

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. Sm 140

Magi No. 1901407213

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Susquehanna (18 St 399)

and/or common

2. Location

street & number PATuxent River Naval Air Station, Cedar Point Road not for publication

city, town Lexington Park vicinity of congressional district first

state Maryland county St. Mary's

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: not used

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Department of the Navy, U.S. Government

street & number telephone no.:

city, town state and zip code

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. -- liber

street & number folio

city, town state

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Inventory of historic sites in Calvert, Charles and St. Mary's Counties, Maryland.

date 1980 federal state county local

pository for survey records 21 State Cir.

city, town Annapolis state MD

7. Description

Survey No. SM-140

Condition

excellent
 good
 fair

deteriorated
 ruins
 unexposed

Check one

unaltered
 altered

Check one

original site
 moved date of move 1942
-House removed to Michigan.

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

8. Significance

Survey No. SM-140

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates 18th c. **Builder/Architect** --

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or

Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. SM-140

Homeowner's Loan Association, Valuation Analysis and Conclusions (1942).
Ms. on file, Southern Maryland Regional Preservation Center, St. Mary's City, MD.

10. Geographical Data

Acreege of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name Solomons Island, MD

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title	Dennis J. Pogue		
organization	Patuxent River Naval Air Station	date	5-1-83
street & number		telephone	863-3265
city or town	Patuxent	state	MD

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

Susquehanna:

7.0

The site of Susquehanna (18 St 399) is located less than 500 feet northwest of Cedar Point Road at approximately 40 feet above sea level, in a stand of woods one-quarter mile south of the Patuxent River near Fishing Point. The property on which the site is located had been occupied since the mid-17th century (patented in 1649) and a 17th-century house site may well be located nearby. Susquehanna house was dismantled in 1942 upon establishment of the Naval Air Station and was removed and rebuilt at Greenfield Village in Dearborn, Michigan. Brick foundation remains, brick cellar walls, and two fireplace bases remain from that house -- apparently late 18th century or early 19th century in date.

Susquehanna house was a $1\frac{1}{2}$ -story frame dwelling, with brick foundation and partial brick-walled cellar, that originally consisted of a rectangular three-bay, one-room deep block, with a central chimney. It was later extended at one end by a one-bay addition and cross passage with exterior gable-end chimney. Two adjacent doorways were located in each long facade, at one gable end, and in the cross-passage. In 1942 open porches were located running the length of both long facades. Eight matching dormer windows were located on the roof, four to a side.

8.0

Dating evidence for the structure is scarce; officials at Greenfield Village have represented it as a 17th-century dwelling, but it seems much more likely to date much later than that -- probably to the late 18th-mid-19th century.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

NOMINATION FORM for the NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

1. NAME

COMMON: Susquehanna site
AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER: Patuxent Naval Air Station
CITY OR TOWN: Lexington Park
STATE: Md. COUNTY: St Mary's

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	PUBLIC ACQUISITION:	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District	<input type="checkbox"/> Public	<input type="checkbox"/> In Process	<input type="checkbox"/> Occupied	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Site	<input type="checkbox"/> Private	<input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted
<input type="checkbox"/> Building	<input type="checkbox"/> Bath		<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<input type="checkbox"/> Structure				
<input type="checkbox"/> Object				

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)
 Agricultural Government Park Transportation Comments
 Commercial Industrial Private Residence Other (Specify)
 Educational Military Religious
 Entertainment Museum Scientific

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME: U.S. Government
STREET AND NUMBER:
CITY OR TOWN: STATE:

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.:
STREET AND NUMBER:
CITY OR TOWN: STATE:

Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #):

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
STREET AND NUMBER:
CITY OR TOWN: STATE:

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered		<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input type="checkbox"/> Original Site	

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Susquehanna was dismantled and rebuilt at Dearborn, Michigan.

ARCHEOLOGICAL SITE

SM-140
SUSQUEHANNA
~~Lexington Park~~
Patuxent Naval Air Station

mid-18th century

~~Lexington Park~~
This 1 1/2-story frame house began as a rectangular block with a central chimney. It was later extended at one end by a one-story addition with a single exterior chimney. The house was moved and relocated at Greenfield Village in Dearborn, Michigan in 1942. The site is now part of the Patuxent ^{River} Naval Air Station.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

B. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- Pre-Columbian
- 15th Century
- 16th Century
- 17th Century
- 18th Century
- 19th Century
- 20th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/> Historic <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> Architecture <input type="checkbox"/> Art <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> Communications <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Education <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering <input type="checkbox"/> Industry <input type="checkbox"/> Invention <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture <input type="checkbox"/> Literature <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Music | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Political <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy <input type="checkbox"/> Science <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian <input type="checkbox"/> Theater <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ |
|--|--|---|---|

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

mid-19th century

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

SUSQUEHANNA

(Formerly "Susquehanna Point")

About 1654



The approach to this Marine type of house is down a straight lane one and a half miles long.

The two long sides of the dwelling stretch sixty feet, and are nearly identical in appearance. The sheathing boards are random width, the greatest width exposed being eighteen inches. On the inside of the house some clapboards may be seen in the Hall on the North wall, indicating that the Living Room was the first house. Upstairs there are tiny bedrooms.

Christopher Rousby, of "Susquehanna", left by will upon his death in 1684 "Crome", 1100 acres, and "Rousby County", 500 acres.

The tomb of Christopher Rousby states that he was "taken out of this world by a violent Death". This refers to his stabbing by Col. George Talbot.

The plantation later came into possession of the Carrolls.



Views: From Northwest and from Southwest.

Dimensions:

Overall, 60-5 by 16-2, not including porches, which are later.

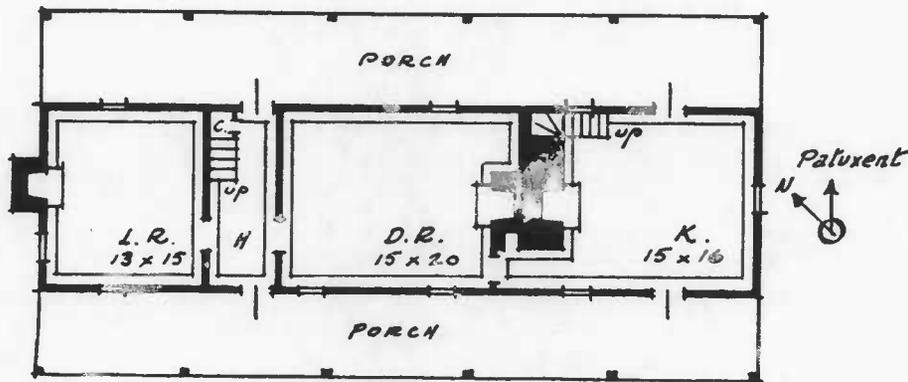
Porch to eaves, 6-0.

Ceiling, 9-1.

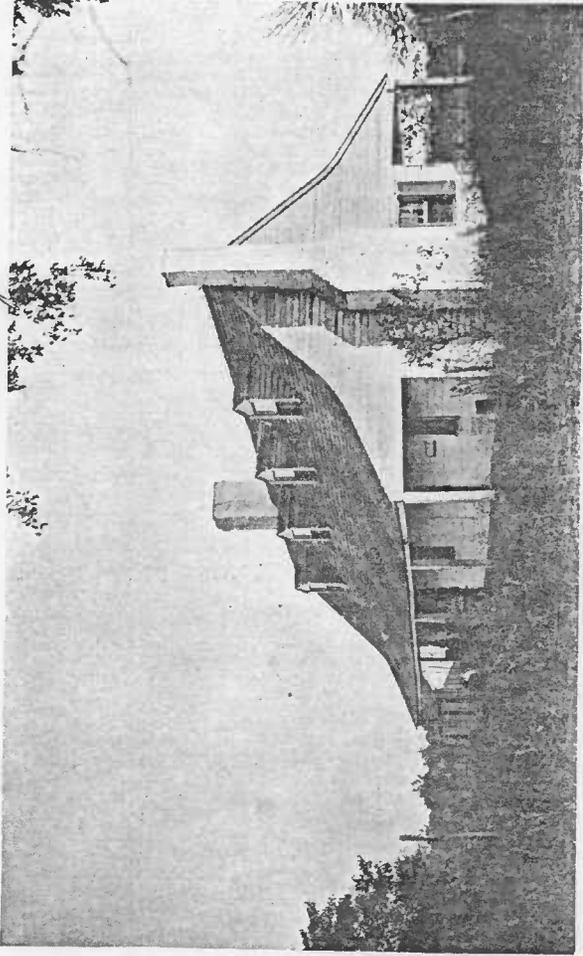
Sill, 30.

Panes, 8 by 10.

Wall, 5.



Susquehanna SM-140



"Susquehanna," on the northerly side of St. Mary's County overlooking the Patuxent River is especially noted for having been the home of Christopher Rousby, the King's Collector General, who was fatally stabbed in an altercation with Colonel George Talbot. It was on this plantation that the Council at its meeting on July 1, 1661, determined upon the famous expedition against the Dutch on the Delaware.

Field visit to "Susquehanna" (SM-140), now part of outdoor museum at Greenfield Village, Dearborn Michigan. May 1980

~~White E. Spiering~~ ~~JAE Woodgett~~ ~~Edwards~~
~~Field sketch - 1840's (possible)~~
~~Step drawing~~

"Susquehanna" -

3 room plan w/ hall.

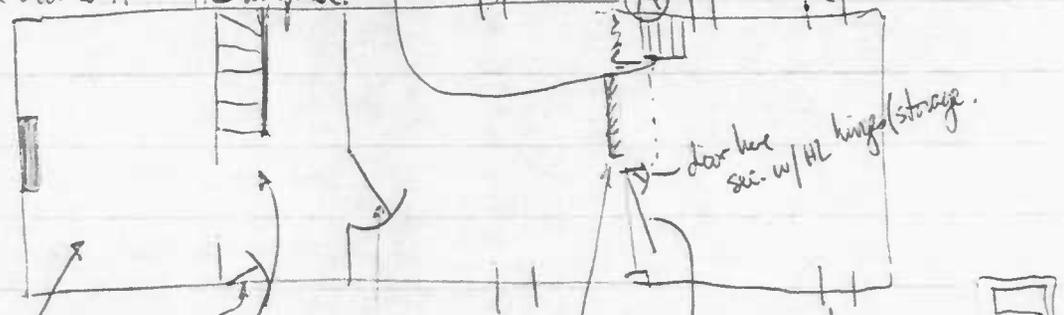
1st room - attached kitchen - by oak beam.

light under stair - long boards

attached w/ HL hinges.

2 board door at A - HL hinges.

1 door (1840's) + window 4/6 in front/rear walls. overlights - 4 panes glass w/ paned marks.



front porch
moulded w/
1/2 round moldings

(hall
square balusters
+ round posts)

9/16" door
(6 panel)

later 1840's
metal
(c/1840)

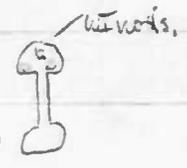
1840's
door here
HL hinges.

darker
1840's?
5 panel w/
HL hinges

(maybe
on later hinges,
w/out HL hinges - glass).

