

Capsule Summary

SM-794

Tobacco Barns at 42641 Fairgrounds Road

Leonardtown

Private

circa 1870-1950

While tobacco barns remain rather ubiquitous across the St. Mary's County agricultural landscape, linear relationships between barns remain comparably rare. The barns at 42641 Fairgrounds Road reveal how farmers varied the locations of their tobacco barns. While some preferred to erect these agricultural buildings in the middle of fields and away from dwellings and other buildings, these barns reveal how some planters arranged their barns in a linear manner to reduce labor and to take full advantage of the fertility of their fields. The barns appear to range in date from 1870 to the mid-twentieth century.

# Maryland Historical Trust

## Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. SM-794

### 1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic

other The Barns at 42641 Fairgrounds Road

### 2. Location

street and number 42641 Fairgrounds Road \_\_ not for publication

city, town Leonardtown x\_ vicinity

county St. Mary's

### 3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Lloyd M. Suit

street and number 42641 Fairgrounds Road telephone N/a

city, town Leonardtown state Md zip code 20650

### 4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. St. Mary's County Courthouse tax map and parcel TM-41, P-24

city, town Leonardtown liber 143 folio 92

### 5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- Contributing Resource in National Register District
- Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
- Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
- Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
- Recorded by HABS/HAER
- Historic Structure Report or Research Report at MHT
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

### 6. Classification

Category	Ownership	Current Function	Resource Count		
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape	Contributing	Noncontributing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade	<input type="checkbox"/> recreation/culture	<input type="checkbox"/> 9+	<input type="checkbox"/> buildings
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> defense	<input type="checkbox"/> religion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> sites
<input type="checkbox"/> site		<input type="checkbox"/> domestic	<input type="checkbox"/> social	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> structures
<input type="checkbox"/> object		<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> objects
		<input type="checkbox"/> funerary	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> 9+	<input type="checkbox"/> Total
		<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> unknown		
		<input type="checkbox"/> health care	<input type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use		
		<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> other:		
				<b>Number of Contributing Resources previously listed in the Inventory</b>	
				0	

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## 7. Description

Inventory No. SM-794

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### Condition

excellent       deteriorated  
 good             ruins  
 fair               altered

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Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The barns at 42641 Fairgrounds Road are situated down a dirt farm lane that extends to the south of the road. Lying in a linear arrangement that extends east to west, the barns are located in the midst of a 192 acre farm that exhibits rolling cultivated fields and pastures. Only about 50 of those acres were surveyed for this form. The property is bounded by Fairgrounds Road to the north, by wooded tracts to the south and east, and by a farm to the west.

The barns consist of at least five tobacco barns that appear to range in date from the 1870s to the early to mid-twentieth century, a stripping shed, and three other outbuildings of unknown function. All of the buildings have exterior walls clad with vertical boards and corrugated or raised-seam metal roofs. Plans of the barns appear to vary. Some exhibit cross-axial plans, while others feature more recent axial plans. At least one of the barns features a shed along one side giving the building an asymmetrical appearance.

# 8. Significance

Inventory No. SM-794

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> health/medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> performing arts
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> invention	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/ recreation	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 2000-	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/ settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> social history
	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning		<input type="checkbox"/> maritime history	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation		<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

**Specific dates**

**Architect/Builder**

**Construction dates**

Evaluation for:

National Register

Maryland Register

not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

While tobacco barns remain rather ubiquitous across the St. Mary's County agricultural landscape, linear relationships between barns remain comparably rare. The barns at 42641 Fairgrounds Road reveal how farmers varied the locations of their tobacco barns. While some preferred to erect these agricultural buildings in the middle of fields and away from dwellings and other buildings, these barns reveal how some planters arranged their barns in a linear manner to reduce labor and to take full advantage of the fertility of their fields. The barns appear to range in date from 1870 to the mid-twentieth century.

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## 9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. SM-794

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Hammett, Regina Combs. History of St. Mary's County, Maryland: 1634-1990. Ridge, Md: Self-published, 1994.

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## 10. Geographical Data

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Acreage of surveyed property	<u>50 acres</u>	
Acreage of historical setting	<u>192 acres</u>	
Quadrangle name	<u>Hollywood</u>	Quadrangle scale: <u>1:24 000</u>

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### Verbal boundary description and justification

The property is bounded by Fairgrounds Road to the north, by wooded tracts to the south and east, and by a farm to the west. A more specific description of the property's boundaries can be found in St. Mary's County Land Records Liber 143, Folio 92.

