform.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are Trustees of the Public, and as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of non-resistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

Non-resistance.

Right of suffrage.

Art. 7. That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose elections ought to be free and frequent, and every white* male citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Bevard vs. Hoffman, 18 Md., 479.

Separation of the departments of government.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of

*The word "white" omitted under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United State.

one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

State vs. Chase, 5 H. & J., 304. Crane vs. Meginnis, 1 G. & J., 463. Mitchell vs. Mitchell, 1 Gill, 66. Prout vs. Berry, 2 Gill, 147. Miller vs. State, 8 Gill, 145. Watkins vs. Watkins, 2 Md., 341. Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 429. Thomas vs. Owens, 4 Md., 189. Gough vs. Pratt, Adm'r, 9 Md., 526. Calvert vs. Williams, 10 Md., 478. Mayor, &c., of Balto., vs. State, 15 Md., 376. State vs. N. C. R. W. Co., 18 Md., 193. Miles vs. Bradford, 22 Md., 181. Mayor, &c., of Balto., vs. Horn, 26 Md., 206. Green's Estate, 4 Md., Ch. Dec., 349. Waters, vs. Roche, 72 Md., 264. Van Witsen vs. Gutman, 79 Md., 405. Mayor, &c., of Balto., vs. Ulman, 79 Md., 469. McCrea vs. Roberts, 89 Md., 251. Roby vs. Prince George's Co., 92 Md., 161. Beasley vs. Ridout, 94 Md., 659. Board of Supervisors, Prince George's Co., vs. Mitchell, 97 Md., 330. Queen Anne's Co., vs. Talbot Co. Gregg vs. Public Service Commission, 121 Md.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

Suspension of laws.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Freedom of speech.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Seat of government.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening, and for preserving the laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

Meeting of Legislature.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceful and orderly manner.

Right of petition.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated, or levied, under any pretence, without the consent of the Legislature.

Levy of taxes.

Art. 15. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive, and ought to be prohibited; that paupers ought not to be assessed for the support of the Government; but every person in the State, or person holding property therein, ought to contribute his proportion of public taxes for the support of the Government, according to his actual worth in real or personal property; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view from the good government and benefit of the community.

Poll tax.

Taxation according to actual worth.

Fines.

Eagan vs. Charles Co., 3 H. & McH., 169. Tax Cases, 12 G. & J., 117. Waters vs. State, 1 Gill, 302. Burgess vs. Pue, 2 Gill, 11 and 254. State vs. Mayhew, 2 Gill, 487. Howell vs. State, 3 Gill, 14. Mayor, &c., of Balto., vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 6 Gill, 290. Bradford vs. Jones, 1 Md., 368. Germania vs. State, 7 Md., 1. State vs. Norwood, 12 Md., 195. O'Neal vs. Va. & Md., Bridge Co., 18 Md., 1. Howard vs. First Inde-

pendent Church, 18 Md., 451. State vs. Stirling, 20 Md., 516. Tyson vs. State, 28 Md., 577. State vs. Cum. & Penn. R. R. Co., 40 Md., 22. State vs. N. C. R. R. Co., 44 Md., 131. State vs. Phil., Wilm. & Balto., R. R. Co., 45 Md., 361. Appeal Tax Court vs. Rice, 50 Md., 303. Appeal Tax Court vs. Patterson, 50 Md., 354. Co. Commr. of Prince George's Co., vs. Commrs. of Laurel, 51 Md., 457. Mayor, &c., vs. Canton Co., 63 Md., 237. Daly vs. Morgan, 69 Md., 460. Commrs. Prince George's Co. vs. Commrs. Laurel, 70 Md., 269. Allen vs. Co. Commrs. Harford Co., 74 Md., 294. Wells vs. Commrs. of Hyattsville, 77 Md., 125. U. S. Electric Power Light Co., vs. State, 79 Md., 63. Rohr vs. Gray, 80 Md., 274. Short vs. The State, 80 Md., 292. Baltimore and Eastern Shore R. R. vs. Spring, 80 Md., 510. Simpson vs. Hopkins, 82 Md., 478. Faust vs. Building Ass'n, 84 Md., 186. B., C. & A. Ry. vs. Wicomico Co., 93 Md., 113. Carstairs vs. Cochran, 94 Md., 500. Corry vs. Baltimore, 96 Md., 320. M. & C. C. of Balto., vs. Johnson, 96 Md., 737. Baltimore vs. Safe Deposit and Trust Co., 97 Md., 662. Miller vs. Wicomico Co., 107 Md.

Sanguinary
laws.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Footo vs. State, 59 Md., 264. Mitchell vs. State, 82 Md., 527.

Retrospective
laws.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed or required.

McMechen vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 2 H. & J., 41. C. & O. Canal Co., vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 4 G. & J., 1. State use of Washington Co., vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 12 G. & J., 399. State vs. Burke, 2 Gill, 79. Baugher vs. Nelson, 9 Gill, 302. Wilson vs. Hardesty, 1 Md., Ch., 66. Wilderman vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 8 Md., 551. Thistle vs. Frostburg Coal Co., 10 Md., 129. State vs. Norwood, 12 Md., 195. Willis vs. Hodson, 79 Md., 327. Lynn vs. The State, 84 Md., 67.

Attainder.

Art. 18. That no Law to attain particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Right to have
justice.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to Law of the Land.

Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 452. United States Electric Power and Light Co., vs. State, 79 Md., 63. Knee vs. City Pass. Ry., 87 Md., 624.

Trial of facts.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or Charge in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty.

Criminal prosecutions; indictment.

Counsel and witnesses.

Trial by jury.

Ford vs. State, 12 Md., 514. Davis vs. State, 39 Md., 355. State vs. Glenn, 54 Md., 572. John vs. State, 55 Md., 350. Danner vs. State, 89 Md., 225. Lancaster vs. State, 90 Md., 213. Guy vs. State, 96 Md., 694.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case.

Evidence against one-self.

Day vs. State, 7 Gill, 321. Broadbent vs. State, 7 Md., 416. Blum vs. State, 94 Md., 381-2.

Art. 23. That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or in any manner destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the Land.

Freemen not to be imprisoned.

Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 429. Mayor, &c., Baltimore vs. Horn, 25 Md., 206. Davis vs. Helbig, 27 Md., 462. Roth vs. House of Refuge, 31 Md., 329. Grove vs. Todd, 41 Md., 633. Singer vs. State, 72 Md., 464. Ulman vs. M. & C. C. Baltimore, 72 Md., 587-609. Scharf vs. Tasker, 73 Md., 378. Danner vs. State, 89 Md., 225. Sprigg vs. Garrett Park, 89 Md., 406. State vs. Broadhurst, 89 Md., 565. State vs. Knowder, 90 Md., 653. Lancaster vs. State, 90 Md., 213. Lurman vs. Hitchens, 90 Md., 17. Board of Police, Balto. City, vs. Wagner, 93 Md., 182. Wagner vs. Upshur, 95 Md., 519. Savings Bank vs. Wicks, 103 Md. State vs. Gurry, 121 Md.

Art. 24. That slavery shall not be re-established in this State; but, having been abolished, under the policy and authority of the United States, compensation, in consideration thereof, is due from the United States.

Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted by the Courts of Law.

Bail and fines.

Mitchell vs. State, 82 Md., 527, 532.

Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Search warrants.

Blum vs. State, 94 Md., 382.

- Corruption of blood.** Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.
- Militia.** Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free Government.
- Standing armies.** Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.
- Military subject to civil power.** Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.
- Quartering of soldiers.** Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.
- Martial law.** Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by, Martial Law.
- Judiciary.** Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People; wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes, provided in this Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil or military or political trust, or employment of any kind whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.
- Bradford vs. Jones, 1 Md., 368. Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. McCrea vs. Roberts, 89 Md., 251. Supervisors vs. Todd, 97 Md., 247.
- Rotation in office.** Art. 34. That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation, therefore, in those Departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom.
- Holding offices**
Presents. Art. 35. That no person shall hold, at the same time more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or State, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State.

Art. 36. That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought, by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his religious persuasion or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to frequent, or maintain, or contribute, unless on contract, to maintain any place of worship or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor in this world or the world to come.

Religious
liberty.

Witnesses.

Judefind vs. State, 78 Md., 510.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the Legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution.

Oath of office.

Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 688.

Art. 38. That every gift, sale or devise of land to any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or to any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, or to, or for the support, use or benefit of, or in trust for, any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination; any every gift or sale of goods, or chattels, to go in succession, or to take place after the death of the Seller or Donor, to or for such support, use or benefit; and also every devise of goods or chattels to or for the support, use or benefit of any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, without the prior or subsequent sanction of the Legislature, shall be void; except always, any sale, gift, lease or devise of any quantity of land, not exceeding five acres, for a church, meeting-house, or other house of worship, or parsonage, or for a burying-ground, which shall be improved, enjoyed or used only for such purpose; or such sale, gift, lease or devise shall be void.

Devises and
grants to
ministers
and religious
bodies, and
for burying
grounds.

Vansant vs. Roberts, Admr., 3 Md., 119. Grove vs. Trustees of the Disciples, 33 Md., 451. England, Ex'r, vs. Vestry of P. George's Par., 53 Md., 466. Church Extension Society vs. Smith, 56 Md., 362. Halsey vs. Prot. Epis. Church, 75 Md., 275. Kelso vs. Stigar, 75 Md., 376. Rogers vs. Sisters of Charity, 97 Md., 550.

- Administering oaths.** Art. 39. That the manner of administering the oath or affirmation to any person ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.
- Liberty of the press.** Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.
Negley vs. Farrow, 60 Md., 148.
- Monopolies.** Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.
The Broadway and Locust Point Ferry Co. vs. Hankey, 31 Md., 346. Wright vs. State, 88 Md., 443. Scholle vs. State, 90 Md., 734.
- Titles of nobility.** Art. 42. That no title or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.
- Duties of the Legislature.** Art. 43. That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general amelioration of the condition of the people.
Clark vs. Md., Institute, 87 Md., 663.
- Constitutions apply in war and peace.** Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply as well in time of war as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good government and tends to anarchy and despotism.
- Rights retained by the people.** Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.
Campbell's Case, 2 Bl., 209.

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. All elections shall be by ballot; and every white* male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the Legislative District of Baltimore city, or of the county, in which he may offer to vote, for six months next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State; and in case any county or city shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts, for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates, or other Officers, then to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county, or city, which shall form a part of the electoral district, in which he offers to vote, for six months next preceding the election; but a person, who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county or city to which he has removed.

Elections by ballot.

Qualifications of voters.

Residence.

Removal.

Bevard vs. Hoffman, 18 Md., 479. Miles vs. Bradford, 22 Md., 171. Shaeffer vs. Gilbert, 73 Md., 66. Southerland vs. Norris, 74 Md., 326. Kemp vs. Owens, 76 Md., 237. Langhammer vs. Munter, 80 Md., 518. Hanna vs. Young, 84 Md., 179. Howard vs. Skinner, 87 Md., 558. Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 688.

SEC. 2. No person above the age of twenty-one years, convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, shall ever thereafter, be entitled to vote at any election in this State; and no person under guardianship, as a lunatic, or as a person *non compos mentis*, shall be entitled to vote.

Disqualifications.

State vs. Bixler, 62 Md., 354.

*The word "white" became inoperative under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

Bribery.

SEC. 3. If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe, present or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as an elector of President and Vice-President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter.

Penalties.

But the General Assembly may, in its discretion, remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of votes on the vote buyer alone.*

Punishment for illegal voting.

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person who shall remove into any election district or precinct of any ward of the city of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bona fide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or who shall vote in any election district or ward in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

Registration.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform Registration of the names of all the voters in this State who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of election of the right of every person thus registered to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote at any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the city of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; and until the General Assembly shall hereafter pass an Act for the Registration of the names of voters, the law in

*Thus amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

force on the first day of June, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, in reference thereto, shall be continued in force, except so far as it may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; and the registry of voters, made in pursuance thereof, may be corrected, as provided in said law; but the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

Miles vs. Bradford, 22 Md., 176. Smith vs. Stephan, 66 Md., 381.

SEC. 6. Every person elected or appointed to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the laws, made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: I, ———, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice execute the office of ———, according to the Constitution and Laws of this State, (and, if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates, or Judge), that I will not, directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as ———.

Thomas vs. Owens, 4 Md., 189. Archer vs. State, 74 Md., 410 and 443. Keyser vs. Upshur, 92 Md., 728. Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 685. Little vs. Schul, 118 Md. Clark vs. Harford County Agri. and B. Asso., 118 Md.

SEC. 7. Every person hereafter elected or appointed to office in this State, who shall refuse or neglect to take the oath or affirmation of office provided for in the sixth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said office; and a new election or appointment shall be made; as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of any office; and any person violating said oath shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be thereafter incapable of holding any office of profit or trust in this State.

Archer vs. State, 74 Md., 443. Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 684. Little vs. Schul, 118 Md. Clark vs. Harford County Agri. and B. Asso., 118 Md.

New election
on refusal
to take oath.

ARTICLE II.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Governor's
term of
office.

SECTION 1. The executive power of the State will be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; but the Governor chosen at the first election under this Constitution shall not enter upon the discharge of the duties of the office until the expiration of the term for which the present incumbent was elected; unless the said office shall become vacant by death, resignation, removal from the State, or other disqualification of the said incumbent.

Miles vs. Bradford, 22 Md., 183.

Time, place
and manner
of electing
Governor.

SEC. 2. An election for Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places of voting for delegates to the General Assembly; and every person qualified to vote for Delegates shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof under seal to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly next ensuing said election.

Plurality to
elect.

SEC. 3. The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said returns in the presence of both Houses; and the person having the highest number of votes, and being constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor, and shall qualify, in the manner herein prescribed, on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

Tie vote.

House to de-
cide all ques-
tions.

SEC. 4. If two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the Senate and House of Delegates, and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor, and to the returns of said election, and to the number and legality of voters therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person or persons, having the highest number of votes, be ineligible, the Governor shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates. Every election of Governor by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates, and the

vote shall be taken *viva voce*. But if two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the persons having an equal number; and if the vote should again be equal, then the election of Governor shall be determined by lot between those who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

SEC. 5. A person to be eligible to the office of Governor must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have been for ten years a citizen of the State of Maryland, and for five years next preceding his election a resident of the State, and, at the time of his election, a qualified voter therein. Qualifications of Governor.

SEC. 6. In the case of death or resignation of the Governor, or of his removal from the State, or other disqualification, the General Assembly, if in session, or if not, at their next session, shall elect some other qualified person to be Governor for the residue of the term for which the said Governor had been elected. Election by Assembly.

SEC. 7. In case of any vacancy in the office of Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, the President of the Senate shall discharge the duties of said office, until a Governor is elected, as herein provided for; and in case of the death or resignation of the said President, or of his removal from the State, or of his refusal to serve, then the duties of said office shall, in like manner, and for the same interval, devolve upon the Speaker of the House of Delegates. And the Legislature may provide by Law, for the impeachment of the Governor; and in case of his conviction, or his inability, may declare what person shall perform the Executive duties; and for any vacancy in said office not herein provided for, provision may be made by Law; and if such vacancy should occur without such provision being made, the Legislature shall be convened by the Secretary of State for the purpose of filling said vacancy. Succession.
Impeachment.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature. Governor to be Commander-in-Chief of militia.

Scholle vs. State, 90 Md., 733.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed. Duties.

**Appoint-
ments.**

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment or election is not otherwise herein provided for; unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the Law creating the office.

Davis vs. State, 7 Md., 151. Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Scholle vs. State, 90 Md., 743.

**Appointments
during re-
cess.**

SEC. 11. In case of any vacancy during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, which ever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed during the recess, or of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate within thirty days after the next meeting of the Legislature.

Watkins vs Watkins, 2 Md., 341. Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Smoot vs. Sommersville, 59 Md., 84. Kroh vs. Smoot, 62 Md., 172. Ash vs. McVey, 85 Md., 119. Sappington vs. Slade, 91 Md., 645. School Commissioners vs. Goldsborough, 90 Md., 204. Cull vs. Whittle, 114 Md.

**Rejection by
Senate.**

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

Townsend vs. Kurtz, 83 Md., 331.

**Time of
nomination.
Term of office**

SEC. 13. All civil officers appointed by the Governor and Senate, shall be nominated to the Senate within fifty days from the commencement of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise provided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law; but the term of office of the Inspectors of Tobacco shall commence on the first Monday of March next ensuing their appointment.

Dyer vs. Bayne, 54 Md., 87. Smoot vs. Sommersville, 59 Md., 84. Merrill vs. School Commrs. Garrett Co., 70 Md., 269. Commrs. Calvert Co. vs. Hellen, 72 Md., 603. Sappington vs. Slade, 91 Md., 645. Clark vs. Wayson, 118 Md. Levin vs. Hewes, 118 Md.

**Vacancy dur-
ing session.**

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

Smoot vs. Sommersville, 59 Md., 84. Ash vs. McVey, 85 Md., 119.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders or other military offence; and may remove him in pursuance of the sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency or misconduct, all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

Courts-martial.

Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Harman vs. Harwood, 58 Md., 1. Townsend vs. Kurtz, 83 Md., 331. School Commrs. vs. Goldsborough, 90 Md., 195. Cull vs. Whelple, 114 Md.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of any enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

Extra sessions of Legislature.

SEC. 17. To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachments of the Legislative Department upon the coordinate, Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill which shall have passed the House of Delegates, and the Senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he signed it, unless the General Assembly shall, by adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Veto power.

Vetoed bills; how passed.

Yeas and nays.

Veto within six days.

The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.*

Veto of items.

Hamilton vs. State, 61 Md., 28. Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105. Warfield vs. Vandiver, 101 Md., 78.

*Thus amended by Chapter 194, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people, November 3, 1891.

Governor to
examine
Treasury
accounts.

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deems it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on all matters pertaining to their respective offices, and inspect and review their bank and other account books.

Recommendations.

SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the condition of the State, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

Pardons.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or interest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosequi*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on or after which his decision will be given; and in every case in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons which influenced his decisions.

Notice in
newspapers.

Reports to
Legislature.

Residence
and salary
of the Gov-
ernor.

SEC. 21. The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and receive for his services an annual salary of four thousand five hundred dollars.

Secretary
of State.

SEC. 22. A Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars, and shall reside at the seat of government; and the office of Private Secretary shall thenceforth cease.

Duties of Sec-
retary of
State.

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches—a Senate and a House of Delegates—and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

Bradshaw vs. Lankford, 73 Md., 428. Warfield vs. Vandiver, 101 Md., 78.

SEC. 2. The city of Baltimore shall be divided into four legislative districts, as near as may be, of equal population and of contiguous territory, and each of said legislative districts of Baltimore city, as they may from time to time be laid out, in accordance with the provisions hereof, and each county in the State shall be entitled to one Senator, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the said legislative districts of Baltimore city and of the counties of the State, respectively, and shall serve for four years from the date of his election, subject to the classification of Senators hereafter provided for.*

SEC. 3. Until the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or until the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, the several counties and the city of Baltimore, shall have a representation in the House of Delegates, as follows: Allegany County, five Delegates; Anne Arundel County, three Delegates; Baltimore County, six Delegates; each of the four Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, six Delegates; Calvert County, two Delegates; Caroline County, two Delegates; Carroll County, four Delegates; Cecil County, four Delegates; Charles County, two Delegates; Dorchester County, three Delegates; Frederick County, six Delegates; Harford County, four Delegates; Howard County, two Delegates; Kent County, two Delegates; Montgomery County, three Delegates; Prince George's County, three Delegates; Queen Anne's County, two Delegates; St. Mary's County, two Delegates; Somerset County, three Delegates; Talbot County, two Delegates; Washington County, five Delegates, and Worcester County, three Delegates.†

*Thus amended by Act of 1900, Chapter 469, ratified by the people at November election, 1901.

†Under the State Census of 1910 the allotment of representation of the several counties in the House of Delegates is as follows: Allegany County, six; Anne Arundel County, four; Baltimore County, six; Calvert County, two; Caroline County, three; Carroll County, four; Cecil County, three; Charles County, two; Dorchester County, four; Frederick County, five; Garrett County, three; Harford County, three; Howard County, two; Kent County, two; Montgomery County, four; Prince George's County, four; Queen Anne's County, two; Somerset County, three; St. Mary's County, two; Talbot County, three; Washington County, five; Wicomico County, three; Worcester County, three; and Baltimore City, twenty-four delegates. Total, 102.

Basis of representation.

SEC. 4. As soon as may be, after the taking and publishing of the National Census of 1900, or after the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, there shall be an apportionment of representation in the House of Delegates, to be made on the following basis, to wit: Each of the several counties of the State, having a population of eighteen thousand souls or less, shall be entitled to two Delegates; and every county having a population of over eighteen thousand and less than twenty-eight thousand souls, shall be entitled to three Delegates; and every county having a population of twenty-eight thousand and less than forty thousand souls, shall be entitled to four Delegates; and every county having a population of forty thousand and less than fifty-five thousand souls, shall be entitled to five Delegates; and every county having a population of fifty-five thousand souls and upwards, shall be entitled to six Delegates and no more; and each of the four Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore shall be entitled to the number of Delegates to which the largest county shall or may be entitled under the aforegoing apportionment, and the General Assembly shall have the power to provide by law, from time to time, for altering and changing the boundaries of the existing Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, so as to make them as near as may be of equal population; but said district shall always consist of contiguous territory.*

Legislative districts in Baltimore may be changed.

Governor to arrange representation.

SEC. 5. Immediately after the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or after any State enumeration of population, as aforesaid, it shall be the duty of the Governor, then being, to arrange the representation in said House of Delegates in accordance with the apportionment herein provided for; and to declare, by Proclamation, the number of Delegates to which each county and the city of Baltimore may be entitled under such apportionment; and after every National Census taken thereafter, or after any State enumeration of population thereafter made, it shall be the duty of the Governor, for the time being, to make similar adjustment of representation, and to declare the same by Proclamation, as aforesaid.

Proclamation.

Election of Delegates.

Term.

SEC. 6. The members of the House of Delegates shall be elected by the qualified voters of the counties, and the Legislative Districts of Baltimore city, respectively, to serve for two years from the day of their election.

*Thus amended by Act of 1900, Chapter 432, ratified by the people at November election, 1901.

SEC. 7. The first election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and the election for Delegates, and as nearly as practicable, for one-half of the Senators shall be held on the same day in every second year thereafter. Time of election.

SEC. 8. Immediately after the Senate shall have convened, after the first election, under this Constitution, the Senators shall be divided by lot into two classes, as nearly equal in number as may be. Senators of the first class shall go out of office at the expiration of two years, and Senators shall be elected on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, for the term of four years, to supply their places; so that, after the first election, one-half of the Senators may be chosen every second year. In case the number of Senators be hereafter increased, such classification of the additional Senators shall be made as to preserve, as nearly as may be, an equal number in each class. Classification of Senators.

Covington vs. Buffett, 90 Md., 577. Weddle vs. School Commrs., 94 Md., 344.

SEC. 9. No person shall be eligible as a Senator or Delegate who, at the time of his election, is not a citizen of the State of Maryland, and who has not resided therein for at least three years next preceding the day of his election, and the last year thereof, in the county, or in the Legislative District of Baltimore city, which he may be chosen to represent, if such county or Legislative District of said city shall have been so long established; and if not, then in the county or city, from which, in whole or in part, the same may have been formed; nor shall any person be eligible as a Senator unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, nor as a Delegate unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-one years, at the time of his election. Qualifications of Senators and Delegates.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil or military office under the United States shall be eligible as a Senator or Delegate; and if any person shall, after his election as Senator or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat. Ineligibles.

SEC. 11. No Minister or Preacher of the Gospel, or of any religious creed or denomination, and no person holding any civil office of profit or trust under this State, except Justices of the Peace, shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate. Ineligibles.

Defaulters
ineligible.

SEC. 12. No collector, receiver or holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to any office of profit or trust under this State, until he shall have accounted for and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof charged to and due by him.

Vacancies.

SEC. 13. In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for which he shall have been elected, or any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, a warrant of election shall be issued by the Speaker of the House of Delegates, or President of the Senate, as the case may be, for the election of another person in his place, of which election not less than ten days' notice shall be given, exclusive of the day of the publication of the notice and of the day of election; and if during the recess of the Legislature, and more than ten days before its termination, such death shall occur, or such resignation, refusal to act or disqualification be communicated in writing to the Governor by the person so resigning, refusing or disqualified, it shall be the duty of the Governor to issue a warrant of election to supply the vacancy thus created, in the same manner the said Speaker or President might have done during the session of the General Assembly; provided, however, that unless a meeting of the General Assembly may intervene, the election thus ordered to fill such vacancy shall be held on the day of the ensuing election for Delegates and Senators.

Covington vs. Buffett, 90 Md., 576.

Time of meet-
ing of Leg-
islature.

SEC. 14. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor.

Limit of ses-
sions.

Compensa-
tion.

Mileage.

Extra ses-
sions.

SEC. 15. The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days; and each member thereof shall receive a compensation of five dollars per diem for every day he shall attend the session, but not for such days as he may be absent, unless absent on account of sickness or by leave of the House of which he is a member; and he shall also receive such mileage as may be allowed by law, not exceeding twenty cents per mile; and the presiding officer of each House shall receive an additional compensation of three dollars per day. When the General Assembly shall be convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not

continue longer than thirty days, and in such case the compensation shall be the same as herein prescribed.

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter, not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

Books not to be purchased.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time for which he was elected be eligible to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

Disqualifications.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action or criminal prosecution whatever for words spoken in debate.

Freedom of debate.

SEC. 19. Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and laws of the State; shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly or disrespectful behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds of its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

Powers of each House.

Covington vs. Buffett, 90 Md., 569. Warehouse Co. vs. Lumber Co., 118 Md.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each House may prescribe.

Quorum.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House and of the Committee of the Whole shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Sessions to be open.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question shall, at the call of any five of them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

Journals to be published.

Yeas and nays.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment during the session of the General Assembly, any person not a mem-

Disorderly persons.

ber, for disrespectful or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not at any time exceed ten days.

Powers of House.
Grand Inquest.
May call for persons and papers.
Contracts.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witness, into the complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person for any crime to the public jail, there to remain until discharged by due course of law. They may examine and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public or official papers and records, and send for persons whom they may judge necessary, in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State to be sued for any breach thereof; and with the view to the more certain prevention or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a joint standing committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons and examine them on oath and call for public or official papers and records; and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing, stationery, and purchases for the public offices and the library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

Marshall vs. Harwood, 7 Md., 466. Cochran vs. State, 119 Md.

Adjournment.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

Impeachment.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be on oath or affirmation to do justice according to the law and the evidence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected.

Bills.

SEC. 27. Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly and be altered, amended or rejected by the

other, but no bill shall originate in either House during the last ten days of the session, unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the house where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.*

SEC. 28. No bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected, and on its final passage the yeas and nays be recorded; nor shall any resolution requiring the action of both Houses be passed except in the same manner.

Dunn vs. Brager, 116 Md.

SEC. 29. The style of all laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland," and all laws shall be passed by original bill; and every law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no law, nor section of law, shall be revived or amended by reference to its title or section only; nor shall any law be construed by reason of its title to grant powers or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same as the said article or section would read when amended. And whenever the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations which may be made to the said Code.

Davis vs. State, 7 Md., 151. Keller vs. State, 11 Md., 525. Parkinson vs. State, 14 Md., 184. Trustees of Allegany Co. School vs. Maffit, 22 Md., 126. McPherson vs. Leonard, 29 Md., 377. Cearfoss vs. State, 42 Md., 403. McGrath vs. State, 46 Md., 632. Co. Commrs., of Dorchester Co. vs. Meekins, 50 Md., 28. Second German-American Bldg. Asso. vs. Newman, 50 Md., 62. Co. Commrs. of Talbot Co. vs. Co. Commrs. of Queen Anne Co., 50 Md., 245. Mayor, &c., of Balto. vs. Reitz, 50 Md., 574. State vs. Fox, 51 Md., 411. Co. Commrs. of Prince George's Co. vs. Commrs. of Laurel, 51 Md., 457. Mayor, &c., of Balto. vs. Stoll, 52 Md., 435. Maryland Agricultural College vs. Keating, 58 Md., 580. Steifel vs. Maryland Institute for the Blind, 61 Md., 144. Slymen vs. State, 62 Md., 237. State vs. Norris, 70 Md., 91. Trustees Catholic, etc., vs. Manning, 72 Md., 116. Ellicott Co. vs. Speed, 72 Md.,

*Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

22. Commrs. Calvert Co. vs. Hellen, 72 Md., 605. Scharf vs. Tasker, 73 Md., 378. Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105. Gans vs. Carter, 77 Md., 1. Bond vs. State, 78 Md., 523. Drennen vs. Banks, 80 Md., 310. Whitman vs. State, 80 Md., 410. Mayor & C. C. Balto. vs. Keeley Institute, 81 Md., 106. State vs. Applegarth, 81 Md., 293. Garrison vs. Hill, 81 Md., 551. State vs. Schultz Gas, etc., 83 Md., 58. State vs. Benzinger, 83 Md., 481. Plinney vs. Sheppard Hospital, 88 Md., 636. Steeken vs. State, 88 Md., 710. Stevens vs. State, 89 Md., 670. Luman vs. Hitchens, 90 Md., 14. Mealy vs. Hagerstown, 92 Md., 741. Herbert vs. Balto. Co., 97 Md., 639. Swan vs. Kemp, 97 Md., 691. Price vs. Liquor License Commrs., 98 Md., 346. Queen Anne's County vs. Talbot County, 98 Md., 13. Kalke vs. Wilkinson, 99 Md., 238. Brown vs. Md. Telephone Company, 101 Md., 574. State vs. German Savings Bank, 103 Md., State vs. Cumb. & Pa. Ry., 105 Md. Christmas vs. Warfield, 105 Md. Faut vs. Frederick, 105 Md. Jeffers vs. Annapolis, 107 Md. Miller vs. Wicomico Co., 107 Md. Himmel vs. Eichengreen, 107 Md. Barron vs. Smith, 108 Md. Somerset County vs. Pocomoke Bridge Co., 109 Md. Anne Arundel County vs. United Rys., 109 Md. Postal Tel. Co. vs. State, 110 Md. Nutwell vs. Anne Arundel County, 110 Md. Kingan Provision Co. vs. Lloyd, 110 Md. Princee George's County vs. B. & O. Ry., 113 Md. Mitchell vs. State, 115 Md. Foote vs. Clagett, 116 Md. Bond vs. M. & C. C. of Baltimore, 116 Md. State vs. Loden, 117 Md. Painter vs. Mottvelt, 119 Md. Ruggels vs. State, 120 Md. State vs. Gurry, 121 Md.

Bills to be signed by Governor.

Laws to be recorded in the Court of Appeals.

SEC. 30. Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented to the Governor, who, if he approves it, shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and chief clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to the several courts, in the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

Parkinson vs. State, 14 Md., 184. Berry vs. Balto. & Drum Point R. Co., 41 Md., 446. Legg vs. Mayor, &c., of Annapolis, 42 Md., 203. Hamilton vs. State, 61 Md., 14. Allegany County vs. Warfield, 100 Md., 516. Dunn vs. Brager, 116 Md. Ridgley vs. Baltimore, 119 Md.

When laws take effect.

SEC. 31. No law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein.

Parkinson vs. State, 14 Md., 184. Risewick vs. Davis, 19 Md., 96.

Appropriations.

Contingent fund.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by law; and every such law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated and object to which it shall be applied; provided, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly at each session the amount expended, and

the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to and published with the laws after each regular session of the General Assembly.

Financial statement to be published with laws.

Thomas vs. Owens, 4 Md., 189. McPherson vs. Leonard, 29 Md., 377.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local or special laws in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes, granting divorces, changing the name of any person, providing for the sale of real estate belonging to minors or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees, giving effect to informal or invalid deeds or wills, refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special law for any case for which provision has been made by an existing general law. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass general laws providing for the cases enumerated in this section which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases where a general law can be made applicable.

Special laws prohibited.

Whittington vs. Polk, 1 H. & J., 236. Horsey vs. State, 3 H. & J., 2. Gover vs. Hall, Exr., 3 H. & J., 43. Partridge vs. Dorsey, 3 H. & J., 302. Crane vs. Meginnis, 1 G. & J., 463. Dulany vs. Tilghman, 6 G. & J., 46. Norris vs. Trustees of the Abingdon Academy, 7 G. & J., 7. Barrett vs. Oliver, 7 G. & J., 191. Lawrence vs. Hicks, 8 G. & J., 386. The Regents of the University of Maryland vs. Williams, 9 G. & J., 365. Dorsey vs. Gilbert, 11 G. & J., 87. Cromwell vs. State, 12 G. & J., 257. Prout vs. Berry, 12 G. & J., 286. State vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 12 G. & J., 400. Campbell's Case, 2 Bl., 209. Wright vs. Wright, 2 Md., 429. Rock Hill College vs. Jones, 47 Md., 16. Pumphrey vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 47 Md., 145. O'Brian & Co. vs. Co. Commrs. of Baltimore Co., 51 Md., 15. Co. Commrs. of Prince George's Co. vs. Co. Commrs. of Laurel, 51 Md., 457. Montague vs. State, 54 Md., 481. Hodges vs. Balto. Passenger Railway Co., 58 Md., 603. Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105. Gans vs. Carter, 77 Md., 1. Revell vs. Mayor, &c., of Annapolis, 81 Md., 1. Hamilton vs. Carroll, 82 Md., 326. Mealy vs. Hagerstown, 92 Md., 745. Herbert vs. Balto. Co., 97 Md., 634. Baltimore City vs. Allegany County, 99 Md., 1. Miller vs. Wicomico County, 107 Md. Prince George's County vs. B. & O. Ry., 113 Md.

SEC. 34. No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by a law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon shall be fully dis-

Debts regulated.

Credit of the State not to be given.

charged. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corporation; nor shall the General Assembly have the power in any mode to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith or credit of the State; nor make any appropriation therefor, except in aid of the construction of works of internal improvement in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax, now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt [or] to any other purpose until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may, without laying a tax, borrow an amount never to exceed fifty thousand dollars to meet temporary deficiencies in the Treasury, and may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defence of the State.

Public debt.

Temporary deficiencies.

State vs. Hendrickson, 15 Md., 205.

Extra compensation prohibited.

SEC. 35. No extra compensation shall be granted or allowed by the General Assembly to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall the salary or compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office.

Levin vs. Hewes, 118 Md.

Lotteries prohibited.

SEC. 36. No lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly.

Lucas vs. McBlair, 12 G. & J., 1. State vs. Hawkins, 96 Md., 133.

Slaves.

SEC. 37. The General Assembly shall pass no law providing for payment by this State for slaves emancipated from servitude in this State; but they shall adopt such measures as they may deem expedient to obtain from the United States compensation for such slaves, and to receive and distribute the same equitably to the persons entitled.

SEC. 38. No person shall be imprisoned for debt.

State vs. Mace, 5 Md., 337. Trail vs. Snouffer, 6 Md., 308. Ruggles vs. State, 120 Md.

SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall grant no charter for **Banks.** banking purposes, nor renew any banking corporation now in existence, except upon the condition that the stockholders shall be liable to the amount of their respective share or shares of stock in such banking institution, for all its debts and liabilities upon note, bill or otherwise; the books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

Hammond vs. Strauss, 53 Md., 1. Helfrich vs. Catonsville Water Co., 74 Md., 269. O'Brien vs. Baltimore Belt R. R. Co., 74 Md., 363. Charters of Banks, 102 Md., 514, 619.

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no law author- **Compensation for property taken for public use.** izing private property to be taken for public use, without just compensation as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

C. & O. Canal Co vs. B. & O. Railroad Co., 4 G. & J., 1. Tidewater Canal Co. vs. Areher, 9 G. & J., 479. B. & S. Railroad vs. Compton, 2 Gill, 20. Alexander vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 5 Gill, 383. Binzey's Case, 2 Bl., 99. Waring vs. Waring, 2 Bl., 673. Hepburn's Case, 3 Bl., 95. Compton vs. The Susquehanna Railroad, 3 Bl., 386. Baltimore vs. McKim, 3 Bl., 453. Hamilton vs. Annapolis & Elkridge Railroad Co., 1 Md., Ch. 107. Harness vs. Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co., 1 Md., Ch., 248. Hamilton vs. Annapolis & Elkridge Railroad Co., 1 Md., 553. Hoyer vs. Swan, 5 Md., 237. Moale vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 5 Md., 314. Steuart vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 7 Md., 50. Graff vs. Mayor, &c., Balto., 10 Md., 544. Reddall vs. Bryan, 14 Md., 444. Western Md. R. R. Co. vs. Owings, 15 Md., 199. Kane vs. Mayor, &c., of Balto., 15 Md., 240. State vs. Graves, 19 Md., 369. Douglass vs. Boonsborough, Turnpike R. Co., 22 Md., 229. Western Md. R. R. Co. vs. Patterson, 37 Md., 125. State vs. Consolidation Coal Co., 46 Md., 1. Mayor, &c., of Cumberland vs. Wilison, 50 Md., 138. P. R. R. Co. vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 60 Md., 267. American Telephone Co. vs. Pearce, 71 Md., 535. Ulman vs. M. & C. C. Balto., 72 Md., 587-609. Helfrich vs. Catonsville Water Co., 74 Md., 269. O'Brien vs. Balto. Belt R. R. Co., 74 Md., 363. Balto. Belt Railroad Co., vs. Baltzell, 75 Md., 94. Mayor, &c., Balto., vs. Ulman, 79 Md., 469. Van Witsen vs. Gutman, 79 Md., 405. Garrett vs. Lake Roland Elevated R. R. Co., 79 Md., 277. Deems vs. Mayor and City Council of Balto., 80 Md., 164. Balto. and Eastern Shore R. R. vs. Spring, 80 Md., 510. Turnpike Co. vs. R. R. Co., 81 Md., 247. Mayor & City Council of Balto. et al. vs. The Keeley Institute, 81 Md., 106. Baumgardner vs. Fowler, 82 Md., 631. Poole vs. Falls Road Ry., 88 Md., 536. Cochran vs. Preston, 108 Md. Bond vs. M. & C. C. of Baltimore, 116 Md. People vs. Western Maryland Railway, 119 Md. Ridgley vs. Baltimore, 119 Md.

SEC. 40A. The General Assembly shall enact no law author- **Compensation for property taken for public use.** izing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore City and is desired by this State or by

the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide for the appointment of appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property, and that, upon payment of the amount of such valuation to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken.*

Duellists.

SEC. 41. Any citizen of this State who shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, either in or out of this State, fight a duel with deadly weapons, or send or accept a challenge so to do, or who shall act as a second, or knowingly aid or assist in any manner those offending, shall ever thereafter be incapable of holding any office of profit or trust under this State, unless relieved from the disability by an Act of the Legislature.

Elections.

SEC. 42. The General Assembly shall pass laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of elections.

Wife's property protected.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband.

Schindel vs. Schindel, 12 Md., 294. Steffey vs. Steffey, 19 Md., 9. Kennedy vs. Lange, 50 Md., 91. Clark vs. Wooton, 63 Md., 113. Beall vs. Frank, 93 Md., 335.

Exemption.

SEC. 44. Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor, not exceeding in value the sum of five hundred dollars.

Heinmel vs. Eichengreen, 107 Md.

Compensation of clerks and registers.

SEC. 45. The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the counties of this State and the city of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof; provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various counties shall not exceed the sum of three thousand dollars a year, and in the city of Baltimore, thirty-five hundred dollars a year, over and above office expenses and compensation to assistants; and provided, further, that such compensation of Clerks, Registers, assistants and office expenses shall always be paid out of the fees or receipts of the offices, respectively.

Banks vs. State, 60 Md., 305.

*Thus added by Chapter 402, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States any grant or donation of land, money or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant. ^{Grants from U. S.}

Pitznagle vs. Western Maryland Railway, 119 Md.

SEC. 47. The General Assembly shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for. ^{Contested elections.}

State vs. Jarrett & Harwood, 17 Md., 309. Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572. Washington Hospital vs. Mealey, 121 Md.

SEC. 48. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character as the corporation proposed to be created, and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void; all charters granted or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters heretofore granted and created subject to repeal or modification, may be altered from time to time, or be repealed; provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to banks or the incorporation thereof; the General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxation or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.* ^{Corporations.}

New Central Coal Co. vs. George's Creek Coal and Iron Co., 37 Md., 537. Montell & Co. vs. Consolidated Coal Co., 39 Md., 164. State vs. Northern Central R. R. Co., 44 Md., 131. Reed vs. Balto. Trust and Guarantee Co., 72 Md., 531. Jackson vs. Walsh, 75 Md., 304. Webster vs. Cambridge Female Seminary, 78 Md., 193. Phinney vs. Sheppard Hospital, 88 Md., 638. State vs. N. C. Ry Co., 90 Md., 471. Scholle vs. State, 90 Md., 734. Mealey vs. Hagerstown, 92 Md., 745.

*Thus amended by Chapter 195, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

Elections.

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of Election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof.

Lankford vs. Commrs. Somerset Co., 73 Md., 105.

Bribery.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the court, of any person who shall bribe or attempt to bribe any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and also, to provide by law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the court, of any of said officers, or members, who shall demand or receive any bribe, fee, reward or testimonial for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting or failing to perform the same; and also, to provide by law for compelling any person so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding or receiving a bribe, fee, reward or testimonial, to testify against any person or persons who may have committed any of said offences; provided, that any person so compelled to testify shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offence of which he may have been guilty; and any person convicted of such offence shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit in this State.

Punishment.

Evidence.

Disqualification.

Taxation of personal property.

SEC. 51. The personal property of residents of this State shall be subject to taxation in the county or city where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the city or county where they are so located, but the General Assembly may by law provide for the taxation of mortgages upon property in this State and the debts secured thereby in the county or city where such property is situated.*

Hopkins vs. Baker, 78 Md., 363. Faust vs. Building Association, 84 Md., 186. B., C. & A. Ry. vs. Wicomico Co., 93 Md., 113. City vs. Safe Deposit and Trust Co., 97 Md., 659. Baltimore City vs. Allegany Co., 99 Md., 1.

*Thus amended by Chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

SEC. 52. The General Assembly shall appropriate no money out of the Treasury for payment of any private claim against the State exceeding three hundred dollars, unless said claim shall have been first presented to the Comptroller of the Treasury, together with the proofs upon which the same is founded, and reported upon by him. Private claims.

SEC. 53. No person shall be incompetent, as a witness, on account of race or color, unless hereafter so declared by Act of the General Assembly. Witnesses.

SEC. 54. No county of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation, in the construction of any railroad, canal, or other work of internal improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly, which shall be published for two months before the next election for members of the House of Delegates in the newspapers published in such county, and shall also be approved by a majority of all the members elected to each House of the General Assembly, at its next session after said election. Counties forbidden to contract debts without authority.

Baltimore & Drum Point Railroad Company vs. Pumphrey, 74 Md., 86. Baltimore & Eastern Shore R. Co. vs. Spring, 80 Md., 510.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no law suspending the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus*. Habeas corpus.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested by this Constitution, in any department or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby. Powers of Assembly.

SEC. 57. The legal rate of interest shall be *six per cent per annum*, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly. Interest.

Bandel vs. Isaac, 13 Md., 202. Birmingham vs. Md. Land and Perm. Homestead Association of Balto. Co., 45 Md., 541. Citizens' Land Co. vs. Uhler, 48 Md., 455.

SEC. 58. The Legislature, at its first session after the ratification of this Constitution, shall provide by law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations. Foreign corporations.

SEC. 59. The office of "State Pension Commissioner" is hereby abolished; and the Legislature shall pass no law creating such office, or establishing any general pension system within this State. Pension system abolished.

ARTICLE IV.

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

Part I—General Provisions.

Courts.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of this State shall be vested in a Court of Appeals, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, such Courts for the city of Baltimore as are hereinafter provided for, and Justices of the Peace; all said Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing therefrom. The process and official character of Justices of the Peace shall be authenticated as hath heretofore been practiced in this State, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

Justices of the Peace.

Ex parte O'Neil, 8 Md., 227. Shafer vs. Mumma, 17 Md., 331.

Qualifications of Judges.

SEC. 2. The judges of all of the said courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceding their election or appointment in the judicial circuit, as the case may be, for which they may be respectively elected or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

Holt vs. Tennallytown, &c., R. Co., 81 Md., 219.

Election of Judges.

SEC. 3. The judges of the said several courts shall be elected in the counties by the qualified voters in their respective judicial circuits as hereinafter provided, at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November next, and in the city of Baltimore, on the fourth Wednesday of October next. Each of the said judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible thereto until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after; but in case of any judge who shall attain the age of seventy years whilst in office, such judge may be continued in office by the General Assembly for such further time as they may think fit, not to exceed the term for which he was elected, by a resolution to be passed at the session next preceding his attaining said age. In case of the inability of any of said judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of

Terms of office.

Retirement

physical or mental infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two-thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor, to retire said judge from office.

SEC. 4. Any judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a court of law, of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this Constitution, or the laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

Removal of
Judges.

SEC. 5. After the election for judges, as hereinbefore provided, there shall be held in this State, in every fifteenth year thereafter, on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November of such year, an election for judges as herein provided; and in case of death, resignation, removal or disqualification by reason of age or otherwise of any judge, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the next general election for members of the General Assembly, when a successor shall be elected, whose term of office shall be the same as hereinbefore provided, and upon the expiration of the term of fifteen years for which any judge may be elected to fill a vacancy, an election for his successor shall take place at the next general election for members of the General Assembly to occur upon or after the expiration of his said term; and the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to hold said office from the expiration of such term of fifteen years until the election and qualification of his successor.*

Election of
Judges.

Appointment
by Gov-
ernor.

SEC. 6. All judges shall, by virtue of their offices be conservators of the peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission or reward of any kind, shall be allowed to any judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any judicial duty.

Duties.

Ex parte O'Neill, 8 Md., 227. State vs. Glenn, 54 Md., 572. Sevinsky vs. Wagus, 76 Md., 335.

SEC. 7. No judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him by affinity or consanguinity within such degrees as now are or may hereafter be prescribed by law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

Disqualifica-
tions.

Crawford vs. Crawford, 22 Md., 447. Curtis Estate vs. Piersol, 117 Md.

*Thus amended by Act of 1860, Chapter 417, ratified by the people at November election, 1881.

Trial with-
out jury.

Removal of
cases.

SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the court for determination without the aid of a jury and in all suits or actions at law, issues from the Orphans' Court or from any court sitting in equity, and in all cases of presentments or indictments for offences which are or may be punishable by death pending in any of the courts of law of this State having jurisdiction thereof, upon suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to said proceedings, that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment, to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such case, for trial; but in all other cases of presentment or indictment pending in any of the courts of law in this State having jurisdiction thereof, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either, of the parties to such presentment or indictment that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making such suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the court that such suggestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same; and thereupon the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such cases for trial; and such right of removal shall exist upon suggestion in cases when all the judges of said court may be disqualified, under the provisions of this Constitution to sit in any case; and said court to which the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment may be so transmitted, shall hear and determine the same in like manner as if such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment had been originally instituted therein; and the General Assembly shall make such modification of existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.*

State vs. Dashiell, 6 H. & J., 268. Wright vs. Hammer, 5 Md., 370. State vs. Shillinger, 6 Md., 449. Manly vs. State, 7 Md., 135. Brown vs. Gilmore, 8 Md., 322. Jerry vs. Townsend, 9 Md., 145. Hoshall vs. Hofacker, 11 Md., 364. Latrobe vs. Mayor & C. C. of Balto., 19 Md., 13. Griffin vs. Leslie, 20 Md., 15. Price vs. Nesbit, 29 Md., 263. Deford vs. State, 30 Md., 179. Gambrill vs. Parker, 31 Md., 1. Cross vs. Kent, 32 Md., 581. Hall vs. Schuchardt, 34 Md., 15. Kimball vs. Harman, 34 Md., 401. Hoyer vs. Colton, 43 Md., 421. Geekie vs. Harbourd, 52 Md., 460. Trahern vs. Hamill, 53 Md., 90. Desche vs. Gies, 56 Md., 135. Weiskittle vs. State, 58 Md., 155. McMillan vs. State, 68 Md., 307. Belair, etc., Club vs. State, 74 Md., 297. Caledonian F. I. Co. vs. Traub, 86 Md., 93. City Pass. Ry. Co. vs. Nugent, 86 Md., 360. State vs. Kiefer, 90 Md., 174. Houston vs. Wilcox, 121 Md.

*Thus amended by Act of 1874, Chapter 364, ratified by the people at November election, 1875.

SEC. 9. The judge or judges of any court may appoint such officers for their respective courts as may be found necessary; and such officers of the Courts in the city of Baltimore shall be appointed by the judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe by law a fixed compensation for all such officers, and said judge or judges shall from time to time investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

Officers of court; how appointed.

Prince George's Co. vs. Mitchell, 97 Md., 330.

SEC. 10. The clerks of the several courts created or continued by this Constitution shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers; shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are or may hereafter be regulated by law. And the office and business of said clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitorial power of the judges of their respective courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the duties of said offices; and it shall be the duty of the judges of said courts, respectively, to make from time to time such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which shall have the force of law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

Records.

Fees.

Visitorial powers.

Rules.

Peter vs. Prettyman, 62 Md., 566.

SEC. 11. The election for judges hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills and other officers provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore city, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been respectively elected; and in all such elections the person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared elected.

Election returns.

Commissions.

Brooke vs. Widdicombe, 39 Md., 386. Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572.

SEC. 12. If in any case of election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law, and Register of Wills, the opposing candidate shall have an equal number of votes, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election; and in case of any contested election the Governor shall send the returns to

The elections.

the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election, and if the judgment shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

Brooke vs. Widdicombe, 39 Md., 386. Ijams vs. Duvall, 85 Md., 252. Wills vs. Moore, 86 Md., 449.

Style of Com-
missions.

SEC. 13. All public commissions and grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland, etc.," and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed as heretofore, or as may hereafter be provided by law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

Part II—Court of Appeals.

Chief Judge.

SEC. 14. The Court of Appeals shall be composed of the Chief Judges of the first seven of the several judicial circuits of the State and a judge from the city of Baltimore specially elected thereto, one of whom shall be designated by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, as the Chief Judge; and in all cases until action by the Senate can be had, the judge so designated by the Governor shall act as Chief Judge. The Judge of the Court of Appeals from the city of Baltimore shall be elected by the qualified voters of said city at the election of judges to be held therein, as hereinbefore provided; and in addition to his duties as Judge of the Court of Appeals, shall perform such other duties as the General Assembly shall prescribe. The jurisdiction of said Court of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State, and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the city of Annapolis, on the first Monday in April, and the first Monday in October; [on the second Monday in January, the first Monday in April and the first Monday in October]* of each and every year, or at such other times as the General Assembly may by law direct. Its sessions shall continue not less than ten months in the year, if the business before it shall so require; and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause.

Jurisdiction.

Sessions.

Van Nostrand vs. Carr, 30 Md., 128. State vs. Shields, 49 Md., 301. Sevinsky vs. Wagus, 76 Md., 335. Hendrick vs. State, 115 Md.

*Terms thus arranged by Act of 1886, Chapter 185.

SEC. 15. Four of said judges shall constitute a quorum; no cause shall be decided without the concurrence of at least three; but the judge who heard the cause below shall not participate in the decision; in every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the court shall be final and conclusive; and all cases shall stand for hearing at the first term after the transmission of the record.

Quorum.
Judge below
not to sit.
Opinion.

Johns vs. Johns, 20 Md., 58. Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 450.

SEC. 16. Provision shall be made by law for publishing reports of all causes argued and determined in the Court of Appeals, which the judges shall designate as proper for publication.

Publication
of reports.

SEC. 17. There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of the State, who shall hold his office for six years, and until his successor is duly qualified; he shall be subject to removal by the said court for incompetency, neglect of duty, misdemeanor in office, or such other cause or causes as may be prescribed by law; and in case of a vacancy in the office of said clerk, the Court of Appeals shall appoint a clerk of said court, who shall hold his office until the election and qualification of his successor, who shall be elected at the next general election for members of the General Assembly; and the person so elected shall hold his office for the term of six years from the time of election.

Clerk.
Removal.
Vacancy.

Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 450.

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election under this Constitution as practicable, to make and publish rules and regulations for the prosecution of appeals to said appellate court whereby they shall prescribe the periods within which appeals may be taken, what part or parts of the proceedings in the court below shall constitute the record on appeal and the manner in which such appeals shall be brought to hearing or determination, and shall regulate, generally, the practice of said Court of Appeals so as to prevent delays and promote brevity in all records and proceedings brought into said court, and to abolish and avoid all unnecessary costs and expenses in the prosecution of appeals therein; and the said judge shall make such reductions in the fees and expenses of the said court, as they may deem advisable. It shall also be the duty of said Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election as prac-

Rules for
Appeals.
Record.
Practice.
Costs.

Rules in
Equity.

licable, to devise and promulgate by rules or orders, forms and modes of framing and filing bills, answers and other proceedings and pleadings in equity; and also forms and modes of taking and obtaining evidence, to be used in equity cases; and to revise and regulate, generally, the practice in the Courts of Equity of this State, so as to prevent delays, and to promote brevity and conciseness in all pleadings and proceedings therein, and to abolish all unnecessary costs and expenses attending the same. And all rules and regulations hereby directed to be made shall, when made, have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the said judges, or the General Assembly.

B. & O. R. R. Co. vs. State, 29 Md., 252. Gabelein vs. Plaenker, 36 Md., 61. Meloy vs. Squires, 42 Md., 378.

Part III—Circuit Courts.

Judicial Cir-
cuits.

SEC. 19. The State shall be divided into eight judicial circuits, in manner following, viz.: The counties of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester and Wicomico,* shall constitute the First Circuit; the counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the counties of Allegany, Washington and Garrett,† the Fourth; the counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth; the counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's, the Seventh, and Baltimore city, the Eighth.

County
courts.

SEC. 20. A court shall be held in each county of the State, to be styled the Circuit Court for the county in which it may be held. The said Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the present Circuit Courts of this State now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

Jurisdiction.

Truett vs. Legg, 32 Md., 147.

Chief Judge
and two
Associates.

SEC. 21. For each of the said circuits (excepting the eighth and third) there shall be a chief judge and two associate judges, to be styled Judges of the Circuit Court to be elected or appointed as herein provided, and for the third circuit there shall be a Chief Judge and three associate judges to be styled Judges of the Circuit Court to be elected or appointed as herein provided.

*Wicomico formed since the adoption of this Constitution.

†Garrett formed since the adoption of this Constitution.

