

ARCHEOLOGICAL SITE

S M -224
PENERINE

Private *Avenue*

2nd quarter 19th century

The small frame house with additions that formerly stood here has been moved to Abell's Wharf. See S M -224 for description.

S M -224
PENERINE
Abell's Wharf
Private

2nd quarter 19th century

This house began as a single room with unfinished loft erected on a base of glacial stone. By virtue of slightly better quality materials and the craftsmanship exhibited in its construction, Penerine is better than most of the one room and loft houses listed on the 1798 federal tax assessment in St. Mary's County. It has a common bond brick chimney with brick tile weatherings, weatherboards instead of clapboards and flat rather than tilted false plates.

Penerine was enlarged circa 1900 by the addition of a kitchen and two small rooms at the north end, a leanto shed and a front porch. The house has been moved to Abell's Wharf from Avenue.

Also see archeological listing.

PENERINE
Bushwood (SM-224)

Second quarter
19th century

One room and an unfinished loft, but a little larger (22'6" x 16'6") and maybe a little better than the smallest one-roomed cottages surveyed in the 1798 tax list. At least it had a good brick chimney (laid in five-course common bond) with brick-tile weatherings, weatherboards instead of clapboards, and flat, not tilted, false plates. In other words, its builder could afford materials prepared at a sawmill and the services of a specialist craftsman or two.

Ceiling joists exposed and white-washed. Walls lathed and plastered. A later occupant enlarged the house after 1900 by adding a stove-equipped kitchen to the N end, two small bedrooms (probably) in a leanto shed, and a front porch.

Date based generally on chimney features and the early hand-headed, machine-cut nails used to build roof frame and to attach original weatherboarding. Narrowed down to second quarter of nineteenth century by the presence of mature machine-made lathing nails in original contexts.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

SM-224
Magi #1902247427

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

PENERINE

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Formerly Colton's Point Road, now at Abell's Wharf

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

(Formerly Avenue) Abell- VICINITY OF

STATE

COUNTY

Maryland

St. Mary's

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

OWNERSHIP

STATUS

PRESENT USE

DISTRICT

PUBLIC

OCCUPIED

AGRICULTURE

MUSEUM

BUILDING(S)

PRIVATE

UNOCCUPIED

COMMERCIAL

PARK

STRUCTURE

BOTH

WORK IN PROGRESS

EDUCATIONAL

PRIVATE RESIDENCE

SITE

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

ACCESSIBLE

ENTERTAINMENT

RELIGIOUS

OBJECT

IN PROCESS

YES: RESTRICTED

GOVERNMENT

SCIENTIFIC

BEING CONSIDERED

YES: UNRESTRICTED

INDUSTRIAL

TRANSPORTATION

NO

MILITARY

OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

STATE, zip code

VICINITY OF

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

St. Mary's County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

Washington Street and Courthouse Drive

CITY, TOWN

STATE

Leonardtwn

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

PRE-MOVE:

One room and an unfinished loft, but a little larger (22'6" x 16'6") and maybe a little better than the smallest one-roomed cottages surveyed in the 1798 tax list. At least it had a good chimney (laid in five-course common bond) with brick-tile weatherings, weatherboards instead of clapboards, and flat, not tilted, false plates. In other words, its builder could afford materials prepared at a sawmill and the services of a specialist craftsman or two.

Ceiling joists exposed and white-washed. Walls lathed and plastered. A later occupant enlarged the house after 1900 by adding a stove-equipped kitchen to the north end, two small bedrooms (probably) in a leanto shed, and a front porch.

Date based generally on chimney features and the early hand-headed, machine-cut nails used to build the roof frame and to attach original weatherboarding. Narrowed down to second quarter of the nineteenth century by the presence of mature machine-cut lathing nails in original contexts.

POST-MOVE:

This house began as a single room with unfinished loft erected on a base of glacial stone. By virtue of slightly better quality materials and the craftsmanship exhibited in its construction, Penerine is better than most of the one room and loft houses listed on the 1798 Federal Tax Assessment in St. Mary's County. It has a common bond brick chimney with brick tile weatherings, wheatherboards instead of clapboards, and flat rather than tilted false plates.

Penerine was enlarged circa 1900 by the addition of a kitchen and two small rooms at the north end, a leanto shed, and a front porch.

The house has been moved to Abell's Wharf from the Bushwood/Avenue area.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 2nd qtr. 19th Century BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

DATE OF BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

ORGANIZATION

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC
PENERINE
AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN Abell's Wharf _____ VICINITY OF _____ CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT _____
STATE Maryland _____ COUNTY St. Mary's _____

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME _____ Telephone #: _____

STREET & NUMBER _____

CITY, TOWN _____ STATE, zip code _____
VICINITY OF _____

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC

Liber #: _____
Folio #: _____

STREET & NUMBER _____

CITY, TOWN _____ STATE _____

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE _____

DATE _____

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN _____ STATE _____

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

- EXCELLENT
- GOOD
- FAIR

- DETERIORATED
- RUINS
- UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

- UNALTERED
- ALTERED

CHECK ONE

- ORIGINAL SITE
- MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

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<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 2nd quarter 19th c. BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

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ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

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DATE

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