(Mark R. Edwards)

beaded
4 or 7 boards



handles

(BAREN IS 5760 IV

4240

4239 17'30"

4238

4237

E R

SM 140

Fishing Pt

Hog Pt

Pearson Creek

Harper Creek

Fresh Pond

Cedar Point

Abell 2

P A T U X E N T R I V E R
A J R T E S T C E N T E R

Hill

Pine

Towers

CHESAPEAKE



(BARREN ISLAND)
5760 IV SE

4240

4238
17'30"

4238

4237

Cedar Point

Fresh Pond

Hog Pt

Pearson Creek

Abell

Harper Creek

Susquehanna

SM 140

Solomons Island Road

P A T U X E N T R I V E R
A I R T E S T C E N T E R

Fishing Pt

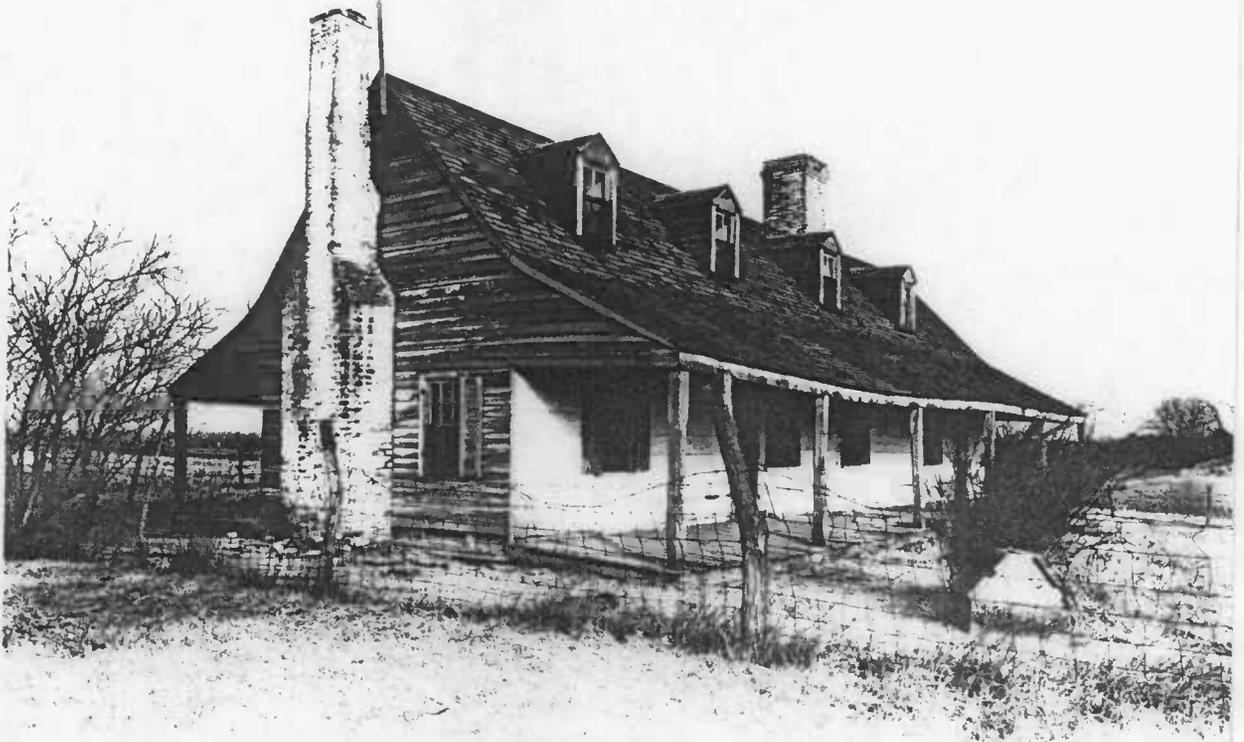
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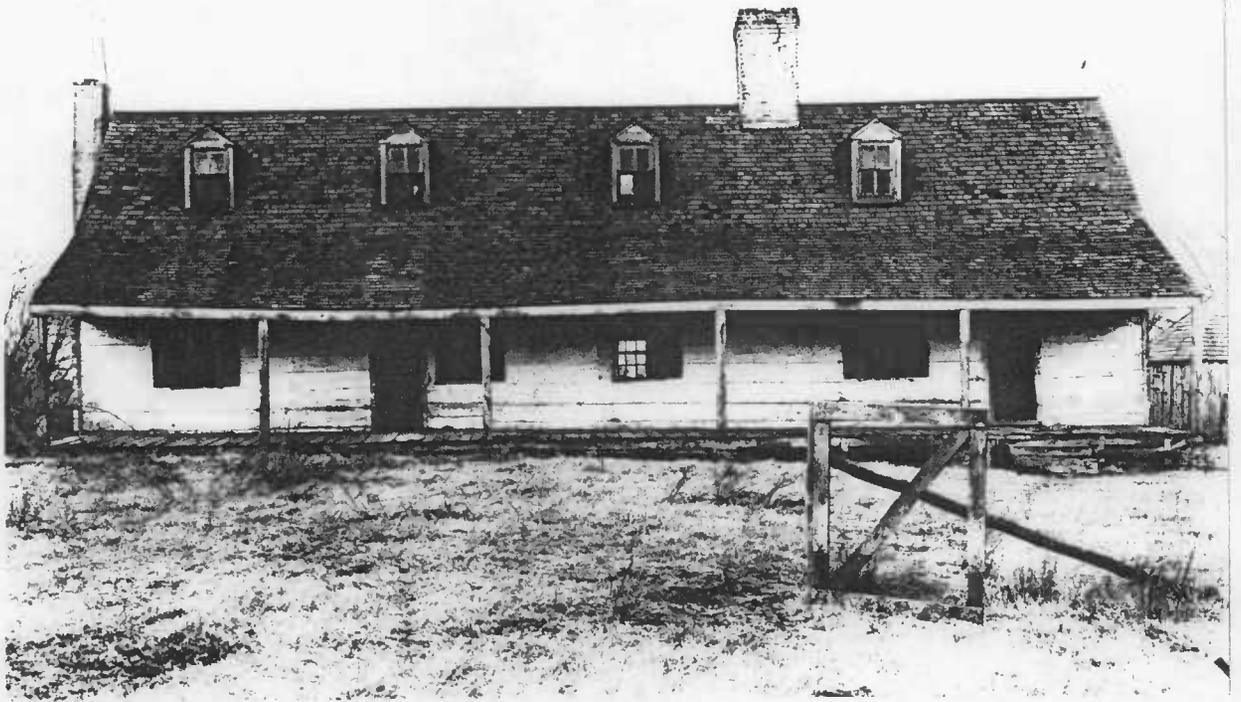