And no two of said associate judges for any of the said circuits, except the third circuit shall, at the time of their election or appointment or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in the same county. If two or more persons shall be candidates for associate judge in the same county in any of the circuits, except the third circuit, that one only in said county shall be declared elected who has the highest number of votes in the circuit. In case any two candidates for associate judge in any of the circuits, except the third circuit, residing in the same county, shall have an equal number of votes greater than any other candidate for associate judge in the circuit, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election for one associate judge; but the person residing in any other county of the circuit and who has the next highest number of votes shall be declared elected. The said judges shall hold not less than two terms of the Circuit Court in each of the counties composing their respective circuits, at such times as are now or may hereafter be prescribed to which jurors shall be summoned; and in those counties where only two such terms are held, two other and intermediate terms, to which jurors shall not be summoned; they may alter or fix the times for holding any or all terms, until otherwise prescribed, and shall adopt rules to the end that all business not requiring the inter-position of the jury shall be, as far as practicable, disposed of at said intermediate terms.

One judge in each of the above circuits, including the third circuit, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their Courts, whenever in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary.

The additional associate judge for the third circuit herein provided for, shall be elected by the qualified voters of Baltimore and Harford Counties, at the first election that shall be held in said counties subsequent to the adoption of this amendment, and the judge so elected shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation and have the same powers as are herein provided for the other associate judges in the third circuit.*

SEC. 22. Where any term is held, or trial conducted by less than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point or question by the court, it shall be competent to the party against whom the ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point or question reserved for the consideration of the three judges of

*Thus Amended by Chapter 515, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of record during the sitting at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party at whose motion said points or questions were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of appeal or writ of error to the adverse party in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal or writ of error to the Court of Appeals may be allowed by law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of appeals from judgments of Justices of Peace, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the penitentiary; and this section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by law.

Shueey vs. Stoner, 47 Md., 107. Costidan vs. Bond, 65 Md., 122.

Opinions.

SEC. 23. The judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State and of the courts of Baltimore city, shall render their decisions in all cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted.

Salaries.

SEC. 24. The salary of each Chief Judge and of the Judge of the Court of Appeals from the city of Baltimore shall be three thousand five hundred dollars, and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court shall be two thousand eight hundred dollars per annum, payable quarterly, and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.*

Clerks.

SEC. 25. There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each county, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said county, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of said court shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of six years.

Dowling vs. Smith, 9 Md., 242. Stansbury vs. Middleton, 11 Md., 296. Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 449. Levin vs. Hewes, 118 Md.

*By the Act of 1892, Chapter 388, the salary of the Chief Judges was increased to four thousand five hundred dollars, and of the Associate Judges to three thousand six hundred dollars per annum.

SEC. 26. The said clerks shall appoint, subject to the con- Deputy
firmation of the judges of their respective courts, as many clerks.
deputies under them as the said judges shall deem necessary
to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the said
office, who shall be removable by the said judges for incom-
petency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be
according to existing or future provisions of the General As-
sembly.

Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City.

SEC. 27. There shall be in the Eighth Judicial Circuit six Courts.
courts, to be styled the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, the
Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common
Pleas, the Baltimore City Court, the Circuit Court of Balti-
more City* and the Criminal Court† of Baltimore.

SEC. 28. The Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court Jurisdiction.
of Common Pleas and the Baltimore City Court‡ shall each
have concurrent jurisdiction in all civil common law cases,
and concurrently all the jurisdiction which the Superior
Court of Baltimore city and the Court of Common Pleas now
have, except jurisdiction in equity, and except in applica-
tions for the benefit of the insolvent laws of Maryland, and
in cases of appeal from judgments of Justices of the Peace in
said city, whether civil or criminal, or arising under the ordi-
nances of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, of all of
which appeal cases the Baltimore City Court shall have ex-
clusive jurisdiction; and the said Court of Common Pleas
shall have exclusive jurisdiction in all applications for the
benefit of the insolvent laws of Maryland, and the supervision
and control of the trustees thereof.

State vs. Mace, 5 Md., 337. Manly vs. State, 7 Md., 135. Abbott vs.
Gatch, 13 Md., 314. Miller vs. Barroll, 14 Md., 173. Van Nostrand vs.
Carr, 30 Md., 128. Page vs. Mayor and C. C. of Balto., 34 Md., 558.
Rohr vs. Anderson, 51 Md., 205. Reese vs. Hawkes, 63 Md., 130.

SEC. 29. The Circuit Court of Baltimore City shall have Jurisdiction
exclusive jurisdiction in equity within the limits of said city, of Circuit
and all such jurisdiction as the present Circuit Court of Bal- Court.
timore city has; provided, the said court shall not have jur-
isdiction in applications for the writ of *habeas corpus* in cases
of persons charged with criminal offenses.

SEC. 30. The Criminal Court of Baltimore shall have and Jurisdiction
exercise all the jurisdiction now held and exercised by the of Criminal
Court.

*Circuit Court No. 2 established by Act of 1888, Chapter 194.

†Criminal Court No 2 established by rule of the Supreme Bench, December
21, 1897. See 87 Md., 191.

‡The jurisdiction of the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court and the
Court of Common Pleas was enlarged by the Act of 1870, Chapter 177.

Criminal Court of Baltimore, except in such appeal cases as are herein assigned to the Baltimore City Court.

Supreme
Bench of
Baltimore
city.

Term.

Salary.

SEC. 31. There shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election, hereinbefore provided for, one Chief Judge and four Associate Judges, who, together, shall constitute the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and shall hold their offices for the term of fifteen years, subject to the provisions of this Constitution with regard to the election and qualifications of judges and their removal from office, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall each receive an annual salary of three thousand five hundred dollars,* payable quarterly, which shall not be diminished during their term of office; but authority is hereby given to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to pay to each of the said judges an annual addition of five hundred dollars to their respective salaries; provided, that the same being once granted shall not be diminished nor increased during the continuance of said judges in office.

Assignment
of judges.

SEC. 32. It shall be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, as soon as the judges thereof shall be elected and duly qualified, and from time to time, to provide for the holding of each of the aforesaid courts, by the assignment of one or more of their number to each of the said courts, who may sit either separately or together in the trial of cases; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may, from time to time, change the said assignment, as circumstances may require, and the public interest may demand; and the judge or judges, so assigned to the said several courts, shall, when holding the same, have all the powers and exercise all the jurisdiction which may belong to the court so being held; and it shall also be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, in case of the sickness, absence or disability of any judge or judges assigned as aforesaid, to provide for the hearing of the cases, or transaction of the business assigned to said judge or judges, as aforesaid, before some one or more of the judges of said court.

Jackson vs. State, 87 Md., 192.

Supreme
Bench.

Rules.

SEC. 33. The said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power, and it shall be its duty, to provide for the holding of as many general terms as the performance of its duties may require, such general terms to be held by not less than three judges; to make all needful rules and regulations for the conduct of business in each of the said courts, during the

*Increased by Act of 1892, Chapter 388, to four thousand five hundred dollars.

session thereof, and in vacation, or in chambers, before any of the said judges; and shall also have jurisdiction to hear and determine all motions for a new trial in cases tried in any of said courts, where such motions arise either, on questions of fact, or for misdirection upon any matters of law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of law determined by the said judge, or judges, while holding said several courts; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall make all needful rules and regulations for the hearing before it of all said matters; and the same right of appeal to the Court of Appeals shall be allowed from the determination of the said court on such matters, as would have been the right of the parties if said matters had been decided by the court in which said cases were tried.

Jurisdiction
on motions.

[The judge, before whom any case may hereafter be tried, in either the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court of Baltimore City, or the Court of Common Pleas, shall have exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine, and the said judge shall hear and determine all motions for a new trial where such motions arise, either on questions of fact or for misdirection upon any matters of law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of law, determined by the said judge, and all such motions shall be heard and determined within thirty days after they are made.]*

Dykes vs. Banks, 31 Md., 239. Roth vs. House of Refuge, 31 Md., 329. Merriek vs. B. & O. R. R. Co., 33 Md., 481. Gibbons vs. Cherry, 53 Md., 144.

SEC. 34. No appeal shall lie to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City from the decision of the judge or the judges holding the Baltimore City Court in case of appeal from a Justice of the Peace; but the decision by said judge or judges shall be final; and all writs and other process issued out of either of said courts, requiring attestation, shall be attested in the name of the Chief Judge of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

Appeals from
Justices.

SEC. 35. Three of the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall constitute a quorum of said court.

Quorum.

SEC. 36. All causes depending, at the adoption of this Constitution, in the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Criminal Court of Baltimore, and the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, shall be proceeded in, and prosecuted to final judgment or decree, in the courts respectively of the same name established by this Constitu-

Cases pend-
ing.

*Thus amended by the Act of 1870, Chapter 177, as provided by Section 39 of Article 4 of the Constitution.

tion, except cases belonging to that class, jurisdiction over which is by this Constitution transferred to the Baltimore City Court, all of which shall, together with all cases now pending in the City Court of Baltimore, be proceeded in and prosecuted to final judgment in said Baltimore City Court.

Orrick vs. Boehm, 49 Md., 72.

Clerks.

SEC. 37. There shall be a clerk of each of the said courts of Baltimore city, except the Supreme Bench, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election to be held in said city on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible thereto, subject to be removed for willful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. The salary of each of the said clerks shall be thirty-five hundred dollars a year, payable only out of the fees and receipts collected by the clerks of said city, and they shall be entitled to no other perquisites or compensation. In case of a vacancy in the office of clerk of any of said courts, the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election of Delegates to the General Assembly to be held next thereafter, when a clerk of said court shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter; and the provisions of this Article in relation to the appointment of deputies by the clerks of the Circuit Courts in the counties shall apply to the clerks of the courts in Baltimore city.

Term.

Salary.

Vacancies.

Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 450. Vansant vs. State, 96 Md., 127.

Licenses.

SEC. 38. The clerk of the Court of Common Pleas shall have authority to issue within said city all marriage and other licenses required by law, subject to such provisions as are now or may be prescribed by law. The Clerk of the Superior Court of said city shall receive and record all deeds, conveyances and other papers which are or may be required by law to be recorded in said city. He shall also have custody of all papers connected with the proceedings on the law or equity side of Baltimore County Court and the dockets thereof, so far as the same have relation to the city of Baltimore, and shall also discharge the duties of Clerk to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city unless otherwise provided by law.

Additional judges.

SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall, as often as it may think the same proper and expedient, provide by law for the election of an additional judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, and whenever provision is so made by the Gen-

eral Assembly, there shall be elected by the voters of said city another judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, who shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation, and have the same powers as are, or shall be, provided by the Constitution or laws of this State, for the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, and the General Assembly may provide by laws, or the Supreme Bench by its rules for requiring causes in any of the courts of Baltimore city to be tried before the court without a jury, unless the litigants or some one of them shall within such reasonable time or times as may be prescribed, elect to have their causes tried before a jury. And the General Assembly may re-appoint, change or enlarge the jurisdiction of the several courts in said city.*

Baltimore City vs. Thomas, 115 Md.

Part V—Orphans' Court.

SEC. 40. The qualified voters of the city of Baltimore and of the several counties shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November next, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter, elect three men to be Judges of the Orphans' Courts of said city and counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State, and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the city or county, for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of said judges shall be paid a per diem for the time they are actually in session, to be regulated by law, and to be paid by the said city or counties, respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the same for the residue of the term.

Ijams vs. Duvall, 85 Md., 252. Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 448. Savings Bank vs. Wicks, 110 Md.

SEC. 41. There shall be a Register of Wills in each county of the State and the city of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said counties and city, respectively, who shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified; he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for

*Thus amended by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified by the people November 7, 1893.

Vacancy.

willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the clerks of the courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, when a Register shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter.

Sappington vs. Scott, 14 Md., 40.

Part VI—Justices of the Peace.

Appointment.

Constables.

SEC. 42. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint such number of Justices of the Peace and the County Commissioners of the several counties, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, shall appoint such number of Constables, for the several election districts of the counties and wards of the city of Baltimore, as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and Justices of the Peace and Constables so appointed shall be subject to removal by the judge or judges having criminal jurisdiction in the county or city, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. The Justices of the Peace and Constables so appointed and commissioned shall be conservators of the peace; shall hold their office for two years, and shall have such jurisdiction, duties and compensation, subject to such right of appeal in all cases from the judgment of Justices of the Peace, as hath been heretofore exercised, or shall be hereafter prescribed by law.

State vs. Mace, 5 Md., 337. Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Smith vs. Thursby, 28 Md., 244. Herbert vs. Balto. Co., 97 Md., 639. Levin vs. Hewes, 118 Md. Little vs. Hewes, 118 Md. Claude vs. Wayson, 118 Md. Mohler vs. State, 120 Md. Gould vs. Balto., 120 Md.

Vacancies.

SEC. 43. In the event of a vacancy in the office of a Justice of the Peace, the Governor shall appoint a person to serve as Justice of the Peace for the residue of the term; and in case of a vacancy in the office of Constable, the County Commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall appoint a person to serve as Constable for the residue of the term.

Cantwell vs. Owens, 14 Md., 215. Mayor, etc., of Balto. vs. State, 15 Md., 376. Claude vs. Wayson, 118 Md. Levin vs. Hewes, 118 Md.

Part VII—Sheriffs.

SEC. 44. There shall be elected in each county in every sec-^{Election.}ond year, one person, resident in said county above the age of twenty-five years, and at least five years preceding his election, a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for two years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall be ineligible for two years thereafter; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification, or removal from the county, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term. ^{Qualifica-}
^{tions.}

In the City of Baltimore at the General Election to be held in the year 1915 and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected in said City of Baltimore, one person who shall be a resident of said city, above the age of twenty-five years, and who shall have been at least five years preceding his election a citizen of this State, to the office of Sheriff.

He shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor ^{Term.} is duly elected and qualified; shall be eligible for re-election; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law. The Sheriff elected in and for the City of Baltimore in November, 1913, shall be eligible for re-election.

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification or re-^{Vacancy.}moval from said city, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term. The Sheriff hereafter elected and the Sheriff elected in and for the City of Baltimore on the 7th day of November, 1913, shall from the date of his qualification receive such salary as may be fixed by law, not to exceed six thousand dollars per year in any case, and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office, as may be fixed by law, such salaries and expenses to be paid in such manner and at such times as may be prescribed by law.*

Beasley vs. Ridout, 94 Md., 656.

SEC. 45. Coroners, Elisors and Notaries Public may be ^{Coroners, etc.}appointed for each county and the city of Baltimore in the manner, for the purpose and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

*Thus amended by Ch. 845, 1914. Ratified Nov., 1914.

ARTICLE V.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEY.

*Attorney-General.***Election.**

SEC. 1. There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in each fourth year thereafter, who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law.

Term.

Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572. Parker vs. State, 99 Md., 189.

Returns of election.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572.

Duties.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Attorney General to prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases which at the time of his appointment and qualification and which thereafter may be depending in the Court of Appeals, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, by or against the State, or wherein the State may be interested; and he shall give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury, or any State's Attorney, on any legal matter or subject depending before them or either of them; and when required by the Governor or General Assembly he shall aid any State's Attorney in prosecuting any suit or action brought by the State in any Court of the State, and he shall commence and prosecute or defend any suit or action in any of said courts, on the part of the State, which the General Assembly or the Governor, acting according to law, shall direct to be commenced, prosecuted or defended, and he shall have and perform such other duties and shall appoint such

Opinion.

number of deputies or assistants as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; and he shall receive for his services an annual salary of three thousand dollars, or such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; but he shall not be entitled to receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever in addition to the salary aforesaid for the performance of any official duty; nor shall the Governor employ any additional counsel in any case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.*

Salary.

SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General, who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced law in this State for at least ten years.

Qualifications.

Groome vs. Gwinn, 43 Md., 572.

SEC. 5. In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State or from office, or other disqualification, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

Vacancy.

SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and of the Commissioner of the Land Office, respectively, whenever a case shall be brought into said court or office, in which the State is a party or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

The State's Attorney.

SEC. 7. There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county and the city of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney," who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day every fourth year thereafter; and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

Election.

Term.

Jackson vs. State, 87 Md., 195.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to and returns made thereof by the clerks of the said counties and city to the judge thereof having criminal jurisdic-

Returns of election.

*Thus amended by Chapter 663, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

diction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to decide upon the elections and qualifications of the persons returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

Fees.

SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such fees and commissions or salary, not exceeding three thousand dollars, as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and if any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall receive an annual salary of fifty-four hundred dollars and shall have power to appoint one deputy at an annual salary not exceeding four thousand dollars, and such other assistants at such annual salaries, not exceeding twenty-five hundred dollars each, as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize and approve; all of said salaries to be paid out of the fees of the said State's Attorney's office, as has heretofore been practiced.*

Qualifications.

SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney who has not been admitted to practice law in this State, and who has not resided for at least two years in the county or city in which he may be elected.

Vacancy.

SEC. 11. In case of vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or on his conviction as herein specified, the said vacancy shall be filled by the judge of the county or city, respectively, having criminal jurisdiction, in which said vacancy shall occur, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

Jackson vs. State, 87 Md., 195.

Duties.

SEC. 12. The State's Attorney in each county and the city of Baltimore shall have authority to collect, and give receipt, in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county and the city of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, shall execute a bond to the State of Maryland, for the faithful performance of his duties, in the penalty of ten thousand dollars, with two or more sureties, to be approved by the judge of the court having criminal jurisdiction in said counties or city.

*Thus amended by Chapter 624, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

ARTICLE VI.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller, chosen by the qualified electors of the State, at each regular election of members of the House of Delegates, who shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; and a Treasurer, to be appointed by the two Houses of the Legislature, at each regular session thereof, on joint ballot, who shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; and the terms of office of the said Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for two years, and until their successors shall qualify; and neither of the said officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in either of the offices by death, or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election, or a choice by the Legislature, as the case may be, and until the qualification of the successor. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of Government, and shall take such oath, and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

Thomas vs. Owens, 4 Md., 189. Archer vs. State, 74 Md., 410 and 443. Davidson vs. Brice, 91 Md., 682.

SEC. 2. The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts; grant, under regulations prescribed by law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks, in which the moneys of the State may, from time to time, be deposited; prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury De-

partment within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.

Billingsley vs. State, 14 Md., 369.

**Treasurer's
duties.**

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select, the said bank or banks giving security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required, of said deposits, and shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State, according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, and on checks countersigned by him, and not otherwise; he shall take receipts for all moneys paid by him; and receipts for moneys received by him shall be endorsed upon warrants signed by the Comptroller, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgment of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants, issued by the Comptroller, he shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered to the Treasurer, and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.

Accounts.

SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his accounts quarterly to the Comptroller, and shall publish monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place or places of deposit thereof; and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all accounts by him, from time to time, rendered and settled with the Comptroller. He shall at all times submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify and enter on the duties of his office on the third Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature. Time of qualification.

Archer vs. State, 74 Md., 410.

SEC. 6. Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer for incompetency, malfeasance in office, willful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged, and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if from the evidence taken, under oath on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove said offending officer and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the officer so removed. Removal.

ARTICLE VII.

SUNDRY OFFICERS.

County Commissioners—Surveyor—State Librarian—Commissioner of the Land Office—Wreck Master.

SEC. 1. County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, commencing in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one; their number in each county, their compensation, powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers and for such periods not exceeding six years, as may be prescribed by law.* County Commissioners.

Comms. of Washington County vs. Nesbit, 6 Md., 468. Comms. of Public Schools vs. County Comms. of Allegany Co., 20 Md., 439. Worman, et al. vs. Hagan, et al., 78 Md., 152. Brown vs. Brooks, 95 Md., 739. Prince George's Co. vs. Mitchell, 97 Md., 336.

SEC. 2. The qualified voters of each county and of the city of Baltimore shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, elect a Surveyor for each county and the city of Baltimore, respectively, whose term of office shall commence Surveyor.

*Thus amended by Act of 1890, Chapter 255, and adopted by vote of people November 3, 1890.

Vacancy.

on the first Monday of January next ensuing their election, and whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law. And any vacancy in the office of Surveyor shall be filled by the Commissioners of the counties, or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, for the residue of the term.

State Librarian.

Salary.

SEC. 3. The State Librarian shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. His salary shall be fifteen hundred dollars a year; and he shall perform such duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and no appropriation shall be made by law to pay for any clerk, or assistant to the Librarian. And it shall be the duty of the Legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, to pass a law regulating the mode and manner in which the books in the library shall be kept and accounted for by the librarian, and requiring the librarian to give a bond, in such penalty as the Legislature may prescribe, for the proper discharge of his duties.

Marshall vs. Harwood, 5 Md., 423. Silver vs. Magruder, 32 Md., 387.

Commissioner of Land Office.

Duties.

Salary.

SEC. 4. There shall be a Commissioner of the Land Office, who shall be appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. He shall perform such duties as are now required of the Commissioner of the Land Office, or such as may hereafter be prescribed by law, and shall also be the Keeper of the Chancery Records. He shall receive a salary of one thousand five hundred dollars per annum, to be paid out of the Treasury, and shall charge such fees as are now, or may be hereafter fixed by law. He shall make a semi-annual report of all the fees of his office, both as Commissioner of the Land Office and as Keeper of the Chancery Records, to the Comptroller of the Treasury, and shall pay the same semi-annually into the Treasury.

State papers.

SEC. 5. The Commissioner of the Land Office shall also, without additional compensation, collect, arrange, classify, have charge of and safely keep all papers, records, relics and other memorials connected with the early history of Maryland, not belonging to any other office.

SEC. 6. The qualified voters of Worcester county shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and every two years thereafter, elect a Wreck Master for said county, whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; the term of office of said Wreck Master shall commence on the first Monday of January next succeeding his election, and a vacancy in said office shall be filled by the County Commissioners of said county for the residue of the term.

Wreck
Master.

ARTICLE VIII.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall, by law, establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient system of free public schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

Public
schools.

Clark vs. Md. Institute, 87 Md., 661.

SEC. 2. The system of public schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the said first session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire, except so far as adopted or continued by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The school fund of the State shall be kept inviolate, and appropriated only to the purposes of education.

School fund.

ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require, and pass such laws to promote volunteer militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

Organization.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a court-martial. He shall perform such duties and receive such compensation or emoluments as are now or may be prescribed by law. He shall discharge the duties of

Adjutant-
General.

his office at the seat of government, unless absent under orders, on duty; and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service and mustered in with troops.

Watkins vs. Watkins, 2 Md., 341. McBlair vs. Bond, 41 Md., 137.

SEC. 3. The existing Militia Law of the State shall expire at the end of the next session of the General Assembly, except so far as it may be re-enacted, subject to the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE X.

LABOR AND AGRICULTURE.*

SECTION 1. There shall be a Superintendent of Labor and Agriculture elected by the qualified voters of this State at the first general election for Delegates to the General Assembly after the adoption of this Constitution, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until the election and qualification of his successor.

SEC. 2. His qualifications shall be the same as those prescribed for the Comptroller; he shall qualify and enter upon the duties of his office on the second Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election; and a vacancy in the office shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term.

SEC. 3. He shall perform such of the duties now devolved by law upon the Commissioners of Immigration and the Immigration Agent, as will promote the object for which those officers were appointed, and such other duties as may be assigned to him by the General Assembly, and shall receive a salary of twenty-five hundred dollars a year; and after his election and qualification, the offices before mentioned shall cease.

SEC. 4. He shall supervise all the State inspectors of agricultural products and fertilizers, and from time to time shall carefully examine and audit their accounts, and prescribe regulations not inconsistent with law, tending to secure economy and efficiency in the business of their offices. He shall have the supervision of the tobacco warehouses, and all other buildings used for inspection and storage purposes by the

*This Article expired by limitation.

State; and may, at the discretion of the Legislature, have the supervision of all public buildings now belonging to, or which may hereafter, be erected by the State. He shall frequently inspect such buildings as are committed to his charge, and examine all accounts for labor and materials required for their construction or repairs.

SEC. 5. He shall inquire into the undeveloped resources of wealth of the State of Maryland, more specially concerning those within the limits of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries, which belong to the State, and suggest such plans as may be calculated to render them available as sources of revenue.

SEC. 6. He shall make detailed reports to every General Assembly within the first week of its session, in reference to each of the subjects committed to his charge, and he shall also report to the Governor, in the recess of the Legislature, all abuses or irregularities which he may find to exist in any department of public affairs with which his office is connected.

SEC. 7. The office hereby established shall continue for four years from the date of the qualification of the first incumbent thereof, and shall then expire, unless continued by the General Assembly.

ARTICLE XI.

CITY OF BALTIMORE.

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the City of Baltimore qualified to vote for members of the House of Delegates shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May, eighteen hundred and ninety-nine, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, elect by ballot a person of known integrity, experience and sound judgment, over twenty-five years of age, a citizen of the United States, and five years a resident of said city next preceding the election, and assessed with property in said city to the amount of two thousand dollars, and who has paid taxes thereon for two years preceding his election to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore; but the Mayor chosen at the first election under this section shall not enter upon the discharge of the duties of the office until the expiration of the term for which the present Mayor was elected; unless the said office of Mayor shall become vacant by death, resignation, removal from the State or other disqualification of the present Mayor.*

*Thus amended by Chapter 123, Acts of 1898. By Chapter 116, Acts of 1870, the term of Mayor was made two years; and by Chapter 397, Acts of 1888, the day of election was set for the Tuesday after the first Monday in November. Act of 1898, Chapter 123, made the first Monday in May, 1899, the day of election, and every four years afterward.

City Council.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch, and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such numbers of members, having such qualification, receiving such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First and Second Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the city of Baltimore on the fourth Wednesday of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and for members of the First Branch on the same day in every year thereafter; and for members of the Second Branch on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.

Time of elections.

[SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the city of Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November in every year; and for members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.]*

Sessions.

SEC. 4. The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual) shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

Limitations.

Extra sessions.

Disqualifications.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall, during the term for which he was elected, hold any other office of profit or trust, created or to be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any law relating to the corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the city treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract to which the city is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person holding any office under the city, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract to which the city is a party.

*Thus amended by the Act of 1888, Chapter 397. Further amended by Act of 1898, Chapter 123.

SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a court of law, of willful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy. Removal of Mayor.

SEC. 7. From and after the adoption of this Constitution, Debts. no debt (except as hereinafter excepted) shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore have the power to involve the city of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless such debt or credit be authorized by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, and by an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the city of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by said ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at such time and place; but the Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the city treasury, or to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the safety and sanitary condition of the city, and may make due and proper arrangements and agreements for the removal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.

Mayor, etc., of Balto. vs. Gill, 31 Md., 375. Pumphrey vs. Mayor & C. C. of Baltimore, 47 Md., 145. Balto. City vs. Gorter, 93 Md., 1. Bond vs. M. & C. C. of Balto., 116 Md. P. B. & W. Ry. vs. M. & C. C. of Balto., 121 Md.

SEC. 8. All laws and ordinances now in force applicable to the city of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of law. Laws in force.

Hooper vs. New, 85 Md., 565.

SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section 7th thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such corporations in this State. Changes.

Pumphrey vs. Mayor, etc., of Balto., 47 Md., 145.

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC WORKS.

Board. SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the city of Annapolis on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October in each year, and oftener if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the public works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

Sessions.

Powers.

Duties. SEC. 2. They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all public works in which the State may be interested as stockholder or creditor, and shall represent and vote the stock of the State of Maryland in all meetings of the stockholders of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal; and shall appoint the directors in every railroad and canal company in which the State has the legal power to appoint directors, which said directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the stockholders of the respective companies for which they are appointed or elected. And the president and directors of the said Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company shall so regulate the tolls of said company from time to time as to produce the largest amount of revenue, and to avoid the injurious effect to said company of rival competition by other internal improvement companies. They shall require the directors of all said public works to guard the public interest and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State, and from time to time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said public works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works. The provisions of the Act of the General Assembly of Maryland of the year 1867, Chapter 359, are hereby declared null and void.

SEC. 3. The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, **Powers.** subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of internal improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest.*

ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly may provide, by law, **County seats.** for organizing new counties, locating and removing county seats and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal **Consent of voters.** voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which, under said proposed change, would form a part of a county **Area and population.** different from that to which it belonged prior to said change; and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand white inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand white inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles.

State vs. Manly, 7 Md., 135. Eichelberger vs. Hardesty, 15 Md., 54. School Commrs. of Wicomico Co. vs. School Commrs. of Worcester Co., 35 Md., 200. Daily vs. Morgan, 69 Md., 460.

SEC. 2. At the election to be held for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, in each election district, in those parts of Worcester and Somerset counties, comprised within the following limits, viz.: Beginning at the point where Mason and Dixon's line crosses the channel of Pocomoke river; thence following said line to the channel of the Nanticoke river; thence with the channel of said river to Tangier Sound, or the intersection of Nanticoke and Wicomico rivers; thence up the channel of the Wicomico river to the mouth of Wicomico creek; thence with the channel of said creek and Passerdyke creek to Dashield's or Disharoon's Mills; thence with

*Thus amended by Act 1890, Chapter 362, and ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

the mill-pond of said mills and branch following the middle prong of said branch, to Meadow Bridge, on the road dividing the counties of Somerset and Worcester, near the southwest corner of farm of William P. Morris; thence due east to the Pocomoke river; thence with the channel of said river to the beginning; the Judges of Election, in each of said districts, shall receive the ballots of each elector, voting at said election, who has resided for six months preceding said election within said limits, for or against a new county; and the return judges of said election districts shall certify the result of such voting, in the manner now prescribed by law, to the Governor, who shall by proclamation make known the same, and if a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Worcester county, contained within said lines, and also a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Somerset county, contained within said lines, shall be in favor of a new county, then said parts of Worcester and Somerset counties shall become and constitute a new county, to be called Wicomico county, and Salisbury shall be the county seat. And the inhabitants thereof shall thenceforth have and enjoy all such rights and privileges as are held and enjoyed by the inhabitants of the other counties of this State.

Provisions.

SEC. 3. When said new county shall have been so created, the inhabitants thereof shall cease to have any claim to, or interest in, the county buildings and other public property of every description belonging to said counties of Somerset and Worcester, respectively, and shall be liable for their proportionate shares of the then existing debts and obligations of the said counties according to the last assessment in said counties, to be ascertained and apportioned by the Circuit Court of Somerset county, as to the debts and obligations of said county, and by the Circuit Court of Worcester county as to the debts and obligations of Worcester county, on the petition of the County Commissioners of the said counties, respectively; and the property in each part of the said counties included in said new county shall be bound only for the share of the debts and obligations of the county from which it shall be separated; and the inhabitants of said new county shall also pay the county taxes levied upon them at the time of the creation of such new county, as if such new county had not been created; and on the application of twelve citizens of the proposed county of Wicomico, the Surveyor of Worcester county shall run and locate the line from Meadow Bridge to the Pocomoke river, previous to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, and at the expense of said petitioners.

SEC. 4. At the first general election held under this Constitution the qualified voters of said new county shall be entitled to elect a Senator and two Delegates to the General Assembly, and all such county or other officers as this Constitution may authorize, or require to be elected by other counties of the State; a notice of such election shall be given by the Sheriffs of Worcester and Somerset counties in the manner now prescribed by law; and in case said new county shall be established, as aforesaid, then the counties of Somerset and Worcester shall be entitled to elect but two Delegates each to the General Assembly.

SEC. 5. The county of Wicomico, if formed according to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be embraced in the First Judicial Circuit, and the times for holding the courts therein shall be fixed and determined by the General Assembly.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall pass all such laws as may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly may propose amend-^{Proposal.}ments to this Constitution; provided, that each amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses by yeas and nays, to be entered on the journals with the^{Publication.} proposed amendment. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be published by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers in each county, where so many may be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the city of Baltimore, one of which shall be in the German language, once a week for at least three months preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and^{Vote.} against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally,^{Returns.} shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a

Proclamation.

majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally, were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments having received said majority of votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. When two or more amendments shall be submitted in manner aforesaid, to the voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

Worman et al. vs. Hagen, et al., 78 Md., 152. Warfield vs. Vandiver, 101 Md., 78.

Convention every twenty years.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-seven, and every twenty years thereafter, the sense of the people in regard to calling a convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each county and Legislative District of the city of Baltimore shall have in such convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation in both Houses at the time at which the convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment, of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such convention, shall be submitted to the voters of this State, and shall have no effect unless the same shall have been adopted by a majority of the voters voting thereon.

ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Returns of fees.

SECTION 1. Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution or laws of the State (except Justices of the Peace, Constables and Coroners), or holding any appointment under any court of this State, whose pay or compensation is derived from fees or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or in any way growing out of or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum or sums of money received by him, or on his account, as a payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the oath of the officer by whom

it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by law entitled to retain as his salary or compensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State, the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury; and no person holding any office created by or existing under this Constitution or laws of the State, or holding any appointment under any court in this State, shall receive more than three thousand dollars a year as a compensation for the discharge of his official duties, except in cases specially provided in this Constitution. Salary limit.

Banks vs. State, 60 Md., 305. Goldsborough vs. Lloyd, 86 Md., 376. State vs. Green, 120 Md. Cecil & Beasley vs. Co. Commrs. Anne Arundel Co., 121 Md.

SEC. 2. The several courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at law and in equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said courts shall be so superseded, all causes then depending in said courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several courts, by which they may be respectively superseded. Jurisdiction of Courts.

SEC. 3. The Governor and all officers, civil and military, now holding office under this State, whether by election or appointment, shall continue to hold, exercise and discharge the duties of their offices (unless inconsistent with or otherwise provided in this Constitution), until they shall be superseded under its provisions, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. Officers to continue in office.

Smith & Davis vs. Thursby, 28 Md., 244.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the

Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

Trial by jury. SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the judges of law, as well as of fact.

Franklin vs. State, 12 Md., 236. Phipps vs. State, 22 Md., 380. League vs. State, 36 Md., 257. Wheeler vs. State, 42 Md., 563. Broll vs. State, 45 Md., 356. Beard vs. State, 71 Md., 275. Cochran vs. State, 119 Md.

Right to jury. SEC. 6. The right of trial by jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several courts of law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

Gittings vs. State, 33 Md., 458. Capron vs. Devries, 83 Md., 220. City Pass. Ry Co. vs. Nugent, 86 Md., 349. Caledonian Fire Insurance Co. vs. Frank, 86 Md., 93. Knee vs. City Pass. Ry, 87 Md., 624.

General elections. SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

Wells vs. Monroe, 86 Md., 451.

Notice. SEC. 8. The Sheriffs of the several counties of this State and of the city of Baltimore shall give notice of the several elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing laws for elections to be held in this State, until said laws shall be changed.

Terms of office. SEC. 9. The term of office of all judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall, except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the term of office of the State Librarian and of Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

Qualifications of officers. SEC. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the

State, or before any clerk of any court of record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the county in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the county in which he may reside, or in the clerk's office of the Superior Court of the city of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein.

Oath to be recorded.

VOTE ON THE CONSTITUTION.

For the purpose of ascertaining the sense of the people of this State in regard to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, the Governor shall issue his proclamation within five days after the adjournment of this convention, directed to the Sheriffs of the city of Baltimore and of the several counties of this State, commanding them to give notice in the manner now prescribed by law in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, that an election for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution will be held in the city of Baltimore and in the several counties of this State, on Wednesday, the eighteenth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, at the usual places of holding elections for members of the House of Delegates in said city and counties. At the said election the vote shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be written or printed the words, "For the Constitution," or "Against the Constitution," as the voter may elect; and the provisions of the laws of this State relating to the holding of general elections for members of the House of Delegates, shall in all respects apply to and regulate the holding of the said election. It shall be the duty of the judges of election in said city and in the several counties of the State to receive, accurately count and duly return the number of ballots so cast for or against the adoption of this Constitution, as well as any blank ballots which may be cast, to the several clerks of the Circuit Courts of this State, and to the clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, in the manner now prescribed by law, in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, and duplicates thereof, directly to the Governor; and the several clerks aforesaid shall return to the Governor, within ten days after said election, the number of ballots cast for or against the Constitution, and the number of blank ballots; and the Governor, upon receiving the returns from the judges of election, or the clerks as aforesaid, and ascertaining the aggregate vote throughout the State, shall, by his proclamation, make known the same; and if a majority of the votes cast shall be for the adoption of this Constitution, it shall go into effect on Saturday, the fifth day of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

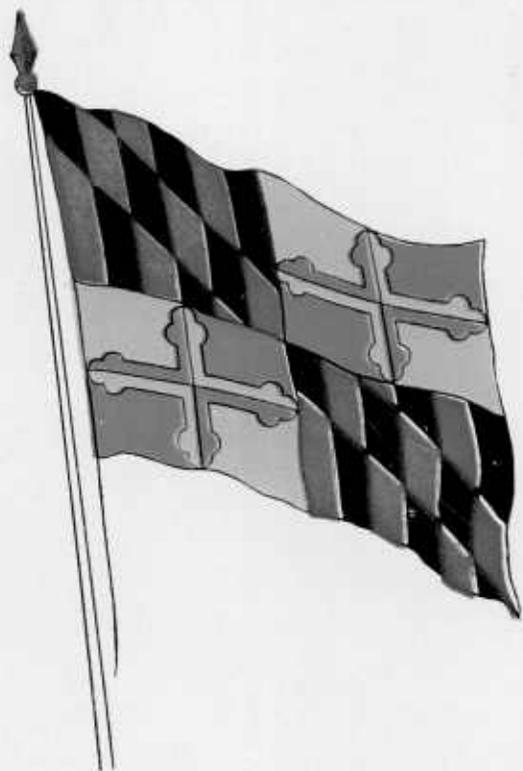
Done in Convention, the seventeenth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States the ninety-second.

RICHARD B. CARMICHAEL,

President of the Convention.

MILTON Y. KIDD,

Secretary.



TAKEN FROM THOMAS' "CHRONICLES OF MARYLAND"



LEGAL HOLIDAYS IN MARYLAND.

The following days have been established in Maryland as Bank Holidays:

1. New Year's Day, January 1st.
2. Washington's Birthday, February 22d.
3. Decoration Day, May 30th.
4. Independence Day, July 4th.
5. Defenders' Day, September 12th.
6. Columbus Day, October 12th.
7. Christmas Day, December 25th.
8. Good Friday.
9. General Election Day.
10. Congressional Election Day.
11. All special days that may be appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State or the President of the United States as the days of thanksgiving, fasting and prayer or other religious observance, or for the general cessation of business.
12. Sundays.

Whenever the first day of January, the twenty-second day of February, the thirtieth day of May, the fourth day of July, the twelfth day of September, the twelfth day of October, or twenty-fifth day of December, shall, either of them, occur on Sunday, the Monday next following shall be deemed and shall be treated as a public holiday, for all or any the purposes relating to negotiable instruments, provided, however, that in such case, all bills of exchange, bank checks, drafts, and promissory notes, which would otherwise be presentable for acceptance or for payment on either of the Mondays so observed as a holiday, shall be deemed to be presentable for acceptance or for payment on the secular or business day next preceeding such Monday; and such Monday so observed shall, for all purposes whatever, as regards the presenting for payment or acceptance, and of the protesting and giving notice of the dishonor of bills of exchange, bank checks, drafts and promissory notes, be also treated and considered as is the first day of the week, commonly called Sunday. (P. G. L., Art. 13, Sec. 10.)

LABOR'S HOLIDAY.

Labor's Holiday, first Monday in September.

(By an Act of the Congress of the United States, approved June 28th, 1894.)

The Governor of Maryland, by virtue of authority vested in him under Article 13, Section 9 of the Code, may declare and proclaim the first Monday in September a legal holiday, and recommend its observance by the general cessation of business.

DEFENDERS' DAY.

September 12th, known as "Defenders'" Day, is a legal holiday, in memory of the successful resistance of British invasion in 1814.

SATURDAY HALF-HOLIDAYS.

Saturday half-holiday laws are in force in the following places:

In the city of Annapolis, by Act of 1894, Chapter 167.

In the city of Baltimore, by Act of 1898, Chapter 198.

In Baltimore county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 152.

In Harford county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 154.

In Montgomery county, by Act of 1898, Chapter 366.

In Cecil county, by Act of 1900, Chapter 87.

In Ellicott City, by Act of 1902, Chapter 151.

In the city of Westminster, by Act of 1902, Chapter 443.

ARBOR DAY.

By resolution of the General Assembly of 1894, the Governor is authorized to designate by proclamation one day in April, annually, for tree planting, to be known as "Arbor and Highway Day."

REPUDIATION DAY.

The General Assembly of 1894 made November 23rd a bank half-holiday in Frederick county, under the title of "Repudiation Day," in commemoration of the repudiation of the Stamp Act in 1765.

Barons of Baltimore and Lords Proprietary of Maryland.

GEORGE CALVERT, First Lord Baltimore.

Lords Proprietary.

1632—Cæcilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.
 1675—Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore.
 1715—Benedict Leonard Calvert, Fourth Lord Baltimore.
 1715—Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore.
 1751—Frederick Calvert, Sixth and Last Lord Baltimore.
 1771 to 1776—Henry Harford, Last Proprietary.

A List of Those Who Governed Maryland Before 1776.

COMPILED BY BERNARD C. STEINER,
Of the Enoch Pratt Library.

1. William Claiborne, under a trading commission dated May 16, 1631 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 20), settled at Kent Island August 17, 1631 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 32), and governed it under the authority of Virginia.
2. Leonard Calvert, commissioned by his brother, Cecilius Calvert, second Lord Baltimore and first Lord Proprietary of Maryland, ———, 1633; given instructions as "Deputy Governor" November 13, 1633 (Calvert Papers, i. 131); arrived in Maryland with colonists March 25, 1634; recommissioned April 15, 1637 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 49), as "Lieutenant General, Admiral, Chief Captain and Commander," September 4, 1642 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 109), and September 6, 1644 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 152): deposed in February, 1645. During absences from the Province he left the following persons in charge of the government: April 1, 1638 (he went to Virginia for a short time), Mr. John Lewger, the Secretary (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 71; Lewger had been left in charge of affairs at St. Mary's when Calvert went to Kent Island in February 1637-8, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 64); May 27, 1638 to August 14, 1638 Captain Thomas Cornwalley (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 74, 4, Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 41); May 8, 1641 to July 10, 1641 (he went to Virginia) Captain Thomas Cornwalley (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 98, 99); April 11, 1643 (Was he away June 23, 1642? 3 Md., Arch. Coun. 103) to September 1644 (he went to England) Captain Giles Brent (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 130. The appointment was ratified by the Proprietary July 14, 1643, 3

- Md. Arch. Coun. 135, and the powers were extended on November 16, 1643, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 139. As to his powers while locum-tenens see 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 217); September 30, 1644 (for a short time to his "well beloved cosin") to November 16, 1644, William Braithwayt (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 160, 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 286), Braithwayt was sworn on October 3.
3. Edward Ingle usurped the government in February, 1645, and ruled for some months.
 4. Anarchy from middle of 1645 to July, 1646. During this period the Council chose Captain Edward Hill as Governor. 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 189 (Calvert was in England during this interregnum. 1 Md. Arch. Ass. 268).
 5. Captain Edward Hill, appointed by Calvert in Virginia, whither he had fled, July 30, 1646 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 172. The appointment was illegal, as Hill was not a Councillor; 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 220, vide 1 Md. Arch. Ass. 266, 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 172, 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 322, 423, 332, 389).
 6. Leonard Calvert, restored in the fall of 1646 (1 Md. Arch. Ass. 210), died June 11, 1647 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 312, 314, 315), naming his successor by word of mouth.
 7. Thomas Greene, named by Leonard Calvert June 9, 1647 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 187). Captain Hill protested, claiming that when the Governor was out of the Province he had been named Governor by the Council (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 188). Apparently Greene was not commissioned by the Proprietary. He disclaimed to be a judge in testamentary causes. He was Governor as late as March 1648-9. 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 515.
 8. William Stone, commissioned by the Proprietary, June 9, 1647 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 187) was in office as early as April 26, 1649 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 503). Formerly of Northumberland County, Virginia, he was made Governor, partly because he promised to bring over five hundred colonists. On his temporary departures from the Province, he named the following men to act as Governor, May 2, 1649, (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 231): Thomas Greene and in case of his refusal Thomas Hatton; September 20, 1649 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 242) to January 25, 1649-50 (4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 538. Greene was acting as Governor on November 19, 1649. 4 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 531) the same persons; May 22, 1650 to June 25, 1650 Thomas Hatton (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 255, 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 23).
 9. Richard Bennett, Edmund Curtis and William Claiborne, Parliamentary Commissioners, took possession of the government March 29, 1652 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 272). Robert Brooke was President of the Council (vide 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 257).
 10. William Stone, restored by the Parliamentary Commissioners June 28, 1652 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 276), and ordered to issue writs in the name of the "Keeper of the Liberties of England." He ordered writs to run in the Proprietary's name on March 2, 1653-4 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 300), and was deposed by the Commissioners. He acted as Governor on July 16, 1654 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 398).
 11. Captain William Fuller, Richard Preston, William Durand, Edward Lloyd, John Smith, Leonard Strong, John Lawson, John Hatch, Richard Wells and Richard Ewen or Ewing; Commissioners appointed by the Parliamentary Commissioners July 22, 1654 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 313). To this list were added Sampson Waring, William Parker and William Parrott who sat on December 5, 1654 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 407, vide 3 Md. Arch. Coun. 317) Captain Robert Sly, April 24, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 412), Thomas Mears or Marsh on June 26, 1655 (3 Md. Arch. Coun.

316. 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 419); Woodman Stockley on October 5, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 423) Michael Brooke on December 26, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 430) John Potts on August 13, 1655 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 317) Phillip Morgan, William Ewens, Thomas Thomas, Philip Thomas, Samuel Withers and Richard Woolman all appointed by Provincial Court in March 1656-7 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 493); [On September 25, 1657, Lloyd, Hatch and Brooke were designated as Commissioners of the Quorum, 10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 529, from January 1655 until the battle of March 25, 1655 William Stone claimed power under Baltimore's instructions].
12. Josias Fendall commissioned by the Proprietary July 10, 1656 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 323) was charged with assuming a pretended power from Captain William Stone October 5, 1655 (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 427), on September 24, 1657, he took oath not to be a disturber of the present government until there be a full determination ended in England of all matters relating to this government (10 Md. Arch. Prov. Ct. 463). Fuller and the other Commissioners formally surrendered the government to him March 24, 1657-8 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 340). While absent from the Province, June 18, 1657, to February 26, 1657-8, Fendall appointed Luke Barber to administer the government (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 332).
 13. Philip Calvert, brother of the Proprietary, commissioned by him June 24, 1660. He was administering the government as early as October, 1660 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 392).
 14. Charles Calvert, son and heir of the Proprietary, commissioned by him September 14, 1661 (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 439), was exercising authority before the end of November (3 Md. Arch. Coun. 441), was recommissioned February 16, 1665-6 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 543 and 15 Md. Arch. Coun. 1), and succeeded his father as third Lord Baltimore and second Lord Proprietary on November 30, 1675 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 243). He left the Province probably in May, 1669, and returned before November 7, 1670. At his departure he left his uncle, Philip Calvert, the Chancellor, in charge of the Province, probably without a commission (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 49-56). On July 20, 1670, he appointed Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White and Baker Brooke "Deputies and Commissioners" in charge of the Province (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 66).
 15. Cecilius Calvert, infant son and heir of the Proprietary, commissioned June 16, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 105); left as nominal Governor by Charles, third Lord Baltimore, on his departure from the Province in June, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 92-94). The government was actually carried on by Jesse Wharton, Deputy Governor, until his death in July, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 118), and by Thomas Notley, Deputy Governor, after that event. Notley was named by Wharton as his successor on July 27, 1676 (15 Md. Arch. Coun. 112).
 16. Thomas Notley, commissioned by the Proprietary October 14, 1676, died before 1681 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 281, 15 Md. Arch. Coun. 133).
 17. Charles Calvert, third Lord Baltimore and second Lord Proprietary governed in person from 1679 (he was in Maryland as early as January 8, — 15 Md. Arch. Coun. 211) until May, 1684 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 405-407).
 18. Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son and heir of the Proprietary, left as nominal Governor, 1684 (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 406). The power was in the hands of the Council: Vincent Lowe, Henry Darnall, William Digges, William Burgess, Nicholas Sewall, Ed-

- ward Pye, Clement Hill, Henry Coursey and Henry Lowe (5 Md. Arch. Coun. 457).
19. William Joseph, commissioned by the Proprietary, President of the Council July 23, 1688 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 42); took charge of government October 3, 1688 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 41); surrendered to the revolutionists August 1, 1689 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 108).
 20. John Coode, Henry Jowles, Kenelm Cheseldyne, John Kurling or Purling or Turling, John Campbell, Ninian Beall, Humphrey Warren, Committee of the Protestant Freemen, seized the government August 1, 1689.
 21. Convention of the Freemen of Maryland August 22, to September 4, 1689 (13 Md. Arch. Ass. 241).
 22. Anarchy for a short time after the adjournment of the Convention, as it provided for no central power (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 111).
 23. John Coode signs himself Commander-in-Chief September 22, 1689, by what authority is unknown (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 89, 123), and acts as Governor until April, 1690.
 24. Provincial Convention, April, 1690.
 25. John Coode and a committee of two from each county appointed by the Convention (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 191) April, 1690, to August, 1690.
 26. Nehemiah Blakistone left by Coode as his successor August, 1690, while Coode goes to England (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 206).
 27. Sir Lionel Copley, commissioned by William and Mary as Royal Governor March 12, 1690-1 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 235), arrived in Maryland and assumed authority April 6, 1692 (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 306). He died in Maryland after August 25, 1693.
 28. Sir Thomas Lawrence, Secretary of the Province and President of the Council (in spite of the fact that Copley had suspended him from office) August to September 25, 1693 (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 60).
 29. Sir Edmund Andros, Governor of Virginia (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 62) September 25, 1693 came and took possession though his commission, dated March 3, 1692, authorized him so to do, in the event of Copley's absence and Nicholson's death and the reverse was the case (8 Md. Arch. Coun. 300).
 30. Colonel Nicholas Greenbury, President of the Council, left in power by Andros (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 65).
 31. Sir Thomas Lawrence, reinstated as President, returned in May, 1694 (19 Md. Arch. Ass. 65).
 32. Francis Nicholson, (commissioned February 24, 1691-2 to succeed on Copley's death, 8 Md. Arch. Coun. 300). Commission dated February 10, 1693-4. Commission read in Council July 26, 1694 (20 Md. Arch. Coun. 83; 19 Md. Arch. Ass. 25).
 33. Nathaniel Blakiston, commission dated October 19, 1698. Commission read in Council January 2, 1698-9 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 51).
 34. Thomas Tench, President of the Council, was Governor in Blakiston's absence. Blakiston left for England June 30, 1702. (See Council Proceedings June 26 and June 30, 1702. 25 Md. Arch. Coun. 125).
 35. John Seymour, commission dated February 12, 1702-3. Commission read in Council April 12, 1704 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 174).
 36. Francis Jenkins, senior member of the Council at the death of Governor Seymour, July 30, 1709, took no action.
 37. Edward Lloyd, President of the Council. As Jenkins did not take any action upon Seymour's death, the Council appointed Lloyd, President.

38. John Hart, commissioned by the crown, January 17, 1713-14, arrived May 29, 1714; recommissioned by the Proprietary, May 30, 1715.
39. Thomas Brooke, President of the Council, May, 1720, when Hart went to England.
40. Charles Calvert, commissioned February?, 1719-20; Presided at the Assembly of October, 1720.
41. Benedict Leonard Calvert, commission dated March 14, 1726-7. Commission read in Council and Oath taken July 3, 1727 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 468).
42. Samuel Ogle, Commission dated September 16th, 1731. Commission read in Council and Oath taken December 7, 1731 (25 Md. Arch. Coun. 549).
43. Charles, Lord Baltimore, Proprietor, present in Council December 11, 1732.
44. Samuel Ogle, Commission dated June 20, 1733. Commission read in Council and Oath taken July 11, 1733.
45. Thomas Bladen. Commission dated April 19, 1742. Commission read and Oath taken August 23, 1742.
46. Samuel Ogle. Commission dated October 3, 1746. Commission read and Oath taken March 16, 1746-7.
47. Benjamin Tasker. Ogle died May 3, 1752. Tasker took Oath May 4.
48. Horatio Sharpe. Commission dated March 17, 1753. Commission read and Oath taken August 10, 1753 (6 Md. Arch. Sharpe Papers 1).
49. Robert Eden, commissioned August 1, 1768, arrived June 5, 1769.
50. Richard Lee, President of the Council from May 28 to November 8, 1774, when Eden was in England, and from June 23, 1776 to July 4, 1776.

DURING THE YEARS 1774 TO 1776 MORE AND MORE OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT CAME TO BE EXERCISED BY POPULAR BODIES. THOUGH THE AUTHORITY OF THE GOVERNOR WAS STILL ACKNOWLEDGED UNTIL EDEN'S DEPARTURE. THESE POPULAR BODIES WERE:

Provincial Convention—Chosen by the Freemen.

June 22-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Nov. 21-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Dec. 8-12, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
April 24—May 3, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
July 26—Aug. 14, 1775.....	John Hall.....	President
Dec. 7, 1775—Jan. 18, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
May 8—July 6, 1776.....	Charles Carroll, Barrister.....	President
Aug. 14—Nov. 11, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President

Councils of Safety Exercising Power in the Intervals

Between Conventions.

August 14, 1775 (first met August 29). This and all other committees served from the close of the convention at which they were elected to the close of the one next succeeding. Eight were from each shore of the bay. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Matthew Tilghman, Thomas Johnson, Thomas Smyth, Henry Hooper, William Paea, John Beale Bordley (declined to serve), Richard Lloyd, Edward Lloyd, James Hollyday, Charles Carroll, Barrister; Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Thomas Stone, Samuel Chase, Robert Alexander and Robert Goldsborough.

January 17, 1776 (first met January 18). Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Charles Carroll, Barrister; John Hall, Benjamin

Rumsey, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands. May 25, 1776 (first met May 27), Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Charles Carroll, Barrister; John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, George Plater, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands, William Hayward.

July 5, 1776 (first met July 6), Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; John Hall, George Plater, Charles Carroll, Barrister; Benjamin Rumsey, Thomas Smyth, James Tilghman, Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Thomas Bedingfield Hands (declined, and Nicholas Thomas appointed in his place September 17, 1776).

November 10, 1776 (first met November 12), served until March 20, 1777. March 21, Senate adopted a resolution, followed by the House on the 22d, dissolving the Council of Safety because the new government was organized. The Legislature had been in session since February 5. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, John Hall, George Plater, Brice Thomas Beale Worthington, Joseph Nicholson, Charles Graham (declined), James Tilghman (declined), William Rumsey (declined), Thomas Contee (chosen to fill Graham's place), Samuel Wilson (chosen to fill Tilghman's place), William Hemsley (chosen to fill Rumsey's place, declined), James Lloyd Chamberlaine (appointed by Council January 3, 1777, to fill Hemsley's place, declined), Turbutt Wright (appointed by Council February 3, 1777, to fill Chamberlaine's place).

Members of the Provincial Convention, August 14—November 11, 1776, Which Framed the State Constitution.

