# Legal Fund Drive Pushed \$50 ACES N 32 037 975 G (SEE STORY IN COLUMN 4)

Surprised

In Tavern

Unhurt Veteran

Hid Behind Door

As Bullets Flew

In a blazing pistol duel that

dents of the 1800 block Broen-

ing Highway from a 3 a.m.

slumber, a 20-year-old Cleve-

land, Ohio burglary suspect was

slain, two Eastern District po-

licemen shot, and a second bur-

glary suspect from Fosteria,

Killed while attempting to

shoot his way out of a neigh-

borhood tavern with a German

Luger, Beauford Sanders, 20, of

Cleveland was pronounced dead

Committed to the same hos-

pital suffering gunshot wounds

in the stomach and pelvis, Sgt.

James L. Scholl is considered

Other Officer Improving

ficer, Patrolman Thomas H

the right shoulder while attempt-

ing to enter the tavern through

a window, is improving, authori-

ties at City Hospitals said Tues-

In Eastern Police Court Mon-

Janetzke held Wyley in a to-

He was held on the following

Assault and attempt to kill Ser-

Assault and attempt to kill Pa-

Carrying a concealed weapon,

Being a rogue and a vagabond,

(Continued On Page 2)

bail pending

day afternoon, Magistrate John

\$25,500

geant Scholl, \$10,000.

trolman Alford, \$5,000.

Burglary, \$3,000.

hearing August 10.

day morning.

The condition of a second of-

who was shot through

on arrival at City Hospitals.

to be in critical condition.

Ohio arrested early Monday.



"We are Americans, Americans, We speak to America."

-FREDERICK

**DOUGLASS** 

BALTIMORE JEBO JAMERICAN

61st Year, No. 101

BALTIMORE, MD., JULY 21, 1953

34 Pages

Price 15c

FIVE STAR EDITION

Two \$50 Dilly Dollars Await Payoff

# 



HE PAYS THE PRICE — His feet in a littered gutter, the little tot in the bottom photo sits dejectedly on the hot curbing of an East Baltimore street, watching the cars whiz by. Meanwhile, white children his same age frolic in the cool waters of the mammoth wading pool, in top photo, which along with a large swimming pool is for the exclusive enjoyment of whites. Strained to the breaking point, colored citizens of East Baltimore are loudly protesting this unequal treatment accorded them by the city fathers.

# Kids Resent Lack Of Pool Guardsmen

The City of Baltimore maintains six swimming pools for white citizens and one for colored persons.

The youngsters in East Baltimore have long been aware of this inequality, but lacking responsible leadership, did not know what could be done about

In fact, most of them, resign-

# Check Your \$\$\$ Against These Dillies

Cut out this list and keep it in your wallet. Compare these numbers with every dollar in your possession.

These AFRO Dilly Dollars can be redeemed any day at the AFRO office except Saturday and Sunday from 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. through Friday. July 31.

28 548 128

ed to a lifetime of inequality under Maryland's peculiar dual citizenship status, a c t u a l l y thought nothing ever could -or would-be done to alter

the situation. Those who managed to scrape together a "few pennies," would complacently hop a trolley to Druid Hill Park to swim, and then return, after having traversed an approximate distance of eight miles.

Some Use Chick Webb Those who didn't do this en-

wanted to swim journeyed to the indoor pool at the Chick Webb Center.

After Mamie Livingston, 1027 Washington st., wrote a letter to the AFRO last week deploring the apparent injustice, a headline story concerning the situation appeared Friday's AFRO.

Publication of the article has spurred the youngsters to righteous indignation. Acting with

adult - like temperament, they



ner of \$15 in cash, tax free, Willie McGill of 1833 N.

"Dilly Dollar?" With the numreceived her lucky bill while making change.

Disclaim Remarks

By Gen. Reckord

Taking issue with Maj. Gen. Milton A. Reckord's declaration last week that most colored National Guardsmen prefer segregation, inactive officers of the 231st Truck Transportation battalion mounted their verbal guns Monday and began firing at will. W. Emerson Brown Jr., attorney, formerly a first lieutenant with the 726th truck company, declared outright in a letter to the

and commissioned officer, it was never my personal preference to serve in a segregated.

