

WO-291
Baker Farm
Snow Hill vicinity
private

c. 1825, c. 1880, 1917

Standing on the Baker farm is a two-and-a-half story farmhouse that was built in three principal stages with the initial side hall/parlor house dating to the second quarter of the nineteenth century. Built around 1825, the mortise-and-tenon frame structure retains some of its Federal style finishes including paneled doors, a delicate period stair, as well as chair rail, surround, and baseboard moldings. Around 1880 the house was enlarged by a two-story, two-bay gable end addition that rendered a basically symmetrical five-bay facade. At a slightly later date a cross gable was centered on the roof to achieve a stylish Victorian appearance around 1910. To the rear a two-story service wing was extended in 1917 to replace the former kitchen. As a result of these changes and the generally well preserved nature of the original house and its additions the Baker farmhouse reflects several major movements that affected vernacular dwellings during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Also noteworthy are the reused molded floor joists in the smokehouse.

The history of the Baker farm involves two tracts of land, "Goshen" and "Taylor's Livelihood." From current research the present farmhouse appears to stand on the "Goshen" or "Goshan" tract that was patented initially in 1745 to Moses Chaille, Jr. for 643 acres. After his death Moses Chaille's will of 1763 directed that his "Goshan" lands would be divided between his wife, Mary, and their children, Peter Chaille and Mary Chaille Johnson. To Peter, he left his dwelling plantation and all the lands and improvements where he lived called "Goshan" (except which was given to Mary) in the Indian Town near Snow Hill. This farm was part of

the great Indian reservation known as Askiminokonson, inhabited until the second quarter of the eighteenth century by remnants of the lower Eastern Shore tribes. During the fourth quarter of the eighteenth century the property was resurveyed twice by Peter Chaille; first in 1775 as "Addition to Goshen" for 703 1/2 acres and, secondly, in 1797 as "Second Addition to Goshen" for 884 1/2 acres. In December of 1797 Colonel Peter Chaille, as he is listed in the land records, sold 710 acres of the Goshen lands to John Rock for L4264..10..0

John Rock retained ownership of the Goshen plantation until his death in May 1823 when the acreage was divided between his brothers, Josiah and William. It is estimated that the extant early nineteenth century house was erected during the brother's ownership of the land which continued until 1836. In that year the property of William and Eleanor Rock was transferred to John Dale for \$1,800. Four years later John Dale purchased a 6 1/4-acre section of "Taylor's Livelihood" from Isaac K. Victor for \$38.00 Both tracts remained in Dale family hands until 1873 when the property was divided and sold by court appointed commissioners to Mary E. D. Nairne. The Nairnes retained title to the farm until 1887, after which the property was held by a series of short-term owners until Zadock H. Cherrix purchased the farm in 1904. The documentary photograph of the farmhouse was taken shortly afterwards. The property remained under Cherrix family ownership until 1945 when the farm was purchased by the present owners.

HISTORIC CONTEXT INFORMATION

Resource Name: BAKER Karen

MHT Inventory Number: NO. 291

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA:

1) Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture, Agriculture

2) Geographic Orientation:

EASTERN SHORE

3) Chronological/Developmental Period(s):

1815-1870 Agricultural - Industrial Transition

4) Resource Type(s):

1. STANDING STRUCTURES

a. Farmhouse

2. Outbuildings -

a. Barn

b. Smoke House

c. Granary

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. WO-291
Magi No. 2402915335
DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic "TAYLOR'S LIVELIHOOD," or "ADDITION TO GOSHEN"

and/or common BAKER FARM, ALSO NAIRNE FARM, DALE FARM, ROCK FARM

2. Location

street & number Northwest side of Carmean Road not for publication

city, town Snow Hill vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Worcester

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Mr. and Mrs. Edward G. Baker

street & number Rte 2 Box 20 telephone no.:

city, town Snow Hill state and zip code MD 21863

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Worcester County Clerk of Court liber CWN 6

street & number Worcester County Courthouse folio 388

city, town Snow Hill state MD 21863

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. W0-291

Condition		Check one	Check one
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Baker farm, also known as the Cherrix farm or the Nairne farm, is located on property surveyed during the eighteenth century as "Goshen" and "Taylor's Livelihood." The 325-acre farm is located on the northwest side of Carmean Road which intersects MD Route 12 (Snow Hill Road) approximately three miles west of Snow Hill, Worcester County, Maryland. The two-story, five-bay farmhouse faces southeast with the principal gable oriented on a northeast/southwest axis. Accompanying the house is a frame smokehouse, and large frame barn, and a few smaller farm buildings.