MATTHEW TILGHMAN, *President*.

GABRIEL DUVAL, *Secretary*.

- St. Mary's County—Richard Barnes, Ignatius Fenwick, George Plater, Jeremiah Jordan.
- Kent County—Thomas Ringgold, William Ringgold, Joseph Earle, Thomas Smyth.
- Anne Arundel County—John Hall, Brice T. B. Worthington,¹ Rezin Hammond, Samuel Chase.¹ Charles Carroll, barrister.¹
- Calvert County—Benjamin Mackall, Charles Grahame, William Fitzhugh, John Mackall.
- Charles County—Robert T. Hooe, John Dent, Thomas Semmes, John Parnham.
- Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Thomas Cockey Deye, John Stevenson, Peter Shepherd.
- Talbot County—Pollard Edmondson, John Gibson, Matthew Tilghman, James Lloyd Chamberlaine.
- Somerset County—Gustavus Scott, George Scott, William Horsey, Henry Lowes.
- Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, James Murray, John Ennals, Joseph Ennals.
- Cecil County—Joseph Gilpin, Patrick Ewing, David Smith, Benjamin Brevard.
- Prince George's County—Walter Bowie, Benjamin Hall, Osborn Sprigg, Luke Marbury.
- Queen Anne's County—Turbutt Wright, James Kent, William Bruff, Solomon Wright.
- Worcester County—Samuel Handy, Peter Chaille, Smith Bishop, Josiah Mitchell.
- Frederick County—Lower District: Thomas Sprigg Wootton, Jonathan Wilson, William Bayley, Jr., Elisha Williams.
- Frederick County—Middle District: Adam Fischer, Upton Sheredine, Christopher Edelen, David Schriver.
- Frederick County—Upper District: Samuel Beall, Samuel Hughes, John Stull, Henry Schnebly.
- Caroline County—Nathaniel Potter, William Richardson,² Richard Mason, Henry Dickinson, Thomas Johnson.³
- Harford County—Jacob Bond, Henry Wilson, Jr., John Love, John Archer.
- Baltimore Town—John Smith, Jeremiah T. Chase.
- Annapolis—William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

1. Resigned Aug. 27, 1776. Worthington and Chase were re-elected Sept. 10, 1776. Hall elected in place of Carroll, barrister.

2. Wm. Richardson elected Colonel of Battalion from Eastern Shore for lysing camp, Aug. 16, 1776, and thereby vacated his seat.

3. Elected Aug. 30, 1776.

Ratification of the United States Constitution.

STATE CONVENTION OF 1788.

GEORGE PLATER, *President*.

WILLIAM HARWOOD, *Secretary*.

- Annapolis—Nicholas Carroll, Alexander Contee Hanson.
 Baltimore Town—James McHenry, John Coulter.
 Anne Arundel County—Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel Chase, John F. Mercer, Benjamin Harrison.
 St. Mary's County—George Plater, Richard Barnes, Charles Shelton, Nicholas L. Sewell.
 Kent County—William Tilghman, Donaldson Yates, Isaac Perkins, William Granger.
 Calvert County—Joseph Wilkinson, Charles Graham, Walter Smith, John Chesley.
 Charles County—Zeph. Turner, Gustavus R. Brown, Michael J. Stone, William Craik.
 Somerset County—George Gale, John Stewart, John Gale, Henry Waggaman.
 Talbot County—Robert Goldsborough, Edward Lloyd, John Stevens, Jeremiah Banning.
 Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, Nich. Hammond, James Shaw, Daniel Sulivane.
 Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Charles Ridgely of William, Edward Cockey, Nathan Cromwell.
 Cecil County—Henry Hollingsworth, James G. Heron, Joseph Gilpin, William Evans.
 Prince George's County—Fielder Bowie, George Digges, Osborn Sprigg, Benjamin Hall.
 Queen Anne's County—James Tilghman, 3d, James Hollyday, William Hemsley, John Seney.
 Worcester County—John Done, Peter Chaille, William Morris, James Martin.
 Frederick County—Thomas Johnson, Thomas Sim Lee, Richard Potts, Abraham Fav.
 Harford County—Luther Martin, William Paca, William Pinkney, John Love.
 Caroline County—William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matt. Driver, Peter Edmondson.
 Washington County—John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.
 Montgomery County—Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr.

State Governors.

Elected Annually by the Legislature, with an Executive Council.

1777—Thomas Johnson.	1811—Robert Bowie.
1779—Thomas Sim Lee.	1812—Levin Winder.
1782—William Paca.	1815—Chas. Ridgely, of Hampton.
1785—William Smallwood.	1818—Charles Goldsborough.
1788—John Eager Howard.	1819—Samuel Sprigg.
1791—George Plater.	1822—Samuel Stevens, Jr.
1792—James Brice. ¹	1825—Joseph Keut.
1792—Thomas Sim Lee.	1828—Daniel Martin.
1794—John H. Stone.	1829—Thomas King Carroll.
1797—John Henry.	1830—Daniel Martin.
1798—Benjamin Ogle.	1831—George Howard (acting).
1801—John Francis Mercer.	1832—George Howard.
1803—Robert Bowie.	1833—James Thomas.
1806—Robert Wright. (2)	1835—Thomas W. Veazey.
1809—Edward Lloyd.	

Elected Under the Amended Constitution of 1838 for Three years.

William Grason.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1838
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick County.....	1841
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's County.....	1844
Philip F. Thomas.....	Talbot County.....	1847
Enoch Louis Lowe.....	Frederick County.....	1850

Elected Under the Constitution of 1851 for Four Years.

Thomas Watkins Ligon.....	Howard County.....	1853
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	Dorchester County.....	1857
Augustus W. Bradford.....	Baltimore County.....	1861

Elected Under the Constitution of 1864 for Four Years.

Thomas Swann.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
Lt. Gov. C. C. Cox.....	Baltimore City.....	1865

Elected Under the Constitution of 1867 for Four Years.

Oden Bowie.....	Prince George's County.....	1868
Wm. Pinkney Whyte.....	Baltimore City.....	1872
James Black Groome.....	Cecil County.....	1874
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County.....	1876
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington County.....	1880
Robert M. McLane.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County.....	1885
Elihu E. Jackson.....	Wicomico County.....	1888
Frank Brown.....	Carroll County.....	1892
Lloyd Lowndes.....	Allegany County.....	1896
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County.....	1904
Austin L. Crothers.....	Cecil County.....	1908
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Dorchester County.....	1912

¹ Became Governor upon the death of Governor Plater in 1792.

² Governor Robert Wright resigned May 6, 1808. James Butcher, of the Governor's Council, as Acting Governor, issued his proclamation calling the Legislature together for the purpose of electing a Governor.

Secretaries of State.

John H. Culbreth.....	1838	John C. Legrand.....	1842
Cornelius McLean.....	1839	John N. Watkins.....	1844
James Murray.....	1840	W. Van Buskirk.....	1844
Thomas Wright.....	1841	William T. Wooten.....	1845
Richard C. Hollyday.....	1848	James T. Briscoe.....	1880
John Nick Watkins.....	1849	R. C. Hollyday.....	1884
Thomas H. O'Neal.....	1851	Geo. B. Milligan.....	1884
John Randolph Quinn.....	1853	Edward W. LeCompte.....	1886
Nathaniel Cox.....	1854	William T. Brantly.....	1893
Jonathan Pinkney.....	1857	Edwin Gott.....	1894
James R. Partridge.....	1858	Richard Dallam.....	1896
Grason Eichelberger.....	1861	Geo. E. Loweree.....	1899
William B. Hill.....	1862	Wilfred Bateman.....	1900
John M. Carter.....	1866	Oswald Tilghman.....	1904
R. C. Hollyday.....	1869	N. Winslow Williams.....	1908
John T. Mason.....	1872	Robert P. Graham.....	1912
R. C. Hollyday.....	1873		

Members of the Governor's Council from
1776 to 1857.

The Constitution of 1776 provided, in Article XXVI, that the Senators and Delegates, on the second Tuesdays of November, 1777, and annually on the second Tuesday of November forever thereafter, elect by joint ballot (in the same manner as Senators are directed to be chosen) *five of the most sensible, discreet and experienced men, above twenty-five years of age, residents in the State above three years next preceding the election, and having therein a freehold of lands and tenements, above the value of one thousand pounds current money, to be the Council to the Governor, whose proceedings shall be always entered on record, to any part whereof any member may enter his dissent; and their advice, if so required by the Governor, or any member of the Council, shall be given in writing, and signed by the members giving the same respectively; which proceedings of the Council shall be laid before the Senate, or House of Delegates, when called for by them, or either of them. The Council may appoint their own clerk, who shall take oath of support and fidelity to this State as this Convention, or the Legislature, shall direct; and of secrecy, in such matters as he shall be directed by the board to keep secret.*

Year.	Governor's Council.	Sessions.
1777—	Chas. Carroll, Sr., Josiah Polk, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Rogers, John Contee.....	Feb.
1778—	Edward Lloyd, Thomas Sim, Daniel Carroll, James Hindman, James Brice.....	.....
1779—	Edward Lloyd, Thomas Sim, Daniel Carroll, James Hindman, James Brice.....	.....
1780—	John H. Stone, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.....	Nov.
1781—	Daniel Carroll, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, John H. Stone.....	Oct.
1782—	John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, Benj. C. Stoddert.....	Nov.
1783—	Benj. C. Stoddert, Gabriel Duval, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John T. Stone.....	Nov.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Governor's Council.</i>	<i>Sessions.</i>
1784—	John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Gabriel Duval, Benjamin Ogle.....	Nov.
1785—	Charles Wallace, Aquila Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel T. Wright.....	Nov.
1786—	Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duval, John Kilty, Samuel T. Wright.....	Nov.
1787—	Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....	Nov.
1788—	Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....	Nov.
1789—	James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.....	Nov.
1790—	John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Rand. B. Latimer.....	Nov.
1791—	Henry Ridgely, Rand. B. Latimer, John Davidson, John Kilty, James Brice.....	Nov.
1792—	James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, Maj. John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.....	Nov.
1793—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely.....	Nov.
1794—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.....	Nov.
1795—	William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.....	Nov.
1796—	James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.....	Nov.
1797—	John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan Wilmer, Arthur Schaaff, John Johnson.....	Nov.
1798—	John Davidson, James Thomas, Arthur Schaaff, Jonathan Wilmer, John Johnson.....	Nov.
1799—	Arthur Schaaff, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan Wilmer.....	Nov.
1800—	Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Schaaff, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.....	Nov.
1801—	Francis Diggs, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.....	Nov.
1802—	Francis Diggs, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.....	Nov.
1803—	Allen B. Duckett, Francis Diggs, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.....	Nov.
1804—	Rich. H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Diggs.....	Nov.
1805—	Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Diggs, Philip Reed.....	5th & 6th Sessions.
1806—	Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed, James Nabb.....	Nov.
1807—	James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.....	Nov.
1808—	James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thos. W. Hall, Benjamin Hodges.....	Nov.
1809—	James Butcher, Geo. E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.....	Nov.
1810—	James Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Geo. E. Mitchell.....	Nov.
1811—	Geo. E. Mitchell, John Stephen, James Butcher, Thos. H. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin.....	Nov.
1812—	Benj. Stoddert, Alex. C. Magruder, Wm. H. Ward, Wm. B. Martin, Walter Dorsey.....	Nov.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Governor's Council.</i>	<i>Sessions.</i>
1813—	Benj. Stoddert, Alex. C. Magruder, Wm. H. Ward, Wm. B. Martin, Walter Dorsey.....	Nov.
1814—	Wm. B. Martin, Samuel Ridout, Thomas G. Addison, Wm. H. Ward, Alex. Magruder.....	Dec.
1815—	Alex. C. Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, Wm. H. Ward.....	Dec.
1816—	William Potter, Hy. G. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, Wm. H. Ward.....	Dec.
1817—	Daniel Murray, Henry A. Callis, John E. Howard, John Stoops, Arnold E. Jones.....	Dec.
1818—	John E. Howard, Hy. G. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.....	Dec.
1819—	James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, T. W. Wilkinson.....	Dec.
1820—	John Stephen, T. W. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Nabb, James Butcher.....	Dec.
1821—	Israel D. Maulsby, T. W. Wilkinson, James Butcher, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.....	Dec.
1822—	Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.....	Dec.
1823—	Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Nicholas Brewer, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer.....	Dec.
1824—	Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joseph Prideaux.....	Dec.
1825—	Joseph Gabby, William Stewart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts, Daniel Martin.....	Dec.
1826—	Joseph Gabby, William Stewart, Otho Scott, Daniel Martin, Arnold E. Jones.....	Dec.
1827—	Daniel Martin, William Stewart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.....	Dec.
1828—	Thomas Davis, Luke Tiernan, Rezin Estep, Littleton I Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas.....	Dec.
1829—	Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott, Benj. F. Mackall, Robert Wason.....	Dec.
1830—	George Howard, T. C. Worthington, Henry Pafe, Samuel Turner, William Potter.....	Dec.
1831—	William Potter, T. C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Geo. W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.....	Dec.
1832—	Samuel Turner, Robert W. Bowie, T. W. Worthington, William Potter, John S. Martin.....	Dec.
1833—	Samuel Mass, G. C. Washington, Robert W. Bowie, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey.....	Dec.
1834—	Thomas W. Veazey, G. C. Washington, Nat. F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwynn Harris.....	Dec.
1835—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John C. Henry, John McKenny.....	Dec.
1836—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John C. Henry, John McKenny.....	Dec.
1837—	Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John McKenny, Wm. C. Jones.....	Dec.

Comptrollers.

1851—Philip Francis Thomas.	1878—Thomas J. Keating.
1853—Henry E. Bateman.	1884—J. Frank Turner.
1854—William Pinkney Whyte.	1888—L. Victor Baughman.
1856—William Henry Purnell.	1892—Marion deKalb Smith.
1861—Dennis Claude.	1896—Robert P. Graham.
1861—Abram Lingan Jarrett.	1898—Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
1862—Samuel Snowden Maffit.	1900—Joshua W. Hering.
1864—Henry Hollyday Golds-	1904—Gordon T. Atkinson.
borough.	1908—Joshua W. Hering.
1864—Robert J. Jump.	1910—Wm. B. Clagett.
1867—William J. Leonard.	1911—Charles H. Stanley.
1870—Levin Woolford.	1912—Emerson C. Harrington.

Treasurers of the Eastern and Western Shores.

WESTERN SHORE.

Thomas Harwood, Jr.....	1775
Benjamin Harwood.....	1805
George Mackubin.....	1826
James S. Owens.....	1843
Dannis Claude.....	1844 to 1852

EASTERN SHORE.

William Hindman.....	1775 to 1776
William Hindman.....	1776 to 1777
James Hindman.....	1777 to 1778
Edward Hindman.....	1778 to 1779
Henry Dickinson.....	1779 to 1780

It appears that there was an interim in the office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore at this period. Land warrants showing that the Treasurer of the Western Shore receipted for money received for public land on the Eastern Shore, contrary to the usual custom.

Henry Dickinson.....	1786 to 1788
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Another interim in the incumbents of the office occurs.

William Richardson.....	1797 to 1824
John K. B. Emory.....	1825
William K. Lambdin.....	1826 to 1840
John H. Harris.....	1840
Pere Robinson.....	1842 to 1843

The two offices were consolidated under the Constitution of 1851.

James S. Owens.....	1852	Edwin H. Brown.....	1890
Dennis Claude.....	1854	Spencer C. Jones.....	1892
Sprigg Harwood.....	1860	Thomas J. Shryock.....	1896
Robert Fowler.....	1862	Murray Vandiver.....	1900
John Merryman.....	1870	Murray Vandiver.....	1904
John W. Davis.....	1872	Murray Vandiver.....	1906
Barnes Compton.....	1874	Murray Vandiver.....	1908
John S. Gittings.....	1885	Murray Vandiver.....	1910
Stevenson Archer.....	1886	Murray Vandiver.....	1912

Adjutants-General of Maryland.

Henry Carberry.....	Oct. 6, 1794
Samuel T. Wright.....	July 18, 1807
John Kilty.....	July 7, 1810
John Gassaway.....	June 6, 1811
Richard Harwood of Thomas.....	Jan. 30, 1817
John N. Watkins.....	May 19, 1835
John Wilmot.....	Mar. 10, 1856
Appointed for six years (see Wingate's Maryland Register of 1857).	
Nicholas Brewer of John.....	Mar. 24, 1858
Appointed for six years (see Maryland Register of 1861). Resigned February 4, 1864, Exec. Office Rec.	
John S. Berry.....	Feb. 10, 1864
Recommissioned March 24, 1867.	
George H. Bier.....	April 6, 1869
Resigned February 3, 1871.	
Charles H. McBlair.....	Feb. 8, 1871
Recommissioned February 5, 1872.	
Frank A. Bond.....	April 4, 1874
Recommissioned March 22, 1876.	
J. Wesley Watkins.....	April 6, 1880
James Howard.....	April 8, 1884
Recommissioned February 25, 1886. Recommissioned February 21, 1888.	
Henry Kyd Douglas.....	Mar. 3, 1892
L. Allison Wilmer.....	Feb. 19, 1896
John S. Saunders.....	Feb. 7, 1900
Died January 19, 1904.	
Clinton L. Riggs.....	Jan. 29, 1904
Henry M. Warfield.....	Jan. 22, 1908
Charles F. Macklin.....	Feb. 2, 1912

Attorneys-General of Maryland.

Luther Martin.....	1778
William Pinkney.....	1805
John Thomas Mason.....	1806
John Johnson.....	1806
John Montgomery.....	1811
Luther Martin.....	1818
Nathaniel Williams, Assistant Attorney-General.....	1820
Thomas B. Dorsey.....	1822
Thomas Kell.....	1824
Roger B. Taney.....	1827
Josiah Bayley.....	1831
George R. Richardson.....	1845
Robert J. Brent.....	1851
*Alexander Randall.....	1864
Isaac D. Jones.....	1867
Andrew K. Syester.....	1871
Charles J. M. Gwynn.....	1875
Charles B. Roberts.....	1883
William Pinkney Whyte.....	1887
John P. Poe.....	1891
Harry M. Clabaugh.....	1896

*The office of Attorney-General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851, but was re-established by the Constitution of 1864.

George R. Gaither, Jr.....	1899
Isidor Rayner.....	1900
William S. Bryan, Jr.....	1904
Isaac Lobe Straus.....	1908
Edgar Allan Poe.....	1912

The Land Office.

John Lewger, Member of the Council, officer in charge of land grants, etc.....	1637
John Lankford, "during his natural life"—Surveyor-General.....	1641
Robert Clarke, Surveyor-General.....	1648
Jerome Clarke, Surveyor-General.....	1664
Baker Brooke, Surveyor-General.....	1674
Vincent Lowe, Surveyor-General.....	1679 to 1680

In 1680 the Land Office was created, with a Register on each Shore.

John Llewelin, Register for Western Shore.	
Vachel Downes, Register for Eastern Shore.	
Henry Darnal, Register.....	1688
Charles Carroll, Register.....	1712
Edward Griffith, Register.....	1715
Edmund Jennings, Judge and Register.....	1732
Levin Gale, Judge and Register.....	1738
Philip Thomas, Judge and Register.....	1743
Benj. Tasker and Benj. Young, Judges and Registers.....	1746
Benj. Young and George Stuart, Judges and Registers.....	1747
Benedict Calvert and George Stuart, Judges and Registers.....	1756
St. George Peale, Register.....	1777
John Calahan, Register.....	1779
John Kilty, Register.....	1806
John Brewer, Register.....	1812
G. G. Brewer, Register.....	1827

In 1841 the Eastern Shore Office was transferred to the Western Shore.

G. G. Brewer, Register for Western Shore.	
Samuel Roberts, Register for Eastern Shore.	

The Constitution of 1851 created the Office of Commissioner of the Land Office.

James Murray.....	1852
William L. W. Seabrook.....	1857
George L. L. Davis.....	1868
William R. Hayward.....	1869
J. Thomas Scharf.....	1884
Philip D. Laird.....	1892
William O. Mitchell.....	1896
E. Stanley Toadvin.....	1900
E. Stanley Toadvin.....	1904
W. Laird Henry.....	1908
Thomas A. Smith.....	1908
John J. Hanson.....	1912

Librarians of Maryland.

David Ridgely.....	1827
J. H. T. Magruder.....	1842
Richard Swann.....	1845
Henry E. Bateman.....	1850

William Harwood.....	1853
Thomas J. Marshall.....	1856
Llewellyn Boyle.....	1857
E. M. Shipley.....	1861
H. P. Jordan.....	1863
Henry A. Silver.....	1868
John H. T. Magruder.....	1870
Edmund P. Duval.....	1880
Luther H. Gadd.....	1892
Mrs. Anne Burton Jeffers.....	1896
Mrs. Anne Burton Jeffers.....	1900
Mrs. Anne Burton Jeffers.....	1904
Miss Lynn M. Shaffer.....	1908
Miss Sallie Webster Dorsey.....	1912

State Tax Commissioners of Maryland.

Levin Woolford.....	1878
Frank T. Shaw.....	1890
Thomas J. Keating.....	1894
Robert P. Graham.....	1898
Buchanan Schley.....	1902
Buchanan Schley.....	1906
Buchanan Schley.....	1910

Cabinet Appointments.

Maryland has received the following Cabinet appointments:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Portfolio.</i>	<i>Date.</i>	<i>President.</i>
James McHenry.....	Sec'y of War.....	Jan. 27, 1796...	Washington
James McHenry.....	Sec'y of War.....	March 4, 1797..	Adams
Benjamin Stoddert..	Sec'y of Navy.....	May 21, 1798...	Adams
Benjamin Stoddert..	Sec'y of Navy.....	March 4, 1801..	Jefferson
Robert Smith.....	Sec'y of Navy.....	July 15, 1801..	Jefferson
Robert Smith.....	Atty.-General.....	March 3, 1805..	Jefferson
Robert Smith.....	Sec'y of State.....	March 6, 1809..	Madison
William Pinkney....	Atty.-General.....	Dec. 11, 1811..	Madison
William Pinkney....	Atty.-General.....	March 4, 1813..	Madison
William Wirt.....	Atty.-General.....	Nov. 13, 1817..	Monroe
Roger B. Taney....	Atty.-General.....	July 20, 1831..	Jackson
Roger B. Taney....	Sec'y of Treasury...	Sept. 23, 1833..	Jackson
John Nelson.....	Atty.-General.....	July 1, 1843... Tyler	
Reverdy Johnson....	Atty.-General.....	March 8, 1849..	Taylor
John P. Kennedy....	Sec'y of Navy.....	July 22, 1852... Fillmore	
Philip F. Thomas....	Sec'y of Treasury...	Dec. 12, 1860... Buchanan	
Montgomery Blair..	P. M. General.....	March 5, 1861..	Lincoln
John A. J. Creswell..	P. M. General.....	March 5, 1869..	Grant
James A. Gary.....	P. M. General.....	March, 1897... McKinley	
Chas. J. Bonaparte..	Sec'y of Navy.....	July 1, 1905... Roosevelt	
Chas. J. Bonaparte..	Atty.-General.....	Dec., 1906.....	Roosevelt

Justices of the U. S. Supreme Court from Maryland.

Robert H. Harrison, Associate Justice.....	1789-1790
Thomas Johnson, Associate Justice.....	1791-1793
Samuel Chase, Associate Justice.....	1796-1811
Gabriel Duval, Associate Justice.....	1811-1836
Roger Brooke Taney, Chief Justice.....	1836-1864

Delegates to the Colonial Congress, 1765.

William Murdock, Thomas Ringgold, Edward Tilghman.

Signers of Declaration of Independence, 1776.

Samuel Chase, William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton,
Thomas Stone

Signers of Articles of Confederation, 1781.

John Hanson, Daniel Carroll.

Signers of Federal Constitution, 1787.

James McHenry, Daniel Carroll, Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.

Maryland in Congress.

CONTINENTAL CONGRESS, 1774 TO 1788.

The sessions of the Continental Congress were as follows:

September 5, 1774.....	Philadelphia
May 10, 1775.....	Philadelphia
December 20, 1776.....	Baltimore
March 4, 1777.....	Philadelphia
September 27, 1777.....	Lancaster, Pa.
September 30, 1777.....	York, Pa.
July 2, 1778.....	Philadelphia
June 30, 1783.....	Princeton, N. J.
November 26, 1783.....	Annapolis
November 1, 1784.....	Trenton, N. J.
January 11, 1785, and annually thereafter on the first Monday in November until the adoption of the Con- stitution	New York

DELEGATES FROM MARYLAND.

Matthew Tilghman, Chairman.....	1774-1777
Samuel Chase.....	1774-1778, 1784-1785
Robert Goldsborough.....	1774-1775
William Paca.....	1774-1779
Robert Alexander.....	1775-1777
John Hall.....	1775-1776, 1783-1784
Thomas Johnson.....	1775-1777
John Rogers.....	1775-1776
Thomas Stone.....	1775-1779, 1784-1785
Benjamin Rumsey.....	1776-1778
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	1776-1778
William Smith.....	1777-1778
William Carmichael.....	1778-1780
James Forbes.....	1778-1780
John Henry.....	1778-1781, 1784-1787
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	1778-1782
George Plater.....	1778-1781
Daniell Carroll.....	1780-1784
John Hanson.....	1781-1783
William Hemsley.....	1782-1784
Richard Potts.....	1781-1782
Turbutt Wright.....	1781-1782

John F. Mercer.....	1782-1785
Edward Lloyd.....	1783-1784
Thomas Sim Lee.....	1783-1784
James McHenry.....	1783-1786
Jeremiah Townley Chase.....	1783-1784
Luther Martin.....	1784-1785
Richard Ridgely.....	1785-1786
Nathaniel Ramsey.....	1785-1787
William Hindman.....	1784-1787
Gustavus Scott.....	1784-1785
William Harrison.....	1785-1787
David Ross.....	1786-1787
Uriah Forrest.....	1786-1787
Benjamin Contee.....	1787-1788
John Eager Howard.....	1787-1788
Joshua Seney.....	1787-1788

United States Senators.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Term.</i>
*John Henry (1).....	Dorchester	1780-1801
*Charles Carroll of Carrollton (2).....	Anne Arundel	1789-1797
*Richard Potts (3).....	Frederick	1792-1797
*John Eager Howard.....	Baltimore	1796-1803
James Lloyd (4).....	Kent	1797-1801
*William Hindman (5).....	Talbot	1800-1801
Robert Wright (6).....	Queen Anne's	1801-1807
*Samuel Smith.....	Baltimore	{ 1803-1815 1822-1835
Philip Reed.....	Kent	1806-1813
Robert H. Goldsborough (7).....	Talbot	{ 1813-1819 1835-1837
Alexander Contee Hanson (8).....	Baltimore	1816-1821
Robert Goodloe Harper (9).....	Baltimore	1816-1821
*Edward Lloyd (10).....	Talbot	1819-1831
William Pinkney (11).....	Baltimore City	1819-1827
Ezekiel F. Chambers (12).....	Kent	1826-1837
Joseph Kent (13).....	Prince George's	1833-1839
John S. Spence (14).....	Dorchester	1836-1843
William D. Merriek.....	Charles	1838-1845
John Leeds Kerr.....	Talbot	1841-1843
James Alfred Pearce (15).....	Kent	1843-1867
Reverdy Johnson (16).....	Baltimore City	{ 1845-1851 1863-1869
David Stewart (17).....	Baltimore City	1849-1850

Note.—Names with (*) are those who served also in the Continental Congress.

1. Resigned December 10, 1797.
2. Resigned 1792.
3. Resigned March 1, 1796.
4. Resigned 1800.
5. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.
6. Resigned 1806.
7. Died October 4, 1836.
8. Died April 23, 1819.
9. Resigned 1816.
10. Resigned 1826.
11. Died February 25, 1822.
12. Resigned 1834.
13. Died November 24, 1837.
14. Died October 14, 1840.
15. Died December 20, 1862.
16. Resigned 1849. Resigned July 10, 1868.
17. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Term.</i>
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's	1850-1857
Anthony P. Kennedy.....	Baltimore City	1857-1863
Thomas Holliday Hicks (18).....	Dorchester	{ 1862-1864 1864-1867
John A. J. Creswell.....	Cecil	1865-1867
Thomas Swann (19).....	Baltimore City	1867
Philip Francis Thomas (20).....	Talbot	1867
George Vickers.....	Kent	1867-1873
William Pinkney Whyte (21).....	Baltimore City	{ 1868-1869 1875-1881 1906-1908
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington	1869-1875
George R. Dennis.....	Somerset	1873-1879
James Black Groome.....	Cecil	1879-1885
Arthur Pue Gorman (22).....	Howard	{ 1881-1899 1903-1909
Ephraim King Wilson (23).....	Worcester	1885-1891
Charles H. Gibson (24).....	Talbot	1891-1897
George L. Wellington.....	Allegany	1897-1903
Louis Emery McComas.....	Washington	1899-1905
Isidor Rayner.....	Baltimore City	1905-1911
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester	1909-1915
Blair Lee.....	Montgomery	1913-1917

After being elected Governor of Maryland and after the expiration of the term of Governor, these were elected United States Senators, as follows:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term.</i>
James Black Groome.....	1879-1885
Joseph Kent (1).....	1833-1839
Edward Lloyd	1819-1826
Thomas G. Pratt.....	1847-1857

Elected United States Senator before being elected Governor:

William T. Hamilton.....	1869-1875
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Elected Governor while serving as United States Senator:

John Henry (2).....	1797-1798
Robert Wright.....	1806-1809

Elected United States Senator while in office as Governor:

William Pinkney Whyte.....	1875-1881
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	1862-1864
Thomas Swann.....	1867 (Declined)

18. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy. Died February 13, 1865.

19. Declined.

20. Not admitted on account of alleged disloyalty.

21. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy, 1906-1908.

22. Died June 4, 1906.

23. Elected for term 1891-1897, but died February 24, 1891.

24. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy, November 19, 1891. Elected January, 1892.

Representatives from Maryland.

Note.—Names with (*) are those who served in the Continental Congress; those with (†) served in the Senate.

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
*1.....	Carroll, Daniel.....	1789-1791
*1.....	Contee, Benjamin.....	1789-1791
1.....	Gale, George.....	1789-1791
†1-2-14.....	Pinkney, William.....	1789-1792, 1815-1816
*1.....	Seney, Joshua.....	1789-1792
*1.....	Smith, William.....	1789-1791
1.....	Stone, Michael Jenifer.....	1789-1791
2-5.....	Hindman, William.....	1792-1799
2.....	Key, Philip.....	1791-1793
*2-3.....	Mercer, John F.....	1792-1794
2-4.....	Murray, Wm. Vans.....	1791-1797
2.....	Sheredine, Upton.....	1791-1792
2.....	Sterrett, Samuel.....	1791-1793
3-6.....	Christine, Gabriel.....	1793-1799, 1799-1801
3-6.....	Dent, George.....	1793-1801
3-4.....	Duval, Gabriel.....	1794-1796
3.....	Edwards, Benjamin.....	1794-1795
*3.....	Forrest, Uriah.....	1793-1794
3-4.....	Sprigg, Thomas.....	1793-1796
4.....	Crabb, Jeremiah.....	1795-1796
4-7.....	Craik, William.....	1796-1801
4.....	Strudwick, William E.....	1796-1797
4-5-7.....	Sprigg, Richard.....	1796-1799, 1801-1802
5.....	Matthews, William.....	1797-1799
5-14-16.....	Baer, George.....	1797-1801, 1815-1817
6-9.....	Nicholson, Joseph Hopper.....	1799-1806
6.....	Thomas, John C.....	1799-1801
7-9.....	Archer, John.....	1801-1807
7-8.....	Bowie, Walter.....	1802-1805
7-8.....	Plater, Thomas.....	1801-1805
7-11.....	Campbell, John.....	1801-1811
8-11-13-14.....	Moore, Nicholas R.....	1803-1811, 1813-1816
8-10.....	McCleary, William.....	1803-1809
8-11.....	Nelson, Roger.....	1804-1810
9.....	Covington, Leonard.....	1805-1807
9-14.....	Goldsborough, Chas. W.....	1805-1817
*9-10.....	Lloyd, Edward.....	1806-1809
9.....	Magruder, Patrick.....	1805-1807
10-12.....	Key, Philip Barton.....	1807-1813
10-12.....	Montgomery, John.....	1807-1811
10-12.....	Van Horne, Archibald.....	1807-1811
11.....	Brown, John.....	1809-1810
11-13.....	McKim, Alexander.....	1809-1815
11-14-15-16.....	Ringgold, Samuel.....	1810-1815, 1817-1821
†11-14-17.....	Wright, Robert.....	1810-1817, 1821-1823
12-14-16.....	Archer, Stevenson.....	1811-1817, 1819-1821
†12-13-17-19.....	Kent, Joseph.....	1811-1815, 1821-1826
12-14-20.....	Little, Peter.....	1811-1813, 1816-1829
12-15.....	Stewart, Philip.....	1811-1819
13-15-24.....	Goldsborough, Robert H.....	1813-1819, 1835-1836
13-14.....	Hanson, Alexander Contee.....	1813-1816
14-15.....	Herbert, John C.....	1815-1819

1. Died November 24, 1837.
2. Died 1798.

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
14-15-19.....	Peter, George.....	1816-1819, 1825-1827
15-17.....	Bayley, Thomas.....	1817-1823
15-16.....	Culbreth, Thomas.....	1817-1821
†15-17.....	Reed, Philip.....	1817-1819, 1821-1823
16-18.....	Neal, Raphael.....	1819-1825
16-18.....	Warfield, Henry B.....	1819-1825
17.....	Nelson, John.....	1821-1823
18.....	Hayward, William H.....	1823-1825
18.....	Lee, John.....	1823-1825
18-24-25.....	McKim, Isaac.....	1823-1825, 1835-1838
18-19-21-22.....	Mitchell, George R.....	1823-1827, 1829-1832
†18-24-26.....	Spence, John S.....	1823-1825, 1836-1840
19.....	Barney, John.....	1825-1827, 1825-1831
19-22.....	Dorsey, Clement.....	1825-1827, 1825-1831
†19-20-22.....	Kerr, John Leeds.....	1825-1829, 1831-1833
19.....	Martin, Robert N.....	1825-1827
19-20.....	Weems, John C.....	1826-1829
19.....	Worthington, Thomas C.....	1825-1827
20.....	Gale, Levin.....	1827-1829
20-21.....	Sprigg, Michael C.....	1827-1831
20-22-24.....	Washington, George C.....	1827-1833, 1835-1837
20-21.....	Wilson, E. King.....	1827-1831
21.....	Brown, Elias.....	1829-1831
21-22-24-25.....	Howard, Benjamin C.....	1829-1833, 1835-1839
21-22.....	Semmes, Benedict J.....	1829-1832
21.....	Spencer, Richard.....	1829-1831
22-24-26.....	Jenifer, Daniel.....	1821-1833, 1835-1841
22-25-26.....	Worthington, J. T. H.....	1831-1833, 1837-1841
22-26-37-40.....	Thomas, Francis.....	1831-1841, 1863-1869
23.....	Carmichael, Richard B.....	1833-1835
23.....	Dennis, Littleton P.....	1833-1834
23.....	Heath, James P.....	1833-1835
23-25-27.....	Johnson, William C.....	1833-1835, 1837-1843
23.....	Stoddart, John T.....	1833-1835
23-24.....	Turner, James.....	1833-1837
†24-25-27.....	Pearce, James Alfred.....	1835-1839, 1841-1843
24.....	Steele, John N.....	1835-1837
25-26.....	Dennis, John.....	1837-1841
25-27-28.....	Kennedy, John Pendleton.....	1837-1839, 1841-1845
26.....	Carroll, James.....	1839-1841
26.....	Hillen, Solomon H.....	1839-1841
†26.....	Thomas, Philip Francis.....	1839-1841
27.....	Jones, Isaac D.....	1841-1843
27.....	Mason, John Thompson.....	1841-1843
27.....	Randall, Alexander.....	1841-1843
27.....	Sewell, James (1).....	1842-1843
27-33.....	Sollers, Augustus S.....	1841-1843, 1853-1855
27.....	Williams, James W.....	1841-1842
28.....	Brengle, Francis.....	1843-1845
28.....	Causin, John M. S.....	1843-1845
28.....	Preston, Jacob A.....	1843-1844
28.....	Spence, Thomas A.....	1843-1845
28.....	Wethered, John.....	1843-1845
29.....	Constable, Albert.....	1845-1847
29-30.....	Chapman, John G.....	1845-1849
29-30.....	Ligon, Thomas Watkins.....	1845-1849
29.....	Long, Edward H.....	1845-1849

1. Sat in 3d, Session 27th, Congress, vice J. W. Williams, deceased.

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
29.....	Perry, Thomas.....	1845-1847
30-37.....	Chrisfield, John W.....	1847-1849, 1861-1863
30-32.....	Evans, Alexander.....	1847-1853
30-31.....	McLane, Robert M.....	1847-1851
30.....	Roman, James D.....	1847-1849
31-32.....	Bowie, Richard I.....	1849-1853
†31-33.....	Hamilton, William T.....	1849-1855
31-32.....	Hammond, Edward.....	1849-1853
31.....	Kerr, John Bozman.....	1845-1853
32.....	Cottman, Joseph S.....	1851-1853
32.....	Walsh, Thomas Y.....	1851-1853
33.....	Franklin, John R.....	1853-1855
33-37.....	May, Henry.....	1853-1855, 1861-1863
33.....	Showers, Jacob.....	1853-1855
33.....	Vansant, Joshua.....	1853-1855
34-35.....	Bowie, Thomas F.....	1857-1859
34-36-38.....	Davis, Henry Winter.....	1855-1861, 1863-1865
34-36.....	Harris, J. Morrison.....	1855-1861
34.....	Hoffman, Henry W.....	1855-1857
34-35.....	Ricaud, James B.....	1855-1859
34-36.....	Stewart, James A.....	1855-1861
35-36.....	Kunckel, Jacob M.....	1857-1861
36.....	Hughes, George W.....	1859-1861
36-39.....	Webster, Edwin H.....	1859-1865
37.....	Calvert, Charles B.....	1861-1863
37.....	Leary, Cornelius L. L.....	1861-1863
†38.....	Creswell, John A. J.....	1863-1865
38-39.....	Harris, Benjamin Gwinn.....	1863-1865
39.....	McCunough, Hiram.....	1865-1867
39-40.....	Phelps, Charles E.....	1865-1869
39.....	Thomas, John L., Jr. (2).....	1865-1869
40-43.....	Archer, Stevenson.....	1867-1875
40-41.....	Stone, Frederick.....	1867-1871
41-42.....	Hambleton, Samuel.....	1869-1873
41.....	Hamill, Patrick.....	1869-1871
41-45.....	Swann, Thomas.....	1869-1879
42.....	Merrick, William M.....	1871-1873
42.....	Ritchie, John.....	1871-1873
43.....	Albert, William J.....	1873-1875
43.....	Lowndes, Lloyd, Jr.....	1873-1875
43-44.....	O'Brien, William J.....	1873-1877
†43.....	Wilson, Ephraim K.....	1873-1875
44-46.....	Henkle, Eli J.....	1875-1881
44-45.....	Roberts, Charles B.....	1875-1879
44.....	Thomas, Philip F.....	1875-1877
44-45.....	Walsh, William.....	1875-1879
45.....	Henry, Daniel M.....	1877-1881
45-46.....	Kimmell, William.....	1877-1881
46-47.....	McLane, Robert M.....	1879-1883
46-48-58-59-60- 61-62.....	Talbot, J. Fred. C.....	1879-1885, 1903-1913
46-47.....	Urner, Milton G.....	1879-1883
47.....	Chapman, Andrew G.....	1881-1883
47-48.....	Covington, Geo. W.....	1881-1885
47-48.....	Hoblitzell, Fetter S.....	1881-1885
48-49.....	Findlay, John V. L.....	1883-1887
48.....	Holton, Hart B.....	1883-1885
†48-51.....	McComas, Louis E.....	1883-1891

2. Elected to fill vacancy; E. H. Webster, resigned.

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
49.....	Cole, William H. (3).....	1885-1887
49-53.....	Compton, Barnes (4).....	1885-1889, 1891-1895
†49-51.....	Gibson, Charles H.....	1885-1889
49-54.....	Rusk, Harry Welles (5).....	1886-1897
49-50.....	Shaw, Frank T.....	1885-1889
50-52-53.....	Rayner, Isidor.....	1887-1889, 1891-1895
51-55-57-58-59- 60-61.....	Mudd, Sydney E. (6).....	1891-1893, 1897-1899, 1901-1909
51.....	Stockbridge, Henry W.....	1889-1901
51-52.....	Stump, Herman.....	1889-1893
52.....	Brown, John B.....	1893-1895
52-53.....	McKaig, William M.....	1891-1895
52.....	Page, Henry.....	1891-1893
53.....	Brattan, Robert F.....	1893-1895
53-54.....	Coffin, Charles E.....	1893-1897
53—3d Session...	Henry, W. Laird.....	1895
54-56.....	Baker, William B.....	1895-1901
54.....	Cowen, John K.....	1895-1897
54.....	Miles, Joshua W.....	1896-1897
†54.....	Wellington, George L.....	1897-1899
55.....	Barber, Isaac Ambrose.....	1897-1899
55.....	Booze, William S.....	1897-1899
55.....	McDonald, John.....	1897-1899
55.....	McIntire, William Watson.....	1897-1899
56-58.....	Denny, James W.....	1899-1901, 1903-1905
56.....	Kerr, Josiah Leeds.....	1900-1901
56-57-58-59-60-61.	Pearre, George Alexander.....	1899-1909
56.....	Smith, John Walter (7).....	1899-1901
56-57-58-59.....	Wachter, Frank C.....	1899-1907
57.....	Blakeney, Albert A.....	1901-1903
57-58-60.....	Jackson, William H.....	1901-1905, 1907-1909
57.....	Schirm, Charles R.....	1901-1903
59.....	Smith, Thomas A.....	1905-1907
59-60-61.....	Gill, John, Jr.....	1905-1909
60.....	Wolf, Harry B.....	1907-1909
61-62.....	Covington, J. Harry.....	1909-1913
61.....	Kronmiller, John.....	1909-1911
62.....	Parran, Thomas.....	1911-1913
62-63-64.....	Lewis, David J.....	1911-1917
62.....	Konig, George.....	1911-1913
62-63-64.....	Linthicum, J. Charles.....	1911-1917
63-64.....	Coady, Charles P.....	1913-1917
63.....	Smith, Frank O.....	1913-1915
64.....	Mudd, Sydney E.....	1915-1917
64.....	Price, Jesse D.....	1915-1917

Present United States Senators.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Blair Lee.....	Montgomery County.....	1917
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1921

3. Died 1886.
4. Unseated from 51st Congress in favor of Sydney E. Mudd.
5. Elected to fill vacancy; vice William H. Cole, deceased.
6. Died 1911.
esignated to assume Executive Office.

Present United States Congressmen.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Jesse D. Price.....D.	Wicomico County.....	1st.....	1917
J. Fred. C. Talbot.....D.	Baltimore County.....	2nd.....	1917
Charles P. Coady.....D.	Baltimore City.....	3rd.....	1917
J. Charles Linthicum.....D.	Baltimore City.....	4th.....	1917
Sydney E. Mudd.....R.	Charles County.....	5th.....	1917
David J. Lewis.....D.	Allegany County.....	6th.....	1917

Congressional Representation and Districts.

Maryland is entitled to six Representatives in the Congress of the United States, one for each of the districts.

The boundaries of the districts are as follows:

The First Congressional District is composed of Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Kent and Cecil Counties.

The Second District is composed of Harford, Carroll and Baltimore Counties and the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Wards of Baltimore City.

The Third District is composed of the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Twenty-second Wards, and the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh and Thirteenth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Fourth District is composed of the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Seventeenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Wards, and the First, Second, Third and Twelfth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Fifth District is composed of the Twenty-first, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards, and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh and Eighth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City, and St. Mary's, Charles, Calvert, Prince George's, Anne Arundel and Howard Counties.

The Sixth District is composed of Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery Counties.

(Code P. G. L. Sup. Art. 33, Secs. 145-150, as amended by Act of 1902, Ch. 136.)

Presidents of the Senate of Maryland.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer..	Charles.....	1777-78-79
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer..	Charles.....	1780
George Plater.....	St. Mary's.....	1781-82
Matthew Tilghman.....	Talbot.....	1783
George Plater.....	St. Mary's.....	1784-85-86-87
John Smith.....	Baltimore.....	1789-90
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1792
William Perry.....	Talbot.....	1793
John Eager Howard (Daniel Carroll, resigned).....	Baltimore City.....	1794
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1797
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1800
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1801
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1802
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1803
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1804

PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE.

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<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel.....	1805
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1806
Stephen Lowry.....	Queen Anne's.....	1807
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1808
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1809 June
Stephen Lowry.....	Queen Anne's.....	1809 November
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1810
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1811
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1812 June
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1812 November
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1813 May
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1813 December
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1814 December
Elijah Davis.....	Harford.....	1815 December
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1816
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1817-18
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1819 December
William Spencer.....	Kent.....	1820 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1821 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1822 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1823 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1824 December
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel.....	1825 December
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1826 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1827 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1828 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1829 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1830 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery.....	1831 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery.....	1832 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery.....	1833 December
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery.....	1834 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1835 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1836 May
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1836 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1837 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1838 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1839 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1840 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1841 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1842 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1843 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1844 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1845 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1846 December
William Williams.....	Somerset.....	1847 December
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery.....	1849 December
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery.....	1852 December
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1853 December
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery.....	1854 January
George Wells.....	Anne Arundel.....	1856 January
Edwin H. Webster.....	Harford.....	1858 January
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's.....	1860 January
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's.....	1861 Extra
Henry H. Goldsborough.....	Talbot.....	1861-62 Jan.
John Sellman.....	Anne Arundel.....	1864 January
Charles H. Ohr.....	Allegany.....	1865 January
Lieut-Gov. Christopher C. Cox..	Baltimore City.....	1866 Extra
Lieut-Gov. Christopher C. Cox..	Baltimore City.....	1867 January

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Barnes Compton.....	Charles.....	1868 January
Barnes Compton.....	Charles.....	1870 January
Henry Snyder.....	Baltimore City.....	1872 January
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard.....	1874 January
Daniel Fields.....	Caroline.....	1876 January
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1878 January
Herman Stump, Jr.....	Harford.....	1880 January
George Hawkins Williams.....	Baltimore.....	1882 January
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester.....	1884 January
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard.....	1886 January
George Peter.....	Montgomery.....	1888 January
Robert F. Bratton.....	Somerset.....	1890 January
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot.....	1892 January
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester.....	1894 January
William Cabell Bruce.....	Baltimore City.....	1896 January
John Wirt Randall.....	Anne Arundel.....	1898 January
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1900 January
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1900 Extra
John Hubner.....	Baltimore.....	1902 January
Spencer C. Jones.....	Montgomery.....	1904 January
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot.....	1906 January
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot.....	1908 January
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard.....	1910 January
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico.....	1912 January
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico.....	1914 January

Speakers of the House of Delegates of Maryland.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Nicholas Thomas.....	Talbot.....	1777 March
William Fitzhugh.....	Calvert.....	1778 October
William Fitzhugh.....	Calvert.....	1779 June
Josiah Beall.....	Prince George's.....	1780 June
William Bruff.....	Queen Anne's.....	1781 May
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1782 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1783 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1784 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1785 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1786 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1787 April
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1787 November
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore.....	1788 May
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1789 November
George Dent.....	Charles.....	1790 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1791 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1792 April
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1792 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1793 November
Matthew Tilghman.....	Kent.....	1794 November
Philip Key.....	St. Mary's.....	1795 November
Philip Key.....	St. Mary's.....	1796 November
James Carroll.....	Baltimore.....	1797 November
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1798 November
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1799 November
Edward Hall.....	Anne Arundel.....	1800 November
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1801 November

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Session.</i>
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1802 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1803 November
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's.....	1804 November
Archibald Van Horn.....	Prince George's.....	1805 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1806 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1807 November
Levin Winder.....	Somerset.....	1808 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1809 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1810 November
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1811 November
John C. Herbert.....	Prince George's.....	1813 May
John C. Herbert.....	Prince George's.....	1812 November
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1814 December
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1815 December
Nicholas Stonestreet.....	Charles.....	1816 December
Nicholas Stonestreet.....	Charles.....	1817 December
James Brown.....	Queen Anne's.....	1818 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1819 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1820 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1821 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1822 December
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore.....	1823 December
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel.....	1824 December
Benedict I. Semmes.....	Prince George's.....	1825 December
James W. McCulloh.....	Baltimore.....	1826 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1827 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1828 December
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick.....	1829 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1830 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1831 December
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's.....	1832 December
Thomas Wright.....	Queen Anne's.....	1833 December
William J. Blackistone.....	St. Mary's.....	1834 December
Benjamin L. Gantt.....	Prince George's.....	1835 December
Benjamin L. Gantt.....	Prince George's.....	1836 December
William H. Luck.....	Prince George's.....	1837 December
Charles Sterret Ridgely.....	Anne Arundel.....	1838 December
James W. Williams.....	Harford.....	1839 December
Charles Sterret Ridgely.....	Anne Arundel.....	1840 December
John C. LeGrand.....	Baltimore.....	1841 December
Daniel S. Biser.....	Frederick.....	1842 December
William H. Watson.....	Baltimore City.....	1843 December
John G. Chapman.....	Charles.....	1844 December
William S. Waters.....	Somerset.....	1845 December
John P. Kennedy.....	Baltimore.....	1846 December
William J. Blackistone.....	St. Mary's.....	1847 December
John R. Franklin.....	Worcester.....	1849 December
Elias Ware.....	Baltimore City.....	1852 January
Elias Ware.....	Baltimore City.....	1853 January
John F. Dent.....	St. Mary's.....	1854 January
William H. Travers.....	Baltimore City.....	1856 January
John S. Berry.....	Baltimore.....	1858 January
E. G. Kilbourn.....	Anne Arundel.....	1860 January
E. G. Kilbourn.....	Anne Arundel.....	1861 Apr. Extra
John S. Berry.....	Baltimore.....	1862 Special
John M. Frazier.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
John M. Frazier.....	Baltimore City.....	1866 Extra
Oliver Miller.....	Anne Arundel.....	1867 January
William A. Stewart.....	Baltimore City.....	1868 January

<i>Congress.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Years.</i>
	Ferdinand C. Latrobe..... Baltimore City.....	1870 January
	Arthur P. Gorman..... Howard.....	1872 January
	Jesse K. Hines..... Kent.....	1874 January
	Lewis C. Smith..... Washington.....	1876 January
	Petter S. Hoblitzell..... Baltimore City.....	1878 January
	Hiram McCullough..... Cecil.....	1880 January
	Otis Keilholtz..... Baltimore City.....	1882 January
	J. Pembroke Thom..... Baltimore City.....	1884 January
	Joseph B. Seth..... Talbot.....	1886 January
	George M. Upshur..... Worcester.....	1888 January
	John Hubner..... Baltimore.....	1890 January
	Murray Vandiver..... Harford.....	1892 January
	James H. Preston..... Baltimore City.....	1894 January
	Sydney E. Mudd..... Charles.....	1896 January
	Louis Schaefer..... Baltimore City.....	1898 January
	Lloyd Wilkinson..... Worcester.....	1900 January
	Noble L. Mitchell..... Harford.....	1902 January
	Dr. George Y. Everhart..... Baltimore.....	1904 January
	Carville D. Benson..... Baltimore.....	1906 January
	J. Enos Ray, Jr..... Prince George's.....	1908 January
	Adam Peoples..... Cecil.....	1910 January
	James McC. Trippe..... Baltimore City.....	1912 January
	James McC. Trippe..... Baltimore City.....	1914 January

Chronology.

1632. June 20—Charter of Maryland granted.
1633. November 22—Sailing of the Ark and Dove.
1634. March 25—Landing of the Colonists.
1635. February 26—First meeting of the Assembly.
1635. April 23—The first naval battle by white men in America was fought on the Little Pocomoke river, Eastern Shore of Maryland, between Clayborne's pinnace Long Tail and Governor Calvert's two pinnaces, the St. Margaret and the St. Helen.
1639. July—Protestant Revolution.
1649. Toleration Act passed.
1652. Maryland seized by the Commissioners of Parliament.
1657. November 30—Restoration of the Province of Lord Baltimore.
1666. Augustine Herman and family naturalized. The first foreigners ever naturalized in Maryland.
1682. December 19—William Penn met Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore, at West River, for an interview on the divisional line between their lands.
1683. The old Treasury Building, on Capitol Hill, was built for "the Court House for the Port of Entry." Used as the Treasury both by the Provincial and State government.
- 16... The first regularly constituted Presbyterian Church in the United States was erected at Rehoboth, Somerset (now Wicomico) County, by Rev. Frank Mackemie, who was the first regularly ordained Presbyterian minister in America.
1692. Church of England made the established church of the Province.
1694. Seat of government removed from St. Mary's to Annapolis, under Francis Nicholson, Governor.
1694. February 28—The first Provincial Assembly held in Annapolis in Major Edward Dorsey's house, 83 Prince George street.
1696. April 30—Foundation of first State House laid.
1696. King William's School founded at Annapolis.
1702. The English "Toleration Act for Dissenters" was extended to Maryland.

1704. An Act was passed "To prevent the growth of popery."
 1704. The first State House was entirely destroyed by fire.
 1706. Relief was granted to the Quakers or Friends.
 1706. The second State House was finished. On the north side of it stood the Armory, which was also the ballroom.
 1730. Baltimore City laid out.
 1763. Mason and Dixon's line survey began.
 1764. The log meeting-house, called Strawbridge Methodist Chapel, built in Frederick County, the first Methodist Church in America.
 1765. March 22—Passage of Stamp Act.
 1766. March 18—Repeal of Stamp Act.
 1767. May 13—Duty imposed on tea.
 1769. June 22—Maryland Convention met.
 1772. The second State House was torn down, and the foundation of the present State House was laid by Governor Robert Eden. The dome was added after the Revolution.
 1774. The present State House completed.
 1774. October 19—Burning of the "Peggy Stewart."
 1775. July 26—Formation of "Association of Freemen."
 1776. July 3—Maryland declared her independence.
 1776. November 10—First State Constitution adopted.
 1777. March 21—Thomas Johnson, first State Governor, inaugurated.
 1781. March 1—Maryland entered the Confederation.
 1783. November 26—Continental Congress met in Annapolis.
 1783. December 23—Washington resigned his military commission to Congress in old Senate Chamber of Capitol, Annapolis.
 1784. Saint John's College, Annapolis, chartered. The third oldest college in the United States.
 1784. January 14—Treaty of Peace with Great Britain ratified.
 1785. December 11—First steamboat in the United States, invented by James Runsey, made trial trip on Potomac river, near Shepherdstown.
 1786. September 11—Convention of six States to inaugurate movement for a precursor of the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Annapolis.
 1786. The Pope appointed Rev. John Carroll Apostolic Vicar, afterwards Bishop of Baltimore. He became later the first Archbishop of the United States.
 1788. April 28—Maryland ratified Federal Constitution.
 1791. Maryland ceded the District of Columbia to the United States.
 1792. September—Rev. Thomas John Claggett consecrated the first Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Maryland.
 1810. Property qualification for Electors abolished.
 1814. September 12—Battle of North Point.
 1814. Bombardment of Fort McHenry, during which Francis Scott Key wrote "The Star-Spangled Banner," September 13.
 1824. Religious tests for office removed.
 1825. Jewish disabilities removed.
 1828. July 4—Cornerstone of Baltimore and Ohio Railroad laid by Charles Carroll of Carrollton.
 1836. Obed Hussey, of Baltimore, the inventor of the first reaper and mower, cut the first field of grain ever harvested by a reaper (180 acres of wheat, oats and timothy), on the farm of Gen. Tench Tilghman, near Oxford, Talbot County, Md., under the auspices of the Board of Agriculture for the Eastern Shore of Maryland. Owen Dorsey, of Howard County, Md., invented the first successful side-rake reaper attachment.
 1837. Governor's Council abolished and the office of Secretary of State created.
 1841. The Eastern Shore Land Office abolished.

