IT IS

# VOL. XXVI, No. 50

# PEDAGOGUES HOLD ANNUAL POW WOW

National Association of Teachers Urge a Fairer Distribution of School

Funds.

the colored people should be repre- matter of members, finances and gen- land National Guard, is now "some- apparently quiet after the riots, due who is ill in Hlena, Ark. sented on bourds of education in eral condition throughout the jurisrace should be given a more equitable. Resolutions addressed to the Fresi- The company was mustered into the of colored workmen and the alleged Baptist Church, Richmond, Va., June dent of the United States were an share of school funds were urged by proved, calling upon him to use his federal service Tuesday. r Colored Schools, which concluded Louis and similar riors.

the theme of several speakers. were elected:

SQUARE DEAL URGED The association adopted the follow-|chancellor;; W E. Carney, Goldsboro, ing declarations:

(b) A wider professional prospect and Simpson, Middletown, Del., grand for the Negro teacher in connection inner guard; John Gibbs, Hillsboro, with his own day's work so the high- Md., grand outer guard; Clarke er activities in connection therewith Smith, Baltimore, grand attorney, may be placed within the range of Dr. Thomas S. Hawkins, Baltimore, grand medical examiner.

his possible attainment. the Negro broadly as an American grand worthy associate: Carrie Hedges ant citizen, and not narrowly as a Negro. Baltimore, grand orator; Fannie Defunds for the purpose of public edu- register of deposits; Sarah Swizgett. lin of march cation, both general and special; and Ridgley, Md. grand register

next place of meeting. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, J. S. Clark, Baton Rouge, La.; secretary, Silas X. Floyd, Augusta, Ga.; assistant secretary, Miss Ida responding secretarys J. R. E. Lee, Kansas City, Mo.; registrar, W. H. A. Howard, Tallahassee, Fla.; treasurer,

## A HEAT-PROOF FIREMAN

Sticks to Post Philadelphia, August 2.— Clifford offense. Washington, a fireman at the Torres-

dale filtration plant can stand some heat, at least a number of white men say that he can stand as much as old Satan himself. The extreme heat of Tuesday caus-

td many of the employes at the filtration plant to succumb, including of the white firemen. On Wednesday none of the white firemen showed up. Clifford Washington was there, however. He put on his working clothes, and while the sweat poured out of his body, he shoveled coal, and kept a good part of Philad lphia from being

#### TO FILM BROWN'S GROVE Captain Brown and The Starlight to

be in the Movies. An interesting film depicting the Beginning next week in the Afro

various scenes at Brown's Grove, on the Steamer Starlight and around the harbor will be shown the public in the near future by the Ker-Mar Producing Company.

The scenario is called "The Newlyweds' Trip to Brown's Grove." Mr. and Mrs. Newwlywed, just married of the here from a lawyer who sel- Dunlop, of Indianapolis, will deliver Governor Brumbaugh cut out nearly ing located among them. and living in Philadelphia, decide to visit Brown's Grove as part of their to Miller's Wharf, prior to boarding race stories this paper has ever pub- noon. The annual election of officers the Stamer Startight and Captain lished. George Brown showing them around the boat. Various scenes, including the amusements at Brown's Grove are to be shown. Wholesale comedy will THE LADIES TO ASSIST add zest to the picture. The biggest part of the picture will be filmed on Four Block Carnivals to be Held in this Sunday afternoon's trip of the Starlight to Brown's Grove.

Lawyer Warner T. McGuinn is representing Captain Brown in arranging for the film. Dr. Annie W. Marchant, president of the Ker-Mar Company says that

"Too often the crimes of the color- Aug. 9th, 10th, and 11th at George ing the relatively small number of ingrown ingustrial school, 200,000; ded people are displayed in bold type," street and Myrtle avenue, Mrs. Jennicandidates from which to select the liamsport \$2,000. Coleman Industrial man was held at the home of D. Martin was secreshe said, "and little or nothing about son, 739 George street, in charge.

candidates from which to select the liamsport, \$2,000; Coleman Industrial men was held at the home of Dr. tary. The Rev. F. A. Cullen was vice she said, "and little or nothing about son, 739 George street, in charge of a division—the number of their real achievements. This film and the street of their real achievements. This film and the street of their real achievements. This film and the street of the stre tention of the people the progress that ton Chase, 1400 Mosher street, in partment Commander in recommend- Home for Aged and Infirm Colored fense. the colored pople are making along charge.

many lines."