Built in three distinct stages, the earliest portion of the Baker farmhouse comprises the northern three bays of the main block. Dating to around 1825, the side hall/parlor house was two stories high and three bays across. During the fourth quarter of the nineteenth century, perhaps around 1880, the main block was extended to the south by two bays maintaining the same roofline of the original house. During the early twentieth century, a cross gable was centered on the roof and in 1917 a two-story kitchen wing was extended to the rear. Around the same time that the kitchen wing was attached the old gable end service wing was removed from the northeast end.

Supported by a minimal brick foundation, the frame house is uniformly sheathed with asbestos shingles and it is covered by a steeply pitched asphalt shingle roof. The southeast (main) elevation is a basically symmetrical five bay elevation with a center sidelighted entrance and flanking two-over-two sash windows. The cross-muntin transom above the front door is especially noteworthy. A hip roofed screened-in porch shelters the center three bays. Louvered shutters flank the windows to each side of the porch as well as the windows that light the second floor. Stretching across the base of the roof is a modillioned cornice probably added during the early early twentieth century. The cross gable is pierced by a two-over-two sash window as well. Rising through the roof is a pair of narrow, corbelled cap brick chimneys that flank the center hall.

Each gable end of the single pile main block is treated in a similar manner with two-over-two sash windows on each floor including the attic. All three windows are flanked by louvered shutters. The eave to the roof is extended slightly beyond the wall surface.

(continued)

8. Significance

Survey No. WO-291

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Standing on the Baker farm is a two-~~and one~~ half story farmhouse that was built in three principal stages with the initial side hall/parlor house dating to the second quarter of the nineteenth century. Built around 1825, the mortise-and-tenon frame structure retains some of its Federal style finishes including paneled doors, a delicate period stair, as well as chair rail, surround, and baseboard moldings. Around 1880 the house was enlarged by a two-story, two-bay gable end addition that rendered a basically symmetrical five-bay facade. At a slightly later date a cross gable was centered on the roof to achieve a stylish Victorian appearance around 1910. To the rear a two-story service wing was extended in 1917 to replace the former kitchen. As a result of these changes and the generally well preserved nature of the original house and its additions the Baker farmhouse reflects several major movements that affected vernacular dwellings during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Also noteworthy are the reused molded floor joists in the smokehouse. These beams were probably salvaged from the former dwelling on the site that dated to the eighteenth century. The farm buildings are typical agricultural structures of their time.

HISTORY AND SUPPORT

The history of the Baker farm involves two tracts of land, "Goshen," and "Taylor's Livelihood." From current research the present farmhouse appears to stand on the "Goshen" or "Goshan" tract that was patented initially in 1745 to Moses Chaille, Jr. for 653 acres. After his death Moses Chaille's will of 1763 directed that his "Goshan" lands would be divided between his wife, Mary, and their children, Peter Chaille and Mary Chaille Johnson. To Peter, he left his dwelling plantation and all the lands and improvements where he lived called "Goshan" (except which was given to Mary) in the Indian Town near Snow Hill. This farm was part of the great Indian reservation known as Askiminokonson, inhabited until the second quarter of the eighteenth century by remnants of the lower Eastern Shore tribes. During the fourth quarter of the eighteenth century the property was resurveyed twice by Peter Chaille; first in 1775 as "Addition to Goshen" for 703 1/2 acres and, secondly, in 1797 as "Second Addition to Goshen" for 884 1/2 acres. In December of 1797 Colonel Peter Chaille, as he is listed in the land records, sold 710 acres of the Goshen lands to John Rock for L4264..10..0.(S/111)

(Continued)

The northwest (rear) side of the house is partially covered by the two-story 1917 service wing, two bays across by one room deep. A partially glazed door and a two-over-two sash window define the first floor on the north side while a single two-over-two sash window lights the second floor. A narrow brick stove stack with a corbelled cap rises through the gable end. Attached to the south side of the 1917 wing is a mid twentieth century shed roofed addition that contains the modern kitchen.

The interior of the center hall house retains much of its nineteenth and twentieth century woodwork. Fixed in hall is the original stair with a slender turned newel post, rectangular balusters and an oval profile handrail. A four-panel door opens into the stair closet. Narrow cavetto molded surrounds frame six-panel doors in the northern section, and remnants of period chair rail survive as well. Late Victorian style mantels have replaced the earlier Federal style ones.

Visible in the unfinished attic is a shift in roof construction between the third and fourth bays from the north, and the old weatherboarding has been removed from the former gable end. Also evident is the heavy timber, mortise-and-tenon construction of the early nineteenth century section.

Standing directly behind the house is a single story frame smokehouse sheathed in asbestos shingles and covered by a steeply pitched asphalt shingle roof. Unusual to this structure are the molded joists reused in the construction of this outbuilding. Directly northeast of the house is a large gable roof frame barn built during the 1920s. Sheathed with vertical board siding the barn is covered by asphalt shingle roof. Shed additions extend the main structure to each side, and a variety of sliding board doors provide access to the various sections. Small six-pane windows light the upper level, and a hay door is fixed in the upper gable end. The loading apparatus is sheltered by a slightly extended roof.