- 1844. First telegraph line in the world built between Baltimore and Washington.
- 1845. United States Naval Academy established at Annapolis.
- 1851. July 4—Second State Constitution adopted.
- 1851. Office of Chancellor abolished and a Commissioner of the Land Office created.
- 1864. October 12—Third State Constitution adopted.
- 1867. September 18—Fourth State Constitution adopted.
- 1879. New foundation placed under State House and interior of building modernized.
- 1901. Court of Appeals building completed.
- 1902. Annex to State House commenced. Occupied by Legislature of 1904.
- 1906. The historic old Senate Chamber restored by Governor Edwin Warfield.

State Government, 1914---1915.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT—*Annapolis.*

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Governor:

Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....Cambridge

Secretary of State:

Robert P. Graham.....Roland Park

Chief Clerk:

Carl Hardy.....Annapolis

Private Secretary:

Arthur W. Lockard.....Baltimore

Stenographers:

Clarence C. Dorsey.....Annapolis

J. Thomas Leonard.....Annapolis

Clerk:

Murray G. Hooper.....Annapolis

The Governor is elected by the people for a term of four years from the second Wednesday in January next ensuing his election (Constitution, Art. 2, Sec. 2); the Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor; all other officers are appointed by the Governor and hold office during his pleasure.

The Secretary of State, in addition to his statutory duties, is the General Secretary to the Governor. The statutory duties of the Secretary are briefly as follows: His attestation of the Governor's signature to all public documents, commissions, pardons, warrants, proclamations and the many other papers and certificates is required; all foreign corporations desiring to do business in Maryland must first secure authority from him after complying with certain provisions of law; all domestic corporations are recorded in his office and a certificate therefor issued by him; he is the custodian of the records of the Executive Department; Certificates of Nomination of certain political candidates are required to be filed in his office and their names certified by him to the Election Supervisors for placement upon the ballot; he is a member of the Board of State Canvassers and prepares that Board's minutes and certifications in addition to keeping the records of their meetings and of the election returns; legislative counsels and agents are required to certify to him, under oath, whatever expenses have been incurred by them in connection with their activities for or against legislation before the General Assembly; he is the custodian of the Great Seal of the State; railroad leases are filed in his office and he exercises general supervision over the detail work of the entire Executive Department which consists of the office of the Governor and Secretary of State.

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

(Garrett Building, Baltimore.)

Board consists of the Governor, State Treasurer and Comptroller of the Treasury.

Governor:

Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....Cambridge

Comptroller:

Emerson C. Harrington.....Cambridge

State Treasurer:

Murray Vandiver.....Havre de Grace

Secretary:

Robert P. Graham.....Roland Park

GOVERNOR'S STAFF.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Commander-in-Chief:

Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....Cambridge

The Adjutant General, Chief of Staff:

Brigadier-General Charles F. Macklin.....Ilchester

Quartermaster-General:

Robert Garrett.....Baltimore City

Chief of Ordnance:

W. Bladen Lowndes.....Baltimore City

Judge Advocate General:

J. Kemp Bartlett.....Baltimore City

Inspector General:

William D. Gill.....Baltimore City

Surgeon General:

Dr. Herbert Harlan.....Baltimore City

Colonels:

George L. Bartlett.....Easton

Marion A. Humphries.....Salisbury

Henry L. Duer.....Baltimore

William B. Tilghman.....Salisbury

Edward M. Allen.....Darlington

Albanus Phillips.....Cambridge

William Whitridge.....Baltimore

C. Wilbur Miller.....Baltimore

Joshua G. Harvey.....Baltimore

J. C. Roulette.....Hagerstown

The Governor appoints one Quartermaster General, one Chief of Ordnance, one Inspector General, one Surgeon General, one Judge Advocate General, all with the rank of Brigadier General; and ten aides with the rank of Colonel. (Ch. 103, 1908.)

Judiciary Department.

COURT OF APPEALS—*Annapolis.*

Terms—Second Monday in January, first Monday in April and first Monday in October.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Chief Judge:		
Andrew Hunter Boyd.....	Cumberland	1924
Associate Judges:		
John R. Pattison.....	Cambridge	1924
Albert Constable.....	Elkton	1927
Nicholas Charles Burke.....	Towson	1920
William H. Thomas.....	Westminster	1922
Hammond Urner.....	Frederick	1924
John P. Briscoe.....	Prince Frederick	1922
Henry Stockbridge.....	Baltimore City	1926
Court Reporter:		
William H. Perkins.....	Baltimore	
Clerk of the Court:		
Caleb C. Magruder.....	Upper Marlboro	
Deputy Clerk:		
Luther H. Gadd.....	Annapolis	
Clerks:		
James G. Thompson.....	Annapolis	
R. Lee Waller.....	Salisbury	
Thomas N. Magruder.....	Mitchellsville	
Court Crier:		
John Whittington.....	Annapolis	
Stenographer:		
Maurice Ogle.....	Croome	

In general, the Constitution and laws of Maryland provide for the election, duties and qualifications of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals. The control and government of his office are co-ordinate with the powers of the Judges of the Court of Appeals. Appointments of Deputy Clerks are made with the approval of the Judges. His certification of records, Acts of Assembly, documents, etc., are the joint action of the Court and Clerk; but in some matters the authentications of the Court, Clerk and Governor of Maryland are required. The routine work of the office is under the visitatorial powers of the Court, and the printing of records and briefs for the hearing of cases, the care of papers, dockets, etc., are by the law and rules of Court under the control of the Clerk.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Edgar Allan Poe.....	Baltimore

CIRCUIT COURTS—FIRST CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester and Wicomico.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
John R. Pattison, Chief Judge...	Cambridge	1924
Robley D. Jones.....	Snow Hill	1924
Henry L. D. Stanford.....	Princess Anne	1926

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Caroline, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Kent and Cecil.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Albert Constable, Chief Judge...	Elkton	1927
Philemon B. Hopper.....	Centreville	1922
William H. Adkins.....	Easton	1922

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Baltimore and Harford.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
N. Charles Burke, Chief Judge...	Towson	1920
Frank I. Duncan.....	Towson	1920
William H. Harlan.....	Bel Air	1926
Allan McLane	Garrison	1929

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Allegany, Washington and Garrett.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
A. Hunter Boyd, Chief Judge...	Cumberland	1924
Robert R. Henderson.....	Cumberland	1918
Martin L. Keedy.....	Hagerstown	1918

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Wm. H. Thomas, Chief Judge...	Westminster	1922
William H. Forsythe, Jr.....	Ellicott City	1924
James R. Brashears.....	Annapolis	1924

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Frederick and Montgomery.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Hammond Urner, Chief Judge...	Frederick	1924
Edward C. Peter.....	Rockville	1926
Glenn H. Worthington.....	Frederick	1927

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Composed of the Counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
John P. Briscoe, Chief Judge.....	Prince Frederick	1922
Fillmore Beall.....	Beltsville	1924
B. Harris Camalier.....	Leonardtown	1924

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

But one judge in this circuit. Composed of Baltimore City.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Henry Stockbridge, Chief Judge.....	Baltimore	1926

SUPREME BENCH OF BALTIMORE CITY.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Morris A. Soper, Chief Judge....	Baltimore	1915
H. Arthur Stump.....	Baltimore	1926
John J. Dobler.....	Baltimore	1924
Carroll T. Bond.....	Baltimore	1926
Walter I. Dawkins.....	Baltimore	1926
Charles W. Heuisler.....	Baltimore	1924
Henry Duffy.....	Baltimore	1924
James P. Gorter.....	Baltimore	1922
James M. Ambler.....	Baltimore	1928
Thomas Ireland Elliott.....	Baltimore	1921

Treasury Department.

COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE—Annapolis.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Comptroller:	
Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge
Chief Clerk:	
Harry J. Hopkins.....	Annapolis
Assistant Clerks:	
Raymond C. Reik.....	Baltimore
Benjamin P. Butler.....	Towson
Milton L. Tull.....	Annapolis
Louis S. Clayton.....	Annapolis
Louis B. Keene.....	Golden Hill
William F. Keys.....	Brentwood
Stenographer and Clerk:	
Thomas A. Murray, Jr.....	Baltimore
Messenger:	
J. Philip Beall.....	Annapolis

The Comptroller is elected by the people for a term of two years from the third Monday in January next ensuing his election, and appoints all officers in his office.

The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts; grant, under regulations, prescribed by law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks, in which the moneys of the State may, from time to time, be deposited; prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the treasury department, within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.

STATE TREASURER'S OFFICE—Annapolis.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Treasurer:	
Murray Vandiver.....	Havre de Grace
Chief Clerk:	
John Z. Bayless.....	Glenville
Assistant Clerks:	
George Y. Everhart.....	Woodlawn
Samuel S. Bevard.....	Abingdon
John M. Richardson.....	Belair
Stenographer:	
Perey J. Campbell.....	Baltimore

The State Treasurer is elected by the General Assembly for a term of two years and appoints all officers in his office.

The Treasurer and Comptroller are the financial officers of the State. They issue all State loans authorized by the Legislature and pay the interest thereon. The Comptroller and Treasurer are members of the Board of Public Works, and the Treasurer is the custodian of all bonds and stocks which trust, fidelity, security and guaranty companies are required by law to deposit with him under the provisions of Chapter 194, Acts of the General Assembly, 1912; he also has charge of insurance of State property; he receives all money of the State and deposits same in banks approved by the Governor, said banks giving bond; and the accounts with said banks are balanced daily; he disburses State moneys upon warrant drawn by the Comptroller. All State bonds and certificates of debt are signed by the Treasurer, and with the Comptroller he is custodian of all stocks, bonds and other securities belonging to the State and held for the different sinking funds. He is also a member of the Board of State Canvassers. All trust, guaranty, loan and fidelity companies doing a certain business in Maryland are required to make a semi-annual report to him. The Treasurer renders quarterly reports to the Comptroller and publishes monthly reports of the State's balances.

STATE AUDITOR—*Garrett Building, Baltimore.*

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Auditor:	
J. Enos Ray.....	Chillum
First Deputy Auditor:	
William A. Gillespie.....	Baltimore
Second Deputy Auditor:	
Thomas J. Murray.....	Elkton
Assistant Auditors:	
William B. Weed, Jr.....	Govans
George H. Dawson, Jr.....	Cambridge

The State Auditor and Deputy Auditors are appointed by the Board of Public Works for a term of two years from the date of qualification. (Ch. 704, 1914.) Assistants appointed by State Auditor.

The law requires this office to audit the books and accounts of all Clerks of Courts, all Registers of Wills, and the offices of Sheriffs and State Attorneys when such offices are conducted upon the fee system; the books and accounts of all Collectors of State Taxes, all institutions receiving appropriations from the State, the books and accounts of the Public Service Commission, the books and accounts of the State Tobacco Warehouse, and the books and accounts of such other State officers as may be required and directed by the Board of Public Works.

This office is required to see that the State receives all monies due, and also that all disbursements are properly authorized in so far as State funds are concerned.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION—*Annapolis.*OFFICE OF THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT—*Annapolis.*

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Superintendent of Education:	
M. Bates Stephens.....	Denton
Assistant Superintendent:	
B. K. Purdum.....	Annapolis
Stenographer:	
Mrs. R. A. Beasley.....	Baltimore

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION—*Annapolis.*

	<i>Term expires.</i>
Phillips Lee Goldsborough, President.....	1916
M. Bates Stephens, Secretary.....	1918
Henry Shriver, Allegany County.....	1920
Thomas H. Bock, Princess Anne, Somerset County.....	1920
Wm. T. Warburton, Elkton, Cecil County.....	1918
Thomas H. Lewis, Westminster, Carroll County.....	1916
John O. Spencer, Baltimore City.....	1918
Harry C. Longnecker, Towson, Baltimore County.....	1916

Principal of State Normal School:

Sarah E. Richmond.....Baltimore City

Principal of State Normal School No. 2:

Edward F. Webb.....Frostburg

Principal Maryland Normal and Industrial School (for Colored Students):

D. S. S. Goodloe.....Bowie

Board of Superintendents of Baltimore City:

FRANCIS A. SOPER, Superintendent.

CHARLES J. KOCH, Assistant.

CHARLES A. A. J. MILLER, Assistant.

ANDREW J. PIETSCH, Assistant.

JOSEPH HANDS, Assistant.

ROWLAND WATTS, Assistant.

ROBERT W. ELLIOTT, Assistant.

County Superintendents—Appointed by County School Commissioners:

John E. Edwards.....Allegany County....Cumberland

Samuel Garner.....Anne Arundel County..Aunapolis.

Albert S. Cook.....Baltimore County....Towson.

Jas. B. Latimer.....Calvert County.....Prince Frederick.

Edward M. Noble.....Caroline County.....Denton.

George T. Morelock....Carroll County.....Westminster.

Joseph M. McVey.....Cecil County.....Elkton.

Thomas M. Carpenter..Charles County.....La Plata.

A. R. Spaid.....Dorchester County...Cambridge.

G. Lloyd Palmer.....Frederick County.....Frederick.

Franklin E. Rathbun...Garrett County.....Oakland.

Charles T. Wright....Harford County.....Bel Air.

Woodland C. Phillips...Howard County.....Ellicott City.

Jefferson L. Smyth....Kent County.....Chestertown.

Willis B. Burdette....Montgomery County..Rockville.

Edw. S. Burroughs....Prince George's Co...Upper Marlboro.

Byron J. Grimes.....Queen Anne's County..Centreville.

George W. Joy.....St. Mary's County...Leonardtown.

Wm. H. Dashiell.....Somerset County.....Princess Anne.

Nicholas Orem.....Talbot County.....Easton.

W. Merrick Huyett....Washington County..Hagerstown.

Wm. J. Holloway.....Wicomico County....Salisbury.

Edgar W. McMaster...Worcester County....Pocomoke City.

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints the Superintendent of Public Education for a term of four years from the first Monday in May (Ch. 466, 1902). The Superintendent appoints all officers in his office.

The State Board of Education is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, if in session, as follows: Two biennially for a term of six years from the first Monday in May next ensuing their appointment (Ch. 353, 1906). Two of the six appointed must be chosen from the political party which at the last election for Governor received next to the highest number of votes. Those six members, together with the Governor and the Superintendent of Public Education, constitute the State Board of Education.

STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC EDUCATION.

The present position was created by the General Assembly of 1900—the Principal of the Maryland State Normal School before that time

(1872 to 1900) being ex-officio State Superintendent. This official is ex-officio a member of the State Board of Education and its secretary. By custom he is elected the Treasurer of said Board. He has general supervision of the educational affairs of the counties, co-operates with the county school officials in welding together school interests into a State system, acts as advisor to such boards, makes an annual inspection of approved high schools receiving State aid and certifies to the Comptroller in August of each year a list of such schools, arranges dates for county institutes and presides over same when present, endorses diplomas issued by other States when they meet legal requirements, issues an annual report of his work and also publishes annually the Teachers' Year Book and the proceedings of the Maryland State Teachers' Association, and issues bulletins from time to time on the conditions of the schools. He is also required to address patrons' meetings on the importance of public education and to acquaint County Commissioners of the financial needs of schools and to audit the books of the several county school boards' treasurers. All communications pertaining to the supervision and administration of the State school system (Baltimore City is not included) should be sent to him either as State Superintendent of Public Education or as secretary to the State Board of Education.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE—*Annapolis*.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
The Adjutant General:	
Brigadier General Charles F. Macklin.....	Ilchester
Officer Designated by the War Department:	
G. Arthur Hadsell, Capt. 3rd U. S. Infantry.....	Annapolis
Chief Clerk:	
J. Milton Griffith.....	Baltimore
Assistant to Acting Quartermaster General:	
John C. Marshall.....	Baltimore
Clerk:	
Benjamin C. Gott.....	Annapolis
Stenographer:	
Miss Mary Schutz.....	Baltimore

Section 2, Article IX, of the Constitution, provides: "There shall be an Adjutant General appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a court martial. He shall perform such duties and receive such compensation or emoluments as are now or may be prescribed by law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of government, unless absent under orders, on duty."

Article 65, Code of Public General Laws of Maryland, provides that the Adjutant General shall be in control of the military department of the State, and subordinate only to the Governor in matters pertaining to that department. He performs such duties as pertain to the Adjutant General and the other chiefs of staff departments and corps under the regulations and customs of the United States. He superintends the preparations and publication of all official forms required for use in the military service of the State; the reports and returns required by the

United States; keeps a register of all commissioned officers and the record of enlisted men. He is likewise the custodian of all State and Federal property in use by the organized militia; he is also in control of State appropriations for the maintenance of the organized militia (land and naval forces); apportions such appropriations and provides for the proper application of funds so as to insure a uniform and consistent disbursement for the progressive benefit of the military establishment of the State.

He also promulgates to the organized militia the orders of the Governor as Commander-in-Chief and provides from time to time appropriate regulations for the government, discipline and maintenance of the military establishment; he also publishes and provides for observance of all federal laws and regulations applicable to the militia of the State.

He is the official channel for communication with the War and Navy Departments on all matters and affairs relating to the federal government's interests in the militia of the State; he performs the duties of Disbursing Officer for the War and Navy Departments in all payments from allotments made by the Congress of the United States for the encouragement and promotion of the organized militia.

In all matters pertaining to the military establishment of the State or the military relations of the State with the United States, communications should be addressed to The Adjutant General, State of Maryland, Annapolis.

The designation of an officer of the United States Army for duty in connection with the State Militia, is made by the War Department under an Act of Congress providing that any State having a regularly organized militia conforming to the Act of Congress, may, through its Governor, request the designation. The Assistant Adjutant General and the Assistant to the Acting Quartermaster General are appointed and commissioned by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Adjutant General. (Ch. 103, 1908.) The Adjutant General makes all other appointments.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS—

Annapolis.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Superintendent:	
A. Eugene DeReeves.....	Annapolis
Assistant Superintendent:	
Edward H. Jones.....	Solomons
Assistant to Governor's Mansion:	
Ernest Duvall.....	Annapolis
Chief Engineer and Electrician:	
Robert F. Ellers.....	Annapolis
Day Watchmen:	
Charles L. Elliott.....	Annapolis
John H. Mullen.....	Annapolis
William J. Marks.....	Annapolis
Night Watchmen:	
Chas. Taylor.....	Annapolis
Harry L. Brewer.....	Annapolis
George H. McNamara.....	Annapolis

Firemen:

John C. Hipkins..... Annapolis
 Harry Medford Annapolis

Coal Passers:

Richard Turner Annapolis
 James Johns Annapolis

Janitors:

John King..... Annapolis
 John Cornish..... Annapolis
 John Brown..... Annapolis
 Dorsey Garver..... Annapolis

Charwomen:

Annie Trott Annapolis
 Rebecca Freeman..... Annapolis
 Margaret Carr..... Annapolis
 Alice Cutchley..... Annapolis
 Eliza Cannan..... Annapolis
 Rose White..... Annapolis
 Maud Beall..... Annapolis
 Annie Mannion Annapolis

Carpenter:

Walter E. Rawleigh..... Annapolis

The Superintendent and all officers in his department are appointed by the Governor. (Ch. 551, 1906.)

The Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds is the custodian of all public buildings and grounds located in the City of Annapolis.

It is his duty to superintend the protection of buildings and their contents, to purchase supplies therefor and to keep in repair the State's property.

 COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE—*Annapolis.*

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

*Name.**Postoffice.*

Commissioner:

John J. Hanson..... Baltimore

Chief Clerk:

James W. Hanson..... Baltimore

Assistant Clerks:

Arthur Trader..... Annapolis
 William G. Dawson..... Annapolis

Index Clerks:

Martin W. Goldsborough..... Princess Anne
 Charles N. Hanby..... Cambridge
 William H. Leonard..... Cambridge

The Commissioner of the Land Office is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor. The Commissioner appoints all officers in his office. (Constitution, Art. 7, Sec. 4.)

The Land Office is the State Record Office, pertaining to boundaries of land, and is the means by which discovered vacant land is passed by the State to the individual, and covers the period from the earliest to the present date. The Commissioner sits as a judge in contested disputes over vacant land, and there is a right of appeal direct to the Court of Appeals over his decision.

The duties of the Land Office, in regard to its clerical force, is to keep the indexing, answer the various questions that are daily brought to it by the mail, wait on the visiting public, and record the patents and certificates that are returned on the different kinds of warrants executed by the county surveyors throughout the State.

Questions relating to military service during the War of the American Revolution.

Questions relating to wills, administration proceedings, inventories, accounts and balances from the earliest to 1777.

Questions relating to confiscated British property.

Questions relating to Provincial Court, General Court, Court of Chancery, debt books, rent rolls, insolvent proceedings, and extract of deeds from the whole State.

STATE LIBRARY—*Annapolis.*

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Librarian:	
Miss Sallie Webster Dorsey.....	Annapolis
Custodian of Works of Reference:	
Mrs. Alice Tate Williams.....	Annapolis
Indexer and Cataloguer:	
Edward G. Kenly.....	Annapolis

The State Librarian is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor (Constitution, Art. 7, Sec. 3); the Custodian of Works of Reference is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for a term of two years (Ch. 50, 1906); the Indexer and Cataloguer is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Library Committee, for a term of two years (Ch. 271, 1900).

The duties of the State Librarian are prescribed by law, also the law regulates the manner in which the volumes in the State Library shall be kept and accounted for by the Librarian.

The Librarian is required to have counted all volumes received in the Library including the Maryland Session Laws, the House and Senate Journals, the Documents, the Maryland Reports, and all volumes named in various legislative bills, etc., giving a certified account of the number received to the State Comptroller before payment is made for the same to the State Printer.

The Session Laws, etc., named above are distributed by the Librarian every two years: Section 7, Article 55. The Maryland Reports in accordance with Article 55, Public General Laws, 1912.

The Librarian is required to make payment to the Comptroller each year for money received from the sale of the Session Laws to persons desiring them not named on the list for distribution, these Laws are the only volumes sold in the State Library.

Contracts for binding the Laws, House and Senate Journals, Documents, Bills and Magazines are awarded by the Librarian, also for re-binding books in the Library.

Specifications for the legislative supplies, etc., for the General Assembly, the Court of Appeals, the Executive Department and the State Library, must be made by the Librarian, these are submitted to the bidders, for which the Board of Public Works advertises and awards the contract.

The said supplies when purchased are received in the State Library by the Librarian, who distributes them to the assigned offices as required, having to O. K. all bills and send to the Comptroller for the receipt of all stationery, etc., renewing supplies when necessary according to the contract made by the Board of Public Works.

The Librarian makes monthly reports to the Comptroller of all expenses incurred in the running of the State Library under the head of contingent expenses, for which the State makes an appropriation known as the State Library Contingent Fund.

All letters received from publishers are referred to the Library Committee, when volumes are desired the Librarian is authorized by the Committee to order books to be sent to the State Library with the bill for the same, which, when O. K'd, the Library Committee pays from a contingent fund set apart for that purpose.

All requests made for volumes in the State Library by the public are submitted to the Library Committee, as said Committee designates the distribution beyond the lists named, and when authorized, the Librarian forwards the desired volumes as directed.

Inquiries regarding the distribution of the Maryland Session Laws, Reports, Codes and special volumes purchased by the State, should be addressed to the State Librarian.

MARYLAND PUBLIC LIBRARY COMMISSION.

Offices, Enoch Pratt Library, Baltimore.

(Terms Expire 1916.)

Ex-officio Members:

Bernard C. Steiner.....	Enoch Pratt Library
Miss Sallie Webster Dorsey.....	State Librarian
M. Bates Stephens.....	Superintendent Public Education

Members appointed by the Governor:

Mrs. Charlotte Newell.....	Port Deposit
Miss Anne Page.....	Princess Anne
Joseph H. Apple.....	Frederick
Frank W. Mather.....	Westminster

Governor appoints four, two of whom shall be women, who with the State Librarian, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Librarian of Enoch Pratt Free Library, constitutes the Commission. Term two years. (Ch. 505, 1910.)

This commission was established under the law above referred to, with power to give advice and counsel to all public libraries, and public school libraries, in the State, and to all persons proposing to establish them, as to the best means to their establishment and maintenance, the selection of books, cataloguing, and other details of management; and also to organize and conduct travelling libraries throughout the State.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

College Park, Md.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Term Exp.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Robert W. Wells.....	.5th Dist....	1916.....	Ilyattsville.
John Hubert.....	3rd Dist....	1916.....	Baltimore.
Henry Holtzapple.....	6th Dist....	1918.....	Ilagerstown.
Harry P. Skipper.....	1st Dist....	1918.....	Chestertown.
Robert Crain.....	2nd Dist....	1920.....	Baltimore.
Herbert B. Getty.....	4th Dist....	1920.....	New Windsor.

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints six members; two biennially for a term of six years from the first day in February, who with the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney General, President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Delegates constitute the Board. (Bagby Code, Art. 77, Sec. 173.)

Location: In Prince George's County, 8 miles north of Washington City on the Washington Branch of the B. & O. Railroad; also accessible by trolley on Berwyn branch of Washington Railway & Electric Company.

No scholarships are appropriated for by this State. The College grants annually to a graduate of each high school in the State a scholarship good for four years, which carries with it a reduction of \$50 per annum from the regular item of charges.

Students are admitted in accordance with their academic preparation as tested by examination or certificate from previous school.

The annual State appropriation for the maintenance of this institution is \$16,000 per annum.

The Secretary of the Board of Trustees is Mr. Herschel Ford, with address at College Park, Maryland.

This is the first college chartered in America for Education and Experimental Work in Agricultural Science, this charter was under date of 1856.

Its Board of Trustees is constituted by law the State Board of Agriculture, and has control of:

- (a) Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.
- (b) Departments of Fertilizer, Feed and Lime Control.
- (c) Department of Farmers' Institutes.
- (d) Department of State Horticulture.
- (e) Department of Seed Inspection.

The President is, ex-officio, a member of the State Geological Survey.

BANK COMMISSIONER.

Room 410, Garrett Building, Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Dukes Downes.....	Caroline County
Deputy Commissioner:	
George W. Page.....	Baltimore
Chief Clerk and Examiner:	
Edwin C. Hook.....	Baltimore County
Clerk and Examiner:	
John J. Ghingher.....	Caroline County
Attorney:	
Clarence W. Perkins.....	Baltimore

Appointed by the Board of Public Works for a term of two years from date of his commission. (Ch. 219, 1910.)

The Bank Commissioner under the law has general supervision over all banking institutions in the State (other than National Banks). He is required to visit and examine, either in person or by deputy, each institution at least once a year, and at such other times as he may deem expedient; and at any time upon the request of the directors of the institution. Whenever the capital stock of an institution is reduced by impairment, and such impairment is not made good as prescribed by the law, or whenever it is found that an institution is being conducted in an unsafe manner, the Bank Commissioner may take possession, as provided by law, and retain possession until it resumes business or is finally liquidated.

In case of the failure of such an institution the Bank Commissioner acts as receiver, and liquidates its assets and winds up its affairs under the jurisdiction of the Court.

Every bank and trust company is required to submit to the Bank Commissioner, under oath, at least five reports in each calendar year; such reports to exhibit in detail the resources and liabilities of the institution, and show its true condition. These reports are to be published in the local newspapers. All mutual savings institutions are required to report their condition to the Bank Commissioner on June 30th and December 31st of each year.

It is the duty of the Bank Commissioner to examine and audit each report received from the institutions under his supervision, and when necessary, to verify them, and at the same time to correct any irregularities that may be disclosed or make any recommendations that may seem advisable.

It is part of the duty of the Bank Commissioner to supervise the formation of new banking institutions; to see that all requirements of the law have been complied with, and to issue his certificate authorizing them to commence business.

It is the further duty of the Bank Commissioner to pass upon all amendments to charters, and all consolidations and voluntary liquidations. On the tenth of February in each year the Bank Commissioner is required to make a report to the Governor, covering the operations of his office.

MARYLAND WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.

501 West Fayette Street, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John R. Cary.....	Md. School for Blind.....Baltimore
J. Walter Oster.....	Md. School for Blind.....Baltimore
John G. Schilpp.....	Baltimore
Manes E. Hecht.....	Baltimore
Charles E. Kunkel.....	Baltimore

The Maryland Workshop for the Blind, located 501 W. Fayette St., Baltimore, was founded by an Act of the Legislature of 1908, Chapter 566.

It is governed by a Board of Directors, three members of which are appointed by the Governor and two by the Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind.

The Board, under the law, is made a body corporate with power to employ a secretary and other necessary employees and fix their compensation.

It has been the custom for the Board to elect a Superintendent and the other employees including a manager, teachers, janitor, etc., are chosen by the Superintendent, with the approval of the Board of Directors.

Blind men and women are admitted to the workshop for training. It has been customary to pay the men a handicap of \$3.00 per week during the period of training. This amount, after one year, is gradually reduced and the workmen placed on a piece payment basis.

The Workshop is a training school for the adult blind of the State as well as a place of employment for those who have become trained workmen. It is, in no sense a home, as those under training or employment do not live there but go from their homes or boarding places each day, just as do seeing persons who work in factories, etc.

The building in which the shop operates was purchased by the Maryland School for the Blind at no cost to the State, the funds to pay for it having been raised by public subscription.

STATE BOARD OF BARBER EXÁMINERS,

(Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
C. Henry Bischoff.....	Baltimore
Max Kunert	Baltimore
A. C. Hoffman, Secretary, 308 S. Payson St.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints three for two years from appointment, one master barber and two journeyman barbers. (Ch. 226, 1904.)

The duties of the Barber Examiners are to examine and license all barbers who have come into the State and all apprentices who have served their three-year term since May 1, 1904, and to see that the barber shops that have started in business since the above date should be run according to sanitary rules as laid down by the Board and approved by the Board of Health.

AGENT TO COLLECT CLAIMS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Gustav W. Ridgely.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints an Agent to collect the Maryland claims against the Government growing out of the furnishing and equipping of troops for the Spanish-American War. No term. (Ch. 443, 1900.)

AGENT TO COLLECT CLAIMS.

The Governor appoints an Agent to collect the general claims of the State against the Government. (Ch. 296, 1900.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Arthur D. Foster.....	Baltimore

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

Secretary, Dr. F. F. Drew, 701 N. Howard St., Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Dr. Frederick F. Drew.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Dr. W. W. Dunbracco.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Dr. Albert B. King.....	Baltimore.....	1918
Dr. J. Edgar Orrison.....	Baltimore.....	1918
Dr. T. L. McCarriar.....	Baltimore.....	1920
Dr. H. A. Wilson.....	Baltimore.....	1920

Governor appoints six; two biennially for a term of six years from the first Monday in May, from a list of nine practising dentists furnished by the Maryland State Dental Association. (Bagby Code, Art. 32, Sec. 2.)

The paramount duty of the Dental Board, as provided by the Dental Practice Act of this State, is to regulate the practice of Dentistry in Maryland by testing the qualifications of candidates.

It requires that all applicants for license shall be twenty-one years of age and shall be graduates of dental colleges duly incorporated to grant degrees in Dental Surgery by the laws of one of the United States.

Two annual examinations are held—lasting two days each—one being in the month of May, the other in that of November. Each applicant for examination files with the Secretary of the Board a sworn statement setting forth his age, name and address, college of graduation, etc., together with the examination fee of ten dollars.

The examinations are both theoretical (written) and practical.

Each member of the Board is assigned certain subjects for examination and is allowed ten questions.

The written examinations comprise Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Oral Surgery, Pathology, Therapeutics, Materia Medica, Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry.

The practical tests are the insertion of a gold and amalgam filling in the mouth and the soldering of a gold plate or bridge before the Board.

COMMISSIONER OF MOTOR VEHICLES.

403-407 Garrett Building, Baltimore, Md.

(Terms expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry A. Roe, Commissioner.....	Denton
G. Munroe Englar, Chief Clerk.....	New Windsor
Louis M. Strite, Clerk.....	Hagerstown
W. Edwin Wright, Clerk.....	Preston
Jas. D. Bozman, Clerk.....	Dame's Quarter
Jas. McC. Gibson, Special Clerk.....	Baltimore
Wm. G. Roppelt, Motor Cycle Officer.....	Baltimore
Geo. Hager, Special Motor Cycle Officer.....	Highlandtown
Thos. Cameron, Special Motor Cycle Officer.....	Highlandtown
Thos. H. Wildman, Special Motor Cycle Officer.....	Landover
Sam'l G. Coale, Washington Agent.....	Seat Pleasant
Miss Katharine Plunkett, Stenographer.....	Baltimore
Miss Mary B. Mordecai, Stenographer.....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one Commissioner for a term of two years from the first Monday in May (Ch. 207, 1910). The Commissioner appoints all others in his office.

The Commissioner is authorized to appoint such assistants and at such salaries as he may deem necessary, subject to the approval of the Governor; he is also authorized to appoint an agent, who shall maintain an office in Washington, D. C., for the issuance of licenses. It is the duty of the Commissioner to employ, with the consent and approval of the Governor, a number of Motor Cycle Officers to enforce the motor vehicle traffic throughout the entire State.

In addition to issuing licenses, it is the duty of the Commissioner to exercise reasonable effort to secure the enforcement of the Automobile Law.

MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB,

Address, T. C. Forrester, Principal, Frederick, Md.

BOARD OF VISITORS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John Black, President.....	Baltimore City
Spencer C. Jones, Vice-President.....	Rockville
Albert Jones, Secretary.....	Baltimore
Charles B. Trail.....	Frederick
Henry Williams.....	Frederick
Alexander D. Irwin.....	Snow Hill
F. Snoden Hill.....	Upper Marlboro
Bernard C. Steiner.....	Baltimore City
I. T. Costen.....	Pocomoke City
W. T. P. Turpin.....	Centreville
William G. Baker.....	Frederick
Francis V. King.....	Leonardtown
D. Guy Thomas.....	Frederick
T. J. C. Williams.....	Baltimore City
Ernest Helfenstein.....	Frederick
George W. Moore.....	Baltimore City
Richard P. Ross.....	Frederick
Isaac H. Moss.....	Catonsville
Palmer Tennant.....	Hagerstown
Mortimer D. Craspter.....	Florence
John W. Bromwell.....	Mt. Airy
J. Tyler Gray.....	Baltimore City
William B. Mobley.....	Catonsville
George R. Dennis, Jr.....	Frederick
John K. Shaw, Jr.....	Baltimore City
Jesse O. Snyder.....	Hagerstown
Lloyd Lowndes, Jr.....	Cumberland
Sterling Galt.....	Emmitsburg

Board consists of 30 members. Governor appoints to fill vacancies only. No term. (Ch. 247, 1867.)

All scholarships are free.

Applications for admission are made to the Principal on a blank form of application which is sent upon application to the person making the application, or to the parents or guardians of any deaf children. Upon receipt of the application, properly filled out, if the boy or girl is a proper subject, parents or guardians are notified to bring or send the child.

The State appropriation for the next two years is \$37,500 for each year.

Communications should be addressed to the Principal, T. C. Forrester.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS.

(Electrical Commission.)

Room 512 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire May, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Joseph B. Dreisch, for Electrical Contractors' Association.	Baltimore
Stanley B. Prather, for Electrical Contractors' Asso.....	Baltimore
Arthur B. James, for Association of Fire Underwriters....	Baltimore
Joseph M. Zamoiski, for Chief of Electrical Department....	Baltimore
William J. Gray, Journeyman Electrician.....	Baltimore

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of two years, as follows: Two from nominations made by the Electrical Contractors' Association; one from nominations made by the Chief of the Municipal Electrical Inspectors of Baltimore; one from nominations made by the Association of Fire Underwriters of Baltimore City, and one a journeyman electrician. (Ch. 244, 1906.)

The duty of this Board is to examine all applicants for license as "Master Electrician." No person, firm or corporation, is permitted by law to install, erect or repair electric wiring or conductors used for electric light, heat or power until a license has been issued to them as a Master Electrician by the Board of Examiners after an examination according to the rules and regulations adopted by said Board.

EXAMINERS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS.

Address, Edward Fuller, 220 Equitable Building, Baltimore.

(Terms Expire, Two in April, 1915; Two in April, 1916, in Order Named.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Ernest E. Wooden, Attorney.....	Baltimore
Howard P. Page, Accountant.....	Baltimore
Clifton S. Brown, Attorney.....	Baltimore
Edward Fuller, Accountant.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints four as follows: Two shall be certified accountants and two practicing attorneys; one accountant and one attorney to be appointed annually for a term of two years. (Ch. 79, 1900.)

The duties of this Board are to examine all applicants for certificates as Certified Public Accountants. Examinations shall be held at least once in each year and be conducted according to such rules and regulations as the Board may adopt. The results of the examinations are reported to the Governor who issues certificates accordingly and the Governor may revoke such certificates for cause.

BOARD OF VISITORS OF ROSEWOOD STATE TRAINING SCHOOL.

Institution at Owings Mills, Baltimore County.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Julius H. Wayman.....	Baltimore City
Henry King.....	Baltimore City
Lemuel T. Appold.....	Baltimore City

W. P. E. Wyse.....	Pikesville
H. Baynard Whiteley.....	Catonsville
Benjamin Bissell.....	Bel Air
Dr. Charles G. Hill.....	Arlington
J. Clarence Lane.....	Hagerstown
Herman Stump.....	Bel Air
Milton G. Urner.....	Frederick
William H. H. Campbell.....	Baltimore City
C. Lyon Rogers, Jr.....	Mt. Wilson
Thomas J. Ewell.....	Walbrook
John S. Biddison.....	Gardenville
William DeCorse.....	Gardenville
John B. Hanna.....	Bel Air
Robert Garrett.....	Baltimore

Board consists of seventeen members. Governor appoints to fill vacancies only. (Ch. 183, 1888.)

This institution receives, trains and cares for the feeble-minded of the State. For full particulars address the Superintendent at the Institution.

FARMERS' INSTITUTES, DEPARTMENT OF.

Dr. Richard S. Hill, Director, Maryland Agricultural College,
College Park, Md.

Established by Act of Legislature, Chapter 102, General Assembly of 1896, and amended by Chapter 557 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1904. The purpose of these Institutes is to bring before the farmers of the State such information as will effectually remedy many of the existing evils now prevalent in every department of agriculture as now pursued in Maryland, and that at said Institutes men competent to instruct shall be present, and such topics shall be discussed as pertain to the principal agricultural interests of these several sections. One such institute shall be held in each year in each county of the State.

The Department of Farmers' Institutes is under the direction and supervision of a Director, appointed by and under the control of the Board of Trustees of the Maryland Agricultural College.

FIFTH REGIMENT ARMORY COMMISSION.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
<i>Ex-officio Members:</i>	
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Cambridge
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge
Treasurer Murray Vandiver.....	Havre de Grace
Attorney General Edgar Allan Poe.....	Baltimore
Adjutant General Charles F. Macklin.....	Ilchester
Colonel Louis M. Rawlings.....	Baltimore
Lieut. Col. John Hinkley.....	Baltimore
Major David W. Jenkins.....	Baltimore
Major Irving Adams.....	Baltimore
Major Washington Bowie, Jr.....	Baltimore
<i>Appointed by the Governor:</i>	
Frederick M. Colston—Holding over.....	Baltimore
John B. Ramsay “ “.....	Baltimore
W. Bladen Lowndes “ “.....	Baltimore

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney General, Adjutant General, Colonel, Lieutenant Colonel, three Majors of the Fifth Regiment, M. N. G., and three citizens appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. (Ch. 337, 1912.)

STATE FIRE MARSHAL.

509 Garrett Building, Baltimore.

(Term Expires 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Fire Marshal:	
George Edward Myers.....	Frederick
Assistant:	
John W. Famous.....	Baltimore

The Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for a term of two years from the first Monday in May next ensuing his appointment. The Fire Marshal appoints his assistant. (Ch. 248, 1894.)

The State Fire Marshal is authorized and required by law to make a thorough investigation of the origin and cause of all fires and take the proper steps to permanently remove all conditions which would seem to be a menace to the safety of buildings; to execute the provisions of the laws of the State relating to fire-escapes and to discover, if possible, and prosecute those who commit incendiarism.

FISH COMMISSIONERS.

(Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Edward S. Phillips, For Eastern Shore.....	Cambridge
William A. Smith, For Western Shore.....	Hoyes

The Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints two for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. One for the Eastern Shore and one for the Western Shore. (Bagby Code, Art. 39, Sec. 99.)

The duties of the Fish Commissioners are primarily to supervise the execution of the fish laws of the State and prosecute violators thereof. In addition they are charged with the duty of superintending the fish hatcheries of the State and the distribution of fish in the several rivers.

STATE BOARD OF FORESTRY.

Johns Hopkins University.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Ex-officio Members:	
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Cambridge
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge
President of the Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore
President Maryland Agricultural College.....	College Park
Wm. Bullock Clark, State Geologist, Executive Officer.....	Baltimore

Appointed by the Governor:

Robert Garrett.....Baltimore
 W. McC. Brown.....Baltimore

State Forester:

F. W. Besley, Johns Hopkins University.....Baltimore

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, President of Johns Hopkins University, President of Maryland Agricultural College, State Geologist, and two members appointed by the Governor for a term of two years. One of those appointed by the Governor shall be a practical lumberman and one known to be interested in the advancement of forestry. (Ch. 294, 1906.)

The State Board of Forestry was created and organized to protect and develop the valuable timber and tree products of the State, and to carry on a campaign of education and to instruct counties, towns, corporations and individuals as to the advantages and necessity of protecting from fire and other enemies the timber lands of the State. While the power of the Forest Department rests with the Board, the detail work is in the hands and under the management of the State Forester, who is secretary of the Board, and all correspondence and inquiries should be addressed to him at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. The State Forester has studied the timber interests of each of the twenty-three counties in detail and the statistics and information collected are published for free distribution, accompanied by a valuable timber map to all who may apply. He will co-operate with counties, towns, corporations and individuals, in preparing plans for the protection, management and replacement of trees, woodlots and timber tracts under an agreement that the party obtaining such assistance pay at least the field expenses of the men employed. A great work of the Forester is to use means to prevent and to extinguish forest fires which are liable to annually destroy thousands of dollars worth of young timber. For this purpose there is a well established system of lookout stations, and of patrol in conjunction with the U. S. Government. A force of about 120 men are distributed throughout the State, who are constantly upon the watch to discover and extinguish fires; giving particular attention during the danger seasons in spring and fall. The laws against setting out fires are very strict. The State and the county divide the expense of extinguishing fires.

By a recent law the Board of Forestry is directed to care for "road-side trees" or those growing within the right of way of any public highway in the State, and no tree can be cut or trimmed by a corporation or individual without a permit from a Forest Warden, after application to the State Forester. The same Act makes it illegal to post commercial advertising signs on trees, or along highways, and citizens are empowered and Forest Wardens directed to remove them.

To advance the cause of forestry, the State Forester and his assistants give on an average fifty free illustrated lectures a year before schools, societies, and interested organizations. The Forester will welcome inquiry on all forest subjects, and will gladly give information desired if available.

STATE GAME WARDEN.

Garrett Building, Baltimore.

(Term Expires 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Game Warden:	
James P. Curley.....	Laurel

Governor appoints one for a term of two years from April 10th. (Ch. 364, 1904.)

The State Game Warden is charged with the duty of protecting the game of the State, which, under the present system, simply means to enforce the laws relating to game, for the system in vogue does not provide adequate means to protect the wild life of the State.

It is also the duty of the State Game Warden to enforce the laws relating to fish, but he has nothing to do with the propagation of the same, that comes under the two Fish Commissioners.

All communications relating to game laws and the enforcement of the same, and game protection, as well as those relating to fish laws and fish protection, should be addressed to the State Game Warden.

STATE GEOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC SURVEY.

Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Commission:	
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	President
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington.	
Frank J. Goodnow, Pres. Johns Hopkins University.	Executive Officer
H. J. Patterson, President Md. Agricultural College.....	Secretary

The State Geological and Economic Survey is authorized to make:

(a) Topographic surveys showing the relief of the land, streams, roads, railways, houses, etc.

(b) Geological surveys showing the distribution of the geological formations and mineral deposits of the State.

(c) Agricultural soil surveys showing the areal extent and character of the different soils.

(d) Hydrographic surveys to determine the available waters of the State for potable and industrial uses.

(e) Magnetic surveys to determine the variation of the needle for land surveys.

The Survey is also authorized to prepare:

(a) Reports on the areal and systematic geology, on the mineral resources, and on other topics of scientific importance.

(b) Maps of scientific and educational on various scales to meet special needs.

(c) A permanent exhibit of the mineral wealth of the State in the old Hall of Delegates at the State House to which new materials are constantly added to keep the collection up-to-date.

Scientific Staff:

William Bullock Clark, State Geologist.....	Baltimore
Edward B. Mathews, Assistant State Geologist.....	Baltimore
Edward W. Berry, Geologist.....	Baltimore
Charles K. Swartz, Geologist.....	Baltimore County
Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., Geologist.....	Baltimore
J. A. Gardner, Paleontologist.....	Baltimore
Stanley Worden, Assistant Paleontologist.....	Baltimore
Myra Ale, Secretary.....	Baltimore
Eugene H. Sapp, Clerk.....	Baltimore

STATE HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—*College Park, Md.*

The State Horticultural Law was enacted by the 1898 Session of the Maryland Legislature (Laws of Maryland, 1898, Chapter 282). The law creates the offices of the State Entomologist, State Pathologist and State Horticulturist. The following articles under Section No. 1 of said Act will explain briefly the duties of the officers and the scope of the work of the Department:

That a State Horticultural Department be established for the State of Maryland; that its purpose is to suppress and eradicate the San Jose Scale, peach-yellow, pear-blight and other injuriously dangerous insect pests and plant diseases throughout the State of Maryland.

That the Professor of Entomology, the Professor of Vegetable Pathology, and the Professor of Horticulture of the Maryland Agricultural College and Experiment Station shall be the State Entomologist, State Pathologist and State Horticulturalist, respectively.

That the said Horticultural Department shall be under the control of the Board of Trustees of the Maryland Agricultural College and Experiment Station, to whom the officers created under this Act shall be responsible.

That it shall be the duty of said State Entomologist and State Pathologist, their assistants and employees, under the control of Trustees of said College, to seek out and suppress all pernicious insect pests and contagious diseases hereinbefore mentioned as destructive to horticultural interests of this State, and conduct experiments when necessary to accomplish that end."

The State Entomologist and State Pathologist are also required to inspect all tree and plant nurseries in the State and issue certificates of inspection to permit the distribution of such nursery stock.

All matters pertaining to orchard and nursery inspection as well as cases of infestation or infection by injurious insects or plant diseases attacking any crop in the State is taken care of so far as means will permit by the members of this Department.

The work of the Department is closely associated with the Horticultural extension work conducted by the Maryland Agricultural College and Experiment Station.

The officers of the Department are as follows:

T. B. Symons.....	State Entomologist
J. B. S. Norton.....	State Pathologist
H. Beckenstrater.....	Pomologist
J. F. Monroe.....	Vegetable Culturist
W. C. Travers.....	Inspector
Anna E. McCarthy.....	Clerk

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

No. 16 West Saratoga Street, Baltimore.

Name.

Ex-officio Members:

Dr. John S. Fulton.....	Secretary
Dr. Nathan R. Gorter.....	Commissioner of Health
Hon. Edgar Allan Poe.....	Attorney General

Appointed by the Governor:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Dr. William H. Welch.....	Baltimore.....	1918
Dr. William W. Ford.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Vacancy.		
Vacancy—Engineer.		

Chief Clerk:

Walter N. Kirkman.....Halethorpe

General Counsel:

Wm. Pinkney Whyte, Jr.....Ruxton

Special Counsel:

Hy. M. McCullough.....Elkton

The Board consists of the Attorney General, Health Commissioner of Baltimore, a Secretary appointed by the Board and four members appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, two biennially for a term of four years from the first day in January. Of those appointed by the Governor, three shall be physicians and one a Civil Engineer. (Bagby Code, Art. 43, Sec. 1.)

The State Board of Health, through its Bureau of Vital Statistics, registers all marriages, birth and deaths, occurring in Maryland, licenses and registers midwives, and regulates the transportation of the dead.

Dr. Frederic V. Beitler, Chief, Halethorpe, Maryland.

Through its Bureau of Communicable Diseases, receives from local health officers, daily reports of infectious diseases, investigates and supervises the management of outbreaks of infectious diseases; makes and enforces regulations concerning the control of infectious diseases, enforces the laws on notification of infectious diseases and the vaccination law; and keeps a separate and confidential records of all cases of tuberculosis.

Dr. C. W. G. Rohrer, Acting Chief, Lauraville, Maryland.

Through its Bureau of Bacteriology and Bureau of Chemistry, assists physicians in the diagnosis treatment and prevention of infectious diseases, determines the sanitary quality of drinking water, milk, other food substances, and drugs; makes immunizing substances such as anti-typhoid vaccine; tests the efficiency of operations for the purification of water and the disinfection of sewage.

Dr. William R. Stokes, Chief, 1639 N. Calvert St., Baltimore.

Through its Bureau of Sanitary Engineering, exercises supervision over the purity of the waters of the State; examines all sewerage and water supply projects, and approves or amends them; can require local authorities to install sewerage or water works, or to alter the construction or operation of the same.

Mr. D. Mackibbin, Asst. Engineer, Station D., Baltimore.

Through the Commissioner of Food and Drugs, controls the purity of foods and drugs, and inspects pharmacies, dairies, canneries, slaughter-houses, markets and other places where foods are produced, sold, manufactured or stored.

Dr. Charles Caspari, Jr., Commissioner, 1129 Harlem Ave., Baltimore.

Through its Deputy State Health Offices, exercises direct supervision over all matters affecting the public health in each of the several subdivisions of the State, known as Sanitary Districts, and comprising one, two or three counties.

HOME AND INFIRMARY OF WESTERN MARYLAND—Cumberland
DIRECTORS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Thomas Footer.....	Cumberland.....	1916
John Keating.....	Cumberland.....	1916
W. W. Hanley.....	Cumberland.....	1916
H. A. Bachman.....	Cumberland.....	1916
W. W. Brown.....	Cumberland.....	1916
Hope Carleton.....	Cumberland.....	1916
John W. Young.....	Cumberland.....	1916

Governor appoints seven for a term of two years from 1st Monday in May. (Ch. 319, 1892.)

Free patients are received upon application made to Superintendent and members of the Board of Directors.

The general method used for charity or free patients to secure admission to Hospital, is on a permit issued to the patient, signed by the physician recommending the case and by a member of the Board of Directors.

The State appropriates \$10,000.00 per year.

Secretary:

W. W. Hanley.

Superintendent:

Miss M. E. Hale.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES
OF MARYLAND.

Institution at Towson, Baltimore County.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Dr. Charles H. Conley.....	Adamstown	1916
W. Bladen Lowndes.....	Baltimore	1916
E. Allen Lyceett.....	Abbotstown	1918
Jacob Epstein.....	Baltimore	1918
Dr. Edward M. Brush.....	Baltimore	1920
Vacancy.		

Governor, with consent of Senate appoints two biennially for a term of six years from first Monday in May. (Ch. 429, 1906.)

Practically all of the patients are free, only 6 per cent of the maintenance for 1913 being furnished by patients. Application is made through the Medical Superintendent and patients are received in order of their application. The State appropriates \$25,000.00 a year. Address communications to the Medical Superintendent at the institution.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

Located at Jessups, Md.

Ex-officio Members:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Gov. Phillips Lee Goldsborough...	Cambridge	1916
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge	1916
Treasurer Murray Vandiver.....	Havre de Grace.....	1916
Attorney General Edgar A. Poe.....	Baltimore	1916

Appointed by the Governor:

Edward Gross.....	Baltimore	1916
Humphrey D. Wolf.....	Glenwood	1916
Thomas M. Bannon.....	Jessups	1916
James C. Fawes.....	Crisfield	1918
Oliver S. Metzertott.....	Hyattsville	1918
Henry A. McComas.....	Hagerstown	1918
Howard Adams.....	Jessups	1920
Henry B. Wilcox.....	Baltimore	1920
J. Kemp Bartlett.....	Baltimore	1920

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney General and nine members appointed by the Governor; three biennially for a term of six years from the first day in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 27, Sec. 524.)

The State has usually appropriated the sum of \$25,000.00 annually, this amount, in connection with that earned by the inmates, the income from the farm, etc., has been, heretofore, sufficient for the maintenance of the institution.

All communications, of whatsoever character, should be addressed to the Superintendent. Visitors are allowed to see their friends, who are incarcerated, at any time except Sundays and legal holidays.

The institution was installed in 1879.

BOARD OF MANAGERS HOUSE OF REFORMATION.

Institution at Cheltenham, Prince George's County.

(Terms Expire 1915.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Arthur K. Taylor.....	Roland Park
H. J. Walton, M. D.....	Baltimore
Jos. J. Janney, Secretary, Eutaw and Madison Sts.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints two annually in the month of February. (Bagby Code, Art. 27, Sec. 553.)

The General Assembly appropriated for maintenance for the years 1915 and 1916 fifteen thousand dollars each. The inmates are all colored boys between the ages of ten and twenty-one years. Each boy is required to attend school one-half of each day and be engaged in some industrial work the other half. Various industries are taught, the principal one being farming. The larger boys are carefully trained in practical farming. All the work of the farm of 1250 acres is done by the boys under a head farmer and an assistant, the other industries in which the boys are trained are tailoring, shoemaking, carpentry, painting, laundering, baking, blacksmithing and broom making, others are taught to be waiters. All the clothing and shoes worn by the boys, except the military caps, are made by them.

The boys are committed by the courts and magistrates of the State and City of Baltimore. Those coming from Baltimore are committed mostly by the Juvenile Court. All commitments are during minority, but are really indeterminate, as, by a parole system, a boy may earn his parole in two years after he enters the institution.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MARYLAND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

Institution, Baker and Carey Streets, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Peter L. Hargett.....	Frederick
James C. Chaney.....	Chaney
Wm. McCulloh Brown.....	Oakland
Mrs. Howard Schwartz.....	Roland Park
Mrs. Edwin Long.....	Westover
Mrs. E. H. Ziegler.....	Hagerstown

Four vacancies.

