

# Easement

WI-77  
Rockawalkin School  
Salisbury vicinity  
Private

c. 1900

The Rockawalkin schoolhouse stands on the grounds of Pemberton Elementary School at the corner of Pemberton Drive and Ellegood Street. Moved to this location in 1973, the school formerly stood near the intersection of Nanticoke Road (MD 349) and Rockawalkin Road. Exterior and interior architectural finishes point to a turn of the twentieth century date of construction despite the historical marker's claim that it was erected around 1872. Narrow beaded board interior wainscoting, large nine-over-nine sash windows, and an extended eave with an open soffit are features characteristic of turn of the twentieth century schoolhouses. On the west side of the building small three-pane windows pierce the wall to light the room above a section of blackboards. The interior of the schoolhouse is divided into two essential rooms, an entrance vestibule fronts the single classroom. Attached to the back of the rear wall is a shed roofed wing.

The schoolhouse is an important representation of nineteenth-century educational standards which served rural areas for over a half century. The basic one-room school was improved upon over the course of the late nineteenth century. The bank of windows across the east side were introduced to rural schools in an effort to improve natural lighting.

MARYLAND HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN INFORMATION

RESOURCE NAME: Rockawalkin School

MHT INVENTORY NUMBER: WI-77

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PLAN DATA

1. Historic Period Theme(s):  
Architecture  
Education
  
2. Geographic Orientation: Eastern Shore
  
3. Chronological/Development Period(s):  
Industrial/Urban Dominance  
1870-1930
  
4. Resource Type(s): School

**Maryland Historical Trust  
State Historic Sites Inventory Form**

*Easement*

**1. Name** (indicate preferred name)

historic Rockawalkin School School No. 3

and/or common

**2. Location**

street & number SE corner of Pemberton Dr. and Ellegood St.  not for publication

city, town Salisbury  vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Wicomico

**3. Classification**

<b>Category</b>	<b>Ownership</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Present Use</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

**4. Owner of Property** (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Wicomico County Council

street & number 125 North Division Street telephone no.:

city, town Salisbury state and zip code MD 21801

**5. Location of Legal Description**

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Wicomico County Clerk of Court liber

street & number Wicomico County Courthouse folio

city, town Salisbury state MD 21801

**6. Representation in Existing** Historical Surveys

title Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties

date 1975  federal  state  county  local

depository for survey records Maryland Historical Trust

city, town Crownsville state MD 21032

# 7. Description

Survey No. WI-77

<b>Condition</b>		<b>Check one</b>	<b>Check one</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved    date of move    _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Rockawalkin School stands on the southeast corner of Pemberton Drive and Ellegood Street on the property of Pemberton Elementary School west of Salisbury, Wicomico County, Maryland. The single-story, rectangular frame school building faces northwest with the roof oriented on a northwest/southeast axis. The school was moved to this site in 1973 from its original location on the corner of Nanticoke Road (MD 349) and Rockawalkin Road.

Built around 1900, the single-story rectangular frame schoolhouse is supported on a modern brick foundation, and the exterior is supported on a continuous brick foundation, and the exterior is clad with plain weatherboard siding. A layer of wood shingles covers the medium pitched gable roof.

The main (north) facade is a gable-front elevation with an entrance filled with a five-panel door. Piercing the gable end is a half round louvered vent. The eaves are extended and the rafter ends are exposed.

The east side of the school building is defined by a bank of six nine-over-nine sash windows along with a single nine-over-nine sash window that lights the front vestibule. A narrow brick stove chimney protrudes through the gable roof.

The west side is pierced by a single nine-over-nine sash window in the northwest corner and two small three-pane windows below the eave.

Attached to the southeast (rear) wall is a shed-roofed addition lighted on the east side by a single six-over-six sash window. The shed room is accessed through a door on the southwest side which is also pierced by a six-over-six sash window.

The interior is divided into a front vestibule and classroom. Beaded board wainscoting trims the perimeter of each space. The walls are covered with later wallboard, but the seams are obscured with narrow pine strips. The ceiling in the classroom is covered with narrow tongue-and-groove pine boards. Hanging from the ceiling are early twentieth century globe chandeliers.

# 8. Significance

Survey No. WI-77

<b>Period</b>	<b>Areas of Significance—Check and justify below</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400–1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500–1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600–1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700–1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800–1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900–	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

**Specific dates**

**Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria:  A  B  C  D  
and/or

Applicable Exception:  A  B  C  D  E  F  G

Level of Significance:  national  state  local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

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# QUANTICO

Dist. No. 2  
WICOMICO Co.