1942



1942



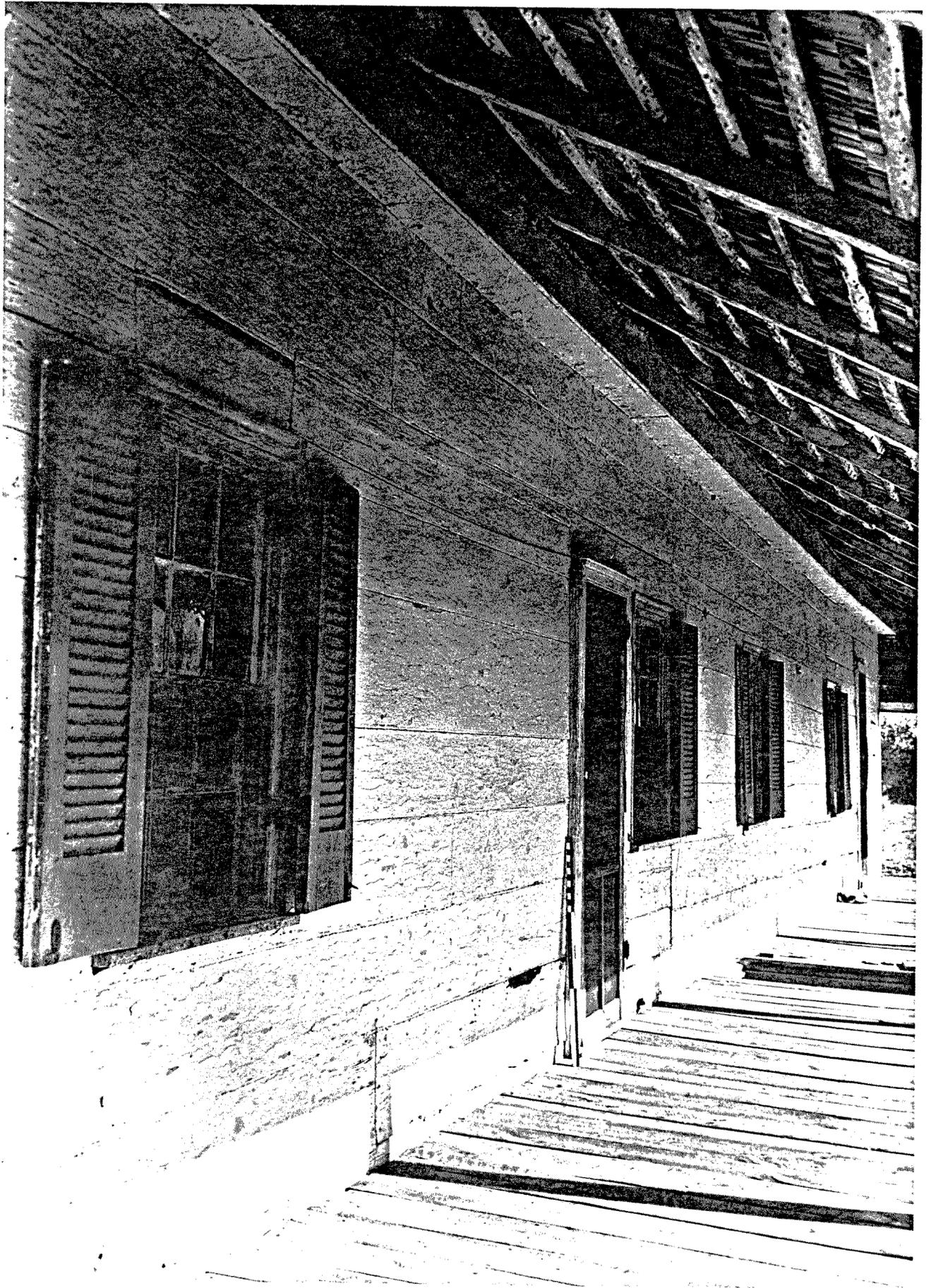


1942

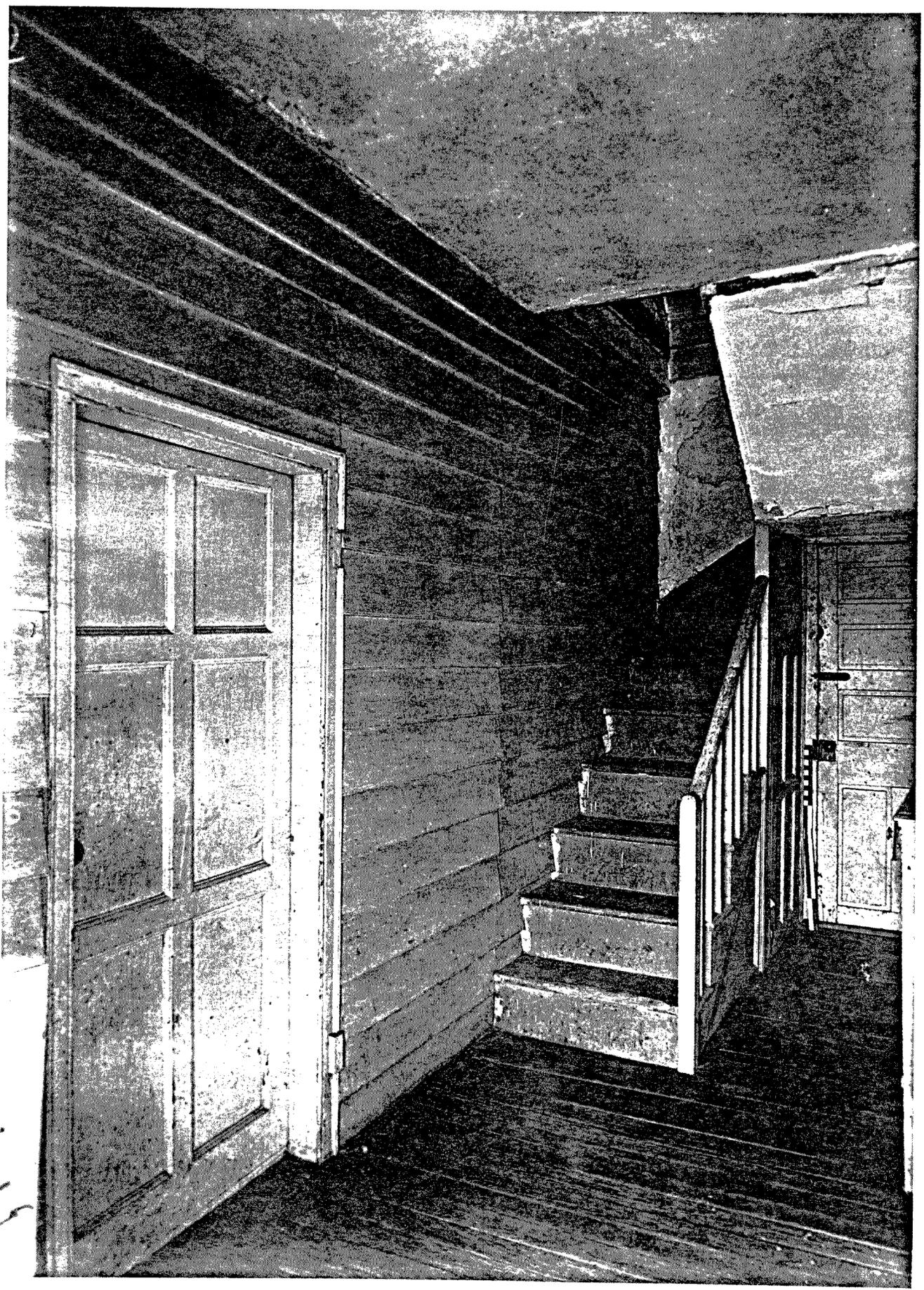


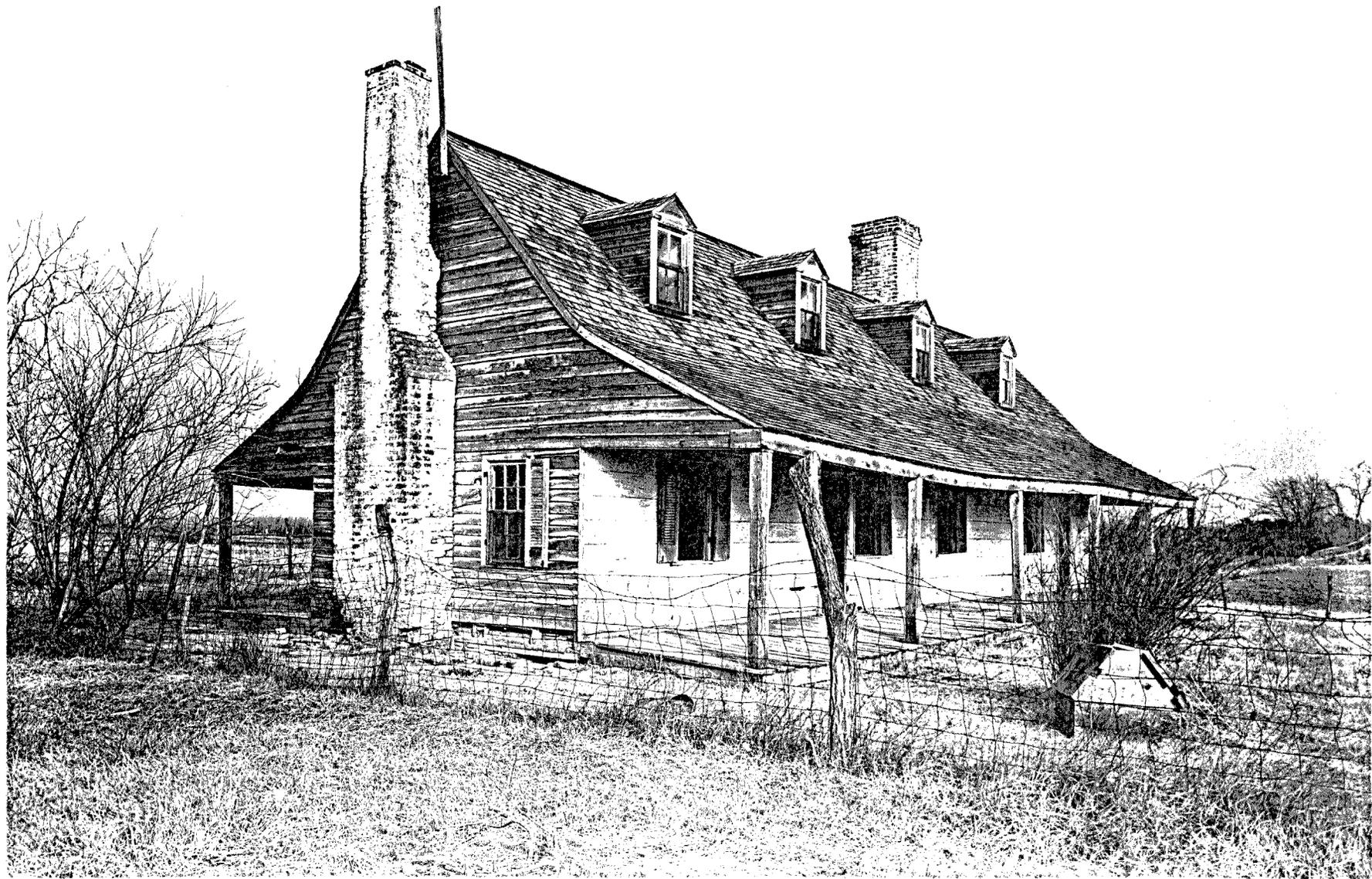
HABS 1936

HABS 1936



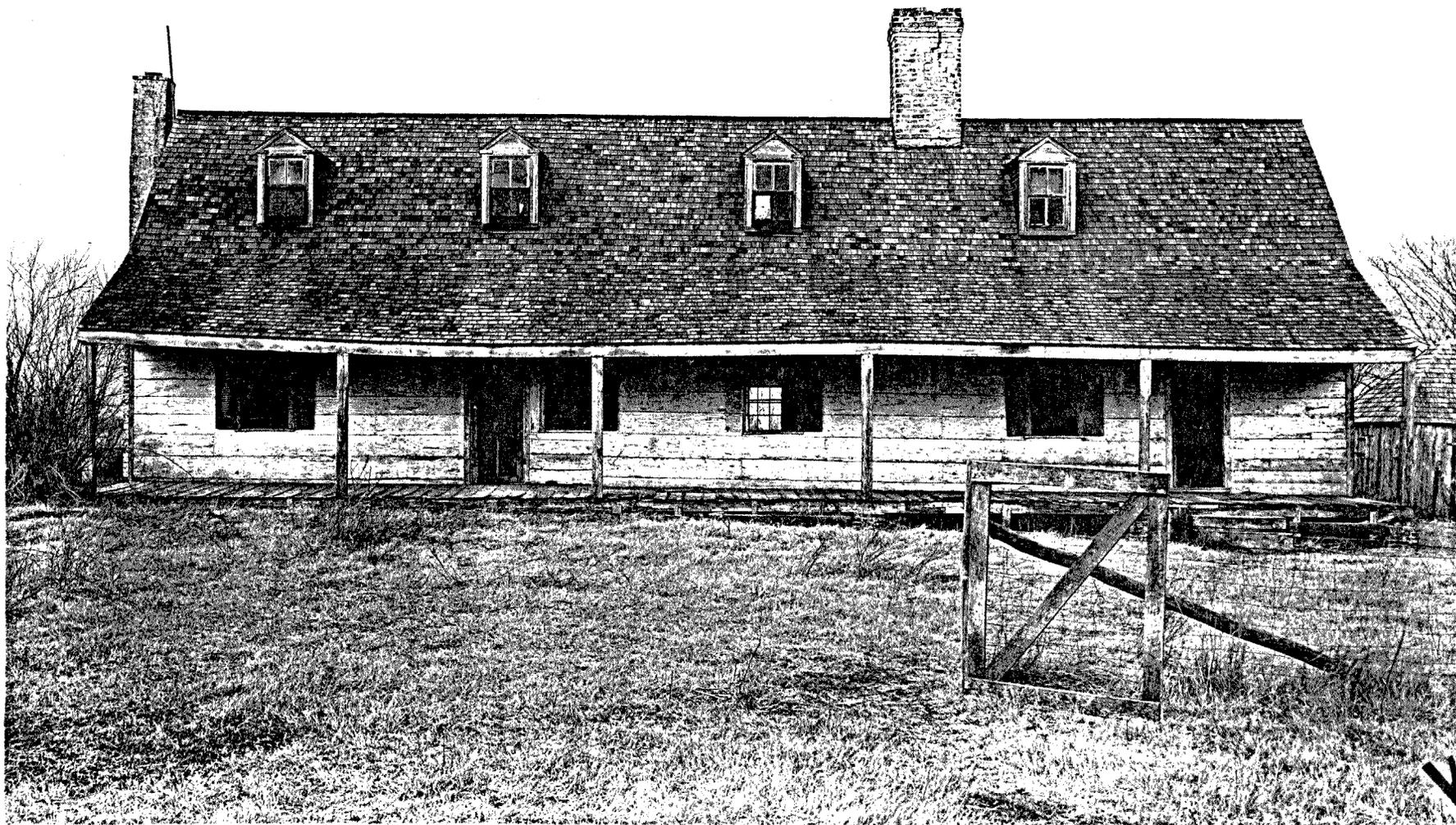
HABS 1936





SM-140

Greenfield Village 1942



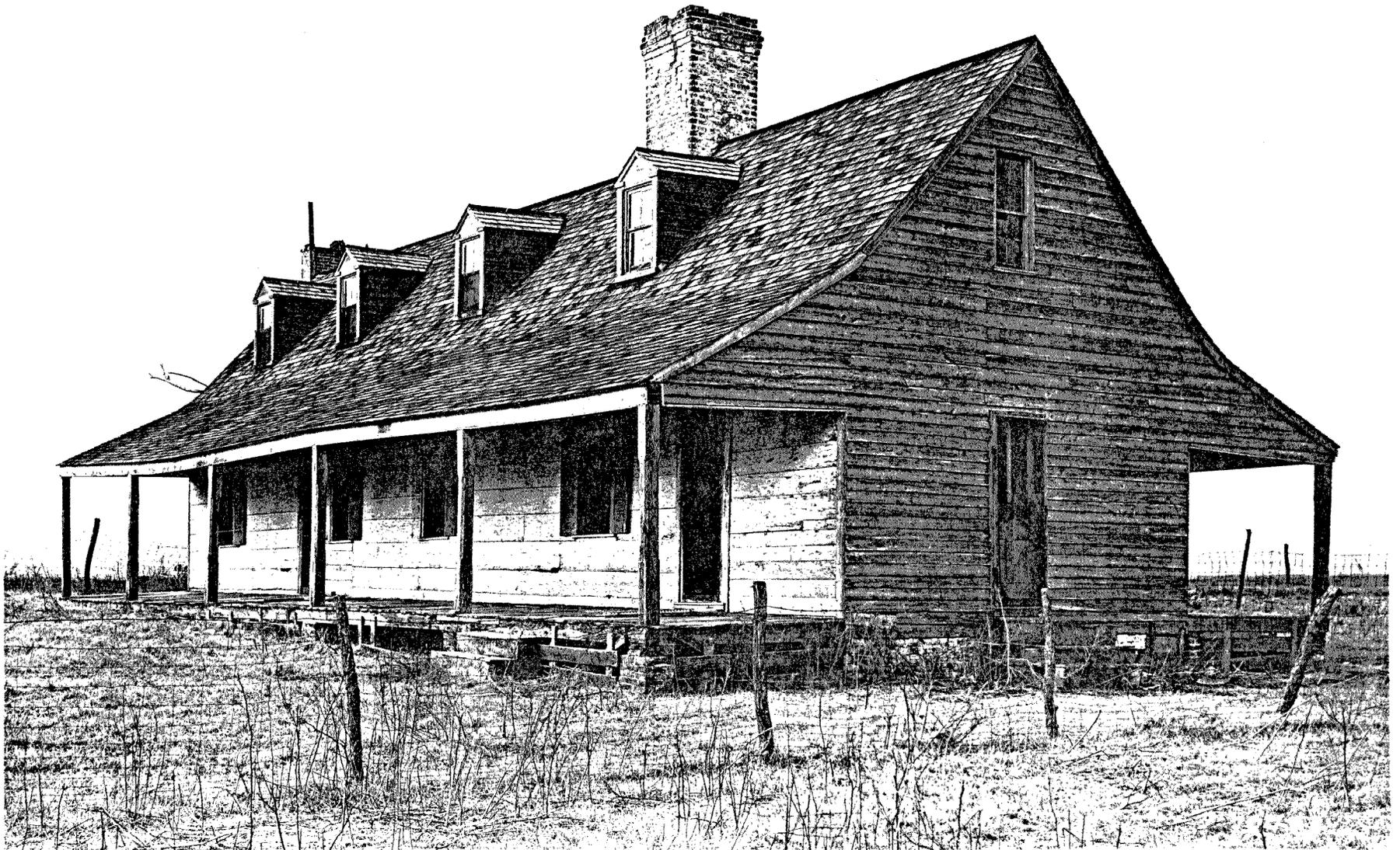
SM 105

G.F.V. - 1942



01-115

G.F.V. - 1942



Greenfield Village 1942