Secretary:

John S. Deal, Abell Bldg.....Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints ten biennially in the month of January, all of whom shall be residents of the counties. (Bagby Code, Art. 27, Sec. 593.)

This institution is for the care, reformation and instruction of such girls, under the age of 18 years, as need the care of some public reformatory institution.

The Juvenile Court commits girls under 16 years of age, and the various magistrates of the city, and throughout the State, those between 16 and 18 years of age.

The institution is managed by a Board of thirty Directors, ten representing the State, appointed biennially by the Governor; five representing the city, appointed annually by the Mayor, and fifteen representing the subscribers, appointed annually at the annual meeting of the subscribers.

BOARD OF MANAGERS INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR
COLORED GIRLS.

Located at Melvale, Md.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John P. T. Mathias.....	Thurmont
Clifton E. Krebs.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints two for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 27, Sec. 608.)

This institution receives colored female minors under the age of eighteen years, as shall be taken up and committed as street beggars or vagrants, or shall be convicted of criminal offences against the laws of the State and has power to bind out these girls committed to their care as apprentices until they reach the age of eighteen years, whether in or out of this State, and to teach them such proper trades or employments as in the judgment of the managers will be most conducive to their reformation.

INDUSTRIAL BUREAU.

300 Equitable Building, Baltimore.

(Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Chief of Bureau:	
Frank A. White.....	Easton
Assistant:	
Anna Herkner.....	Baltimore
Stenographer:	
Isabel Mosher.....	Baltimore
Inspectors:	
Charles A. Lutz.....	Baltimore
Benj. M. Haughey.....	Baltimore
John A. Janetzke, Jr.....	Baltimore
John Ermer, Jr.....	Baltimore County
George M. Dean.....	Dorchester County
George P. Sharrer.....	Carroll County
Miss Kate Ernst.....	Baltimore
Miss Mathilda L. Selig.....	Baltimore
Marie L. Rose.....	Baltimore

Officer Issuing Employment Certificates:

Miss Florence E. Peirce.....Baltimore

Physicians Examining Applicants for Employment Certificates:

Anna S. Abererombie.....Baltimore

John C. Travers.....Baltimore

The Chief of the Bureau of Statistics and Information is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. The Chief appoints all clerks and employes in the Bureau. (Ch. 29, 1892.)

There are two inspectors to inspect all places where clothing and cigars and cigarettes are made and eight inspectors to carry out the provisions of the Child Labor Law.

The physicians examine all applicants for employment certificates to determine if each has attained the normal development of a child of its age and is in sufficiently sound health and physically able to be employed in the occupation or process for which a permit is sought.

The duty of this Bureau is to enforce the Factory Inspection and Child Labor Laws. It is further charged with maintaining a free employment agency and with collecting information relating to the industrial interests of the State and with the annual publication of such data.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SPRING GROVE STATE HOSPITAL.

Catonsville, Baltimore County.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Gordon T. Atkinson.....	Crisfield	1916
Laurason Riggs.....	Baltimore	1916
Thorton Rollins.....	Baltimore	1916
John S. Gibbs.....	Catonsville	1918
Richard F. Gundry.....	Catonsville	1918
Samuel E. Reinhard.....	Baltimore	1918
G. Clem Goodrich.....	Roland Park.....	1920
Daniel R. Randall.....	Annapolis	1920
Arthur D. Foster.....	Roland Park.....	1920

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints nine; three biennially for a term of six years from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 44, Sec. 1.)

Patients are received from the counties and Baltimore City at the rate of \$100.00 per year. Admission is obtained through an order of the County Commissioners or the Circuit Court. The State's appropriation for 1914-15 will be \$79,000, and for 1915-16, \$86,000. Communications should be addressed to Mr. Arthur D. Foster, Secretary.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL
FOR THE INSANE.

Sykesville, Md.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
W. Champlin Robinson.....	Baltimore	1916
Vacancy .....	.....	1916
C. Wilbur Miller.....	Baltimore	1918
John Hubner.....	Catonsville	1918
William S. Evans.....	Elkton	1920
Thomas J. Shryock.....	Baltimore	1920

Secretary:

Thomas J. Shryock, 1401 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.

The Board consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, ex-officio members, and six others appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate; two biennially for a term of six years from the first day in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 44, Sec. 16.)

Patients are received upon order of the Supervisors of City Charities of Baltimore City, and the various County Commissioners, who pay the hospital \$100.00 per capita per annum, the certificates of two physicians being required in all cases. The State appropriates \$160,000.00 for maintenance of patients, besides appropriating money for new buildings, as required. The State, therefore, owns and controls the institution.

A new psychopathic reception hospital is now in course of construction, and when completed the capacity of the hospital will be for 1,500 patients. The institution grounds cover about 800 acres.

CROWNSVILLE STATE HOSPITAL (FOR NEGRO).

Crownsville, Maryland.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
John T. Dailey, holding over...	Baltimore	1920
Wm. L. Marbury, holding over..	Baltimore	1920
Vacancy		1916
Henry P. Mann.....	Towson	1916
Vacancy		1918
William P. Gunday.....	Towson	1918

Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints six, two biennially for a term of six years from the first day in May. Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer are ex-officio members of this board. (Ch. 250, 1910.)

For admission of city patients application should be made through Mr. Nathaniel G. Grasty, Secretary, Supervisors of City Charities, Court House, Baltimore, Md.

For admission of county patients application should be made through the County Commissioners of the county in which patient is a resident and on the certificates of two registered physicians who have practiced five years or more.

State appropriation, \$100.00 per patient each year.

The Board of Managers have absolute control of the hospital and its management, the acquisition of all property, construction of new buildings, the care and treatment of patients, as pertains to matters of both executive and medical characters.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

Office, Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(Term Expires February, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Commissioner:	
W. Mason Shehan.....	Easton
Deputy Commissioner:	
Wilson L. Coudon.....	Perryville, Cecil County
Examiner:	
Hazelton A. Joyce.....	Cambridge, Dorchester County

Actuary:

Clayton C. Hall.....Baltimore City

Counsel:

Arthur D. Foster.....Baltimore City

Clerks:

S. Frank Miles.....Marion, Somerset County

Charles W. Adams.....Sykesville, Carroll County

E. Percy Vinton.....Cambridge, Dorchester County

Stenographer:

Miss Ruth Sulivane.....Cambridge, Dorchester County

Messenger:

J. Frank Kenny.....Texas, Baltimore County

The Insurance Commissioner is appointed by the Board of Public Works for a term of four years from his qualification. The Commissioner appoints all officers in his department. (Ch. 700, 1900.)

The duties placed upon the Commissioner in the enforcement of the insurance laws are very numerous and important, comprising the collection of large sums of money, principally from taxes on premiums and license fees, examination of the financial affairs of all companies organized under the laws of this State, as well as all other companies doing business in the State that the Commissioner thinks proper to examine, and supervision of the entire business of insurance within statutory limitations. He is charged with the duty of seeing that all laws of this State relating to insurance or insurance companies are faithfully executed. For that purpose he is authorized to maintain office and to employ such assistants as may be necessary, including a Deputy Insurance Commissioner, an Actuary, a Counsel for the Department, an Examiner, an Auditor, and in addition to these such clerical assistance as he may deem necessary for the proper and efficient discharge of the duties of his Department.

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION.

11 East Lexington Street, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Superintendent:	
F. DeSales Mudd.....	Bryantown
President:	
William H. Knowles.....	Sharptown
Commissioner:	
Jacob H. Waller.....	Cambridge
Secretary:	
John A. Tschantre, 2003 Poplar Grove St.....	Baltimore
Stenographer:	
Miss E. A. Mullineaux.....	Baltimore
Clerk:	
William M. Lyon.....	Charles County

The Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints a President, a State Superintendent and a Commissioner of Immigration, for the term of two years from the first Monday in May. The Bureau appoints all other officers. (Ch. 382, 1908.)

This Bureau furnishes economic maps of the State of Maryland, showing the geographical position of all counties, the character of its soil, and the products of the different sections of each county of the State, its road system and transportation facilities, and also advertises in pamphlet form all of the lands for sale that have been placed in the hands of the Bureau, giving the price and describing their character and location, etc. Such literature of information furnished to all inquirers who have been attracted to investigate our agricultural possibilities by advertisements which the Bureau inserts in various farm journals in this country and elsewhere.

It also gives all assistance in its power to persons desiring to locate in the State, and uses every means available to encourage such immigration as will increase the State's agricultural population.

There is also attached to this Bureau a Free Employment Department, with the view of furnishing help to the rural sections of this State, as also the establishment in the near future of a permanent exhibition room, where a specimen of all the agricultural products of our State will be on exhibition as a further means of advertising our agricultural resources.

In the absence of a publicity bureau, we also prepare and distribute, as a part of the literature of the office, a prospectus, with illustrations and cuts that we deem would make its perusal more attractive. Therefore, we are under the impression that any matters of inquiry as to the agricultural resources and possibilities of our State, our transportation facilities, etc., should be directed to this office.

STATE LUNACY COMMISSION.

Baltimore, Md.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Dr. Thomas H. Brayshaw	Glen Burnie	1914
Dr. John D. Blake	Baltimore	1915
Dr. Henry M. Hurd	Baltimore	1916
Dr. Hugh H. Young	Baltimore	1917
Dr. Arthur P. Hering, Secretary, 330 N. Charles Street, Baltimore.		

The Commission consists of the Attorney General and four members appointed by the Governor; one annually for a term of four years from the first Monday in May. Three of those appointed shall be residents of Baltimore City, two of whom shall be physicians. (Bagby Code, Art. 59, Secs. 13, 14, 15.)

The State Lunacy Commission has supervision over all institutions, public, corporate or private, in which insane persons are detained. The Secretary of the Commission, or one member thereof, is required at least once every six months to visit all institutions in the State, including almshouses, jails, etc., where the insane are kept. This Commission makes an annual report to the Governor in the month of December.

LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD.

Garrett Building, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry P. Skipper.....	Chestertown
Chas. W. Melville.....	Sykesville
Hart B. Noll.....	Ellicott City

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints three for

a term of two years from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 58, Sec. 1.)

The duties of the Board are, as far as possible, to protect the health of the domestic animals of the State from exotic, contagious or infectious diseases, and glanders in horses.

It is also its duty to have inspected, at least once a year, without notice to the owner, or those in charge of dairies, or parties supplying milk, premises in which cows are kept, and if such premises are found in an unsanitary condition, the said Board may prohibit the sale and shipment of milk from such premises until such time as such premises shall conform to the rules laid down by the Board.

This Board is also authorized and empowered to prohibit the importation of domestic animals into the State of Maryland whenever, in their judgment, such measures may be necessary for the proper protection of the health of the domestic animals of the State, and to make and enforce rules and regulations governing such traffic as may from time to time be required.

BOARD OF MANAGERS MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

Loch Raven, Maryland.

(All Terms Expire February, 1915.)

James A. Gary, Jr.....	Baltimore
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Three vacancies.

Governor appoints four annually in the month of February. (Bagby Code, Art. 27, Sec. 574.)

Boys are taught printing, carpentering, iron working, tailoring, farming, trucking and floral culture. The instruction is equally divided between school and shops. Shop work is only used for instruction.

Inmates are received on commitment from Juvenile or any Court, or Justice of the Peace. Boys may also be boarded here.

Communications should be addressed to I. G. Ferris, Acting Superintendent, Lock Raven, Md.

MINE INSPECTOR FOR GARRETT AND ALLEGANY COUNTIES.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Inspector: William Walters.....	Midland.....	1916

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for two years from the date of his appointment. (Ch. 124, 1902.)

The Mine Inspector is charged with the duty of requiring compliance with the laws of the State regulating the operation of mines as regards safety to employees, ventilation and drainage.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF MOVING PICTURE MACHINE
OPERATORS.

Room 512 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Marion S. Pearce, for Building Inspector.....Baltimore
Milton D. Baldwin, Moving Picture Operator.....Baltimore
Clifton S. Whitter, for Fire Underwriters.....Baltimore

Governor appoints three—one for Board of Fire Underwriters, one for Building Inspector of Baltimore and one a moving picture machine operator—for a term of two years. (Ch. 693, 1910.)

It is the duty of this Board to examine and license operators of moving picture machines, and has supervision over the same, in Baltimore City only.

STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

The practice of medicine in Maryland is regulated and applicants are examined by two Boards of Medical Examiners, each composed of eight members and appointed as follows: One Board by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland, and one Board by the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Maryland. (Bagby Code, Art. 43, Sec. 108.)

The following appointed by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty:

Dr. Herbert Harlan, President.....Baltimore
Dr. Brice W. Goldsborough.....Cambridge
Dr. James A. Stevens.....Easton
Dr. Lewis A. Griffith.....Upper Marlboro
Dr. H. W. Fitzhugh.....Westminster
Dr. Harry L. Homer.....Baltimore
Dr. A. L. Wilkinson.....Raspburg
Dr. J. McPherson Scott.....Hagerstown
Address Dr. J. McPherson Scott, Secretary, Hagerstown, Maryland.

The following appointed by the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society:

Dr. W. D. Thomas, President, 633 N. Carrollton Ave.....Baltimore
Dr. G. H. Wright.....Forest Glen
Dr. C. F. Goodell.....Frederick
Dr. A. P. Stouffer.....Hagerstown
Dr. Geo. L. Ewalt, 905 N. Gilmore St.....Baltimore
Dr. H. H. Stansbury, The "Marlborough".....Baltimore
Dr. M. E. Shamer, 548 N. Fulton Ave.....Baltimore
Dr. O. N. Duvall, Secy.-Treas., 1817 N. Fulton Ave.....Baltimore

The function of the Board of Medical Examiners is to determine licensure of physicians, same to be secured by examination conducted by the Board or through recognition of license issued by other States. Two examinations are held, in December and June, each year in Anatomy, Physiology, Medical Chemistry, Surgery, Practice, Materia Medica, Therapeutics, Obstetrics and Pathology. A fee of \$15.00 is required of each participant in the examination. Fee of \$25.00 of licentiates coming from other States, and fee of \$15.00 for the preparation of transfer papers in the manner required by the State of which recognition is sought.

DIRECTORS OF MINERS HOSPITAL.

Frostburg, Maryland.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Roberdeau Annan.....	Frostburg.....	1916
Timothy Griffith.....	Frostburg.....	1916
William R. Gunter.....	Frostburg.....	1918
Walter W. Wittig.....	Frostburg.....	1918

Board consists of four members appointed by the Governor, two biennially for a term of four years. (Ch. 441, 1912.)

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES.

Address Elizabeth P. Hurst, Secretary, 1211 Cathedral St., Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Mrs. I. C. Brackenridge.....	Baltimore.....	1915
Mrs. Wm. P. Hurst.....	Baltimore.....	1915
Miss Alice Frances Bell.....	Annapolis.....	1916
Miss Gertrude Miller.....	Baltimore.....	1916
Miss Helen C. Bartlett.....	Baltimore.....	1917

The Governor appoints five members of this Board from a list of twelve members furnished by the Maryland State Association of Graduate Nurses, one for one year, two for two years and two for three years, and as these terms expire a successor is appointed from a list of five names, furnished the Governor as above, for a term of three years. All vacancies are filled by the Governor. (Ch. 172, 1904.)

It is the duty of this Board to examine all applicants for registration as "Registered Nurse," and if found competent, to issue the proper certificate. A register of the names of all nurses duly registered shall be kept, which shall be open to the public. Indirect duties of this Board include inspection of the training schools for nurses that the eligibility of applicants for examination may be determined. The State Board of Examiners for Nurses may revoke any certificate for registration for cause.

OYSTER INSPECTORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
David L. Turner.....	Baltimore
Joseph S. Beeks.....	Baltimore
Henry A. Repson.....	Baltimore
James E. Marshall.....	Baltimore
Thomas J. Walter.....	Nanticoke
Thomas Sparklin.....	Oxford
George W. Letourneau.....	Annapolis
Richard H. Hart.....	Cambridge
Matthew W. Ward.....	Crisfield

The Governor, at each session of the General Assembly, appoints four for the City of Baltimore, one for Cambridge, one for Annapolis, one for Oxford, one for Crisfield and one for Nanticoke. (Ch. 188, 1906.)

It is the duty of the General Measurers and Inspectors of Oysters to see that the laws in reference to the inspection of oysters be strictly complied with by all of the district inspectors, and have authority at all times to enter all places and vessels where oysters are being measured and inspected in the shell and inspect all the measures and instruments used in measuring oysters and see that the inspection laws are strictly enforced and whether or not the measures are correct and if found incorrect to prosecute the offenders.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

Munsey Building, Baltimore, Md.

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
W. Laird Henry.....	Term expires 1916	Cambridge
Albert G. Towers.....	Term expires 1920...	Caroline County
E. Clay Timanus.....	Term expires 1918.....	Baltimore
W. Cabell Bruce, Counsel.....		Baltimore
Benj. F. Fendall, Secretary, Builders' Exchange Bldg....		Baltimore

Governor appoints three, one of whom he designates Chairman; one for two, one for four and one for six years; and, as these terms expire, the successor is appointed for a term of six years. (Ch. 180, 1910.)

This Board has the supervision of railroads, steam and electric, common carriers in general, gas corporations, electrical corporations, telephone companies, telegraph companies, water companies, steam heating and refrigerating companies, express companies, sleeping car companies, steamship, steamboat, motorboat and sailing boat companies and automobile bus companies doing business as common carriers, provided any of the aforementioned companies are doing business within the State of Maryland. Its supervision and jurisdiction covers the service furnished, the rates charged, capitalization, issue of stocks and bonds, the right to exercise franchises granted by the counties or by the cities, the right to fix rates for service, fix standards for service and general supervisory and regulatory powers.

In the matter of permitting the companies to exercise franchises and to issue securities, they are required in all cases to advertise the fact that the Commission will hear their application upon a certain date. This is done in order that any person, or persons, opposed to the exercise of the franchise or the issuance of securities may have an opportunity to be heard and submit to the Commission their reason for believing that the Commission should withhold the order permitting the things to be done under the application filed.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE PENITENTIARY.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
John T. Stone.....	Towson	1916
Charles T. Crane.....	Pikesville	1916
Josiah L. Kerr.....	Cambridge	1918
Richard Dallam.....	Bel Air.....	1918
*Frank A. Furst.....	Baltimore	1920
*John H. Kimble.....	Port Deposit.....	1920

The Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints six, two biennially for six years from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 27, Sec. 623.)

*Holding over by reason of no Senate action on Governor's 1914 nominations for these offices.

The Board of Directors of the Maryland Penitentiary have entire charge of the operation of the institution, appoint all the employees, superintend the buying of all provisions and stores and make all rules and regulations for the management of the penitentiary.

STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
David R. Millard.....	Mt. Washington	1915
J. Fuller Frammer.....	Baltimore	1916
Wm. C. Powell.....	Snow Hill.....	1917
H. Lionel Meredith.....	Hagerstown	1918
Ephraim Bacon.....	Baltimore	1919
Ephraim Bacon, Ph. G., Secretary... 30th & Calvert Sts., Baltimore		

The Governor appoints five, one annually for a term of five years. Two shall be residents of Baltimore City and three residents of the counties. (Ch. 179, 1902.)

This Board is for the purpose of examining all candidates that might present themselves for an examination, either as Pharmacists or Assistant Pharmacists.

The Board keeps a record of all registered Pharmacists and registered Assistant Pharmacists of Maryland.

Any information pertaining to pharmacy in Maryland should be addressed to the secretary of the Board, who can supply a copy of any pharmacy law of Maryland.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF ST. MARY'S INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

(Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William A. Dickey, Jr.....	Roland Park
Joseph J. Janney.....	Baltimore
Charles R. Wilcox.....	Baltimore
John R. King.....	Baltimore
Robert B. Dixon.....	Easton

The Governor appoints five for two years from first Monday in May. (Ch. 35, 1908.)

St. Mary's Industrial School for Boys of the City of Baltimore was incorporated in 1866. It is situated in the western part of the city on Wilkens, Caton and Union avenues.

This school is under the personal management of the Xaverian Brothers, a body of men who devote their lives to the education of boys and young men. Brother Paul is the present Superintendent, and all communications should be addressed to him.

The State of Maryland appropriates \$30,000 annually towards the maintenance of the boys sent to the school from the various counties of the State. The wards of the city of Baltimore are paid for by the city at the rate of \$10 per month.

The time is so divided that study, work and recreation help to develop the whole boy and bring out all that is good in him. The principal trades taught are printing, tailoring, baking, carpentering, painting, shoe-making, farming, dairying, etc. If a boy does not fol-

low in afterlife what he has learned at the school he has at least been taught how to work and that is a great point gained towards future success. Music, both vocal and instrumental, is given an important place in the curriculum. The efficiency the boys attain in this art is evidenced by the renditions of the bands.

Boys are admitted between the ages of eight and twenty-one.

STATE ROADS COMMISSION.

Garrett Building, Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough, <i>ex-officio</i>	Cambridge
Ovington E. Weller, Chairman.....	Arlington
John M. Perry.....	Centreville
Walter B. Miller.....	Salisbury
Andrew Ramsay.....	Mt. Savage
Thomas Parran.....	St. Leonards
J. Frank Smith.....	Scotland

Secretary:

Wm. L. Marcey, Garrett Bldg.....Baltimore

Governor appoints six. (Ch. 141, 1908. Ch. 218, 1910. Ch. 641, 1914.)

Term, until completion of work.

This Commission has entire supervision over the building of the roads under the State Road System.

AUXILIARY ROAD COMMISSION. For Cecil County.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Polk Steele.....	Chesapeake City
Daniel Harvey.....	Childs
Charles W. Simpser.....	North East
Alfred B. McVey.....	Pleasant Hill

(Ch. 734, 1908.)

BOARD OF SHELL FISH COMMISSIONERS.

311-12 Marine Bank Building, Baltimore,, Md.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Chairman:	
Benjamin K. Green.....	Westover
Treasurer:	
Frank S. Revell.....	Marley
Secretary:	
William H. Maltbie.....	Baltimore
Hydrographic Engineer:	
Swepson Earle.....	Centreville
Chief Clerk:	
Samuel A. Harper.....	St. Michaels

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Assistant Clerk:	
M. H. Gill.....	Elkridge
Second Assistant Clerk:	
Harry C. Linstid.....	Armiger
Stenographer:	
Miss Anna K. Pierson.....	Baltimore

The Board of Shell Fish Commissioners of Maryland consists of three members appointed for the term of two years by the Board of Public Works. (Ch. 711, 1906.)

Under the Act creating the Board one of its members must be a resident of an Eastern Shore tidewater county, one a resident of a Western Shore tidewater county, and the third a resident of Baltimore City. It is also provided that one of the three shall be a member of the minority party at the time of his appointment. The Board has full power to select and employ its own subordinates.

The chief duty of the Board is to supervise the rental of oyster bottoms and to make examinations and re-examinations for the purpose of re-classifying from time to time bottoms not already under lease.

BOARD OF STATE AID AND CHARITIES.

Office: 514 Garrett Building, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
President:	
Philip Briscoe, M. D.....	Mutual
William Levy.....	Baltimore
Emory L. Coblentz.....	Frederick
Thos. M. Bartlett.....	Easton
Dr. Hiram Woods.....	Baltimore
Robert Biggs.....	Baltimore
Dr. H. Mason Knox.....	Baltimore
Secretary:	
Wm. H. Davenport, 514 Garrett Bldg.....	Baltimore
Stenographers:	
Irma V. Olwine.	
Lena P. Bell.	

The duties of this Board are to investigate and consider the whole system of State aid to public and private institutions. It investigates all applications of institutions for aid from the State and submits to the Legislature a report showing the conditions that it finds at each of the institutions so applying, together with recommendations concerning them. It is the official representative of the State in regard to charitable matters. The Board is also charged with the duty of enforcing the law regarding the importation of pauper children into the State.

Its members are seven in number, appointed by the Governor for a term of two years from the first Monday in May, not more than four members of any retiring Board are eligible to succeed themselves. (Ch. 549, 1904.)

The Secretary is charged with the duty of informing himself fully as to the conditions of the institutions coming under the supervision of the Board and he is, during the session of the Legislature, subject to the orders of the Finance Committee of the Senate and the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Delegates.

STATE FISHERY FORCE—*Annapolis.*

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

	<i>Name of Boat.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Commander:	T. B. C. Howard.....Governor McLane.....	Dorchester.
Deputy Commanders:	James A. Turner.....Governor Thomas.....	Wicomico.
1st District:	G. Franklin Akers.....Anne B. Smith.....	Kent.
2nd District, 1st Division:	John T. Sewell.....Frolic.....	Queen Anne's.
2nd District, 2nd Division:	Lewis H. Harrison.....Julia Hamilton.....	Talbot.
3rd District, 1st Division:	William J. Haddaway....Eliza Hayward.....	Talbot.
3rd District, 2nd Division:	T. M. Woolford.....Bessie Jones.....	Dorchester.
3rd District, 3rd Division:	Goldsborough Johnson....Brown-Smith-Jones.....	Dorchester.
3rd District, 4th Division:	Vacancy.	
4th District:	Wilfred R. Jester.....Nellie Jackson.....	Wicomico
5th District:	Elmer O. Townsend.....Helen Baughman.....	Somerset.
6th District, 1st Division:	Wm. H. Sanders.....May Brown.....	Anne Arundel.
6th District, 2nd Division:	E. N. Dixon.....Daisy Archer.....	Anne Arundel.
7th District, 1st Division:	L. F. Miles.....Folly.....	St. Mary's.
7th District, 2nd Division:	E. J. Plowden.....Howard.....	St. Mary's.

The State Fishery Force is appointed by the Board of Public Works. The Commander and Deputy Commanders of the regular boats are appointed for a term of two years. The Deputy Commanders for the local boats are appointed for the oyster season only. (Ch. 314, 1894; Ch. 330, 1900.)

The State Fishery Force has charge of the enforcement of the oyster laws of the State.

TOBACCO INSPECTOR.

(Term Expires in March, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Inspector:	
William T. Wilkinson.....	Hollywood

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for two years from first Monday in March. (Ch. 9—1908.)

The State Tobacco Inspector shall have charge of all the tobacco warehouses in Baltimore and all the tobacco, books, furniture belongings thereto, and shall receipt to his predecessor for same, and deliver same to his successor taking a receipt therefor. He shall personally or by a sampler or samplers inspect all tobacco in said warehouses. He shall make a quarterly report to the Comptroller of the receipts and disbursements of each of the warehouses. He shall make certain specified charges for reconditioning and repacking stayed tobacco.

TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM COMMISSION.

Institution at Sanatorium, Frederick County.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
*Dr. Henry Barton Jacobs.....	Baltimore	1914
*Dr. Guy Steele.....	Cambridge	1914
*Samuel K. Dennis.....	Baltimore	1914
John Walter Smith.....	Snow Hill.....	1916
Dr. Gordon Wilson.....	Baltimore	1916
Dr. V. M. Reichard.....	Fairplay	1918
Dr. H. Warren Buckler.....	Baltimore	1918

Governor appoints six; two for two years, two for four years and two for six years from first Monday in May, 1906. Thereafter, two biennially for six years. Under Ch. 328, 1908, Governor appoints one additional. Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer are ex-officio members of this board.

*Holding over by reason of the failure of the Senate to act on the appointments in 1914.

STATE BOARD OF UNDERTAKERS.

(All Terms Expire in May, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
David Sondheim.....	Baltimore
Graham F. Walker.....	Baltimore
Thomas W. Jenkins.....	Baltimore
Frederick A. Krause.....	Baltimore
Charles F. Evans.....	Baltimore
Henry W. Mears.....	Baltimore
George Knell.....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints seven, who with the Secretary of the State Board of Health and the Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, constitute the Board. (Ch. 496, 1908.)

All persons, co-partnerships and corporations in Baltimore City before engaging in the business of undertaking or preparing bodies for burial, shall first apply to the State Board of Undertakers for a license. If the Board after an investigation of the application and the applicant is of the opinion that he is entitled to such license, it is authorized to grant the same upon the payment of twenty-five dollars. The applicant is then registered as a duly licensed undertaker.

All licenses expire annually on the 30th day of April, but renewals of the same can be secured, after examination, upon the payment of five dollars. The penalty for violations of this provision relating to registration is a fine of not more than ten dollars or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both.

STATE VACCINE AGENT.

(Term Expires 1920.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Dr. Wartman F. Zinn, 809 Park Ave.....	Baltimore

The Governor, with consent of the Senate, appoints one for a term of six years from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 43, Sec. 54.)

The duties of this office are to have on hand, at all times, a sufficient quantity of vaccine virus, which is furnished to the physicians of the State of Maryland free of charge upon application.

It is the aim of this office to confine the distribution of vaccine virus to those physicians making application for same for charity work, but any physician desiring vaccine, for use within the State, is furnished with same.

Care is exercised in the handling to prevent it from becoming inert and special instructions, as to the handling and administering of it, are enclosed with each package sent out.

CHIEF VETERINARY INSPECTOR.

(Term Expires 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Dr. Lawrence Hickman, 120 N. High St.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints one, whose term of office expires with that of the Governor. (Bagby Code, Art. 58, Sec. 5.)

It is the duty of the Chief Veterinary Inspector to visit the stables of the cities and counties of this State, wherever and whenever he has reason to believe contagious or infectious disease may exist, and has the power to make such visits at any hour of the day between sunrise and sunset, and order all animals exposed to contagion or infection to be isolated in such manner as the nature thereof may, in his judgment, render necessary to prevent the spreading of such disease; to order that any premises, farm or farms, stables or railway cars, where such disease exists or has existed, be put in quarantine, properly disinfected; to prescribe expedient regulations if he so deems necessary to prevent infection or contagion. It is the duty of all veterinarians to report immediately to this Department all cases of any infectious or contagious diseases among live stock which may come to their knowledge, under penalty. It is also his duty to see that all animals having any contagious or infectious disease, be slaughtered if same be necessary to prevent the spread of disease.

STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL BOARD.

1035 Cathedral St., Baltimore.

(Terms Expire 1918.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
R. V. Smith.....	Frederick
John H. Engle.....	Baltimore
Glenn W. Horner.....	Westminster
A. K. Hagerty.....	Baltimore
G. H. Grapp.....	Port Deposit

The Governor appoints five for four years from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 43, Sec. 136.)

The State Veterinary Medical Board is charged with the duty of enforcing all the laws of the State relating to the health and sanitation of cattle. It is authorized to make and enforce all rules and regulations for the better treatment and health of live stock. The Board is authorized and required to inspect the conditions at all dairies and if found to be in unsanitary condition it is authorized to prohibit the sale of the milk therefrom until the unsanitary condition is corrected.

TEN-HOUR LAW INSPECTORS.

304 Equitable Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

(All Terms Expire May, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Chief Inspector:	
Miss Sarah F. Martin.....	Ten Hills
Assistant Inspectors:	
Miss Mary Caplan.....	Baltimore
Miss Mary V. Goodwin.....	Glyndon

Governor appoints one Chief and two Assistant Inspectors for a term of four years from May. (Ch. 79, 1912.)

Established for the purpose of enforcing the Ten-Hour Law for Women, restricting their hours of work to ten in any one day, and sixty in any one week, in certain industries in Maryland.

The law covers the employment of women: In manufacturing, mechanical, mercantile, printing, baking and laundering establishments.

STATE WEATHER SERVICE.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William Bullock Clark.....	Baltimore
Oliver L. Fassig, Meteorologist.....	Baltimore
W. T. L. Taliaferro, Sec. and Treas.....	College Park

The Governor commissions a Director, designated by the President of Johns Hopkins University; a Meteorologist, designated by the Chief of the U. S. Weather Bureau, and a Secretary and Treasurer, designated by the President of the Maryland Agricultural College, for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. (Bagby Code, Art. 96A, Sec. 1.)

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF HORSESHOERS.

Address: Dr. Daniel R. Hoffman, Veterinary, 1826 W. Baltimore St.
Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Dennis Hogan	Journeyman 1916
Henry F. Broening	Journeyman 1917
William Reynolds	Master 1917
George E. Biddison	Master 1918
Dr. Daniel R. Hoffman	Veterinarian 1918

The Governor appoints five members of this Board for four years from the date of their appointment. One shall be a Veterinarian, two shall be Master Horseshoers and two shall be Journeyman Horseshoers. (Ch. 491, 1898.)

It is the duty of this Board to hold regular meetings in the months of May and November in each year, for the examination of persons desiring to practice horse-shoeing, as Journeymen or Master Horseshoers. The requirements of said examiners shall be furnished to all persons desiring to be examined for such certificates, and the applicant, if on examination shall be found to possess the said requirements, he shall be granted a certificate by this Board upon the payment of a fee of two dollars.

WEIGHER OF TOMATOES. (Ch. 738, 1910.)

Centre Market, Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Joseph K. Benson	Anne Arundel County

Governor appoints one. Salary, \$1,000, paid from fees of office.

FOURTH REGIMENT ARMORY COMMISSION.

Paul A. Seeger	Baltimore City
Clinton L. Riggs	Baltimore City
Theodore Marburg	Baltimore City
James Young	Baltimore City
Felix Agnus	Baltimore City
John R. Bland	Baltimore City

Board consists of Governor, Treasurer, Mayor of Baltimore, Presidents of the First and Second Branch City Council of Baltimore, Adjutant General, Colonel and three Majors of Fourth Regiment, M. N. G.; President of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of Baltimore, President of the Travelers and Merchants' Association of Baltimore, President of the Old Town Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of Baltimore, and six citizens appointed by the Governor. Commission to report to the Governor and General Assembly of 1912. (Ch. 310, 1910.)

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING COMMISSION.

(Ch. 352, 1910.)

Commission consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, State Superintendent of Education, Principal of the State Normal School, and the following:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Charles Linthicum, Chairman	Baltimore
John S. Biddison	Gardenville
W. Mitchell Digges	La Plata

Secretary:
B. K. Purdum Annapolis

TRUSTEES OF WASHINGTON CEMETERY.

(Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John Kyd Beckenbaugh.....	Hagerstown
S. Lewis Lamkin.....	Hagerstown
John S. Kausler.....	Hagerstown

Governor appoints three for a term of three years from first Monday in May. (Ch. 213, 1870.)

UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION COMMISSION.

(Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Judge Henry Stockbridge, 11 N. Calhoun St.....	Baltimore
John Hinkley, 54 W. Biddle St.....	Baltimore
George Whitelock, 29 E. Mt. Vernon Place.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints three for a term not to exceed four years. (Ch. 593, 1912.)

This Board was organized for the purpose of examining the laws of marriage and divorce, insolvency, and other laws of a similar nature, and to ascertain the best means to effect uniformity of the same throughout the United States.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS FOR MARYLAND, RESIDENT IN
OTHER STATES AND COUNTRIES.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
For New York:	
George H. Corey, 56 Wall St.....	New York City
Joseph B. Braman, 111 Broadway.....	New York City
For Pennsylvania:	
Thomas J. Hunt, 6th and Walnut Sts.....	Philadelphia
John S. Wurts, 1224 Land Title Bldg.....	Philadelphia
For District of Columbia:	
Isaac R. Hitt, 316 Maryland Bldg.....	Washington

ARMORY BUILDING COMMISSIONS.

City of Annapolis Armory and Convention Hall Building Commission.
Ch. 749, 1912.

The Act names the following: The Adjutant General; Captain Louis Myers, 1st Regiment, M. N. G.; 1st Lieut. Daniel J. Murphy, 1st Regiment, M. N. G.; T. Kent Green, Annapolis, and James A. Walton, Annapolis, as the Commission to acquire land and build the above armory.

City of Frederick Armory Commission. Ch. 749, 1912.

The Act names the following: The Adjutant General; Colonel of the First Infantry of the M. N. G.; Captain D. John Markey, Company A, 1st Infantry; John P. T. Mathias, Thurmont; Peter L. Hargett, Frederick; Emory L. Coblenz, Frederick, and one person named by the Governor.

Dr. Charles F. Goodell, named by Governor.....Frederick

This Commission is authorized to acquire a suitable site and erect thereon the proposed Army.

City of Salisbury Army Commission. Ch. 749, 1912.

The Act names the following: The Adjutant General; Captain Samuel R. Douglas, 1st Regiment, M. N. G.; L. Atwood Bennett, Salisbury; Marion V. Brewington, Salisbury, and Walter B. Miller, Salisbury, as the Commission to secure a suitable site and erect thereon the proposed Army.

Fourth Regiment Army Building Commission. Ch. 791, 1914.

The Act names the following: The Governor; Comptroller; Treasurer; Adjutant General; Mayor of Baltimore; Colonel; Lieut.-Colonel, and three Majors of the Fourth Regiment Infantry, M. N. G., as a Commission authorized to secure a suitable site and build thereon an armory for the Fourth Regiment.

State Army Building Commission No. 1. (Elkton.) Ch. 791, 1914.

The Act names the following: The Adjutant General; Commanding Officer of the First Regiment, M. N. G.; Commanding Officer of the Company stationed at Elkton, and two persons appointed by the Governor.

Commissioners appointed by the Governor:

Reginald Constable.....Elkton
Henry M. McCullough.....Elkton

State Army Building Commission No. 2. (Bel Air.) Ch. 791, 1914.

The Act names the following: The Adjutant General; Commanding Officer of the 1st Regiment, M. N. G.; Commanding Officer of the Company stationed at Bel Air, and two persons named by the Governor.

Commissioners appointed by the Governor:

J. Edwin Webster.....Bel Air
Milton A. Reckord.....Bel Air

EASTERN SHORE STATE HOSPITAL.

Cambridge, Maryland.

Ex-officio Members:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Annapolis
Treasurer Murray Vandiver.....	Havre de Grace
Comptroller Emerson C. Harrington.....	Cambridge

Members appointed by the Act and named therein:

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Residence</i>
John P. Moore.....	1916	Snow Hill
William W. Beck.....	1916	Chestertown
Vacancy.....	1916	
Jesse D. Price.....	1918	Salisbury
J. Hooper Bosley.....	1918	Taylor's Island
William T. Warburton.....	1918	Elkton
Frank Ross.....	1920	Easton
Louis M. Milbourne.....	1920	Kingston
Charles F. Rich.....	1920	Centreville

The Board of Managers consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Treasurer, and nine others appointed in the Act, one from each of the counties of the Eastern Shore. Terms, three for two years; three for four years, and three for six years, and as these terms expire the Governor appoints successors for a term of six years. (Ch. 189, 1912.)

ADVISORY BOARD OF PAROLE.

Brown Arcade Building, Baltimore, Md.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Residence</i>
Charles D. Reid, President...	1920	Baltimore
Samuel J. Twilley.....	1918	Pocomoke City
J. Herbert Wade.....	1916	Boonsboro

Parole Officers:

Roy E. Smith.....	Salisbury
Lewis E. Cole.....	St. Dennis
Thomas B. Campbell.....	Baltimore
William E. Lankford.....	Pocomoke City

Secretary:

Harry S. Hartman, Brown Arcale Bldg..... Baltimore

The personnel of this Board is named in the Act creating it, as above set forth. Thereafter as these terms expire the Governor appoints to fill the vacancy, the term then being six years. The confirmation of the Senate is required for the subsequent appointments. (Ch. 500, 1914.)

The duties of this Board are to thoroughly investigate all applications for pardon and parole and report the result of the same to the Governor of the State. It must take under its supervision for such time as the Governor may direct the inmates of any penal institute of the State who may be paroled by the Governor and keep records showing the actions, earnings, etc., of the said paroles during their time, reporting at once to the Governor, the violation of any of the terms of their parole.

In pursuing their investigations they have power to summons witnesses before them and to examine them on their oath when necessary. They have visitatorial power over every institution to which prisoners, whether adult or minors, are committed that receive aid from the State, city or private sources.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF OPTOMETRY.

Address the Secretary.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
W. B. Brown, President, 121 N. Howard St.....	Baltimore
B. W. Hazell, Secretary, 121 N. Fulton Ave.....	Baltimore
R. L. Coffin.....	Baltimore
E. A. Knorr.....	Baltimore
F. M. Schumacher.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints five from a list of ten names furnished him by the Maryland Association of Optometry. Term, two years from appointment. Vacancies are also filled by the Governor for the remainder of the term and are selected from a list of four names furnished as in the original appointments. (Ch. 652, 1914.)

All communications should be addressed to the Secretary.

The duties of the Board are to issue certificates of registration to all who furnish satisfactory evidence of having been engaged in the practice of Optometry previous to the passage of the law, if application is made within six months of its approval, said certificates to be recorded in the city or county of permanent residence.

To examine all persons not exempt in this Act desiring to practice optometry in the State of Maryland, and if found qualified, to issue certificates of examination and registration, which must also be recorded as in the case of certificates of exemption.

All certificates of examination on registration to be renewed annually on application to the Board for the sum of \$5.00 as prescribed in the Act.

The Board is given authority to refuse registration or examination to anyone not of good moral character, and to revoke any certificate of registration if holder thereof is proven guilty of illegal practices, gross immorality, gross incompetency or habitual drunkenness.

The construction and administration of the law is intrusted to the Board.

The use of the title Optometrist is forbidden unless registered as such.

The Act explicitly forbids an optometrist the use of the title Doctor, M. D., Ophthalmologist, Physician or any title that would convey the impression that drugs or surgery would be used in the treatment of defects of vision.

Penalties are provided for violations of this Act.

All matters concerning the practice of Optometry, and the sale and manufacture of spectacles and eyeglasses, registration and examination of candidates, information as to number of licensees, etc., for statistical purposes are proper subjects to be addressed to the Board.

Registered physicians are exempt from the provisions of this Act.

The Board has no employees.

BALTIMORE COUNTY RACING COMMISSION.

Address the Secretary.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Name.

Residence.

Duane H. Rice, Chairman.....	Towson
J. Edwin Griffith.....	Mt. Washington
Dr. M. J. S. Cromwell.....	Baltimore

Secretary of Commission:

Gustave T. Dalcour, 207 St. Paul St.....	Baltimore
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Governor appoints three for a term of four years from March 28, 1912. (Ch. 77, 1912.)

The duties of the Commission are:

To have jurisdiction over meetings for the conduct of horse racing in Baltimore County.

To grant licenses to Associations entitled to receive them for the purpose of conducting horse racing.

To regulate, restrict and have general supervision over betting and the methods of betting on horse racing.

To approve and have supervision over the officials of a meeting where horse racing is conducted.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND.

Regents.	Dist.	Term Expires.	Residence.
John E. Edwards.....	6th	1916	Cumberland
William P. Ryan.....	3rd	1916	Baltimore
Oliver Metzertott.....	5th	1918	Hyattsville
Sylvan H. Likes.....	4th	1918	Baltimore
Vacancy	1st	1920	Cambridge
Robert Garrett.....	2nd	1920	Roland Park

Governor appoints one for each of the Congressional Districts of the State, two for 2 years, two for 4 years, and two for 6 years, and as these terms expire the successor is appointed for six years. (Ch. 198, 1914.)

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS.

Brown Arcade Building, Baltimore.

Examiners.	Term Expires.	Residence.
R. J. Northern.....	1915	Baltimore
Webster S. Heatwole.....	1915	Salisbury
Hedley V. Carter.....	1916	Baltimore
Howard M. Houck.....	1916	Baltimore
Henry A. McMains.....	1917	Baltimore

Governor appoints five from a full list of members in good standing of the Maryland Osteopathic Association, two for 1 year, two for 2 years, and one for 3 years, and as these terms expire the successor is appointed for 3 years from the first day in June. (Ch. 786, 1914.)

The Maryland Board of Osteopathic Examiners on receiving applications for license to practice Osteopathy within the State, investigate credentials of said applicant and if they meet the requirements, a license is issued by said Examining Board. Two stated meetings are held each year for the examining of such applicants whose credentials will not warrant the issuing of a license through the previous practice, or Reciprocity Acts. Said Examining Board co-operates with municipal and State officials in enforcing the laws regulating the practice.

STATE TAX COMMISSION.

Union Trust Bldg., Baltimore.

Commissioners:	Terms Expire.	Residence.
Arthur P. Gorman, Chairman.....	1920	Laurel
Lewin W. Wickes.....	1918	Chestertown
Oscar Leser (Minority).....	1916	Baltimore

The Act creating this Commission names the first Board as above. Thereafter, as their terms expire, the Governor appoints the successor for a term of six years from the date of appointment. Not more than two shall be of the same political faith. (Ch. 841, 1914.)

The Commission elects a Secretary and such other employees as may be necessary.

The determination of the Commission as regards the assessment of property is final, and appeals from assessments made by the County Commissioners or by the Appeal Tax Court of Baltimore City are taken directly to the Commission. An appeal from a decision of the Commission to courts lies only on questions of law.

Besides the right to bring about general equalization, the Commission has the power to establish forms of schedules, notices, etc., and also of assessment and collection books; to establish a uniform system of accounts; to require that all property in the State be reviewed for re-assessment at least once in every five years; to confer with State officials of this State and taxing authorities of other States in order to bring about a uniform system of taxation and to provide for a system of inspection of licenses.

The Commission will devise a method of assessing business corporations in accordance with the Act passed at the session of 1914, on their tangible assets instead of on their share valuation.

It appoints a Supervisor of Assessments for each county of the State from a list of five residents of each county, nominated by the respective Boards of County Commissioners. The salaries of the supervisors are paid by the County Commissioners and are based upon the value of the assessable property under the jurisdiction of the respective supervisors. It is the function of the supervisors to advise the Commission of assessments as compared with valuations, to report all sales of property and to perform such other duties as may be assigned to them by the Commission.

The following is a list of the supervisors:

<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Allegany.....	Roderic Clary
Anne Arundel.....	William Theodore Revell
Baltimore.....	William B. Cockey
Calvert.....	Benson B. D. Bond
Caroline.....	William G. Smith
Carroll.....	George W. Brown
Charles.....	Walter Thomas
Cecil.....	Dr. R. M. Black
Dorchester.....	D. B. Prettyman
Frederick.....	John H. Allnut
Garrett.....	George W. Legge, Jr.
Harford.....	William A. Burkins
Howard.....	W. Howard Brown
Kent.....	Harry J. McWhorter
Montgomery.....	E. Lloyd Fawcett
Prince George's.....	Henry H. Sasscer
Queen Anne's.....	Madison B. Bordley
Somerset.....	Rrehbold Todd
St. Mary's.....	John A. Fowler
Talbot.....	Nehemiah E. Clark
Washington.....	John C. Stonebraker
Wicomico.....	Whitefield S. Lowe
Worcester.....	Charles V. Rowley
Baltimore City.....	Harry C. Kilmer

MARYLAND STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Board of Directors:	
George L. Jones.....	Baltimore
Joseph N. Ulman.....	Baltimore
Dr. William Burdick.....	Baltimore
Dr. Adolph Meyer.....	Baltimore
Miss Mary Bartlett Dixon.....	Easton
Miss Katherine McLane.....	Baltimore
Mrs. Katherine Ways.....	Baltimore
Mrs. Madeline LeMoyné Ellicott.....	Melvale
Mrs. Helen Skipwith Wilmer Athey.....	Baltimore

The Governor appoints nine members of the Board, five of whom shall be women, three for 2 years, three for 4 years, and three for 6 years, and as these terms expire successors are appointed for six years. (Ch. 843, 1914.)

The Board shall always be non-partisan and non-sectarian and the number of women directors thereon shall never be less than five.

The above Board is charged with the duty of securing a site in the country and proceeding with the erection thereon of such buildings as may be necessary, which are to be built under the plan known as the Cottage System, and are for the reception and care of white females under the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been committed to it by any judge or justice of the peace of the State. The Commission is authorized to hold such females under such commitments until they shall arrive at the age of twenty-one years, but no girl shall be committed to this institution because she has no home, or because of poverty.

STATE INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION.

Equitable Building, Baltimore.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Commission:		
John B. Hanna, Chairman.....	1920	Bel Air
Charles D. Wagaman.....	1918	Hagerstown
James Higgins (Minority).....	1916	Baltimore

Governor appoints three, not more than two of whom shall be of the same political faith, one for 6 years, one for 4 years and one for 2 years, and as these terms expire the successor is appointed for 6 years. The Governor designates the Chairman. (Ch. 800, 1914.)

The State Industrial Accident Commission is charged with the duty of administering the Workmen's Compensation Law. The law provides, first, for the payment of compensation to employees injured in certain extra-hazardous employments, and to their dependents in case of death; second, for all employers in such occupations shall secure the payment of such compensation by insuring their liability in a stock company, or the State Accident Fund, or by proving to the satisfaction of the Commission their financial ability to pay the compensation direct.

A great deal of the business of the Commission prior to November 1st has been determining just what occupations are meant to be covered by law; receiving notification with reference to the selection of one of the methods of insurance, and the preparation of blank forms and other machinery for the carrying out of the work. Public hearings are granted

when asked for to properly inform employers as to their status under the law. After November 1st the Commission, in addition to the work already stated will devote its attention to receiving reports of accidents and claims for compensation, and the making of such awards as their investigation of the case warrants. Eventually the Commission will give its attention to the subject of accident prevention.

PANAMA-PACIFIC EXPOSITION COMMISSION.

Address the Secretary.

Commissioners:

Gov. P. L. Goldsborough..	Elected by Commission.....	Annapolis
Edmund S. Dickey.....	Elected by Commission.....	Baltimore
Harvey J. Speicher.....	Elected by Commission.....	Accident
Harvey L. Cooper.....	Elected by Commission.....	Denton
Charles A. Andrew.....	Elected by Commission.....	Bel Air
William A. Boykin.....	Elected by Commission.....	Ruxton
Seymour Mandelbaum....	Appointed by Governor.....	Baltimore
Felix Agnes.....	Appointed by Governor.....	Stevenson
J. C. Roulette.....	Appointed by Governor.....	Hagerstown
Dr. Samuel A. Graham....	Appointed by Governor.....	Salisbury
Dr. J. H. Mason Knox....	Appointed by Governor.....	Baltimore
William D. Gill.....	Appointed by Governor.....	Baltimore
Henry F. Baker.....	Appointed by Governor.....	Baltimore
R. A. McCormick.....	Appointed by Governor.....	Timonium
Murray Vandiver.....	Appointed by Governor.....	Harve de Grace
Robert F. Duer.....	Appointed by the Governor.....	Princes Anne
Edward M. Hammond....	Appointed by President....	Ellicott City
William W. Beck.....	Appointed by President....	Chesterstown
Carville D. Benson.....	Appointed by President.....	Halethorpe
Peter J. Campbell.....	Appointed by President.....	Baltimore
Jesse D. Price.....	Appointed by President.....	Salisbury
Walter W. Preston.....	Appointed by Speaker.....	Bel Air
Archer H. Jarrett.....	Appointed by Speaker.....	Baltimore
David G. McIntosh, Jr....	Appointed by Speaker....	Rodger's Forge
Andrew J. Cummings....	Appointed by Speaker.....	Chevy Chase
James McC. Trippe.....	Appointed by Speaker.....	Baltimore

Secretary of the Commission:

Robert J. Beacham, Emerson Tower Building..... Baltimore

Ten appointed by the Governor, five by the President of the Senate, five by the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and five elected by those so appointed. (Ch. 270, 1914.)

STATE EDUCATIONAL SURVEY COMMISSION.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Commission:	
B. Howell Griswold.....	Baltimore City
Dr. J. McPherson Scott.....	Washington County
Albert W. Sisk.....	Caroline County

The above commission is appointed by the Governor, under the provisions of Chapter 844, Acts of 1914, for the purpose of making a survey of the public schools, normal schools, elementary and secondary schools, the academies and colleges, the agricultural and professional and other higher institutions of learning receiving aid from the State, to study the administration of these institutions, to consider the appropriations made for them by the State, to investigate the expenditure of the funds so appropriated, to study the general educational system of the State and to report its finding, and recommendations, to the Governor, who shall transmit the same to the General Assembly of 1916.

County Officers.

NOTE.—The copy for the following lists of county officers closed on October 1st, 1914, therefore, the names of persons appointed and vacancies created subsequent to that date, do not appear.

Allegany County.

COUNTY SEAT—CUMBERLAND.

Origin of Name—From Oolikhanna, meaning beautiful stream.

Date of Formation—1789. Area—442 square miles.

Population—62,411.

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in January and October, second Monday in April. Non-jury, first Thursday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Frank A. Perdeu.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Lloyd L. Shaffer.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1919
Hervey W. Shuck.....	Register of Wills.....	1917
Harry Irvine.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Wm. E. McDonald.....	Treasurer.....	1916
Henry A. Bachman.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
William Thompson.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Walter T. Parker.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Angus Ireland.....	County Commissioners' Clerk.....	1917
P. D. Getzendanner.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William Close.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John B. Rees.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
William Rogan.....	Road Director.....	1917
J. J. Lydinger.....	Road Director.....	1917
John T. Edwards.....	Road Director.....	1917
Benjamin F. Middleton.....	Road Director.....	1917
William Harvey.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Robert MacDonald.....	Judge in Juvenile Causes.....	Cumberland.
James A. Pitzer.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
John N. Heck.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
C. Edgar Keller.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
John W. Steiner.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
Charles O. Roemer.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
Jacob Humbird.....	Cumberland.....	Cumberland.
Charles T. Norris.....	1.....	Little Orleans.
C. F. Showacre.....	2.....	Oldtown.
G. R. D. Petz.....	7.....	Rawlings.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John O'Hanley.....	8	Westernport.
Leonard T. Cross.....	8	McCoole.
Jacob Michaels.....	9	Barton.
R. K. Snyder.....	9	Barton.
Cornelius S. Murphy.....	10	Lonaconing.
James McFarland, Sr.....	10	Lonaconing.
John Chambers.....	11	Frostburg.
Benjamin Jenkins.....	12	Frostburg.
Peter Boyle.....	13	Mt. Savage.
John J. Dressman.....	16	Cumberland.
James Finn.....	17	Vale Summit.
James H. Robertson.....	18	Midland.
James G. Fisher.....	19	Borden Shaft.
C. V. Staines.....	20	Cumberland.
Thomas Gatehouse.....	26	Frostburg.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Mrs. Agnes Grimes.....	Cumberland.
Mrs. Emma Schaidt Young.....	Cumberland.
Miss Mary C. Davis.....	Cumberland.
Miss Clara Laughlin.....	Cumberland.
Miss Nellie McCracken.....	Cumberland.
Miss E. Gertrude Robinnette.....	Cumberland.
Miss Margaret Sloan.....	Cumberland.
Miss Dona Tilghman.....	Cumberland.
Miss Nellie Brady.....	Cumberland.
Benj. F. Houck.....	Cumberland I.
P. C. Barnes.....	Cumberland.
Cecil P. Kelbaugh.....	Cumberland.
John E. Zileh.....	Cumberland.
Ralph Willard.....	Cumberland.
Claude R. Woodward.....	Cumberland.
Edward Schilling.....	Cumberland.
Charles E. Rosenberger.....	Cumberland.
Adolphus C. Landis.....	Cumberland.
Louis La Neve.....	Cumberland.
Joseph H. Lippold.....	Cumberland.
Bernard F. Fairall.....	Cumberland.
Gerard Everstine.....	Cumberland.
George L. Eppler.....	Cumberland.
Francis S. Deekens.....	Cumberland.
Maurice J. Clark.....	Cumberland.
George C. Clark.....	Cumberland.
Perry A. Twigg.....	Cumberland.
Charles Lambert.....	Cumberland.
Grover Donahue.....	Cumberland.
John R. Warfield.....	Cumberland.
Cyril B. Geare.....	Cumberland.
Robert E. King.....	Cumberland.
Urner G. Carl.....	Cumberland.
Millard H. Riley.....	Cumberland.
DeSales Glick.....	Cumberland.
Saul Praeger.....	Cumberland.
Joseph W. Young.....	Cumberland.
Albert E. Glisan.....	Cumberland.
M. Joseph Dunn.....	Cumberland.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William A. Darkey.....	Cumberland.
J. M. Stevens.....	Frostburg.
G. Dud Hocking.....	Frostburg.
Davidson A. Benson.....	Frostburg.
John E. Price.....	Frostburg.
Paul Hitchins.....	Frostburg.
M. B. Tyler.....	Frostburg.
James R. Anderson.....	Lonaconing.
William B. Bradley.....	Lonaconing.
Joseph P. Blake.....	Mt. Savage.
Lawrence Fannon.....	Mt. Savage.
John Neder.....	Mt. Savage.
Harlan M. Waltman.....	Ellerslie.
J. O. J. Green.....	Westernport.
John Barnard.....	Westernport.
Charles W. Getty.....	Westernport.
Clarence G. Ort.....	Midland.
Frank C. Ort.....	Midland.
Mrs. Agnes Bottomfield.....	Flintstone.
Patrick A. Laughlin.....	Barton.
E. Fred Creutzburg.....	Barton.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George E. Broadrup.....Republican.....	Cumberland.
J. Grant Hayden.....	Westernport.
John B. Shannon.....Democrat.....	Frostburg.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
A. Taylor Smith.....	1916	Midland.
Thomas Morgan.....	1918	Frostburg.
Lewis J. Ort.....	1920	Cumberland.