WI-77  
Rockawalkin School

Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson Atlas  
1877

**QUANTICO**  
**T. J. TURPIN**  
 Caps, Boots  
**Dr. W. E. H.**  
 Office and I  
**JONATHAN**  
 Groceries, 2  
 quin P. O.  
**C. A. BOUN**  
 Hats, Cap,  
 ing, &c.

School V.  
 M.P. Ch.  
 J.H. Elliott  
**NHLI, P.O.**  
 Mrs. W. Knowles

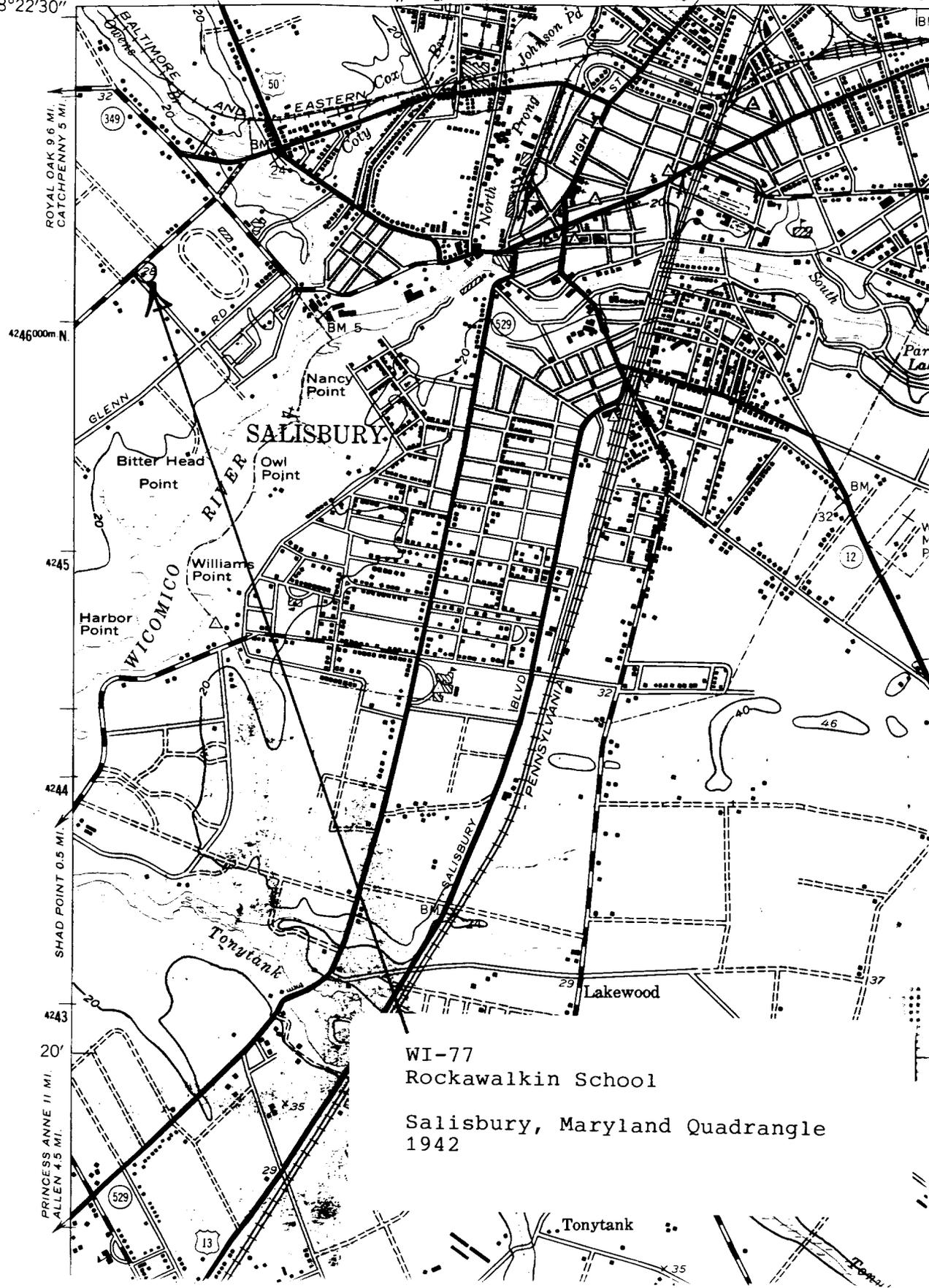
UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

5860 LNW  
(HEBRON)

75°37'30"  
38°22'30"

CAMBRIDGE 31 MI.  
VIENNA 15 MI. 447000m E.