SM-140

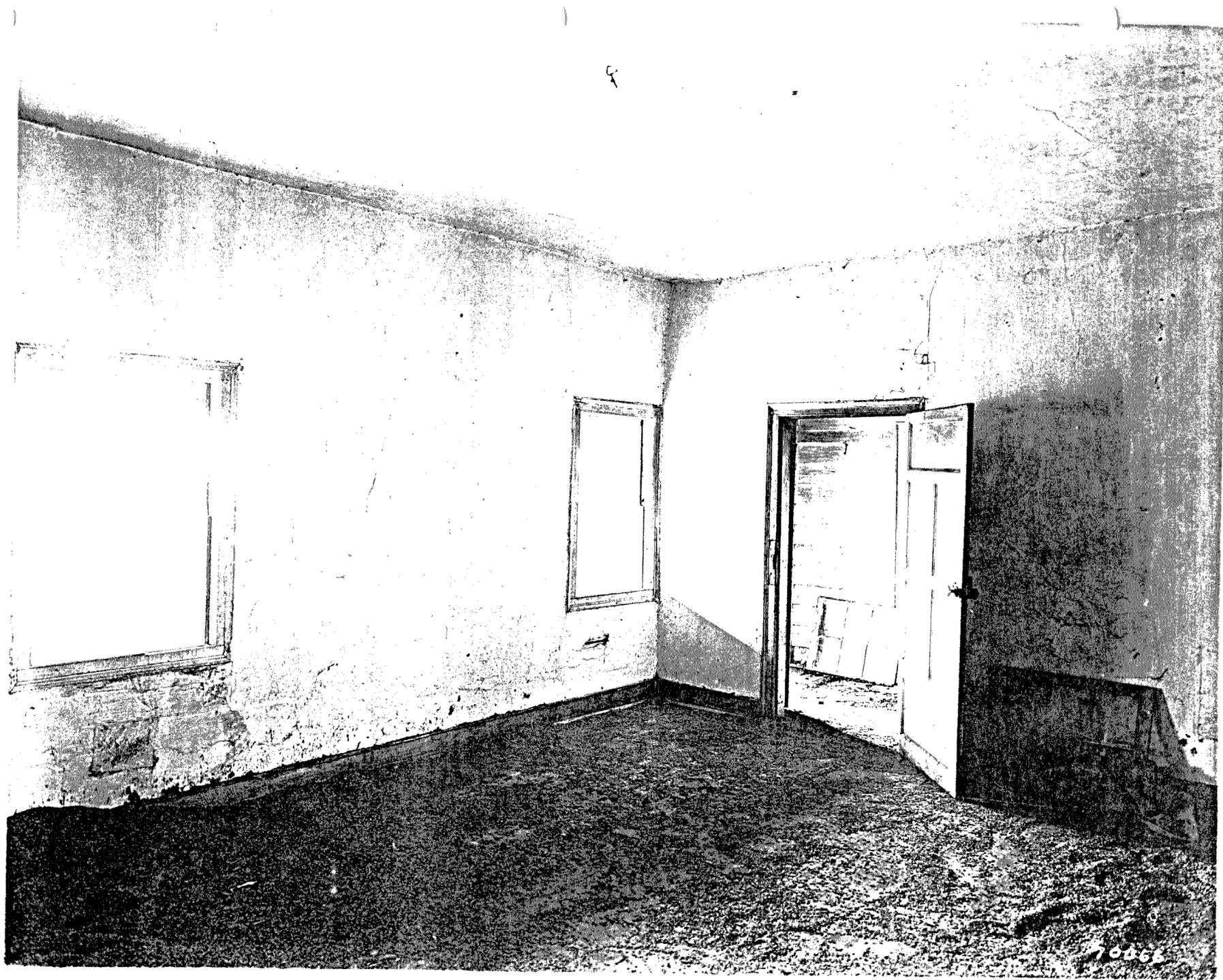


Greenfield Village 1942



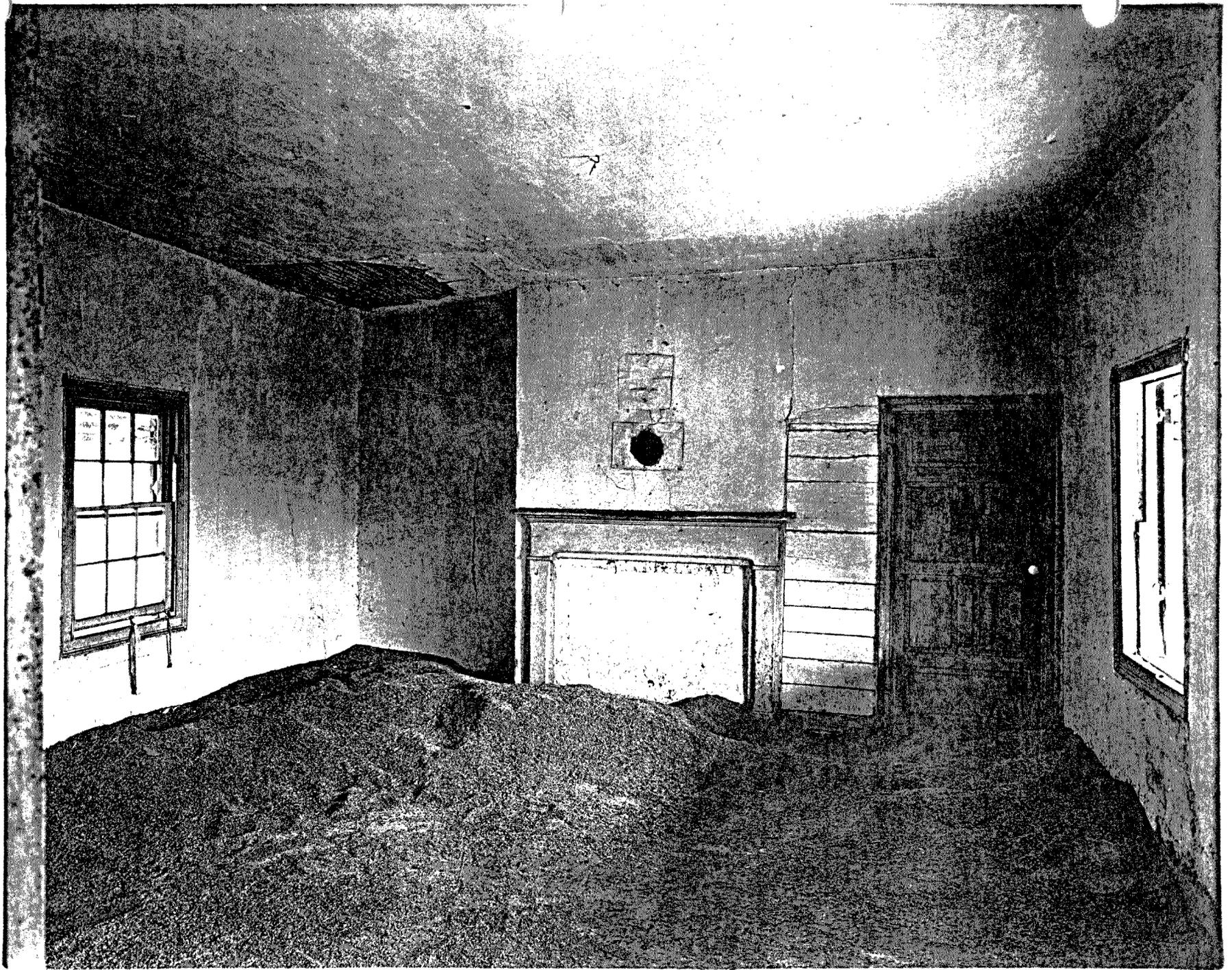
SM-140

G.F.U. 1942

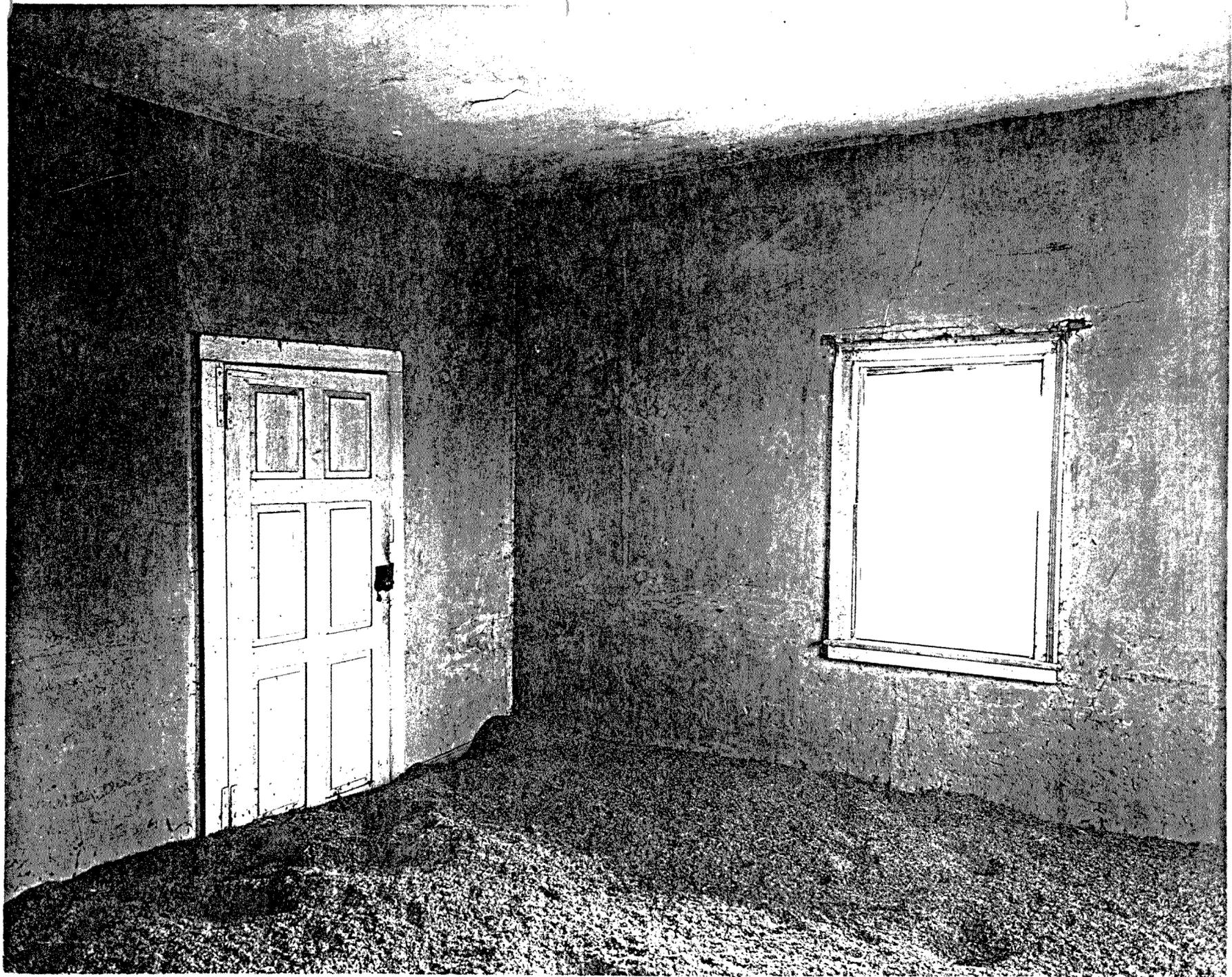


G.F.U. - 1942

SM-140

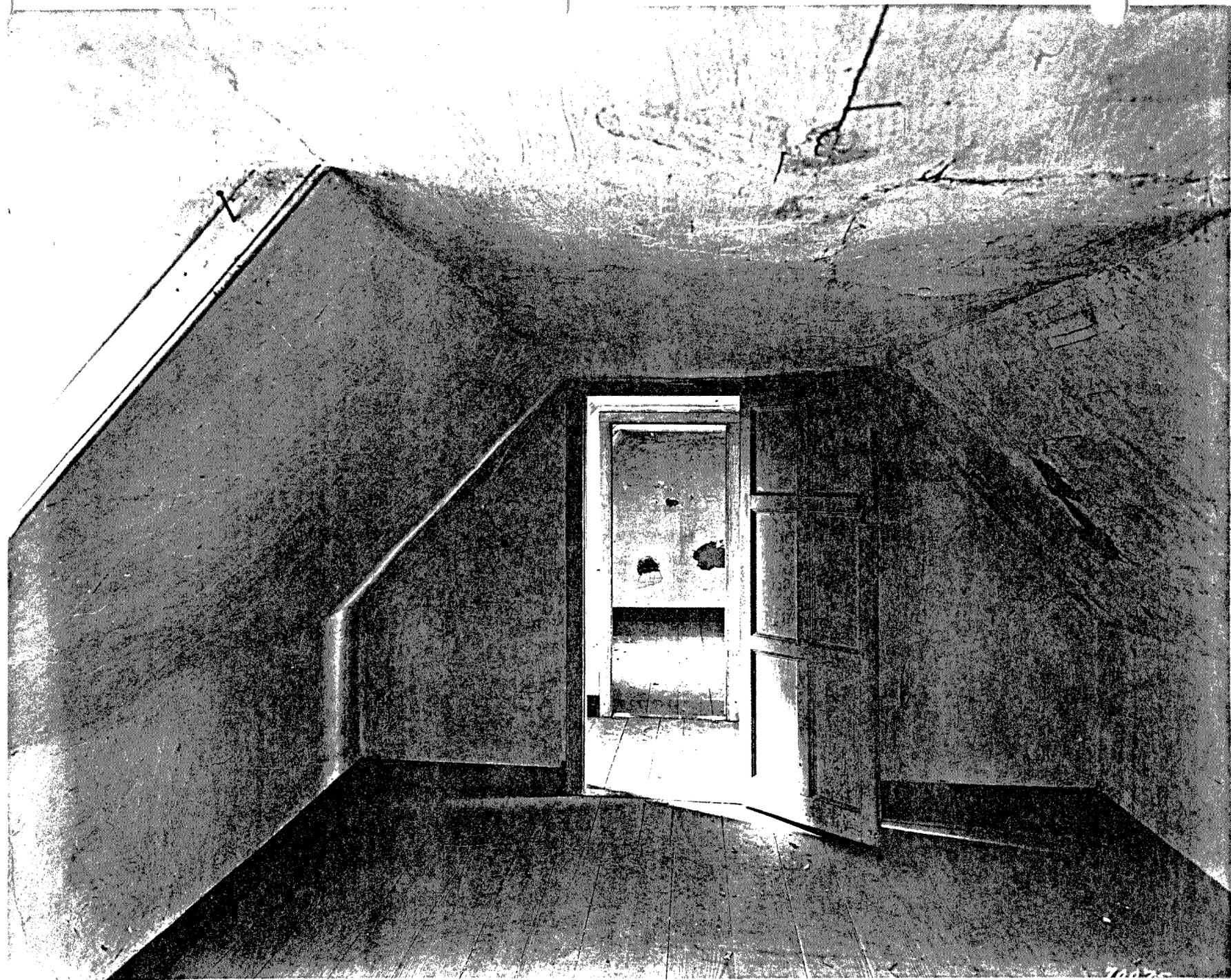


G.F.U. 1942



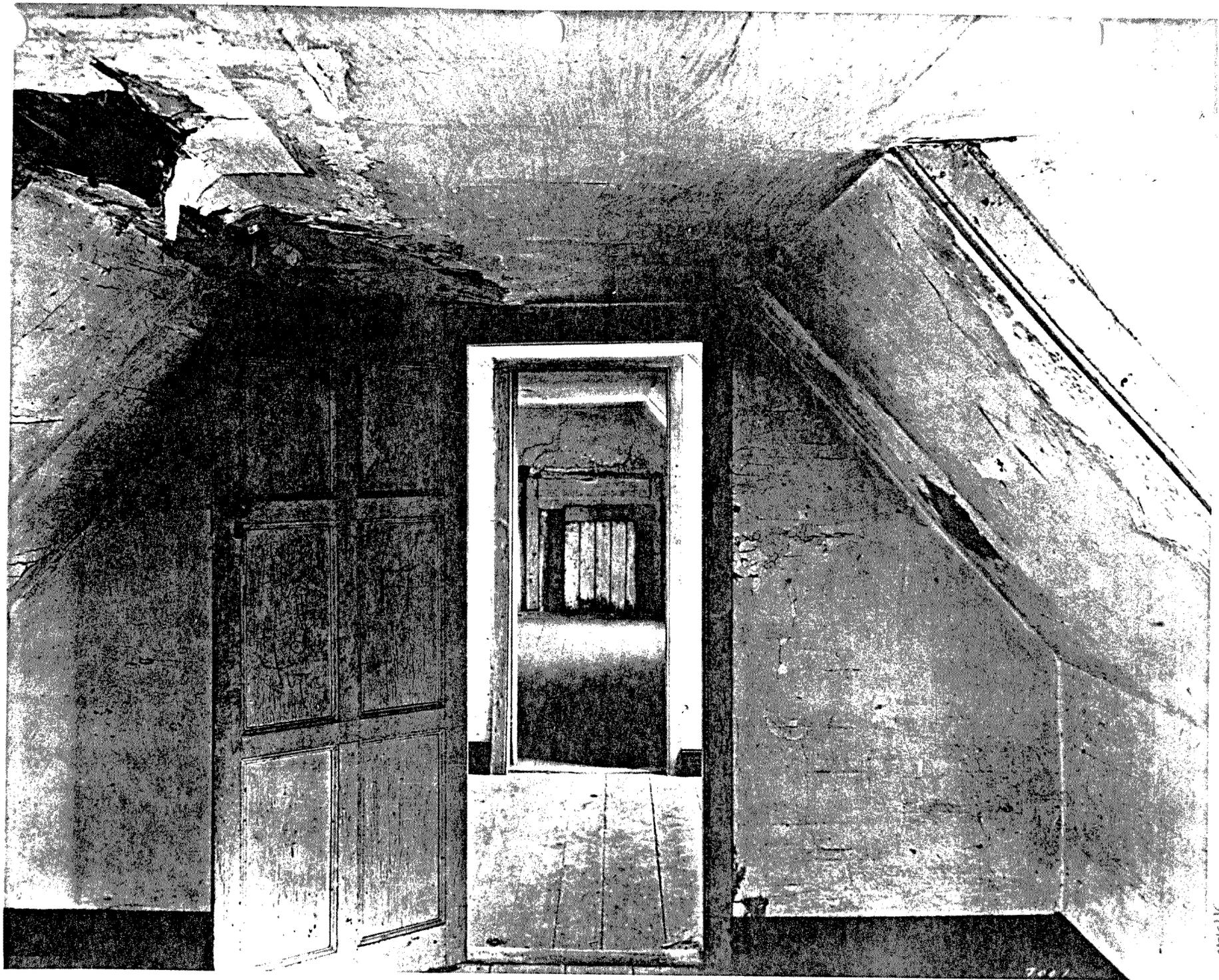
SM140

G.F.U. 1942



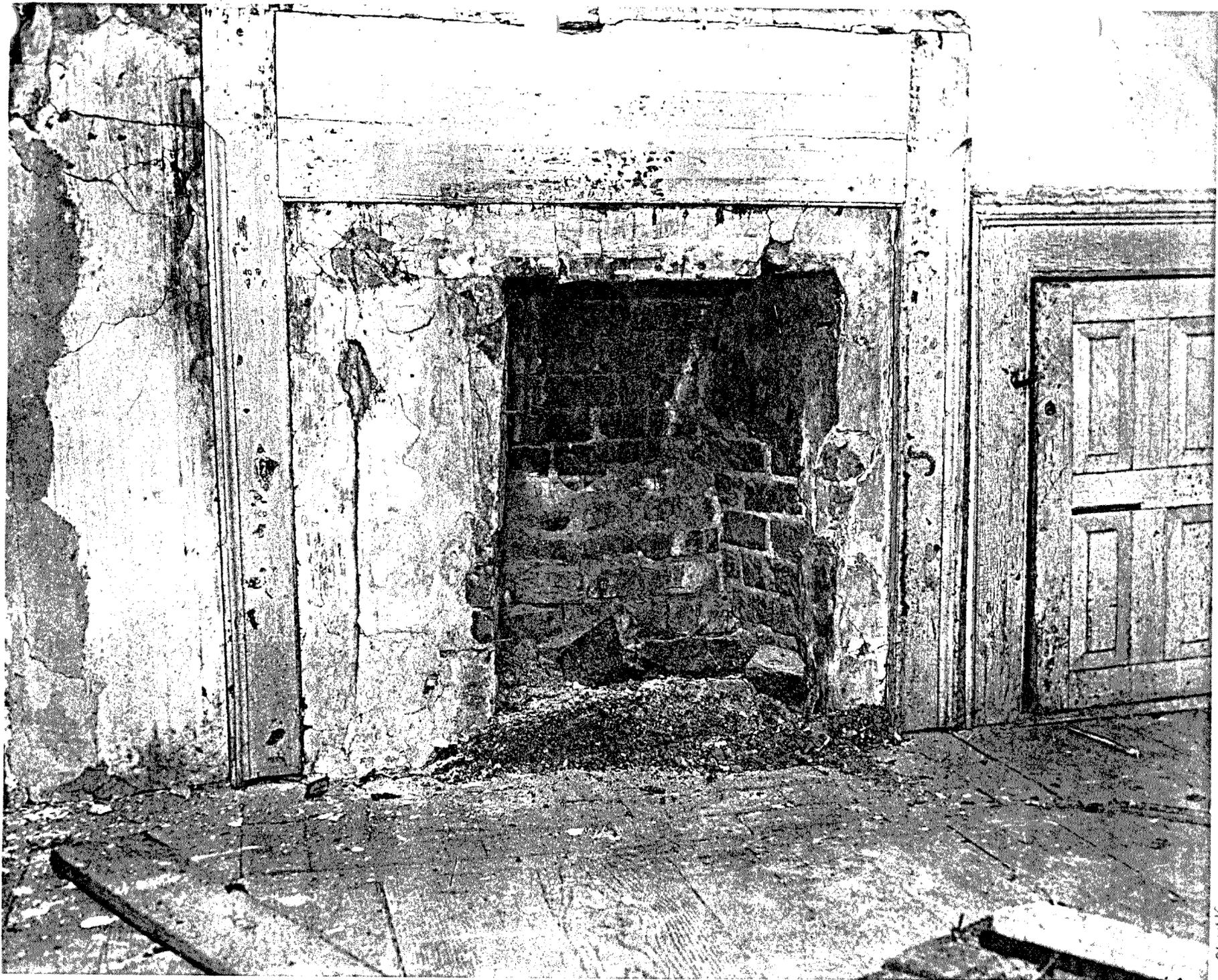
011-15