CORONER.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William H. Shaw.....	1916	Cumberland.

Anne Arundel County.

COUNTY SEAT—ANNAPOLIS.

Origin of Name—After Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1650. Area—425 sq. miles. Population—39,533 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in April and October Non-jury, third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Nicholas H. Green.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
George Wells.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Oden B. Duckett.....	Register of Wills.....	1916
John E. Potee.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Alfred H. Perrie.....	Treasurer.....	1918
Charles C. Bassford.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Henry B. Myers.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Percy Williams.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John G. Friedhoffer.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Albert S. Hammond.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
James A. Walton.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
David Shepherd.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Henry A. Tydings.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
James Cusack.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Frank A. Munroe.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
J. Carson Boush.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas E. Collinson.....	1.....	Mayo.
Edgar Shepherd.....	1.....	West River.
John B. Beall.....	1.....	Davidsonville.
E. Fletcher Joyce.....	2.....	Millersville.
W. Hersey Meade.....	2.....	Eastport.
Joseph E. Lane.....	2.....	Millersville.
John H. Muhly.....	3.....	Elvaton.
Melville S. Dunlop.....	3.....	Elvaton.
James A. Stewart.....	4.....	Patuxent.
Byron Phelps.....	4.....	Odenton.
Lemuel G. Kelbaugh.....	5.....	Harmans.
James N. Fowler (Police Justice).....	5.....	Brooklyn.
William F. Minnick.....	6.....	Annapolis.
James D. Feldmeyer.....	6.....	Annapolis.
John Shepherd.....	8.....	Bristol.
Edward G. Sutton.....	8.....	Sudley.
Thomas Leitch.....	8.....	Nutwell.
Edward Norwood.....	8.....	Sudley.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Miss Myrtle Sturm.....	Annapolis.
Mrs. Juliet D. Strahorn.....	Annapolis.
Miss Elizabeth Munford.....	Annapolis.
Miss Irene Mace.....	Annapolis.
Miss Rose Garner.....	Annapolis.
Miss Elinore G. Girault.....	Annapolis.
Miss Eva M. Clark.....	Annapolis.
Miss Sarah R. Carter.....	Annapolis.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Miss Helen Dawson.....	Harwood.
Miss Lola I. Baker.....	Annapolis.
Miss Nannie S. Stockett.....	Annapolis.
Miss Stella J. Williams.....	Brooklyn.
Miss Fannie B. Richardson.....	Annapolis.
Miss Grace W. Meade.....	Eastport.
Miss Laura R. Jickling.....	Annapolis.
Miss Cora Anderson.....	Odenton.
Mrs. Ida G. M. Gardiner.....	Brooklyn.
Wm. H. Moss.....	Annapolis.
Samuel P. Chew.....	West River.
George E. Rullman.....	Annapolis.
Thomas O. Gott.....	Annapolis.
J. Roland Brady.....	Annapolis.
Clarence W. Gould.....	Annapolis.
Matthew T. Perkins.....	Brooklyn.
Isaac D. Wheaton.....	S. Baltimore.
W. Hampton Linthicum.....	Linthicum Heights.
M. C. Sauerwein.....	Annapolis.
Bernard J. Wiegard.....	Annapolis.
William S. Crisp.....	Brooklyn.
Arthur B. Wheatley.....	Annapolis.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
T. Roland Brown.....	Republican Annapolis.
R. Tilghman Brice.....	Annapolis.
Charles E. Myers.....	Democrat Annapolis.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Robert Murray.....	1916	Cumberstone.
*William S. Crisp.....	1914	Brooklyn.
Benjamin Watkins.....	1920	Chesterfield.

Baltimore County.

COUNTY SEAT—TOWSON.

Origin of Name—From the Proprietary's Irish Barony (Celtic biltmor, i. e. Large Town).

Date of Formation—1659. Area—656 square miles. Population—122,399 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, (law) first Monday in March, third Monday in May, third Monday in September, first Monday in December; (equity) first Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday.

*Holding over by reason of no Senate action on Governor's nomination to fill this office.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
George Hartman.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
William P. Cole.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
William J. Peach.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
N. Bosley Merryman.....	Treasurer.....	1915
Leonard G. Quinlin.....	Sheriff.....	1915
James Rittenhouse.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Geo. W. Yellott.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
William F. Coghlan.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
E. Clinton Tracey.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
H. Seymour Piersol.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Patrick Bradley.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Frederick D. Doltenberg.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William S. Hoffman.....	1 (Police Justice).....	Catonsville.
O. B. M. Gibbons.....	2.....	Granite.
Herbert H. Harker.....	2.....	Owings Mills.
T. Irving Zimmerman.....	3.....	Arlington.
Sewell E. Smith.....	3.....	Pikesville.
John L. Mosher.....	3.....	Arlington.
J. Smith Orrick.....	4.....	Glyndon.
John H. Beckley.....	4.....	Reisterstown.
Samuel Brown.....	4.....	Woodensburg.
Robert J. Henry.....	4.....	Glyndon.
Thomas M. Hill.....	5.....	Parkton.
Theodore F. Shearer.....	5.....	Millers.
R. Hooker Gill.....	5.....	Upperco.
Grant Hare.....	6.....	Freeland.
John E. Stiffler.....	6.....	Parkton.
R. Grant McCullough.....	7.....	White Hall.
James G. Trout.....	7.....	Parkton.
T. W. Lytle.....	7.....	White Hall.
Tego T. Bull.....	7.....	Monkton.
William H. Kone.....	8.....	Texas.
Daniel M. Wilhelm.....	8.....	Cockeysville.
Albert Ebaugh.....	9.....	Roland Park.
Henry H. Nicholl.....	9.....	Govans.
John T. Hopkins.....	9 (Police Justice).....	Towson.
Eugene Pocock.....	10.....	Phoenix.
Samuel C. Allen.....	11.....	Baldwin.
George E. Clayton.....	11.....	Fork.
James H. Burton.....	11.....	Upper Falls.
D. W. Powell.....	12 (Police Justice).....	Highlandtown.
August F. Mueller.....	12.....	Highlandtown.
Jacob E. Gerding.....	12.....	Highlandtown.
Louis Joh.....	13.....	Halethorpe.
Charles J. Hull.....	13 (Police Justice).....	Mt. Winans.
Samuel H. Householder.....	13 (Police Justice).....	St. Dennis.
William Hinker.....	14 (Police Justice).....	Gardenville.
Robert M. Blackburn.....	14.....	Hamilton.
Oscar W. Keys.....	15.....	Sparrow's Point.
Frank F. Foulke.....	15.....	Rossville.
Alonzo R. Hussey.....	15.....	Colgate.
John H. Myers.....	15.....	Bengies.
John S. Vincent.....	15.....	White Marsh.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

(WOMEN.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Miss Laura M. Platt.....	Catonsville.
Miss Beulah A. Hunt.....	Catonsville.
Miss Elizabeth Richardson.....	Highlandtown.
Miss Callie Lassahn.....	Fullerton.
Miss Susie W. Marshall.....	Towson.
Miss Clara A. Fisher.....	Towson.
Miss Elizabeth A. Parker.....	Towson.
Miss Anna J. Coleman.....	Towson.
Miss Estella M. Sebour.....	Towson.
Mrs. C. Marley Hipsley.....	Towson.

(MEN.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William O. Pierson.....	Catonsville.
Henry W. Pierson, Jr.....	Catonsville.
W. Wilson White.....	Catonsville.
J. Edwin Davis.....	Arlington.
H. Holliday Emich.....	Arlington.
James Gore.....	Reisterstown.
J. T. Miller.....	Parkton.
Harry M. Foster.....	White Hall.
Earle A. Kraft.....	Cockeysville.
J. LeRoy Hopkins.....	Govans.
A. G. Goodrich.....	Roland Park.
Shadrach G. Sparks.....	Spark's.
Roy J. Hitchcock.....	Corbett.
Thos. G. Pearce.....	Glen Arm.
George Eckhardt, Jr.....	Highlandtown.
Elsworth C. Knight.....	Highlandtown.
T. Bayard Williams.....	Colgate.
Andrew C. Lawrence.....	Towson.
William C. Barker.....	Lakeland.
Thomas J. Cullimore.....	Relay.
John H. K. Shannahan, Jr.....	Sparrow's Point.
Christian O'B. Diehms.....	Sparrow's Point.
Stephen W. Leitch.....	Towson.
Robert E. Ensor.....	Towson.
Charles B. Bosley.....	White Hall.
Joshua S. Hull.....	Towson.
O. Parker Baker.....	Towson.
Ernest C. Hatch.....	Towson.
Edward L. Bash.....	Towson.
Carlyle Barton.....	Towson.
John H. Grill.....	Towson.
C. H. Bradfield.....	Towson.
John I. Rowe.....	Relay.
James C. L. Anderson.....	Towson.
A. Russell Phillips.....	Govans.
James Kelly.....	Towson.
William H. Herzog.....	Govanstown.
Robert L. Phillips.....	Arlington.
Harry P. Goldsborough, Jr.....	Catonsville.
Thomas F. Mallonee.....	Parkville.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles Rossberg, Jr.	Mt. Winans.
Joel L. Hoyes	Catonsville.
Francis L. Klemm	Halethorpe.
Wm. M. O'Brien	Towson.
T. Spence Creney	Roland Park.
Edwin R. Stringer	Glyndon.
William P. Fairall	Towson.
George C. Kunkel	Fullerton.
William H. Haydon	Riderwood.
George Ward	Owings Mills.
Lennox B. Clemens	Roland Park.
Howard Rigdon	Towson.
J. H. Kraft	Pikesville.
Harvey H. Wilson	Towson.
Raymond E. Akehurst	White Marsh.
Harry F. Ogden	Towson.
William E. Schul	Arlington.
William E. Bauer	Towson.
Madison E. Lloyd	Towson.
Henry J. Mueller	Highlandtown.
John G. Schlaffer	Canton.
George A. Drager	Towson.
Charles A. King	Overlea.
J. Wilmer Weisheit	Lauraville.
John Frederick Oyeman	Towson.
John B. Behr	Highlandtown.
James Murdock	Highlandtown.
Louis Kandle	Highlandtown.
Edward Pfisterer	Highlandtown.
J. Bernard Seitz	Raspburg.
Charles W. Hart	Hamilton.
Charles S. Robson	Catonsville.
Louis P. Belgiano	Towson.
W. Carroll Van Horn	Towson.
Carl R. McKendrick	Catonsville.
J. Richard I. Callanan	Towson.
Jonathan K. Voshell	Lutherville.
H. H. Wilson	Towson.
Samuel C. Ensor	Mt. Washington.
Eugene H. Timanus	Station M.
W. Edgar Byrd	Towson.
Linwood L. Clarke	Towson.
George C. Duncan	Cockeysville.
Henry P. Pielert	Bengies.
William A. Owens	Towson.
F. Irene Swartz	Towson.
Wm. A. Miller	Raspburg.
Thomas B. Athey	Towson.
John B. Gontrum	Raspburg.
John J. Timanus	Towson.
Herbert W. Stone	Sparrow's Point.
J. Marsh Matthews	Towson.
William J. Griffin	Govanstown.
Simon I. Goldstein	Towson.
Holmes R. Johnson	Towson.
John S. Mable	Woodlawn.
James B. Thomas	Mt. Washington.
Robert J. Townsend	Lansdowne.
George M. Conn	Towson.
Jacob G. Foeriter	Halethorpe.
Urban T. Linzey	Towson.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas J. Miller.....	Republican	Towson.
Jarrett N. Zimmerman.....	.....	Towson.
Robert C. Clark	Democrat	Towson.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Frank G. Scott.....	1916	Cockeysville.
Reister Russell.....	1916	Reisterstown.
John H. Gross.....	1918	Rossville.
Albert A. Blakeney.....	1918	Ilchester.
Samuel M. Shoemaker.....	1920	Towson.
John Arthur.....	1920	Towson.

CORONER.

(Term Expires 1916.)

Dr. A. S. Warner.....	Highlandtown.
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ROAD ENGINEER.

William G. Sucro.....	Towson.
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Baltimore City.

Court Terms—Circuit Court and Circuit Court No. 2, second Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November. Criminal, Superior, Common Pleas and City Courts, second Monday in January, May and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Daily.

Population—558,485 (Federal census, 1910). After the taking of the census of 1910 by the Federal Authorities, a careful census of the city was made under the direction of the Police Department which showed a population of 566,025.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William F. Broening.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Stephen C. Little.....	Clerk Superior Court.....	1919
Adam Deupert.....	Clerk Court Common Pleas.....	1915
George C. Lindsay.....	Clerk Baltimore City Court.....	1917
Sam W. Pattison.....	Clerk Criminal Court.....	1915
William M. Carson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
John Pleasants.....	Clerk Circuit Court No. 2.....	1919
Howard W. Jackson.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Thomas F. McNulty.....	Sheriff	1915
Myer J. Block.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William M. Dunn.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Harry C. Gaither.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Edward V. Coonan.....	Surveyor	1916

MAGISTRATES IN JUVENILE CAUSES.

105-107 Court House, Baltimore, Md.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Magistrate in Juvenile Causes:	
Thomas J. C. Williams.....	Baltimore
Assistant Magistrate:	
James J. Carmody.....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints an additional Justice of the Peace for Baltimore City and designates him as above. The Act also provides for one assistant. Term 2 years from the first Monday in May. (Ch. 41, 1910.)

The Juvenile Court of the City of Baltimore was created in 1902, at which time it is believed there were only two other Children's Courts in the United States.

It has exclusive jurisdiction over children under the age of 16 years and the general jurisdiction given by law to the Police Magistrates.

The powers conferred on the Court are very wide and ample for all purposes, being in fact all that the Legislature can grant under the restrictions of the Constitution.

The Court is in session from 10 A. M. each day, Sundays and legal holidays excepted.

COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Commission:	
Dr. Nathan R. Gorter, Health Commissioner, Ex-officio...	Baltimore
Vacancy, Member State Board of Health, Ex-officio.....	Baltimore
Joseph C. Mitchell.....	Baltimore
Allan W. Beam.....	Baltimore
Samuel E. Houck.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints three skilled plumbers of Baltimore City, the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City and one member of the State Board of Health, for a term of 2 years from the 1st day in May. (Ch. 436, 1910.)

The law of Maryland requires that those who may desire to engage in or work at plumbing shall first secure a certificate of their competency. It is the duty of this Board to examine those so engaged and to ascertain whether or not they are entitled to a certificate.

The Board holds meetings regularly twice a week from February 1st to May 1st of each year for the renewing of and issuing of licenses, and from May 1st to October 1st for the examination of those desiring to engage in the business of plumbing.

Master certificates are given upon a successful answer to a written and practical examination, while the journeyman certificates are given to those who successfully answer a verbal and practical examination.

INSPECTORS OF STEAM BOILERS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Inspectors of Steam Boilers:	
William A. Bryan.....	Baltimore
John E. Biddinger.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints two for two years from the first Monday in May. (Ch. 123, 1898, Sec. 572.)

The boiler inspectors shall give six days' notice in writing to each owner or renter of a steam boiler, or the engineer or person in charge, of the time when they will inspect, and such owner or renter shall have such boiler ready for inspection, in compliance with the requirements of said notice, and shall furnish such assistance as the inspector may require, under a penalty of fifty dollars for failure or neglect, and a further penalty of fifty dollars for each day any boiler is used without a certificate of inspection.

It shall be the duty of each inspector, once at least in every year, to inspect all stationary steam boilers of three-horse power and upwards, used within the limits of his district.

EXAMINERS OF STATIONARY ENGINEERS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Examiners:	
James Gardner.....	Baltimore
Charles E. McCleary.....	Baltimore

Governor appoints two for two years from the first Monday in May. (Ch. 123, 1898, Sec. 426.)

This Board has general supervision over all stationary and portable engineers and it is its duty to examine all applicants who apply for a license and issue such license to all who are proficient. The applicant receiving a license pays to the Board three dollars and one dollar and fifty cents for each renewal, which renewal must be made annually.

All persons above the age of twenty-one years who desire to fill a position as an engineer must secure a license before he can enter upon his duties.

It is the duty of this Board to investigate all charges against engineers running engines without a license and also charges of intoxication for which, upon conviction before a Justice of the Peace, the violator shall be fined not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than fifty dollars. The Board has power to annul certificates for intoxication while on duty.

It is also the duty of the Board to visit all steam plants wherein licensed engineers are employed and ascertain if such plants are being run with proper skill and care.

To summarize: It is its duty to see that all engineers operating power plants or portable engines have licenses and to examine all applicants for licenses. It also visits the various plants to see that licensed men are in charge.

STATE WHARFINGER.

(Term Expires 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
State Wharfinger:	
John R. Bailey.....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for 2 years from the first Monday in May. (P. G. L., Art. 98.)

This officer has charge of the State wharves in the City of Baltimore.

AUCTIONEERS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Auctioneers for Baltimore City:	
Joseph DiGiorgio, 18 E. Pratt St.....	Baltimore
Joseph B. Nyburg, 21 N. Liberty St.....	Baltimore
Sam. W. Pattison, 7 E. Lexington St.....	Baltimore
Solomon A. Schwaab, 1008 Fidelity Bldg.....	Baltimore
E. T. Newell, 221 N. Calvert St.....	Baltimore
S. Burns Ratcliffe, 1506 McCulloh St.....	Baltimore
George A. Bryant, 14 W. Saratoga St.....	Baltimore
F. B. Miller, 210 Hanover St.....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints not to exceed 30 for a term of 2 years from the first Monday in May. License is issued by the Comptroller. (Ch. 123, 1898.)

POLICE COMMISSIONERS.

Court House, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Police Commissioners:	
James McEvoy, Jr.....	Baltimore
Daniel C. Ammidon.....	Baltimore
Alfred S. Niles (Minority Member).....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints three for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. Two shall be adherents of the two leading political parties. (Ch. 15, 1900.)

The Police Commissioners are charged with the duty of executing all the laws of the State and the ordinances of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City relating to the public safety in Baltimore City. The Board has full charge of the entire police and detective force of Baltimore and all matters pertaining thereto. Appoints and discharges all officers of that force and generally executes all rules and regulations for the operation of the Police Department.

POLICE EXAMINERS.

Court House, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Police Examiners:	
Albert Wilbur	Baltimore
Edward Duffy	Baltimore
George A. Solter (Minority Member).....	Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints three for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. Two shall be adherents of the two leading political parties. (Ch. 591, 1902.)

It is the duty of this Board to examine all applicants for appointment to or promotion in the Police Force of Baltimore City, and to certify eligible lists to the Board of Police Commissioners from which all appointments and promotions are to be made. This is done by holding competitive examinations from time to time as the eligible lists expire, to find out the qualification of the person seeking appointment or promotion.

MEASURER OF WOODCARTS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Measurer of Woodcarts:

David H. Gough, 2308 E. Baltimore St.....Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. (Ch. 123, 1898.)

INSPECTORS OF HAY AND STRAW.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

*Name.**Postoffice.*

Inspectors:

John Jamison..... Western Scales.....Baltimore

Alonzo Underwood.....Northwestern Scales.....Baltimore

William Durham..... Eastern Scales.....Rocks

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints four for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. (Ch. 123, 1898.)

The above Inspectors are the State weighers of hay, corn and straw. At their scales authentic weights can be obtained at a very small cost.

LIQUOR LICENSE COMMISSIONERS.

Court House, Baltimore.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

*Name.**Postoffice.*

Commissioners:

J. Henry Baker.....Baltimore

Addison E. Mullikin.....Baltimore

Joseph D. Buck.....Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints three for a term of two years from the first Monday in May.

No licenses to sell intoxicating liquors other than by wholesale traders, distillers, brewers, rectifiers and bottlers of fermented liquors shall be granted in the City of Baltimore except by the Board of Liquor License Commissioners, and only to citizens of the United States of temperate habits and good moral character who have complied with the requisites of law.

CORONERS FOR BALTIMORE CITY.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

*Name.**Postoffice.*

Coroners:

Dr. David W. Jones.....Eastern Station.....Baltimore

Dr. Moses M. Savage.....At Large.....Baltimore

Dr. Edward Grempler.....Southern Station.....Baltimore

Dr. Samuel Weinberg.....Southwestern Station.....Baltimore

Dr. Thomas R. Chambers...Central Station.....Baltimore

Dr. John G. Jeffers.....Western Station.....Baltimore

Dr. J. Frederick Hempel...Northwestern Station.....Baltimore

Dr. Elijah J. Russell.....Northeastern.....Baltimore

Dr. Harry C. Algire.....Northern Station.....Baltimore

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one Coroner for each Police Station in Baltimore City and one at large, for a term of two years from the first Monday in May. (Ch. 123, 1898.)

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS.

Office, Courthouse.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Address.</i>
Edmund J. Wachter.....	Republican	Baltimore
Clarendon I. T. Gould.....		Baltimore
Ruxton M. Ridgely.....	Democrat	Baltimore

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Address.</i>
Solomon Narunsky.....	3rd Ward.....	147 N. Exeter St.
Adolph I. Nathanson.....	5th Ward.....	814 E. Baltimore St.
John I. Ochs.....	6th Ward.....	536 N. Caroline St.
William B. Hammond.....	7th Ward.....	1516 E. Biddle St.
George W. Rhein.....	8th Ward.....	1515 N. Pat. Park Ave.
A. Crawford Smith.....	11th Ward.....	604 St. Paul St.
Edward D. Halbert.....	12th Ward.....	308 E. North Ave.
Myer Uhlfelder.....	14th Ward.....	1901 McCulloh St.
John R. M. Staun.....	16th Ward.....	1518 Harlem Ave.
Walter E. Smith.....	18th Ward.....	1043 W. Fayette St.
Francis M. Richardson.....	19th Ward.....	312 S. Gilmore St.
James J. Carmody.....	20th Ward.....	2442 W. Fairmount Ave.
Gustav A. Korb.....	21st Ward.....	1005 Ridgely St.
Julius J. G. Gude.....	22nd Ward.....	641 W. Conway St.
Michael R. Tyrrell.....	23rd Ward.....	1218 S. Charles St.
David B. Kirsner.....	1st Leg. Dist.....	73 Gunther Bldg.
M. Albert Levinson.....	1st Leg. Dist.....	21 N. Broadway.
James Hewes.....	1st Leg. Dist.....	110 E. Lexington St.
Thomas F. Jarzy.....	1st Leg. Dist.....	1712 Eastern Ave.
Henry N. Abercrombie.....	2nd Leg. Dist.....	2528 N. Charles St.
R. Griffin Hall.....	2nd Leg. Dist.....	2023 E. Preston St.
William M. Kerr.....	2nd Leg. Dist.....	1804 Guilford Ave.
John M. Lohmuller.....	2nd Leg. Dist.....	1743 E. Lanvale St.
William N. McFaul.....	2nd Leg. Dist.....	3807 Roland Ave.
J. Abner Saylor.....	3rd Leg. Dist.....	1606 Enlow Pl.
Otto Buchner.....	3rd Leg. Dist.....	Equitable Bldg.
Frederick T. Dorton.....	3rd Leg. Dist.....	Law Bldg.
David H. Lucchesi.....	3rd Leg. Dist.....	2208 McCulloh St.
Charles T. Reifsnider.....	3rd Leg. Dist.....	16 E. Preston St.
Charles R. Schirm.....	4th Leg. Dist.....	2216 Roslyn Ave.
Henry G. Loewer.....	4th Leg. Dist.....	641 N. Entaw St.
Jesse Ashman.....	At Large.....	1527 E. Baltimore St.
Howell C. Brown.....	At Large.....	912 N. Caroline St.
Henry T. Daly.....	At Large.....	203 St. Paul St.
George D. Deen.....	At Large.....	127 St. Paul St.
George W. Golden.....	At Large.....	5 S. Collington Ave.
William T. Henry.....	At Large.....	1516 E. Biddle St.
Morris Klein.....	At Large.....	210 S. Bond St.
George W. Manly.....	At Large.....	100 E. Lexington St.
Robert W. Mobray.....	At Large.....	215 Courtland St.
Jacob Rab.....	At Large.....	4 S. Exeter St.
George B. Burroughs.....	At Large.....	11 N. Charles St.
Peter Sahn.....	At Large.....	3034 Baker St.
Jacob F. Murbach.....	At Large.....	15 S. Payson St.
Henry A. Ulrich.....	At Large.....	414 Franklin St.
J. Frank Supplee, Jr.....	At Large.....	626 Equitable Bldg.
William M. Wurtzburger.....	At Large.....	1036 N. Broadway.
John T. Ochs.....	At Large.....	536 N. Caroline St.

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints one Justice of the Peace for each of the wards of Baltimore City; six at large for each of the Legislative Districts of the City and fifty-three at large, making a total of one hundred and one Justices.

POLICE JUSTICES.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Address.</i>
A. Crawford Smith....	Eastern Station..... Bank & Bethel Sts.
M. Albert Levinson....	Southern Station..... Ostend & Patapsco Sts.
J. Abner Saylor.....	Western Station..... Pine nr. Lexington St.
Charles R. Schirm.....	Southwestern Station.. Calhoun & Pratt Sts.
George D. Dean.....	Northeastern Station.. Ashl'd Ave. & Durham St.
Vacancy.....	Northwestern Station.. Penn. Ave & Lambert St.
Henry A. Ulrich.....	Northern Station..... Cedar Ave. & 34th St.
J. Frank Supplee, Jr..	Central Station..... Saratoga St., nr. Charles.
William N. McFaul....	At Large.
George W. Golden....	At Large.

From the Justices of the Peace appointed the Governor designates one to act as Police Justice at each of the Police Stations of the city and two at large.

PEOPLE'S COURT.

People's Court Building.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Address.</i>
William M. Kerr.....	Presiding Judge.. 1802 Guilford Ave.
John R. M. Staum.....	Associate Judge.. 1518 Harlem Ave.
Henry N. Abercrombie....	Associate Judge.. 2528 N. Charles St.
Frederick T. Dorton.....	Associate Judge.. Law Building.
Charles T. Reifsnider.....	Associate Judge.. 16 E. Preston St.

From the Justices of the Peace appointed the Governor designates one Presiding and four Associate Judges of the People's Court.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

(WOMEN.)

Ball, Miss Melva.....	600 Maryland Trust Bldg.
Bannon, Miss Frances T.....	Builders' Exchange Bldg.
Barron, Miss Dora.....	311 Union Trust Bldg.
Barron, Miss Lizzie.....	437 Equitable Bldg.
Blondell, Miss Teresa M.....	22 St. Paul St.
Boehl, Miss Grace L.....	Garrett Bldg.
Bosch, Miss Emma C.....	919 Fidelity Bldg.
Bowers, Miss Rose C.....	43 N. Arlington Ave.
Burke, Miss Emma L.....	Calvert Bldg.
Callahan, Miss Carmelitte.....	633 Equitable Bldg.
Carberry, Miss Ethel L.....	530 W. Franklin St.
Carr, Miss Alma.....	941 Equitable Bldg.
Carter, Miss Dora.....	1018 N. Fulton Ave.
Chard, Miss Minnie.....	928 S. Elwood Ave.
Collins, Miss Josephine L.....	400 Law Bldg.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—WOMEN.—(Continued.)

Cuddy, Miss Catherine G.	1207 Battery Ave.
Dolly, Miss Mary R.	Charles & Lexington Sts.
Dunnigan, Miss Caroline.	916 N. Gay St.
Farson, Miss Jennie.	909 Maryland Trust Bldg.
Fernheimer, Miss Amelia.	2109 Bolton St.
Fitzberger, Miss A. Marie.	231 E. 25th St.
Frick, Miss Katherine G.	Fidelity Bldg.
Frink, Miss Louisa.	735 Gorsuch Ave.
Funk, Miss Mamie S.	1227 Madison Ave.
Fusting, Miss Caroline M.	616 Lenuox Ave.
Gale, Helen A.	Munsey Trust Co.
Gohl, Miss Carrie May.	405 Law Bldg.
Hall, Miss Alice.	802 Gorsuch Ave.
Hartje, Miss Laura E.	1418 Eutaw St.
High, Miss Ethel.	815 Equitable Bldg.
Hinton, Helen P.	1718 W. Lexington St.
Hollenberry, Miss Lula F.	311 Gaither Bldg.
Howard, Miss Grace E.	Keyser Bldg.
Hutt, Miss Edna B.	1738 N. Broadway.
Hellbach, Miss Bertha.	657 W. Baltimore St.
Jefferson, Miss L. Mildred.	2123 Abell Ave.
Johnson, Miss Lillie L.	Drovers & Merchants Natl. Bank.
Katzner, Miss Anna.	1927 McCulloh St.
Koehler, Miss Anna B.	1934 E. Lombard St.
Kraus, Miss Genevieve M.	52 Gunther Bldg.
Kuhn, Miss Zella.	Maryland Trust Bldg.
Lee, Miss Mamie W.	Phoenix Bldg.
Leimbach, Miss Gertrude.	Lombard & Paca Sts.
Leimmon, Miss Mary J.	Church Home & Infirmary.
Lohmuller, Miss Bessie C.	1739 N. Broadway.
Magraw, Miss Mary M.	Equitable Bldg.
Mareck, Miss Grace E.	Hochschild, Kohn & Co.
Martin, Miss Laura H.	227 St. Paul St.
Millington, Miss Mary M.	228 St. Paul St.
Mintz, Miss Ray.	Equitable Bldg.
Mordecai, Miss Mary B.	Garrett Bldg.
Neeman, Mrs. Sarah O.	Hotel Kernan.
Neuberger, Miss Lena.	719 Fidelity Bldg.
Nolan, Miss Annie S.	1310 Penna. Ave.
O'Brien, Miss Regina.	828 Law Bldg.
Osing, Miss Blanche E.	523 E. 22nd St.
Perrin, Miss Alice.	204 E. Lafayette Ave.
Price, Miss Maude A.	Fidelity Bldg.
Pinning, Miss E. Marie.	731 Munsey Bldg.
Prendergast, Miss M. A.	417 E. Baltimore St.
Rea, Miss M. Margaret.	218 St. Paul St.
Reed, Miss Mary C.	15 N. Paca St.
Reviol, Miss Anna C.	913 S. Charles St.
Richter, Miss Florence M.	2839 W. North Ave.
Robinson, Miss Julia B.	218 W. Lanvale St.
Ryan, Miss Nellie T.	National Bank of Baltimore.
Sauerhoff, Miss Elizabeth.	709 Light St.
Shaver, Miss Mae D.	2308 E. Preston St.
Smith, Miss Catherine.	327 Law Bldg.
Smith, Miss Miriam L.	2 E. Lexington St.
Spalding, Miss Mabel.	2141 W. North Ave.
Stonestreet, Miss H. D.	529 N. Charles St.
Sullivan, Miss Gertrude.	821 E. Chase St.
Wallbillick, Miss May.	225 N. Carrollton Ave.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—WOMEN.—(Continued.)

Wann, Miss Hannah.....	University Hospital.
Weems, Miss Elizabeth W.....	1008 Union Trust Bldg.
Wells, Miss Frances B.....	Professional Bldg.
Woodfall, Miss Carrie.....	713 Fidelity Bldg.

(MEN.)

Adams, Howard D.....	620 Equitable Bldg.
Addison, A. Merrill.....	1013 W. Lanvale St.
Albrecht, Chester A.....	1943 W. Pratt St.
Antkowiak, Martin J.....	2605 Falls Ave.
Apicella, Benj.....	229 Albermarle St.
Appel, Jno. F. C.....	1117 Battery Ave.
Atwell, Fred. S.....	Fidelity Bldg.
Baker, Edward W.....	Post Office.
Bartlett, J. Kemp, Jr.....	2100 Mt. Royal Terrace.
Baum, Emanuel M.....	520 Law Bldg.
Beach, Robert W.....	Union Trust Bldg.
Bealmear, Cleveland R.....	501 Title Bldg.
Benderritter, J. A.....	1724 Ramsey St.
Benson, Geo. McG.....	217 St. Paul St.
Bernheimer, Abraham.....	311 W. Lexington St.
Berry, Jasper M., Jr.....	225 St. Paul St.
Bishop, Howard G.....	Industrial Bldg.
Blake, Everett L.....	102 E. Lexington St.
Blaustein, H. N.....	10 South St.
Blume, Albert, Jr.....	1523 E. North Ave.
Bolton, Wm. P.....	338 E. 20th St.
Bowling, E. Gill.....	127 E. Baltimore St.
Bowling, A. W.....	Fidelity Bldg.
Boyd, John A.....	1707 Bank St.
Bradford, Augustus W.....	7 E. Eager St.
Bradshaw, R. B.....	220 St. Paul St.
Brady, Roland H.....	Maryland Casualty Tower.
Brady, John A.....	1010 S. Kenwood Ave.
Brinkley, Ernest H.....	2022 Oakley St.
Broadbent, Stephen D.....	114 E. Lexington St.
Bross, Ernest E.....	Baltimore Bargain House.
Brown, J. Wilson.....	615 Gorsuch Ave.
Brown, E. Wade.....	415 N. Greene St.
Brown, Harry T.....	4027 Belle Ave.
Bryan, J. Wallace.....	1400 Continental Bldg.
Bryan, Harry B.....	1911 N. Monroe St.
Bryant, Allen M.....	112 E. Lexington St.
Buck, Saml. D.....	100 Hopkins Place.
Buchholtz, R. E. M.....	748 Reservoir St.
Bullock, Wm. A.....	Wilson & Park Ave.
Burgess, Edwin.....	210 E. Lexington St.
Burkart, Chas. L.....	10 E. Fayette St.
Carlin, Frank LeG.....	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co.
Carlin, M. B.....	201 Natl. Marine Bank Bldg.
Carrick, Geo. W.....	224 N. Poppleton St.
Carrill, Albert H.....	Bank of Hampden.
Carroll, Wilson J.....	363 Calvert St.
Chapman, Novil P.....	631 Calvert Bldg.
Chestnut, Calvin G.....	744 N. Fulton Ave.
Clark, Jas. A.....	110 E. Lexington St.
Cook, Filmore.....	528 Law Bldg.
Coulter, Geo. A.....	Fidelity Bldg.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—MEN.—(Continued.)

Counselman, Chas. C.	215 N. Charles St.
Cronin, Eugene J.	412 Equitable Bldg.
Curry, Walter A.	106 N. Eutaw St.
Dames, John H.	1935 W. Baltimore St.
Denhard, Emil R.	Central Savings Bank.
Dickerson, Edwin T.	301 St. Paul St.
Dickson, David.	301 E. Lombard St.
Diener, Theodore H.	217 E. Baltimore St.
Diffenderfer, Jas. E.	505 Carroll Bldg.
Distler, John C.	3022 E. Baltimore St.
Dittman, John, Jr.	1225 N. Patterson Park Ave.
Dorsey, C. Marcellus.	1310 N. Fremont Ave.
Dorsey, Wm. R.	1219 Fidelity Bldg.
Drake, Harry L.	Calvert Bldg.
Duvall, John B.	903 Continental Bldg.
Eason, Clarence E.	220 Warren Ave.
Eastwood, Albert F.	2507 McElderry St.
Eby, C. Arthur.	1313 Fidelity Bldg.
Ecke, Albert.	1921 Ramsey St.
Edmonds, W. H.	123 N. Eutaw St.
Edmondson, J. H.	533 Title Bldg.
Eduards, E. K.	American Bldg.
Edwards, Thos. E.	Franklin Bldg.
Elderkin, Clarence E.	321 N. Howard St.
Embert, T. Howard.	1403 Fidelity Bldg.
England, Jos. T.	213 Courtland St.
Fardy, John T.	1128 Mosher St.
Felber, Simon L.	1632 Bank St.
Fink, N. S.	2113 W. Pratt St.
Foss, George A.	Rayner Bldg.
Franck, Wm. R.	604 E. Pratt St.
Frederick, Eugene.	637 Equitable Bldg.
Freezy, Benj. L.	22 E. Lexington St.
French, H. Findlay.	607 Continental Bldg.
Funk, Wm. F.	1832 Mulberry St.
Gammie, G. B.	13 South St.
Garrett, Howard W.	Maryland Trust Bldg.
Geiss, F. W.	2 N. Fremont St.
Gerbig, R. H.	1119 Fidelity Bldg.
Getz, C. Ireland.	209 E. Fayette St.
Gill, Albert S.	215 St. Paul St.
Gilbert, Frank S.	Charles & Lexington Sts.
Gisin, Wm. H.	213 Courtland St.
Goetzke, Arthur R.	2510 Roslyn Ave.
Goldman, A. K.	424 Robert St.
Goldstone, M. Henry.	620 Law Bldg.
Gosnell, Thomas.	1929 W. Lexington St.
Gould, Wm. D.	13 North St.
Grace, J. Harry.	B. & O. R. R. Co.
Graetzel, G. Clem.	225 St. Paul St.
Graffin, Robert L.	Baltimore Trust Co.
Graffin, Chas. F.	Provident Savings Bank.
Greenbaum, Simon.	1301 W. Baltimore St.
Gregorius, Adam S.	State's Attorney's Office.
Grimes, Howard S.	Crown, Cork & Seal Co.
Grimm, T. C.	6 E. Lexington St.
Griusfelder, Solomon.	2139 Linden Ave.
Griffith, G. Mitchell.	2 E. Lexington St.
Goeb, Chas. W.	1603 E. Lafayette Ave.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—MEN.—(Continued.)

Geiger, John P.....	2500 E. Baltimore St.
Hall, Cary D., Jr.....	North & Lexington Sts.
Hanson, Murray.....	207 St. Paul St.
Harris, W. Hall, Jr.....	31 E. Mt. Vernon Place.
Harrison, C. Morrison.....	230 St. Paul St.
Hatch, Alfred C.....	1020 Munsey Bldg.
Hatchett, Truly.....	21 E. Saratoga St.
Haulenbeek, Geo. W.....	B. & O. R. R. Co.
Heath, Walter R.....	Calvert Mort. & Devel. Co.
Hecht, Lee I.....	322 Law Bldg.
Heinz, E. A.....	413 E. Baltimore St.
Henkus, John A.....	609 Union Trust Bldg.
Hewes, Jno. W.....	Abell Bldg.
Hill, Edw. P.....	Continental Bldg.
Hilleary, J. Alex.....	Natl. Howard Bank.
Hissey, Wm., Jr.....	1503 Emerson Tower Bldg.
Hoffman, P. H.....	618 Equitable Bldg.
Harrison, Nathan.....	222 N. Front St.
Hoffman, Chas. B.....	Title Bldg.
Hollyday, Guy.....	1400 Continental Bldg.
Hessey, John H.....	17 Builders' Exchange Bldg.
Hooper, John R.....	Commonwealth Bank.
House, Wm. C.....	Law Bldg.
Hull, Thos. G.....	727 Law Bldg.
Hutchins, Chas. L.....	Calvert Bldg.
Ijams, George E.....	3302 Clifton Ave.
Immler, L. Henri.....	209 Union Trust Bldg.
Irelan, Edwin C.....	Maryland Casualty Co.
Johnson, Jas. F.....	914 Equitable Bldg.
Jones, Harvey C.....	131 Law Bldg.
Jones, Ralph M.....	38 S. Fulton St.
Jones, R. Ellsworth.....	217 St. Paul St.
Jones, Harvey C.....	131 Law Bldg.
Katenkamp, C. W.....	Edmondson & Walnut Aves.
Keene, Cyril W.....	319 N. Howard St.
Keene, Reginald.....	Mayor's Office.
Kimmel, J. Harvey.....	916 N. Arlington Ave.
Kinnemon, John E.....	2204 Boston St.
Klecka, Jas. F.....	210 E. Lexington St.
Klerlein, Louis C.....	21 Franklin Bldg.
Klock, L. A.....	Security Storage & Trust Co.
Knapp, Geo. W., Jr.....	1901 Light St.
Knott, Harry J.....	1309 Ensor St.
Kowalewski, Edw.....	Curtis Bay.
Krauder, Chas. A., Jr.....	Mayor's Office.
Kuhlmann, Chas. J.....	Title Bldg.
Laupheimer, J. D.....	Baltimore Life Insurance Co.
Levin, Harry O.....	502 American Bldg.
Levy, W. S.....	20 Builders' Exchange Bldg.
Livingstone, Meyer.....	2107 E. Baltimore St.
Long, Clayton B.....	901 N. Gay St.
Lowndes, Lucien C.....	Arcade Bldg.
Luber, Michael.....	1207 N. Patterson Park Ave.
Lucke, Hilary W.....	Calvert Bank.
Luzius, H. M.....	12 W. Mt. Royal Ave.
Leggett, Albert A.....	301 St. Paul St.
McAllister, Jos. L.....	10 E. Lexington St.
McCaffrey, Read A.....	108 E. 25th St.
McDonough, Steven P.....	215 St. Paul St.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—MEN.—(Continued.)

McFeely, Wm. J., Jr.	208 McMechen St.
McLeran, Wm. A.	21 W. Saratoga St.
Macht, Morris	11 E. Fayette St.
Maisch, F. Henry	1821 N. Patterson Park Ave.
Marr, John B.	311 Pearl St.
Martocci, Pasquale	401 S. High St.
Mason, T. E.	6 E. Lexington St.
Masson, Wm. H.	Immigration Bureau.
Masson, Paul	522 Light St.
Mattingly, Howard T.	1119 Light St.
Mattingly, Geo. L.	11 E. Lexington St.
Milio, Placido	844 E. Pratt St.
Motz, Randolph J.	306 St. Paul St.
Mulligan, Chas. W.	117 S. Ellwood Ave.
Munderloh, Henry A.	2314 Edmondson Ave.
Muse, H. Lee	743 W. North Ave.
Meddinger, W. S., Jr.	Consolidation Coal Co.
Nathanson, Joseph	814 E. Baltimore St.
Neuschaefer, John F.	Maryland Casualty Co.
Nock, John D.	1301 Fidelity Bldg.
Nossel, Jos. T.	443 Calvert Bldg.
Odend'hal, Lloyd	102 E. Lexington St.
Orth, Charles E.	225 Law Bldg.
Pairo, W. Harry	1208 Pennsylvania Ave.
Panitz, Gilbert H.	842 Equitable Bldg.
Patrick, A. D.	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co.
Pepler, Louis	Keyser Bldg.
Perry, N. H.	916 N. Gay St.
Pittroff, Edw. L.	214 N. Stricker St.
Podlish, Wm. F.	120 Law Bldg.
Pohlman, Harry E.	1407 Continental Bldg.
Pollard, Walter W.	302 Carroll Bldg.
Poultney, Wm. D.	Title Bldg.
Pue, Richard B.	124 W. Lafayette Ave.
Quast, Geo. F.	1619 E. North Ave.
Quigley, Chas. H.	801 Gaither Estate Bldg.
Raap, J. Louis	Fidelity Bldg.
Rahe, Louis W.	3017 Greenmount Ave.
Ralston, David A.	401 Title Bldg.
Ramey, Frank F.	225 Law Bldg.
Rath, W. J.	1826 N. Broadway.
Raynor, Jas. W.	228 St. Paul St.
Reinhardt, Wm. M.	1007 E. Preston St.
Reinheimer, Frederick F.	100 E. Lexington St.
Reisenweber, Daniel F.	1209 Calvert Bldg.
Rhodes, Robert L.	Piper Bldg.
Rinn, Julius	Roland Park.
Roberts, Milton	306 M. & M. Bldg.
Robinson, E. Walter	Equitable Bldg.
Robinson, John O.	302 W. Lombard St.
Robinson, George E.	1700 E. North Ave.
Rogers, C. Rollins	86 Gunther Bldg.
Rolle, Philip B.	215 St. Paul St.
Rosenstein, Edw. J.	200 Equitable Bldg.
Roth, Wm. J.	1836 N. Broadway.
Ruth, John P.	1036 Hanover St.
Santry, Jere J.	110 E. Lexington St.
Sappington, Edward H.	733 Title Bldg.
Schaur, Charles E.	1211 Madison Ave.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—MEN.—(Continued.)

Schiaffino, Jas. H.	220 N. Eutaw St.
Schilpp, John G.	814 Calvert Bldg.
Schmidt, J. Paul	720 Law Bldg.
Schneider, F. F.	2 E. German St.
Schocher, Louis	2404 E. Pratt St.
Schroeder, C. M.	Eutaw & Franklin Sts.
Schultz, W. L.	Terminal Bldg.
Schulz, Arthur H., Jr.	313 W. German St.
Schuster, Frank J.	932 N. Bond St.
Severns, W. E.	e /q B. & O.
Sharretts, R. C.	506 Continental Bldg.
Sheffer, J. Wm.	17 S. Gay St.
Shelds, H. S.	2724 Jefferson St.
Shriver, Mark O.	3 E. Lexington St.
Shriver, Thos. F.	National Marine Bank.
Simon, Aaron J.	123 W. Saratoga St.
Singewald, H. Elmer	Fidelity Bldg.
Skeen, John Henry	922 Equitable Bldg.
Smith, Geo. H.	211 N. Schroeder St.
Smith, W. C.	Builders' Exchange Bldg.
Smith, B. W.	213 St. Paul St.
Smith, W. Halbert	108 E. Lexington St.
Smith, Arthur L.	648 Columbia Ave.
Smith, George H.	19 N. Poppleton St.
Spencer, Emmette R.	Johns Hopkins University.
Sterling, Sylvester A.	Bartlett Hayward Co.
Steer, Clarence E.	Con. Gas Elec. Lgt. & Power Co.
Stewart, Paul H.	Berkshire Life Insurance Co.
Stocksdale, W. J.	928 Equitable Bldg.
Sullivan, Felix R.	213 St. Paul St.
Sullivan, Wm. A.	232 St. Paul St.
Sweeten, Howard A.	1014 Aisquith St.
Taylor, Geo. E.	2118 Callow Ave.
Taylor, Wm. S., Jr.	19 E. Saratoga St.
Thatcher, Thos. C.	Farmers & Merchants Natl. Bank.
Thomas, Howell H.	21 Gunther Bldg.
Thomas, Douglas	Merchants Trust & Dep. Co.
Thompson, Wilbur S.	10 E. Fayette St.
Thompson, George W.	273 S. Elwood Ave.
Toulson, Edmund	323 W. Biddle St.
Tschudi, H.	905 Maryland Trust Bldg.
Tuck, P. H.	207 N. Calvert St.
Twardowicz, Peter	1727 Gough St.
Vogt, Henry	1014 W. Franklin St.
Warner, John F.	1517 W. Lafayette Ave.
Warner, D. List	428 W. Mulberry St.
Wasiliauskas, Jos.	112 N. Green St.
Webb, Armsted W.	209 St. Paul St.
Webster, Edw. B.	511 W. Franklin St.
Wertzer, Lee	428 W. Mulberry St.
Westbrook, H. Young	1618 Gorsuch Ave.
White, David W.	3800 Dalrymple Ave.
Wiedersum, Geo.	216 Munsey Bldg.
Wolfenden, A. T.	224 St. Paul St.
Wroth, John	1827 W. Fayette St.
Wyatt, Francis H.	Mt. Holly St. nr. Duvall.
Yost, Geo. S.	22 Gunther Bldg.
Zoller, Henry, Jr.	217 St. Paul St.

Calvert County.

COUNTY SEAT—PRINCE FREDERICK.

Origin of Name—After the first name of the Proprietary.
Date of Formation—1654. Area—222 square miles. Population—10,325 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in May and second Monday in November. Non-jury, first Monday in July and February.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
J. Frank Parran.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
George W. Dowell.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Arthur A. Harkness.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
J. Bernard Johnson.....	Sheriff.....	1915
John Parran.....	Treasurer.....	1915
Benson B. D. Bond.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John W. Hutchins.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Aug. E. Birkhead.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Phillip E. Ireland.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Theodore W. Fricke.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Ernest L. Soper.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
William T. Grover.....	Road Commissioner.....	1916
Ezekiel W. Bowen.....	Road Commissioner.....	1916
T. Stanley Sunderland.....	Road Commissioner.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Post Office.</i>
Reverdy Jones.....	1.....	Broom's Island.
William H. Files.....	1.....	Solomons.
John M. Gott.....	1.....	Wallville.
J. Lattimer Ireland.....	1.....	Port Republic.
Benjamin N. Gray.....	1.....	Cove Point.
William W. Duke.....	2.....	Prince Frederick.
George D. Essex, Jr.....	2.....	Willows.
Joseph R. Griffin.....	3.....	Lower Marlboro.
Thomas H. Harrison.....	3.....	Huntingtown.
John E. Donald.....	3.....	Chesapeake Beach.
Stephen G. Bowen.....	3.....	Huntingtown.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Obidiah L. King.....	Prince Frederick.
William H. Hellen.....	Solomons.
Calvert C. Buckler.....	Owings.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ELECTION SUPERVISORS.
(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harrison C. Long.....	Republican	St. Leonard.
R. Samuel Russell.....	.....	Sunderland.
George W. King.....	Democrat	Lower Marlboro.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John W. Jones.....	1916	Dunkirk.
Thos. L. Hutchins.....	1918	Barstowe.
A. S. Leathering.....	1920	Lusby's.

Caroline County.

COUNTY SEAT—DENTON.

Origin of Name—After Lady Caroline Calvert, sister of the last Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1773. Area—320 square miles. Population—19,216 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in April and October. Non-jury, second Monday in January and fourth Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Second Tuesday in February, April, June, August, October and December.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Frederick R. Owens.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
J. Kemp Stevens.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Z. Potter Steele.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
James Temple.....	Sheriff	1915
Jos. H. Carroll.....	Treasurer	1918
Owen C. Garey.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Albert S. Handy.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
William F. Jackson.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
J. Olan Clark.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Henry C. Rawlings.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
G. Lacy Stevens.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George W. Smith.....	1	Mardell.
J. Spencer Lapham.....	1	Goldsboro.
Thomas M. Green.....	2	Greensboro.
Charles W. Hobbs.....	3	Denton.
James E. Hignutt.....	3	Denton.
Charles B. Harrison.....	4	Preston.
John T. Blades.....	4	Choptank.
Daniel W. Moore.....	5	Federalsburg.
George C. Sherwood.....	6	Hillsboro.
Henry W. Wilkinson.....	7	Ridgely.
Bascom W. Chambers.....	8	Hobbs.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Frank Lane.....	Goldsboro.
Warren Vansant.....	Greensboro.
Harry E. Ramsdell.....	Denton.
John W. Payne.....	Preston.
Harvey D. Williams.....	Federalsburg.
Philetus Jefferson.....	Federalsburg.
Howard P. Flowers.....	Hillsboro.
Joseph M. Haymaker.....	Ridgely.
W. Edwin Wright.....	Choptank.
Miss Laura Wix.....	Denton.
Mrs. Gertrude C. Deen.....	Denton.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry B. Mason.....	Republican Denton.
Alphonzo Meredith.....	Denton.
Benjamin H. Johnson.....	Democrat Denton.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William W. Seward.....	1916	Ridgely.
Edward E. Nuttle.....	1918	Federalsburg.
Harry S. Daily.....	1920	Marydel.

Carroll County.

COUNTY SEAT— WESTMINSTER.

Origin of Name—After Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

Date of Formation—1836. Area—437 square miles. Population—33,934 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November. Non-jury, second Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday and Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Edward C. Weant.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Oscar D. Gilbert.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
William Arthur.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
O. Edward Dodrer.....	Treasurer.....	1915
Albert L. Davis.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Benjamin F. Stansbury.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Jacob N. Dehoff.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John W. Myers.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Robert N. Koontz.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Samuel Miller.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Harry K. Shaeffer.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
M. Theodore Yeiser.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John T. Fogle.....	1	Taneytown.
James B. Galt.....	1	Taneytown.
Jesse F. Billmyer.....	2	Uniontown.
Edward H. Brown.....	3	Silver Run.
William W. Shamer.....	4	Patapsco.
Joseph Devilhiss.....	4	Ruse.
D. Dixon Byers.....	4	East View.
William D. Selby.....	5	Sykesville.
William C. Shearrer.....	6	Manchester.
Horatio T. Wentz.....	6	Linehor.
Theo. F. Brown.....	7	Westminster.
J. Hoffman Fuss.....	7	Westminster.
Edward W. Belt.....	8	Hampstead.
Jacob Farver.....	9	Westminster.
Lewis A. Koontz.....	9	Westminster.
Peter D. Koons.....	10	Detour.
S. J. Brandenburg.....	12	Union Bridge.
Frank R. Young.....	13	Mt. Airy.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry P. Hyson.....	Hampstead.
Herbert F. Leatherwood.....	Woodbine.
Cleveland Anders.....	Union Bridge.
M. D. Read.....	New Windsor.
E. C. Tipton.....	Hampstead.
W. Carroll Shunk.....	Westminster.
Frank R. Cassell.....	Westminster.
E. M. Mellor, Jr.....	Sykesville.
Calvin E. Bankart.....	Union Mills.
Milton A. Zollickoffer.....	Uniontown.
Bradley C. Leatherwood.....	Mt. Airy.
Walter Wilt.....	Taneytown.
John Harris.....	Sykesville.
Miss Sadie G. Masenheimer.....	Manchester.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
G. Moritz Zepp.....	Republican Westminister.
William F. Bricker.....	Taneytown.
Edward O. Diffendall.....	Democrat Westminister.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Milton A. Koons.....	1916	Taneytown.
Theodore F. Englar.....	1916	Westminister.
C. G. Devilbiss.....	1918	New Windsor.
Ahram N. Zentz.....	1918	East View.
William D. Hopkins.....	1920	Mt. Airy.
J. Wesley Hoffacker.....	1920	Manchester.