13 LAUREL 13 MI.  
DELMAR 6 MI.



ROYAL OAK 9.6 MI.  
CATCHPENNY 5 MI.

4246000m N.

4245

4244

SHAD POINT 0.5 MI.

4243

20'  
PRINCESS ANNE 11 MI.  
ALLEN 4.5 MI.

WI-77  
Rockawalkin School

Salisbury, Maryland Quadrangle  
1942

Tonytank



WI-77

ROCKAWALKIN Swamp

SALISBURY vicinity, Accomac Co., MD.

NORTHEAST ELEVATION

4/99, PAUL THOMAS, PHOTOGRAPHER

NEC / AND HISTORICAL PHOTO

1 of 3



W1-77

ROCKAWAY SCHOOL

SARASOTA UNIVERSITY, WINDSOR CO. MD.

NO. 1000, 1500 & 1600

4/99 PAUL T. BAKER, PHOTOGRAPHER

NEA. FINE HISTORICAL PHOTO

2 or 3



WI-77

ROCKAWAY SCHOOL

SALISBURY VICINITY, MICHIGAN CO., MD

SOUTHWEST QUADRANT

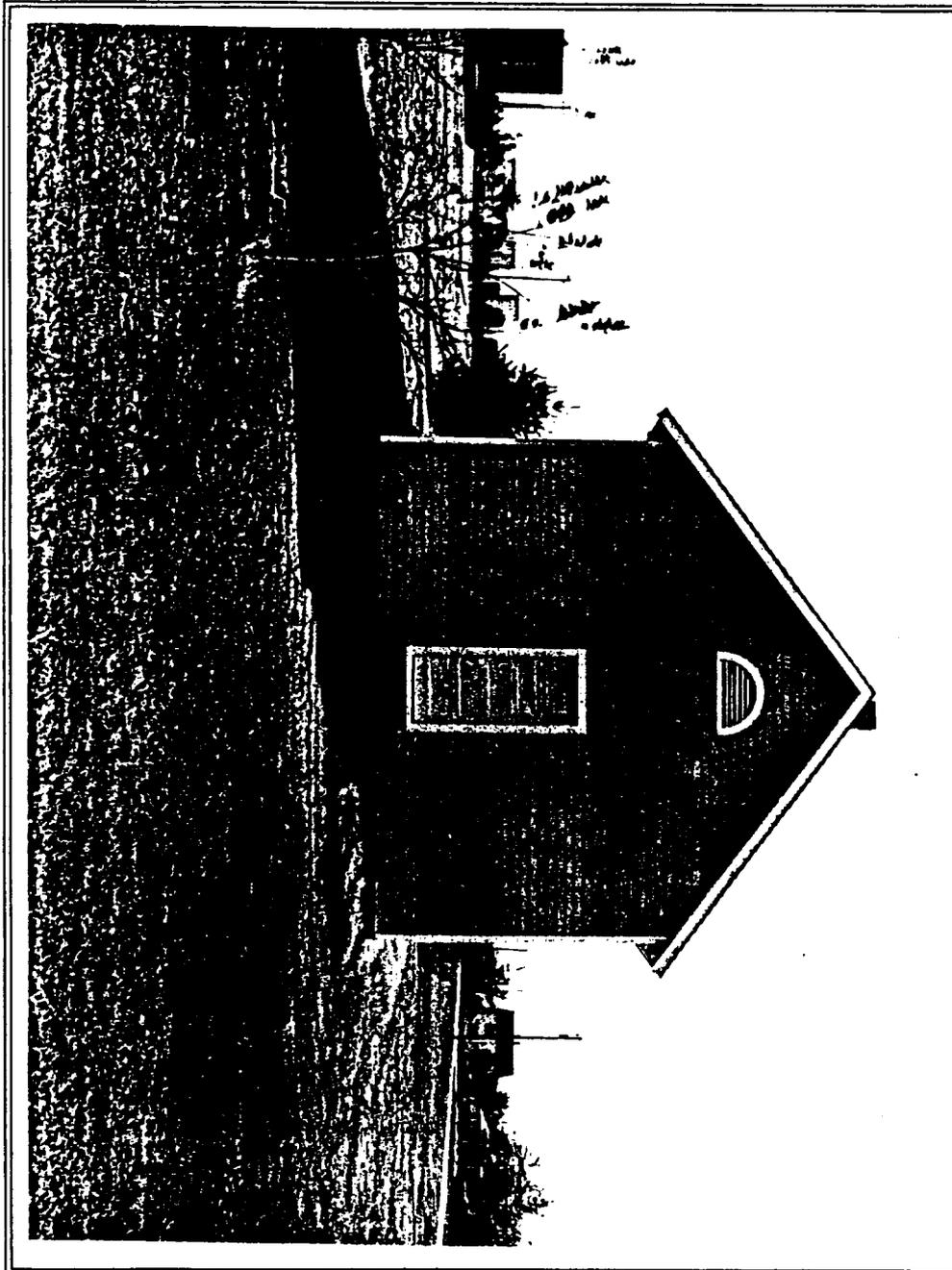
4199, PAUL TOWNSEND, 1075 1/2 2nd AVENUE