Located next to the barn on perpendicular axis is a single story mortise-and-tenon frame structure with shed additions to each side. This building, now used for storage and a garage, has been partially rebuilt with reused materials as well.

BAKER FARM STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

John Rock retained ownership of the Goshen tract until his death in May 1823 when the acreage was divided between his brothers, Josiah and William. It is estimated that the extant early nineteenth century house was erected during the brother's ownership of the land which continued until 1836.(JCH 3/29) In that year the property of William and Eleanor Rock was transferred to John Dale for \$1,800. Four years later John Dale purchased a 6 1/4-acre section of "Taylor's Livelihood" from Isaac K. Victor for \$38.00 (GMH 3/462) Both tracts remained in Dale family hands until 1873 when the property was divided and sold by court appointed commissioners to Mary E. D. Nairne.(ITM 2/541) The Nairnes held title to the farm until 1887, after which the property was held by a series of short-term owners until Zadock H. Cherrix purchased the farm in 1904. The documentary photograph of farmhouse was taken shortly afterwards. The property remained under Cherrix family ownership until 1945 when the farm was purchased by the present owners.(CWN 6/388)

WO- 291
BAKER FARM
Chain-of-title

Edward G. and Alice Baker
Route 2 Box 20
Snow Hill, MD 21863

CWN 6/388

William T. Cherrix, Ethelyne R. Cherrix,
and Zadok H. Cherrix, Jr. surviving
Executor of Zadok H. Cherrix, Sr. late
of Worcester County

to

12/29/1945

Edward G. and Alice Baker
"Dale or Nairne Farm," and sometimes
previously called "Addition to Goshen,"
"Taylor's Livelihood," or by whatever names
325 acres

B.B. 17/263

William F. Johnson, Trustee

to

3/20/1933

William T. Cherrix
Ethelyne T. Cherrix

...and also the same property which was
devised unto Paul Cherrix by the 7th item
of the last will and testament of Zadok H.
Cherrix, Sr. late of Worcester County, dated
1/16/1925, P.J. 1/326

...and being the same property unto Zadok H.
Cherrix, Sr. under the name of Zadok H.
Cherricks, form Isaac H. Hearne and Mary H.
Hearne, 12/9/1904, F.H.P. 21/564

F.H.P. 21/564

Isaac N. Hearne
Mary H. Hearne

to

12/9/1904

Zadok H. Cherrix
"Addition to Goshen"
"Taylor's Addition"

~~F.H.P. 21/564~~

~~William F. Johnson, Trustee~~

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BAKER FARM
Chain-of-title

2

F.H.P. 21/563

William F. Johnson, Trustee

to

12/8/1904

Isaac N. Hearne
\$4,500

Mortgage
F.H.P. 17/120

Thomas R. Vandyke and wife

to

6/9/1902

Isaac N. Hearne
Mary H. Hearne
\$5,500 "Additon to Goshen"
"Taylor's Addition"
"Nairne Farm"

F.H.P. 12/534

Ellen A. Robins

to

10/9/1899

Isaac N. Hearne
\$2,700

F.H.P. 9/528

George W. Purnell, Trustee

to

7/2/1897

Ellen A. Robins
\$2,500

Mortgage
J.W.S. 2/1887

Alfred B. Nairne
Mary E. D. Nairne

to

10/3/1887

George W. Purnell
"Addition to Goshen"
"Taylor's Livelihood" \$2,272.00

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BAKER FARM
Chain-of-title

3

I.T.M. 2/541

George T. Bratten, DeWitt C. Fooks,
Francis J. Hayman, Solomon F. Shockley
Commissioners to divide real estate of
John Dale, deceased

to

5/20/1873

Mary E.D. Bowland (Mary E. D. Nairne
at the time of transfer Mary E. D.
Milbourne but now the wife of Alfred
B. Nairne) "Addition to Goshen"
\$7,800. "Taylor's Livelihood"

Lot No. 3-Return of the Commissioners
petition of William Dale for the
valuation and division of the real
estate of said John Dale, being No. 6
on the petition of the Commissioners
Docket, May term 1873

J.C.H. 3/29

William Rock and wife, Eleanor

to

2/27/1836

John Dale
\$1,800
-same land conveyed to said William
Rock by Josiah Rock

G.M.H. 3/462

Isaac K. Victor

to

9/1/1840

John Dale
\$38.00 "Taylor's Livelihood"
"...that Isaac K. Victor purchased
of John Dickerson" 10/26/1839
6 1/4 acres

A.S./10

Josiah Rock, Worcester County

to

4/27/1826

William Rock, Worcester County
\$4,000 313 acres long boundary des.