Sunday School Training

Lester C. Hudgins, Baltimore school teacher who as a Na- Pays Off; Teacher Wins

(Continued Un Page 22) By B. M. PHILLIPS

# Dilly Dollars

# uul Everywnere

NBC-TV show Sunday evening 8, o'clock. grade science teacher at Booker Washington junior high, credits Dundalk, Sparrows Point the fact that he recalled his Annapolis and Catonsville. Sunday school lessons when was asked the payoff question. They may be in your pocket

Two of these AFRO Dillies ah, make me an ark of can be redemed for \$50 each. wood." Mr. Michaels knew the

These AFRO Ace Dilly Dollars correct answer:-"Gopher." Coubear the serial numbers H 42 pled with his Sunday school 307 975 G and N 32 037 907 G. training is the fact that Mr week-end trip to Altantic City ister, the late Rev. Charles or one of the local beaches. It Michaels, who was pastor of an could buy clothing for two chil- Apostolic

would have enough for medical

school lessons and knowing the answers to three other difficult (Continued On Page 8)

# Found For Man's Death

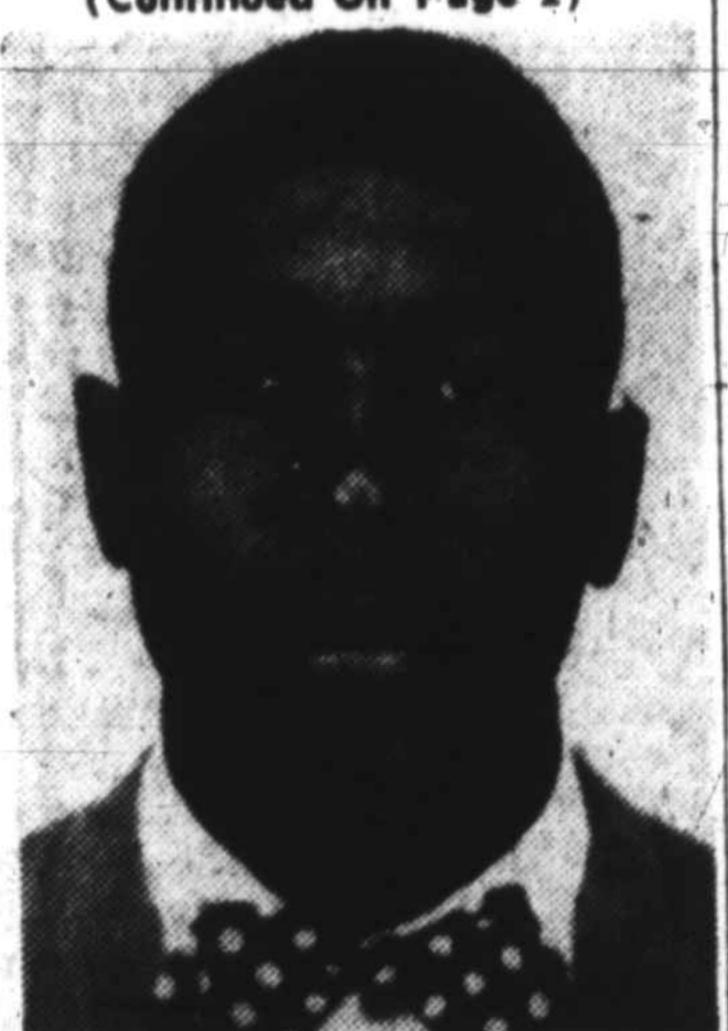
Investigators doubt that robbery was the reason because a b o u t \$14.00 was Winston's pockets and in that amount.

had been on duty eight hours before he was stabbed. The police reported that they found his empty money bag in the front Fighting Fund for Freedom to money? Where is it? Winston NAACP Editor, Baltimore

Then too, why would these st., Baltimore, Ma. from a tavern at Monument and block of Wright ave.? that a driver has been fatally

company, who hired Winston in most night drivers prefer

(Continued On Page 2)



CLYDE WINSTON "Why was he killed?"

jackpot on the Colgate · rain.

olive - Peet Co.'s Big Payoff

Charles Michaels, an eighth-

It was, "And God said to No-

Gets Car, Mink Coat

church in Trenton.

TRIP TO EUROPE IN JACKPOT.

2 Youths Held; \$14 In Fares Found On Body

By SHIRLEY KYLE What was the motive behind he murder of Clyde Winston? The 28-year-old cab driver was fatally stabbed in the chest, alisted Gardens.

cepits showed that he had taken

AFRO-AMERICAN, 628 N. Eutaw

Checks should be made out to Kresson sts. and then allegedly either the NAACP Legal Fund stab the driver when they reach- or the Fighting Fund for Freeed their destination in the 5300 dom. Do not make the checks According to the cab company out to the AFRO. Names of all officials, this is the first time contributors will be published in the AFRO and all monies col-William Wader, traffic man- lected will be forwarded to the ager of the Belle Isle cab NAACP in New York.