NEE. / D.D. WASHINGTON TOWN

3 OF 3

# Easement

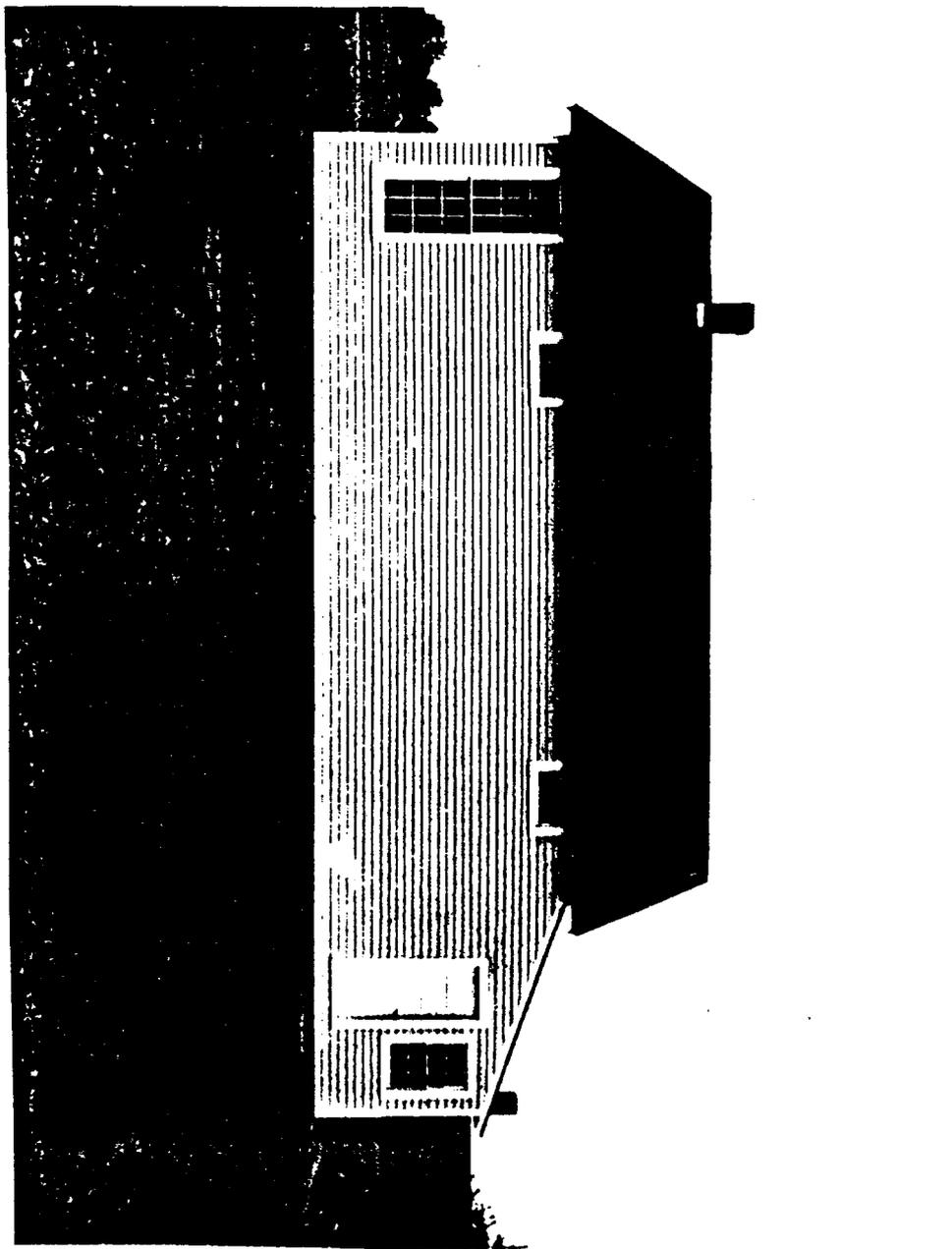
VI-77



ROCKAWALKIN SCHOOL WICOMICO COUNTY SALISBURY EASEMENT EXHIBIT NO. 3	FRONT (NORTHWEST) ELEVATION SCALE: PREPARED: 12/74 MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST	NORTH
SIGNED ORIGINAL ON FILE WITH THE M.H.T.		GRANTOR
		GRANTEE