Aug. 28th, 29th and 39th in the see Chestertown, Md., August 3-Church block Leadenhall street, Mrs. Martha the Eastern Shore attnding the annual charge. presided over the sessions of the Dis- work trict conference, while the work of Prof. Purviance's Class will give a be under no obligations to us at all. the Sunday school convention is be- Benefit Excursion to Brown's Grove. g presidedd over by Je'n Woodhous Aug. 19th for Provident Hospital He

# BALTIMERE, SATURDAY, AUGUST 4 1917

OFF TO CAMP

Middletown, Del., August 3-The Grand Lodge and Court of Maryland First Separate Company Being & W. H., held their annual session on Trained for Army Service Wednesday and Thursday, July 25 and 26, the meetings of the Grand Lodge "Somewhere in Pennbeing held in the Pythian Hall and the meetings of the Court were held sylvania."

PYTHIAMS CONVENE

and Delaware, Knights of Pythias,

in the Methodist Chrurch.

Hillsboro, Md., grand herald.

ask a federal probe.

"No nation which seeks to fight the

-IMMEDIATE SETTLEMENT

By a Baltimore Lad

JACK HOWARD

PROVIDENT HOSPITAL

Different Sections of the City in

August. Prof. Purviance's Class

To Give A Benefit Excursion

For Provident

Ridgley. Md., was selected as the

Reports of the officers and depuies

their last breakfast before leaving in ing the streets. Among the distinguished visitors and around their badly appointed The following grand lodge officers

Solomon Tripp, Baltimore, grand walk. The "armory" did not even have a than 50 colored and white men were grand chancellor. Md., grand vice chancellor; Rev. O. ton, Del., grand master at arms; How- the First Separate Company

EAGER TO FIGHT Despite these handicaps the men were eager to get away and do their bit in helping to defend Uncle Sam and many experssed their eagerness to get on French soil. Captain The grand court elected Florena K. R. Spencer looked as fit as ever wher Estella C. Young. Baltimore.

Henry Ryan is th first lieuten (1) An impartial distribution of all shields. Baltimore, grand register of photograph of the men assembled was federal funds in connection with state deeds; Laura Garrett, Baltimore grand taken. They were cheered along the

> the editor of the Afro-American askcompany into a regiment, Adjutant General Donnelly sent the following

sought to place in the hands of Presi- increasing the First Separate Com- while the men were killed with buldent Wilson a monster petition pro- pany of Colored Infantry of Maryland lets. Some of the whites had backs and into a regiment, and in response there to, to inform you that as the State of Maryland has raised all of the National guard units assigned to under. The riots here were different from against the riots at East St. Louis and land into a regiment

#### Will Gather For 19th Annual Session At Detroit Next Week

tic Shrime is being held here. The ider. Daughters of Isis will also meet. Prayer, firearms, chemistry? Which

The auditorium of the Wayne Count! is the solution of the mighty problem Medical Association will be the meetof mob violence? Read beginning next ing place, while the Daughters of Isis! week and running for three install- will hold forth at the Second Baptist Few Colored Institutions Suffer From ments how one man with will and Church

skill thwarted a mob and rescued its Following the opening, next Monvictim. Incidently, the development day, Imperial Potentate Clarence fishly made all he could out of his his annual address. -the imperial \$6,000,000 from the appropriations own people to the man who was will- recorder. Levi Williams, and the imegates by Maracci Temple, the hosts and the Colored Women's Relief Asfor the session.