Cecil County.

COUNTY SEAT—ELKTON.

Origin of Name—After the forename of the second Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1674. Area—360 square miles. Population—23,759 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in March, third Monday in September, and second Monday in December; non-jury, third Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Second Tuesday in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Henry L. Constable.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Cecil Kirk.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Thomas B. Miller.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
John A. Morgan.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Charles H. Gatchell.....	Treasurer.....	1916
Walter C. Martindale.....	Assistant Treasurer.....	1916
E. Wilmer Jackson.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
James T. Watts.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
J. Frank Blake.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Richard B. Merritt.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Milton S. Sentman.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Thomas S. Miller.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Powell F. Johns.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas G. Dickerson.....	1.....	Earleville.
Nathan A. Van Buskirk.....	2.....	Chesapeake City.
Levi O. Cameron.....	3.....	Elkton.
Joshua M. Ash.....	3.....	Elkton.
John W. Mahoney.....	3.....	Pleasant Hill.
Isaiah Biddle.....	5.....	North East.
Samuel Gray.....	5.....	Leslie.
Brinton P. Nichols.....	6.....	Rising Sun.
Alonzo L. Barry.....	7.....	Port Deposit.
Alexander P. Jackson.....	7.....	Principio.
Harry M. Jackson.....	7.....	Perryville.
Thomas H. Cummings.....	8.....	Rowlandville.
Joseph P. Cutler.....	9.....	Liberty Grove.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John R. Mahoney.....	Elkton.
Charles H. Jeffers.....	Elkton.
James O. Carson.....	Port Deposit.
Edwin L. Haines.....	Rising Sun.
J. Edward Davis.....	North East.
Morton Reeder.....	North East.
Leroy H. Bloomer.....	Chesapeake City.
William C. Feehly.....	Elkton.
Miss E. Jenkins.....	Rising Sun.
Miss Sarah Estelle Smith.....	Elkton.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Victor R. Bennett.....	Republican	Elkton.
T. Ernest Brickley.....	.....	Rising Sun.
John H. Black.....	Democrat	Cecilton.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
*John H. Jeness.....	1914	Rising Sun.
Arthur Harvey.....	1916	Childs.
Wilbur J. Falls.....	1918	North East.

*Holding over by reason of no Senate action on Governor's nomination.

DUCKING POLICE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles E. Bidde.....	Susquehanna Flats.....	North East.
Harry L. Harvey.....	Susquehanna Flats.....	North East.
John Racine.....	Elk River.....	Elkton.

CORONER.

(Term Expires 1916.)

William P. Dean.....	Elkton.
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ROAD ENGINEER.

Roger B. Irwin.....	Elkton.
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Charles County.

COUNTY SEAT—LA PLATA.

Origin of Name—After Charles, Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1658. Area—451 square miles. Population—16,386 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in May and November. Non-jury, third Monday in February and July.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Ferdinand C. Cooksey.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Harry C. Chappellear.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Phillip E. Sasser.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Rudolph Burroughs.....	Sheriff	1915
Thomas Norman.....	Treasurer	1918
George A. Carpenter.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Bernard M. Mudd.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John W. Owen.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Josias Hawkins.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Edward Berry.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Walter H. Gray.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Peter W. Kendrick.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Lee M. Southerland.....	1	La Plata.
Henry Delozier.....	2	Pisgah.
J. Thomas Delozier.....	2	Rison.
Francis E. Dunnigan.....	3	Doncaster.
B. Henry Mattingly.....	4	Newport.
Bernard L. Perry.....	5	Harris Lot.
John H. Reeder.....	5	Newburg.
Thos. M. Wilkerson.....	6	Waldorf.
Harry Dement.....	7	Indian Head..
Marcena C. Gray.....	8	Bryantown.
John H. Montgomery.....	8	Bryantown.
John H. Cahpelear.....	9	Hughesville.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
P. Stanley Harrison.....	Hughesville.
Roger S. Dement.....	Indian Head.
J. Mitchell Cochrane.....	La Plata.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	
Joseph H. Howard.....	Republican	Waldorf.
Price Gray.....	.....	Grayton.
P. Preston Williams.....	Democrat	Doncaster.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Dr. Cataldus H. Posey.....	1916	La Plata.
William S. Yates.....	1918	Wicomico.
Walter R. Linthicum.....	1920	La Plata.

Dorchester County.

COUNTY SEAT—CAMBRIDGE.

Origin of Name—After Earl Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts.
 Date of Formation—1668. Area—618 square miles. Population—
 28,669 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, fourth Monday in April, second Monday in No-
 vember. Non-jury, fourth Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
V. Calvin Trice.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
W. Lake Robinson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Russell P. Smith.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
George F. Sherman.....	Sheriff.....	1915
James R. Jones.....	Treasurer.....	1917
Isaac O. Taylor.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John M. Richardson.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Clarence D. Sewell.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John S. Skinner.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
James C. Mears.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
John W. Mills.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Levi D. T. Noble.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Thomas B. Windsor.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
James T. Robinson.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William O. Bradley.....	1.....	Oak Grove, Del.
G. E. H. Wheatley.....	1.....	Eldorado.
J. Mitchell Reid.....	2.....	East New Market.
Benjamin W. Holland.....	2.....	Secretary.
William Corkran.....	3.....	Vienna.
T. W. Staplefort.....	4.....	Taylor's Island.
Ernest H. Bradford.....	5.....	Crapo.
Slighter Wallace.....	5.....	Lakesville.
Frederick Tyler.....	6.....	Fishing Creek.
Lawrence P. Ashton.....	6.....	Hoopersville.
James H. C. Barrett.....	7.....	Cambridge.
S. James Fooks.....	7.....	Cambridge.
Levin W. Bothum.....	7.....	Cambridge.
Fielder G. Jones.....	7.....	Cambridge.
Daniel L. Moore.....	8.....	Hudson.
W. A. Vane.....	9.....	Church Creek.
John M. Murphy.....	10.....	Bishop's Head.
Rufus W. Mills.....	10.....	Bishop's Head.
James H. Lord.....	12.....	Williamsburg.
C. Lee Seward.....	13.....	Sewards.
Fred. R. Waddell.....	15.....	Hurlock.
Walter Rhodes.....	15.....	Rhodesdale.
Wm. H. P. Bryan.....	16.....	Madison.
John W. Maguire.....	16.....	Madison.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
James E. Reese.....	Cambridge.
L. Philip Skinner.....	Cambridge.
Clarence L. Northrup.....	Hurlock.
George W. Meekins.....	Cambridge.
Arthur S. Hopkins.....	Cambridge.
William F. Applegarth, Jr.....	Golden Hill.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
C. L. Saxton.....	East New Market.
James R. Jones.....	Cambridge.
C. Guy LeCompte.....	Cambridge.
James M. Corkrane.....	Oak Grove, Del.
Wm. C. Brinsfield.....	Vienna.
Oscar A. Keene.....	Taylor's Island.
Charles M. M. Wingate.....	Wingate.
J. Howard Phillips.....	Cambridge.
Alonzo M. Moore.....	Elliott.
Miss Lura B. West.....	Cambridge.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
James H. Hubbard.....	Republican Cambridge.
John F. Willis.....	Cambridge.
John Mace.....	Democrat Cambridge.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Holliday Murphy.....	1916	Drawbridge.
William F. Jones.....	1916	Bishop's Head.
Oliver Spedden.....	1918	Cambridge.
Edgar F. Bradley.....	1918	Hurlock.
Joseph W. Brooks, Jr.....	1920	Madison.
Edwin Dashiell.....	1920	Cambridge.

Frederick County.

COUNTY SEAT—FREDERICK.

Origin of Name—After Frederick, heir apparent.

Date of Formation—1748. Area—662 square miles. Population—52,673 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in February and September and second Monday in December. Non-jury, second Monday in May.

Orphans' Court Days—Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday in each week and daily during sittings of Court.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Samuel A. Lewis.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Harry W. Bowers.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Samuel D. Thomas.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
John D. Conard, Jr.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Frederick W. Cramer.....	Treasurer.....	1916
John W. Holter.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John S. Annan.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John W. Humm.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Thomas N. Mohler.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Frank M. Stevens.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John C. Castle.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Albert W. Ecker.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John W. Mumford.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Emory C. Crum.....	Surveyor.....	1916

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Richard R. Day.....	1	Adamstown.
John F. Keller.....	1	Buckeystown.
Fabian Posey.....	2	Frederick.
Aaron R. Anders.....	2	Frederick.
George R. Dennis, Jr.....	2	Frederick.
Eugene A. Alexander.....	3	Middletown.
Charles H. Fogle.....	4	Lewistown.
Millard F. Shuff.....	5	Emmitsburg.
David R. Fry.....	6	Sabillasville.
Joseph W. Smith.....	7	Urbana.
Francis E. Swadener.....	8	Libertytown.
J. V. Albaugh.....	8	Libertytown.
George H. Whitmore.....	8	Libertytown.
J. H. Shipley.....	9	Ijamsville.
J. T. Watkins.....	9	New Market.
George W. Taylor.....	9	New Market.
Chas. C. Pryor.....	10	Foxville.
Geo. W. Manahan.....	10	Sabillasville.
Marion C. Miller.....	11	Woodsboro.
Morgan P. Rungles.....	12	Knoxville.
Calvin A. Thomas.....	13	Mt. Pleasant.
Elmer E. Black.....	15	Thurmont.
William W. Brandenburg, Jr.....	16	Harmony.
David M. Devilbiss.....	17	Johnsville.
William J. Purdum.....	18	Woodville.
Chas. J. Smith.....	21	Braddock.
Howard D. Kefauver.....	22	Burkittsville.
C. E. Miers.....	25	Brunswick.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles W. Smith.....	Brunswick.
G. Wesley Kindley.....	Frederick.
Christian H. Eckstein.....	Frederick.
Richard Potts.....	Frederick.
Edward Nicodemus.....	Frederick.
Harry J. Kefauver.....	Frederick.
Harry C. Hull.....	Frederick.
Grayson H. Staley.....	Frederick.
Solomon D. Hedges.....	Frederick.
Thomas A. Chapline.....	Frederick.
A. Leroy McCardell.....	Frederick.
Chas. B. T. Hendrickson.....	Frederick.
J. Traverse Thomas.....	Frederick.
George W. Heinlein.....	Frederick.
Eli Frost.....	Frederick.
Chas. T. K. Young.....	Frederick.
William S. Wachtel.....	Frederick.
Charles D. Eldridge.....	Myersville.
P. R. Langdon.....	Myersville.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Benjamin W. Saxten.....	Woodsboro.
Clarence A. Lindsay.....	Unionville.
Lewis S. Harman.....	Brunswick.
W. Nelson Stouffer.....	Walkersville.
John L. Routzahn.....	Middletown.
Walter L. Remsburg.....	Middletown.
William I. Renner.....	Rocky Ridge.
Annan Horner.....	Emmitsburg.
Archly R. Molesworth.....	Mt. Airy.
Wallace R. Beall.....	Libertytown.
Oliver E. Hightman.....	Burkittsville.
Victor F. Cullen.....	Sanatorium.
Rudolph O. Eyles.....	Thurmont.
Peter F. Burket.....	Emmitsburg.
Jno. W. Hoover.....	Wolfsville.
C. H. Lamar.....	Buckeystown.
Sidney Hickman.....	Doubs.
Samuel T. Hickman.....	Doubs.
Harry G. Tritapoe.....	Frederick.
Miss E. R. Hogan.....	Brunswick.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Garrett S. deGrange.....	Republican Frederick.
William B. James.....	Frederick.
Joseph F. Eisenhauer.....	Democrat Frederick.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS FOR FREDERICK CITY

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Philip T. Kuhn.....	Republican Frederick.
Marion S. Moberly.....	Frederick.
C. Thomas Eckstein.....	Democrat Frederick.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Augustus W. Nicodemus, Jr.....	1916	Buckeystown.
Cyrus F. Flook.....	1916	Myersville.
William P. Morsell.....	1918	Frederick.
Chas. L. Wachter.....	1918	Sabillasville.
Oscar B. Coblentz.....	1920	Frederick.
James H. Gambrell, Jr.....	1920	Frederick.

REGISTER OF VOTERS FOR BRUNSWICK.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles H. Edmonston.....	Brunswick.

Garrett County.

COUNTY SEAT—OAKLAND.

Origin of Name—After John W. Garrett.

Date of Formation—1872. Area—660 square miles. Population—20,105 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in June and December. Non-jury, third Monday in March, second Monday in September.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Julius C. Renninger.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Edward Z. Tower.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1917
Edwin E. Friend.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
Bert C. Scott.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Christian A. Beachy.....	Treasurer.....	1916
Otto S. Fike.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Darius M. Dixon.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
A. Clyde Smith.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Albert G. Ross.....	County Commissioners' Clerk.....	1915
Henry Kamp.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Charles S. Harvey.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
J. Thomas Moon.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George W. Bray.....	1.....	Swanton.
Joseph Friend, Jr.....	1.....	Swanton.
Wm. H. H. Friend.....	2.....	Friendsville.
Levi C. Fike.....	2.....	Selbysport.
Thos. H. Bittinger.....	3.....	Grantsville.
M. M. Facenbaker.....	4.....	Westernport.
Rufus M. Eulow.....	6.....	Hoyes.
David W. Fraker.....	6.....	McHenry.
E. P. Arnold.....	7.....	Mt. Lake Park.
Lewis A. Rudisill.....	7.....	Mt. Lake Park.
William D. Hoyes.....	10.....	Deer Park.
George B. Brown.....	11.....	Avilton.
J. B. Emory.....	12.....	Bittinger.
Frederick D. Kerns.....	13.....	Kitzmilller.
Grover M. Pool.....	13.....	Kitzmilller.
Robert L. Fries.....	14.....	Oakland.
J. C. Dunham.....	14.....	Oakland.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
H. C. Bonig.....	Grantsville.
Wm. H. H. Friend, Jr.....	Friendsville.
John C. Riley.....	Selbysport.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles V. Harvey.....	Mt. Lake Park.
Elliott C. Harvey.....	Germania, W. Va.
C. B. Johnson.....	Oakland.
Harland L. Jones.....	Oakland.
Neal C. Fraley.....	Oakland.
Stuart F. Hamill.....	Oakland.
Mrs. Ella Kildow.....	Crellin.
Mrs. Sue R. Laughlin.....	Kitzmiller.
J. L. Richter.....	Accident.
Samuel Sines.....	Sines.
W. T. Snoddy.....	Bond.
James P. Tracey.....	Oakland.
Ray Jones.....	Deer Park.
Jacob Stump.....	Bloomington.
Walter W. Damson.....	Mt. Lake Park.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.
(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
D. E. Boulden.....	Republican	Oakland.
George D. Browning.....		Friendsville.
Jerry Stanton.....	Democrat	Oakland.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Peter H. Yost.....	1916	Grantsville.
Joseph T. Glotfelty.....	1918	Oakland.
D. E. Sliger.....	1920	Oakland.

Harford County.

COUNTY SEAT—BELAIR.

Origin of Name—After Henry Harford, last proprietary.
Date of Formation—1773. Area—388 square miles. Population—
27,965 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November,
and second Monday in September (optional with Court).

Orphans' Court Days—First Tuesday in each week.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
J. Royston Stiffer.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
John A. Robinson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
John Archer.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
Robert O. Mitchell.....	Sheriff.....	1916
William J. Shanahan.....	Treasurer.....	1918
James T. Norris.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Alfred H. Wilson.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Dennis J. Shanahan.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
George A. Cairnes.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Isaac W. Heaps.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
William Munnikhuysen.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
John B. Wysong.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
B. Frank Webster.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Walter E. Sommerville.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Howard W. Lewis.....	1	Joppa.
Cyrus C. Cronin.....	1	Sewell.
Clayton A. Aaronson.....	2	Aberdeen.
Anton H. Vogts.....	2	Perryman.
George W. Richardson.....	3	Belair.
Lewis J. Williams.....	3	Belair.
Charles H. Chesney.....	3	Churchville.
John T. Harkins.....	3	Forest Hill.
Joseph Crumlish.....	3	Fallston.
William M. Barton.....	4	Faun Grove, Pa.
Joshua B. Ward.....	4	Jarrettsville.
James R. Phillips.....	4	Rocks.
Wm. B. Wright.....	4	Rocks.
Wm. T. Riley.....	4	Fallston.
Joseph R. Ely.....	5	Darlington.
Henry W. Guilfoyle.....	5	Whiteford.
Thomas J. Brooks.....	5	Cardiff.
Isaac W. Thompson.....	5	Dublin.
Earl P. Allen.....	5	Street.
Ramsay Standiford.....	5	Darlington.
William H. K. Jones.....	5	Castleton.
Joseph L. McVey.....	6	Havre de Grace.
Joseph Hamburger.....	6	Havre de Grace.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
James H. McPherson.....	Aberdeen.
D. Raymond Jamison.....	Aberdeen.
Harman E. Hoblitzell.....	Belair.
Walter C. Roe.....	Forest Hill.
Martin G. Kurtz.....	Jarrettsville.
J. Wesley Carver.....	Havre de Grace.
Harry Jobes.....	Havre de Grace.
Dr. W. C. McCurdy.....	Cardiff.
Miss Anna L. Wilson.....	Belair.
Miss Katharine M. Burne.....	Belair.
Miss Sarah O. Wright.....	Belair.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Albert B. Twining.....	Republican	Forest Hill.
John F. Lowe.....		Pylesville.
William F. McNutt.....	Democrat	Darlington.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Philip H. Close.....	1916	Belair.
William H. Day.....	1918	Rocks.
W. Beatty Harlan.....	1920	Churchville.

MARYLAND MANUAL.

DUCKING POLICE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William E. Moore.....	Havre de Grace.
William H. Rawhouser.....	Perryman.

INSPECTOR OF HAY AND STRAW.

(Term Expires 1916.)

Thomas M. White.....	Havre de Grace.
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Howard County.

COUNTY SEAT—ELLICOTT CITY.

Origin of Name—After Col. John Egar Howard, the elder.

Date of Formation—1851. Area—365 square miles. Population—16,106 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March and first Monday in September. Non-jury, third Monday in June and first Monday in December.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Joseph L. Donovan.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
William W. L. Cissel.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Richard Davis of W.....	Register of Wills.....	1917
John V. Long.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Frank Shipley.....	Treasurer.....	1916
William H. Davis.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
E. Howard Earp.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Grosvenor Hanson.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
William H. Baugher.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
George W. Renn.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
William H. Baugher.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
G. Hunter Sykes.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Frederick G. Shinamon.....	1.....	Elkridge.
John A. McCafferty.....	2.....	Ellicott City.
Joseph B. Coomes.....	2.....	Ellicott City.
Alfred C. Matthews.....	4.....	Glenwood.
Frank E. Smith.....	4.....	Florence.
George Parsley.....	5.....	Dayton.
J. Luther Jones.....	6.....	Savage.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Frank Curtis.....	Ellicott City.
John W. Brian.....	Ellicott City.
W. H. Rannie.....	Highland.
Daniel Hartsock.....	Lisbon.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Walter Black.....	Republican Florence.
P. S. W. Smallwood.....	Fulton.
Matthew A. Powers.....	Democrat Ellicott City.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John W. Selby.....	1916	Ivory.
Joseph H. Leisher, Jr.....	1918	Ellicott City.
Thomas Christian.....	1920	Ellicott City.

Kent County.

COUNTY SEAT—CHESTERTOWN.

Origin of Name—After the English County.

Date of Formation—1642. Area—281 square miles. Population—16,957 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in April and October. Non-jury, third Monday in January, second Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Harrison W. Vickers, Jr.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
James T. Dixon.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Jesse R. Copper.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
William E. Brown.....	Sheriff	1915
Samuel C. Caldwell.....	Treasurer	1916
Thomas C. Roe.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
William M. Melvin.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Harry Nichols.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Charles C. Wood.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
T. Benjamin Crew.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
William B. Copper.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Charles S. Hill.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
James Bramble.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George C. Townsend.....	1	Millington.
Frank Whelan, Jr.....	1	Massey.
Irving L. Dempsey.....	1	Galena.
Leonard A. Pennington.....	2	Kennedyville.
Dr. J. Horton Kelley.....	2	Still Pond.
William A. Crew.....	3	Betterton.
Virgil W. Kendall.....	4	Chestertown.
Samuel L. Wright.....	4	Chestertown.
Joshua H. Bryan.....	4	Chestertown.
Samuel V. Kilbourn.....	5	Edesville.
Herbert A. Urie.....	5	Rock Hall.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Joseph Mallalieu.....	Millington.
Jesse E. Ireland.....	Galena.
Jesse B. Burchinal.....	Chestertown.
D. William Crosby.....	Rock Hall.
J. William Clark.....	Still Pond.
Emma E. Decorse.....	Chestertown.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

Walter S. Trew.....	Republican	Chestertown.
John C. Davis.....	.....	Chestertown.
J. Hall Denny.....	Democrat	Chestertown.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John N. Bennett.....	1916	Still Pond.
John D. Urie.....	1918	Chestertown.
John P. Ahern.....	1920	Millington.

CORONER.

(Term Expires 1916.)

Dr. Frank W. Smith.....	Fairlee.
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Montgomery County.

COUNTY SEAT—ROCKVILLE.

Origin of Name—After General Montgomery.

Date of Formation—1776. Area—490 square miles. Population—32,089 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March, second Monday in November. Non-jury, third Monday in January, first Monday in June. Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William O. Spates.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
John L. Brunett.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Henry C. Alnutt.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Benjamin P. Whalen.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Richard T. White, Jr.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
George G. Bradley.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John R. Lewis.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Odorio W. Roby.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Crittenden H. Walker.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Remus R. Darby.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
John E. West.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Alfred C. Tolson.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
W. Ernest Offutt.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Arthur Mace.....	1.....	Rockville.
Edward O. Brown.....	1.....	Laytonsville.
Charles T. Day.....	2.....	Clarksburg.
Charles B. Murphy.....	2.....	Hyattsville.
Robert L. Hickerson.....	2.....	Germantown.
Thomas R. Hall.....	3.....	Poolesville.
Carey Kingdon.....	4.....	Rockville.
E. P. B. Margerum.....	5.....	Colesville.
John A. Hall.....	6.....	Darnestown.
Cyrus Keiser.....	7.....	Bethesda
Roscoe M. Roach.....	7.....	Glen Echo.
Alfred Wilson.....	7.....	Bethesda.
Clarence E. Dawson.....	7.....	Chevy Chase.
Alfred F. Fairall.....	8.....	Sandy Spring.
Leonard Weer, Jr.....	8.....	Brookville.
Richard W. Murphy.....	9.....	Gaithersburg.
E. C. Andrus.....	9.....	Washington Grove.
Charles H. Grimes.....	11.....	Boyds.
James W. Burdette.....	12.....	Damascus.
J. L. H. Sawyer.....	13.....	Silver Spring.
J. Dann Faher.....	13.....	Takoma Park.
Charles F. Newton.....	13.....	Kensington.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Frank L. Hewitt.....	Silver Spring.
Thomas L. Dawson.....	Rockville.
William A. Kroll.....	Takoma Park.
Smith L. Putnam.....	Garrett Park.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Edgar B. Gue.....	Damascus.
Frank B. Severance.....	Gaithersburg.
James J. Shoemaker.....	Sandy Spring.
George M. Hunter.....	Rockville.
Miss Mary M. Willard.....	Poolesville.
F. Bache Abert.....	Rockville.
R. M. Hendricks.....	Kensington.
W. G. Price.....	Forest Glen.
James E. Trundle.....	Gaithersburg.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas Vinson.....	Republican	Rockville.
Maurice M. Browning.....		Washington Grove.
Julian Griffith.....	Democrat	Darnestown.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Zadoc M. Cook.....	1916	Gaithersburg.
Roger B. Farquhar.....	1916	Rockville.
Columbus W. Day.....	1918	Damascus.
Ryan Devereaux.....	1918	Chevy Chase.
Charles T. Johnson.....	1920	Germantown.
John G. Gardiner.....	1920	Clarksburg.

Prince George's County.

COUNTY SEAT—UPPER MARLBORO.

Origin of Name—After Prince George of Denmark.

Date of Formation—1695. Area—486 square miles. Population—36,147 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in April and October. Non-jury, third Monday in January and June.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesday in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Clarence M. Roberts.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Richard N. Ryon.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
George P. Hickey.....	Register of Wills.....	1919
George W. Hardy.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Richard J. Swann.....	Treasurer.....	1915
William H. Shuler.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Harry M. Bowen.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John M. Bowie.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
George A. Gude.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
J. Jackson Suit.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Richmond I. Bowie.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
James A. Heiskell.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John A. Schultz.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Francis T. Latimer.....	Surveyor.....	1916
John D. Smith.....	Road Director.....	1917
William W. Brady.....	Road Director.....	1917
Benj. E. Randall.....	Road Director.....	1917
Richard B. Edelen.....	Road Director.....	1917

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Francis H. Shipley.....	1	Berwyn.
August H. Dahler.....	2	Bladensburg.
Alfred D. Bailey.....	2	Bladensburg.
Alfred Ridgely.....	3	Upper Marlboro.
Joseph W. Rawlings.....	4	Nottingham.
Chas. H. Polhemus.....	5	Accokeek.
Samuel E. Cox.....	6	Suitland.
Samuel M. Leonberger.....	7	Mitchellville.
Henry B. Contee.....	8	Aquasco.
John N. Waring.....	9	Odenton.
J. William Wachter.....	10	Laurel.
Alfred E. Williamson.....	10	Laurel.
William H. Squires.....	11	Brandywine.
Joseph D. Payne.....	12	Oxon Hill.
David Ruthwell.....	12	Congress Heights.
John R. White.....	14	Bowie.
Columbus Pumphrey.....	15	Upper Marlboro.
Herbert Moffat.....	16	Hyattsville.
Louis O. Wissman.....	16	Hyattsville.
Robert E. Potts.....	17	Mt. Rainier.
Robert E. Joyce.....	17	Mt. Rainier.
Henry C. Porter.....	17	Mt. Rainier.
Alfred J. Edson.....	18	Seat Pleasant.
F. A. Van Reuth.....	18	Seat Pleasant.
John E. Weast.....	18	Congress Heights.
Robt. F. Simms.....	18	Seat Pleasant.
William J. Neale.....	19	Riverdale.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John T. Hall, Jr.....	Seat Pleasant.
Eugene A. Burgess.....	Hyattsville.
G. Hodges Carr.....	Hyattsville.
Harry F. Frost.....	Laurel.
Chas. H. Stanley, Jr.....	Laurel.
J. Simms Jones.....	Beltsville.
Ray E. Hoynes.....	Bladensburg.
Guy S. Melay.....	Lanham
W. R. Early.....	Brandywine.
Wm. DeMott.....	Berwyn.
Louis F. Litz.....	Capitol Heights.
R. Ernest Smith.....	Upper Marlboro.
Irving Owens.....	Hyattsville.
W. Hampton Hickey.....	Hyattsville.
Stewart M. Weber.....	Mt. Rainier.
Herman Badenhoop.....	Brandywine.
Audred R. Bevans.....	Laurel.
Claude H. Owen.....	Upper Marlboro.
Lee E. Gilbert.....	Laurel.
David Laing.....	Mt. Rainier.
John W. O'Brien.....	Laurel.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
W. C. Gray.....	Riverdale.
Howard B. Kelbaugh.....	Bowie.
Miss Catherine M. Roder.....	Upper Marlboro.
Miss Kate Browning.....	Laurel.
Mrs. Mattie C. O'Neill.....	Riverdale.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William D. Pyles..... Republican	Anacostia, D. C.
George W. Rawlings.....	North Keys.
Charles I. Wilson..... Democrat	Upper Marlboro.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
O. B. Zanzinger.....	1916	Upper Marlboro.
Virgil M. Lawrence.....	1918	Aquasco.
George P. McConey.....	1920	Laurel.

Queen Anne's County.

COUNTY SEAT—CENTREVILLE.

Origin of Name—After Queen Anne of England.
 Date of Formation—1706. Area—352 square miles. Population—16,839 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, first Monday in May and November. Non-jury, fourth Monday in January and third Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Edwin H. Brown, Jr.....	State's Attorney.	1916
William F. Watson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.	1917
William T. Bishop.....	Register of Wills.	1919
Sanford E. Spry.....	Sheriff	1915
Emory S. Clough.....	Treasurer	1916
Harry S. Covington.....	County Commissioners.	1915
William E. Denny.....	County Commissioners.	1915
J. Bateman Hopkins.....	County Commissioners.	1915
William J. Price, Jr.....	Judge Orphans' Court.	1915
Joseph B. Cook.....	Judge Orphans' Court.	1915
Harry Clark.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).	1915
S. Chester Coursey.....	Surveyor	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
William Harrington.....	1	Stevensville.
John E. Nickerson.....	1	Barclay.
Thomas H. Skipper.....	2	Chestertown.
James E. Johns.....	2	Church Hill.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Ray Turner.....	3	Centreville.
William E. Thompson.....	3	Centreville.
James McK. Tilghman.....	3	Centreville.
Elmer C. Golt.....	4	Chester.
George A. Barton.....	4	Stevensville.
John F. Quaid.....	5	Ford's Store.
Henry F. Roberts.....	5	Queenstown.
Stephen P. Jump.....	6	Queen Anne Station.
Albert C. Sheppard.....	7	Crumpton.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
George O. Calloway.....	Stevensville.
Charles S. Embert.....	Queenstown.
Elmer B. Seney.....	Centreville.
William L. Holton.....	Centreville.
Nelson J. Brown.....	Church Hill.
M. L. Thomas.....	Love Point.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Bruce C. Sparks.....Republican	Crumpton.
W. Lloyd Ford.....	Ford's Store.
George I. Harrison.....Democrat	Crumpton.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
James M. Corkran.....	1916	Centreville.
Spencer Walls.....	1918	Sudlersville.
John R. Benton.....	1920	Stevensville.

St. Mary's County.

COUNTY SEAT—LEONARDTOWN.

Origin of Name—In honor of the Virgin Mary, the landing having been made on the Feast of the Annunciation.

Date of Formation—1637. Area—372 square miles. Population—17,030 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in March and September. Non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William M. Loker.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Enoch B. Abell.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Benjamin Combs.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
John B. Love.....	Sheriff.....	1915
J. Philip Greenwell.....	Treasurer	1916

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Frederick Wathen.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
John L. Hilton.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John H. Oliver.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Joseph H. Key.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William S. Coppage.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Matthew R. Bailey.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Charles A. Heard.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
J. Frank Dunbar.....	1.....	Ridge.
Samuel L. Raleigh.....	1.....	Ridge.
Edwin E. Birch.....	1.....	St. Inigoes.
Benjamin F. Redman.....	2.....	Valley Lee.
Harry E. Graves.....	3.....	Leonardtwn.
A. Kingsley Love.....	3.....	Loveville.
George R. Garner.....	4.....	Chaptico.
James A. Latham.....	4.....	Hurry.
Elmer R. Jarboe.....	4.....	Mechanicsville.
Theodore B. Carpenter.....	4.....	Budd's Creek.
Wm. F. Chesley, Jr.....	5.....	Charlotte Hall.
Joseph C. Wible.....	6.....	Hollywood.
Philip T. Graves.....	6.....	Laurel Grove.
Hamilton E. Buckler.....	6.....	Laurel Grove.
James J. Stone.....	7.....	Oakley.
W. W. Blackistone.....	7.....	Blackistone.
John D. Young.....	7.....	Abell.
C. W. Magill.....	8.....	California.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry M. Jones.....	Leonardtwn.
B. Kennedy Abell.....	Leonardtwn.
E. M. Anderson.....	Mechanicsville.
J. T. Duke.....	Leonardtwn.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

U. Lee Maguire.....	Republican.....	Budd's Creek.
Benediet B. Love.....	.....	Morganza.
J. Wilson Adams.....	Democrat.....	Mechanicsville.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Zach R. Morgan.....	1916.....	Mechanicsville.
J. Donelin Hurry.....	1918.....	Clements.
P. Hamilton Lloyd.....	1920.....	Ridge.

Somerset County.

COUNTY SEAT—PRINCESS ANNE.

Origin of Name—After Mary Somerset, sister of Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1666. Area—362 square miles. Population—26,455 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in April and fourth Monday in September. Non-jury, second Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in February, April, June, August, October and December.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Gordon Tull.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
W. Jerome Sterling.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1919
Sidney Walter.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
John E. Holland.....	Treasurer.....	1918
Elwood Stirling.....	Sheriff.....	1915
Frank H. Dashiell.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Francis E. Matthews.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Christopher C. Ward.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Frank T. Greenwood.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John R. Corbin.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Joseph W. Reid.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Gordon T. Whelton.....	Surveyor.....	1914

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
James S. P. White.....	1.....	Princess Anne.
Paul J. Willing.....	2.....	Oriole.
William A. Hayman.....	3.....	Kingston.
B. Plumber Bloodsworth.....	5.....	Princess Anne.
J. Robert Jones.....	5.....	Princess Anne.
John W. Nock.....	7.....	Crisfield.
William A. Britten.....	7.....	Crisfield.
Calvin T. Gladden.....	9.....	Chance.
John A. Evans.....	10.....	Ewell.
Andrew J. Rogers.....	13.....	Westover.
Charles W. Ringgold.....	14.....	Deal's Island.
Charles R. Porter.....	15.....	Princess Anne.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John B. Robins.....	Crisfield.
Aden Davis, Jr.....	Marion Station.
Arthur Andrews.....	Deal's Island.
Mark L. Costen.....	Princess Anne.
Horace Sterling.....	Crisfield.
Samuel H. Sudler.....	Princess Anne.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
*Straughn Williams.....	Republican	Princess Anne.
*William E. Ward.....	.....	Crisfield.
*George H. Myers.....	Democrat	Princess Anne.

*Holding over by reason of no Senate action on Governor's nominations.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Lewis A. Chamberlain.....	1916	Kingston.
Chas. W. Long.....	1918	Princess Anne.
Gordon T. Atkinson.....	1920	Crisfield.

Talbot County.

COUNTY SEAT—EASTON.

Origin of Name—After Grace Talbot, daughter of George, first Lord Baltimore.

Date of Formation—1661. Area—286 square miles. Population—19,620 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, third Monday in May and November. Non-jury, first Monday in February and fourth Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday, except Election Day.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Charles J. Butler.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Francis G. Wrightson.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Charles R. Wooters.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Joseph B. Harrington.....	Treasurer	1918
Harry G. Sewell.....	Sheriff	1915
William F. Jump.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Thomas M. Cooper.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Ulysses G. Ross.....	County Commissioner.....	1919
Lawrence H. Chaffinch.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
A. Eugene Welsh.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Frank T. Lowe.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Alfred L. Tharp.....	1	Easton.
Bayne Fields.....	1	Easton.
Robert S. Dodson.....	2	St. Michaels.
William W. White.....	2	Royal Oak.
Thomas B. Jones.....	2	St. Michaels.
William T. Harris.....	3	Oxford.
George F. Adams.....	3	Trappe.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Henry E. Mullikin.....	3	Trappe.
Hiram J. Short.....	4	Queen Anne.
Nehemiah C. Fitzgerald.....	4	Cordova.
A. Felix George.....	4	Cordova.
Charles G. Davis.....	5	Tilghman.
Dwight Terpening.....	5	McDaniel.
William J. Marshall.....	5	Sherwood.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles A. Wallace.....	Easton.
George L. Walker.....	Easton.
Arthur F. Grace.....	Easton.
Thomas H. Sewell.....	St. Michaels.
J. Edward Tarbutton.....	Trappe.
George M. Tull.....	Oxford.
Miss Ada C. Carroll.....	Easton.
Miss Elma Fleming.....	Easton.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Party.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Joseph S. Cooper.....	Republican	Cordova.
Howard Towers.....	.....	Easton.
Courtland W. Roe.....	Democrat	Easton.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Vacancy.....	1916	
Martin M. Wright.....	1918	Easton.
James McK. Willis.....	1920	Oxford.

Washington County.

COUNTY SEAT—HAGERSTOWN.

Origin of Name—After General Washington.

Date of Formation—1776. Area—458 square miles. Population—48,671 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in February, May and November. Non-jury, first Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Tuesday and Friday in each week.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Scott M. Wolfinger.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Edward Oswald.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
Thomas F. Hilliard.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Otto W. King.....	Sheriff	1915

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
Henry A. Bester, Sr.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Isaac Ankeney.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Henry Holzapfel, Jr.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Jacob M. Middlekauff.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Joseph A. Seibert.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Barry M. Hartle.....	County Clerk.....	1916
William Gassman.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William H. A. Hamilton.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Charles C. Zeigler.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Ernest R. Darby.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire, 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles H. Hoffmaster.....	1	Sharpsburg.
J. C. Hershberger.....	2	Williamsport.
Charles E. Richard.....	2	Williamsport.
David Miller.....	4	Clearspring.
C. F. W. Rensburg.....	5	Hancock.
George M. Stover.....	6	Boonsboro.
John H. Ferguson.....	7	Smithsburg.
Silas Morris.....	8	Rohrersville.
Oliver W. C. Younkins.....	11	Weverton.
Elmer E. Arnold.....	11	Weverton.
Alvey Mills.....	15	Indian Spring.
Daniel W. Doub.....	25	Hagerstown.
John Ankeney.....	25	Hagerstown.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
John W. Biershing.....	Hagerstown.
Charles A. Felhman.....	Hagerstown.
Cyrus D. Bell.....	Williamsport.
Matthew McClannahan.....	Williamsport.
J. Walter Flemming.....	Williamsport.
Charles L. Burgessar.....	Smithsburg.
Thomas H. Newman.....	Smithsburg.
Keller J. Newcomer.....	Smithsburg.
Robert L. Highberger.....	Sharpsburg.
J. F. Staubs.....	Sharpsburg.
Charles E. Routzahn.....	Breathedsville.
J. H. Marmaduke.....	Fair Play.
Thaddeus A. Wastler.....	Cascade.
Louis W. Downey.....	Dewnsville.
Edmund J. Miller.....	Clearspring.
George W. Buxton.....	Keedysville.
John V. Alexander.....	Boonsboro.
Frank R. Beard.....	Hancock.
Frank L. Rohrer.....	Rohrersville.
Edw. M. Tenney.....	Hagerstown.
George R. Gehr, Jr.....	Hagerstown.
H. H. Harman.....	Hagerstown.
John C. Bollinger.....	Hagerstown.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry K. Mumma.....	Hagerstown.
Jacob D. Wolfinger.....	Hagerstown.
John M. Lane.....	Hagerstown.
Ira L. Stover.....	Hagerstown.
John D. Turner.....	Hagerstown.
George Gelbach.....	Hagerstown.
John H. Marshall.....	Hagerstown.
D. Elmer Wolf.....	Hagerstown.
George A. Davis.....	Hagerstown.
Bruce S. Zeller.....	Hagerstown.
Joshua Thomas.....	Hagerstown.
J. Herbert Knode.....	Hagerstown.
J. Joseph C. Isley.....	Hagerstown.
S. A. Harnish.....	Cearfoss.
A. B. Moore.....	Hagerstown.
Miss Annie L. Snyder.....	Hagerstown.
Miss Eva L. Huyett.....	Hagerstown.
Miss Mary G. Kershner.....	Hagerstown.
Miss Mary F. Shenneberger.....	Hagerstown.
Mrs. Evelyn J. Winter.....	Hagerstown.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Charles E. Virts.....	Republican	Weverton.
Alexander Armstrong, Jr.....		Hagerstown.
John Bitner.....	Democrat	Hagerstown.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS FOR HAGERSTOWN.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
William E. Foltz.....	Republican	Hagerstown.
Hammond Dern.....		Hagerstown.
John H. Middlekauff.....	Democrat	Hagerstown.

REGISTERS OF VOTERS FOR HAGERSTOWN.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>		<i>Postoffice.</i>
Wm. E. Moore.....	Ward 1.....	Hagerstown.
H. L. Saum.....	Ward 2.....	Hagerstown.
Herbert Cast.....	Ward 3.....	Hagerstown.
Richard Moberly.....	Ward 4.....	Hagerstown.
Arthur Herbert.....	Ward 5.....	Hagerstown.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry K. Beachley.....	1916	Hagerstown.
David L. Lesher.....	1916	Clearspring.
Odello D. McCardell.....	1918	Hagerstown.
Harvey S. Bomberger.....	1918	Boonsboro.
Joseph C. Byron.....	1920	Williamsport.
A. P. Stauffer.....	1920	Hagerstown.

Wicomico County.

COUNTY SEAT—SALISBURY.

Origin of Name—After the river of that name.

Date of Formation—1867. Area—365 square miles. Population—26,815 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, second Monday in March and September. Non-jury, first Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
George W. Bell.....	State's Attorney.....	1916
Ernest A. Toadvin.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1915
John W. Dashiell.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Daniel B. Cannon.....	Treasurer.....	1916
William C. Brady.....	Sheriff.....	1915
William P. Ward.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Thomas W. H. White, Jr.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Daniel H. Parsons.....	County Commissioner.....	1915
Wm. C. Mitchell.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
James C. Mitchell.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Gillis E. Bennett.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Joseph L. Nelson.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
John L. Powell.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
Peter S. Shockley.....	Surveyor.....	1916

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Thomas W. English.....	1.....	Mardella Springs.
George D. Freeny.....	2.....	Quantico.
William Denton.....	3.....	Tyaskin.
Guy Hearn.....	4.....	Pittsville.
Samuel P. Parsons.....	4.....	Parsonsburg.
Wm. S. Powell.....	5.....	Salisbury.
John W. Kelly.....	6.....	Powellsville.
Jno. S. Adkinson.....	7.....	Fruitland.
Charles Covington.....	9.....	Salisbury.
Levin T. Cooper.....	10.....	Sharptown.
Henry H. Cohee.....	11.....	Delmar.
Samuel M. White.....	12.....	Nanticoke.
W. Roy Wilson.....	15.....	Hebron.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Howard H. Ruark.....	Salisbury.
I. Linwood Price, Jr.....	Salisbury.
Ernest H. Ellis.....	Salisbury.
Edward H. Cooper.....	Sharptown.
Samuel A. Graham.....	Salisbury.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Minos A. Davis.....	Pittsville.
J. Watson Wilson.....	Mardella Springs.
Walter P. Whyland.....	Delmar, Del.
E. S. McBriety.....	Salisbury.
Harry L. Harcum.....	Salisbury.
Miss Carrie Turner.....	Nanticoke.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
*W. T. Phoebus.....	Republican .....Wicomico.
*George A. Bounds.....	.....Hebron.
*Samuel S. Smythe.....	Democrat .....Salisbury.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Isaac L. Price.....	1916	Salisbury.
Harry L. Brewington.....	1918	Salisbury.
Morris A. Walton.....	1920	Salisbury.

Worcester County.

COUNTY SEAT—SNOW HILL.

Origin of Name—After the Earl of Worcester.

Date of Formation—1742. Area—475 square miles. Population—21,841 (1910).

Court Terms—Jury, fourth Monday in March and second Monday in October. Non-jury third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

ELECTED OFFICERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
William F. Johnson.....	State's Attorney	1916
Oliver D. Collins.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	1919
Edward P. Davis.....	Register of Wills.....	1915
Charles Bishop.....	Sheriff	1915
James T. Truitt.....	County Commissioner	1915
Elijah J. Shockley.....	County Commissioner	1915
James E. Thomas.....	County Commissioner	1915
J. Harry Young.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
Edwin H. Taylor.....	County Commissioner.....	1917
John L. Mason.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
Edward M. Ross.....	Judge Orphans' Court.....	1915
William A. Taylor.....	Judge Orphans' Court (Chief).....	1915
William J. Pitts.....	Surveyor	1916
Warren Gray.....	Wreckmaster	1916

*Holding over by reason of no Senate action on Governor's nominations.

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.
JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.
(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Ephraim Hillman.....	1	Pocomoke City.
Charles D. Day.....	1	Pocomoke City.
Otis G. Rayne.....	2	Snow Hill.
James E. Wimbrough.....	2	Snow Hill.
R. Lee Purnell.....	3	Berlin.
James H. Munford.....	3	Ocean City.
Eugene H. Benson.....	3	Berlin.
Granville S. Cropper.....	5	Bishopville.
Alfred C. Hancock.....	8	Stockton.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.
(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Miss Cynthia Ardis.....	Pocomoke City.
Miss Susan A. Taylor.....	Stockton.
Miss Eva S. Townsend.....	Snow Hill.
Wm. S. Parsons.....	Snow Hill.
Clayton T. Richardson.....	Snow Hill.
Edward C. Conner.....	Snow Hill.
Charles F. Matthews.....	Berlin.
John E. Smith.....	Berlin.
Charles W. Keas.....	Berlin.
Edgar Childs.....	Berlin.
Charles McGregor.....	Ocean City.
George Lee Barnes, Jr.....	Girdletree.
Joseph C. Stevenson.....	Pocomoke City.
Francis D. Young.....	Pocomoke City.
Ingalls R. Melvin.....	Pocomoke City.
Geo. T. W. Maddox.....	Pocomoke City.
Edgar Fountaine.....	Pocomoke City.
Claude W. Kelly.....	Pocomoke City.
Everett M. Layton.....	Bishopville.
J. S. Munford, Sr.....	Ocean City.

ELECTION SUPERVISORS.
(All Terms Expire 1916.)

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
Harry P. Dale.....	Republican
John H. Truitt.....	Whaleyville.
Dr. John L. Riley.....	Snow Hill.
	Democrat
	Snow Hill.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>
James H. Vincent.....	1916	Pocomoke City.
*Lemuel W. Only.....		Girdletree.
**Zadoc Powell.....		Snow Hill.

*Holding over from 1912 by reason of no Senate action on Governor's nomination.

**Holding over from 1914 by reason of no Senate action on Governor's nomination.

INSTITUTIONS OF MARYLAND.

Note:—For information relating to any of the following institutions, address the institution at the address given.

Under the provisions of Chapters 386 and 389 of the Acts of 1914, the following institutions receive the appropriation set opposite its name.

	For 1915	For 1916
Maryland School for Boys, Frederick Avenue extended, Baltimore	\$20,000	\$20,000
House of Reformation and Instruction for Colored Children, Cheltenham, Prince George's County, Maryland.....	15,000	15,000
For buildings	30,000	
Maryland Industrial School for Girls, Baker and Carey Streets, Baltimore, Md.....	7,000	7,000
House of Correction, Jessups, Md.....	25,000	25,000
For emergencies	40,000	
Maryland Penitentiary, Baltimore, Md., for buildings	35,000	
Maryland School for the Blind, Overlea, Baltimore County, Md.....	12,000	12,000
Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Frederick, Md.....	37,500	37,500
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Sanatorium, Frederick County, Md.....	140,000	140,000
For buildings	25,000	
Pine Bluff Sanatorium, Salisbury, Md.....	10,000	10,000
Rosewood State Training School (for the feeble-minded), Owings Mills, Md.....	150,000	120,000
For enlargement and improvement.....	28,000	
Spring Grove State Hospital (for the insane), Catonsville, Baltimore County, Md.....	79,000	86,000
Springfield State Hospital (for the insane), Sykesville, Carroll County, Md.....	160,000	160,000
Crownsville State Hospital (for the negro insane), Crownsville, Anne Arundel County	60,000	60,000
Eastern Shore State Hospital (for the negro insane)	30,000	30,000

Under Chapter 721, Acts of 1914, the following institutions receive the appropriation set opposite its name. Address the institution for information.

REFORMATORIES.

House of Good Shepherd, Mount and Hollins Streets, Baltimore, Md.....	\$6,000	\$6,000
House of Good Shepherd for Colored Girls, Calverton Road and Mulberry Street, Baltimore, Md.	3,000	3,000
Industrial Home for Colored Girls, Melvale, Baltimore County, Md.....	3,500	3,500
National Junior Republic, Annapolis Junction, Md.	3,500	3,500
St. Mary's Industrial School, Station D, Baltimore, Md.	30,000	30,000

HOMES AND ASYLUMS.

	For 1915	For 1916
Baltimore Manual Labor School, Relay, Baltimore County, Md.....	\$2,500	\$2,500
Baltimore Orphan Asylum, 215 N. Stricker St., Baltimore, Md.	3,000	3,000
Boys' Home Society of Baltimore City, Calvert and Pleasant Sts., Baltimore, Md.....	2,000	2,000
Claiborne Fresh Air Association, Inc., Claiborne, Talbot County, Md.....	1,000	1,000
Country Home for the Children of Baltimore City, Catonsville, Baltimore County, Md..	1,000	1,000
General German Orphans Asylum, 224 Aisquith St., Baltimore, Md.....	2,500	2,500
Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Calverton Heights, Baltimore, Md.	4,000	4,000
Hebrew Children's Sheltering and Protective Association, 203 Aisquith St., Baltimore..	3,500	3,500
Hollywood Children's Summer Home, 1608 Mt. Royal Ave., Baltimore, Md.....	500	500
Home of the Friendless Children of the Eastern Shore, Easton, Talbot County, Md.....	1,000	1,000
Home of the Friendless, Druid Hill and Lafayette Aves., Baltimore, Md.....	5,000	5,000
Nursery and Child's Hospital, Franklin and Schroeder Sts., Baltimore, Md.....	3,600	3,600
Oblate Sisters of Providence, Chase St. and Forest Place, Baltimore, Md.....	1,000	1,000
St. Anthony's Orphan Asylum, 937 N. Central Ave., Baltimore, Md.....	1,500	1,500
St. Elizabeth's Home of Baltimore City for Colored Children, 317 St. Paul St., Baltimore	4,000	4,000
St. Joseph's House of Industry, Charles and 28th Sts., Baltimore, Md.....	5,000	5,000
St. Mary's Female Orphan Asylum, Roland Park, Baltimore County, Md.....	5,000	5,000
St. Mary's Home for Little Colored Boys, Presstman and Gilmor Sts., Baltimore, Md....	750	750
St. Peter Clavier Colored Industrial School, Bidle and McCulloh Sts., Baltimore, Md....	500	500
St. Vincent's Infant Asylum, Lafayette Ave. and Division St., Baltimore, Md.....	9,000	9,000
St. Vincent's Male Orphan Asylum, 110 N. Front St., Baltimore, Md.....	7,500	7,500
St. Katherine's Home for Colored Girls, 2001 Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore, Md.....	500	500
Maryland Home for Friendless Colored Children, Baltimore, Md.	750	750
Baltimore Humane Impartial Society and Aged Men's and Women's Home, West Lexington St., Baltimore, Md.....	3,000	3,000
Chase Home, Annapolis, Md.....	500	500
Confederate Women's Home, 1020 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.	1,000	1,000
Exeter Street Rescue Home for Women, Baltimore, Md.	1,500	1,500
Florence Crittendon Mission, 837 Hollins St., Baltimore, Md.	1,500	1,500
General German Aged People's Home, Baltimore and Payson Sts. Baltimore, Md.....	1,750	1,750

INSTITUTIONS OF MARYLAND.

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	For 1915	For 1916
Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home, Aisquith St. near Fayette, Baltimore, Md.....	3,600	3,600
Home of Incurables of Baltimore City, Guilford Ave., Baltimore, Md.....	2,500	2,500
Home of the Aged of Salisbury, Salisbury, Md..	3,500	3,500
Home of the Aged of Talbot County, Easton, Md.	3,500	3,500
Maryland Line Confederate Soldiers' Home, Pikesville, Baltimore County, Md.....	15,000	15,000
Lady Visitors of the Confederate Soldiers' Home, Pikesville, Baltimore County, Md.....	500	500
Shelter for the Aged and Infirm Colored Persons, 517 W. Biddle St., Baltimore, Md.....	500	500
Silver Cross Home for Epileptics, Port Deposit, Cecil County, Md.....	3,000	3,000
Additional for repairs for 1915.....	2,000	
Aged Men's and Women's Home of the Methodist Episcopal Church of the Washington Annual Conference 214 W. Lee St., Baltimore, Md.	500	500

MISCELLANEOUS INSTITUTIONS.

Locust Point Social Settlement, 1503 E. Fort Ave., Baltimore, Md.....	\$500	\$500
Dickerson Library and Emergency Hospital of Montgomery County, Rockville, Montgomery County, Md.....	500	500
Maryland Academy of Sciences, 105 W. Franklin St., Baltimore, Md.....	1,000	1,000
Maryland Workshop for the Blind, 501 W. Fayette St., Baltimore, Md.....	15,000	15,000
Maryland Prisoners' Aid Association, 334 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.....	3,500	3,500
Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, 1211 Cathedral St., Baltimore, Md.....	4,000	4,000
Public Athletic League, 801 Garrett Bldg., Baltimore, Md.	4,000	4,000

DISPENSARIES.

Baltimore General Dispensary, Paca and Fayette Sts., Baltimore, Md.....	\$1,000	\$1,000
Northeastern Dispensary, 1224 E. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.	1,500	1,500

NURSERIES.

Baltimore Day Nursery, Patterson Park Ave. and Gough St., Baltimore, Md.....	\$1,500	
Day Nursery of Hagerstown, Hagerstown, Md..	500	
St. Martin's Day Nursery, Fayette and Payson Sts., Baltimore, Md.....	1,000	
South Baltimore Day Nursery, 509 S. Hanover St., Baltimore, Md.....	1,500	

PLACING-OUT INSTITUTIONS.

Henry Watson Children's Aid Society, 16 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.....	\$2,000	\$2,000
Maryland Children's Aid Association, 16 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.....	3,000	3,000

HOSPITALS, GENERAL.