Pemberton Drive & Ellegood Street, Salisbury  
SALISBURY, MARYLAND

WI-77



ROCKAWALKIN SCHOOL  
WICOMICO COUNTY SALISBURY  
EASEMENT EXHIBIT NO. 4

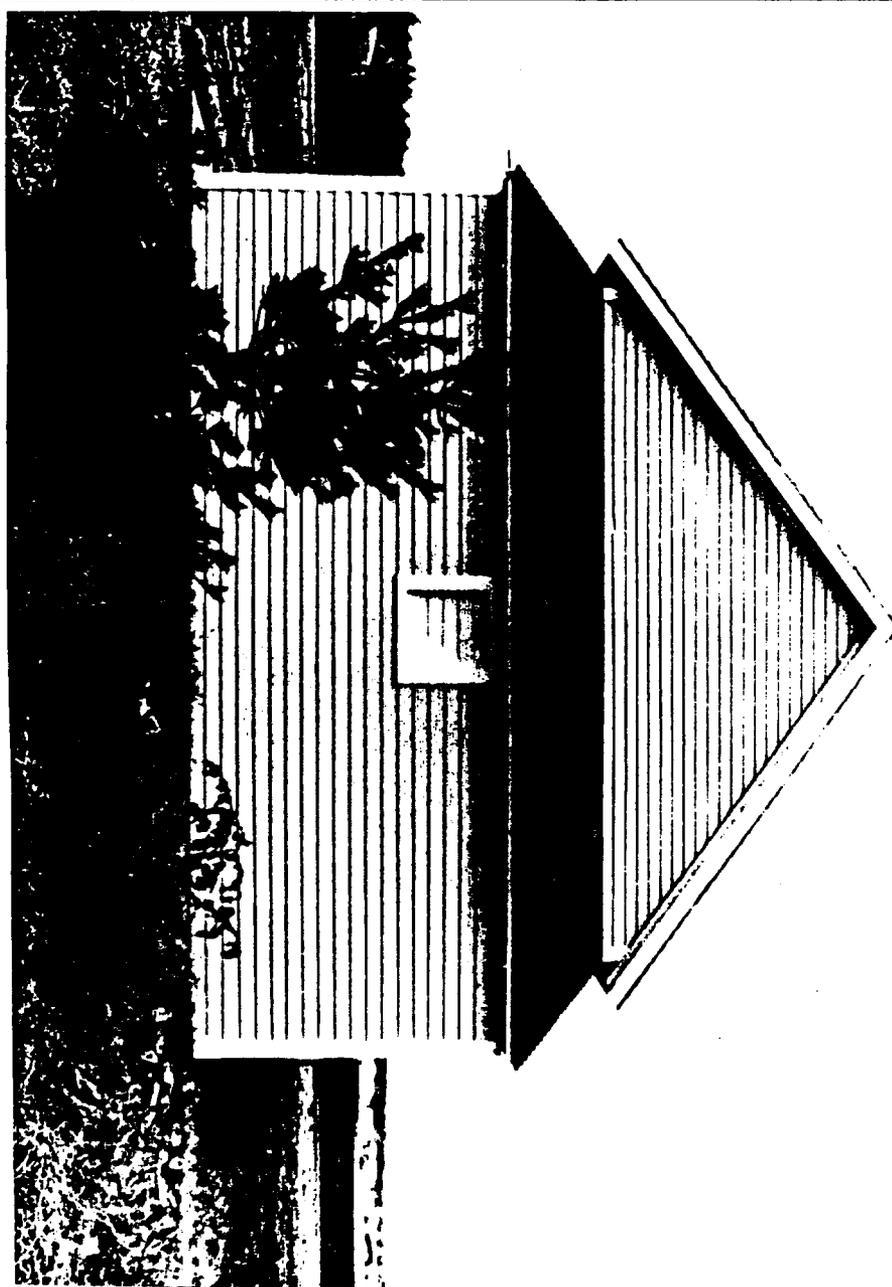
SIDE (SOUTHWEST) ELEVATION  
SCALE:  
PREPARED: 12/74  
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

NORTH

SIGNED ORIGINAL ON FILE WITH THE M.H.T.