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BAKER FARM
Chain-of-title

4

A.S./8

William Rock

to

4/27/1826

Josiah Rock
\$4,000

Will Book
MH/18

Will of John Rock, late of Worcester
County

to

5/9/1823

William and Josiah Rock, ~~sons~~ ^{brothers}

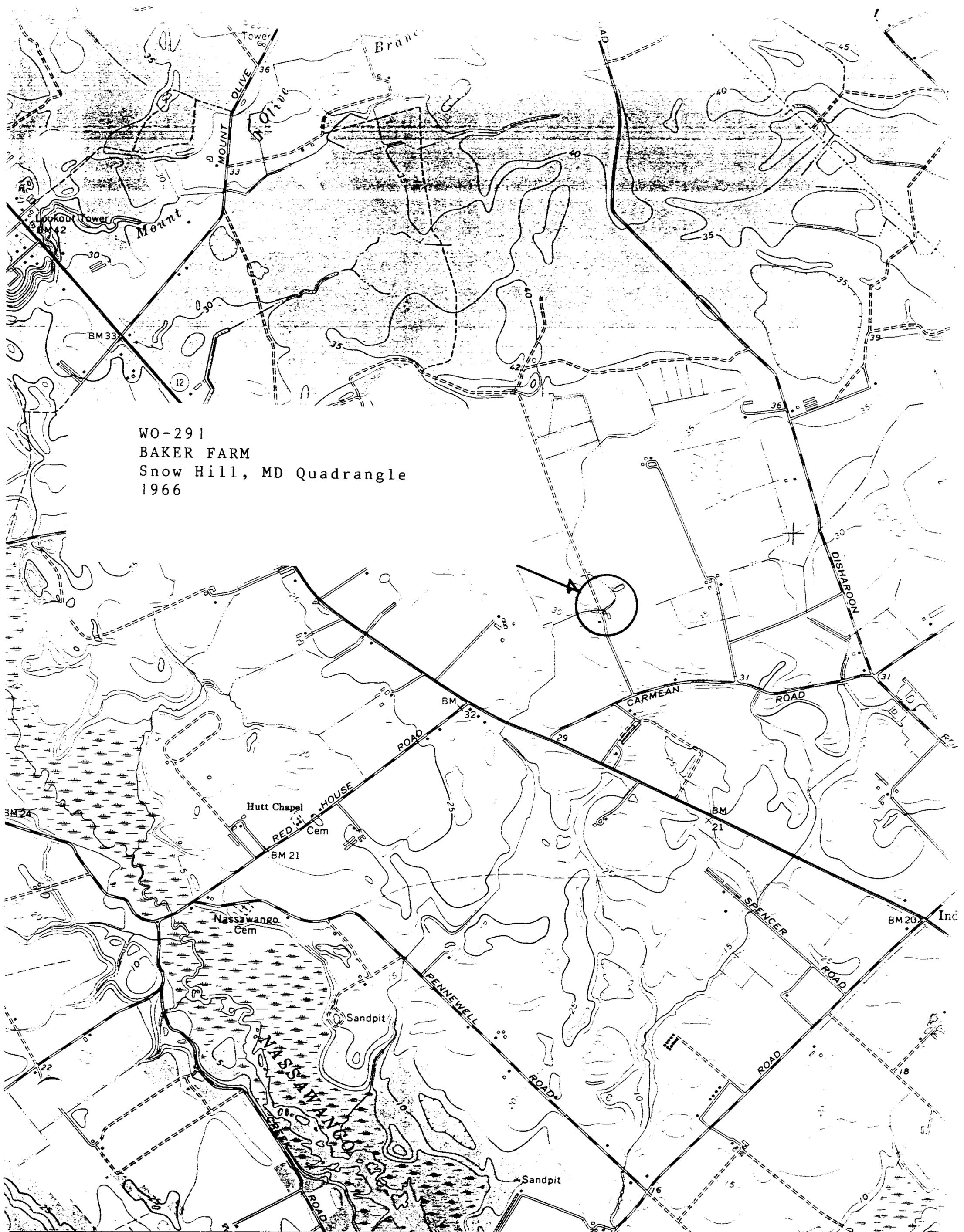
S/111

Col. Peter Chaille, Worcester County, Md

to

12/8/1797

John Rock of Snow Hill
£4,264..10..0 710 3/4 acres
long description of property



WO-291
BAKER FARM
Snow Hill, MD Quadrangle
1966



WO-291

BAKER farm

Snow Hill vicinity, WORCESTER COUNTY, MD.

DOCUMENTARY PHOTOGRAPH, c. 1905

COURTESY OF NELLIE CHERRY NOWELL

NEC. / MD. HISTORICAL TRUST