

S`M -7B

SOTTERLEY GATE HOUSES

18th century

Hollywood

Private, open to the public

These two single-unit frame structures stand on either side of the entrance into the grounds at Sotterley. The structure to the south is a replacement, while the other is thought to date from the 18th century, although it has been substantially renovated. Slave families who worked in the main house or on its grounds probably lived in the gate houses.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

1 SM-7B
MAGI # 19007 80205

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

SOTTERLEY: HOUSE SERVANTS' QUARTERS

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Hollywood

___ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

St. Mary's

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Sotterley Mansion Foundation, Inc.

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Hollywood

___ VICINITY OF

Maryland

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Hall of Records

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

St. John's College Campus

CITY, TOWN

Annapolis

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

H.A.B.S., Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.

DATE

Md. Register of Historic Sites

___ FEDERAL STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

Maryland Historical Trust

CITY, TOWN

Annapolis

STATE

Maryland

2

SM-7B

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

These two structures stand opposite one another and face the walkway leading to the west facade of the main house. They stand just inside the wall and were probably built to serve as gatehouses. Their location and identical design reinforce the symmetry of the composition of the environs of the main house.

According to the guides at the Sotterley Mansion, the structure to the south is a replacement of an earlier one. The structure on the north side of the walkway is, according to the guides, 18th century. However, it has been so thoroughly renovated that no definitive evidence remains to establish their estimate. If it were 18th century in construction, it would be among the significant few that remain from that period.

The front porch on the older (northern) structure is modern, as are the weatherboards.

The facade of older structure consists of two bays, a door and a window, which, though of modern materials, may be replacements of earlier forms. The southern house is identical.

The floor plan of the interior consists of one room downstairs, and one room upstairs connected by a small enclosed stairway.

According to one of the guides, this house was last occupied by a mother and her thirteen children.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This frame house represents a significant contrast to the log dwelling of the field hands at Sotterley, and suggests the differences and similarities in the material culture and physical environment of slaves of different status on the same plantation.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

George McDaniel, Surveyor

January 1976

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Commission on Afro-American History and Culture

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

12 West Madison Street

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Baltimore

STATE

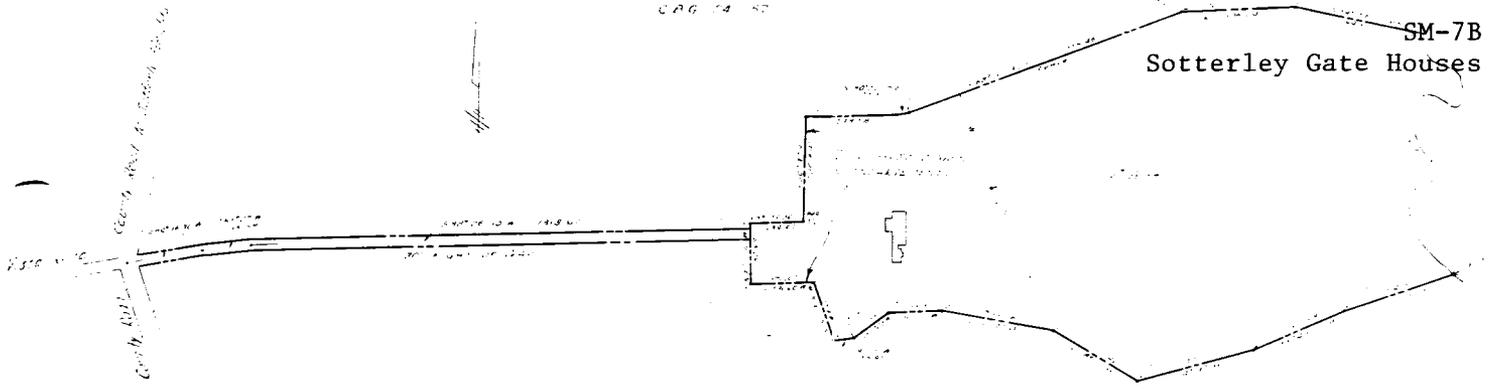
Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