March 1952, told the AFRO that work on telephone orders.

Mr. Wader implied that he doubted seriously that the two youths would bother to call for.

Only 8 Days Left

> For Registration With the deadline for registra- | Novella Carr, Alice Carr, Ronald tion a scant eight days away, Tomison, James Matthews, Theolast minute registrants were dore Carr, Robert Williams

WINSTON AND 11-MONTH-OLD SON KENNETH

Cab driver's widow and child

Your Contribution

Block office this week. Many of the registrations mailed in were incomplete. Several captains failed to include the

Block campaign include: Captain Ruth Carr

400 W. Henrietta st. Melvina Matthews, co-captain,

Judge Orders School

Western Segregation

The Baltimore School Board

has until August 1 to give reas-

on why it should not permit

enrolleedd at Western High

Federal Judge W. Calvin

At a hearing June 23, the

board rejected the girls' appli-

cations, ruling that the city code

requires separate education fa-

cilities for colored pupils.

Chesnut, issued the order last

23 Douglass High girls to be

**Board To Explain** 

pouring into the AFRO Clean Frank Boone, Joyce Edens a n Joyce Barnes. Captain Joan Quickley

. 1800 N. Spring st. Katherine Coleman. One prospective captain, while Mrs. Mattie Taylor, Mrs. Lillian dress only as Eager st., and did Mrs. Estella Custard, Miss Denot supply the names of her lores Jenkins, Mrs. Marie Tate, Mr. Randolph Chappell;

Latest entrants in the Clean Mr. Thomas Miller, Miss Rosie White, Mrs. Mary Williams, Mr. Hubert Lane, Mrs.

(Continued On Page 16)

The other questions he

Hans Christian Andersen deal?"

"Who is the new president of

"What is the capital of Tur-

formerly known as Ango-

Czechoslovakia?" The answer is

Embraces Husband

Mrs. Michaels enthusiatically

ra?" The answer is Ankara.

swered correctly were:

is to be ours.

Collections reported last

\$250; on a \$600 pledge; East St.

since charges were filed and mbraced her husband when he

(Continued On Page 2)

AFRO In Campaign To Raise

Funds For School Case Fight

Woush Meansalan

Only twelve weeks remain be- | NAACP Special Counsel Thurfore October 12 when NAACP good Marshall has, announced lawyers must reargue the im- \$38,700 will be needed.

pertant school segregation cases to collect this amount, the before the U. S. Supreme Court. NAACP is launching a "Fight-

To complete the feverish ing Fund for Freedom." search for answers to the five This second fund is designed questions posed by the court, to complete the 10-year program for completion of emancipation.

AFRO Joins Campaign The AFRO, is joining with other member newspapers of the National Newspaper Publishers' Association to raise these needed

Major emphasis at this time, however, is being placed on collecting the \$38,700 legal fund. Since so little time is left, AFRO readers are urged to send in their contributions at once. Already hundreds of people have

done their part in this all-out fight against second-class citi-

complete list of their workers. Burrell, Marion Quickley, Eman- suits is the Clarendon county, Others did not list the name of uel Quickly, Mrs. F. May Walk- S.C. case. South Carolinians, who er, Lucy Young, Robert Jolly, raised \$12,000 to get this case before the Supreme Court, have giving her name, listed her ad- Wright, Mrs. Helen Combert, already pledged another \$5,000 for the October 12 reargument. Enemies Far Ahead Mr. Marshall points out that

our enemies are far ahead in financial resources and research. This means that all of us must dig deeper if victory Various branches NAACP are rallying quickly to

Oklahoma City, \$50; Newark,

Louis, \$205.50; St. Landry Parish, La., \$150; Philadelphia, Topeka, Kans., Cairo, Ill., Kansas City, Mo., Richmond, Va., Atlanta, Winston-Salem, N.C., and the North Carolina State Conference A mink coat for his attractive to Holland via KLM Royal Dutch big dividends for a Baltimore wife, Emma; a 1953 Kaiser airlines; and gifts of clothing, Terre Haute, Ind., \$61.44; Ohio

sustained against