### INFANTRY ONLY AT DES MOINES

(Special to The Afro-American) ing this course, highly commended Women, Pittsburgh, \$4,500. Colored

# GHESTER DIFFERENT

Colored Folk Had Gans And Used Them. Police and Militia Did Not Take Sides

New Orleans, La., August 1.—That showed great improvements in the The First Separate Company Mary- Chester, Pa., August 2.—This city is where in Pennsylvania- receiving mil- partly to the hostility on the part of killing of a white man by four color- 22. Baptism for that day was called chisement, segregation, lynch law, Jim

The one hundred and fifty men ate ed men. Armed guares are patroll- off. The white man, William McKinney, C. J. Williams has been elected Fifth avenue. from 59th street to 24th prime Worthy Councilor, Mrs. Jennie quarters, 340 Preston street. The was stabled to death Wednesday financial secretary of the newly-or-s. Larue, of Havre De Grace, Md. More Collier, of Philadelphia, was reelected,

street car and shot to death. Three two white babies. He later found right" he delared ... "They have been man took refuge. The man sought baby was only a Negror doll.

men were shot Friday night and more saloons were closed and the street

the State extend the company ple charge that Mayor McDowell and Separate Batallion of the District of wrathful against WAR DEPARTMENT OVERLOOKS man charged with killing McKinney. men guards at Fry's Hotel, charged camps.

to acknowledge the receipt of your new said that the two colored men City, September 16, 17 and 18. Rev. Frederick A. Cullen, a delegation letter of July 23, 1917, relative to only had guns filled with bird shot, peppered with bird shot.

Sections 60 and 62 of the Act of Con-the one in East St. Louis in several The delegation was met by Secre- gress approved June 3. 1915 with the respects, though the waltes were as board of aldermen, are department following inscriptions: tary Tumulty, who said that President exception of two companies of coast resentful against an colored people. Wilson could not see them as he was artillery, and the troops of that state! The colored people had gums a plenty extremely busy. The President de- are already in federal service, it is and did not fail to use them and the clined to se committees from this city now too late to authorize the ex- police and militia did not take sides. Palace Casino, New York, last wek. and Baltimore, who were at the White pansion of the First Separate Com- A number of the whites arrested here House several weeks ago to protest pany of Colored Infantry of Mary- had, like the colored people, come to the city because of the industrial op- ford. Mass. has been re-elected head them not." portunities offered. They were more of the Northeastern Federation prejudiced against the race than Colored Women's Clubs. whites who had lived here a long time. One of the white men arrested is C. A. Blease, a nephew of former olina anti-Negro firebrand. Southerners were in men arrested. Mayor McDewell has had Justice fering with his renting an apartment. travelers of the desert will water their Leary to resign in order to placate camels in the Oasis of Detroit next | whites. He is also making a probe in-Monday and Tuesday, while the nine- to the allegation that a colored policeteenth annual session of the Imperial iman named Caldwell is an ex-convict. tic City, was refused a liquor license Two additional mounted policemen last week. Council of the Ancient Egyptian and five more patrolmen have been Arabic Temple of Nobles of the Mys-tappointed to assist in maintaining or-

Cuts by Governor.

tures have been arranged for the del- a reduction from \$15,000 to \$10,000, or in music there, in charge.

stead of \$1,500. DOUGLASS HOSPITAL LUCKY The War Department has decided Philadelphia, which was threatened has changed its name to the Inter- "Our music is the only American that the entire course of training at with the loss of its annual appropria- state Dental Association. The offic- music." tion if Dr. N. F. Mossell was not oust- ers include: Dr. D. A. Ferguson, Richthe Colored Citizens training Camp ed as its directing head, got \$22,000, mond, Va., president; Dr. Dunston, Captain Brown has done singlehanded Four Block Carnivals will be given at Fort Des Moines shall be devoted on increase of \$2,000. what few men, white or colored have for Provident Hospital in August in to infantry work. There were sever- | The amounts to be received by var- | G. Ramsey, Richmond, secretary and effect that if any fault were to be in making his excursino resort a suc- different sections of the city, as fol- al difficulties in the way of any other lous institutions include: Mercy Hos- Dr. Albert O. Reid, Baltimore, treas- found with color, either white people