G.F.V. 1942

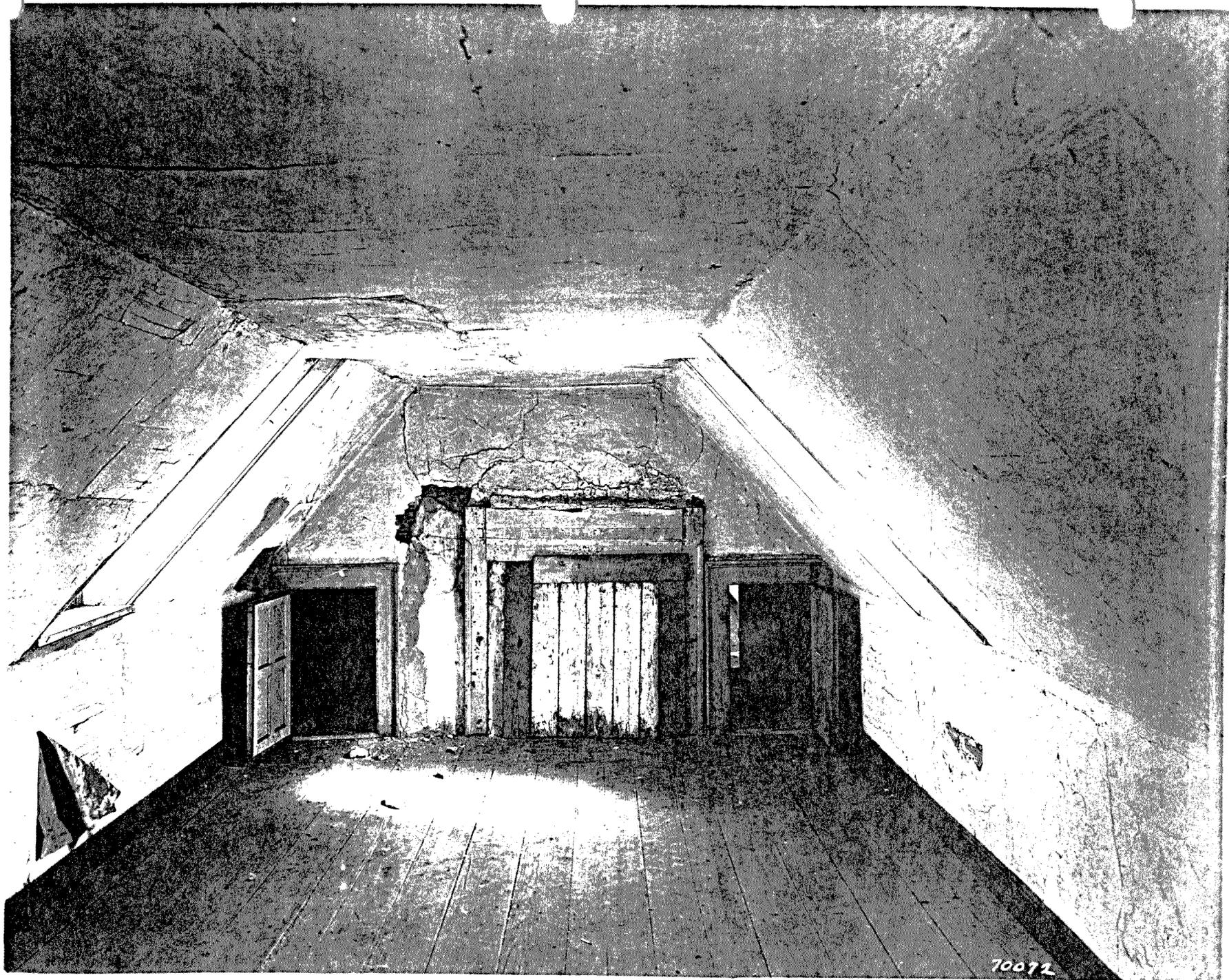


G.F.V. 1942

211-15



G.F.U. 1942



70072

G.F.U. 1942

SM-140



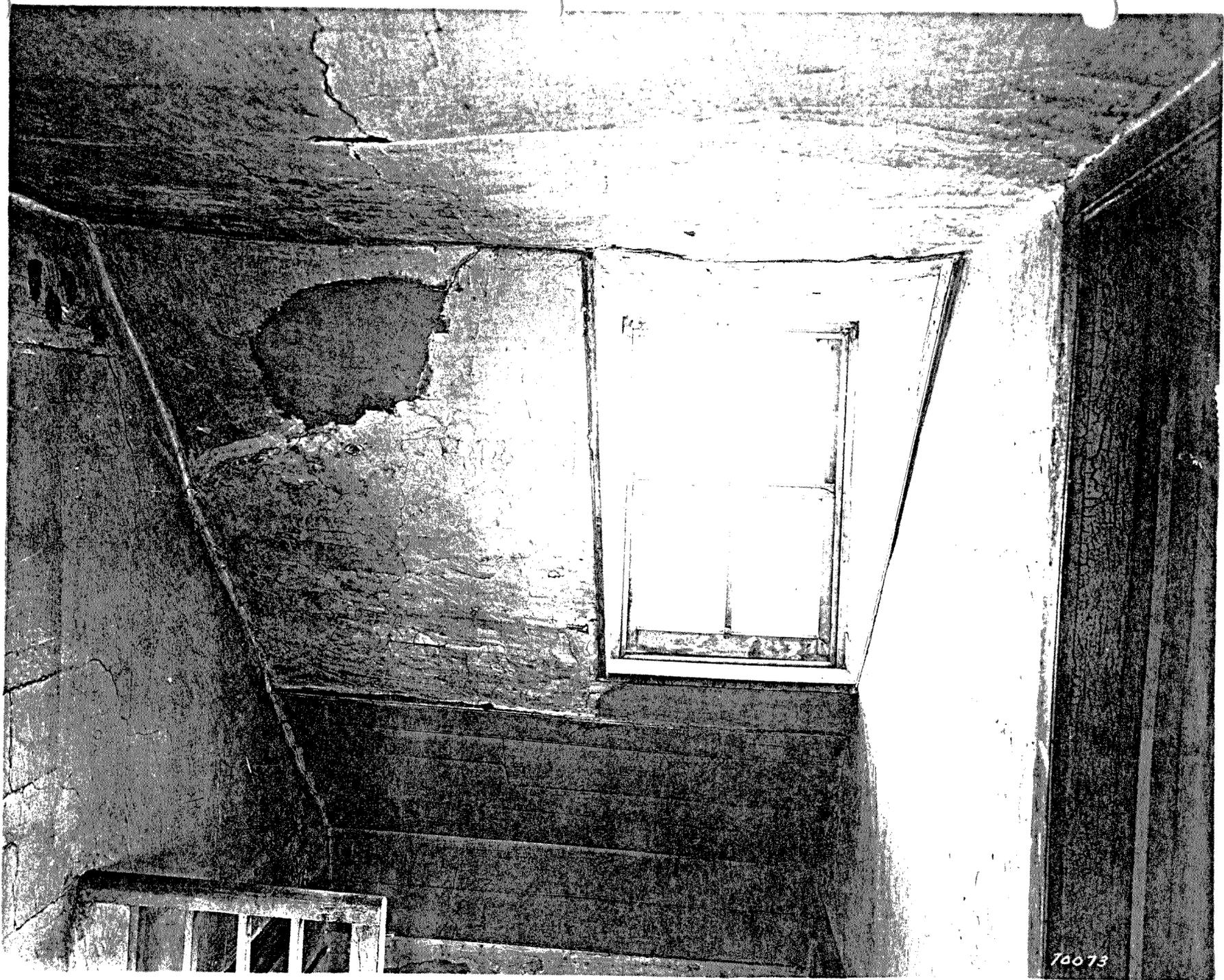
70086

G.F.V. 1942

SM-140



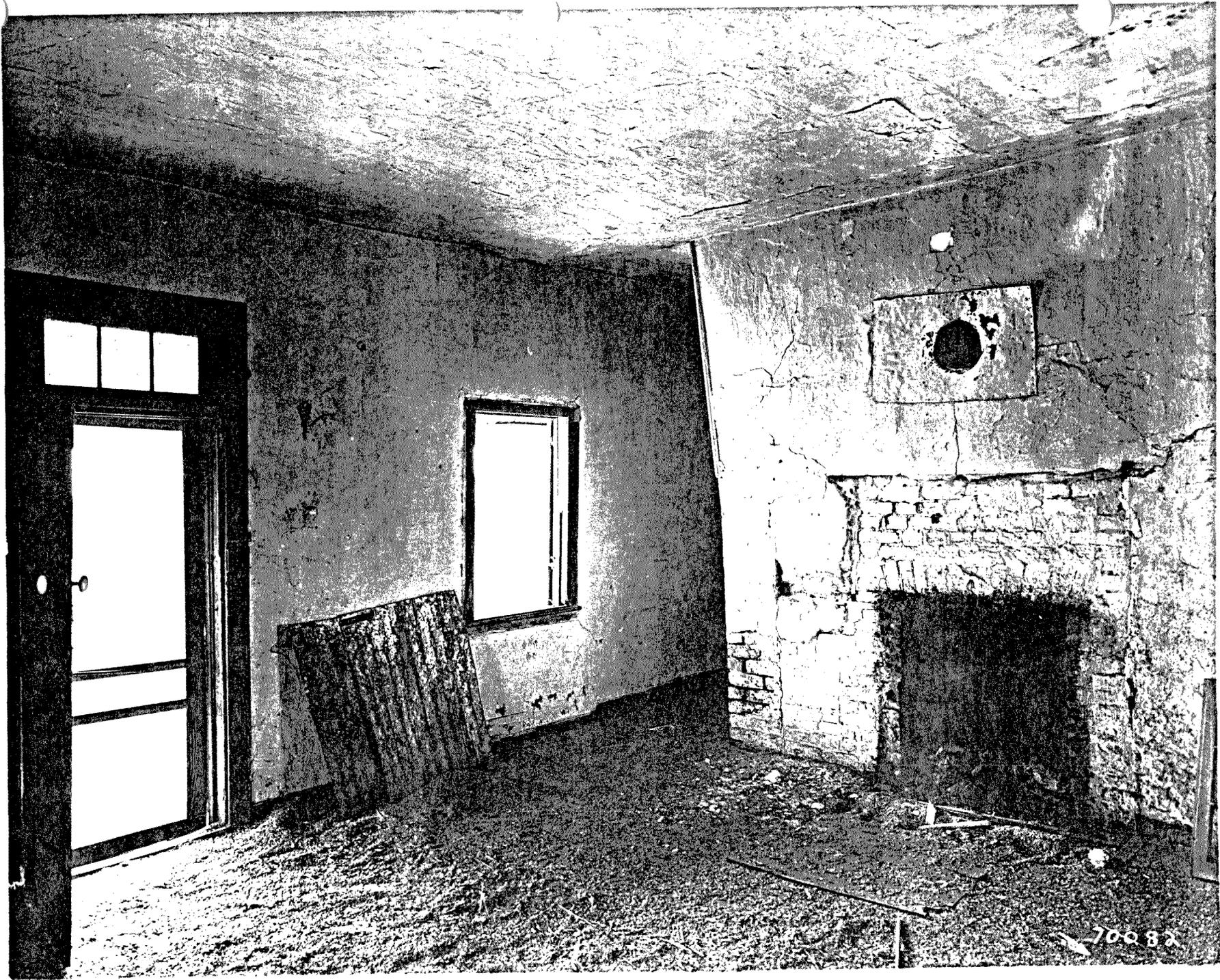
G.F.U. 1942



70073

G.F.U. 1942

SM-145

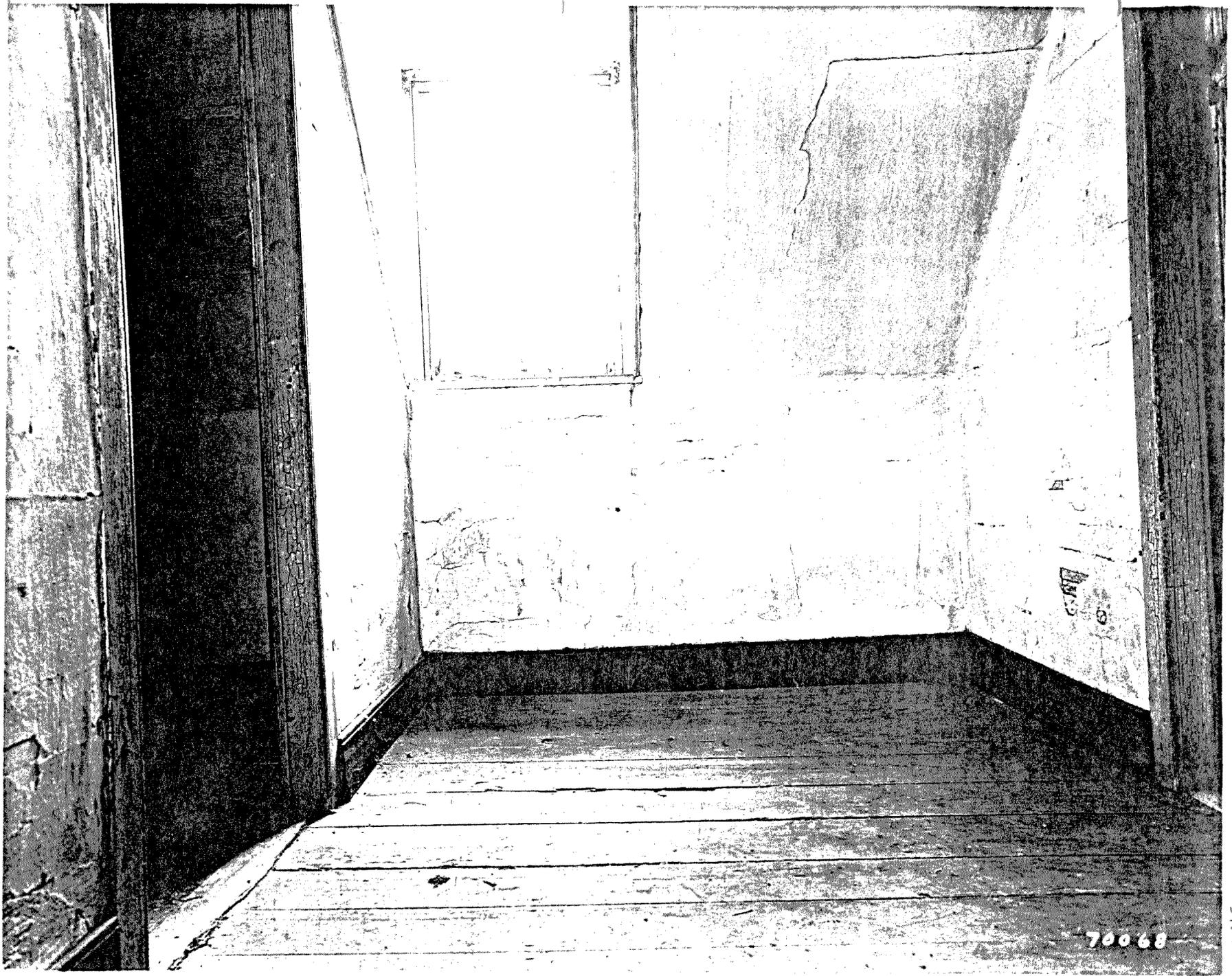


G.F.U. 1942

011-WS

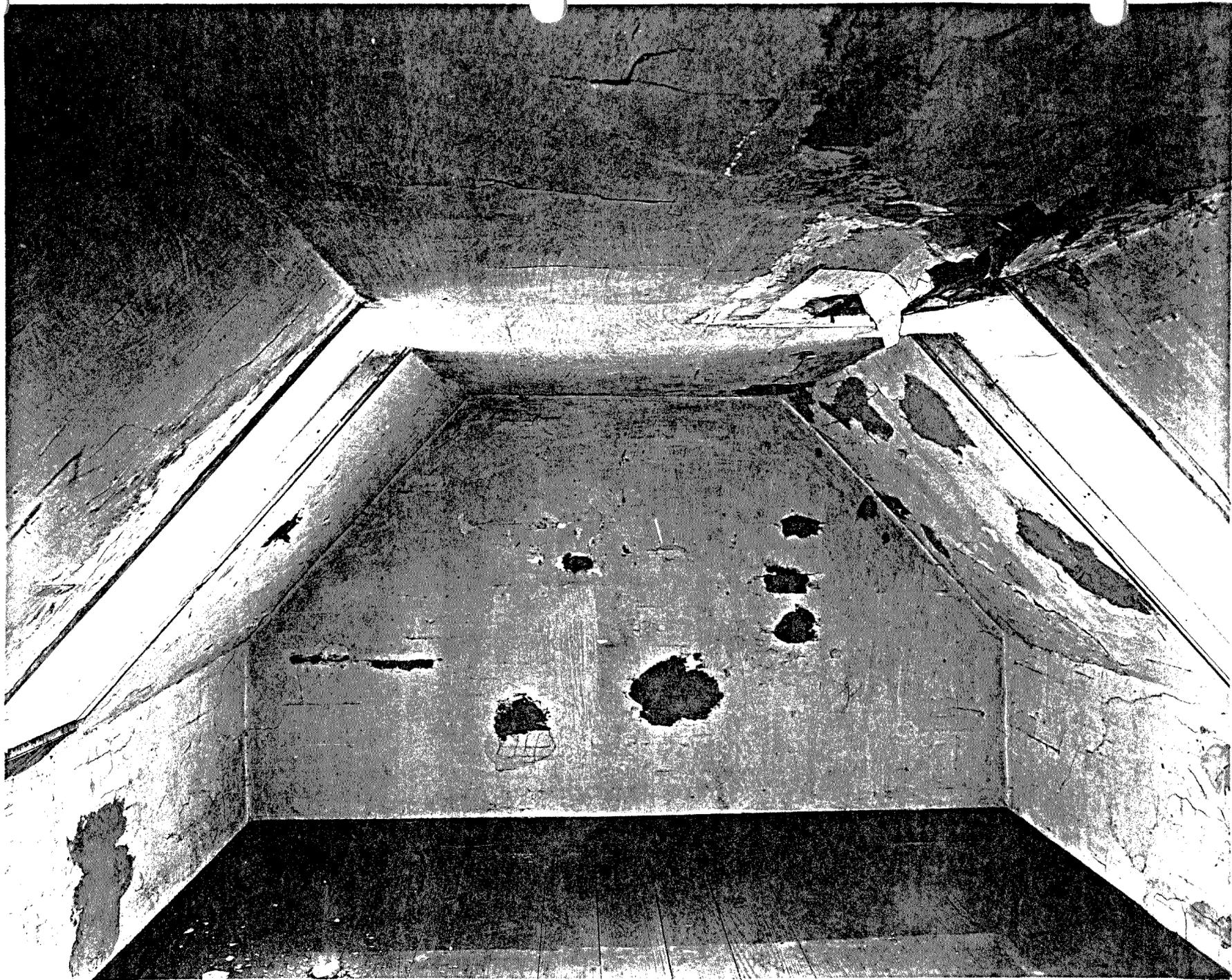