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## 11. Form Prepared by

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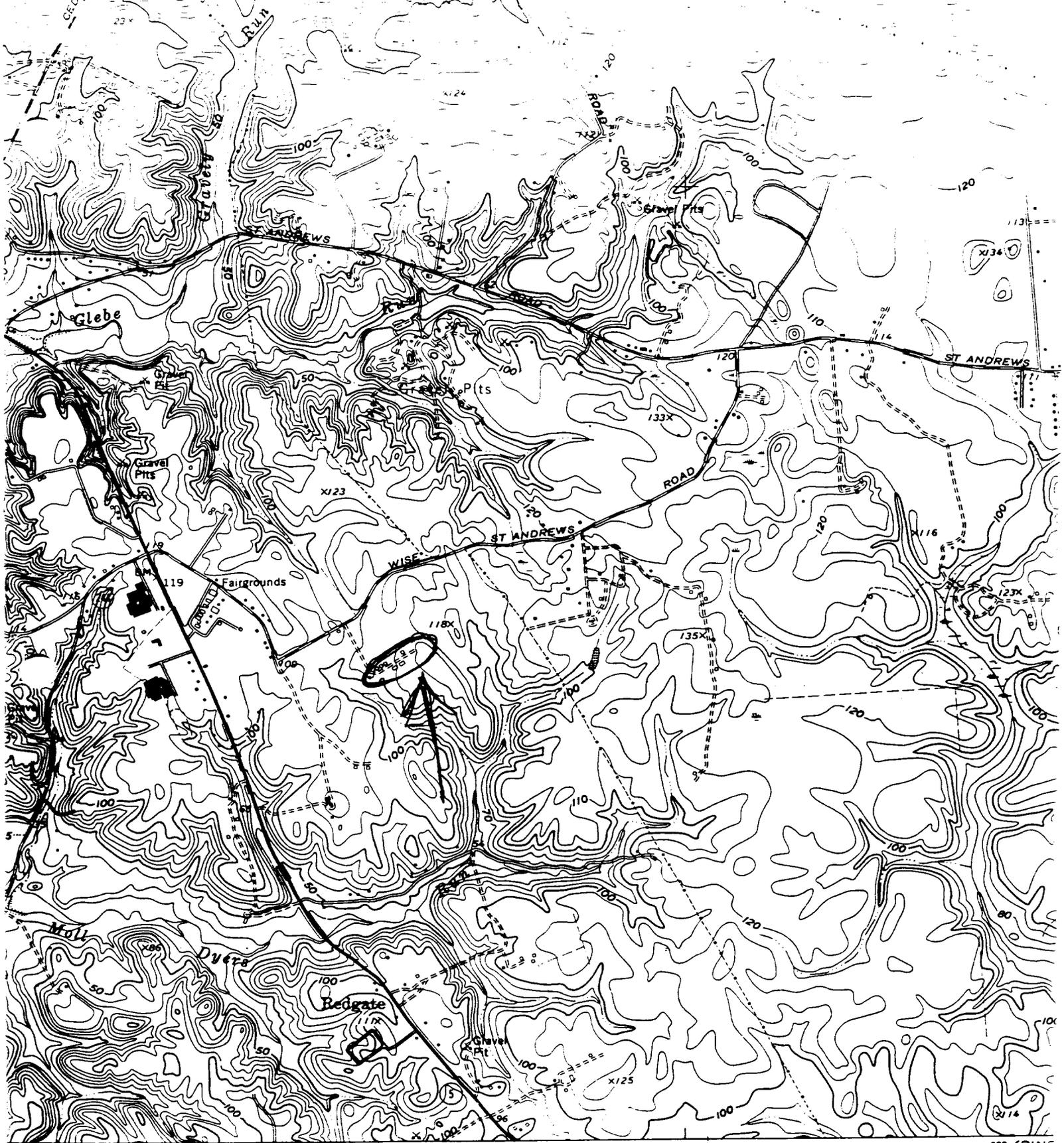
name/title	Kirk E. Ranzetta, Historic Sites Surveyor		
organization	St. Mary's County Department of Planning & Zoning	date	August, 2000
street & number	22740 Washington Street	telephone	301-475-4662
city or town	Leonardtown	state	Maryland

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The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

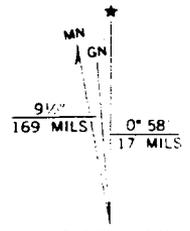
The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust  
DHCD/DHCP  
100 Community Place  
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023  
410-514-7600



910 000 FEET 359 360 GREAT MILLS 6 MI. POINT LOOKOUT 25 MI. 361 35' 362 363 (PINE 56)

ted and published by the Geological Survey  
 OS/NOAA  
 Photogrammetric methods from aerial  
 photography in 1961. Field checked 1963  
 Graphic data compiled from NOS chart 553 (1962)  
 This map is not intended for navigational purposes  
 Contour interval: 10,000-foot grid ticks based on Maryland  
 Universal Transverse Mercator grid ticks.  
 Contour lines in blue  
 Datum: North American Datum 1983



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 St. Mary's County  
 Hollywood Quad

SCALE  
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 NATIONAL GEODETIC  
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 THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN  
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SM-794

Tobacco Barns at 42641 Fairground Rd

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