Aug. 22nd, 23rd and 27th in the che results thus lar obtained at 1,000; of Congress from North Caroline, has len Wood, James W. Daniels, Ale

workers are here from all parts of Brown, 835 Leadenhall street, in | We have made arrangements with Miss Ida Cummings the president of the Fresh Air and Empty Stocking Association to send as our guests, to their District Conference and Sunday school Any person or club wishing to take farm at Fallston, four worthy children. We would be pleased to have you is seeking to unionize cotored men. Convention of the Easton District. The part may see the lady in charge of enter your child's name as a contestant. Send name, address and age. A presiding elder, Rev. S. H. Cooper, the Car nival in which you wish to fair and impartial consideration will be given each application. All names Eugene Kinckle Jones, of the Na- Bishop Alexander Waltrs was unveilmust be in before Wednesday of this coming week. Again we say you will tional League on Urban Conditions ed in Cypress Hills Cemetery Wed-

> WILLIAM W. B. DAY, Inc., Anthracite-C O A L-Bituminous 1206 DRUID HILL AVENUE.

Pastor Dead in Baptismal Pool. —Dining Car Waiters May Go.—Blacks Replace Strikers.

NEWS BRIEFS.

More than 2,000 people attending a, Baptist convention at Marianna, Arkansas, prayed for the recovery of Dr. E. C. Morris, president of the

itary training, having left on Friday whites to the influx of a large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training, having left on Friday whites to the influx of a large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training, having left on Friday whites to the influx of a large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training, having left on Friday whites to the influx of a large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training, having left on Friday whites to the influx of a large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training, having left on Friday whites to the influx of a large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training, having left on Friday whites to the influx of a large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training to the large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training to the large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training to the large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training to the large number Rev. T. J. King was found dead of life marched in a parad as a "stary training training

William and Jesse Powell accidently touched a white farmer's mule near

colored and two white men were bad- what he suspected to be the body of a lovely." --- ---- ---injured. The whites also besieged colored infant, and quit work. He Only one sign was objected to. It and set fire to a house where a color- rturned to work however, when he showed a colored mother crouched

The white carpenters' union of Pitts- and carried his assertion that the bungalows there. The men will be banner was in bad taste and it was

organized into a separate union. York Regiment would be sent with reproduced in the Afro-American. three white New York regiments to Other than this there was not one the training camp at Alxandria La., feature to mar the parade, and in this Mississippi Congressmen made a pro- city of radical and conservative opin-

Colored men are employed in large sion.

out of Chicago, contemplates replac-

ing colored waiters by girls who will serve from behind counters. Popular prices are to prevail and no tips.

and police force and a bath house and: "Thou shalt not kill"

Eugene F. Manns, colored, of Chi-Governor C. I. Blease, the South Car- cago, has instituted injunction pro-Other | ceedings to prevent white residents of Morgan Park, a suburb, from inter-

> building to colored tenants. Lighthouse Lodge of Elks, Atlan-

More than 50 colored men were arrested on South street. Philadelphia. Saturday night, and charged with Spanish American War." loitering. The police say the arrests were made because of rumors that 100 American Independance under George colored men were going to Chester to Washington." take part in the riots there.

Harrisburg, Pa., August 2-Though white bawdy house district from be- ernment."

At the recent triennial reunion of "America has lynched without trial" wedding trip. The film will show their ing to make the supreme sacrifice—perial recorder, Charles D. Freeman, made at the recent session of the the Alumni Association of Hampton 2,867 Negroes in thirty-one years. Not arrival at Union Station on a Penn- himself. stamps "IMMEDIATE SET- will make their annual reports. The State Legislature only two colored in- Institute, a resolution was passed ask- a single murderer has suffered." sylvania flyer, their taking a taxicab TLEMENT" as on of the strongest Daughters of Isis will be received at stitutions suffered thereby. They ing that the curriculum of the school moon. The annual election of officers were the Berean Manual Training be raised. It was also urged that a American culture? department of music be established "Two hundred the will follow. A number of social fea- School, Philadelphia, whwich suffered with Nathaniel Dett. present instructfought for your liberty in the Civil

> sociation of Western Pennsylvania, The Delaware and Hudson Railroad Pittsburgh, which received \$1,000, in- has employed a number of Negroes to but every man an opportunity to earn take the place of striking whites.