G.F.V. 1942

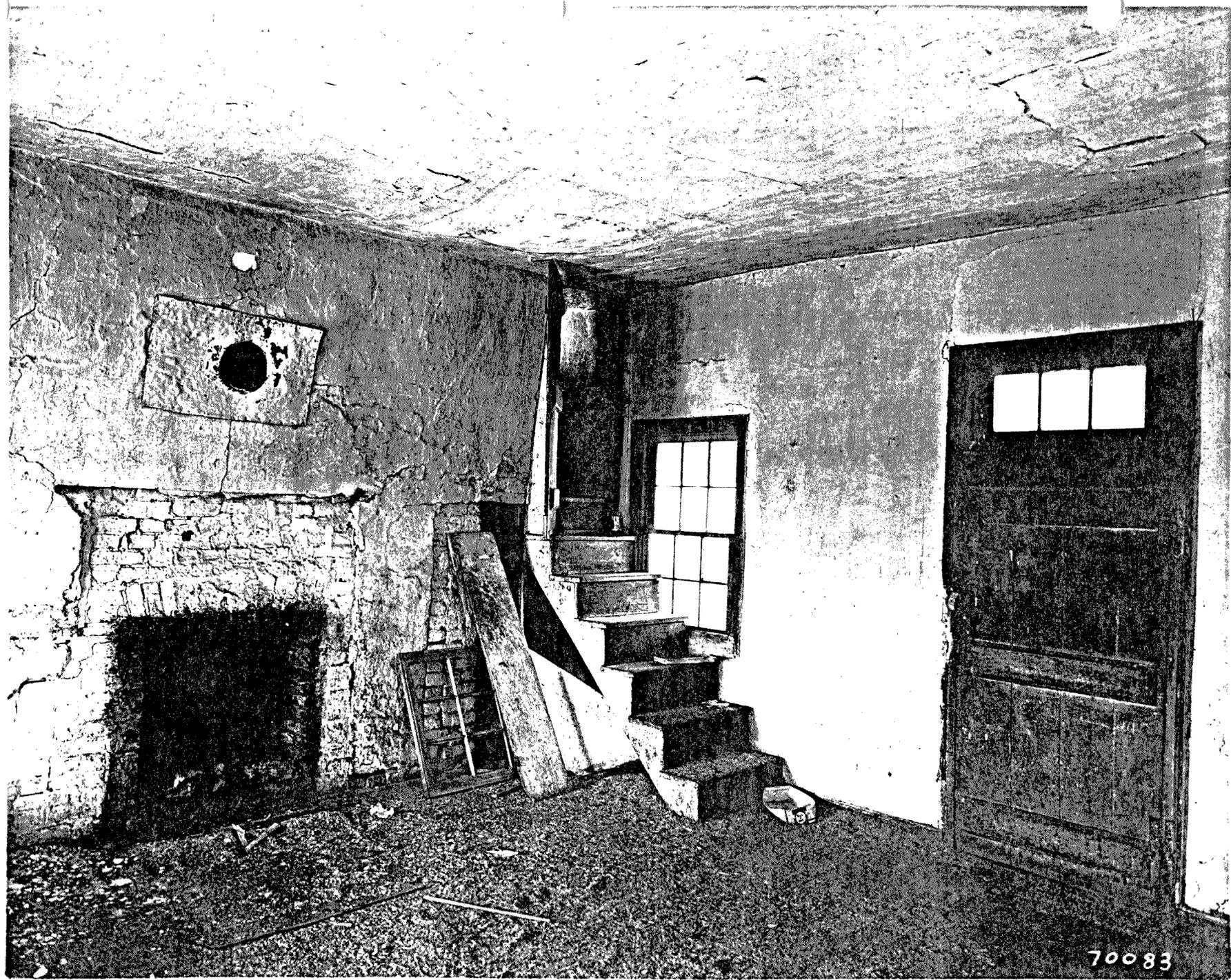


SM 140

G. F. U. 1942



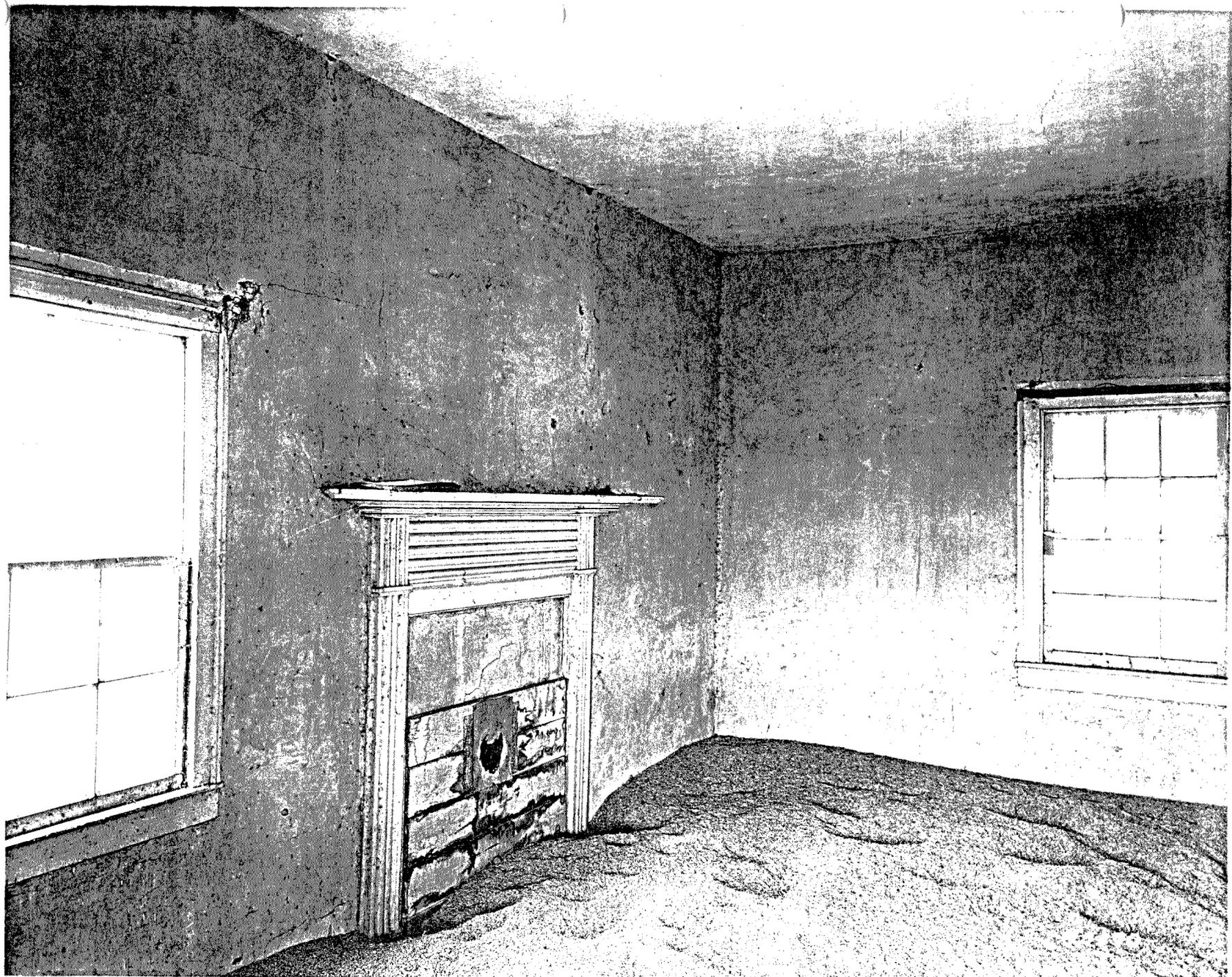
G.F.U. - 1942



70083

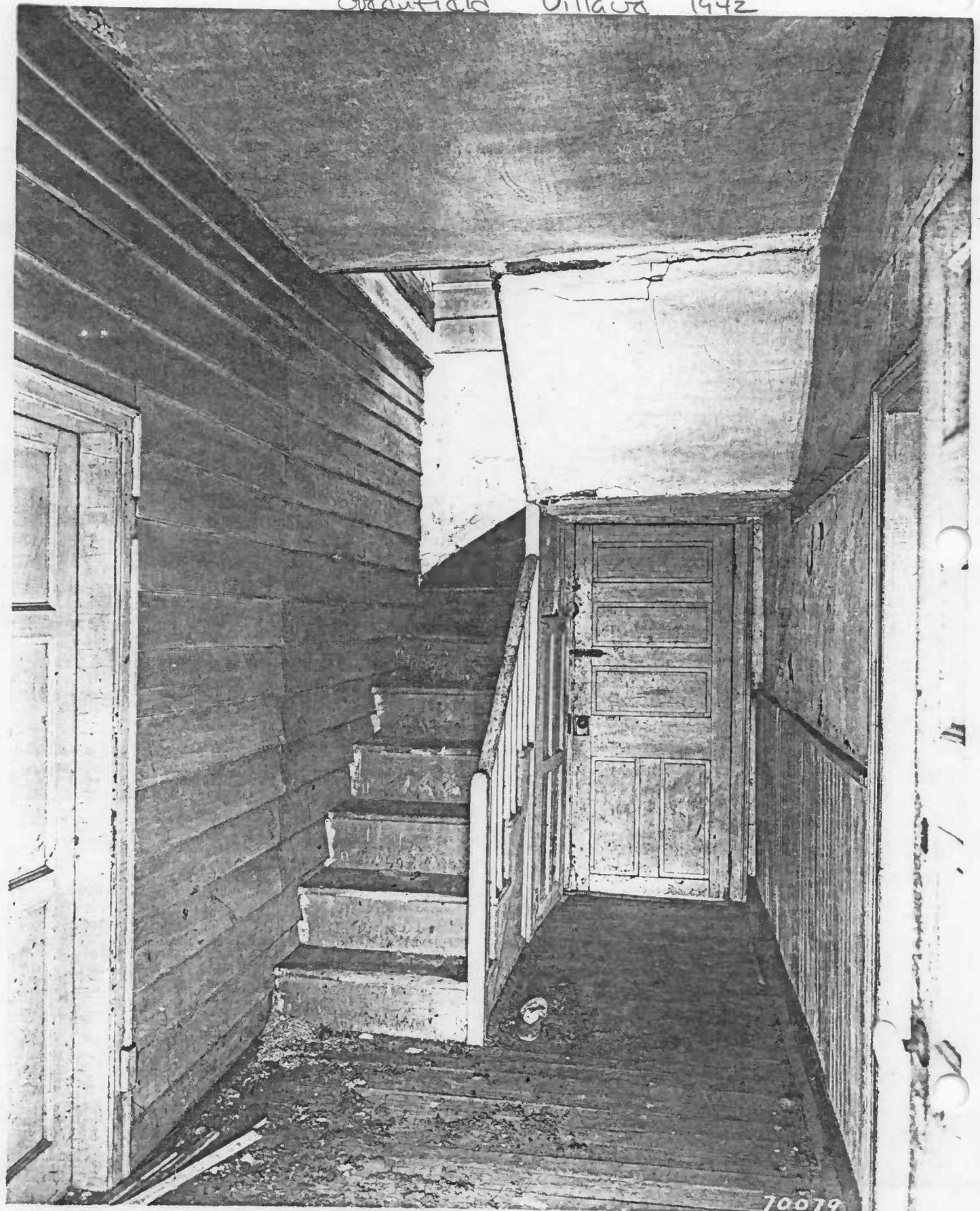
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SM-1-45

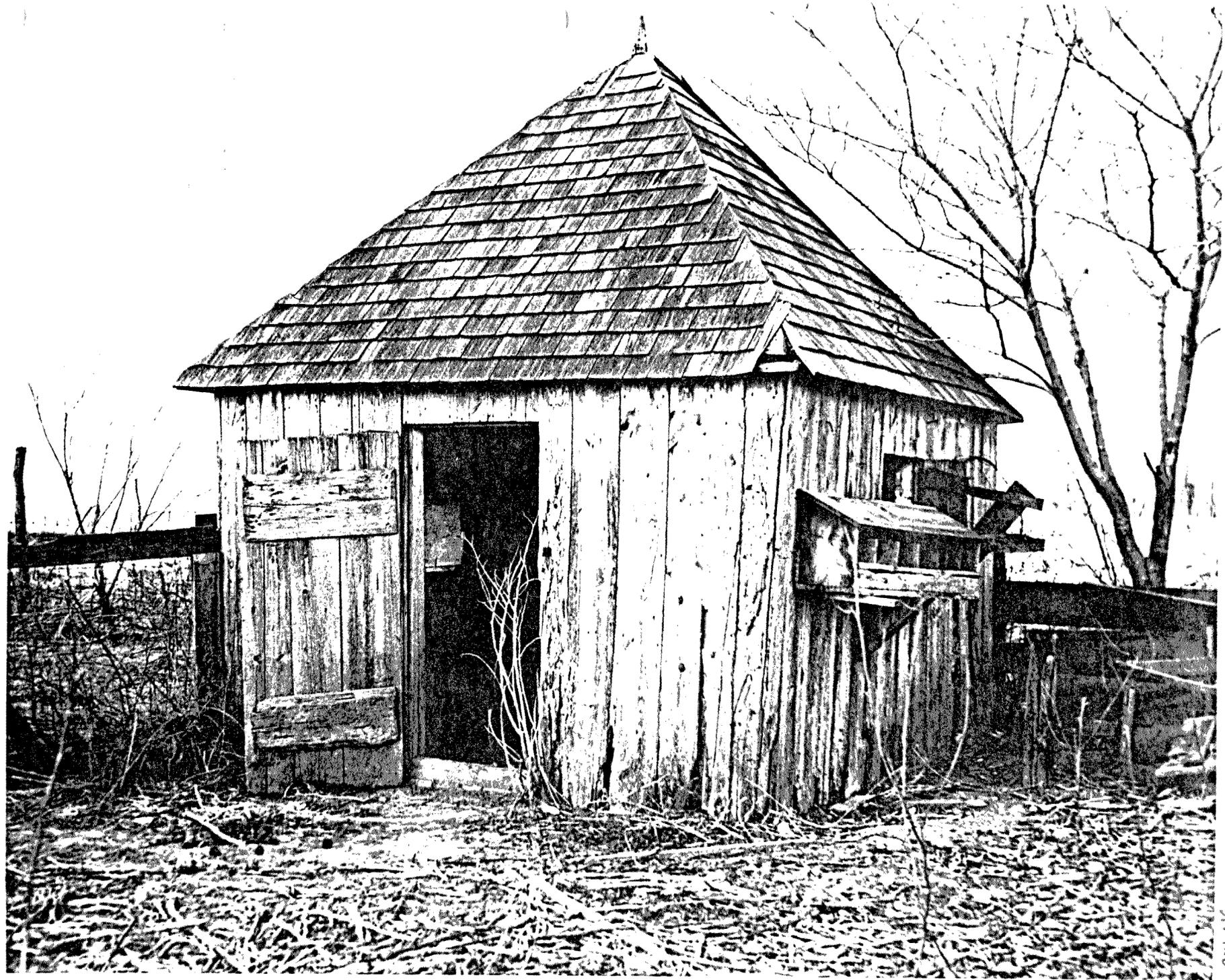


Greenfield Village 1942

Grantfield Villava 1942



70079

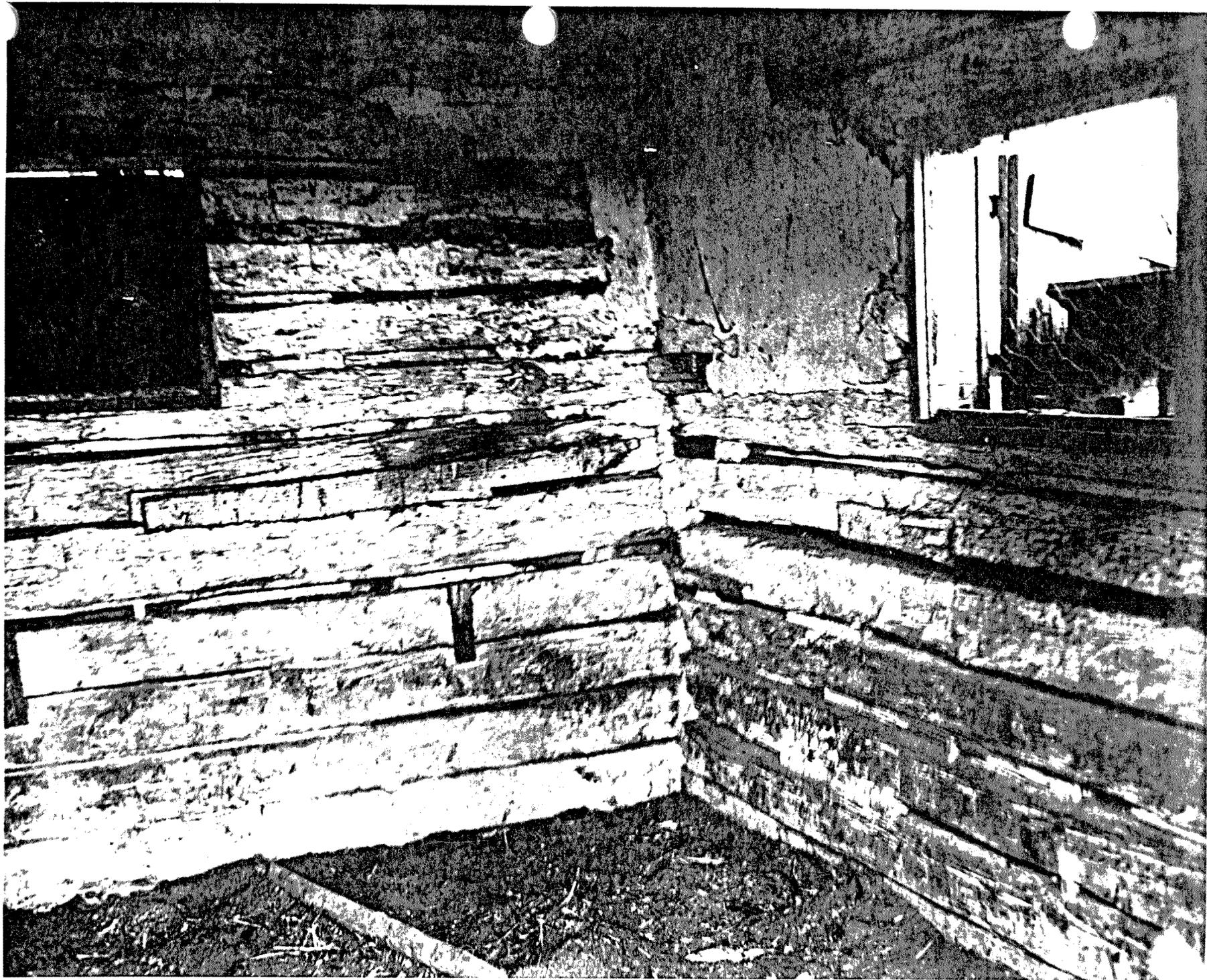


Greenfield Village 1942

SM-140



Greenfield Village 1942



Greenfield Village 1942

Original drawing is in the vertical
file for Susquehanna



p. 40

Susquehanna

(Sm 140)



Plympton & Susquehanna House

PUBLISHED EXCLUSIVELY FOR GREENFIELD VILLAGE AND THE HENRY FORD MUSEUM,
DEARBORN, MICHIGAN



SM-140

International

PLACE
STAMP
HERE

D-15864

Post Card

PLYMPTON AND SUSQUEHANNA HOUSES

Greenfield Villoge, Dearborn, Michigan

Plympton House, oldest American house in the Villoge, was built by Thomas Plympton after 1643 in Sudbury, Massachusetts. The dormered Susquehonna House, constructed in Maryland in 1652, was occupied by the King's Collector of Customs.

CURTEICHOLOR® 3-D NATURAL COLOR REPRODUCTIONS (REG. U.S.A. PAT. OFF.)