GRANTOR

GRANTEE



ROCKAWALKIN SCHOOL  
WICOMICO COUNTY SALISBURY  
EASEMENT EXHIBIT NO. 5

REAR (SOUTHEAST) ELEVATION  
SCALE:  
PREPARED: 12/74  
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

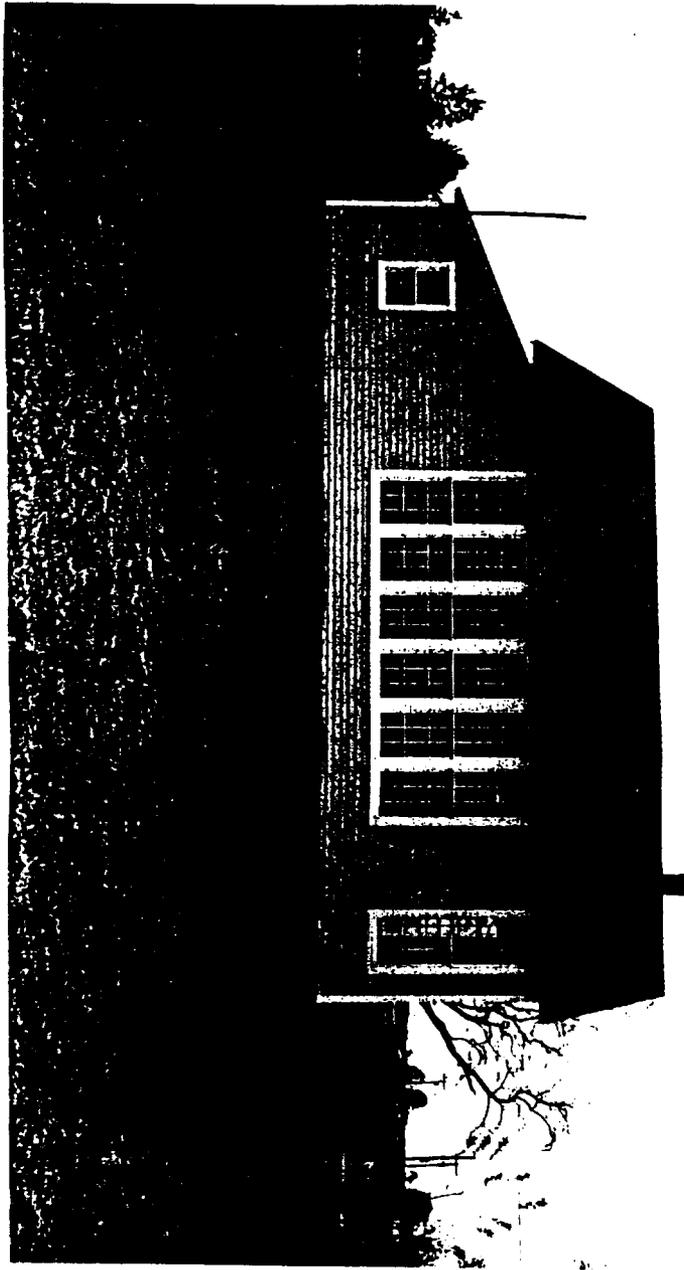
NORTH

SIGNED ORIGINAL ON FILE WITH THE M.H.T.