	For 1915	For 1916
Emergency Hospital Association of Annapolis, Annapolis, Md.	\$8,000	\$8,000
Emergency Hospital of Easton, Easton, Md.	7,500	7,500
For buildings	10,000	
Franklin Square Hospital of Baltimore City, Fayette and Calhoun Sts., Baltimore, Md.	7,000	7,000
Provided that the hospital receive from each county of the State and from each Legislative District of Baltimore City, one free patient at a time each year, upon the certificate of the County Commissioners of each county and the Board of Health of Baltimore.		
West End Maternite Hospital, 112 N. Calhoun St., Baltimore, Md.	4,000	4,000
Frederick City Hospital Association, Frederick..	10,000	10,000
General and Marine Hospital, Crisfield, Md.	7,000	7,000
For buildings for 1915	5,000	
Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Monument St. and Rutland Ave., Baltimore, Md.	10,000	10,000
Havre de Grace Hospital, Havre de Grace, Md. .	5,000	5,000
For buildings for 1915	3,000	
Hospital for Women of Maryland, Lafayette Ave. and John St., Baltimore, Md.	10,000	10,000
Maryland General Hospital, Linden Ave. and Madison St., Baltimore, Md.	16,000	16,000
To be spent according to Ch. 176, 1886.		
Maryland Lying-in Hospital, 817 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.	4,000	4,000
To be spent according to Ch. 148, 1896.		
Maryland Homeopathic Hospital and Free Dispensary (Hahneman General Hospital), 1122 N. Mount St., Baltimore, Md.	6,500	6,500
Skin and Cancer Hospital, 1132 N. Mount St., Baltimore, Md.	2,500	2,500
Miners' Hospital of Frostburg, Frostburg, Md. .	8,000	8,000
For buildings for 1915	2,500	
Mercy Hospital, Calvert, Saratoga and Courtland Sts., Baltimore, Md.	25,000	25,000
Shall furnish one bed, maintenance and treatment for one patient at a time from each Senatorial District of Maryland for those years.		
Maryland Lying-in Asylum, Maternite, 622 W. Lombard St., Baltimore, Md.	4,000	4,000
Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.	12,500	12,500
Provident General Hospital, 413 W. Biddle St., Baltimore, Md.	2,000	2,000
St. Agnes' Hospital, Wilkens Ave., Baltimore...	10,000	10,000
St. Joseph's Hospital, Caroline and Oliver Sts., Baltimore, Md.	20,000	20,000
Shall furnish one bed, maintenance and treatment for one patient at a time from each Senatorial District.		
St. Luke's Hospital of Baltimore City, 116 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.	4,000	4,000
St. Mary's Hospital, Incorporated, of St. Mary's County, Leonardtown, Md.	2,500	2,500

	For 1915	For 1916
Union Hospital of Cecil County, Elkton, Md....	5,000	5,000
Union Protestant Infirmary, 1514 Division St., Baltimore, Md.	8,000	8,000
Shall furnish one bed, maintenance and treatment for one patient at a time from each Senatorial District.		
University Hospital, Lombard and Greene Sts., Baltimore, Md.	20,000	20,000
Shall furnish one bed, maintenance and treatment for one patient at a time from each Senatorial District.		
University of Maryland Lying-in Hospital, Lombard and Greene Sts., Baltimore, Md....	4,000	4,000
Washington County Hospital Association, Hagerstown, Md.	10,000	10,000
United Charities Hospital Association of Dorchester County, Cambridge, Md.	15,000	15,000
Home and Infirmary of Western Maryland, Cumberland, Md.	10,000	10,000
Alleghany Hospital of Cumberland, Cumberland.	6,000	6,000

HOSPITALS, SPECIAL.

Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Charity Hospital, 625 W. Franklin St., Baltimore, Md.	10,000	10,000
Children's Hospital School of Baltimore City, Green Spring Ave. and 41st St., Baltimore	6,000	6,000
Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland (Eudowood), Eudowood, Md.	25,000	25,000
For water supply for 1915.	5,000	
Hospital for the Relief of Crippled and Deformed Children, 2000 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.	10,000	10,000
Jewish Home for Consumptives, Reisterstown..	6,500	6,500
South Baltimore Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Charity Hospital, 1017 Light St., Baltimore, Md.	5,000	5,000
Mount Hope Retreat, Arlington, Md.	15,000	15,000

EDUCATIONAL, FOR DEFECTIVES.

F. Knapp's English and German Institute, 815 Hollins St., Baltimore, Md.	1,200	1,200
Shall maintain 12 free scholarships.		
St. Francis Xavier School for Deaf and Dumb, Station D, Baltimore, Md.	3,000	3,000

EDUCATIONAL, COLLEGIATE.

Maryland Institute for the Promotion of Mechanic Arts, Mt. Royal Ave. and Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.	15,000	15,000
Shall maintain one free scholarship for each county of the State and one for each Legislative District of Baltimore City, upon the approval of the State Senator.		
McDonough Institute, LaPlata, Md.	4,000	4,000
Anne Arundel County Academy, Millersville, Md.	4,000	4,000

Maryland State University, Lombard and Greene Sts., Baltimore, Md., for medical educa- tion	15,000	15,000
For administrative purposes.....	5,000	5,000
Charlotte Hall School, St. Mary's County, Char- lotte Hall, Md.....	7,500	7,500
For buildings	10,000	
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.....	25,000	25,000
Shall receive one free student from each Senatorial District upon the recommenda- tion of the Senator.		
St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.....	17,500	17,500
For repairs	10,000	
St. Mary's Female Seminary, St. Mary's County, Leonardtown, Md.	6,000	6,000
For buildings	6,000	
Washington College, Chestertown, Md.....	15,000	15,000
For buildings	20,000	

MISCELLANEOUS INSTITUTIONS.

Western Maryland College, Westminster, Md...	10,000	10,000
Maryland Agricultural College, College Park, Md., for maintenance.....	16,000	16,000
Experimental Station	5,000	5,000
Demonstration Work	3,000	3,000
Deficiency in interest.....	2,047.44	2,047.44
County Commissioners of Prince George's County, for the indigent sick of the county in Washington City hospitals, Upper Marl- boro, Md.	5,000	5,000
Eastern Branch of Maryland Agricultural Col- lege, Princess Anne, Md.....	500	500
Alleghany County Tuberculosis Sanatorium, near Cumberland, Md.	1,000	1,000
Home for Widows and Orphans of Physicians, 1615 Bolton St., Baltimore.....	3,000	3,000
Montevue Hospital (insane), Frederick, Md...	10,000	None.
Sylvan Retreat (insane), near Cumberland, Md...	10,000	None.
Patapsco Academy, near Wellham, Anne Arundel County	600	600

STATEMENT.

SHOWING THE STATE TAX RATE FROM THE YEAR 1849
TO 1915 INCLUSIVE.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Rate.</i>	<i>Year.</i>	<i>Rate.</i>
1849.....	25	1883.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1850.....	25	1884.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1851.....	25	1885.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1852.....	25	1886.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1853.....	15	1887.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
1854.....	15	1888.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1855.....	15	1889.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1856.....	10	1890.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1857.....	10	1891.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1858.....	10	1892.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1859.....	10	1893.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1860.....	10	1894.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1861.....	10	1895.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1862.....	25	1896.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1863.....	25	1897.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1864.....	15	1898.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1865.....	30	1899.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1866.....	30	1900.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
1867.....	20	1901.....	17
1868.....	19	1902.....	17
1869.....	19	1903.....	17
1870.....	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	1904.....	22 $\frac{1}{2}$
1871.....	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	1905.....	23 $\frac{1}{2}$
1872.....	17	1906.....	23 $\frac{1}{2}$
1873.....	17	1907.....	16
1874.....	20 5-16	1908.....	16
1875.....	20 5-16	1909.....	16
1876.....	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	1910.....	16
1877.....	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	1911.....	22
1878.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1912.....	23 $\frac{1}{4}$
1879.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1913.....	31
1880.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1914.....	31
1881.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1915.....	32 $\frac{1}{2}$
1882.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$		

STATEMENT

Showing the Funded Debt of the State of Maryland as of September 30, 1914.

Character of Loans.	Amount of Loans.	Maturity of Loans.	For What Account.
3 per cent State Building and Improvement Loan, per Chapter 607, of 1900.....	\$ 500,000.00	July 1, 1915	Public buildings.
3 per cent State Loan of 1902, per Chapter 200 of 1902.....	600,000.00	July 1, 1917	" "
3.50 per cent Public Buildings Loan, per Chapter 228 of 1904..	1,618,000.00	July 1, 1919	" "
3.50 per cent State Roads Loan, per Chapter 141 of 1908:			
Series "A".....	500,000.00	Aug. 1, 1923	State roads.
Series "B".....	1,000,000.00	Feb. 1, 1924	" "
Series "C".....	1,000,000.00	Feb. 1, 1925	" "
Series "D".....	1,000,000.00	Feb. 1, 1926	" "
Series "E".....	990,000.00	Feb. 1, 1927	" "
Series "F".....	500,000.00	Feb. 1, 1928	" "
4 per cent Public Highways Loan of 1910, per Chapter 116 of 1910:			
Series "A".....	250,000.00	Jan. 1, 1926	Public highways.
Series "B".....	250,000.00	Jan. 1, 1927	" "
Series "C".....	250,000.00	Jan. 1, 1928	" "
Series "D".....	250,000.00	Jan. 1, 1929	" "
4 per cent State Insane Hospital Loan, per Chapter 250 of 1910:			
Series "A".....	300,000.00	Jan. 1, 1926	State hospitals.
Series "B".....	300,000.00	July 1, 1926	" "
3.50 per cent Sanatorium Loan, per Chapter 411 of 1910.....	40,000.00	Jan. 1, 1926	Tuberculosis Sanatorium.
4 per cent Technical School Loan of 1912, per Chapter 90 of 1912.....	600,000.00	Sep. 1, 1927	Technical school.

STATEMENT — (Continued).
 Showing Funded Debt of the State of Maryland, as of Sept. 30, 1914.

Character of Loans.	Amount of Loans.	Maturity of Loans.	For What Account.
4 per cent State Loan of 1912, per Chapter 370 of 1912:			
(\$3,170,000.00)			
Series "A".....	500,000.00	Aug. 1, 1927	State roads.
Series "B".....	500,000.00	Aug. 1, 1927	" "
Series "C".....	500,000.00	Dec. 1, 1927	" "
Series "D".....	500,000.00	Dec. 1, 1927	" "
Series "E".....	500,000.00	July 1, 1928	" "
Series "F".....	500,000.00	July 1, 1928	" "
Series "G".....	170,000.00	July 1, 1928	" "
4 per cent Consolidated Loan of 1913, per Chapter 749 of 1912:			
Series "A".....	200,000.00	Jan. 1, 1928	Public buildings.
Series "B".....	200,000.00	July 1, 1928	" "
4 per cent Maryland State Normal School Loan, per Chapter 776 of 1912:			
Series "A".....	300,000.00	Jan. 1, 1928	State Normal School.
Series "B".....	300,000.00	July 1, 1928	" "
4 per cent Second Insane Hospital Loan, per Chapter 187 of 1912:			
Series "A".....	400,000.00	Jan. 1, 1928	State hospitals.
Series "B".....	400,000.00	July 1, 1928	" "
4 per cent State Loan of 1914, per Chapter 477 of 1912.....	817,880.55	Jan. 1, 1929	Exchange of State debt and redemption of Consolidated Loan of 1899.

STATEMENT — (Continued).
Showing Funded Debt of the State of Maryland, as of Sept. 30, 1914.

Character of Loans.	Amount of Loans.	Maturity of Loans.	For What Account.
4 per cent State Omnibus Loan of 1914, per Chapter 791 of 1914:			
(\$950,000.00).			
Series "A".....	57,000.00	Aug. 1, 1917	State hospitals, armories and normal school.
Series "B".....	60,000.00	Aug. 1, 1918	
Series "C".....	62,000.00	Aug. 1, 1919	
Series "D".....	64,000.00	Aug. 1, 1920	
Series "E".....	67,000.00	Aug. 1, 1921	
Series "F".....	70,000.00	Aug. 1, 1922	
Series "G".....	72,000.00	Aug. 1, 1923	
Series "H".....	75,000.00	Aug. 1, 1924	
Series "I".....	78,000.00	Aug. 1, 1925	
Series "J".....	81,000.00	Aug. 1, 1926	
Series "K".....	85,000.00	Aug. 1, 1927	
Series "L".....	88,000.00	Aug. 1, 1928	
Series "M".....	91,000.00	Aug. 1, 1929	
4 per cent The State Roads Loan of 1914, per Chapter 267 of 1914:			
(\$3,000,000.00).			
Series "A".....	180,000.00	Aug. 1, 1917	State roads.
Series "B".....	188,000.00	Aug. 1, 1918	
Series "C".....	195,000.00	Aug. 1, 1919	
Series "D".....	203,000.00	Aug. 1, 1920	
Series "E".....	211,000.00	Aug. 1, 1921	

STATEMENT — (Continued).
Showing Funded Debt of the State of Maryland, as of Sept. 30, 1914.

Character of Loans.	Amount of Loans.	Maturity of Loans.	For What Account.
Series "P"	220,000.00	Aug. 1, 1922	"
Series "G"	228,000.00	Aug. 1, 1923	"
Series "H"	237,000.00	Aug. 1, 1924	"
Series "I"	247,000.00	Aug. 1, 1925	"
Series "J"	257,000.00	Aug. 1, 1926	"
Series "K"	267,000.00	Aug. 1, 1927	"
Series "L"	278,000.00	Aug. 1, 1928	"
Series "M"	289,000.00	Aug. 1, 1929	"
Making an aggregate of.....	\$19,685,880.55		
As an offset to this debt, the State holds the following bonds and stocks on which interest or dividends have been promptly paid, to wit:			
Mortgage of Northern Central Railway Co.....\$1,500,000.00			
Stocks, bonds and cash to the credit of the sinking funds	\$ 7,466,304.54		
Net debt after productive stocks held by the State and sinking funds are deducted.....	\$12,219,576.01		

STATEMENT

Showing the Levy, Receipts and Disbursements on Account of the Public School Tax, as authorized by Chapters 584 of 1904, and 637 of 1912, and the balance to the credit of the said account at the close of the fiscal year ended September 30th, 1914.

<i>Counties and .. Baltimore City</i>	<i>Amount of Levy.</i>	<i>Receipts.</i>	<i>Disburse- ments.</i>
Allegany County	\$ 46,995.21	\$ 43,457.85	\$ 68,468.48
Anne Arundel County	33,117.21	25,705.43	42,923.82
Baltimore City	887,122.38	828,805.61	512,542.26
Baltimore County	243,629.13	228,854.97	122,971.11
Calvert County	4,889.52	4,645.03	12,886.54
Caroline County	16,438.38	14,838.96	21,318.48
Carroll County	37,055.21	33,741.34	33,804.06
Cecil County	24,021.77	23,235.06	23,586.20
Charles County	8,890.36	5,370.89	20,673.56
Dorchester County	21,598.30	16,187.03	32,821.69
Frederick County	47,938.35	45,541.44	54,615.24
Garrett County	17,570.20	20,809.41	27,470.45
Harford County	27,942.64	31,941.04	28,185.17
Howard County	18,781.85	17,247.81	17,541.82
Kent County	15,932.23	14,876.79	17,679.49
Montgomery County	33,426.56	37,052.92	33,788.41
Prince George's County	26,888.58	26,459.75	39,429.20
Queen Anne's County	16,211.54	15,101.07	18,533.57
St. Mary's County	8,072.62	7,297.18	21,893.66
Somerset County	12,241.83	11,362.23	30,187.46
Talbot County	19,811.78	15,075.76	20,582.77
Washington County	54,492.71	47,593.84	50,257.16
Wicomico County	16,910.90	14,894.63	28,757.71
Worcester County	14,569.48	6,365.04	24,274.47
Incorporated Institutions		128,272.09	
Tax on Baltimore City Stock		494.46	
Text-books for Public Schools			150,000.00
Approved High Schools			124,300.00
Surplus Revenue			34,069.36
Retired Teachers' Pension			28,793.78
State Normal School, White			20,000.00
State Normal School, Repairs			1,000.00
State Normal School No. 3			5,666.66
Frostburg Normal School			8,000.00
State Board of Educat., Exp.			3,000.00
Supt. Public Educat., Sal. ...			3,000.00
Supt. Pub. Educat., Office Exp.			1,000.00
Supt. Pub. Educat., Trav. Exp.			500.00
Asst. Supt. Pub. Educat., Sal.			2,000.00
Clk., State Board Educat., Sal.			1,000.00
Totals	\$1,654,548.74	\$1,665,227.63	\$1,687,522.52

SUMMARY.

Balance applicable to school year commencing Oct. 1, 1913.	\$ 839,641.89
Receipts from Public School Tax from all sources during fiscal year 1914	1,665,227.63
	<hr/>
Total receipts for fiscal year 1914 and balance from 1913.	.\$2,504,869.52
Total disbursements of Public School Tax during fiscal year 1914	1,687,522.52
	<hr/>
Balance applicable to school year commencing Oct. 1, 1914.	.\$ 817,347.00
Of this balance of \$817,347.00, there was distributed Octo- ber 1st, 1914, to Public Schools, \$400,000.00; to Ap- proved High Schools, \$32,025.00, and for text-books, \$37,500.00	469,525.00
	<hr/>
Amount on hand to equalize future distributions.....	.\$ 347,822.00

STATEMENT

Showing receipts and disbursements on account of free school books, as authorized by Chapters 135 of 1896, 330 of 1902, 635 of 1908, and 637 of 1912, during the fiscal year ended September 30th, 1914.

<i>Counties and Baltimore City.</i>	<i>Receipts.</i>	<i>Disbursements.</i>
Allegany County		\$ 7,247.88
Anne Arundel County		4,684.76
Baltimore County	\$ 3.68	13,564.23
Baltimore City	27.79	52,373.07
Calvert County		1,509.24
Caroline County		3,393.74
Carroll County		4,648.18
Cecil County		2,858.91
Charles County		2,192.28
Dorchester County		4,435.01
Frederick County		7,133.10
Garrett County		3,365.99
Harford County		3,707.82
Howard County		2,039.65
Kent County		2,447.07
Montgomery County		4,204.81
Prince George's County		4,858.20
Queen Anne's County		2,311.48
St. Mary's County		2,457.17
Somerset County		3,467.53
Talbot County		2,670.34
Washington County		6,678.37
Wicomico County		4,207.33
Worcester County		3,543.84
Tax on Incorporated Institutions.....	1.16
Totals.....	\$32.63	\$150,000.00

STATE LOANS.

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STATEMENT

Showing the Public School, State Roads Loan, State Insane Hospital Loan, Public Highways Loan of 1910, Maryland State Normal School Loan, Technical School Loan of 1912, Second Insane Hospital Loan, Consolidated Loan of 1913, Public Buildings Loan, State Loan of 1912, and Maintenance of State Roads Tax in each county and Baltimore City for the year 1914, based upon the assessment of 1914.

<i>Counties and Baltimore City.</i>	<i>Assessed Value of Property for State Levy in 1914.</i>	<i>Amount of Levy for 1914 at 31c. on each \$100.</i>
Allegany County	\$ 29,144,313.00	\$ 90,347.36
Anne Arundel County	20,537,802.00	63,667.19
Baltimore County	151,087,832.00	468,372.28
Baltimore City	550,153,414.00	1,705,475.58
Calvert County	3,032,260.00	9,400.01
Caroline County	10,194,345.00	31,602.47
Carroll County	22,979,974.00	71,237.92
Cecil County	14,697,223.00	46,181.39
Charles County	5,513,404.00	17,091.55
Dorchester County	13,394,293.00	41,522.31
Frederick County	29,729,212.00	92,160.56
Garrett County	10,696,250.00	33,778.38
Harford County	17,328,766.00	53,719.17
Howard County	11,647,657.00	36,107.74
Kent County	9,880,450.00	30,629.40
Montgomery County	20,729,650.00	64,261.92
Prince George's County	16,675,091.00	51,692.78
Queen Anne's County	10,053,668.00	31,166.37
St. Mary's County	5,006,280.00	15,519.47
Somerset County	7,591,633.00	23,534.68
Talbot County	12,286,373.00	36,087.76
Washington County	33,793,926.00	104,761.17
Wicomico County	10,487,380.00	32,510.88
Worcester County	9,035,339.00	28,009.55
Totals	\$1,026,076,735.00	\$3,180,837.89

RECAPITULATION.

Amount of Levy for:

Public School Tax, at 16 $\frac{1}{8}$ cents on each \$100	\$1,654,548.74
State Roads Loan Tax, at 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents on each \$100	564,342.20
State Insane Hospital Loan Tax, at $\frac{3}{4}$ cent on each \$100	76,955.76
Public Highways Loan of 1910 Tax, at $\frac{3}{4}$ cent on each \$100	76,955.76
Maryland State Normal School Loan Tax, at $\frac{3}{4}$ cent on each \$100	76,955.76
Technical School Loan of 1912 Tax, at $\frac{3}{4}$ cent on each \$100	76,955.76
Second Insane Hospital Loan Tax, at $\frac{7}{8}$ cent on each \$100	89,781.71
Consolidated Loan of 1913 Tax, at $\frac{1}{2}$ cent on each \$100	51,303.84
Public Buildings Loan Tax, at 1 cent on each \$100	102,607.67
State Loan of 1912 Tax, at 3 cents on each \$100	307,823.02
Maintenance of State Roads Tax, at 1 cent on each \$100	102,607.67
Total	\$3,180,837.89

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND OF 1914.

Note:—The term of office of members of the House of Delegates is two years, therefore, the terms of the members of that body given below will have expired before the Session of 1916 and their successors will be elected at the Election of 1915.

The names of the Senators marked thus (*) were elected in 1913 for four years and they will, therefore, be members of the 1916 Senate, and successors to those names not so marked will be elected at the 1915 election.

STATE SENATE.

County.	Name.	Address.
Alleghany:	*Frederick N. Zihlman,	(R) Cumberland.
Anne Arundel:	*Benjamin Watkins, Jr.,	(D) Chesterfield.
Baltimore:	Carville D. Benson,	(D) Halethorpe.
Calvert:	Alexander B. Duke,	(R) Adelina.
Caroline:	*Harvey L. Cooper,	(D) Denton.
Carroll:	Richard S. Snader,	(R) New Windsor.
Cecil:	*Frank E. Williams,	(R) Elkton.
Charles:	*John F. Mudd,	(R) Bryantown.
Dorchester:	*James S. Shepherd,	(D) Cambridge.
Frederick:	John P. T. Mathias,	(R) Thurmont.
Garrett:	*Harvey J. Speicher,	(R) Accident.
Harford:	*James J. Archer,	(D) Bel Air.
Howard:	Edward M. Hammond,	(D) Ellicott City.
Kent:	William W. Beck,	(D) Chestertown.
Montgomery:	*Eugene J. Jones,	(D) Kensington.
Prince George's:	*William F. Holmead,	(D) Landover.
Queen Anne's:	J. Frank Harper,	(D) Centreville.
St. Mary's:	*William F. Chesley,	(R) Charlotte Hall.
Somerset:	Louis M. Milbourne,	(D) Kingston.
Talbot:	*W. Oscar Collier,	(D) Easton.
Washington:	Samuel Emnert,	(R) Hagerstown.
Wicomico:	Jesse D. Price,	(D) Salisbury.
Worcester:	*Orlando Harrison,	(D) Berlin.
Baltimore City:	*William Curran,	(D) 2731 Eastern Ave.
	Peter J. Campbell,	(D) 1010 E. Preston St.
	William M. Maloy,	(D) 1020 McCulloh St.
	*William J. Ogden,	(D) 113 N. Carey St.

HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

County.	Name.	Address.
Alleghany:	Olen Gunnett,	(R) Frostburg.
	Thomas G. Fisher,	(R) Lonaconing.
	Conrad J. Herpich,	(R) Cumberland.
	Daniel Evans,	(R) Frostburg.
	Oliver H. Bruce, Jr.,	(D) Cumberland.
	Boyd A. Reinhart,	(D) Cumberland.

Anne Arundel:	James O. Atwell,	(D) Shady Side.
	Frank M. Duvall,	(D) St. Margarets.
	John E. Hopkins,	(D) Galloway.
	Joseph N. Stewart,	(D) Severn.
Baltimore:	Charles B. Bosley,	(D) White Hall.
	B. Wesley Gatch,	(D) Raspburg.
	David G. McIntosh, Jr.,	(D) Rodger's Forge.
	Henry A. Nagle,	(D) Catonsville.
	Andrew F. Schlee,	(D) Canton.
Calvert:	Newton S. Watts,	(D) Fowblesburg.
	Joseph E. Joy,	(R) Olivet.
Caroline:	Joseph S. Sunderland,	(R) Chaneyville.
	Frank P. Covey,	(R) Denton.
Carroll:	Harry H. Nuttle,	(R) Hobbs.
	Walter J. Kelly,	(D) Denton.
	Herbert R. Wooden,	(R) Hampstead.
Cecil:	John B. Baker,	(D) Manchester.
	James B. George,	(D) Sykesville.
	Ivan H. Sayers,	(D) Westminster.
	Frederick H. Leffler,	(D) Elkton.
Charles:	Harvey T. Davis,	(D) Colora.
	Charles T. F. Mearns,	(D) North East.
	Frederick S. Posey,	(R) La Plata.
Dorchester:	Charles N. Dement,	(R) Indiau Head.
	G. A. Anderson,	(D) Bishop's Head.
	George W. Holland,	(D) Secretary.
Frederick:	Winfield Webster,	(D) Vienna.
	William N. Andrews,	(R) Cambridge.
	McGill Belt,	(D) Dickerson.
	August T. Brust,	(D) Frederick.
	George H. Bussard,	(D) Thurmont.
	Markell H. Nelson,	(D) Mt. Pleasant.
Garrett:	Eugene A. Wachter,	(D) Adamstown.
	William W. Savage,	(R) Friendsville.
	John Shartzler,	(R) Oakland.
Harford:	Elliott C. Harvey,	(R) Gormanian, W. Va.
	Thomas C. Hopkins,	(D) Havre de Grace.
	Charles H. McNabb,	(D) Cardiff.
Howard:	Noble L. Mitchell,	(D) Bel Air.
	M. D. Crapster, Sr.,	(D) Glenwood.
Kent:	Augustus Howard,	(D) Dayton.
	Robert A. Shallcross,	(D) Rock Hall.
Montgomery:	Howard Turner,	(D) Betterton.
	Andrew J. Cummings,	(D) Chevy Chase.
	Francis Snowden,	(D) Sandy Spruig.
	Eugene H. Waters,	(D) Germantown.
Prince George's:	J. Furr White,	(D) Dickerson.
	R. Lee Van Horn,	(D) Bentwood.
	Joseph Addison,	(D) Bowie.
	T. Van Claggett,	(D) Upper Marlboro.
Queen Anne's:	Jos. H. Blandford, Jr.,	(D) T. B.
	Eugene L. Dudley,	(D) Ford's Store.
St Mary's:	William O. Thomas,	(D) Sudlersville.
	John S. Jones,	(R) Pearson.
Somerset:	Washington Wilkinson,	(R) Hollywood.
	Isaac T. Ford,	(R) Fairmount.
	Page Jackson,	(R) Princess Anne.
	Augustus Ward,	(R) Crisfield.

Talbot:	W. Ruley Covington,	(R) Tilghman.
	William A. Dodson,	(R) Oxford.
	Robert S. Harrison,	(D) Sherwood.
Washington:	W. Scott Corbett,	(R) Clearspring.
	Ernest Hoffman,	(D) Hagerstown.
	Charles M. Danzer,	(D) Hagerstown.
	Richard C. Stevenson,	(D) Hagerstown.
	Leon R. Yourtee,	(D) Hagerstown.
Wicomico:	Charles R. Disharoon,	(D) Salisbury.
	J. William Freeny,	(D) Delmar, Del.
	Roscoe Jones,	(D) Allen.
Worcester:	John Hagen,	(D) Ocean City.
	William H. Price,	(D) Stockton.
	Milton LeR. Veasey,	(D) Pocomoke City.
Baltimore City:		
First District:	E. Milton Altfeld,	(D) 2213 E. Lombard St.
	John H. Bouse,	(D) 317 S. Ann St.
	James K. Insley,	(D) 2938 E. Baltimore St.
	James A. McQuade,	(D) 223 N. Front St.
	Charles Newman,	(D) 330 W. Pratt St.
	Vincent L. Palmisano,	(D) 805 Eastern Ave.
Second District:	Harry H. Mahool,	(D) 204 E. Twentieth St.
	Joseph E. Delaney,	(D) 1152 E. North Ave.
	George M. Fink,	(D) 811 N. Wolfe St.
	Charles G. Gordon,	(D) 2301 Madison Ave.
	William P. Hall,	(D) 1621 N. Caroline St.
	Lloyd Wilkinson,	(D) 3016 Walbrook Ave.
Third District:	J. Leo Burlage,	(D) 1214 E. Biddle St.
	James A. Dawkins,	(D) 1220 W. Lafayette Av.
	George Ebberts,	(D) 2506 W. Fairm't Ave.
	George A. Frick,	(D) 10 E. Madison St.
	Stephen J. McDonough,	(D) 215 N. Fulton Ave.
	James McC. Trippe,	(D) 1522 Eutaw Place.
Fourth District:	Frank F. Busch,	(D) 139 E. West St.
	Samuel H. Easton,	(D) 662 W. Franklin St.
	Charles G. Griebel,	(D) 805 Covington St.
	William E. Joyce,	(D) 124 S. Arlington Ave.
	John C. Linthicum,	(D) 1130 W. Cross St.
	Charles Reviol,	(D) 913 S. Charles St.

State Senate:	House of Delegates:
Democrats 18	Democrats 79
Republicans 9	Republicans 23
Democratie majorities 9	56

MARYLAND ELECTION RETURNS, 1914.

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR.

Candidates: Edward C. Carrington, Jr., Republican.
 John Walter Smith, Democrat.
 Richard Henry Holme, Prohibition.
 V. Milton Reichard, Progressive.
 Robert W. Stevens, Labor.
 Charles E. Develin, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Prog.	Lab.	Soc.
Allegany County.....	5233	3772	175	110	106	529
Anne Arundel County.....	2935	3371	72	37	33	96
Baltimore County.....	8839	12155	288	316	88	168
Calvert County.....	1004	707	13	11	13	32
Caroline County.....	1376	1665	73	20	13	14
Carroll County.....	3257	3522	271	78	18	40
Cecil County.....	1926	2269	73	48	21	26
Charles County.....	1841	1068	25	15	7	19
Dorchester County.....	2530	2526	93	42	11	22
Frederick County.....	5193	4841	137	133	34	123
Garrett County.....	1802	860	67	52	7	104
Harford County.....	2015	2473	35	67	17	24
Howard County.....	1104	1798	92	31	15	17
Kent County.....	1557	1849	28	46	15	15
Montgomery County.....	2648	3397	96	45	19	50
Prince George's County....	2236	2795	53	56	65	88
Queen Anne's County.....	1365	1943	63	27	13	16
St. Mary's County.....	1343	1124	38	22	20	36
Somerset County.....	2082	1408	74	36	4	15
Talbot County.....	1910	1808	101	43	11	12
Washington County.....	4347	4125	89	536	18	274
Wicomico County.....	2221	2615	171	88	11	20
Worcester County.....	1733	1956	57	34	16	7
Baltimore City.....	34167	46157	960	1804	394	1509
Totals.....	94864	110204	3144	3697	969	3255

FOR ASSOCIATE JUDGE OF THE THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Candidates: John S. Ensor, Republican.
Allan McLane, Democrat.
John Watson, Jr., Independent.

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
Baltimore County.....	10629	10552	733
Harford County.....	2057	2285	145
Totals.....	12686	12837	878

FOR MEMBER OF THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Candidates: Robert F. Duer, Republican.
Jesse D. Price, Democrat.
Charles M. Elderdice, Prohibition.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Worcester County.....	1700	1926	93
Somerset County.....	2248	1306	103
Wicomico County.....	2340	2549	220
Dorchester County.....	2523	2371	121
Talbot County.....	1879	1716	138
Queen Anne's County.....	1370	1939	89
Caroline County.....	1594	1621	119
Kent County.....	1537	1840	84
Cecil County.....	1955	2275	117
Totals.....	17146	17543	1084

FOR MEMBER OF THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Candidates: William J. Heaps, Republican.
Joshua Frederick C. Talbott, Democrat.
Emory C. Ebaugh, Prohibition.
Otho N. Johnson, Progressive.
Charles Becker, Labor.
Thomas B. Farmer, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Prog.	Lab.	Soc.
Baltimore City, Wards 15 and 16.....	4115	5013	173	300	38	90
Harford County.....	1916	2448	88	136	16	30
Carroll County.....	3377	3298	300	78	14	32
Baltimore County.....	8548	12365	322	291	90	167
Totals.....	17956	23124	883	805	158	319

ELECTION RETURNS.

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FOR MEMBER OF THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Candidates: John A. Janetzke, Republican.
 Charles P. Coady, Democrat.
 Harry S. Johnson, Prohibition.
 John T. Avery, Progressive.
 Israel Merwitz, Labor.
 Jacob M. Levy, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Prog.	Lab.	Soc.
Baltimore City, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 22; and Precincts 9, 10, 11 and 13 of Ward 18	12901	16279	273	568	106	633

FOR MEMBER OF THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Candidates: Thomas T. Hammond, Republican.
 J. Charles Linthicum, Democrat.
 William Magee, Prohibition.
 H. Ferdinand Wiegand, Progressive.
 Frank N. H. Lang, Labor.
 Clarence H. Taylor, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Prog.	Lab.	Soc.
Baltimore City, Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and Pre- cincts 1, 2, 3 and 12 of Ward 18	12595	19791	396	704	141	373

FOR MEMBER OF THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Candidates: Sydney E. Mudd, Republican.
 Richard A. Johnson, Democrat.
 John P. Burdette, Prohibition.
 Joseph A. Wilmer, Progressive.
 Nathan Klienman, Labor.
 William Kade, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Prog.	Lab.	Soc.
Baltimore City, Wards 21, 23 and 24; and Pre- cincts 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 of Ward 18	4337	5246	112	304	68	254
Charles County	2113	900	20	60	37	15
Calvert County	1089	620	19	37	42	7
Prince George's County . .	2857	2603	69	181	55	50
Anne Arundel County . . .	3152	2979	132	86	53	39
Howard County	1150	1768	106	38	22	8
St. Mary's County	1538	1063	21	43	64	20
Totals	16236	15179	479	749	341	393

FOR MEMBER OF THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Candidates: Frederick N. Zihlman, Republican.
 David J. Lewis, Democrat.
 William L. Purdum, Prohibition.
 Lewis F. Kefauver, Progressive.
 H. Clifford Wright, Socialist.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Prog.	Soc.
Allegany County.....	5181	5035	84	47	260
Garrett County.....	1686	1149	45	47	77
Washington County.....	4369	4583	79	135	232
Montgomery County.....	2541	3573	80	31	37
Frederick County.....	4975	5154	115	102	97
Totals.....	18752	19494	403	362	703

FOR MEMBER OF THE SIXTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

To fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. J. Harry Covington.

Candidates: Jesse D. Price, Democrat.
 Thomas S. Hodson, Progressive.

	Dem.	Prog.
Caroline County.....	1667	284
Cecil County.....	2301	475
Dorchester County.....	2439	784
Kent County.....	1869	174
Queen Anne's County.....	1961	730
Somerset County.....	1269	886
Talbot County.....	1765	415
Wicomico County.....	2616	998
Worcester County.....	1971	1301
Totals.....	17858	6053

Vote for and against the Amendment proposed to the Constitution of the State by Chapter 845, Acts of 1914, and authorized by said Act to be submitted to the voters of the State at the 1914 election.

	For.	Against.
Allegheny County.....	1857	1927
Anne Arundel County.....	491	473
Baltimore County.....	6538	4749
Calvert County.....	131	126
Caroline County.....	361	621
Carroll County.....	864	1120
Cecil County.....	805	532
Charles County.....	175	209
Dorchester County.....	527	1765
Frederick County.....	974	2688
Garrett County.....	444	1056
Harford County.....	832	658
Howard County.....	648	350
Kent County.....	594	718
Montgomery County.....	1166	891
Prince George's County.....	858	646
Queen Anne's County.....	469	412
St. Mary's County.....	124	111
Somerset County.....	154	285
Talbot County.....	370	826
Washington County.....	1194	1274
Wicomico County.....	385	547
Worcester County.....	201	245
Baltimore City.....	42532	18199
Totals.....	62694	40428

STATE PAY ROLL.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Governor	\$4,500
Secretary of State	2,000
Chief Clerk	2,400
Two Clerks	each 1,500
Clerk	2,000
Stenographer	1,200
Messenger	1,100

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

Eight Chief Judges.....	each 6,800
Fifteen Associate Judges.....	each 4,600
Nine Judges, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.....	each 5,500
Attorney General	3,000
Reporter Court of Appeals.....	3,000
Clerk	3,000
Deputy Clerk	1,900
Deputy Clerk	1,500
Deputy Clerk	1,500
Messenger	1,000
Crier	1,000
Stenographer	1,200

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SENATE.

President	per day \$ 8 00
Secretary	per day 10 00
Reading Clerk	per day 10 00
Journal Clerk.....	per day 10 00
Sergeant-at-Arms	per day 5 00
Twenty-six Senators.....	each per day 5 00
One Doorkeeper	per day 5 00
One Assistant Doorkeeper.....	per day 5 00
One Chief Engrossing Clerk.....	per day 7 00
Four Committee Clerks	each per day 5 00
One Folder	per day 5 00
Two Pages	each per day 2 50
One Janitor	per day 5 00
One Postmaster	per day 5 00
One Messenger to Printer and Mail Carrier.....	per day 2 50
One Chaplain	per day 5 00

STATE PAYROLL.

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HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

Speaker	per day	\$ 8 00
One Hundred and Two Members House of Delegates each	per day	5 00
Chief Clerk	per day	10 00
Reading Clerk	per day	10 00
One Journal Clerk	per day	10 00
One Sergeant-at-Arms	per day	5 00
One Doorkeeper	per day	5 00
Two Assistant Doorkeepers	each per day	5 00
One Chief Engrossing Clerk	per day	7 00
One Clerk to the Committee on Claims	per day	7 00
Six Committee Clerks	each per day	5 00
Three Folders	each per day	5 00
Two Pages	each per day	5 00
One Janitor	per day	5 00
One Postmaster	per day	5 00
One Messenger to the Printer and Mail Carrier	per day	5 00
Three Chaplains	each	150 00

MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

Adjutant-General	\$3,000
Quartermaster	1,200

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE.

Comptroller	\$2,500
Chief Clerk	2,400
One Assistant Clerk	2,200
Four Assistant Clerks	each 1,500
One Assistant Clerk	1,200
Stenographer and Typewriter	1,500

TREASURER'S OFFICE.

State Treasurer	\$2,500
Chief Clerk	2,400
One Assistant Clerk	2,200
Three Assistant Clerks	each 1,500
One Messenger	1,000

LAND COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

Commissioner of the Land Office	\$2,100
Chief Clerk	2,000
Two Assistant Clerks	each 1,300
Three Index Clerks	each 1,000

STATE LIBRARY.

State Librarian	\$1,500
Indexer and Cataloguer	1,500
Custodian of Works of Reference	1,200

MARYLAND MANUAL.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS.

Superintendent	\$1,200
Assistant Superintendent	900
Chief Engineer and Electrician.....	1,000
Assistant at Governor's Mansion.....	840
Three Day Watchmen	each 720
Three Night Watchmen	each 720
Four Janitors	each 600
Two Firemen	each 720
Two Coal-Passers	each 480
Eight Charwomen	each 300
One Carpenter	720

STATE FISHERY FORCE.

Commander	\$2,000
Clerk to the Commander	1,000
One Deputy Commander of Steamer.....	1,500
Eleven Deputy Commanders of Sailing Vessels.....	each 700
Six Deputy Commanders employed during the oyster season..	each 240

BUREAU OF INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS AND INFORMATION.

Chief of Bureau	\$2,500
One Clerk	1,600
Six Inspectors, not exceeding.....	each 900

LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD.

Three members (actual service)	each per day \$ 5 00
Chief Veterinarian	1,000

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION.

Two Commissioners	each \$ 500
Superintendent	2,000
One Clerk	1,200

STATE FIRE MARSHAL.

State Fire Marshal	\$2,500
One Deputy	1,500

FISH COMMISSIONERS.

Two Fish Commissioners	each \$1,500
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MINE INSPECTORS.

One Mine Inspector	\$1,500
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TOBACCO WAREHOUSES, INSPECTORS, ETC.

One Chief Inspector	\$2,000
One Chief Clerk.....	1,200
Three Assistant Clerks.....	each 900
Two Samplers	each 1,200
One Receiving Clerk.....	800
One Shipping Clerk	800

STATE PAYROLL.

245

One Weighing Clerk	800
One Distributing Clerk	800
Two Sample Tyers	each 700
One Janitor	per day 2 00
One Finder	per day 2 00
Ten Screw Men	per day 2 00
Four Laborers	per day 1 50
One Elevator Man	per day 2 00
One Stay Floor Man	per day 2 00

STATE WHARFINGER.

One State Wharfinger	fees and 250
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GENERAL MEASURERS AND INSPECTORS OF OYSTERS.

Four for Baltimor City (when actually engaged)....	per month \$100
Five for Counties (when actually engaged).....	per month 50
Twenty for State (when actually engaged).....	per month 45

STATE VACCINE AGENT.

One State Vaccine Agent	\$600
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SUPERINTENDENT PUBLIC EDUCATION.

One Superintendent	\$3,000
One Assistant Superintendent	2,000
One Clerk	1,000

INSPECTORS OF STEAM BOILERS.

Two Inspectors	each \$1,500
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STATE AUDITOR.

One State Auditor	\$2,500
Two Deputy State Auditors.....	each 2,000
Two Assistants	each 1,500
One Stenographer	600

BANK COMMISSIONERS.

Commissioner	\$3,000
Deputy, not exceeding.....	2,000
Two Clerks, not exceeding.....	each 1,200

COMMISSION ON MOTOR VEHICLES.

Commissioner	\$3,000
Such Assistants as necessary, subject to approval of Governor.	

STATE GAME WARDEN.

One State Game Warden	\$1,200
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SHELL FISH COMMISSION.

Chairman	\$2,000
Two Commissioners	each 1,800
Chief Clerk	1,200

MARYLAND MANUAL.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

Insurance Commissioner	\$2,500
Chief Clerk	2,000
One Clerk	1,800
One Clerk	1,500
One Clerk	1,200
Stenographer	1,200
Messenger	900

STATE AID AND CHARITIES.

One Secretary	\$1,800
One Stenographer	400

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

*Chairman	\$3,000
†Two Commissioners	each 3,000
Secretary	3,000
General Counsel	3,000
Assistant General Counsel	3,000
Auditor	3,000
Chief Clerk	1,800
One Stenographer	1,500
Two Stenographers	each 1,200
One Stenographer	1,000
One Stenographer	660
Rate Clerk	1,800
Superintendent of Inspectors	1,800
Gas Inspector	1,500
One Inspector	1,200
Two Inspectors	each 1,000
Chief Engineer	4,800
One Assistant Engineer	3,600
One Assistant Engineer	1,620
One Clerk	1,200
Bacteriologist (actual service)	per day 5 00
Office Boy	360
Telephone Operator	420

* \$3,000 additional paid by City of Baltimore.

† \$2,000 additional paid by City of Baltimore.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

Secretary	\$2,500
Chemist	2,500

TEN-HOUR LAW BUREAU.

Chief Inspector	\$1,200
Two Assistants	each 900

STATE TAX COMMISSION.

*Chairman	\$3,000
†Two Commissioners	each 3,000
Secretary	3,000
Chief Clerk	2,400
Two Assistant Clerks	each 1,500

STATE PAYROLL.

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One Assistant Clerk	1,200
One Stenographer	780
One Stenographer	720
One Messenger	360
One Janitor	120

*\$3,000 additional to be paid by Baltimore City.

†\$2,000 additional to be paid by Baltimore City.

STATE INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION.

*Chairman	\$3,000
*Two Commissioners	each 3,000
Secretary	2,500
Assistant Counsel	1,800
One Clerk	1,500
Four Clerks	each 1,200
Stenographer	1,500
Three Stenographers	each 624
Superintendent	1,500
Auditor	1,500

* \$2,000 additional to be paid by Baltimore City.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF STATE OFFICERS.

Governor: PHILLIPS LEE GOLDSBOROUGH (Republican), Cambridge, Maryland.

Phillips Lee Goldsborough, born August 6th, 1865, at Cambridge, Md., son of M. Worthington Goldsborough, Pay Director (retired), U. S. N., and Nettie M. Goldsborough, his wife. Mr. Goldsborough was educated in the private and public schools of Maryland, studied law in the office of Daniel M. Henry, Jr., and was admitted to the Bar of Dorchester county in 1886. Since that time he has practiced his profession in Dorchester county and the several Courts of the State, was elected to the office of State's Attorney in 1891 and re-elected thereto in 1895; in 1897 was elected Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland; in 1902 was appointed by President Roosevelt Collector of Internal Revenue for the District of Maryland, and has been twice re-appointed to the same office by Presidents Roosevelt and Taft. In 1911 he was the unanimous choice of the Republican party for the office of Governor of Maryland, and was in November of that year elected by the people of Maryland to that office. Mr. Goldsborough married Miss Mary Ellen Showell, of Worcester county, Md., daughter of the late William Showell, in 1893, and as the result of that union have two sons, Phillips Lee, Jr., aged 15 years, and Briece Worthington, aged 9 years. Mr. Goldsborough's home is at Cambridge, Md.

Comptroller of the Treasury: EMERSON C. HARRINGTON (Democrat), Cambridge, Maryland.

Hon. Emerson C. Harrington, the present State Comptroller of Maryland, was born March 26th, 1864, at Madison, Dorchester county, Maryland. His parents were John E. and Elizabeth (Thompson) Harrington. His father was in early life a sea captain, becoming later a merchant and farmer, and was prominent in the business and religious life of his section.

Mr. Harrington was reared on the farm, and until he was 16 years of age attended the public school at Madison, going then to St. John's College, Annapolis. He completed the five years' course in four years, graduating with the degree of A. B. in 1884, and taking second honors in his class. The M. A. degree was conferred on him in 1886. He showed a decided fondness for outdoor games, and caught for four years on the St. John's baseball team.

Upon graduation in 1884 Mr. Harrington was appointed tutor in the preparatory department of St. John's and taught for two years, the last half of the second year filling the place in the college department of Professor Hagner, who was ill. At the close of the second year Mr. Harrington was elected Assistant Professor of Latin and Mathematics at St. John's. He accepted the position, but resigned before entering upon the duties of the position, when Dr. William. H. Hopkins, the acting principal of the college, left to accept the presidency of the Woman's College, Baltimore, becoming principal of Cambridge Academy, Cambridge. He held the latter position for three years. At this time the Academy and Female Seminary were merged to form Cambridge High School, and Mr. Harrington was elected principal. He held the position for nine years, being re-elected every year by the unanimous vote of the twenty-four trustees.

He studied law while teaching and was admitted to the Bar. In 1898 he resigned as principal to devote his entire energies to the legal profession. In 1899 he was elected State's Attorney and served until 1903, when he was defeated for re-election. He was a vigorous prosecutor of all offences, especially violations of the liquor and oyster laws, and this fact, together with divisions in his party, brought about his defeat.

Mr. Harrington ranks high as a lawyer, his clientele being many of the most prominent citizens of the county and having a wide range.

He was appointed Insurance Commissioner in November, 1910, and was elected Comptroller in 1911 by a majority of about 7,800 votes.

Mr. Harrington was re-elected Comptroller of the Treasury in 1913, for a term of two years.

Mr. Harrington married Miss Gertrude, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William T. Johnson. They have three children, two sons and a daughter.

State Treasurer: MURRAY VANDIVER (Democrat), of Harford County.

Mr. Murray Vandiver was born in 1845 at Havre de Grace, Md. He is the son of the late Robert R. Vandiver, a descendant of some of the first settlers of Delaware. He was educated in the public schools of Harford county and Havre de Grace Academy, and graduated from a business college in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1864. He early engaged in the lumber business in Havre de Grace. He was elected a member of the House of Delegates of Maryland in 1876, 1878, 1880, and was Speaker of the House in 1892. He was a member of the National Democratic Convention of 1892, which nominated Cleveland; of 1896, which nominated Bryan the first time; a delegate-at-large to the National Democratic Convention of 1900, and a delegate-at-large and chairman of the delegation to the National Democratic Convention of 1904, which nominated Parker. From 1888 to 1897 Mr. Vandiver was secretary and treasurer of the Democratic State Central Committee, and in 1897 became chairman of the committee by appointment of Colonel Buchanan Schley. He was re-appointed chairman of the committee by Colonel J. Victor Baughman in August, 1899, with the full concurrence of the State Convention, which position he now holds. As chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee Mr. Vandiver conducted the re-organization primary campaign in Baltimore in the fall of 1898, which resulted in the precinct organization of Baltimore, of which Hon. James P. Gorter was the head. Mr. Vandiver managed the State campaign in 1899, which restored the Democratic party to power in the State, as well as exercised an influence in his advisory capacity in the municipal campaign in Baltimore in the spring of 1899, which restored the Democratic party to power in the city. From July, 1893, to October 1, 1897, Mr. Vandiver was Collector of Internal Revenue for the District of Maryland, District of Columbia and Delaware and two counties of Virginia, being appointed by President Cleveland and serving at the time of the preparation for the collection of the income tax. Mr. Vandiver resigned as Collector of Internal Revenue to take effect October 1, 1897, and upon his retirement was highly complimented by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue upon the very efficient and satisfactory condition of his office, the national administration at that time being Republican. On January 11, 1900, Mr. Vandiver was elected Treasurer of the

State of Maryland, receiving the entire vote of his party in both the Senate and House in open session and without party caucus, which office he now fills, having been elected at the sessions of the General Assembly of 1902 and 1904 without opposition. Mr. Vandiver was appointed on the staff of the late Governor Robert M. McLane with the rank of colonel, and on the staff of Governor John Walter Smith with the rank of brigadier-general. He is a director in the First National Bank of Havre de Grace, Third National Bank of Baltimore, the Commonwealth Bank of Baltimore and the American Bonding Company of Baltimore, the National Bank at Port Deposit, a director in the Delaware Railroad and was one of the World's Fair Commissioners for the State of Maryland appointed by Governor Brown in 1892. He is a director in nearly all the incorporated companies located at Havre de Grace, and was Mayor of the city in 1885 and 1886. He wrote the charter which incorporated Havre de Grace as a city in 1878. In 1914 General Vandiver was appointed by Governor Goldsborough a member of the Maryland Commission to the Panama-Pacific Exposition Commission.

Attorney-General: EDGAR ALLAN POE, (Democrat), Baltimore City.

Edgar Allan Poe, the second son of John Prentiss Poe and Anne Johnson Poe, was born in Baltimore September 15th, 1871. He acquired his early education at private schools in the city, and at the age of 16 entered Princeton College, from which he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in June, 1891. He then studied law for two years at the University of Maryland, and in 1893 was awarded the degree of Bachelor of Law. Immediately following his graduation he went abroad and traveled in Europe for a year, and upon his return to Baltimore became associated with his father in the practice of law under the firm name of John P. Poe & Sons. In January, 1900, he was appointed Deputy State's Attorney for Baltimore city by the late Robert M. McLane, and succeeded him in that office in April, 1903. He also served as City Solicitor during the administration of Mayor Mahool from September, 1908, to September, 1911, and was elected Attorney-General November 7, 1911.

The Adjutant General: CHARLES F. MACKLIN (Republican), Howard County, Maryland.

General Macklin was born at Fort Sully, Dakota Territory, now South Dakota, April 25th, 1871. He is the son of Brigadier-General James E. Macklin (retired), U. S. A., and was educated in the public schools and DeVeough College, Suspension Bridge, New York, and in 1888 entered the United States Naval Academy, graduating therefrom in 1892. While at the Naval Academy General Macklin was Cadet-Lieutenant in command of one of the companies and was much interested in athletics, playing on both the football and baseball teams.

From 1892 to 1894 General Macklin served aboard the U. S. S. Chicago as Naval Cadet. On July 1st, 1894, he was appointed a Second Lieutenant in the U. S. Marine Corps and served until he resigned July 1st, 1896.

On the 11th February, 1901, he was appointed Colonel and Inspector General, 1st Brigade, Maryland National Guard, in which position he served until appointed, by Governor Edwin Warfield, Colonel in the 4th Infantry Maryland National Guard, 19th August, 1904.

On the 17th November, 1909, he was unanimously elected, by the field officers of the Brigade, Brigadier General in command of the 1st Brigade. On the 2nd February, 1912, he was appointed The Adjutant General by Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough.

General Macklin married Miss Emily S. Stewart, daughter of the late Judge William A. Stewart, of Baltimore, in 1894. They have three children, William A. Stewart, age 15; Charles F., Jr., age 11, and Emily S., Jr. Their home is in Ilchester.

Clerk of the Court of Appeals: CALEB C. MAGRUDER (Democrat), of Prince George's County.

Caleb Clarke Magruder, of Prince George's county, son of Caleb Magruder, lawyer, and Mary Sprigg Pelt, was graduated A. B. and A. M., Georgetown University. Studied law at the University of Virginia. Married Elizabeth Rice, daughter of Dr. Richard Thomas Nalle and Ellen Anne Hooe, of Virginia. Democratic candidate for State Senator from Prince George's in 1881, and for Associate Judge of Seventh Judicial Circuit in 1897. Elected Clerk of the Court of Appeals November 5, 1907.

At the election of 1913 Mr. Magruder was re-elected Clerk of the Court of Appeals for a term of six years.

Secretary of State: ROBERT P. GRAHAM (Republican), of Baltimore City.

Robert Patterson Graham, the Secretary of State, is of high standing at the Baltimore bar, and has been for years a leader in the councils of the Republican party. Mr. Graham comes of Pennsylvania and Maryland ancestry, and his entire career has been identified with the interests of his native State—the old colony of the Calverts.

Samuel A. Graham, father of Robert Patterson Graham, came in 1848 from Pennsylvania to Maryland and became a member of the bar of this State. When the Civil War broke out he was State's Attorney of Somerset county, but resigned in order to enlist in the Union Army. He was a staunch Loyalist, and was one of the few men who relinquished office to fight for the Old Flag. He married Louisa Collier, a native of Maryland.

Robert Patterson, son of Samuel A. and Louisa (Collier) Graham, was born April 7, 1868, in Salisbury, Maryland, and received his education under the guidance of private tutors. His professional training was obtained in the Law School of the University of Maryland, from which he graduated in 1888, with the degree of Bachelor of Laws. In 1895, during the Lowndes campaign, he was elected comptroller of the treasury, in which office he was succeeded by Governor Goldsborough. In 1898 he was elected State Tax Commissioner, and during his incumbency succeeded in collecting many back dues, thus succeeded in securing for the State considerable sums of money. He was succeeded in the office by Colonel Buchanan Schley.

During the campaign of 1911, which witnessed the election of Governor Goldsborough, Mr. Graham was among the foremost of those who labored for the restoration of the Republican party. In January, 1912, he was appointed by Governor Goldsborough, Secretary of State.

Mr. Graham married in 1895 Caroline Riggs Dorsey, of Baltimore, and they are the parents of four children: Margaret Dorsey, born September 29, 1896; Eleanor Patterson, born March 24, 1899; Alice Collier Graham, born December 29, 1906, and Robert P. Graham, Jr., born January 17, 1912.

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NOTE:—A FULL AND COMPLETE INDEX OF THE CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND WILL BE FOUND BETWEEN PAGES 14 AND 15.

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