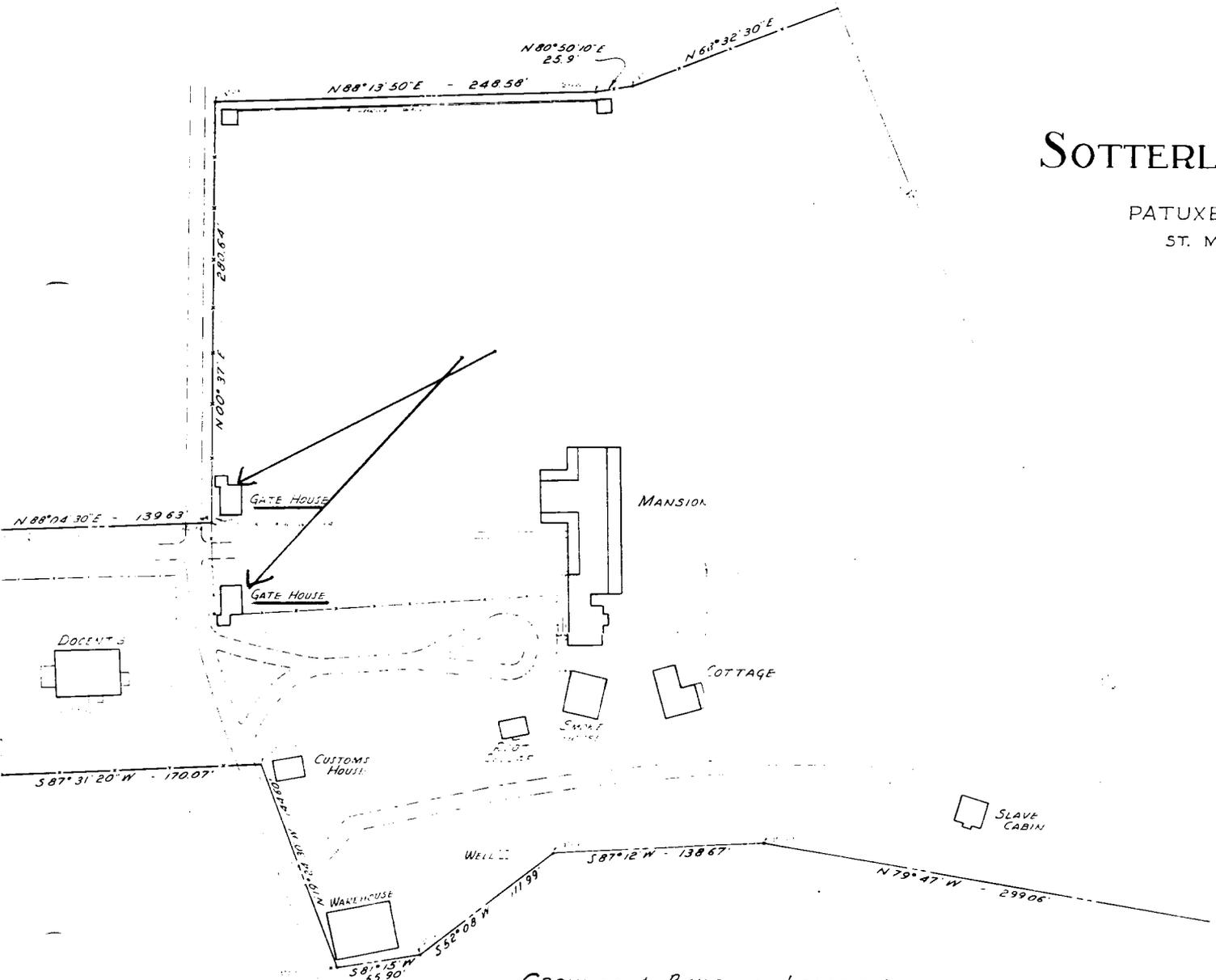
SM-7B
Sotterley Gate Houses



TITLE PLAT
SCALE: 1 IN. = 200 FT.