GRANTOR

GRANTEE

WI-77



ROCKAWALKIN SCHOOL  
WICOMICO COUNTY SALISBURY  
EASEMENT EXHIBIT NO. 6

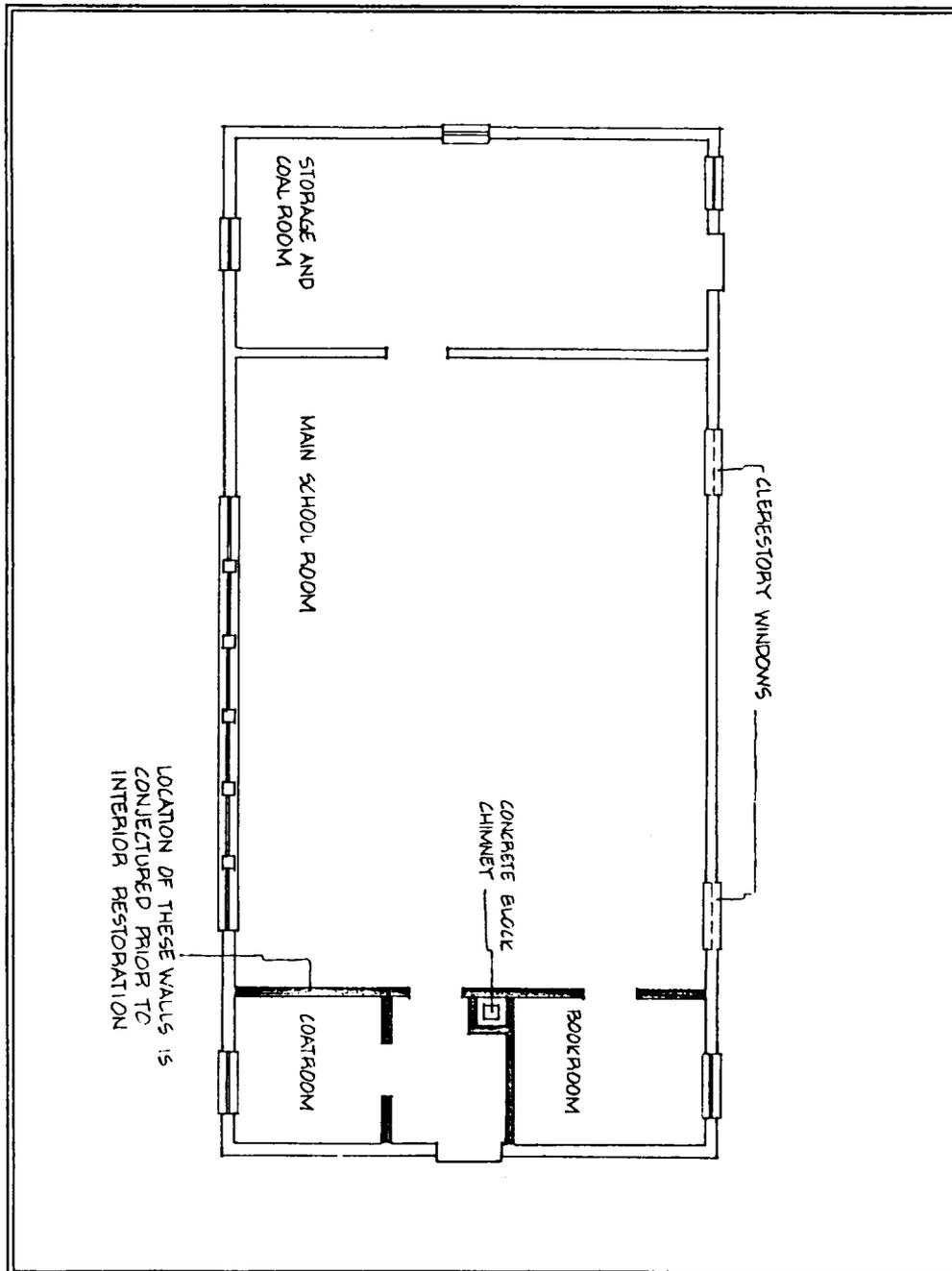
SIDE (NORTHEAST) ELEVATION  
SCALE:  
PREPARED: 12/74  
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

NORTH

SIGNED ORIGINAL ON FILE WITH THE M.H.T.

GRANTOR

GRANTEE



ROCKAWALKIN SCHOOL  
WICOMICO COUNTY SAUSEBURY  
EASEMENT EXHIBIT NO. 7

FLOOR PLAN PRIOR TO RESTORATION  
SCALE: 3/16" = 1'-0"  
PREPARED: 12/74 J. CALFIELD  
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST



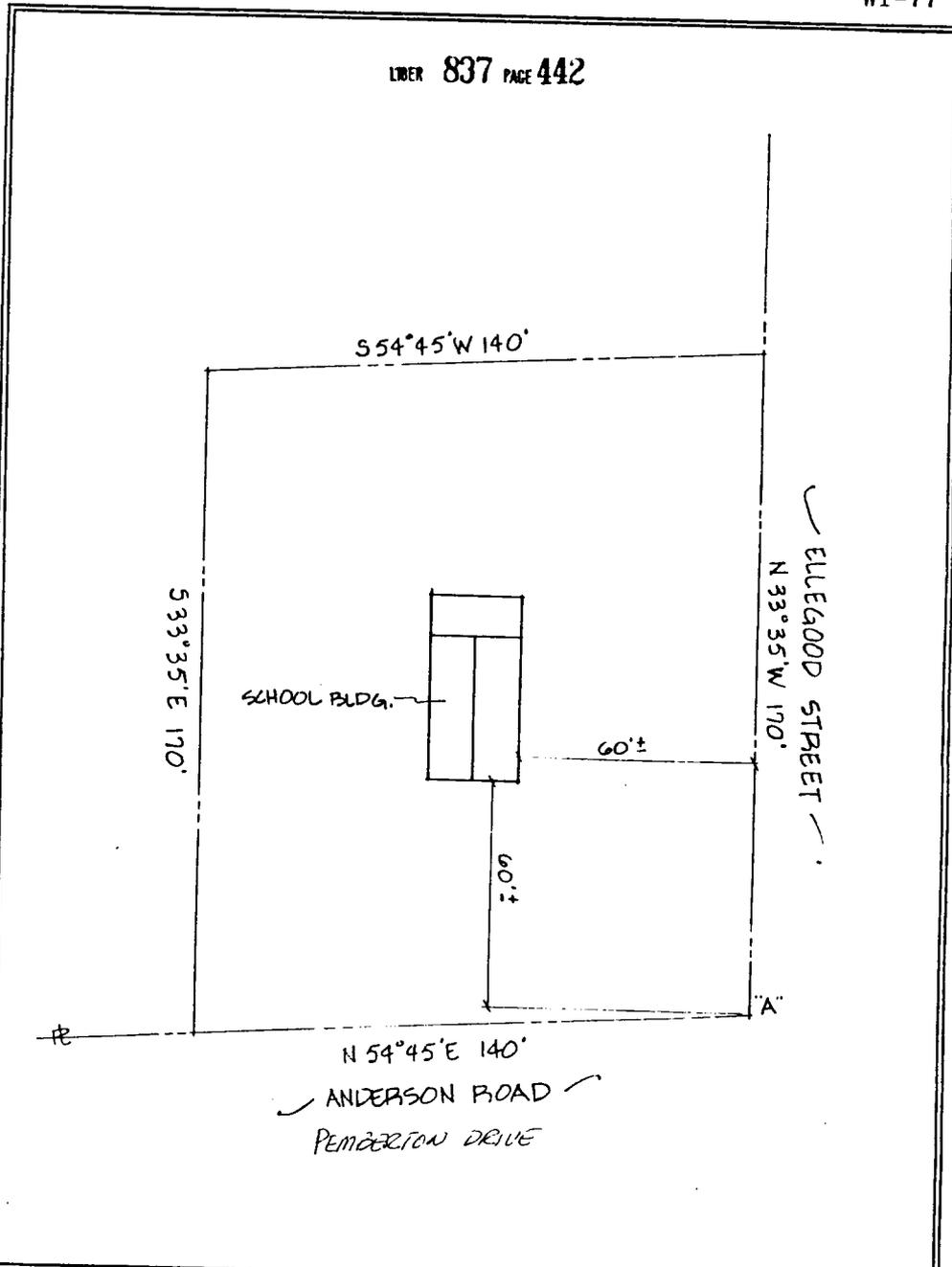
NORTH

SIGNED ORIGINAL ON FILE WITH THE M.H.T.

GRANTOR

GRANTEE

LIBER 837 PAGE 442



ROCKAWALKIN SCHOOL WILDOMILO COUNTY SALISBURY EASEMENT EXHIBIT NO. 2	SITE PLAN SCALE: 1" = 30'-0" PREPARED: 12/74 J. CAUFIELD MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST	 NORTH
SIGNED ORIGINAL ON FILE WITH THE M.H.T.		GRANTOR
GRANTEE		GRANTOR

Received for Record 12/26/80, 1975 and recorded in the  
 Land Records of Wicomico County, Maryland in Liber A.J.S.  
 No. 837, Folios 436-44  
*W. James Smith* Clerk



## Kockawalkum School

Taken in 1926 after the school was  
renovated & brought up to state standards.

This picture was used as the way the  
school would be ~~restored~~ restored.



Rockaway School

1973

After move to Pemberton School  
Property at beginning of restoration