The Frederick Douglass Hospital, The Tri-State Dental Association Carnegie hero medals." North Carolina, vice president; Dr. J. And there was another one to the

Hattie Kane, 1524 E. Monument St., character, conduct and fine spirit of Cheyney Training School for Teach- been appointed assistant city solicitor Nail. at Philadelphia, to succeed the late Harry W. Bass.

The American Iron Molders' Union

Mad. 5020 gate the riot there.

# 5,000 MARCH IN SILENT PARADE

not a cent extra.

PRICE THREE CENTS

Men and Women of New York In Protest Parade Against Various Racial Dis-

criminations New York, August 1-Nearly 5,000 colored men and women of every walk erowism and other discriminations" last Saturday... The route was down

street, where the paracers dispersed. .. The parade was one of th emost orderly ver held on Fifth avenue, and there was no cheering until the end of the march was reached .... The route was lined with spectators and the honners and paraders brought cut in giar ing form the fact that the Negro is

greatly discriminated against. POLICE INSPECTOR PRAISES ... " Police Inspector Morris, who with one hundred policemen, marched with the paraders, expressed warm admira-

and one colored man were killed. The ployee of the garbage reduction plant tion for those who took part. colored man was dragged from a at Springfield, life found the bodies of \_\_"They have done everything just man believed to have killed a white found out that the supposd colored prortectively over two children with the caption "East St. Louis." It alshowed a picture of President Wilson

> immediately withdrawn. The picture originally appeared as a cartoon in Fearing that the Fifteenth New the New York Evening Mail and was were told that no such action was the anarchistic, the affair was generally agreed to be one that could not help from making a profound impres-

Inspector Morris suggested that the

In the line of march were doctors. lawyers, ministers, school teachers and trained nurses. Many veterans off white racial wrongs will be held at Mother too. The grand marshal, Captain Ho-"The Secretary of War desires me men were held. The District Attor- A. M. E. Zion Church, New York bert Jackson, served in Cuba and the Philippines as captain of Company L of the Sixth Massachusetts. Clifton A. French, a lawyer, was in the Twewnty-third Kansas. He explained the purpose of the parade this way: 'We love our government. And we want our Government to love us too."

THE BANNERS Representation in state legislature. The banners carried aloft bore the

> "Mother, do lynchers go to heaven?" "Suffifer little children and forbid

"Mr. President, why not make America safe for democracy?" "The first blood for Ameircan independance was shed by a Negro.

"Give me a chance to live"

"Put the spirit of Christ in the making and the execution of the laws." "Your hands are full of blood."

"We have 30.000 teachers" "Race prejudice is the offspring of ignorance and the mother of lynch-

"Ten thousand of us fought in the "Three thousand Negroes fought for

"No Negro has ever betrayed his After a strong fight, colored citizens country or attempted to assassinate of Savannah, Ga., have prevented the a President or any official of the Gov-

"Patriotism and loyalty presuppose." protection and liberty."

"Memphis and Waco centres of "Two hundred thousand black ment

"Thirty-four Negroes have received "A square deal for every man."

lows:
"Too often the crimes of the color- Aug. 9th, 10th, and 11th at George ing the relatively small number of ingtown Industrial School, \$30,600; or God is responsible.

The Rev. Dr. Hutchins C. Bishop were A. B Cosey, C. H. Payne, forharge.

Aug. 22nd, 23rd and 21th in the the results thus far obtained at Fort Women's Relief Association of West
Constitution of Constitutio

> WALTERS MONUMENT UNVEILED New York, August 2-With impressive services, a monument tto the late Among Negroes, and Dr. W. E. B. Du- nesday. Rev. Theodore Auten, a pre-Bois have returned to New York af-ter a trip to East St. Louis to investi- ference of the A. M. E. Zion Church,