SOTTERLEY M

PATUXENT D
ST. MARY'S C
MARCH 1



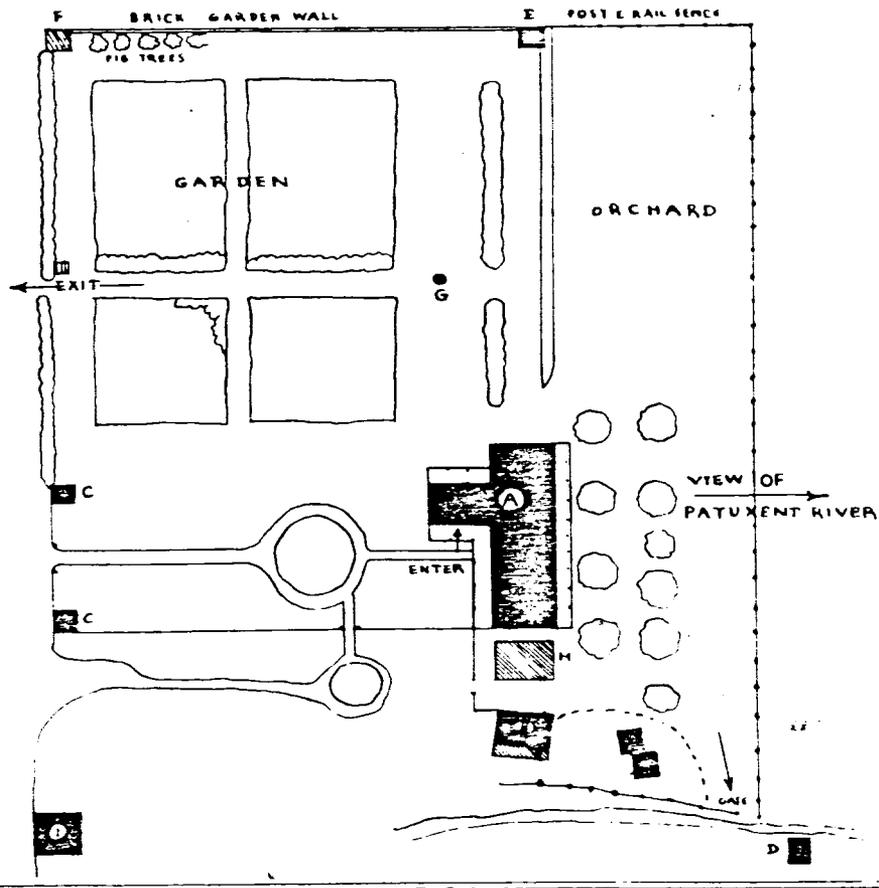
GROUNDS & BUILDING LOCATION
SCALE: 1 IN. = 40 FT.

SOTTERLEY and its dependencies... ST. MARY'S CO. MARYLAND

SM-7B

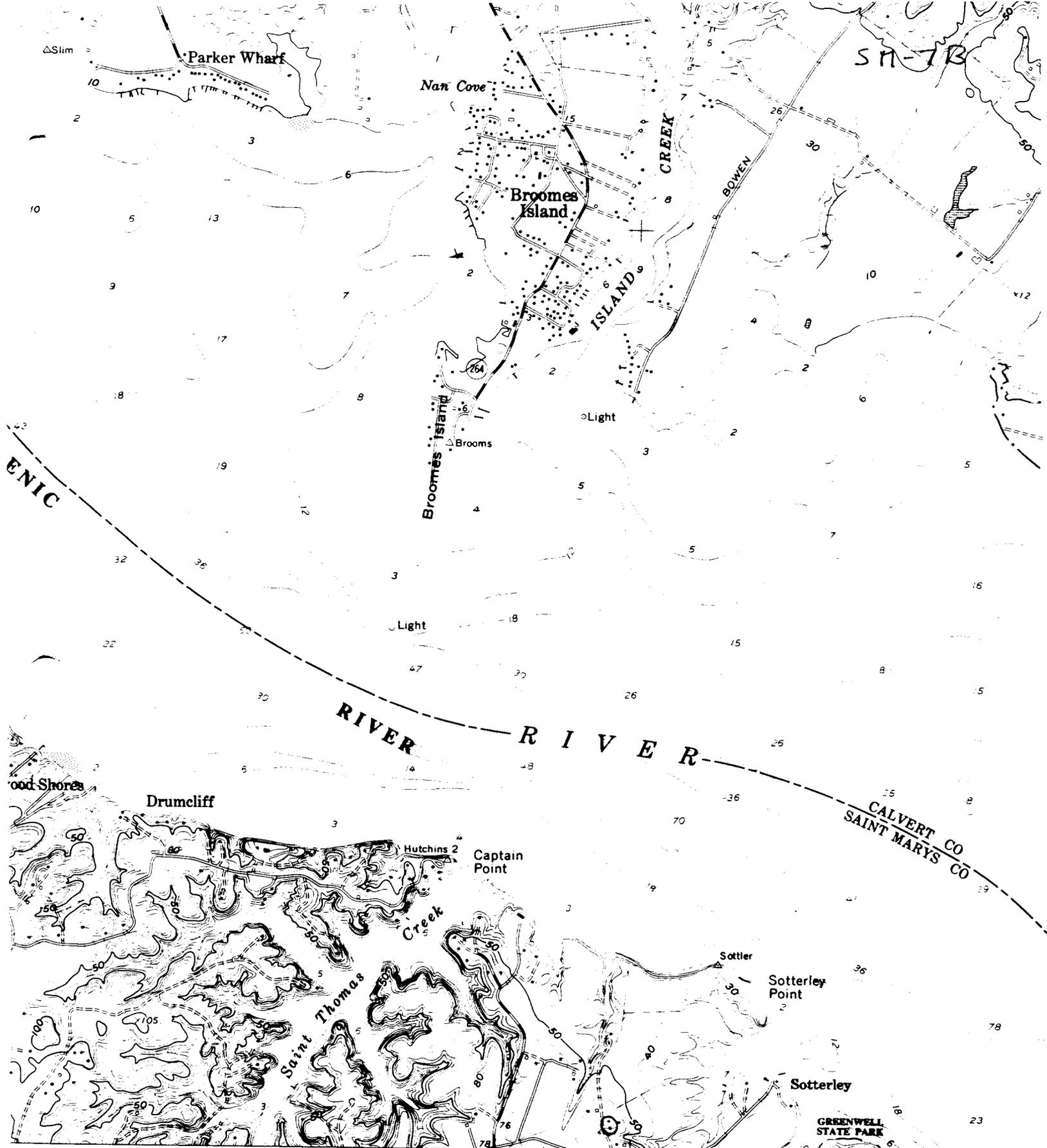
IDENTIFICATION

- A - MANSION
- B - SMOKE HOUSE WITH ANCIENT BRAIR TROUGH
- C - GATE LODGES
- D - SLAVES QUARTERS
- E - NECESSARY
- F - GARDEN HOUSE
- G - SUN DIAL - INITIALS OF OWNER IN 1829 SHOWS ROOMS MIDNIGHT PLACES AROUND WORLD
- H - MODERN KITCHEN
- I - STABLE - 1737.



A. Mansion and oldest part dates from about 1717. Outbuildings such as a custom house, spinning house, etc. were located nearby on the south and west. Many of these have disappeared, but some remain.
 B. Smoke house - here hams are still smoked every year and hung for 18 months till ready for cooking. The brine trough is hollowed from a tree trunk.
 C. The north gate house is original, the south one had burned and was reconstructed in 1914. Formerly used as quarters for household slaves, a family of 10 was known to have lived in the north gate house.

~~D~~ This log cabin was still inhabited in 1910 by a woman who had been born there a slave.
 E. Necessary - outdoor toilet in use before the introduction of modern plumbing.
 F. Modern house for garden tools.
 G. Sundial - English, made of slate. The pedestal made about 1925 has the Plater, Briscoe and Satterlee coats-of-arms.
 H. Modern kitchens - built in 1914 approximately where an early kitchen probably stood.
 I. Stable - in all probability this was a brick warehouse. Glaze ended bricks in west end show, 1727.

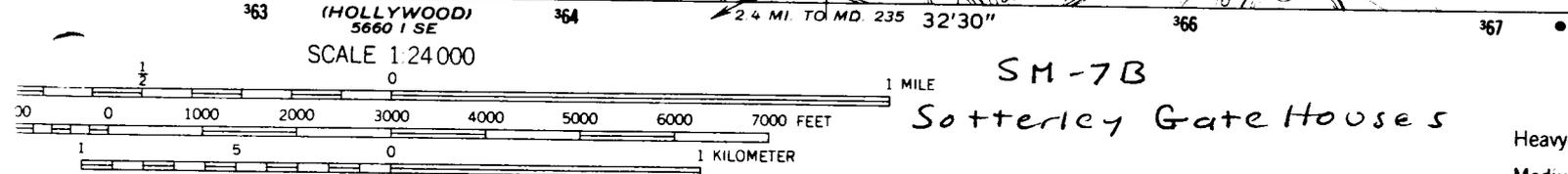


SM-7B

POTOMAC RIVER

POTOMAC RIVER

CALVERT CO
SAINT MARYS CO



CONTOUR INTERVAL 10 FEET
 NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929
 DEPTH CURVES AND SOUNDINGS IN FEET—DATUM IS MEAN LOW WATER
 THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO DATUMS IS VARIABLE
 SHORELINE SHOWN REPRESENTS THE APPROXIMATE LINE OF MEAN HIGH WATER
 THE MEAN RANGE OF TIDE

SM-7B
 Sotterley Gate Houses
 Broomes Island Quad



Heavy-duty
 Medium-duty



SM-7B

Sotterley

House Servants' Quarters

(Gate Houses)



SM-7B

Sotterly, HOUSE SERVAANTS QUARTERS

George McDaniel

1976



SM-7B

Sotterley

House Servants' Quarters

(Gate houses)



SM 9B

Saturday, Home Savings Quarterly

George M. Dand

1996